

NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

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VOL. XV. — LETNIK XV.

DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

OBČUTNA SUŠA

Zborovanje tretje mlađinske konvencije in druge atletične konferenčne JSKJ se bo vršilo v dne 4. in 5. avgusta. In sicer bo zborovala mlađinska konvencija v petek 4. avgusta do poldne, atletična konferenca pa v soboto 5. avgusta dopoldne. Ostali čas bo večinoma porabljena za razvedrilo in zabavo delegatov.

Za zaključek mlađinske konvencije in atletične konferenčne JSKJ bo v nedeljo 6. avgusta prijeven velik piknik na Sandy Pointu poleg mesta Ely. Poleg mlađih delegatov, glavnih delegatorov in eljskega članstva JSKJ se bo nedvomno piknici udeležilo tudi mnogo drugih članov in rojakujev iz minnesotanske železne okrožje. Razumno je, da tudi brez govornikov nastopil govornik bo.

Vse članstvo JSKJ naj bo v smislu potom obveščeno, da priredila Nove Dobe izvede 16. avgusta. V smislu zadnjega sklepa sme urednik eno izdajo Nove Dobe v letu 1926, da si more vzeti en tečajnični. Te ugodnosti se bo vrednost v tednu 9. avgusta. Nove Dobe torej v sredo 9. avgusta ne bo izšla.

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ZAKLJUČEK PRIREDILA NOVE DOBE

Vraževni ljudje bodo morali preročevali vojno iz vzroka, ker se je planet Mars dne 27. julija približal Zemlji na 36 milijonov milj. Tako blizu pričade komaj vsakih 15 let enkrat. Planet Mars je dobil svoje ime po Marsu, bogu vojn. Znanstveniki, ki v edino večjimi in popolnejšimi teleskopi prodirajo v skrivnosti vsemirja, seveda v teh dneh s posebnim zanimanjem opazujejo tega soseda našega Zemlje, ki je z njo vred otrok našega sonca.

ODGOVOR: Po naredbi Labor departmenta, ki je bila potrjena od federalnih sodišč, so mornarji, ki so dezertirali svojo ladjo po 1. juliju 1924 in ostali tukaj nezakonito, podvrženi deportaciji radi nezakonitega prihoda ravno tako, kakor vsi drugi inozemci, ki so prišli nezakonito po onem dnevu.

Vprašanje: Neki mornar je zapustil svojo ladjo v ameriški luki leta 1926 in ostal je tukaj od tedaj naprej. Nekateri pravijo, da mornar-dezertter ne more biti deportiran po treh letih bivanja. Drugi pravijo drugače. Kaj je res?

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Vprašanje: Prišel sem v Združene države povsem v redu 1. 1909, ali imel sem tedaj potniški list na ime svojega prijatelja. Odkar sem prišel, sem pa rabil svoje lastno ime. Morem li postati ameriški državljan?

ODGOVOR: Ker ste prišli v to deželo pod drugim imenom, se vaš prihod v smislu priseljenja številski zakona smatra nezakonitim. Ker pa ste prišli pred 1. julijem 1924, niste podvrženi deportaciji, pa dobimo še nadaljnje vrste. S poštnimi znakami bo počasničenih 35 pokojnih Američanov, in sicer pisateljev, pesnikov, umetnikov, skladateljev, vzgojiteljev, iznajdiljev in znanstvenikov.

STARO ŽELEZO

Po neki statistiki je izmed 24 milijonov potniških avtomobilov, ki so v porabi v Združenih državah, 5,480,000 starih vozil, ki so bila izdelana pred letom 1930. Včasih so cenili pojavno "življenjsko" dolgost avtomobila sedem let, dandanes pa skoro četrtna avtomobilov "preživi" to starost. Ali je temu vzrok depresija ali boljša izdelava avtomobilov ali oboje, statistika ne pove.

KONKURENCIA

Med železnicami in tovornimi

avtomobili se zadnja leta vrši ostra konkurenca. Tovorni avtomobili so lansko leto s prevarjanjem tovorov zasluzili nad 700 milijonov dolarjev, to je

približno četrtino vsote, ki je v

tevje obpadla železnicam.

Za letos računajo, da bo zasluzek tovornih avtomobilov znašal tisoč milijonov dolarjev.

Družba obiskala tudi

Edith Palčičevu iz Gowande.

Našega jugozapada, in si

države Arizone, je pre-

Dalje na 2. strani)

Načrti priredila Nove Dobe izvede 14. redni konvenciji

zadnjem na 14. redni konvenciji

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POTREBA BRATSTVA

Že davno ni bilo na svetu toliko nestrpnosti in sovraštva kot v sedanjih časih. Narodi in posamezniki se medsebojno sovražijo in zaničujejo zaradi rase, polti, jezika, vere, svetovnega nazora, političnega prepričanja itd., kljub temu, da je vse to posledica razvoja in razmer, nad katerimi posameznik nima kontrole.

Nihče si ni sam izbral prednikov, katerih gotove lačnosti je podedoval. Prav tako si nihče ni izbral kraja svojega rojstva in naroda, katerega jezik se je navadil govoriti in katerega vero je prevzel, pa naj je bila budistična, krščanska, židovska ali mohamedanska. Vsak je obiskoval take šole, kakršne so mu bile v danih razmerah na razpolago, in vsak je moral skozi življenjsko šolo, kakršno mu je določila usoda. Naravna inteligence, zdravje in stotere druge prilike ali neprilike so potem pri vsakem posamezniku odločale, koliko se ga je šola ene ali druge vrste prijela.

Ni sicer s tem rečeno, da posameznik ne bi imel v gotovih primerih in odločitvah nekaj svobodne volje, toda v glavnem je vendar vsak posameznik in vsak narod produkt razmer. Pri vsem tem pa so le redki posamezniki namečoma zlobni in še tisti so morda po naravi nenormalni ali pa po naravi in vzgoji preslabi, da bi se mogli upirati slabim vplivom ali nagnjenjem. Večinoma vsak posameznik sodi, da je njegovo mišljenje najbolj pravo ali celo edino pravo, in se po tem ravna. In dokler skuša druge na lep in prijateljski način prepričati, da so njegovi nazorji pravilni, je vse v redu. S silo se da včasih ustvariti pokorščina, prepričanje pa nikoli. Isto tako se kaj takega ne more doseči z nestrpnostjo.

V vsaki skupini, v vsakem narodu najdemo malovredne posameznike, toda zaradi tega, če smo pošteni, ne moremo obsojati vse skupine. Isto tako najdemo v vsakem narodu prave dobrotnike človeštva. Toda danes se je nestrpnost na svetu tako razkošatila, da se nekateri narodi (po sodobnih predstavnikih) smatrajo za nekaka izvoljena ljudstva, ki so poklicana, da vladajo drugim in žive na njihov račun. Ta kuga se marsikje prime tudi posameznikov, celo takih, ki bi morali manj izobražene sorokake učiti tolerance, bratstva in ljubezni.

V teh časih je torej bolj kot kdaj potrebno, da propagiramo toleranco in zavest bratstva med vsemi ljudmi. Saj smo vsi produkt razmer, katerih si nismo sami izbrali, a pri tem smo po ogromni večini v srcu dobri in pošteno misleči.

Po ustavi Zedinjenih držav smo vsi državljanji te republike enaki, brez ozira na raso, polt, vero ali nevero, svetovnonazorno in politično prepričanje. V vseh ozih seveda nismo in ne bomo nikoli enaki. Saj se še člani ene družine razlikujejo med seboj, kako da ne bi bilo razlik med člani 130-milijonskega ameriškega ljudstva, ki je nastalo iz pripadnikov najrazličnejših narodov!

Plemensko ali versko sovraštvo se posebno nam priseljencem kaj slabo poda. Ako bi se kaj takega razpaso v tej deželi, bi to najprej občutili mi priseljenci in naši otroci, potem pa tudi razne verske skupine. V tej deželi ni nobene državne vere in nobena verska skupina niti od daleč ne predstavlja večine. Če je kje medsebojna strponost potrebnata, je prav v tej deželi.

Kar se pa političnih naziranj tiče, je najbolje, da se ravnamo po vzgledu tako zvanih starih Američanov z ozirom na toleranco. Pripadniki različnih struj imajo večkrat ostre politične debate in boje med seboj, toda osebno se vsled tega ne prezirajo in ne sovražijo. Te vrste ntolerance smo zmožni le mi priseljenci, ker smo jo prisneli iz zastrupljenih starokrakih razmer. Kakor je eden upravičen do svojega političnega prepričanja, tako je drugi upravičen do drugačnega. To velja v tej deželi in to je pošteno. Toliko naivni pa menda nismo, da bi si domisljali, da bomo mi priseljenci stare Američane učili ali jih vodili. Ako se hočemo udeleževati političnega življenga dežele, moremo to storiti po obstoječemu ameriškemu sistemu ali po takemu, ki se še morda razvije. Udejstvujmo pa se tam, kjer moremo po našem mnenju največ storiti za blagor spoštnosti.

V naši J. S. K. Jednoti je vsakemu zajamčena nedotakljivost njegovega osebnega prepričanja. Izven iste se lahko vsak član udejstvuje v kateri koli politični ali verski skupini ali pa v nobeni. In nikogar se ne sme zaradi tega protrezirati, žaliti, zapostavljati ali smešiti. Pripadniki vseh nazorov so v skupini Jednote njeni dobri člani in dobri bratje. Tako naša Jednota v svojem omejenu delokrogu propagira krasno idejo bratstva in prispeva s tem majhno iskro k velikemu kresu svetovnega bratstva, ki edino more osrečiti človeštvo.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

na svetu in je polnih 25 let prinašalo lepe dohodek. Zdaj ga bodo pa podrli, da napravijo prostor za trgovine. Pravijo, da se bo izplačalo, četudi je izgradnja gledališča stala štiri milijone dolarjev. Tipično ameriško!

Neki skrajno zagrizeni clevelandski kapitalist, ki se v lokalnih listih pogosto jezi čez New Deal, priporoča v enem zadnjih dopisov v Pressu, da naj bi se razveljavile vse postave, ki jih je zvezni kongres sprejel od 4. marca 1933 naprej. Šele potem da se bo vrnila prosperiteta. Sveda, taka prosperiteta kot je bila v začetku marca 1933: skoro vse banke skrahirane in zaprte ter vsi trgovina in industrija v zastolu, ceste pa polne brezposelnih, obupanih in lačnih ljudi. O, tisto so pa res bili zlati časi!

Governer države Michigan, ki je vsled smrti prejšnjega governerja s podgovernerskega stolca zlezel na pozicijo prvega moža v državi, se je nedavno udeležil nekih sijajnih banketov višje družbe na vzhodu in se zdaj javno zgraža nad skušnjavami, katerim da so mlada dekleta izpostavljena na takih prireditvah. Mož, ki je že 80 let star in ni bil dosti po svetu, dokler ni po nesreči postal governer, najbrž nima slabih misli in namenov. Vsekakor pa nam plebejcem njegove jeremijade ne gre do dosti k srcu. Hčere delavcev, farmerjev in sploh ljudi, ki se morajo trdo boriti za skromno eksistenco in kateri res predstavljajo pravo Ameriko, sploh nimajo dostopa na prireditve viške živine. Vsega site frfere bogatašev pa itak nimajo drugega posla, kot da se izpostavljajo skušnjavam in zapeljevanju.

V neki vasi blizu Ankare, glavnega mesta Turčije, se je nedavno poročilo devet bratov Sarhanov z devetimi sestrami iz rodbine Behzulov. To vam je bila ohcit!

Ko bodo cenjeni čitatelji dobili pred oči to kolono, bo njen avtor v deželi severnega sija in belih brez. Mesto s tonami papirja natrpanega uredništva ga bo obdajala pohlevna hotelska sobica. Družbo mu bodo delali umivalnik, omara za perilo, postelja, stol in miza. Na mizi pepelnik, telefon in typewriter. Sobo polni tobakov dim in klepet pisalnega stroja. In dokler ni dovoljno število papirnih popisanih, se avtor junaska odreže vizij šumečega piva dol in hladnem pritličju s Krjavljivo zakletvo: Skušjava, poberi se!

Po teh žrtvah in skušnjavah pa se bo končno vendar prismejeti tisti teden vroče zaželenih počitnic. Takrat pojde za en teden vse spati: uradne skrbni in dolžnosti, kolona "Vsak po svoje," uredniški članki in Nova Doba. Na svojih mestih bosta ostali samo idila pasjih dni in že!

Nadzorje—in na svodenje čez štirinajst dni!

A. J. T.

DRUŠTVE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

tekli teden dospela v uredništvo kartica s pozdravi od dr. F. J. Archi in njegove soprote. Kaj je našega vrhovnega zdravstvenega v teh vročih pasjih dneh zaneslo v vročo Arizono, urednik ne more uganiti. Preveč intenzivnega ugibanja pa ga je rešila vera v geslo: Vsak po svoje.

V Livingstonu, Ill., je podlegel poškodbam, katere je dobil pri delu v rovu, John Bergant, član društva št. 158 JSKJ v Auburnu, Ill. Pokojnik zapušča v

Livingstonu sina, v Auburnu sestro, v Mineralu, Kans., pa brata.

V Clevelandu, O., je umrl John Oblak, star 50 let, član društva št. 37 JSKJ. Pokojnik je bil doma iz Idrije in je bival v Ameriki 30 let. Zapušča žaljočo soprogo Antonijo.

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

ODAVČEN DIM

Tobačni izdelki so na en ali drugi način obdavljeni v vseh modernih državah. Tudi v Zedinjenih državah, kjer trgovina s tobakom ni državni monopol, morajo biti tobačni izdelki za prodajo opremljeni določeno višino znamk, ki predstavljajo federalni davek. Kljub temu tobačni izdelki v tej deželi niso predlagi, izjemno cigaret, na katere je v 23 državah naše Unije naložen še poseben državni davek, poleg federalnega. Kadilci cigaret so lani plačali skoraj 54 milijonov dolarjev s temi državnimi davki. Od zavojnika, ki ga zdaj kontrolirajo Japanci. Ti židovski izseljenci so v Šanghaju otvorili že več sto trgovin, malih tvornic, kavarn, zdravniških uradov itd. Židovska podjetnost ne pozna mej.

ZIDJE NA KITAJSKEM

Zidje, ki so zadnje čase zelo pregnanjeni v srednjem Evropi, se izseljujejo, kamor je mogoče. Okrog deset tisoč se jih je izselilo v kitajsko mesto Šanghaj, ki ga zdaj kontrolirajo Japanci. Ti židovski izseljenci so v Šanghaju otvorili že več sto trgovin, malih tvornic, kavarn, zdravniških uradov itd. Židovska podjetnost ne pozna mej.

PREVEC IZZIVANJA

Na nekem nemškem kolegiju v srednjameriški republiki Ecuador je prišlo do dijaških izredov, ker je neki profesor zatevil od dijakov, da pojede nemško nacijsko himno. Po tem incidentu je naučni minister odredil, da se sme v bodoče v šolah republike Ecuador peti samo himna republike.

NEMCI NA POLJSKEM

Poljska ima okrog 35 milijonov prebivalcev in med temi je nekaj nad en milijon Nemcev. Istočasno pa živi nad en milijon Poljakov v Nemčiji. Nemci se pritožujejo, da se na Poljskem nimajo nikakih šol, s poljske strani pa se zatrjuje, da jih imajo mnogo več kakor Poljaki na Nemškem in da bo poljska vlada šele sedaj izenačila stanje nemških šol na Poljskem s stanjem poljskih šol v Nemčiji, ko je začela zapirati nemške šole.

STEVILO ČEHOV

V Pragi so izdelali statistiko, ki navaja, da živi izven domačih čeških mej dva milijona Čehov. V mehjih češko-moravskega protektorata živi sedem milijonov Čehov; v Sudetih 900 tisoč, na Poljskem 180 tisoč, na Slovaškem 80 tisoč, v Jugoslaviji 70 tisoč, v Franciji 30 tisoč, v Rusiji 30 tisoč, v prekomorskih državah pa tri četrт milijona.

JAVNO MNENJE

Tako zvana slammata glasovanja v Zedinjenih državah, v Angliji in Franciji kažejo, da tako prebivalstvo Anglie kot Francije izmed vseh inozemskega dežela najbolj ceni Zedinjene države. Angleži so dali 33 odstotkov glasov Ameriki, 22 Franciji in 12 Rusiji. Francozi so oddali 26 odstotkov glasov za Ameriko, 23 za Anglijo, 15 za Švico, 9 za Belgijo in 7 za Rusijo. V Zedinjenih državah je izmed vseh inozemskega dežela dobila največ glasov Anglia, namreč 43 odstotkov; za Francijo je bilo oddanih 11 odstotkov glasov, za Švico in Švedijo po 4 odstotke, za Irsko in Nemčijo po 3 in za Italijo 2 odstotka.

POZICIJA ŠPANIJE

Španija, katero kontrolira diktator Franco, uradno simpatizira Italijo in Nemčijo. V primeru vojne med Anglijo in Francijo na eni strani ter Nemčijo in Italijo na drugi strani se splošno pričakuje, da se bo Španija pridružila slednjima. Francija bi bila rajši videla, da se to zgoditi kot pa da bi Španija ostala neutralna. Po civilni vojni oslabljeno Španijo bi morda Francija hitro premagala. Če

tam ni živiljenjskih pogojev za človeška bitja kot smo mi. Mars, ki je bolj oddaljen od sonca kot Zemlja, je vsled tega v splošnem mnogo bolj mrzel svet; Kljub temu pa doseže tam dnevna temperatura kakih 50 stopinj nad ničjo.

Planet Mars je mogoče videti kot svetlo zvezdo z rdečasto svetljavo na južnem delu neba.

bi morala Francija vzdrževati veliko armado na špansko-francoski meji, obenem pa bi se v španskih pristaniščih lahko skrivala nemške in italijanske podmornice, kar bi bilo neprijetno za vojno mornarico Francije in Anglije.

NACIZEM NA MADŽARSKEM

Nemci na Madžarskem so postali zadnje čase zelo predrnji ter glasno zahtevajo več šolstva in večje zastopstvo v parlamentu. Obenem zahtevajo tudi protest nacijskih aktivnosti. Madžarsko prebivalstvo je zelo ogorenlo vsled predrnosti nemških nacijskih organizacij na Madžarskem in kaže to z velikimi demonstracijami. Madžarski vladni seveda vsi to zelo njejubo, ker skuša ostati v dobrih odnosa s Hitlerjem.

ZIDJE NA KITAJSKEM

Zidje, ki so zadnje čase zelo pregnanjeni v srednjem Evropi, se izseljujejo, kamor je mogoče. Okrog deset tisoč se jih je izselilo v kitajsko mesto Šanghaj, ki ga zdaj kontrolirajo Japanci. Ti židovski izseljenci so v Šanghaju otvorili že več sto trgovin, malih tvornic, kavarn, zdravniških uradov itd. Židovska podjetnost ne pozna mej.

POČITNICE V GOZDU

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

postavljene dele kože z gotovimi kemikalijami, ki jih je dobiti v lekarnah.

Tobakarji seveda tudi ne bodo pozabili vzeti s seboj v divjino dovoljnih količin tobaka. Brez tega so za tobakarja najlepše počitnice pokvarjene. V zvezi s tem je seveda treba upoštevati tudi nevarnost ognja, posebno če je vreme suho in vetrovno. V gozdu odvrženo vžigalico je priporočljivo dobro pohoditi, da se gotovo vsaka morebitna živa iskra zamori. Isto tako je treba paziti, da ogenj od ognjišča ne more doseči kakih gorljivih predmetov. Maršikateri gozdni požar, ki je povzročil milijone dolarjev škode in morda uničil celo človeško življeno, so zakrivili nepazljivi kemparji.

New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

BRIEFS

Governor Harold Stassen of the State of Minnesota shall be the principal speaker at the SSCU athletic conference-juvenile convention picnic at Sandy Point in Ely, Minnesota, on Sunday, August 6. Joseph L. Champe, president of lodge 2, SSCU is the chairman of the picnic. Supreme secretary Anton Zbasnik is general chairman of the athletic conference and juvenile convention.

Last minute reports from Ely, Minnesota announce a dance right out on the street on Saturday evening, August 5. Music will be furnished by the Ely Municipal Band with dancing to take place in front of Forest Hotel. The street dance was arranged by Ely's Mayor Lambert in honor of visiting SSCU delegates.

Next week the regular issue of Nova Doba will be omitted. Reason: To give the editorial staff a one week's vacation, as provided for in the by-laws of our SSCU. Hence, members readers, the mailman will deliver the next issue of Nova Doba two weeks from today.

Two Ohio SSCU softball teams will feature the program of sports on Sunday, August 6, at the Napredak lodge, 132, picnic on Stuselk's farm. The two SSCU softball teams to play a match game are: St. Martin's, 44, Barberton, and Napredak, 132, Euclid. Napredak has arranged for those who wish to attend the picnic but who are without means of transportation. Bus shall leave at 1:30 p. m. and 2:30 p. m. Cost of transportation shall be 25 cents for adults and 10 cents for children under 12 years of age. Napredak shall play a return match with St. Martin's team in the near future at Barberton.

Surprise visitors to the Nova Doba office last week were Ernest Palcic, from Kings Park, N. Y., Miss Ellen King and Robert Palcic. Ernest Palcic is well known to Nova Doba readers as one time contributor and former active secretary of Pathfinders Lodge, 222, SSCU of Gowanda, N. Y. The trio spent a very short time in Cleveland.

Week of August 13th has been designated as International Fraternal Week. The 54th Annual National Fraternal Congress will open its first session on Wednesday, August 16, in Detroit, Mich., and also plans have been made to celebrate International Fraternal Week.

Start Games at Six

Cleveland, O. — Inasmuch as evenings are getting shorter, darkness descends before the games are completed, all teams of the Cleveland SSCU Softball League are requested to start their games at six p. m., instead of six-thirty p. m. Try and come early at the next game, and repeat the early arrival thereafter.

Betsy Ross softball team will journey to Barberton on Sunday, August 13, to play St. Martin's aggregation. All Betsy Ross players should get in touch with either "Patsy" Krall or

(Continued on page 4)

John P. Lunka, in regards to transportation.

Rambling Along

By Stan Progar



Strabane, Pa. — By this time, your old Rambler has left Slovenia far behind and has reached Ely, the SSCU's home land along with 86 other lucky SSCUers. We are all about to swing into a whirl that will leave us all breathless for many months to come. Simply because we did the natural thing when we got our friends to enroll in the SSCU and be protected by the best of all fraternal protections. We are about to be paid for our efforts by staying in the beautiful lands of Minnesota, the SSCU's official vacation spot. But the greatest reward of all is that we know that our efforts were appreciated, both by our supreme officers and by the members that we enrolled. They know that you really did them a favor when you introduced the SSCU to them. They know that you did not just talk when you told them the SSCU IS THE ONLY TRUE WORKINGMAN'S SOCIETY. And that in the end will prove to be your greatest reward. Our SSCU is the best but with the additional new membership and insurance, it will become better. As it becomes better, so do the benefits that are yours for being a member of the South Slavonic Catholic Union. In the end, your SSCU dollar will be far greater than it is now, even though it is better than any dollar our competitors can show.

But what are we to do now that the campaign is over? Should we just enjoy ourselves now that we are here in Ely? Then should we return to our homes and rest on our past laurels? (Yes, we do have recognition coming our way for didn't we just complete six months of selling by turning in a total of new insurance of \$1,190,200.00.)

Our SSCU

Yes, after every hard day's work, one is entitled to his supper. So it is with us. We campaigned hard. The day's work done, we now rest but just as soon as our return trip is concluded, work will again begin in the building of the SSCU. For we have all of the advantages, therefore our work should prove rather easy. We have the jump on all of our competitors, therefore our race can be won without hurdling. In fact, our SSCU has everything—everything that a person wants when he looks for protection for himself and his family.

In the first place, our organization has what no other Slovene fraternal can claim—equal rights for ALL MEMBERS. We all are on equal footing regardless of our personal beliefs or of our jobs. Then too, our SSCU, in the second place, has another feature that no other Slovene fraternal can claim—immediate death protection. A member does not pay dues and wait to be eligible for death protection in the SSCU. SSCU's death protection goes into effect immediately. In the third place, our SSCU has no initiation fee. Members do not pay for the grand privilege of getting SSCU protection. They enroll at no

Phil Sircia, Chairman
SSCU Softball League

Lodge 182

Pittsburgh, Pa. — On Tuesday, August 2d, I, the undersigned secretary of lodge 182, SSCU left for Ely, Minnesota, to attend as delegate the second national athletic conference of our Union. For this reason I request all members to wait until August 12th to pay their assessments. Many members are in the habit of paying their assessments early in the month. This is a good habit and an excellent one for all members to acquire. However, for this one month I request that members wait until August 12, since there shall be no one at home to accept payment before this time.

While on the subject of my trip, I wish to thank our president Mrs. Widina for the help and encouragement given me during the campaign just ended. When you work for two bosses, like Mrs. Widina and Little Stan, who always say, "go ahead, just keep working and plugging and you will make it"—well, I guess it just does something to you, and you do make the grade. Now I am ready to collect my reward; a trip which was well worth all the effort. I will see you all at the meeting on August 12th.

Mary L. Bodack, Sec'y-Treas.

Lodge 209

Hiyasota, Pa. — On Sunday, August 20, our lodge, 209, SSCU will hold a picnic, to which all members, their friends and acquaintances from far and near are cordially invited. Refreshments to satisfy the most exacting will be served together with sandwiches. Good music will be provided for the picnic.

Joseph Zidar, Sec'y

Couldn't Take It

A Swedish farmer was kicked while trying to harness his ox.

"Aw," he complained, "can't you take a little yoke?"

MARGARET BRADACH

Several Thousands Throng City on Eve of Mighty Conclave; 2nd Athletic Conference and 3rd Juvenile Convention Form Basis of Gigantic Program

Citizens Jubilant!

By Little Stan, campaign publicity chairman



Blaine, O. — Lodge "Napredni Slovenci," 155, SSCU decided at its last regular meeting to hold a dance on Saturday, August 12. Excellent music will be provided for the occasion—music which will satisfy both old and young. Dance will begin at 6 p. m. All members, their friends and acquaintances from far and near are cordially invited to attend. Invited are also Brothers A. J. Terbovec and J. N. Rogelj of Cleveland.

Paul Glogovsek, Rec. Sec'y.

Juvenile Delegate



Missing from last week's roster of juvenile delegates is Margaret Bradach, delegate from Lodge 85, Aurora, Minnesota, whose picture did not reach the office of Nova Doba until the middle of last week.

With the convention a week away, visitors are already pouring in daily. They have arranged vacations so that they will be on hand for the business sessions and fun fest. And the local committee has completed every plan in minute detail. They've got their sleeves rolled up, ready to dig in to follow through to completion every phase of the impression and colorful program.

Editors of Nova Doba are expected to take their annual vacations next week, so there will be no issue of the paper. But the staff of Nova Doba reporters will be in Ely covering the convention in detail. There's Stan Progar of the Sentinels, in Strabane, Pa., Anne Prosen of Ilirska Vila, No. 173 Cleveland; Elsie Desmond also of No. 173; Irene Pavlich of No. 5 in Soudan, Minn.; Justine Korent of No. 200, Ely; Lillian Rudolf of No. 37, Cleveland—all with pencils and mind sharpened for the occasion. Besides, Brothers

Louis Kolar and Anton Terbovec, and Janko N. Rogelj, and of course, your own correspondent, all on hand to fill the pages of Nova Doba with rip roaring reports of the conclaves—each in his own significant style and manner.

Jubilant are the citizens of Ely. For again they have the opportunity to entertain 87 delegates and hundreds of SSCU brothers and sisters in a dramatic and sensational grandeur.

Mayor Bern Lambert, whose daughter, Miss Peggy, is a juvenile delegate from lodge No. 14, Ely, has gone further. Besides personally welcoming delegates, Mayor Lambert has decreed that there will be a street dance on the Forest Hotel Avenue on Saturday evening. Music will be furnished by the colorfully uniformed Ely Municipal band, with Maestro Frank V. DiNino directing. Color? — There is nothing like it!

Just today (Friday) Bro. Anton Terbovec, our editor-manager of Nova Doba, and Mrs. F. E. Vranichar, Joliet, wife of our supreme trustee Frank Vranichar and delegate to the second athletic conference arrived on the same train that Thursday afternoon will roll into Ely bringing in extra passenger coaches filled with spark-tinted happy delegates! Paul Oblock and his wife are motorizing this way as is Dr. and Mrs. F. J. Arch. They should be here by Saturday, perhaps are rolling in as Little Stan writes.

Bro. John Kumse, chairman of the board of trustees, Bros. Janko N. Rogelj, Frank Vranichar, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Milavec, Matt Anzele, have been in since last Monday night, and are hurrying in their work so that they can assist delegates upon their arrival. Little Stan, and every SSCU member has scanned Nova Doba pages, looked at all the fine young men and women pictured, and are thrilled, overpowered with fraternalism. And just you wait until convention time.

While delegates are packing up, boarding busses and trains, on their way to Ely, Little Stan will run through the program swiftly. It is subject to minor changes, but it will follow thru like this. All delegates arrive in Duluth on Thursday morning this week where they will be met by Little Stan, who will accompany them to Ely.

At Ely, the engineer will blast the whistle with glee as the engine slowly puffs and snorts its way into the station, where the band will strike a colorful air, where every human in the city will be waiting to cheer lustily as the first delegates hop off on Ely soil.

You'll then parade right down through the business section of the city. Flags and a colorful spirit of citizens will envelop you. You parade to the Home Office where all other arrangements to take care of your housing facilities will be taken care of.

That evening, supreme secre-

tary Anton Zbasnik will call all delegates together, and take care of a caucus session, so that in the morning when the convention session opens you'll know just what to do.

The convention session will take care of itself. But in the afternoon a motorcade of cars and busses will be on hand to transport everyone to Tower and Lake Vermilion where the trip to the Indian Reservation and a colorful afternoon takes place.

That evening the scene shifts to the beautiful community center auditorium where Bill Rupar and His Radio Orchestra will entertain at a dance; where everyone can have a really swell time in Ely's quarter-million dollar structure. Jitterbugs and Little Stan will assist in putting a little spirit into the thing. So be there everybody!

Next morning the athletic conference opens and is in session until noon. In the afternoon, delegates can hustle about the city, and get themselves acquainted with everything and everyone. In the evening, Mayor Lambert sponsors a street dance with the Ely Municipal band supplying some fine swing music! Will You Dance The Waltz With Me?

SUNDAY MORNING — church time. Then you can rub elbows and continue the fun of the trip. In the afternoon the parade to the picnic grounds on beautiful Sandy Point. Busses and cars will convey everyone from the depot to the point all day at no charge. Minnesota delegates will be in Ely before 1 p. m. Thursday so that they can meet the train coming in!

Gov. Harold E. Stassen will be the main speaker at the picnic and festivities will continue all day. In the evening Frankie Kromar and his Swing Band will play in the pavilion, and delegates and people can dance away the evening. For it will be the last night of the convention.

Monday morning will find everyone busy packing up, ready to leave. They'll hate to leave, but that's how things go. Short but sweet. They'll be at the home office where their checks will be made out; the bank will be open so that they can cash them.

Then the train. Tears will flow. Hankies will be waved, and the engine will puff and snort out of the station, taking delegates to their homes. But that comes after. Convention is ready to open. Let's call the meeting to order!

CLEVELAND SSCU SOFT-BALL SCHEDULE

Friday, Aug. 4
Betsy Ross vs. G. Washington, Kirtland
Monday, Aug. 7
Ilirska Vila vs Napredak, Napredak
Wednesday, Aug. 9
Coll. Boosters vs Betsy Ross, Grovewood
Friday, Aug. 11
Napredak vs Coll. Boosters, Kirtland
MONDAY, AUG. 14
G. Washington vs. Napredak, Napredak
Wednesday, Aug. 16
Betsy Ross vs Ilirska Vila, Grovewood
Friday, Aug. 18
Coll. Boosters vs G. Washington, Kirtland
Monday, Aug. 21
Ilirska Vila vs. Coll. Boosters, Napredak
Phil Sircia, League Chairman

Greetings Delegates!

This is the week which you have looked forward to during the last seven months—the week when you would leave home, board the train for Ely, Minnesota, meet and become acquainted with fellow delegates, attend the juvenile convention and athletic conference, and enjoy the splendid program planned and prepared for you by the committee in charge during your stay in Ely.

Our SSCU wants you to enjoy yourself. Our Union wants you to remember always your vacation trip this August, for the SSCU is rewarding you for your splendid efforts during the six-month membership campaign, in which you took leading parts.

Our SSCU is the first Yugoslav fraternal to have held an athletic conference. Our Union is also the first Yugoslav fraternal to have held a juvenile convention. As members of our grand and splendid SSCU, we can feel rightfully proud of its accomplishments.

Our SSCU is the first Yugoslav fraternal to have provided a national fund for the promotion of athletics. All three—the sports fund, the athletic conference and the juvenile convention—were designed to fit the needs of modern youth: A fraternal who would be a pal to the boys and girls in addition to extending a protecting hand in time of need.

The third juvenile convention and second athletic conference are concrete proof that our SSCU is sincere in its steps to gain the confidence of the younger set. While the first athletic conference and the first juvenile convention might have been considered gestures to satisfy a pressing need, the second athletic conference, and the second and third juvenile conventions are formal steps to arouse a response from the English-speaking members to the possibilities of their Organization—to the need of leadership among the young blood—and to the need of boosting the SSCU in your community.

Delegates! you constitute part of the leadership among the younger set in our Organization. For the future, our SSCU has to look to your kind for progress and development. During your stay in Ely, when you shall have become closely acquainted with fellow delegates and perhaps form lifetime friendships, much like the delegates to the regular quadrennial conventions, remember that a strong bond of fraternal spirit guides you and keeps you always close together, even though hundreds of miles separate you.

Yes, delegates, by all means, have a good time this week. When you shall return home, the SSCU shall count upon you as one of the SSCU leaders in your community who shall boost their Union and take leading parts in SSCU activities.

EDITORIAL STAFF OF NOVA DOBA

Rambling Along

(Continued from page 3)

extra cost. In the fourth place, SSCU members collect accident benefits after thirty days' membership and again the SSCU has another feature that no other Slovene society can boast of—accident benefits payable from the first day of accident—no time is lost whatsoever. In the fifth place—and perhaps the most important phase of insurance, our SSCU again heads the list of Slovene societies.—Our SSCU has the largest cash value or extended insurance on any policy. In this one respect alone, no Slovene organization can be compared to the SSCU. Then too, we cannot forget the disability benefits our SSCU pays after an SSCU member collects sick or accident benefits for the entire 365 days of the year. Also extra operation benefits, maternity benefits and benefits for the loss of one or both legs, eyes or hands. These are all possible simply because the SSCU IS THE WORKINGMAN'S ORGANIZATION and because the SSCU IS YOUR ORGANIZATION. Possible too, because the SSCU is the "MOST ABLE TO PROTECT" Slovene society in existence.

Reason Enough

When we examine all the good points of true fraternal points that only the SSCU has, we find it reason enough why the past campaign went over the top. Yes, over the million dollar goal by \$190,200.00 worth of new insurance.

Then too, the attitude of our supreme officers towards the individual lodges and members in regards to getting new members helped reach the goal of one million dollars in new insurance. Never during the campaign did the men in charge of the campaign assume the demanding nature. No, never did they demand a certain amount of new insurance each month nor did they demand that the goal be reached. They did not drive on the SSCU members by demands but rather spurred them on by kindness and by complimenting every effort. That is as it should be. But regardless, the attitude of the officers in charge cannot be ignored. It helped in more ways than one. It placed the members in a selling mood. Yes, all reasons enough why the SSCU's campaign soared over the top. Also because the SSCU is easy to sell for people always buy the best and the best in fraternal insurance is the SSCU. Which always completes the circle regardless what way we start to draw. And too, a good spot to complete my ramblings until our stay in Ely is begun.

Just Like That

"How'd you find the men out West?"

"Oh, I just went out West—and there they were."



DR. AND MRS. LEE SPURBECK

My Gratitude

Cleveland, O.—I, a delegate from lodge 173, Ilirska Vila, SSCU take this opportunity to thank all the people who helped me to qualify as a delegate to the third juvenile convention. I also wish to thank Mr. Paul Bartel and Mr. Anton Zbasnik for mailing me the beautiful junior delegate certificate of merit. When I will bring it home from the convention I will put it in a frame to keep for remembrance. I will always think back at the day that I attended the convention.

I also wish to thank my parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Hrvatin for helping me so much. Credit also goes to all the other people on the supreme board for the much publicity that helped many of the candidates and the inspiration that they gave the juvenile.

Others who are also attending the convention will also send in letters of admiration relating their experiences at the convention. Juveniles will also win awards if they send in good written juvenile articles. They will also be praised by Little Stan and given a comment in his column, I'm sure. The adults will also be writing articles in the paper. They will be so interesting that none of you will want to miss out on them. So if you are not attending the convention you will be able to hear all the inside news and gossip from the reporters who will comment on the convention in your weekly newspaper, the Nova Doba.

So don't forget, keep track of the paper and you will be reading all the news of the convention. The new things brought up; old things solved; taken into consideration will be the fact that you must do your share to bring up certain problems during the convention. I presume that all of your folks told you what to talk about or if they didn't you will think up a good topic yourself.

I do hope that we will have many other people of Ely meeting the delegates, going to the affairs, and taking part in helping them.

Let's also hope that we will have a large crowd attending the picnic, for here everybody will meet everyone else. You can also try and meet the people you would like to meet. The governor of Minnesota will also be present at this affair as he will be the main speaker. The delegates will also have a chance to speak. So come out, Ely friends. I as well as the other delegates would like to meet you.

In conclusion I do hope that all of you will have a safe journey. May we meet together in Ely, Minnesota, safe and sound. Be seeing you.

Elsie Mary Desmond

7th Annual Reunion

Outstanding program arranged for day.

Calumet, Mich.—Final plans are completed for the 7th annual reunion of Jugoslavs in Houghton, Baraga, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties which will be held at the Electric Park, five miles south of Calumet, Michigan on Sunday, August 6th, under the sponsorship of the American Jugoslav Educational League.

The program committee announces that it has been very fortunate in obtaining some outstanding speakers and artists to appear on the afternoon program scheduled to commence at 2:00 p.m.

The principal speaker of the day will be Thomas Blazina of Chicago, national commander of the American Jugoslav Legion. Mr. Blazina was born in Slavica Croatia and since 1916 has had a very impressive record as a soldier and organizer. He was personally decorated by regent ruler Prince Paul on October 17, 1937 at Dedinja, Jugoslavia and his talk should prove of interest to those in attendance.

Accompanying Mr. Blazina on his trip to Calumet will be Mr. Jake Mandusich, also of Chicago, who has the distinction of being the only Jugoslav in the USA presented with a congressional medal of honor for heroic services performed during the world war. The Rev. Father Rogulj, will also speak on the program. Father Rogulj has already established himself in his vicinity as a highly interesting and entertaining speaker.

The outstanding artists to appear on the program are Thomas and Marilyn Blazina, sister and brother dance and song team of Chicago. This youthful team has played and danced in leading Chicago theatres and parks and are in possession of eight beautiful trophies, together with a golden certificate presented to them by Mayor Kelly of Chicago in recognition of their outstanding abilities.

At the conclusion of the program there will be dance contests and free dancing all afternoon. The closing of the festivities will be marked by a grand ball at 8:30 in the evening with music furnished by a well known ten-piece dance orchestra.

Rudolph Bratetic, Sec'y

Open Letter to the Pedestrians

Dear Pedestrian:

Some people think the moth is a foolish creature because it flies into the candle flame and goes up in smoke. But, our accident records are chock full of pedestrians who walked into the path of traffic with the same supreme indifference.

I'm sending this special reminder to you right now because this time of the year is especially bad for pedestrians.

Be careful after dark because darkness makes it harder for the motorist to see you. Don't forget that he can't see you as clearly as you can see him.

By the way, do you pull your head inside your collar like a turtle in bad weather and try to cross the street on your luck? Or do you bury your head in your umbrella, thinking it will keep off the automobiles as well as the rain? You're headed for the vital statistics, if you do.

Our job of teaching children how to cross the street safely is made harder because they're always seeing adults—even their own parents—try to save time in the needless rush by running against red lights, by

Sports Comments

Correction

Conemaugh, Pa.—The Conemaugh sports department wishes to make a correction on the article written to the Nova Doba by Stan Progar last week concerning the games being played by the two teams at Strabane recently.

First of all he mentioned that Joe Verosko gave Conemaugh two hits in the opening game which was not so very accurate according to our score sheets. The Conemaugh SSCU team collected three extra base hits and five singles for a total of eight hits. In the second game he claims that they outhit Conemaugh which was also incorrect because Conemaugh knocked Laskosky out of box and was replaced by Balsama. Conemaugh then kept up the pace throughout the game to collect a total of fourteen hits against seven for Strabane.

We wish that this will straighten the misrepresentation of last week's article written in the Nova Doba concerning the games between the two teams.

Conemaugh Record

The newly organized team of boys who never before played softball has been progressing very rapidly. To date the record is twelve wins and seven losses which is not bad for a newly organized team. We have played some of the best teams in this district and we met with victory as well as with defeat.

Recently one of our rookie pitchers (Frank Swete) pitched against a City League team and held them hitless until the fifth inning when his control slipped and he lost the game 7-2.

Last week we traveled to Wesley Chapel and avenged a double defeat by defeating the Wesley Chapel team by scores of 11-2, and 11-2. M. Fink hurled the first game and gave up only five hits. The hitting of F. Fink proved fatal for Wesley Chapel for he collected five hits out of seven trips to the platter and three were extra base wallop. Also in this game a very exciting thing happened. With two outs in the last inning our fiery manager (Victor Dremely) came into the game as a pinch-hitter, with the bases loaded. Victor ran the count up to three and two and when the next ball came he really packed a lot of punch behind it for he hit a ball out of the park for a home run.

Wallace Fink

Dance in Center

Center, Pa.—Center Ramblers Lodge, 221 SSCU will hold a dance on August 12th at Center Beach. Music will be furnished by Frank Rebarini orchestra. Everybody welcome, and we hope to see some of the out-of-town folks at this dance. We assure everyone an enjoyable evening. The committee will appreciate every members' help to make the dance a real success.

Sick Members

Sister Helen Caro and Brother Jacob Potochnik are wished a very speedy recovery. Congratulations to Sister Gale (Havranek) Gordiano who announced the arrival of twins on July 18th. We hope that someday this boy and girl will become strong SSCU'ers, too.

Frances Mozina Blasco, Secretary and Dance Committee.

crossing in the middle of the block, by not looking both ways.

If they could only see—as I see—the tragic consequences, they would realize that safe walking habits take but a second, and save whole lifetimes.

Patrolman James Nation, No.

274, Cleveland Police Department, Public Relations Bureau.

Travel in Reverse

Cleveland, O.—You'd think reserve travel would make a man doubly careful. But it does not seem to work that way. Far too many accidents are caused by backing into trouble.

There's one common-sense rule to follow always: "Use you head and your eyes and back slowly."

Here are a couple of easy suggestions for the expert driver: Keep your rear windows clean at all times. Also have your rear-view always polished and properly adjusted. That'll help make backing easier and safer. And notice that many an expert driver lowers the window beside him, when he's backing, and sticks his head out like a railroad engineer in his locomotive cab. You'd be surprised how that helps.

If you have to back out over a sidewalk, come to a stop just before you reach the sidewalk. Then look carefully on both sides. If your vision is obstructed, sound your horn.

Backing into any street—busy or otherwise—can't be done safely, in a hurry. When you're sure the sidewalk is clear, move on across it. But before you actually back into the street, stop again and make certain no traffic is coming.

So much for getting a car onto the highway. Now if you're ever out on the street and find that you need to back up a long distance—don't do it. Go around the block instead. The man or woman driver who zooms backward for hundreds of feet attracts plenty of attention, all right—but the wrong kind of attention. That business is the sure mark of an incompetent driver . . . and it's against the law in many localities.

As a matter of fact, the expert driver backs only when necessary. He won't overdo it. A good driver, for example, never backs around a corner. He'd rather turn in the street.

Ability to back a car neatly is one of the distinguishing marks of an expert driver. Take your time, go easy on the gas, and keep the other fellow in mind. That way, you get back where you're going. That way, you're head man when it comes to driving.

Patrolman James Nation, No. 274, Cleveland Police Department, Public Relations Bureau.

English Literature

Cleveland, O.—William Caxton's translation of Raoul le Fevre's Troy book was published in the year of 1475. In the precincts of Westminster Abbey, England, Caxton established the first printing press. His first two long books were "The History of Jason" and "Chaucer's Canterbury Tales."

Caxton liked Chaucer very much and when he had one of his great books published he wrote an inscription to Chaucer pertaining to the poetry that Chaucer wrote.

His other famous book was the "Golden Legend," being based upon Latin, English and a French version. His books were always published due to the fact that people enjoyed his writing. Caxton liked writing poetry and romance stories; he died in 1491.

There is much said about old English poetry, but there are many old ballads that also deserve notice. The ballads have come down to us through oral tradition. Some of these ballads are in poetry form and others in short stories. The ballads are of English and Scotch ancestry. When the English and Scotch were fighting along the border the rise of some of the best ballads took place. Of course the ballads have come down to us in

many versions, but the fact that points to us is the preservation of their oral tradition.

Slovene Aviatrix



FRANCES DRENIK

A demure young Miss, with a soft spoken voice but one with much thought behind it is Miss Frances Drenik of Cleveland, O., who has just completed 62 hours of solo flying in her own airplane. She is probably the only Slovene aviatrix living today who takes seriously her hobby of flying, and perhaps the only Slovene girl soon to be given a pilot's license.

Miss Drenik is 26 years of age, and proud of it. A graduate of Lake Shore high school, she now works for the Drenik Beverage Distributors, Inc., owned and operated by her father, where she is employed as a stenographer. She must be a busy young lady. Where the average girl has her hands full with a job and a few social activities, Frances Drenik follows the art of photography as a second hobby.

Flying and photography together with a regular job leaves very few hours a week for loafing. Therefore, orchids to Frances Drenik and her ambitions.

What does she think of the part played by women in aviation? Very interesting, and she believes women pilots are more careful than men pilots, because the former are not inclined to dream in the air; the women pilots are just afraid enough of aviation to be very cautious with their flying, while the male pilot, in being too sure of himself, may run into danger. There is truth and thought in this philosophy for all drivers, including the automobile.

Coll. Boosters

Cleveland, O.—Three games in one week for the Collinwood Boosters. On Monday, July 24, the boys suffered their first defeat at the hands of George Washington Lodge, by a score of 8 to 6. This postponed game was played at Great Lakes Field. This makes Zak the only pitcher in the league to be credited with a victory over the Coll. Boosters. Two days later, at Grovewood, our boys got their revenge by trouncing the G. W.'s by a score of 7 to 0. "Lud" Laurich received credit for the shutout, with R. Agnich behind the plate. Zak again hurled for the G. W.'s with Matt Molk on the receiving end. Home runs by Mannie, Trosky and L. Laurich featured the heavy hitting.

On Friday, at Kirtland Field, amid lightning and thunder, our team bombarded the Ilirska Vila pitcher for a total of 12 runs to the opponents 2. Joe Struna, who through an injury was on the sidelines since the opening game, took care of the keystone sack. Minnie again provided the slugging, getting a double, a triple and a home run out of 4 times at bat. J. Laurich and R. Agnich furnished the battery. Sumrada was behind the plate for Ilirska Vila.

League standings thus far show the Boosters with 9 wins, against 1 defeat. Betsy Ross are in second place, with two games behind, followed by the G. W.'s

many versions, but the fact that points to us is the preservation of their oral tradition.

Elsie Mary Desmond

Did You Know That...

By Anna Prosen, Lodge 173

The scarlet carnation, state flower of Ohio, was adopted in 1904 as a token of love and reverence for the memory of McKinley?

In 1815 the first mail coach ran along the National Rd. from Cumberland to Wheeling?

The expression, O. K., had its origin at a notable Whig Convention, Sept. 15, 1840 held in Urbana, Ohio. An enthusiastic farmer made a platform for the speakers. He rudely painted this: "The people is all right" on a banner. Democratic editors made fun of the Whig slogan and carried the letters O. K. on handbills to make fun of the farmer's spelling. More and more are adopted the letters O. K. and the motto which has been used and is still used to show approval, on the work, words or conduct of people?

The first chartered academy in Ohio was Erie Literary city at Burton in 1803?

The Amphora is a Greek vessel for storing provisions—corn, oil, honey. It had an open top, usually a cover to protect the contents?

The Hydria (from the Greek word for "water") was the water jar chiefly used to bring water from the spring. It has three handles, two for lifting and one for carrying?

The lily is the coat of arms of the city of Florence in Italy.

Bamboo is a kind of grass often tree-like (120 ft. high) growing in the tropics. They are put to many purposes—fruits for food; stems forings, masts, cooking, writing-reeds, weapons, basket-making and wicker-work used in paper-making?

The first military band introduced by the Duke of Wellington to the Coldstream Guards.

Barbers (trimmers of beards) were incorporated in England by Edward IV in 1461. They did the extracting of teeth.

The Barcarolle is a song peculiar to Venetian doliers, with a simple, swinging measure?

Baron, in early times in land, was used to distinguish person who held lands of sovereign, but was not in sense a title. It was first employed as a title by Richard who created it in 1387?

The Barrel-Organ, a mechanical organ, is played by turning a handle which turns a wooden cylinder set with pins that raise the keys, thus admitting air from the wind-tube. Originally it was known

Razsodbe gl. porotnega odbora JSKJ

18-334.

Priziv sobrata Joseph Sicača, člana društva sv. Alojzija, št. 18, Rock Springs, Wyoming, ker mu je bila odklonjena zahteva za bolniško podporo od dne 14. januarja 1939, pa do dne 10. februarja 1939, po izvršenem odseku naše Jednote, in sicer po določbah točke 340, ker trdi se, da je prizivnik v prej omenjeni dobi večkrat opravljalo delo in ni vsled tega upravičen do zahtevane podporo. Društvo mu je priporočalo podporo od dne 14. januarja pa do dne 5. februarja. To iz razloga, ker se je prizivnik izrazil napravi bolniškim obiskovalcem dne 5. februarja, da se ga naj od tega dne in naprej več ne smatra na bolniški podpori in ker se ga je istega dne video opravljati delo. Glavni porotni odbor je razsodil: 1) Ni zadostnih dokazov, da bi bil prizivnik opravljalo delo več kot enkrat v dobi, za katere zahteva podporo. 2) Poročilo, da se je prizivnik javil zdravim dne 5. februarja in priporočilo društva, da se naj mu plača podpora do tega dne, se ne more upoštevati, ker prizivnik je izrecno zahteval v svoji prizivu, da se naj mu plača podpora do dne 10. februarja. 3) Prizivnik se je torej smatral na bolniški listi do dne 10. februarja in že pred tem datumom se je videole opravljati delo. 4) Prizivniku se odbije deset dni podpora od dobe, za katere zahteva podporo, in to po določbah točke 340 v naših pravilih.

Anton Okolish, John Schutte, Frank Mijec, Rose Svetich, Valentijn Orehk, porotniki JSKJ.

DOPISI

Blaune, O. — Društvo Naprednih Slovencov, št. 155 JSKJ, je na zadnjih redni seji sklenilo, da prirede veselico v soboto 12. avgusta. Igrala bo dobra godba, bo zadovoljila stare in mlade in za vsakovrstno postrežbo bo poskrbeljeno. Začetek veselice bo ob 6. uri zvečer. Na poset te spredavanje so prijazno vabljeno vsi rojaki in rojakinje od blizu indaleč. Povabljeni sta tudi sobrata A. J. Terbovec in J. N. Rogelj iz Cleveland. Že pred dvema letoma sta nas obiskali, pa ju še dosežeta. — Za društvo Naprednih Slovencov, št. 155 JSKJ:

Paula Glogovšek, zapisnikarica.

Auburn, III. — Iz naše naselbine so že davno ni nihče oglašali. Delavske razmere so slabe, morda rojaki rajši molčijo o njih kot da bi jih trobili v javnost. Te slabe razmere so vzročila tudi naše društvo Naprednost, št. 158 JSKJ, ne more biti napredovati. Tekom zadnjih šestih mesecev smo napredovali, da enega člana v odraslem oddelku in za 6 članov v mladinskom oddelku.

Pri tem smo v zadnjem polletju izgubili dva člana odraslega oddelka. Dne 26. marca 1939 je podlegel dolgi bolezni raku Stemler iz Jeanette. Igral nam bo dobro znani orkester Josepha Koračina iz Yukona, ki vsaki pondeljek in vsako sredo ob štirih popoldne (novi čas) igra na radio postaji WJB v Greensburgu. Njegove sestre včasih tudi več lepih slovenskih pesmi zapojejo. Udeležile se bodo tudi našega piknika na Church Hillu in nas bodo razveselile s slovenskim petjem.

Ker že omenjam Yukon, naj mi bo dovoljeno se lepo zahvaliti družini Koračinovi za vso prijaznost, postrežbo in leparidala iz vrta. Istotako naj izrazim zahvalo oskrbniku Doma, Mr. Severju, za souvenirje, ki jih je poklonil meni in sinu. Hvala vsem, in da se vidimo na Church Hillu na našem društve-

Youngstown, O. — Od nas se bolj malo oglašamo v javnosti, kar znači, da smo kolikor toliko zadovoljni. Člani društva št. 108 JSKJ se tudi še dosti točno in številno udeležujejo sej, tako da gre društveno poslovanje gladko in v redu. Društvenega piknika pa že nismo imeli tri leta. Zadnji naš piknik se je vršil leta 1936. Vsled tega mislimo, da zdaj je pa že čas spet enkrat piknik prirediti. In določeno je bilo na seji, da se piknik priredi v nedeljo 27. avgusta. Naše društvo zadnja leta sicer ni dobiti napredovalo po članstvu, nazadovalo pa tudi ni. Kar je članov umrlo ali odšlo v druge kraje, smo nadomestili z novimi. In tisto tudi lahko trdim, da če dobimo novega člana v društvo, tudi v društvu ostane, ker ve, da je pristopil k dobrim organizacijam. In, če se vsi člani našega društva udeležijo piknika, bo že nekaj. Poleg tega pa pričakujemo tudi lepo število drugih posetnikov.

Torej, piknik se bo vršil v nedeljo 27. avgusta. Prostor piknika: Dežmanova farma, Avon Park, Girard, Ohio. Za dobro postrežbo bo poskrbljeno.

Člani našega društva naj tudi upoštevajo društveni sklep, ki se glasi, da vsak član in članica plača svoj prispevek za piknik v znesku 50 centov, če se piknika udeleži ali ne. Za tistih 50 centov pa dobi za enako vrednost tiketov, za katere se bodo na pikniku prodajale običajne pikniške dobrote.

Na piknik so že zdaj vabljeni poleg članov tudi vsi drugi rojaki in rojakinje iz Youngstowna, Girarda in okolice, pa tudi iz Cleveland, Loraina, Barbingtona in Struthersa pričakujemo naših sobratov. Veselilo nas bo seveda, če pride z njimi tudi kakšni odbornik. Torej, na svidenje na pikniku v nedeljo 27. avgusta! — Za društvo št. 108 JSKJ:

Karl Rogelj, tajnik.

Braddock, Pa. — Skupni piknik osmih društev, ki se je vršil 9. julija, je prav lepo izpadel. Izprva je nekako slabko kazalo, ker je bilo nebo oblačno in se je pokazalo tudi par deževnih kapljic. Tisto je pa znano, da dež in piknik si nista prijatelj. Pa se je vreme razjasnilo in ljudje so začeli zgrinjati na piknik. Mrs. Widina za pomoč in sodelovanje, katero mi je nudila tekmo te kampanje. Kadar ima človek nad seboj dva takia načudena agitatorja kot sta Mrs. Widina in Little Stan, ki nikdar ne nehata navduševati, se sam nazeče navdušenja in mora uspeti. No, sedaj prihaja platičilo, potovanje v mesto, kjer se nahaja sedež naše jednote. Na svidenje na naši prihodnji seji 12. avgusta!

Mary L. Bodack, tajnica-blagajničarka.

Hiyasota, Pa. — Ker se je blagajna našega društva št. 209 JSKJ izčrpala, smo sklenili, da priredimo piknik, ki se bo vršil 20. avgusta. Ulijedno so vabljeni tudi člani sosednjih društev in rojaki, da nas posetijo na omenjeni dan. Ob prilikam pa poset vrnemo. Piknik se vrši na prijaznem kraju v Hiyasoti. Za lačne in žejne bo dobro preskrbljeno. Na svidenje 20. avgusta!

Joseph Zidar, tajnik.

La Salle, Ill. — Članom društva sv. Barbare št. 3 JSKJ, posebno tistim, ki so oddaljeni, in na potnih listih, nazzanjam, da smo zopet izgubili enega društvenega sobrata in prijatelja po imenu Martin Šetine. Pokojni je bil član našega društva celih 38 let. Martin je bil krepke in žilave narave, nikdar bolan ne takaj in ne v stari domovini; njegovo največje razvedrilo je bilo, biti vesel v družbi svojih prijateljev. Doma je bil iz zeleni Stajerske, pošta Brežice. V Chicagi ima več prijateljev, s katerimi se je poznal še v stari domovini; to sem videl zadnje leto, ko se je

La Salle proslavljala 40-let-

nem pikniku v nedeljo 13. avgusta! — Za društvo št. 31 JSKJ: Martin Hudale, tajnik.

Imperial, Pa. — Kako hitro poteka čas! Za nami je lepa poletna dobro, kar znači, da smo sredi poletja. Prav tako kot življene. Zdi se nam kot da smo še pred par leti prišli v to deželo, pa je začelo dobro, kar je bival v tej deželi, zaposlen pri Alfa Portland Cement Co. Na usodni dan je nesreča hotela, da se je z lesto dotaknil žice, skozi katero je tekel močan električni tok. Na njem je zgorela vsa obleka in bil je obžgan po vsem telesu. Prepeljan je bil v St. Mary's bolnišnico, kjer je prišel še k zaveti, nekako opolnoči pa je za vselej zatisknil oči. Pogreb se je vršil 11. julija iz slovenske cerkve sv. Roka in pokopali smo ga na St. Vincent pokopališču.

Vsem sobratom, prijateljem in znancem priporočam pokojnika v blag spomin, njegovemu ženi Cecilijsi in preostali družini pa naj bo izraženo globoko sožalje. Tolažite se s tem, da usodi ne more nihče uteči; ko pride na čas, pojdem vsi za njim, radi ali neradi, drug za drugim, ker smrt ne pozna usmiljenja. Bratski pozdrav! Za društvo št. 3 JSKJ:

Anton Kastigar, st., tajnik.

Rock Springs, Wyo. — V roku Colony Coal Co., se je 28. julija smrtno ponesrečil Frank Štefici, star 59 let, doma iz Boštajna na Dolenjskem. V Ameriko je prišel pred 32 leti. Tukaj zapušča ženo, enega sina in tri hčere. Bil je član JSKJ in SSPZ.

Louis Taucher.

Trinidad, Colo. — Naznanih članom in članicam društva sv. Andreja, št. 84. — Poročam vam, da smo izgubili enega člana našega društva; 23. julija je umrl naš sobrat John Persich in pogreb se je vršil 23. julija. Od našega društva se je vdeležilo pogreba šest članov. Kjer je pokojni živel v Gardiner, New Mexico, ni bilo mogoče obvestiti vseh članov. Član društva je bil od leta 1923. Pokojnega brata bomo težko pogrešali. Naj mirno počiva v ameriški zemlji!

Nadalje vam poročam, da na zadnjih sejih je bilo nekoliko razmotrivanja glede piknika za naše mladinske člane in članice in seveda tudi za odrasle. Prosim vas, da se prihodnje seje vdeležite polnoštevilno, da se reši, kar še ni rešeno. Bratski pozdrav za društvo št. 84 JSKJ!

Jakob Prunk, tajnik.

Lorain, O. — Da beseda ni konj, smo se pripravili zadnjih nedelj 23. julija, ko so prišli igralci baseball člani društva sv. Martina št. 44 JSKJ na naš pikniški prostor in se proprijeli z našimi domaćimi fanti društva Buckeye št. 60 SDZ. Gotovo so barbertonski igralci odreli od dolge vožnje, ker so bili premagani od lorainskih z 8 proti 3. Pošepetano mi je bilo na uho, da igralci društva sv. Martina hraničijo najboljše igralce za spopad s svojimi soškrati društva Cardinals št. 229 v Struthers, O. Če je resnica, bomo videli, kadar se s slednjimi udarijo! Pa vseeno, imenito sta se postavili pri nas obe skupini igralcev, za kar gre hvala uradnikom in voditeljem društva št. 44, ki so aranžirali, da je bila tekma omogočena, in lokalnemu voditelju Victoriju Balantu, ki je zbral svojo igralsko skupino, kakor tudi vsem igralcem. Hvala tudi ostalim posetnikom iz Barbertona za prijazni obisk; bodite zagotovljeni, da smo vabili veseli. Tudi člani in domaći posetniki so bili dobro zastopani, za kar jim gre priznanje in še v prihodnji posetimo enake vdeležbe.

Člani in članice našega društva ste prošeni, da se vdeležite prihodnje seje, da eden odnes R. C. A. radio domov; gotovosti, ki je bolj srečen. Prej pa vrnite vam izročene knjižice mnenj ali pa tajniku; točnost bo zelo upoštevana.

Pri našem društvu imamo raz-

ne profesionalce. Eden teh je dr. A. L. Prijatel, ki vam prinese novorojenčke ter zdravi otroki in odrasle. Če vam nobena združniška žalba ne pomaga več, je človek prepričen sebi in smrti. Pa tudi za to imamo člane pri društvu, da poskrbijo za našo in naših zadnjih pot.

Že dolgo let je pogrebni J. Glavan član našega društva in željni, da vse vredno na pipi. Od kave pa so mu besede venomer uhajale k črešnjam. Dejal je, črešnje da mu gredo v tek, pa naj so mrtve ali žive; čim jim nameče pride čas, nobene črešnje ni brez črva. Pa je tudi posredoval, zakaj jih ljubi. Črešnje so namreč tako snažna bitja, črvi da sicer žive v njih, toda črv v črešnji je vseskozi higienična živila: živi v črešnji, živi od črešnje, njegovo šolanje v Cleveland Embalming School in tečaj v Western Reserve University. Naj vam bo v mislih rek "svoji k svojim" in prepričani bodite, da boste postreženi kakor kje drugje, če ne še bolje. Dajte priliko pričetnikom in posmagajte jim k obstanku in napredku. Zakaj vsak tako rad gre in nese, kjer je že kupček dovolj velik? Več dela da več skušnje in boljše delo. Ne pozabite svojih in tudi oni ne bodo vas. Oni poznaajo nas in naše razmere in vas bodo lažje zadovoljili kot drugorodi.

Vrocina tu zelo pritiška; po spomladnem dežju bo letina dobra. Ravno tako bodo mladi člani in članice atletične konference želi sad svojega pomladnega truda v hladni Minnesoti. Vsa čast požrtvovalnim delavcem in obilno zabave na njih zasluzenih počitnicah za napredok J. S. K. Jednote. Pozdrav!

Mrs. Vida Kumse.

LISTNICA UREDNISTVA

M. H. Pennsylvania: Kumare Izbijo zelo gnojno zemljo, mnogo sonca in mnogo zalivanja. Značilno pri kumarah je, da jim ugaja tudi sveži hlevski gnoj, ki ga večina drugih vrtnih rastlin ne prenese. Nekateri pridevalovali kumar, ki imajo dovolj gnoja na razpolago, izkopljajo čevlj globok in toliko širok jarek, katerega do vrha napolnijo s hlevskim gnojem, nato pa izkopano prst zgrebejo na gnoj v obliki nekakega grebena. Na tak greben posadijo po tri ali štiri zrnatke kumarice skupaj, v razdalji kakih treh čevljev. Tudi posamezni grebeni so približno po tri čevlje oddaljeni drugi od drugega. Ako zemlja ni tako močno pognojena, je priporočljivo saditi kumare po dva čevlja narazen. Ko rastline kumar zrastejo do štirih ali petih listov, se jim pričnejo vrhovi, nato rastline poženejo več stranskih poganjkov. Dokazano je, da taksi stranski poganjki nastavijo več sadežev kot glavnemu vrvu, če se jo pusti rasti kar naprej.

Louis Taucher.

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Fran Milčinski:

Skavt Peter

Iz zaužitine našega največjega humorista prinašamo doslej še neobjavljenog zgodbo o skavtu Petru, ki bo brez dvoma našla mnogo hvaležnih čitalcev med spoštovatelji Milčinskega.

Skavt Peter je napredoval in se razvijal v junaka, ne dosti manj.

To leto je že taboril v Zagreb. Iz Zagreba se je vrnil v Ljubljano, da se je doma natepel črešnji. Pa se mu je kmalu mudilo nazaj. Preko Zagreba na jug je trajalo štiri tedne, preden je zopet prestolil domači prag. Glavo mu je krasil rdeči fes, zasukan je bil na levo uho, kakor oni stolp v Pisi in je bil najočividnejši znak njegove junashke poti. Pa se je razdelil junaka ne le zastran fesa, nego tudi za stran želodeca in jezikja in besed. Natapel je imel povseden, da ga še ne bi bilo, ako bi vedel, da ni več črešenj. Rekel je, da so sijajna jed; edino to hib je imel dve konji, toda se je vajetni konj 2 km pred Siskov vlegel na cesto v poginil. Skavtu Petru je bilo tako žal, kajti mu je naprej peš kazala pot.

Kmet pa je dejal: "Mili Bože, i na tom daru Ti hvala!" in se je pobožno prekrižal. To je bilo skavtu Petru silno všeč.

Še je pravil in povedal, da je cmok, cmok — uporabnih za šolo in dom, bogatih izkušenj iz življenja in — cmok, cmok — kolikor tudi je favne?"

Pa jo je skavt Peter utrezen poučil: Favna da je šolski izraz za živalstvo. Na poti proti Sisku je na lojtne vzel (v šoli se jih pravljajo lestvenice) kmet, vprežena je imel dve konji, toda se je vajetni konj 2 km pred Siskov vlegel na cesto v poginil. Skavtu Petru je bilo tako žal, kajti mu je naprej peš kazala pot.

Odtegnil je, da je čisto suho in obstoj iz zapljuvane preproge, pregrnjene preko tal. Bil pa je ta ognjegasec zelo naklonjen Slovencem; vedel je, da so Slovenci Kranjci, ki govore kranjski: "permejdus in preklet hu-

di." Jajce je tako priporočljiv kraj v Bosni. Prenočišče stane dva dinara. Obeda dobiš iz načinov paprik dosita za tri dinarje, melone pa so tri do štiri za dinar. Melone so tako hvaležen sad. Pa tudi slike jako sijajo in uspevajo tam spodaj v Bosni. Morebiti zato, ker rastejo na luknjični podlagi. Kajti imajo

