

Naslov — Address  
NOVA DOBA  
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# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO AMERISKE BRATSKE ZVEZE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION



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CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 9 — SREDA, 9. AVGUSTA, 1944

VOLUME XX.—LETNIK XX.

## IZ ZAKLADNIŠKEGA DEPARTMENTA

Iz oddelka za vojne finance v zakladniškem departmantu v Washingtonu je glavni predsednik J. N. Rogelj prejel 27. julija datirano pismo sledenje:

Mr. John Rogelj, predsednik Ameriske bratske zveze, Ely, Minn.

"Dragi Mr. Rogelj:  
"Kakor je bila uspešna invazija Europe, tako je bila uspešna kampanja petega vojnega posojila. Naše izgube v Normandiji so bile manjše kot se je pričakovalo, in prodaja naših bondov je presegla kroto za več kot tri tisoč milijonov dolarjev. Toda vojna se ni končala v Normandiji in celotni vojni stroški niso bili pokriti z našo zadnjino kampanjo prodaje vojnih bondov."

"Dokler bo vojna trajala, se bodo možje borili in umirali; veče rekrute bo treba klicati. Oraža se bodo unicevata in nobo bo treba producirati. Denar bo izdajan in več ga bo treba priznati. Morala bo pojemanje, da je bo podkrepiti. Možje, muncije, denar in morala: od teh štirih faktorjev je odvisna naša narodna neodvisnost in varnost posameznika."

"Treba je ogromnih vsot denarja za prehrano, opravo in oboroženje 11,300,000 mož in žena, ki so sedaj v naši vojni službi. Računa se, da izdamo več kot dvesto petdeset milijonov dolarjev na dan, da \$250,000,000. Tako, etudi je bila prekoračena kvota petega vojnega posojila, teh 19 tisoč milijonov dolarjev pokrije vojne izdatke samo za 75 dni, to je za pol meseca."

"V vojni ni počitnic. Tekom julija, avgusta in septembra bodo divjale ostre bitke v Franciji, v Rusiji in na otokih Pacifika. Mi, na domači fronti, smo doljubili podpirati napade, dober ne bo izvojvana populna smaga; zato, etudi ste vi, vaše organizacija in vaši člani, pravkar izvedli naporno kampanjo, bo zakladniški departement cenil, če pričnete s posebno kampanjo prodaje vojnih bondov, v namenu, da si vsak član vaše organizacije nabari naj za sto dolarjev vojnih bondov."

"Ali ste pripravljeni podzeti patriotični projekt tekom avgusta in septembra?"

"Vdani,

William C. FitzGibbon, pomožni direktor divizije narodnih organizacij."

"

Poziv gl. predsednika:

Zgoraj navedeno pismo iz oddelka vojnih finančnih zakladniških departmentov Zedinjenih držav, Rusije, Velike Britanije in Kitajske. Razpravljalci bodo o načrtih za vzdrževanje trajnega mira po vojni. Razprave bodo od začetka samo informativnega značaja."

POVOJNI NAČRTI

V Washingtonu se bodo 21. avgusta sešli na konferencam za stopniki Zedinjenih držav, Rusije, Velike Britanije in Kitajske. Razpravljalci bodo o načrtih za vzdrževanje trajnega mira po vojni. Razprave bodo od začetka samo informativnega značaja."

MANUEL QUEZON

Na svojem poletnem domu v Saranac Lake, N. Y., je dne 1. avgusta umrl predsednik Filipinov, Manuel Quezon, star 65 let. Podlegel je tuberkulozi, katera ga je mučila več let. Quezon je v februarju 1942 obenem s svojo družino pobegnil v podmornici iz Filipinov, ki so jih zavzeli Japonci. Upal je dočakati osvoboditev Filipinov, pa mu sreča ni bila mila. Po njegovi smrti je bil zaprisežen kot predsednik Filipinov podpredsednik Sergio Osmeña.

"

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Dalje na 2. strani

## SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

### EVROPSKE FRONTE

Zavezniška ofenziva v Franciji je nenadoma zavalovala iz province Normandije v sosedno province Bretanijo ter dosegla važne pristaniške točke Brest, Lorient, St Nazaire, Vannes in Nantes. Vsega skupaj zdaj zavezniški kontrolirajo 22,000 kvadratnih milij ozemlja v Franciji. V Italiji so zavezniške čete dosegle Firenzo. Rusi so prodri do Baltika blizu Rige, dosegli mejo Vzhodne Prusije, se borijo v predmetnih Varšave, so osvojili Drohobycz v Galiciji, katero mesto je ključ do tamkajšnjih oljnih vrelcev, in so pridrli do vznožja Karpatov blizu českoslovaške meje. Rusi so od začetka ofenzive, to je od 23. junija, likvidirali ali ujeli na pol milijona nemških vojakov; med ujetniki je 27 nemških generalov.

Ob zaključku kampanje so za konvenčno odlikovanje kvalificirali še sledeči: Matt Pecjak, delegat društva št. 47, Aspen, Colo.; Mary Nossan, delegatinja društva št. 30, Chisholm, Minn.; Anton Skerjance, delegat društva št. 25, Eveleth, Minn.; Mary Mistek, delegatinja društva št. 120, Ely, Minn., in Frank Meden, delegat društva št. 114, Ely, Minnesota.

Prvo posebno nagrado, \$25.00, je dobila sestra Mary Kershisnik, predsednica in delegatinja društva št. 134, Rock Springs, Wyo., ki je vpisala 107 mladinskih članov in 6 odraslih, skupaj 117 točk; drugo posebno nagrado, \$15.00, je dobila sestra Fannie Jenko, tajnica društva št. 202, Rock Springs, Wyo., ki je vpisala 50 mladinskih članov in 19 odraslih, skupaj 88 točk; tretjo posebno nagrado, \$10.00, je pa odnesel brat Tone Klemenčič, delegat društva št. 203, Cheshire, Pa., ki je vpisal 45 mladinskih članov in 7 odraslih, skupaj 59 točk.

Za konvenčno odlikovanje je kvalificiralo 85 članov in članic, med njimi 20 glavnih uradnikov in uradnic, 40 delegatov in 16 delegatinj. Iz Minnesota je kvalificiralo 19 kandidatov, iz Pennsylvania 18, iz Ohio 12, iz Illinois 10, iz Colorado 8, iz Montana 5, iz Washingtona 4, iz Wyominga 3, iz Indiana in Wisconsina po 2 in iz Utah in Nebraske po eden. Bolj podrobno poročilo bo priobčeno prihodnji teden. Prav lepa hvala vsem, ki so omogočili tako lep uspeh.

Primorski Slovenec, Josip Okretič, ki se je vpisal v Jugoslovansko osvobodilno armado, je pisal iz Jelisivillea v Alžiru svojemu bratrancu Mr. Josephu Frančekšinu v Clevelandu, Ohio, pismo slednje vsebine:

"Predragi moj bratranec!  
"Iskrena Vam hvala za Vaše pismo, katerega sem prejel 18. julija. Danes je minilo ravno tri mesece, odkar sem Vam sam stalo dolgo pismo, in sem zelo zadovoljen, da ste ga prejeli. Pred 20 dnevi sem Vam pisal pismo iz Alžira, to je en dan prej, ko sem od tam odpotoval. Gotov nisem bil, kam nas bo poslali; govorili so, da nas bodo poslali v Italijo, toda sedaj sem v Jelisiville-u, Alžir, Severna Afrika.

"V zadnjem pismu sem Vam nekaj omenil o armadi maršala Tita. Dne 24. maja pa smo se vsi Slovenci vpisali v armado maršala Tita. Kjer se sedaj nahajamo, imamo slovenskega oficirja z rdečo zvezdo na kapi in enako imamo tudi mi vojaki. Nad taboriščem plapola sloven-

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Dalje na 2. strani

## RAZPRODAJA ZAPLEMB

Najbolj zanimiva razprodaja v Zedinjenih državah spada v področje L. T. Crowleya, ki je federalni varuh ali upravitelj premoženja sovražnih inozemcev in je poznal pod uradnim imenom Alien Property Custodian. Kot znano, je država v začetku vojne zasegla lastnino nemških, japonskih in drugih podanikov držav, ki so z nami v vojni. Mr. Crowley zdaj to lastnino razprodaja in pri tem mu pomaga nad tisoč federalnih uslužbencev, ker to je ogromen "business." Vse se mora spraviti v denar. Posamezni predmeti se ocenijo po strokovnjakih, nakar se na dražbi prodajo najvišjim ponudnikom; prenizke ponudbe se odklopi. Kupci morejo biti le ameriški državljanji.

Iztrženi denar je spravljen v posebnem fondu. Kar bodo prvotni lastniki dobili iz svojega premoženja v Zedinjenih državah, bodo dobili v gotovini. Kako se bo vse to izvrnilo po vojni, za enkrat ni nič gotovega. Najbrž bodo prvotni lastniki dobili večino izkupička, po odbitku upravnih in drugih stroškov, pod pogojem, da bodo tudi ameriški državljanji na sličen način odškodovani za premoženje, katero so imeli pred vojno v sovražnih delžah in katero so zaplenile države, s katerimi smo v vojni. Dejstvo da enkrat je, da morajo biti vsa premoženja sovražnih inozemcev vnovčena, to je prodana, in da se prodajo le ameriškim državljanom.

Ti, sovražnim inozemcem zaplenjeni predmeti, predstavljajo vse, od tovaren, parnikov, hiš, zemljišč, bank, zavarovalniških družb, trgovin, pivovarn, tiskarn itd., vse do osebne lastnine sovražnih državljanov, kot so na primer umetnine, dragulji, pohištvo, avtomobili, kožuhovina, glasbeni instrumenti, sploh skoro vse, kar si je mogoče predstavljati. Kupci dobijo vse po zmernih cenah, toda ne globoko pod ceno, ki predstavlja prav vrednost.

Posebne važnosti so prodaje patentov, ki so jih sovražni inozemci imeli v tej deželi. Teh patentov je okrog 45,000 in so na razpolago v nakup vsakemu ameriškemu državljanu, pod pogojem, da niso vojne važnosti. Ti (Dalje na 6. strani)

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## ZAKLJUČNI KAMPANIJSKI BULETIN

Poroča Anton Zbašnik,  
gl. tajnik

Naša predkonvenčna članska kampanja je bila 153% uspešna. Celj glavnega odbora je bil 1,000 novih članov od 1. marca pa do 25. julija, rezultat pa je 1,535 novih članov. 1,117 članov je bilo sprejetih v mladinski oddelki, 418 pa v oddelki odraslih.

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ZANIMIVO PISMO

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"Predragi moj bratranec!

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## SLOVENSKE VESTI

Pozor delegati! Člani konvenčnega pripravljalnega odbora v Rock Springsu, Wyoming, bodo pričakovali delegate 17. redne konvencije Ameriške bratske zveze pri vseh vlagih, ki bodo prihajali v Rock Springs. Tako nam sporoča sestra Frances Jenko, tajnica konvenčnega pripravljalnega odbora.

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## SABLJA ZA TITA

Radio-oddajna stanica "Slobodna Jugoslavija" je dne 31. julija sporocila, da je poveljnik Jugoslovanske osvobodilne vojske, maršal Josip Broz, prejel od Sovjetske Rusije dragoceno in krasno izdelano sabljo, kot darilo za njegov rojstni dan. Sablja je umetniški izdelek kavka





# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
American Fraternal Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



## AU—AMERICAN IN SPIRIT, FRATERNAL IN ACTION, UNITED IN ENDEAVOUR!

Almost every American belongs to some kind of "organization" be it labor, social, fraternal or political. The organization, however, which has the largest number of members is the fraternal benefit insurance group. Americans know the value of belonging to a sound fraternal benefit society and the majority of them take steps to belong to such an organization. Our American Fraternal Union family grows each year which is definite proof that it is financially sound and dependable. The AFU is patterned after our own democratic way of life and its supreme power is vested in the following: (a) The Convention as the legislative body and supreme judicial tribunal. (b) The Supreme Board as the administrative body. (c) The Supreme Judiciary Committee as the judicial body.

This year is an important one for our Union since it is our Convention year. This means that the convention delegates as the first supreme power of our Union have the right to speak freely as to how our Union can be made stronger and larger. Delegates to our 17th regular convention this year will find new problems since we are living in war times. Certain changes are to be made which will remain in effect for the next four years. That is why it is so important that matters be discussed and decisions made which will cover all phases of our fraternal life to insure our growth and progress.

It is true that all members cannot be pleased in everything they may suggest but by meeting together and thrashing out the suggestions and ideas, the majority will decide what is best for the entire membership. This is the democratic way of doing things. Since each delegate represents the voice of his membership, he serves as the mouthpiece for the ideas offered by the members at their regular monthly meetings. In this way the whole of our membership is truly represented at our conventions.

This year our convention body will have less time, than in peace time, to decide and set up new by-laws because it was suggested that the convention last four days. This means that the cooperation of the whole delegation will be necessary. If the convention can finish their business in four days it will be a new record for our Union and also for many other similar fraternal organizations.

We wish the Supreme Officers and delegates the best of success in their work at the convention this year. We congratulate all those who have qualified for the Convention Honor Badge for their work in securing new members. They may well be proud of their contribution to fraternalism. We also commend the contributors to the Nova Doba who took the time and work to bring to all members their ideas as to what changes they thought should be made to keep our Union one of the best in the fraternal benefit field. These discussions showed the trend of thought of our membership and helped us to realize just what the main issues will be at the convention.

We are truly an organization that is just what its name signifies: American in spirit, Fraternal in action and united in the endeavour to make our Union better and more progressive with each passing year.

## FINAL CAMPAIGN BULLETIN

**Reported by Anton Zbasnik, Supreme Secretary**

Our Pre-Convention Membership Campaign was 158% successful. The goal of the Supreme Board was 1,000 new members from March 1st to July 25th; the result is 1,535 new members. 1,117 members were enrolled in the Juvenile Department and 418 in the Adult Department.

At the conclusion of our campaign the following qualified for the Convention Honor Badge: Matt Pecjak, delegate of Lodge No. 47, Aspen, Colo.; Mary Nossan, delegate of Lodge No. 30, Chisholm, Minn.; Anton Skerlance, delegate of Lodge No. 25, Eveleth, Minn.; Mary Mistek, delegate of Lodge No. 120, Ely, Minn., and Frank Meden, delegate of Lodge No. 114, Ely, Minn.

The first special award of \$25 goes to Sister Mary Kershishnik, president and delegate of Lodge No. 134, Rock Springs, Wyo., who enrolled 107 new juvenile members and 6 adult members, a total of 117 points. The second special award of \$15 goes to Sister Fannie Jenkins, secretary of Lodge 202, Rock Springs, Wyo., who enrolled 50 new juvenile members and 19 adults, a total of 88 points. The third special award of \$10 was won by Tony Klemencic, delegate of Lodge No. 203, Cheswick, Pa., who enrolled 45 new juvenile members and 7 adults, a total of 59 points.

Eighty-five members, among them 20 Supreme Officers and 56 delegates qualified for the Convention Honor Badge. From Minnesota, 19 candidates qualified; from Pennsylvania, 18; from Ohio, 12; from Illinois, 10; from Colorado, 8; from Montana, 5; from Washington, 4; from Wyoming, 3; from Indiana and Wisconsin, 2, and from Utah and Nebraska, one each. A more complete report will be published next week. Many thanks to all who helped make possible such a wonderful success.

## News From Lodge No. 190, AFU

Butte, Mont. — After such a long absence from this column I am here again, this time with convention news.

Exactly four years ago in September, the 16th regular convention of the AFU was held in Waukegan, Ill. It was very successful and I hope the 17th regular convention, which convenes in Rock Springs, Wyo., will be just as successful if not more so.

I would like to take this opportunity to congratulate all of the Supreme Officers and delegates that have qualified for the convention honor badge and especially Lodge No. 88, AFU of Roundup, Mont., Lodge No. 43, AFU of East Helena, Mont. and Lodge No. 131, AFU of Great Falls, Mont.

Mrs. Kate Pezdark has been elected to represent our lodge at the convention.

Our lodge recommends the following revisions of our by-laws and hopes the convention will approve them:

Section 321-C. That six months full sick benefit be paid as formerly.

Section 273-A. That full death benefit be paid to soldier-members. Also a special levy of 10 cents to be paid by each adult members to cover this expense.

The last meeting was well attended and I hope this will also continue in the future.

Members are reminded to pay their dues promptly each month.

Mary Predovich, Sec'y Lodge No. 190, AFU Butte, Mont.

### Center Ramblers

Centerville, Pa. — At the last regular monthly meeting of the Center Ramblers Lodge No. 221, AFU it was decided to hold our next regular meeting on Sunday, August 13, 1944 at 2:30 p. m. The reason for this change is due to the fact that the secretary will not be able to attend the meeting the following Sunday. He will be attending our 17th regular AFU convention in Rock Springs, Wyo.

I would like to ask our members who have been paying their dues at my home to take their dues to the home of our lodge treasurer, Frank Kalik. I shall not be at home between August 14th and August 27th. Brother Kalik will be glad to accept your dues.

Sgt. Paul Yearm is spending a furlough with his family and friends. Recently home on leave were Cpl. John Kuchna, husband of our recording secretary, Frances M. Kuchna; also Sgt. John and Pvt. Joe Oberch and Pvt. Uros Forkapich, P. O.

1st Class Edward Subic, who was a delegate to the First Juvenile Convention, just returned from Cherbourg. He took part in D-Day and has had many experiences. He had many interesting stories to tell.

The boys are all looking swell and we were all glad to see them back home. We're hoping that all the boys return safely home in the near future.

Don't forget to attend the meeting on August 13th! Anyone having any suggestions to make can do so before the delegate leaves for the convention. Be an AFU booster!

Paul J. Oblock, Sec'y Lodge No. 221, AFU Center, Pa.

## American Fraternal Union Members Serving Our Country

2,153

## News of AFU Yanks

Mr. Janko N. Rogelj, AFU Supreme President received two letters this week from our servicemen. Lt. Bill Lindren sent greetings from England and states that the things there are pretty nice and the food is good. He sends greetings also to Mr. Anton Terbovec, Nova Doba editor.

The other Yank was Pvt. Louis Elovar who writes as follows:

"I am writing you a few lines to express my appreciation and thanks in regards to your article that appeared in the Nova Doba. Your very thoughtful and heartfelt encouragement truly reflects the Slovenian population and I am sure that they will support this very necessary and urgent cause. You have expressed well my personal sentiment, probably even more than I could have done. Wishing you a successful drive, I remain, very sincerely yours,

Pvt. Louis Elovar  
Somewhere in Italy"

From New Guinea we hear from Cpl. Frank J. Kacar, member of Lodge No. 37, AFU of Cleveland, Ohio. He writes that he is receiving the Nova Doba regularly and sincerely appreciates the thoughtfulness of the AFU for its members overseas. He continues, "Being overseas in New Guinea is an enormous change from the comparatively peaceful life back home. I am a functional cog of the AAF ground crew; namely a Radar mechanic, and working seven days a week.

"I find time for some recreation. We have outdoor movies three times a week and an occasional stage show given by the USO. Other nights are spent playing cards and ping-pong or reading and writing. The food is excellently prepared. The meal situation is somewhat erratic. Sometimes, for an interval of three or four days, very few letters arrive; then for the next several days there is an overwhelming amount of wel-

(Continued on page 4)

**ATTENTION DELEGATES!**  
When arriving in Rock Springs, Wyo., delegates will be met all hours at trains by the committee.  
**Fannie Jenko**  
Rock Springs, Wyo.

## Sec'y of Lodge 75 Discusses Proposed Changes in By-Laws

Meadowlands, Pa. — It seems strange to pick up the paper and read how our boys are fighting for a democratic world and then to turn it over and see what some of our Supreme Board officers are asking for in their recommendations in changing our by-laws. It seems to me that maybe some of us delegates should put up a very stiff fight for the protection and preservation of their rights, for these same boys that are doing so much for us. In reading Brother Zbasnik's article about the proposed changes in our by-laws in the Nova Doba, Section 273-A sticks in my mind. The part where he asks that in wartime, that the Supreme Board be given the authority to levy a special assessment on its members. We all know, or should know, that if they had that authority we would be paying special assessments now. And if we do give them this power, how can we consider our organization as democratic, much less brotherly. Furthermore it seems to me that in the two years we have been at war, we lost approximately 15 members in the service. That is not such a big catastrophe that our organization could not pay it without a special assessment, or is it? If so, where did that 130% solvency go to? As far as I can remember we haven't paid any one yet.

Then I see an article by Brother Dr. Arch. It seems he wants a lot of fancy names for sicknesses that couldn't be understood by any member. For instance, he wants Section 324-A changed from "Acute colds like" to cellulitis, bursitis, etc., etc. Just imagine some of our secretaries telling a member that their sick benefit was not paid because they never had the bursitis. I think that the phrase, "acute colds like" is satisfactory. Anyway I think we should still have the by-laws read so that everyone could understand them. I see so much in them that you can't make understandable in Slovene so that it has to be put in English. Maybe it will be much better for us if we do make it understandable in Slovene. Maybe one of our Slovene members may come to one of our meetings and when the secretary reads the price of his or her dues, he might say, "Ne vem, kaj so rekli."

Section 517 says, "Ignorance of the laws of the Union shall not be a defense to any acts and no member shall be allowed to defend himself on the grounds he was not cognizant with the by-laws." I can't for the life of me see what kind of an argument I could give Brother Arch if he started talking bursitis to me. I guess there are many other members who would have to line up with me.

Then again I just received a rejection for sick benefit for one of our members because the sick benefit list was filled out by a dentist. Perhaps it is all right but I can't see it. I know the member was very ill when I saw her and a doctor of medicine will not pull teeth although he recommends it often in many cases of illness. One way or another, things like this

## Invest In Victory - Buy More War Bonds!

The letter published below was received last week by Mr. Janko N. Rogelj, Supreme President of the American Fraternal Union:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT  
Washington

War Finance Division

Mr. John Rogelj, President

American Fraternal Union

AFU Building

Ely, Minnesota

Dear Mr. Rogelj:

Like the invasion of Europe, the Fifth War Loan drive was a success. Our casualties in Normandy were lighter than expected, and our Bond sales exceeded the quota by better than \$3 billion. But the war didn't end in Normandy, and its total cost wasn't met during our last War Bond campaign.

So long as this war lasts, men will fight and die; fresh recruits must be drafted. Weapons will be destroyed; new ones must be produced. Money will be spent; more must be supplied. Morale will flag; it must be stimulated. Men, munitions, money and morale: upon these four factors depend our national independence and individual security.

It takes a tremendous sum of money to feed, equip, and provide weapons for the 11,300,000 men and women now in our armed services. It is estimated that we are spending more than two hundred fifty million dollars a day, yes, \$250,000,000.00. So even if we did oversubscribe our Fifth War Loan quota, the \$19 billion realized is sufficient to pay for the cost of the war for only 75 days—2½ months.

There is no vacation in war. Throughout July, August and September, fierce battles will rage in France, in Russia, and on the islands of the Pacific. We on the home front have pledged ourselves to back the attack until total victory is won; so although you, your organization and its members have just finished a strenuous campaign, the Treasury Department would appreciate your starting a special War Bond promotion to sell a minimum of \$100 per member within your organization.

Sincerely,

William C. FitzGibbon

Deputy Director

National Organizations Division

"All members of the American Fraternal Union are asked to cooperate with the U. S. Treasury Department by continuing to purchase more War Bonds. I express my appreciation to all AFU members who cooperated so well during the last War Loan drive and hope they shall continue to buy War Bonds for we all know that now that the big push is on, more than ever before, our fighting men need more equipment, more material to help them along the road to final victory."

Janko N. Rogelj, Supreme President

## Notice to Members of Lodge No. 137

## Change Meeting Date of Lodge 82

Cleveland, Ohio. — Members of Lodge No. 137, AFU are hereby notified that on August 14th I am leaving to attend the convention in Rock Springs, Wyo. I think I shall be absent from Cleveland some two weeks. Anyone needing the help of the secretary can come to my home personally or telephone between 6 and 7 p. m., or get in touch with the president, Genovefa Zupan. My address is 6505 Bonna Ave., telephone: Endicott 6254. The address of the president is 14025 Hale Ave. Fraternal regards to all.

Dorothy Sternisa, Sec'y Lodge No. 137, AFU Cleveland, Ohio

should be taken care of. Fraternal regards to all.

Joseph Murn, Sec'y and Delegate Lodge No. 75, AFU Meadowlands, Pa.

The Boeing Aircraft Company recently celebrated the completion of the 5,000th Flying Fortress, which they named "Five Grand."

## Cash Awards

The American Fraternal Union pays awards for newly-enrolled members in both departments. They are as follows:

The awards are as follows for the Adult Department:  
For Plan "D" insured for \$250 death benefit, \$1.50 award;  
For Plan "D" insured for \$500 death benefit, \$2.50 award;  
For Plan "D" insured for \$1,000 death benefit, \$5.00 award;  
For Plan "D" insured for \$1,500 death benefit, \$7.00 award;  
For Plan "D" insured for \$2,000 death benefit, \$9.00 award;  
For Plan "D" insured for \$3,000 death benefit, \$12.00 award;

For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$250 death benefit, \$2.00 award;  
For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$500 death benefit, \$3.00 award;  
For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$1,000 death benefit, \$6.00 award;  
For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$1,500 death benefit, \$10.00 award;  
For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$2,000 death benefit, \$12.00 award;  
For Plan "E" and "F" insured for \$3,000 death benefit, \$18.00 award.  
Awards for enrolling new juvenile members:  
For Plan "JA" \$1.00 award; for Plan "IB" \$2.00 award; for Plan "JC" for \$500 insurance, \$3.00 award; for Plan "JD" for \$1,000 insurance, \$5.00 award; for Plan "JE" for \$2,000 insurance, \$15.00 award; for Plan "JF" for \$500 insurance, \$3.00 award; for Plan "JD" for \$1,000 insurance, \$5.00 award.

All members who enroll new members in the adult or juvenile departments of the American Fraternal Union are entitled to these awards. The awards will be paid when the new members have paid six months dues.

## AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION

Founded July 16, 1898  
HOME OFFICE: ELY, MINNESOTA

## SUPREME BOARD

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:**  
 President: J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, 3, Ohio;  
 1st Vice-Pres: Frank Okoren ..... 4759 Pearl St. Denver, 16, Colo.;  
 2nd Vice-Pres: P. J. Oblock ..... RD No. 1, Box 506, Turtle Creek, Pa.;  
 3rd Vice-Pres: Joseph Kovach ..... 132 East White St., Ely, Minn.;  
 4th Vice-Pres: Anton Krapenc ..... 1636 W. 21 Pl., Chicago, Ill.;  
 5th Vice-Pres: Joseph Snelter ..... 5322 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.;  
 6th Vice-Pres: Mary Predovich ..... 2300 Yew St., Butte, Montana.  
 Secretary: Andrew Zbasnik ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minnesota.  
 Assistant Secretary: Frank Tomsich, Jr. ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
 Treasurer: Louis Champa ..... Ely, Minnesota.  
 Medical Examiner: Dr. F. J. Arch ..... 618 Chestnut St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
 Editor-Mgr. of Offl Organ: A. J. Terboeck, 6233 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, 3, O.

## TRUSTEES:

President: John Kunse ..... 1735 E. 33 St., Lorain, Ohio.  
 1st Trustee: F. E. Vranichar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
 2nd Trustee: Matt Anzelc ..... Box 12, Aurora, Minnesota;  
 3rd Trustee: Andrew Milavec, Jr. ..... Box 185, Houston, Pa.;  
 4th Trustee: F. J. Kress ..... 218-57 St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, 3, Ohio;  
 Anton Zbasnik, Secretary ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
 John Kunse ..... 1735 E. 33 St., Lorain, Ohio;  
 Frank E. Vranichar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
 Andrew Milavec, Jr. ..... Box 185, Houston, Pa.

## SUPREME JUDICIARY COMMITTEE:

Chairman: Anton Okolish ..... 1078 Liberty Ave., Barberton, Ohio,  
 1st Judiciary: Frank Mikec ..... P. O. Box 237, Strabane, Pa.;  
 2nd Judiciary: Rose Svetich ..... Ely, Minnesota;  
 3rd Judiciary: Steve Mauser ..... 3511 Humboldt St., Denver 5, Colo.;  
 4th Judiciary: Ignac Zajo ..... 683 Onderdonk Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

## Progressive Slovene Women Ambulance Fund

This November, the Progressive Slovene Women will celebrate their tenth anniversary. The purpose of this organization was solely to bring forth more cultural, educational and social purposes among the Slovene and the American-born Slovene women. They also agreed to support and co-operate with other progressive, liberal and cultural institutions and organizations and offer mutual manual aide in case of illness among their own members.

As the years rolled by women enrolled in such large numbers, that to the present time they have seven circles. Five of these circles are Slovene-speaking and two are English-speaking.

The women of each circle have successfully brought forth the idea to improve the social and economic conditions of both family and humanity. This was made possible by lectures given to them by our own Slovene professional people, such as physicians, dentists, nurses, poets, editors, gardeners, artists and housewives. Many lectures were also given by other prominent and well known people throughout Cleveland.

In order to make this a great success and enable us to buy the ambulance, we will need your help. So why don't you come down and visit us, Sunday, August 13th at the Slovene Society Home on Recher Ave., and make this one of the most successful affairs sponsored by the Progressive Slovene Women.

During these ten years the Progressive Slovene Women sponsored beautiful needlecraft exhibits, an art exhibit of deceased Gregory H. Perushek, presented Slovene dramas and many successful bazaars. All profits from these affairs were donated chiefly to needy organizations or institutions such as the American Red Cross, Russian War Relief, Slovene school, Slovene museum, Slovene singing societies, Prosvetna Matice, SANC, JPO-SS, and for the purchasing of War Bonds.

Last May at the time of the PSW conference the women decided to undertake the responsibility of raising enough money to buy a field ambulance. This ambulance will be sent to our fighting people in Jugoslavia through the medium of the American Red Cross or The United Slav Committee in New York. It will be a fully equipped ambulance with all facilities for use of immediate medical care for our injured Slovenes. In order to make this a very successful drive we will need your help, a great deal of your help. This drive will be hard, but not so hard, when you just think what our people are enduring and how much happiness it will bring them and how many lives will be saved. No matter how large or how



This girl in slacks invests her dough  
In the finest, truest cause we know



But the best we can wish this Brainless Beauty  
Is a ten mile drop-and no parachute!

## Napredok Notes

Euclid, Ohio — Calling all Napredok Lodge No. 132, AFU members to attend the coming meeting which will be held August 11, 1944 at 7:30 p. m. sharp at the Slovenian Society Home on Recher Ave., Euclid, Ohio.

Attention: Parents of the members who are in the armed forces! We are trying to raise funds for their benefit. Come and help us raise that fund.

As you all know, the convention is going to be held at Rock Springs, Wyo., August 17, 1944. So as members of the American Fraternal Union you have the privilege of voicing your opinion at the coming meeting so the delegates know what to propose at the convention.

Due to illness in my family, I will not be able to attend the convention, nor will my wife who is 1st alternate. Good luck to our delegates on their trip to the convention.

Word has just been received that one of our members in the armed forces has been wounded in France. He is Bro. Pvt. Edward Cecelic. Two of our members home on a short furlough who are brothers are Robert and Edward Chukayne. They had not seen each other for 19 months. Good luck and God-speed to both of you boys.

Members, please pay your assessments promptly or you will be suspended. For the benefit of the members who can't seem to remember the days we collect dues they are: At the meetings on the second Friday of each month and the 25th of each month. If the 25th falls on a Sunday, we collect dues on the 26th.

I would like to call the members' attention to the fact that my new address is 21070 North Vine St., Euclid, Ohio.

I'll be seeing you on Friday, August 11th at the Slovenian Home. Fraternally yours,

John L. Cecelic, Sec'y  
Lodge No. 132, AFU  
Euclid, Ohio

## Juvenile Voices

## ELY REVIEW

By Margaret M. Startz

Ely, Minn. — Miss Margaret Hutar, daughter of Mrs. Margaret Hutar, and Frank Veranth, son of Mrs. Amelia Veranth, were married recently. Father Minchelc performed the wedding rites and the choir, directed by Miss Mary Hutar, sang at the ceremonial mass. The bride wore a gown of traditional white velveteen, with a sweetheart neckline, full skirt and a chapel train. Her fingertip veil was fastened to a tulle of Alencon lace and she wore a string of pearls. Her bouquet was of roses and baby breath. She was attended by her sister, Frances Hutar who wore a pink taffeta and net dress and carried a bouquet of roses, carnations and baby breath. Leonard Veranth of St. Cloud, Minn., brother of the groom, was best man. A wedding breakfast was served at the Veranth home after which the couple left on a two-week trip to Chicago and Clinton, Iowa. Upon their return they will be at home in St. Paul where Mr. Veranth is employed by the Northwest Airlines.

Miss Faith Walsh, daughter of Mrs. Margaret Walsh and Wallace McKeon of Superior, Wis. were married. The matron-of-honor was Mrs. Milton Coombes of Superior, sister of the bride and G. I. Bolleau of Superior was the best man. The bride wore a powder blue suit with navy blue accessories and her corsage was of gardenias. Her attendant was attired in a mist-green dress with matching hat and her corsage was of sweetheart roses. A wedding breakfast was served to 20 persons at the Forest Hotel. After a honeymoon trip on the Great Lakes, the newlyweds will live in Superior, Wis. Mrs. McKeon was a teacher in the Ely schools.

Anton Zaverl, who is stationed at Harrington, Kansas, has been promoted from first lieutenant to captain, according to word received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Zaverl.

William Korosok, 17, is spending his summer vacation working on a Great Lakes iron-ore freighter. He is a Memorial High School junior.

I am leaving today with a group of girls to spend a week at Verlin's cabin on White Iron Lake. So next week, juveniles, I will write about my experiences at the cabin. So long now, until next week.



"LOOKS LIKE GEORGE FINALLY GOT OVER HIS DISAPPOINTMENT AT HAVING NO SONS."

## Betsy Ross Lodge News and Views

Cleveland, Ohio — From the Betsy Ross Lodge No. 186, AFU comes the happy news that Pvt. Frank P. Krall (Blacky) is home on furlough until August 17th. On August 12th he will be married to Miss Frances Zupancic of 14510 Thames Ave. The wedding will take place at 9 a. m. at St. Mary's Church. All are welcome to come and see our "Blackie" and Fanny start on the road to happiness of married life. Frank was at Coral Gables, Florida and will return there. Fanny will stay there with him for a few months. May good luck be with them.

We hear too, that Eugene March was home on furlough here a few weeks ago. In fact I talked with him over the phone and he said to say hello to the gang and that it was good to be home and see everyone, especially his daughter who has grown up quite a bit since he last saw her. Eugene was at Camp Haan, Cal.

Pvt. Frank Lisjak's mother tells us that he sent a photo of himself from England and that he looked quite the same and was well. Looks like the "fox" is doing all right for himself wherever he goes.

Pvt. Ivan Rozance came to visit with his charming wife, in June when he had a furlough. His wife came back with him and will stay here in Cleveland. She had been with him over a year in Florida, living in a trailer and having a nice time. Let us see you once in a while, Judy, now that you are with us again.

Fraternal regards to all members.

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Fraternal regards to all members.

Catherine Krall, Sec'y  
Lodge No. 186, AFU  
Cleveland, Ohio

## Cleveland Doubles Salvage Quota

Cleveland, O. — Speaking for Chairman Donald M. Nelson, John C. Virden, regional director of the War Production Board, today voiced the WPB's appreciation for this week's record-shattering waste paper collection throughout Cleveland and Cuyahoga county.

Addressing Mayor Frank J. Lausche as chairman of the Cuyahoga County Council of Civilian Defense and all groups and individuals who participated in the "Victory Waste Paper Salvage Drive," Director Virden declared:

"The War Production Board had set Cuyahoga county's waste paper quota at 4,000,000 pounds. We expected this challenge to be met, but by a magnificent effort you more than doubled your goal. It was a tremendous testimonial to Cuyahoga county's zeal in meeting Home-Front obligations."

"This colossal community enterprise has amazed the entire nation. In no other metropolitan center has such success been realized on so vital a project. So well was it engineered and so patriotically was the Cuyahoga county drive supported that Washington is recommending adoption of the plan on a national scale. Chicago and Detroit have already an-

nounced their intentions of copying the Cuyahoga county war salvage system.

"Mr. Nelson has asked me to express his profound thanks, both personally and as chairman of the War Production Board, to every individual and organization whose voluntary contribution of time and equipment made it possible to accumulate this mountainous tonnage of critically needed waste paper. He asked further that no let-down be allowed and that waste paper collections in the future be equally as great."

Director Virden paid special tribute to the newspapers and radio stations for "meritorious public service" an announced that letters of commendation are going out directly from the War Production Board to all the groups which shared in organizing, supervising and working in the paper salvage campaign.

A congratulatory wire to all Cuyahoga countians has also been received from H. M. Faust, Director of the WPB Salvage Division, Washington, Mr. Virden reported.

—War Production Board

We must win! Have you donated your blood yet; the blood which may save a serviceman's life?

## Central European News

## Tito Receives Sword on Birthday from Russians

Washington — Recently the Marshall of Jugoslavia, Josip (Tito) Broz received a very valuable and finely worked saber from the Soviet Union as a gift for his birthday, the Free Jugoslav radio announced in a broadcast on July 31, as reported to OWI.

After describing the saber as an excellent work of art produced by Caucasian master goldsmiths, and bearing the slogan "Smrt fasizmu, sloboda narodu," (Death to Fascism, freedom to the people), the broadcast added:

"This rare gift is a sign of the deep love and unfaltering brotherhood which has strengthened and developed between the peoples of Jugoslavia and those of the Soviet Union during this war, and is based on age-old traditions. This gift is at the same time the greatest tribute to the heroic struggle of the peoples of Jugoslavia against German Fascism and to the leader of this glorious struggle, Marshal Tito."

\* \* \*

## Save Those Cotton Bags

It's in the bag—the new jumper you may want, or a sunsuit for little brother—if you save the bags that hold your flour, sugar, meal or feed. With the expansion of the Army and the transfer of more troops overseas, Uncle Sam is using 150,000,000 bags yearly, which means a shortage of cotton material for civilians. Any conservation means more articles for your home.

Small bags may be used to make baby bibs, towels and nightkins. Larger ones may be converted into garment bags, laundry bags, chair tidies, table covers, kitchen aprons and other useful things.

Sewing with cotton bags is simple as stringing beads. First remove the printing, soak the bag overnight in heavy soap suds. Then, if all traces of fabric are not removed, boil for 10 minutes. Next, rip the bag, strip the string from it, launder, tint it any color you desire. Cut the pattern to the fabric and cut it out. Sew the pieces together and you have something new and useful.

\* \* \*

## Post-War Pledge: "Frozen Chocolate!"

After the war, look for chocolate bars that won't turn to fudge in the pocket of your summer suit. The Army says its trucks at 120 degrees fahrenheit instead of the usual 85, undoubtedly will be on the civilian market in peacetime. Bars are made of chocolate, skimmed milk, coco fat, oat flour, with flavoring and vitamins. The mixture must be compressed into molds.

\* \* \*

## OPA to the Rescue:

Food dealers needn't take rap for lost, strayed or stolen ration coupons under an OPA order. By filing for them with their OPA boards, dealers will be able to get the missing coupons replaced. Good if more than half the paper remains legible, showing identifying letters and numbers.

\* \* \*

Pockets are good places to keep hands warm. Pockets are good places to hold keys and loose change. However, there are no places for any kind of money except actual cash. The only place for all money is in the pockets of the boys on the battle fronts. Boys, the War Bonds pave the way to victory!

KID VICTORY



KID VICTORY



## DOPISI

(Nadaljevanje s 5. strani)

odpotujem na konvencijo 14. avgusta in upam biti nazaj 27. avgusta. Člani so prošeni, da vsi plačajo svoje asesmente na seji 13. avgusta, da uredim to zadevo pred odhodom na konvencijo. Bratski pozdrav! Za društvo št. 12 ABZ:

Frank Alie, tajnik.

**Meadow Lands, Pa.** — Čudno se zdi človeku, ki čita v listu, kako se naši fantje borijo in umirajo za demokracijo, na drugi strani v istem listu pa čita, za kaj nekateri glavni uradniki vrašajo v svojih pripomočkih za spremembu pravil. Zdi se, da se bomo delegati morali dobro postaviti za pravice teh fantov. Brat Zbašnik priporoča v zadevi točke 273-A, da naj bi se dalo glavnemu odboru dovoljenje naložiti izredne asesmente na člane v času vojne. Mi vemo ali bi morali vedeti, da če bi glavni odbor imel to pravico, da bi plačevali izredne asesmente zdaj. In, če jim damo to pravico za v bodoče, ne bomo mogli smatrati naše organizacije za demokratično in bratsko. Dalje se mi zdi, da v dveh letih vojne smo izgubili okrog 15 članovojakov; to ni taka katastrofa, da bi je naša organizacija ne mogla pokriti brez izrednega asesmenta, če ne more, kam je šla potem tista naša 130% solventnost? Kolikor se morem spominjati, dosedaj še nismo izplačali nobene smrtnine za omenjenimi vojaki.

Potem so priporočila za izboljšanje pravil od strani vrhovnega zdravnikra dr. Arch. Zdi se mi, da on hoče imeti dosti visoko zvenenih imen za bolezni, da jih noben povprečen sobrat ne razume. Na primer, on hoče v točki 324-A nadomestiti "acute colds like" z "cellulitis, bursitis, etc." Samo predstavljam si društvenega tajnika, ki bo povedal kakemu članu, da ne bo dobil bolniške podporo zato, ker ni nikoli imel "bursitis." Jaz mislim, da označba "acute colds like" je zadovoljiva. Vsekakor jaz mislim, da bi morali imeti takšna pravila, da bi jih vsak razumel. Ker jih ni mogoče napraviti razumljive v slovenščini, si pomagamo z angleškimi izrazmi. Morda bi bilo mnogo bolje za nas vse, če bi jih napravili razumljive v slovenščini. Zgodi se lahko, da pride en naš Slovensec na sejo, pa mu tajnik prečita, koliko asesmenta ima za plačati, in bo rekel: "Ne vem, kaj so rekli!" Točka 517 določa, da ne poznamo pravil organizacije ne predstavlja za člana nikakega izgovora za kršenje istih. Za vse na svetu pa si ne more predstavljati, kakšen argument bi mogel dati dr. Archu, če bi mi on začel pripovedovati o "bursitis." In mislim, da je še dosti drugih članov, ki bodo v tem oziru v eni vrsti z menoj.

Naj še, omenim, da je bila prav kar odklonjena bolniška podpora eni naši članici, ker je bil bolniško nakaznico izpolnil zbozdravnik. Morda je to vse prav, toda jaz vem, da članica je bila res bolna, ko sem jo viden, in doktorji medicine ne puhajo zobi, dasi včasih kaj takega priporočajo. V odpomoč v takih problemih bi bilo treba nekaj ukreniti. Bratski pozdrav!

Joseph Murn, tajnik in delegat društva št. 75 ABZ.

**Sheboygan, Wis.** — Na zadnji mesečni seji društva Sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 82 ABZ, je bilo sklenjeno, da se mesečna seja v avgustu prestavi iz tretjega torka na PETI torek v mesecu. Z drugimi besedami povedano, prihodnja seja se bo vršila v torek 29. avgusta. Seja je bila prestavljena za ta mesec zaradi tajnikovega odpotovanja na konvencijo. Člani so vabljeni,

da se v obilem številu udeležijo, da se mi izraz brata Kochevare seje 29. avgusta, da bodo slišali poročilo delegata o sklepah venske organizacije ima tudi 17. redne konvencije. Bratski pozdrav!

Joseph Yeray, tajnik društva št. 82 ABZ.

**Cleveland, O.** — Članice društva Jutranja zvezda, št. 137 ABZ, obveščam, da 14. avgusta odpotujem na konvencijo ABZ v Rock Springs, Wyo. Mislim, da bom odsočna iz Clevelanda kaka dva tedna. V vseh tajništva se tikači zadavev se članice lahko obračajo na moj dom osebno ali telefonično, med šesto in osmo uro zvečer, ali pa na predsednico Genovevo Zupan. Moj naslov je 6505 Bonna Ave., telefonska številka pa ENdieott 6254. Naslov predsednice je pa 14025 Hale Ave. Sestrski pozdrav!

Dorothy Sterniša, tajnica društva št. 137 ABZ.

**Euclid, O.** — Člani društva Napredek, št. 132 ABZ, so tem potom vabljeni, da se udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v petek 11. avgusta ob pol osmih (7.30) zvečer v Slovenskem društvenem domu na Recher Ave.

Pozor starši, katerih sinovi ali hčere so v vojnih silah Združenih držav; mi bomo skušali zbrati primerno vsoto denarja njim v korist; pomagajte nam pri tem.

Kot vam je znano, se bo 17. redna konvencija Ameriške bratske zveze pričela 17. avgusta v Rock Springsu, Wyo. Člani imajo zdaj priliko, da izrazijo svoje mnenje na seji, da bosta delegata vedela, kako zastopati želje članstva na konvenciji.

Zaradi nenadne bolezni v maju družini se podpisani ne bom mogel udeležiti konvencije, isto tako tudi ne moja soproga, ki je namestnika.

Dva naša člana-vojaka sta bila nedavno doma na kratkem dopustu, in sicer brata Robert in Edward Chukayne. Brata se nista bila videla 19 mesecev. Naj ju spremila sreča! Pravkar smo dobili poročilo, da je bil naš član, Pvt. Edward Cecelic ranjen v Franciji. Upajmo, da rana ni prenevarka.

Člani so prošeni, da točno plačujejo svoje asesmente. Kdor ne bo plačal pravočasno, bo suspendiran. Asesmenti se pobirajo na seji, ki se vrši vsak drugi petek v mesecu, in pa 25. dne v mesecu. Ako pride 25. dan v mesecu na nedeljo, se asesmenti pobirajo v ponedeljek, 26. dne v mesecu. To ostane v veljavki do nadaljnega obvestila.

Naj še obvestim člane, da sem se preselil. Moj novi naslov je: "21070 North Vine St., Euclid 19, Ohio." Na svetje na seji v petek 11. avgusta zvečer! — Za društvo št. 132 ABZ:

John L. Cecelic, tajnik.

**Rock Springs, Wyo.** — Tukaj je umrl Frank Fortuna, star 64 let, član društva št. 18 ABZ in društva SNPJ. Bolehal je nad leto in pol za rako na vratu. Započa žalujočo soprogo v tri hčere. Rojen je bil v Stranski vasi, fara Trata nad Škofjo Loko in je bival v Ameriki 41 let. Naj mu bo lahka ameriška gruda, žalujočim ostalim pa bo izraženo sožalje!

Louis Taucher, tajnik društva št. 18 ABZ.

**Duluth, Minn.** — V št. 31 Novembra Dobe sem čital dopis brata Antonia Kochavarja iz Pueblo, Colo., s katerim se popolnoma strinjam, posebno, kar se tiče točke 273-A v naših pravilih in glede amerikanega patriotskega sklada za izplačevanje smrtnin za padlimi člani-vojaki. Mislim, da bi bil glavni odbor ABZ, ki se je sestal k izredni seji v Clevelandu, Ohio, v decembri 1942, lahko nekaj ukreplil v tem oziru. Neka druga organizacija tam v Clevelandu je naložila 10 centov izrednega asesmenta v tako svrhu. Dopa-

vse preveč mrtvi in nam zatem predstavi kot vzor drugo društvo ali drugo bratsko organizacijo. Skrbimo, da bomo v božičnosti, kot smo v preteklosti, prednjačili vsem drugim bratskim organizacijam.

Anton Okolish.

## RAZPRODAJA ZAPLEMB

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

patentirani izumi so sovražnih inozemcev so prodajajo po \$15.00 in veljajo za živiljenjsko dobo patentna. Toda nične ne more dobiti monopola, ker se isti izum proda vsakemu, ki vpraša zanj. To je izvedeno z namenom, da se sedanje sovražne države ne bi mogle po vojni okoristiti s temi patentimi; izumi bodo razdeljeni med veliko število ameriških državljanov in jih sovražne države ne bodo mogle dobiti pod kontrolo, kot se je to v mnogih primerih zgodilo po zadnji vojni. Namen je, da naj se s temi izumi okoristi ameriško ljudstvo, ki mora v tej vojni toliko žrtvovati v krvi in blagu, to po krvidi držav, ki so Ameriki napovedale vojno. Dosedaj je Alien Property Custodian prodal že nad dva tisoč takih izumov oziroma licenč in nadaljnih 10,000 prošenj čaka rešitve.

## CESTE BODOČNOSTI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

Pri gradnji novih cest na večje daljave bo prišla v poštev tudi kompeticija od strani letalskih in železniških družb. Ničkega dvoma ni, da se bo potovanje z letali na velike daljave po vojni močno razmahnilo. Letala bodo mnogo udobnejša in varnejša kot pred vojno in izkušenih pilotov ne bo manjkalo.

Železniške družbe imajo že tudi načrte za veliko moderniziranje svojih vozil in splošne postrežbe. V prvi vrsti bodo skrbeli za čim večjo udobnost potujočega občinstva.

Potovalne slike bodočnosti so sijajne. Ako bodo naša motorna vozila vzdržala do konca vojne, bomo lahko potovali po dobrih cestah na poljubne daljave brez ozira na porabo gasolina. Ako bomo hoteli v kratkem času prepotovati velike razdalje, se bomo lahko poslužili potniškega letala skoraj v vsakem večjem kraju. In, ako bomo potovali z železnicu, bodo nam na razpolago udobnosti kot v najboljšem hotelu. Ampak vse je toše v bodočnosti.

Zelo velike važnosti je tudi zadržanje posameznega delegata in posebno pa gl. uradnika, kadar ta ali oni govori ali kritizira. V preteklosti smo vili deli večkrat, da je ta ali oni negentlemansko nahrulil tega ali onega ali prinašal na dan osebnosti, namesto da se bi bil držal stvari same in zmravnost, kar je večkrat povzročilo ne samo začasno ampak na leta trajajočo nejedvolo in jezo in ob enem nekako krvno osvoeto. Mogel bi vam pokazati tega ali onega, kateri je bil v preteklosti navdušen in dober delavec za našo organizacijo in bi bil še tak ostal, pa je vsled takega neprimernega ravnanja proti njemu v konvenčni dvoranji postal ne samo mrtev za nas, ampak celo nekak sovražnik, in kot tak povzročitelj velike škode za nas vse.

Nikakor se ne sme tudi potom ukrepov na konvenciji nemariti ali opustiti za povojne čase vse tako, katero ima pravljeno silo za našo mladino, ker zavarovalnina sama na sebi brez vsake potrebine privlači nezavobnosti, katero more naša Zveza nuditi in kar niso prenehale nuditi vkljub sedanji vojni druge slovenske bratske organizacije, nikakor ne zadoštuje v sedanji dobi, ko nam naša mladina tako hitro in splošno odraštaje, in more kot takata sama brez očeta ali matere izbirati in primerjati ugodnosti te ali one bratske organizacije.

Nikakor ne smemo dopustiti, da se nam bo dogajalo pri agaciji za novo članstvo, da nam mlad fant ali mlado dekle vrže v obraz očitek, da pri nas smo

pikniške aktivnosti, ko smo mi hoteli ležati v travi. On se nikdar ne pritožuje zaradi mraza, lakote, žeje, bolečih nog ali nemških krogel, toda glasno je protestiral, ko ga je partizanski brivec hotel briti brez gorke vode. Pušil je, kar smo mi drugi pušili, in en ruski general in jaz sva mu zvijala cigarete in jih seveda zapepljala z jezikom oziroma s slino. Moje cigarete so vedno razpadle v Churchillovih prstih, zato je pripomnil: "Pribičevič, ruska slina je močnejša kot tvova."

"Tako se je pričel moj drugi "pokret," ki se je vlekel sedem dni preko 5,500 čevljev višoke planine Jadovnika. Po dveh dneh nam je zmanjkal vode, potem soli, kruha in konzerv. Jedli smo le enkrat na dan riž, brez soli, kuhan v vodi iz raztopljenega snega. Na dan 4. junija nas je nenadoma obkrožila močna nemška četa. Umaknili smo se v gozd in po kratkem pregledu situacije nas je črnogorski polkovnik vodil do skoro navpičnega skalovja, po katerem smo plezali v dolino dva tisoč čevljev globoko. Vzelo nas je štiri ure in čudežno se ni nihče ponesečil.

"Po nekaj dneh so nam zavezniški letali prinesli hrane in municije in major Churchill je signaliziral za transportna letala za odpremo članov zavezniške misije. To pot je naše letališče na gori imelo mir pred napadalcji. Ko je več velikih transportnih letal, spremljanih od bojnih letal, pristalo na pravzapravno letališče, da nas odnesajo v Italijo, je pristopil k meni komisar 8. partizanskega korpusa in dejal zaupno: "Mi smo že poslali naročilo zavezniškim oblastim, toda, prosim, opozrite jih še vi: mi nujno potrebujemo letala za odpremo 50 težko ranjenih mož, kateri imamo skrite v votlinah v gozdu. In," je dostavil obotavljajoče, "mi zelo nujno potrebujemo deset vojaških oblek." "Zakaj samo deset?" sem vprašal začuden. Mož je zardel in odvrnil: "Vidite, mi imamo med našimi bojevnikami deset deklet, katerih obleke so tako raztrgnute, da so skoraj napol nage, in ... in ... to ne izgleda prav."

"Sončnega popoldne 1. junija je anglo-ameriški letalski oddelek izbral in zaznamoval načrno letališče, da bi nas kaže 40 transportna letala pobrala in odnesla v Italijo. Toda sledenje jutro je bojevanje prislo takoj blizu, da smo izbrali drugo naravno letalsko polje; toda predno je bilo zaznamovano, so se na bližnjem griču oglašile strojne puške, in dobili smo ukaz za "pokret." Nemci, katerim so pot kazali četniki, so prodrali na višino. V mraku je 60 partizanskih strelecov zadrževalo skupino 400 Nemcev na nekem robu, da smo se mi posamezno izgubili zapadno v gozdu.

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## MED PARTIZANI V JUGOSLAVIJI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

mu napravila znamenje križa na čelu in izginila. Nato smo korakali gori in dol, najprej skozi gozd, nato preko ostrega skalovja. Prehiteli smo enega partizanskega vojaka, ki je bil ustreljen skozi prsa ter se je težavo vlekel proti najbližji gozdni bolnišnici.

"Mrzel severni veter je vlekel, ko smo z naporom lezli v strmino, nato smo prišli na gorsko ravnicu, katero so pretekli gorski potoki in jo obkrožalo zeleno smrečje. Nad gozdom, 4000 čevljev visoko, sem končno našel štab 8. korpusa in majorja Randolph Churchilla.

"V malo koči, polni dima od drev, z dvema ležiščema in surovoto iztesano mizo, na kateri je bila sveča in nekaj raztresenih papirjev, mi je segel v roko major Churchill, z besedami: "Pribičevič, ti imas največjo storijo vojne. Prav pa prav, od kar je moj oče ušel Burom, ni imel nihče take storije za povečati."

"Partizani ne morejo nikoli razumeti majorja Randolpha Churchilla. Navadno ga nazivajo "nerazumljivega Angleža." Preprost je, korajzen je in razne muhe ima. Kadar smo počivali, si je vedno izmišljal razne

## IZ ZAKLADNIŠKEGA DEPARTMENTA

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

nih držav, ki ga bo ob določenem ali začeljencem času vrnita, in sicer z dobrimi obrestmi.

Torej, bratje in sestre, plajte vsak vaš prost dolar v vojne bonde Zedinjenih držav!

Janko N. Rogelj, gl. predsednik ABZ.

ob priliki prve obletnice smrti druge soprove in