



Borba za Balkan se pričenja

RUSI NA SOVRAŽNEM OZEMLJU; NEMCI POPARJENI

London, Anglija. — Poročilo iz Moskve omenja, da so čete druge ukrajinske armade pod vodstvom generala Koneva dosegle reko Prut na 53 milj dolgem kraju. Drugo poročilo iz Švedske pa omenja, da so ruski zračni padalci že v zaledju na zahodni strani reke Prut na več krajih, kjer pripravljajo prehod preko reke v Rumunijo.

V Moskvi so slavili v nedelje nove zmage s posebnimi slavnostmi. Stalin je uradno razglasil, da so ruske čete po 1009-dnih dneh dospeli nazaj na kraj, kjer je sovražnik napadel Rusijo. To se je zgodilo 20. junija 1941. V počastitev zmage so oddali 24 salv iz 320 topov.

S tem, da so ruske čete došle do reke Prut se začenja borba za Balkan. Reka Prut, ki teče iz Bukovine dolje pod kar-

patskem pogorju po nižavi kakih 30 do 55 milj vzhodno, se steka v reko Donavo pri mestu Galati. Po tej nižavi bodo ruske armade zdaj gotovo prodrale proti jugu, kjer bodo skušali priti do pokrajine Ploesti pod transilvanskimi alpami, kjer so rumunski petroplejski vrelci. Obenam pa se bodo skušale razliti ruske sile preko Doneave na Balkan, kjer bodo prisli v stik z jugoslovansko gerilsko vojsko. Nemci se sicer na teče iz Balkana dolje pod kar-

(Nadaljevanje na 6. str.)

"ODLOCITEV BLIZU," PRAVI CHURCHILL; DRUGE VESTI

London, Anglija. — Angleški prvi minister Winston Churchill je govoril zadnjo nedeljo popoldne na radio. Njegov govor je bil vzpodbujalen. Med drugim je vsehementno povdarił: "Ura največjih naporov in največje akcije se bliža. Ura odločitve je bližu, ko bodo naše sile udarile na sovražnika."

Churchill je dalje svaril domačo in vso zavezniško javnost, da predno se bo začelo izvajati udar na sovražnika bo dosti vznemirjenih vesti, ki jih bodo razširjali v svet sovražnikov. Možno je tudi, da bo nas sovražnik napadel zoper s kakim novim orožjem. Toda, če bo naša zavest neomajana, da sovražnik bo deloma premotil v naših prizadevanjih, ne bodo take sovražne vesti ničesar dosegli. Ura odločitve se bliža in čim bližje je, bolj je sovražnik vznemirjen, dejal premeteni Churchill v svojem govoru.

Iz Berne na Švicarskem poročajo o velikih izgredih in nemirih v Italiji. Nemci so baje ustrelili nad 300 Italijanov. Med ustreljenimi je tudi 83 letni bivši italijanski državnik. Nemiri so nastali, ko so fašisti demonstrirali v paradi po rimskih ulicah, ob prilikah 25 letnice postanka fašizma. Nato so polozili na kraje, mimo katerih se je vrnil obhod bombe, ki so usmrtili več fašistov. Takoj nato so planili na delo nazijski gestapovci in našli več kakor 300 talcev, jih odvedli v kolezium in jih tamkaj s strojnicami postrelili. Za naprek so razglasili Nemci, da bo ustreljenih za vsakega nacija po deset talcev. Po vsem mestu vlada velika strahovlada.

NEMCI SPOZNAVajo, DA JE VOJNA IZGUBLJENA

Uman, Ukrajina. — Poveljstvo druge ukrajinske armade, ki ji poveljuje general Konev, je zadnje dni vodilo izprševanje nemških vojnih ujetnikov, katerih na tisoči Rusi ujemo vsak dan. Posebni častniki tvorijo izprševalno komisijo, ki ujetnike zaslišijo in izpršajo o vseh mogočih podrobnostih. Tako n. pr. en častnik izvleče iz ujetnika, kaka razmere vladajo med nemškim vojaštvom, drugi, kako takto uporabljajo v bojevanju, tretji kadar in kaj je ujetnik dobil zadnje vesti od domačih sorodnikov od doma. Kaj so mu pisali o razmerah doma itd. Tako dobijo iz ujetnikov do malega vse kar želijo vedeti.

Dajte opazujejo in izpršajo ujetnike zoper posebni psiholog, ki ugotavljajo kako visoko še stoji morala nemškega vojaka. O tej pravijo, da so Nemci še vedno hudo ošabni in zelo prevzetnega duha. Vendar pa že kažejo zavest, da so vojno zgubili. A upajo pa, da se bo Hitlerja konec.

Dajte opazujejo in izpršajo ujetnike zoper posebni psiholog, ki ugotavljajo kako visoko še stoji morala nemškega vojaka. O tej pravijo, da so Nemci še vedno hudo ošabni in zelo prevzetnega duha. Vendar pa že kažejo zavest, da so vojno zgubili. A upajo pa, da se bo Hitlerja konec.



VELIKI GROMOVNIK

Ves svet in čist je bil odpeljan iz velikanski top iz neke jeklarne v Betlehemu. Pa... ter bo kmalu krasil krov kakšne ameriške križarke ali vojne ladje. Japonci ali pa Nemci bodo lahko slišali, kako zalaža, pa tudi čutili, kako ugrizne.

"THE SONG OF BERNADETTE" JE KRASEN KATOLIŠKI FILM

Chicago, Ill. — V Chicagi kažejo že dalj časa krasen film, ki nosi ime "The Song of Bernadette". Film je prirejen po resnični pripovedki o pobožni francoski kmečki deklici Bernadette, ki jo je spisal pred več leti Franz Werfel, rodom jud. Film je velik nauk za vsakega, ki ga vidi. Sodobni svet je zatopljen čez glavo v vsakdanji materializem in je že davno zgubil vsak smisel za pravo duhovno življenje. V tem filmu se prikaže človeku košček podobe pravega duhovnega življenja, katerega tudi v dobi Bernadette mnogi niso razumeli, kakor ga ne razumejo niti danes. Film nazorno pokazuje, koga vodi brezčutni materializem in eksistencijo in koga vodi duša in čut po lepšem božjem življenju, ki pride za točasnim zemskim življenjem. Lepi film je vreden, da ga vidi vsak.

— Dublin, Irška. — Predsedništvo republike Eamon de Valera je naslovil apel na obe bojujoči se stranki v Italiji, naj prizanesete večnemu mestu Rimu z razdejanjem. V svojem apelu podaja nasvet naj to stranki uredite potom posredovanja.

— New York, N. Y. — Mornarske oblasti so arretirale tri državne letalce, ki so pri vežbanju z letali nad glavnim delom mesta Manhattan krožili in izvajali svoje akrobatične zaobračaje. Po naši bi rekli, da so se hoteli postaviti, da znajo letati in skrati svoje letalo na vse načine in v zraku prevratati z letali "kozolce". Zgodilo se sicer nič, toda nad glavnim delom mesta ni prav kraj za tako vežbanje, ker če bi se kaj zgodilo, bi bila lahko velika škoda. Japonci so o tem dogodku poročali, da so se nad New Yorkom pojavili trije ameriški letalci in da so jih Američani sestrelili iz zraka, misleč da so sovražna letala.

— GOSTILNIČARI BODO RABILI VEČ CENTOV

Chicago, Ill. — S prvim aprilom pride v veljavno nov davek na pijače, ker ta davek znaša nekako od 1c do 4c. na kozarec raznih pijač, OPA urad ne dovoli višjega povečanja v ceni za pijače, kakor le za toliko centov, kolikor znašajo davki. Zato bodo za naprej morali računati gostilničarji le samo toliko več za pijačo, kot 11c, 12c ali kakor že bo. Radi tega bodo gostilničarji potrebovali mnogo več centov pri plačevanju in menjavanju denarja.

KRIŽEM SVETA

VSI MOŽJE MED 18 IN 26 LETOM MORAJO NA ZDRAVNIŠKI PREGLED

Washington, D. C. — Vrhovni naborni urad je obvestil koncem zadnjega tedna vse lokalne naborne urade, da se ima poklicati na zdravniški pregled in preiskavo vse moške od 18 do 26 let starosti, neglede v katerem razredu so klasificirani. Za one, ki so v neobhodno potrebljeni službah se bo sproti določalo, ali se jim bo dovolila izjema še dalje ali ne, da bodo še nadalje ostali izven aktivne vojne službe. V kratkem se bo na isti način izvršil natančen pregled tudi za starejše nad 26 letom. Izjeme se bodo dovoljene za naprej le za najbolj potrebna in nujna dela, ki so neobhodno potrebna za vojno.

— Joliet, Ill. — Na križišču McDonough in Railroad ulice trčila skupaj dva prevozna busa. Zraven sta bila zadeta od te kolizije tudi dva avtomobila. Voznik enega busa je vsled poškodb nato umrl v bolnišnici. 12 potnikov je pa več in manj poškodovanih.

— Dublin, Irška. — Predsedništvo republike Eamon de Valera je naslovil apel na obe bojujoči se stranki v Italiji, naj prizanesete večnemu mestu Rimu z razdejanjem. V svojem apelu podaja nasvet naj to stranki uredite potom posredovanja.

— Mexico City, Mehika. — Sinarchistična Unija je objavila proglas, da se ne bo udeleževala nobenih političnih aktivnosti toliko časa, dokler ne bodo dovoljene mehiškim državljanom popolne civilne pravice neglede v kakim verskim skupinam spadajo. Katoličani so tam že vedno zapostavljeni.

— Washington, D. C. — V kongresu urgirajo, da naj se podaljša zakon za kontroliranje cen za najmanj dve leti še po vojni. Na ta način trdijo zlasti zastopniki industrije, da bo mogoče mirno in uspešno spremiti proizvodnjo nazaj v normalni tir, ne da bi industrija podlegla inflaciji.

— London, Anglija. — Hitler je ukazal mobilizirati vse Madžare za vojno službo. Vse od 18 do 60 leta. Na ta način upaja na naziju, da bodo dobili v Madžarski nadaljnili 800,000 mož za svojo vojsko. Madžari so upali, da bodo poceni prišli skozi s Hitlerjem, zdaj kaže, da jih bo ta odrl do kosti.

— Lisbona, Portugalska. — Nazijski vojniki so razširili po tukajšnjih katoliških cerkvah letake, na katerih trdijo, da se Nemci borijo za ohranitev pozitivnega krščanstva. Kardinal Cerejeira je to početje javno obsojal in izjavil, da naziji s tem zlorabljajo cerkve.

JUGOSLOVANSKA KRIZA IN GENERAL SIMOVIĆ

London, Anglija. — Kralja Petra pogajanja so zavita v plašč največje tajnosti, tako da nikdo ne ve ničesar o tem, kako se razvijajo njegovi poskusi, da razreši politično krizo jugoslovanske vlade. Najrazličnejše vesti in govorice pa krožijo o politični bodočnosti generala Dušana Simovića, bivšega jugoslovanskega predsednika vlade, ki je izvedel državni udar v Beogradu leta 1941, ter s tem sprožil nemško akcijo, ki je dovedla do okupacije Jugoslavije. Kot znano, se je general Simović pred mesecem dni odločno izjavil v prilog maršalu Titu.

Del omenjenih govorov, ki krožijo v Londonu, zatrjuje, da se obrnil kralj Peter k generalu Simoviću, ter poskusil z njegovim pomočjo najti izhod iz sedanja krize. Vendar pa je videti, da Simović nikakor še ni privolil v to, da prevzame namenjeno mu vlogo posredovalca.

Nekateri osebni prijatelji bivšega ministarskega predsednika trde celo, da je trdno odločen ostati v ozadju. Drugi župljajo, da bo mnogo bolj koristno, ako posveti vse svoje sile raje nalogi, da se posvetuje z različnim jugoslovenskim političnim skupinama, v cilju, da bi tako dognal, kaj prav za prav hočjo. Na ta način bi mogel pozneje predložiti kralju konstruktiven načrt za rešitev krize.

Govori se celo o tem, da ni nemogoče, da bi odpotoval v Jugoslavijo, na neoficijalnem obisk maršala Tita.

JUGOSLOVANSKI KRALJ UŽIVA MEĐENE TEDNE

London, Anglija. — Kralj Peter uživa svoje međene tedne, politični kritiki pa so mnenja, da je radi tega morda zaigral svoj prestol. Opozicija trdi, da narod Jugoslavije ne bo razumel svojega kralja, ki se ženi v takem težkem trenotku.

Ti kritiki pravijo, da bi bil narod že zelen, da se kralj udeleži bojev v Jugoslaviji. Kot okolnici Horthyja, potem prvega ministra Kallaya, notranjega ministra Keresztes-Fischer in načelnika generalnega štaba Szombathelyjam, vse štiri na posvetovanje v Nemčijo. Med tem, ko so se mudili na posvetovanje in podpisivali neki dogovor so nemške čete že zasedale vse važnejša mesta na Ogerskem. Nemci so jih presleplili in tako brez odpora zasedli deželo.

Le predsednik vlade Božidar Puric je svojo pozicijo močno utrdil, ker je kralju dovolil, da po dolgem odlašanju ženitve vendar izvede svojo voljo. Drugi predsedniki vlade so ga pri tem ovirali.

Značilno je tudi to, da so izmed raznih kraljev in kraljev, ki se sedaj slučajno nahajajo v Londonu, vsi bili prisotni pri poroki, le lastna mati kralja Petre II. kraljica Marija ne.

RUMUNSKI POSKUS ZA MIR SE JE IZJALOVIL

London. — Te dni smatrajo v Londonu, da rumunska dobrinjanica zaveznikom niso ničesar doseglia in da se je princ Barbu Stirbey podal na svoje mirovno poslanstvo v Kairo začenjalo.

Princ Stirbey se bojiti iti na

naj v Rumunijo, ker bi ga Nemci,

ki so medtem trdneje zgra-

bili to državico, brez odloga

vtaknili v luknjo.

Tudi kdo bi se bilo mogoče za-

nesti na rumunske voditelje, je

veeno očitno, da ne morejo na-

rediti ničesar, kar bi privedlo

njihovo deželo iz vojne.

Hitler ni čakal, temveč je hitro uredil, da so njegovi vojaki

zasedli vse prometne in obč-

valne zveze v Rumuniji in ima-

jo tudi rumunske vojsko pod

gotovo zelo občutila v bližnji

zih prihodnosti.

VELIKA ŽELEZNICA NE-ZGODA V BRAZILIJI

Sao Paulo, Brazilija. — Bližu mesta Cantareira v Braziliji se je v soboto dogodila velika železniška nesreča. Prva poročila omenjajo, da je v nezgodni bilo ubitih 38 potnikov in 64 pa je poškodovanih. Več poškodovanih bo najbrže še umrlo.

VOHUNSKA DRUŽBA OBSOJENA

Detroit, Mich. — Zvezni sodnik Edward J. Moinet je na tukajšnjem zveznem sodišču obsojal pet oseb, ki so bile zapletene v vohunstvo. Prizadeti so obsojeni od sedem do dvajset let za-

pora.

SEE PAGE 3

ENGLISH SECTION

THE
WESTERN SLAVONIC
ASSOCIATION

Founded on Democratic
Principles, disregarding Class,
Political and Partisan Beliefs
and Opinions.

Formed solely for Mutual
Benefit of the members and
their beneficiaries and not
for profit.

BE A LOYAL BOOSTER

FRATERNAL VOICE

A DEPARTMENT OF AMERIKANSKI SLOVENEC

Monthly English Section — Dedicated To the English Speaking Members Of Our Association

Our Motto: BROTHERHOOD, LIBERTY AND PROGRESS

CHICAGO, ILL., TUESDAY, MARCH 28, 1944

SUPPORT YOUR ASSOCIATION

FRATERNAL VOICE

(ENGLISH SECTION)

Published monthly in the interest of the English Speaking Lodges and the Juvenile Department, and for the progress, good and welfare of The Western Slavonic Association, also to promote and maintain a mutual and fraternal understanding between ALL members; to unite our whole membership and develop fraternity, brotherhood and cooperation to the highest degree.

The following rules must be observed:

1. Write legibly in ink on one side of paper, or type your article, double spacing it. Articles should be as brief as possible.

2. A pen name may be used but must be accompanied by name and address of writer.

3. The editor reserves the right to alter, condense, or accept or reject any copy submitted.

4. No manuscripts will be returned unless requested and return postage is included.

5. Hand changes of addresses to your local secretary who will forward same to the publisher — AMERIKANSKI SLOVENEC, 1849 West Cermak Road, Chicago, Ill.

6. Send all letters, copy and material for this page to reach the editor not later than the 16th day of the month.

Send all communications to:

FRATERNAL VOICE

GEO. J. MIROSLAVICH, Editor

3360 Vine Street

Denver, Colorado

SOMETHING WE SHOULD KNOW

We invite readers of this English section to make certain to read and study closely every word of the vital and constructive message contained in a reprint taken from The Fraternal Monitor, which is to be found in the columns to the right of this page under the heading of "The Future Of Fraternal Societies."

For several months we wanted to bring this wonderful address of Mr. F. Wm. Heckenkamp before our membership, because many lessons learned may be of great value to the progress and future welfare of our own WSA. We hope our officers and all members will benefit by it, and judge themselves accordingly through loyal efforts to make and maintain our Association always as a strictly fraternal society.

OUR LATCHSTRING IS OUT

The latchstring on the door of the WSA is out inviting entrance to all eligible men, women and children. This is nothing new, only this year through the Insure the Family Campaign we hope all supreme and lodge officers and the entire membership will unite in a determined special effort to make certain that every present member make certain his or her entire family is enrolled. Special endeavor is urged to invite and enroll new families.

How long since you have made a survey of the protection you should have to insure the carrying out of plans you may have made for those depending on you? Is your present insurance coverage adequate?

It is the bounden duty and responsibility of a father to provide for ample protection of his entire family. Mother is greatly concerned and has a natural instinct to take upon herself the duty for the welfare of her family. Mothers, therefore, must insist that every member of her family is amply insured.

We must continue to enroll men, women and children singly as in the past, but our primary aim in the campaign of this year is to enroll the entire families, being certain to insure especially the children. Our invitation is addressed to parents.

Herewith is quoted an illuminating bit of advise to parents contained in a paragraph taken from the report of our worthy Chairman Supreme Board of Trustees, Bro. Thomas J. Morrissey, in which he drives home the point children must be taught the great value of fraternalism.

We quote: "You and I know that it is our bounden duty to provide ample insurance for our loved ones. Husband, it is your moral obligation to protect your wives and families. Wives, it is imperative that you be insured in an amount which will enable your husband and children to carry on after you have closed the book of life. Both of you can drive home these lessons to your offspring by making them members of the Western Slavonic Association and informing your children of the reasons for insuring all of them in our order."

Our Association is itself a large family circle or group of individuals who "dwell in one house" for the common good and welfare and mutual aid of one another. The duty of each of us in the spirit of brotherhood is to invite other to become a part of our happy and secure family.

BOOST OUR JUVENILE DEPARTMENT—THE FUTURE OF OUR ASSOCIATION!

From the Office of the Supreme President WSA.

In this all important pre-convention year campaign known as "INSURE THE FAMILY CAMPAIGN" we should all make a concerted drive not only to enroll as many family groups as possible into our Association, but we want every lodge to show a decided improvement in every other respect. We want and expect much greater efforts on the part of each and every lodge to bring our Association and its wonderful fraternal service before the public in general. In the "INSURE THE FAMILY CAMPAIGN" we offer the same terms as to the awards as last year with the exception that this year any lodge securing 25 or more members, regardless of its standing amongst the winners, will also be entitled to a cash award.

I feel that everyone of our members sincerely wishes our Association to expand—to grow bigger and better from year to year. But wishing alone will not bring us the desired results. This time we must all pitch together and really go to work and work hard. Each of us should devote at least a few hours per week for the good and welfare of our Association. As I have mentioned before, we should make a concerted drive to enroll as many family groups as possible, but above all, we must enroll as many new juveniles as possible because these are the ones which will be mostly benefited by our generous protective policies. Needless to say and to amplify the fact that there are still an untold number of uninsured children who may be secured if you only take the trouble to approach their parents and explain to them the splendid opportunity the Western Slavonic Association is offering to insure the children for a very nominal sum payable every year.

It is also well to bear in mind for each and every member that the remaining months of the "Insure The Family Campaign" are at present of greatest importance because of the Juvenile Delegate Contest which will come to a close on December 31st. Any adults working in the interest of his or her Juvenile to become a juvenile delegate must within this period secure a total of 50 new members (either juveniles or adults), in order for that child to become and qualify as a delegate to our convention next year. Watch for further announcements regarding the Juvenile Delegate Contest.

A JOYFUL EASTER

The Supreme Board, and the Editorial Staff of the W. S. A. Official Organ extends to all members and readers Easter Greetings. May you and yours have a most joyful and happy Easter.

INSURE THE FAMILY CAMPAIGN INFORMATION

In the first two months of the campaign 22 lodges joined the parade of producers to bring in 58 new members. St. Catherine No. 29, Cleveland and Trail Blazers No. 41, Denver, made the best showing in February. Trail Blazers lead in campaign standings; North Eagle No. 21, Ely, Minn., is next; St. Catherine, Cleveland, is third in a tie with Hrabri Slovani No. 17, Frederick, Colo.; Planinski Bratje No. 5, Leadville, Colo., is fourth; these are followed by St. Martins No. 1, Denver; Hribski Bratje No. 45, Ruth, Nevada.

Commissions and Prizes

To the proposer of every adult in any class of insurance and juveniles in the 20-payment and endowment classes the sum of \$1.00 will be paid for \$250.00 insurance written; \$2.00 for \$500.00 and \$3.00 for \$1000.00, and 75¢ for each juvenile admitted in the 15c monthly class.

The lodges securing the most new members from January 1 to Dec. 31, 1944 will be eligible to compete for the following prizes as soon as they obtain the quota of 25 members: \$50.00; \$45.00; \$40.00; \$35.00; \$30.00; \$25.00; \$20.00 and \$15.00. To every lodge obtaining 25 members who do not win one of the eight prizes the WSA will award \$10.00. The sum of \$25.00 will be paid any or all lodges enrolling 200 or more members during 1944.

Juveniles accepted in the JA Class (those paying 15c monthly) receive the first month's dues free for a limited time. Supreme Officers have under consideration a suggestion whereby when an entire family joins a special inducement will be offered

EVERY MEMBER GET A JUVENILE — EVERY JUVENILE GET A PAL TO JOIN.

OFFICE OF THE JUVENILE DEPARTMENT

Report of New Members and Transfers to Adult Department Month of February, 1944

Lodge No. 1—Juv. Br. No. 1—Entered: (1) John E. Zgainer. Trs. to Adults: (2) Frank Cic and Mary Gerze.
Lodge No. 3—Juv. Br. No. 3—Entered: (1) Frank Pershin. Trs. to Adults: (1) Anthony E. Blatnick.
Lodge No. 5—Juv. Br. No. 6—Entered: (3) Edith M. Kenick, Barbara J. and Herman J. Zueck. Trs. to Adults: (1) Frank Hren.
Lodge No. 9—Juv. Br. No. 4—Trs. to Adults: (1) Joe Legan.
Lodge No. 14—Trs. to Adults: (1) Willie Zele.
Lodge No. 21—Juv. Br. No. 13—Trs. to Adults: (2) Julia Kostecek and Rudolph Strbenk.

Lodge No. 29—Juv. Br. No. 7—Entered: (3) Irene Kolenc, Agnes and William Cic. Trs. to Adults: (1) Richard J. Kochevar.

Lodge No. 32—Juv. Br. No. 9—Trs. to Adults: (2) Anthony Strazisar and Annette Olesinski.

Lodge No. 33—Juv. Br. No. 2—Entered: (1) James J. Hellman. Trs. to Adults: (1) Anthony Zokal.

Lodge No. 36—Juv. Br. No. 5—Trs. to Adults: (1) Jack D. Buck.

Lodge No. 41—Juv. Br. No. 1—Entered: (3) Raymond G. Dolores D. and Albert K. Miller.

Lodge No. 51—Entered: (1) Billie J. Softich.

Lodge No. 53—Trs. to Adults: (1) Gloria E. Shaddy.

Lodge No. 59—Trs. to Adults: (1) Margaret Knapp.

Lodge No. 60—Entered: (2) Anna E. and Marian F. Kamakaris.

A JOB FOR PARENTS AND MEMBERS

My occasional message in this spot will be made brief by merely urging you to read a reprint published in this issue under the title of The Future Of Fraternal Societies, giving careful reading, attention and thought to the part under the caption: Could Aid in Prevention of Delinquency.

Then let us ask ourselves if we are doing the right thing by the juveniles of our Association. We do have a big job in this respect insofar as making of them worthwhile citizens and true Fraternalists is concerned.

Let us continue with increased vigor to properly and actively maintain our present juvenile branches, organize more of them or at least get the juveniles of every lodge together in some manner for fraternal educational purposes.

It is for the future welfare and well being of your own children that you must endeavor to interest them in worthwhile activities. As a loyal member of the WSA it is your duty to boost for our Juvenile Department—the future of our Association.

Help to make the juvenile enrollment of new members in the "Insure the Family Campaign" of 1944 the greatest record of children enrolled in our history, then lend every effort to make their fraternal activities beneficial to them.

May you and yours have a most Joyous Easter.

GEO. J. MIROSLAVICH, Sup. Juv. Supervisor.

CHILDREN—Invite your playmates and schoolmates to join. Every juvenile get a pal. Every member get a juvenile.

which will be published from time to time in our Official Organ by our worthy Supreme Supervisor, Bro. George J. Miroslavich. An important announcement regarding a special campaign will be published in our Official Organ next month. Be sure not to miss it.

Wishing you all very happy and pleasant Easter Holidays, I remain,

Fraternally yours,

LEO JURJOVEC, Supreme President

W. S. A. NOW 138.58% SOLVENT

We are deeply pleased to announce that the solvency of your Association has increased from 134.15% to 138.58%. This remarkable increase of 4.43% in spite of the present times is due to excellent management and careful administration in the supreme offices, to wise investments and alertness of the Board of Supreme Trustees and in a large measure because of your splendid enrollment of new members last year. All these things tend to make strong and prosperous your Association, and you should be proudly elated that we are progressing in this respect. It is our duty to make these facts known to prospective members and immediately enroll them thereby greatly increasing the number of our membership. Strive to enroll entire families this year.

Help Us Compile Record

We would like to announce the names of entire families admitted, or if a part of family now belonging enroll the remainder of said family to make it complete. Our attention has not been called as yet whether or not any entire families have been enrolled. We have no way of knowing this. The proposer of an entire family, the local secretary, or the family itself, must notify the Supreme Office when the whole family group has been enrolled.

Besides bringing a commission for the proposer, every member taken in counts for his or her lodge towards one of the eight prizes, and they also count as a credit for your favorite juvenile who will qualify as a juvenile delegate to the next convention. Fifty (50) such credits are needed to qualify.

When sickness strikes, as it does sometimes, are you provided with sick benefit? Are you insured for operations and indemnity benefits? All this protection is provided in addition to three classes of mortuary insurance in the WSA. Investigate the various plans of complete insurance and protection for the entire family.

EVERY MEMBER GET A JUVENILE — EVERY JUVENILE GET A PAL TO JOIN.

THE FUTURE OF FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

By F. WM. HECKENKAMP,
Supreme President, Western Catholic Union
An Address Before Missouri Fraternal Congress

(Edit. Note—One of the outstanding features of the Missouri Fraternal Congress, held in St. Louis, Oct. 12, was this address of Mr. Heckenkamp. He is a staunch believer in the fraternal system, and in nationally advertising its merits. He is frank in stating his convictions on the necessity and the merits of the lodge system. His address is deserving of careful reading and thought, for in it are the conclusions of a fraternal leader who has been active in the field for more than 45 years.)

What I have to say today is principally to fraternal societies of men, since the ladies are as a general rule keeping up the fraternal side of our work.

When I look over field of fraternal societies in this country the thought often comes to my mind "What's going to become of them if we keep going along the lines that are now being followed by most fraternals. I am not an alarmist, in fact, I think I am recognized as a born optimist, yet, I sense a real danger to the future of our fraternal system.

The few thoughts that I want to bring home to you are based on my experience of over forty years as an official of a fraternal society. Those of us who have been connected with the fraternal system for any great length of time realize that there has been a tremendous change. There was a time when fraternal societies were booming. The average citizen could not afford to buy commercial life insurance, at least he felt he could not, but the greatest appeal for fraternal societies was helpfulness, friendliness and sociability enjoyed when fraternalists came together either in meetings or in social gatherings. Since the rate readjustments, however, most societies it seems devoted their entire time and their attention to the life insurance feature of our work and in so many cases the fraternal side of our organizations were almost entirely overlooked.

Unknown to American Public

We now have our house in order when it comes to up-to-date, safe and sound, permanent life insurance, and, of course, we want to continue to promote the interest and the necessity of life insurance. In my opinion our greatest drawback is the fact that the big American public has been weaned away from fraternal societies, due largely to the fact that they all had to change their rates. The big American public does not know the fine and substantial basis upon which our fraternals are operating in this day, so it is my opinion that the first and the most necessary thing to do is to let this big American public know what we have to offer. This will cost money, but the right kind of advertising has always paid and the right kind of advertising of the fraternal system throughout the Nation will also pay.

It is my opinion that the fraternal system in order to be really successful must concentrate its effort not only on selling modern and up-to-date life insurance, but also on selling modern, up-to-date fraternalism. In other words, brotherly love. We must let the public know that we are not only in the life insurance business, but that we have another mission, namely, that the very foundation of our system is based on brotherly love. We have modernized our insurance system; we must also modernize our fraternal system. We all know that good life insurance can be bought today on almost any street corner in the country, but fraternalism means more than simple life insurance. In our system we promote the protection of the morals, the home and the re-dedication of brotherly love on the basis that we are our brother's keeper. We are equipped to do this. As leaders of our fraternal societies we know that no society can grow and prosper unless its membership has something to do besides selling life insurance. I repeat again, we must change the attitude so prevalent today, namely, that life insurance is the only thing that fraternals have to sell. While this phase of our work is one of the principal features of our fraternal system, but it is not the whole system, to promote fraternals properly we must educate our own members, so that they too may realize the great need of promoting the fraternal system among humankind. When we do this, fraternal societies will again come into their own.

Please remember that I do not mean that we must relinquish the promotion of life insurance. Not by any means. We must continue to impress upon our friends and the public that life insurance has become a necessity, but in doing this we must not overlook the other wonderful features and the reasons for which fraternal societies were organized. We often hear it said "Men and women will not attend meetings like they used to." This is true, and why? There must be a reason. I want to repeat what I started out to say to you today, namely, that we have given almost all our attention to the selling of life insurance. Our field men talk of Life Insurance and nothing else, but no one can convince me that people have entirely lost the spirit of fraternalism. There are a few societies today that have really nothing else to offer except the doing of good for others. The real practice of brotherly love. These societies are constantly growing. Members attend their meetings and some even meet weekly. They contribute funds not only for assistance in sickness and distress, but funds for the education and the care of widows and orphans and the aged.

There may be some of you who feel that I am putting too much stress on the fraternal side of it. If you think so, I would like to refer you to the official organs of most of our fraternal societies and especially to the fraternal magazines that reach our desks each month. When you open them up you will find that there are pages of advertisements, full of life insurance technicalities and hardly a word about fraternalism, pages of reading matter about life insurance, and only a little, if any, about fraternalism, in fact, commercial companies could use our fraternal journals to advertise their business, and these fraternal journals only reflect the leadership and the spirit among the leaders of our fraternal societies.

Could Aid in Prevention

The Western Slavonic Association
DENVER, COLORADO

Names and address of Supreme Officers:

SUPREME BOARD:
Leo Jurjevic, President, 1840 W. 21st Place, Chicago, Ill.
Geo. J. Miroslavich, Vice-Pres. & Juvenile Supervisor, 1880 Vine St., Denver, Colo.
Frank J. Bradach, 2nd Vice-Pres., 2309 Nicholson St., Lockport, Ill.
Anthony Jersin, Secretary, 4978 Washington St., Denver, Colo.
Michael P. Horvat, Treasurer, 4417 Penn St., Denver, Colo.
Dr. J. F. Snedec, Medical Director, Thatcher Bldg., Pueblo, Colo.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES:

Thomas J. Morrissey, Chairman, 1834 Forest St., Denver, Colo.
Mike Popovich, and Trustee, 1840 Grove St., Denver, Colo.
Anton Rupar, 3rd Trustee, 408 E. Mesa Ave., Pueblo, Colo.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT:

Joe Blatnik, President, 2608 E. Evans, Pueblo, Colo.
Johanna V. Mervar, 7201 Wade Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio

Vincent Novak, Box 492, Elly, Minnesota

Joseph Godes, 16215 Huntmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

Candid Grmek, 9537 Ave. M, So. Chicago, Ill.

SPORTS DIRECTOR:

Edward Juvancic, 9535 Ewing Ave., So. Chicago, Ill.

OFFICIAL ORGAN:

"Amerikanski Slovenc," 1849 W. Cermak Rd., Chicago, Ill.

All remittances for assessments and official correspondence shall be addressed to the office of supreme secretary, and all complaints of appeals to the office of the president of judiciary committee. Applications for admission into the adult department, increase of insurance, sick, accident, operation and indemnity benefit certificates shall be mailed to the office of supreme Medical Director.

The WSA invites any male or female person of the Caucasian or white race between the ages of 1 and 30 years to join its ranks. Persons, who desire to become members of the Association, should contact any officer or member of the nearest WSA lodge or write direct to the headquarters of the Association. Eight adult members are required to organize a new lodge in localities where there is no lodge of the Association. For all additional information in regard to organizing lodges, or becoming members, please write to the office of supreme secretary.

JOIN THE WESTERN SLAVONIC ASSOCIATION TODAY!

FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE WSA FOR FEBRUARY, 1944

FINANČNO POREČILO ZA MESEC FEBRUAR 1944

Lodge No.	Dis- Receipts	bursements	Lodge No.	Dis- Receipts	bursements
Dr. it.	Projekti	Izdaci	Dr. it.	Projekti	Izdaci
1	\$412.30	\$171.50	33	204.11	110.00
3	444.73	626.00	34	11.79	17.50
4	105.87	33.50	36	195.27	—
5	319.47	1002.56	37	47.69	—
6	76.26	—	38	86.53	29.00
7	319.75	8.00	41	482.88	—
8	47.41	573.36	44	57.59	—
9	225.92	16.00	45	68.70	31.00
11	37.47	17.00	46	31.13	—
13	24.43	—	51	84.65	57.00
14	239.06	101.00	52	59.02	45.00
16	452.14	144.00	53	15.37	—
17	137.97	91.00	54	66.80	—
21	263.35	207.00	55	34.58	69.50
22	69.94	58.00	56	58.53	—
23	96.90	65.00	57	12.65	—
24	90.43	—	58	13.08	—
26	62.13	66.00	59	74.05	—
27	20.75	—	60	15.36	—
28	23.83	—	61	12.94	—
29	149.40	14.00	62	4.49	—
30	11.40	—	63	32.72	—
31	23.61	—	64	45.03	19.00
32	154.81	21.00	66	5.46	—
Total — Skupaj		\$5,529.75		\$3,592.86	

Interest on Bonds — Obresti na obveznicah:

\$6000 Ordway, Colorado Imp. Acc., 4%	\$26.00
Accred Int. on war bonds — Dotečeni obresti na vojnih bonidh	57.48
Interest on FHA and Mortgage Loans — Obresti na FHA in hip.	480.61
Taxes on FHA — Davki na FHA posojila	93.48
Fire Insurance on FHA — Zavarovalnilno proti ognju na FHA	6.16
FHA Insurance — Zavarovalnilno na FHA posojila	10.83
Profit on Bond sold — Dobitek na prodanih bonidh	838.20
Certificate Loans Increased — Posojilo certifikatov zvisano	25.37
Total receipts from lodges — Skupni prejemki od društva	5,529.75
Total receipts — Skupni prejemki	7,067.98
Balance January 31, 1944 — Preostanek	413,265.38
Total — Skupaj	\$420,433.36

Disbursements — Izdatki:

Death Claims — Smrtnine	\$1,774.36
Sick Benefit Claims — Bolniške podpore	1,688.50
Operation Claims — Operacijske podpore	150.00

Total disbursed to lodges — Skupno izdato društvo

Miscellaneous — Razno

SANS . . .	500.00
Officials' Salary — Uradniške plače	200.00
Home Office Employee — Pomočnica v gl. uradu	77.54
Postage and Telephone — Poštinino in telefon	16.90
Lights — Razsvetljavo	8.27
Subscription to Fraternal Age	2.00
Packing Jumbo size calendar	11.03
Insurance Departments — Zavarovalni deparmenti	182.00
Switch . . .	1.02
Plumbing . . .	6.00
FHA Insurance — Zavarovalnilno na FHA	12.72
Taxes on FHA — Davki na FHA	6.22
Exchange Charles on Coupons — Vnovčenje kuponov	1.80
Total disbursements — Skupni izdatki	1,025.50

Balance February 29, 1944 — Preostanek	\$415,815.00
--	--------------

Sick Benefits Paid — Bolniške podpore plačane:

Amount	Dr. it.	Name	Amount	Dr. it.	Name	
\$17.00	4	Presto Anton	10.50	38	Bacca Mike	22.00
\$1.00	5	Balant Joe	29.00	45	Merchun John	31.00
\$1.00	5	Grujan Mary	39.00	51	Hribenik John	27.00
\$1.00	5	Malover Matt	39.00	51	Hribenik William	30.00
\$1.00	5	Salmich Mary	4.00	52	Davey Mary	39.00
\$1.00	5	Shober John	36.00	52	Kosec John	6.00
\$1.00	5	Filipovic John	40.00	53	Baltizer Sylvia	37.00
\$1.00	5	Pekker Nick	15.50	53	Belle Joe	13.50
\$1.00	7	Merring Josephine	8.00	54	Muhlich Angelina	18.00
\$1.00	8	Baloh Rosie	19.00	54	Bianchi Luigi	18.00
\$1.00	8	Slopak Frank	35.00	55	Total — Skupaj	\$1,668.50
\$1.00	8	Svager Frank	27.00	55	Operation Paid — Operacijske podpore:	
\$1.00	8	Terlip John	18.00	56	Zaic Joseph	15.00
\$1.00	9	Javernick Fred	16.00	56	Kopečar Elizabeth	27.00
\$1.00	9			57	Rose Angelo	31.00
\$1.00	9			57	Gorske Ibrahim	35.00
\$1.00	9			58	Strazisar Jennie	66.00
\$1.00	9			59	Chandek Rose	14.00
\$1.00	9			60	Hribar Mike	14.00
\$1.00	9			61	Lessar John	500.00
\$1.00	9			62	Salmich Mike	800.00
\$1.00	9			63	Brill Albert	474.36
\$1.00	9			64	Total — Skupaj	\$1,774.36

(Continued from page 3)

Every member of a fraternal society has only to ask himself or herself this question: "Are we as helpful to our brother and sister members as we could be and should be?" When a brother or sister member is taken sick do we offer consolation and encouragement? When we give our children and the adult members educational features in the meetings, when our members meet together socially from time to time and thereby get better acquainted with one another and thereby keep them in a fine, wholesome environment; when we prove to our brother and sister members that we are interested in their material welfare, in their health, do you not believe that they will appreciate this? Is it not worth while when a member of ours is out of work or in distress that we rush to his or her aid to render what assistance we can? I could continue along this line and point out many

AMERIKANSKI SLOVENEC

In Memoriam

In loving memory of the late Chairman of Supreme Board of Trustees, Matt J. Kochvar, who passed away March 22, 1942.

BUY MORE AND MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Protection to Home and Family. The social unit of civilization is the family and the home is the bulwark of our Nation.

ENROLL YOUR ENTIRE FAMILY IN THE WESTERN SLAVONIC ASSOCIATION.

From A Soldier In Iceland

Editor's Note: Mrs. Mary Grande requested that we publish the following poem sent to her by Efe. Frank J. Mencin of Denver, Colo.

Draftees in Iceland

Up in the wind-swept mountain,
And what a heck of a spot,
Battling the terrible snow storm
In the land that God forgot.

Up on the rocks with a rifle,
Down in a ditch with a pick,
Doing the work of a digger
And too darn tired to kick.

POTOPLJENI ZAKLADI

Neizmerna so bogastva, ki ležijo na dnu morja. Vedno se vijale precejšnjo vrednost. Leta 1926 so plačali za navadno celo take družbe — ki je skupščil privleči tudi oni zaklad na dan. Toda tak poskuši se težko posrečijo, ker je mnogokrat težavno določiti točno mesto, kjer se je ladja potopljena. Poskusi pa so tudi dragi. Francoski pisatelj Jules Verne je v svojem romanu "Dvajset tisoč milj pod morjem" opisal tak poskus dviganja potopljenega zaklada. Podmorica "Nautilus" pod poveljstvom kapitana Nema je skušala dvigniti zaklade potopljene španske galeje, ki se je potopila leta 1702. Skozi dvojna vrata podmornice so splavali mornarji — običajni v skafandre — k ladji in začeli izpraznjevati zaboje, napolnjene z zlatom in dragimi kamni. Ti zakladi naj bi bili v pomoč narodom, ki so se borili za svobodo, in kapitan Nemo jih je odpeljal na Kreto ...

Ce bi danes oživelj ti Jules Vernovi junaki in prišli pogledat na svet, bi našli hudega tekmece, kajti danes imamo podmornice, ki daleč prekašajo "Nautilus". Zakladi, ki jih je dvigal kapitan Nemo, so postali danes žrtev inženirjev. Sedaj poznamo že okrog 5000 mest, kjer so se potopile ladje, ki so vozile ogromno bogastvo. Španski zaliv Vigo je najbolj znani po takih pravljicnih "rudnikih." Na njegovem dnu ne potiča samo zlato in srebro v palicah in prahu, ki je prihajal iz Nove Španije, ampak tudi zaklad Inkov, ki se ga ne da oceniti. Abukirska luka, kjer je angleško brodovje uničilo francosko, je pravo "pomorsko pokopalnišče" in tu počiva tudi admiralska ladja "Orient."

Na dnu siciliske ožine počiva že 1500 let pravljicni zaklad. Ko se je vandalski kralj Gejzerik polastil Rima, je mestu popolnoma izropal, naložil dragocenosti na ladje in odpul proti Kartagini. To je bilo pretresljivo povračilo, če se spomnimo Hanibala in nesrečne Kartagine, ki so jo Rimljani do tal porušili. To nam je v potrdilo, da se vsako nasilje kaj rado maščuje. Toda Gejzerikovo brodovje je med potjo zalotil vihar, in vse bogastvo, ki ga je vandalski kralj naropal v Rimu — še, prej pa Rimljani od premaganah narodov — je postal plen morskih valov. Tako so izginile pod vodo antične dragocenosti in do danes jih ni še nihče dvignil.

Med francosko revolucijo se je na Seni potopila ladja "Téméraire" in je baje bil na nej osebni zaklad kralja Ludvika XVI. Toda zdi se, da to ne bo res. Pred kratkim so dvignili neko razbito ladjo — ki jih je na tem mestu več — pa so našli samo kamenje na nej.

Pri tem je treba upoštevati, kako je potopljena ladja ohranjena, kako je težka, kakšna so tla in kakšen je morski tok ter končno, kakšni so načini dviganja. Prvi način je "dviganje." To opravljajo manjše ladje, predvsem podmornice. Mornarji, običajni v skafandre, skušajo oviti ladje z močnimi kabli ali pa pritruditi na bok ladje močne kljuke, za katere potem pripnejo verige, ki jih potem s pomočjo posebnih splavov, napolnjenih z zrakom, spustijo na dno. Kadar je plima in oseka, se potopljena ladja premika, in vlačilci jo potem zavlečajo lažje proti obali na kakšno mesto, kjer je morsko dno više. — Kadar je oseka, je potopljena ladja na "suhem."

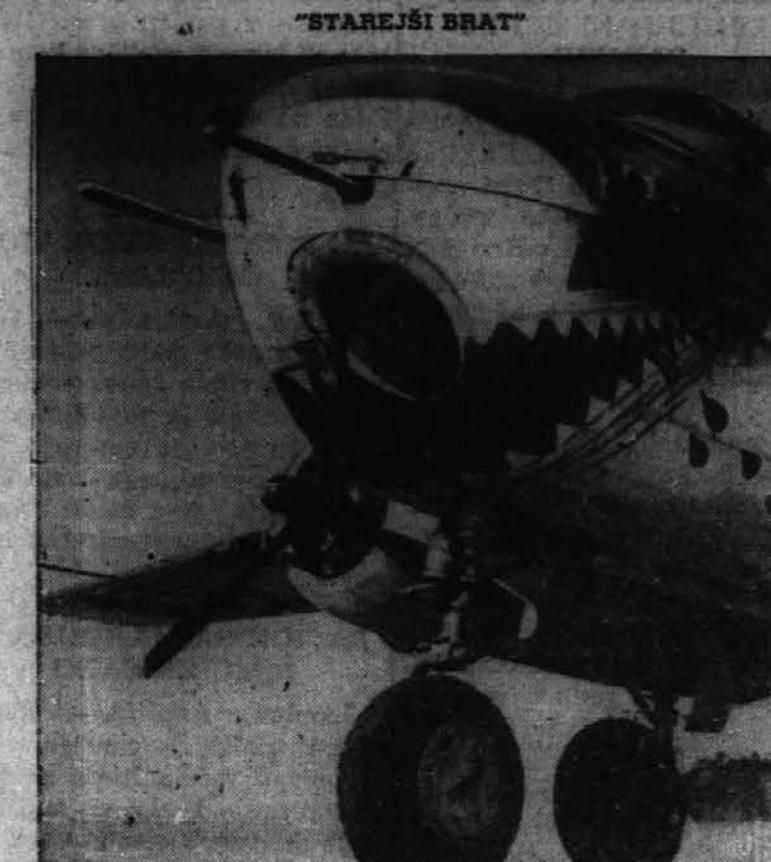
MALO DROBIŽA

Laž je grda lastnost; še grša lastnost je nevočljivost, ki je mati vseh hudoj.

Največji križ z nekaterimi je ta, da ne vedo, da ne vedo nič.

Prepičanje je zelo potrebno, da ga lahko drago prodaja zato cenijo dandas prepičanje, ki je pa tudi vedno cenejše; povpraševanje ni v skladu s ponudbo.

Kako globoko socialno čuteče bitje je človek, dokazuje njegovo sotuje do bližnjega; največja nesreča drugih pa prizadene samo toliko, kolikor prizadene njegove interese.



"STAREJŠI BRAT"
To je ameriški B-25 Mitchell bombnik, ki mu gleda spredaj iz ust po sobe vrste zob. 75 mm. kanon. Tista dva rogovca sta dve strojnici 50. kalibra. Te vrste aeroplana je nekaj "Big Brother" drugim ameriškim borilnim letalom, ker lahko zares udari, kadar je treba. Zgoraj na lev je kamera, ki fotografiira, kaj se dogodi.

RAZNOTEROSTI

KAKO RAVNAJO JAPONCI Z VJETIMI AMERIŠKIMI DUHOVNIKI

Vojni in mornariški oddelki sta izdala skupno poročilo, ki sloni na zapriseneženih izjavah treh mož, katerim se je posrečilo uiti iz japonskega ujetništva, da so Japonci v ujetniškem taborišču pri Davao na Mindanao otoku v Filipinih med tisoči zajetih ameriških vojakov in častnikov tudi 20 zajetih ameriških vojaških kaplavov prisilili k trdemu delu. Med temi je tudi Rev. Matthias Zerfas iz Milwaukee. Več teh duhovnikov je prej prejealo posebna priznanja za svoje dužnosti. Zlobni Japonci bodo še draga plačali za vse, kar počenjajo z ameriškimi ujetniki.

JAPONCI MUČILI KATOLIŠKO SESTRO

V mestu Johannesburg v Afriki se nahaja v zdravilišču tako poroča od tam neki ameriški katoliški duhovnik — misijonska sestra, izpreobrnjena Zidinja in britiška podanica, ki je delovala v japonski prestolnici Tokio od leta 1924 naprej.

Njene pravtne tovarišice so potrele. Ko je izbruhnila vojna, je ostala sama med japonskimi bolniški postrežnicami. Japonci so jo takoj vrgli v ječmo, oziroma jo zaprli v zavodu s slaboumnimi, kjer je morala prebiti tri tedne. Ker se ni hotela odpovedati svoji veri in jim dati raznih zahtevanih pojasnil, so jo mučili z razbeljeno zico, ji strgali obliko in jo po-

gosto pretepli. Potem so jo poslali v ječmo za prostitutke, kjer je morala prebiti osem mesecev, dokler ni bila rešena, ko sta angleška in japonska vlada izmenjali nekaj vojnih ujetnikov. Vsled pomanjkanja hrane in resne bolezni je dobila berberi. Ladja jo je pripeljala v zgoraj omenjeno bolnišnico.

KAKO SO PLAČALI FARNI DOLG

Very Rev. M. F. Callahan, župnik cerkve Marijinega Oznanjenja v Denverju, Colo., je umrl pred desetimi leti in zapustil cerkvijo tudi 26,542 delnic MacKinnie Oil and Drilling Company, ki jih je kupil nekaj let prej skoraj zastonj; za vse skupaj je plačal namreč samo \$250. Takrat te delnice niso imele nobene veljave in gotovo ni izgledalo čisto nič verjetno, da jo bodo sploh kdaj imele, zato so polagoma vsi pozabili na njej.

Pred kratkim pa je Joseph A. Craven, odvetnik za denverško nadškofijo, zapazil v lokalnem listu, da ponujajo po \$4 za vsako delnico zgoraj imenovanje oljne družbe. Mož se je takoj domisli, da so bile take delnice v zapuščini Father Callahanu.

Vsled tega bo zdaj dobila fara \$4 za vsako delnico, zraven pa še \$3,750 v nakopičenih dividendah, torej vsega skupaj licno svotico \$89,938, ki bo kralja ves cerkveni dolg, pa še ostalo bo precej.

LJUBITELJEM

Izpega zabavnega berila naznanjam, da bo v kratkem začel izhajati v listu

AMERIKANSKI SLOVENEC

zanimiv in vse skozi tako lep roman

"PREIZKUŠENA LJUBEZEN"

Ta povest je vzeta iz življenja zadnje španske revolucije. Je napeta in obenem poučna.

Naročite si list "Amerikanski Slovenec" in uživajte ob lepem zanimivem berilu. Amerikanski Slovenec stane letno samo \$4.00, za pol leta \$2.00. Za Chicago in Kanado \$4.50 letno in za pol leta \$2.25. Naročnino pošljite na naslov:

AMERIKANSKI SLOVENEC

1849 W. CERMACK RD.,

CHICAGO 8, ILL.

Katoliški Slovenci smo tako močni, kolikor in kakor je močno naše katoliško časopisje.

JOSIP STALIN IN RUSIJA

Josip Stalin je danes zelo meznih voditeljev. Pa tudi Stalin pozna osebnost ne le v Rusiji sam, marveč prav po vsem svetu. Ustroj Sovjetske vlade se začenja z vaškimi sovjeti, ki imajo svojo centralno v občinskih sovjetih, ti pa v nekaj okrajnih sovjetih; nad temi so pokrajinski sovjeti, ti pa imajo svoje končno središče v vrhovnem vse-ruskem sovjetu.

Na podlagi nove ustave, ki so jo sprejeli na vse-ruskem sovjetskem kongresu leta 1936, je vrhovna oblast v vsej deželi v rokah vrhovnega sovjeta Unije socialističnih sovjetskih republik. Vrhovni sovjete je prevzel mesto prejšnjega Vse-unijskega kongresa sovjetov. Vrhovni sovjete se zbere dvakrat na leto in obstoji iz dveh zbornic z enakimi pravicami. Zastopniki v zbornicah so izvoljeni za dobo štiri let in sicer po en zastopnik za vsake 300,000 prebivalcev. Preje je bilo 569 zastopnikov, ki so pa proglasili tudi poslancev. Skupaj je zdaj v Uniji 16 republik, ki imajo svoje avtonome pokrajinske vlade in sodelujejo z Unijo le v kolikor zahtevajo interesi skupne Unije.

Zemlja in vsi naravnici so last države in upravlja jih vladna. Zemljo oddaja ljudem za obdelavanja država, kateri obdržajo sodelovanje z Unijo le v kolikor zahtevajo interesi skupne Unije. Nato je bil neprestano v revolucionarnem gibaju. Nešteto takrat so ga oblasti prijele in zaprle. Bil je izgnan večkrat v Sibirijo, a vsakot pot se je vrnil kot revolucionar. L. 1907 se je poročil s svojo prvo ženo Katařino, ki je bila tudi boljeviškička preprica. Ta mu je rodila leta 1908 sina Jaša. Prav takrat je bil zopet prijet in zaprt in je le malo videl ženo in sina. Pravijo, da je njegova prva žena Katarina leta 1917 umrla. Drugi pa zopet pravijo, da se je od prve žene ločil. Leta 1919, ko je Rusija bila še vse v planem revolucionarju, se je poročil s Nadjo Aliljevo, takrat ko maj 17 let staro mladenko. Ta mu je rodila sina Vasilija, ki je bil leta 1942 odliven za hramost v bojih v Nemci, in tudi hčerkjo Svetlanijo. Leta 1932 mu je druga žena umrla. Od tedaj naprej živi kot vdovec.

Dasi bi kot vrhovni glavar takole velike in bogate dežele lahko živel razkošno, tega Stalni ni delal. Ko je še žena živila, sta prebivala v malem dvosobnem stanovanju, brez vsakega posnega udobja. Komunistična stranka je edina ob oblasti priznana politična organizacija. Lahko pa so izvoljeni v javne urade ljudje, ki ne pripadajo k nobeni politični stranki. Stranko vodi centralni odbor, ki ga izvoli stranki kongres. Odbor nato iz svoje srede izvoli ožji izvrševalni odbor. Najvažnejši v stranki je Politični urad, ki ga vodi izvrševalni odbor. Ta urad določuje politične smernice in stališča, katerim ima vladna slediti.

Unija sovjetskih socialističnih republik izvoli Svet ljudskih komisarjev. Ta Svet je vladna dežela. Predsednik Svetu ljudskih komisarjev je Josip Stalin, ki je obenem tudi generalni tajnik komunistične stranke v Rusiji. Kot tak je Stalin predsednik ljudskih komisarjev, ki imajo v vladni položaji kakor v drugih državah ministri. Obenem pa je generalni tajnik komunistične stranke tudi vrhovni gospodar stranke, ki določa vladni smernice in stališča. Stalin pa stoji na vrhu vlade in na vrhu stranke. Zato je on glavni dirigent vse ruske državne politike. V Svetu ljudskih komisarjev ima v svojih rokah še področje vojnega urada in je vsled tega tudi vrhovni poveljnik vse ruske vojske.

Rusija je velikanska dežela. Nadeno šestino vse zemlje na svetu je ruske zemlje. Njena površina meri 8,819,791 kv. milij. Na ruski zemlji nikdar sonce ne zatone. Ko zahaja na zapadu Rusije v Evropi sonce, se že dani na vzhodu na njenem ozemlju, kjer se skoro doleti Alasko. Leta 1938 so našeli 170,467,168 ljudi; 81,664,981 moških in 88,802,205 žensk. Ko so pa leta 1939 priključili še Latvijo, Estonijo, Litvinsko, Moldavsko in Karelijo, pa je štelo prebivalstvo nad 192,000,000 ljudi.

Josip Stalin je za svet še vedno velika uganka. Svet ga prav malo pozna, kljub temu da so porabili za razne objave o njem že na tone in tone papirja. En vzrok temu je, da so komunistični voditelji v tem strogi, da ne dovoljujejo posebnega povečevanja in hvalisanja posameznih voditeljev. Pa tudi Stalin sam se za kako opevanje ne zmeni.

Naj sledi nekaj nekaj njegovega opisa, da bomo tega kosmatega diktatorja nekaj podrobnejje poznali:

—

DENVER ITEM'S OF INTEREST

(Continued from page 4)
making for another picnic by the three WSA lodges in Denver, also at the Gardens. Watch for dates.

Anytime is a good time to contribute to the American Red Cross Fund. A worthy cause that needs your help at all times, because the Red Cross at all times furnishes aid to our Armed Forces, Home service and Foreign War Relief. And keep on buying those War Bonds and Stamps.

Both the Trail Blazers president George Miroslavich and financial secretary Edward Krasovich were under the doctor's care for a few days. All seems to be o. k. at present.

United Comrades juveniles need more spirited interest by the children themselves and by the adults. The hard-working supervisors complain of the lack of cooperation. Parents, see that your WSA children attend the U. C. meetings every fourth Sunday afternoon at the Slovenian Hall.

A surprise visit by Arthur Jersin dressed up your reporter. Art took advantage of a chance to visit in Denver for about ten days before returning to New Orleans. The Merchant Mariner looks in the pink of condition.

We hear about many children all excited about becoming juvenile delegates to the next WSA convention. Scores of them are buzzing around like busy bees, but may we please advise that it is actually getting a new member that counts as a credit. You need 50 credits, and time is fleeting by, so get Mom and Pop and others to help you RIGHT NOW. Denver should have a couple dozen juvenile delegates.

A suggestion is made to readers outside Denver who have someone in the Armed Forces in local camps to be sure to have them drop in to the Supreme Office. WSA members in Denver would be pleased to welcome them with their hospitality. One of the first members to join the U. S. service was the former Lt. Rose Koprivec who now is Mrs. Walter Beard with residence in San Antonio, Texas. Rose is outstanding in nurse and hospital work, and was active in our community affairs before taking up her profession. Her brother, John Vidick, A. R. M. 2/c — U. S. N. R. — is stationed at a seaplane base in the S. W. Pacific, and another brother, Pvt. Wm. Vidick, is in the army at Camp Blanding, Fla. All three are children of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Koprivec of 4500 Washington.

V SOLI

Učitelj: "Mihec, zakaj si prišel v solo brez torbe? Kako bi imenoval vojaka, ki bi šel brez nahrbtnika na bojišče?"

Mihec: "General, gospod učitelj!"

Michael Trinko in Sinovi

PLASTERING and PATCHING CONTRACTORS
Pleskarji in popravljanje ometa in sten.

2114 W. 23rd Place, Chicago

Telefon Canal 1090

Kadar imate za oddati kdo pleskarje (plasterers) delo, se vam priporočamo, da daste nam kot Slovencem priliko in da vprašate nas za cene. Nobene zamere od nas, če daste potem delo tudi drugam. Za plesarska dela jamčimo.

MARIN KLARICH & SON

GENERAL CONTRACTORS and BUILDERS

Gradbeni podjetniki in gradbeniki

Mi prevzemamo vse vrste dela, gradimo nove stavbe, kakovostenega koli obseg. Sprejemamo velika dela kot grajenje večjih poslopij, kol. tovarn, ali kazenskih. Obenem sprejemamo tudi manjša dela, kot popravljajanje hiš in drugih poslopij. Za nas je vsako delo in načelo dobrodošlo.

Nasveti, prorač

