

Erstes Rechenbuch

für

österreichische allgemeine Volksschulen.

Von

Dr. Franz Ritter v. Močnik.



Preis 16 h.

Wien.

Kaiserlich-königlicher Schulbücher-Verlag.

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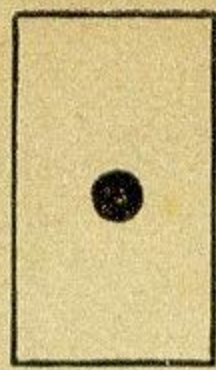
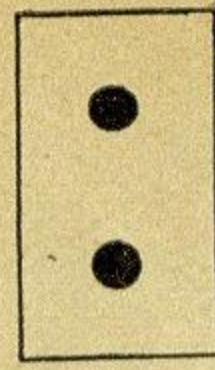
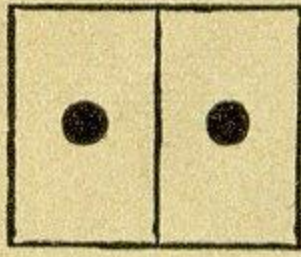
Zahlen von eins bis fünf.

(Anschauung, Zuzählen und Wegzählen.)

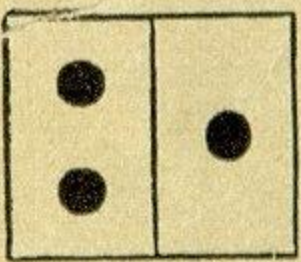
●	● ●	● ● ●	● ● ● ●	● ● ● ● ●
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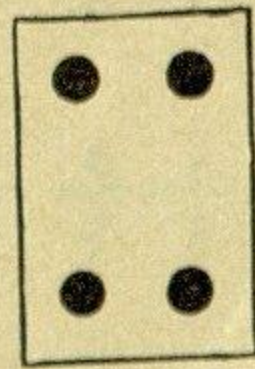
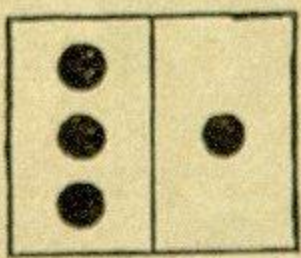
**1****2**

$$1 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 - 1 = \quad | \quad 2 = 1 + .$$

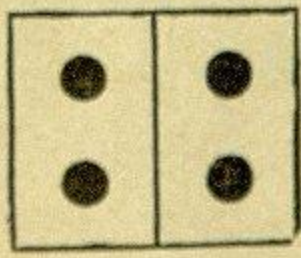
**3**

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 3 - 1 = \quad | \quad 3 = 2 + . \\ 1 + 2 = \quad | \quad 3 - 2 = \quad | \quad 3 = 1 + . \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 + 1 = \quad | \quad 3 - 1 = \quad | \quad 2 = 1 + . \quad | \quad 2 + . = 3 \\ 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 - 1 = \quad | \quad 3 = 1 + . \quad | \quad 1 + . = 2 \\ 1 + 2 = \quad | \quad 3 - 2 = \quad | \quad 3 = 2 + . \quad | \quad 1 + . = 3 \end{array}$$

**4**

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 + 1 = \quad | \quad 4 - 1 = \quad | \quad 4 = 3 + . \\ 1 + 3 = \quad | \quad 4 - 3 = \quad | \quad 4 = 1 + . \end{array}$$



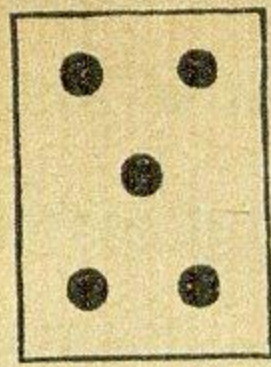
$$2 + 2 = \quad | \quad 4 - 2 = \quad | \quad 4 = 2 + .$$

- 1. -

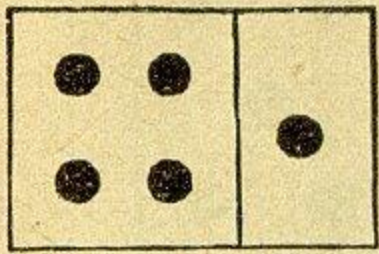
$$\begin{array}{l} 1 + 1 = \quad | \quad 1 + 2 = \quad | \quad 3 - 1 = \quad | \quad 3 - 2 = \\ 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 + 2 = \quad | \quad 4 - 1 = \quad | \quad 4 - 2 = \\ 3 + 1 = \quad | \quad 1 + 3 = \quad | \quad 2 - 1 = \quad | \quad 4 - 3 = \end{array}$$

- 2. -

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 = 1 + . \quad | \quad 3 = 1 + . \quad | \quad 2 + . = 3 \\ 3 = 2 + . \quad | \quad 4 = 2 + . \quad | \quad 3 + . = 4 \\ 4 = 3 + . \quad | \quad 4 = 1 + . \quad | \quad 2 + . = 4 \end{array}$$



5



$$4 + 1 =$$

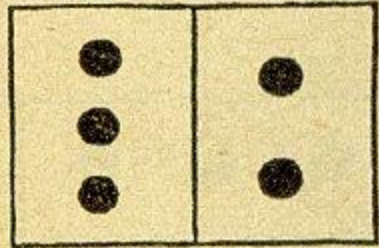
$$1 + 4 =$$

$$5 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 4 =$$

$$5 = 4 + .$$

$$5 = 1 + .$$



$$3 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 3 =$$

$$5 - 2 =$$

$$5 - 3 =$$

$$5 = 3 + .$$

$$5 = 2 + .$$

- 1. -

$$1 + 1 = 2$$

$$4 + 1 = 5$$

$$3 + 1 = 4$$

$$2 + 1 = 3$$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

$$2 + 2 = 4$$

$$1 + 2 = 3$$

$$1 + 3 = 4$$

$$2 + 3 = 5$$

$$1 + 4 = 5$$

$$3 + 1 = 4$$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

- 2. -

$$2 - 1 =$$

$$3 - 1 =$$

$$4 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 1 =$$

$$3 - 2 =$$

$$5 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 3 =$$

$$5 - 3 =$$

$$5 - 4 =$$

$$3 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 1 =$$

- 3. -

$$2 = 1 + .$$

$$5 = 4 + .$$

$$4 = 2 + .$$

$$5 = 1 + .$$

$$3 + . = 4$$

$$2 + . = 3$$

$$1 + . = 3$$

$$3 + . = 5$$

$$2 + . = 4$$

$$1 + . = 4$$

$$2 + . = 5$$

$$1 + . = 5$$

- 4. -

$$1 + 1 + 1 =$$

$$2 + 1 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 2 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 3 + 1 =$$

$$2 + 1 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 2 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 1 + 2 =$$

$$1 + 1 + 3 =$$

$$2 + 2 - 1 =$$

$$4 + 1 - 3 =$$

$$2 + 3 - 4 =$$

$$1 + 4 - 2 =$$

- 5. -

$$3 - 1 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 1 - 1 =$$

$$4 - 1 - 2 =$$

$$4 - 2 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 1 - 2 =$$

$$5 - 1 - 3 =$$

$$5 - 2 - 2 =$$

$$5 - 3 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 3 + 1 =$$

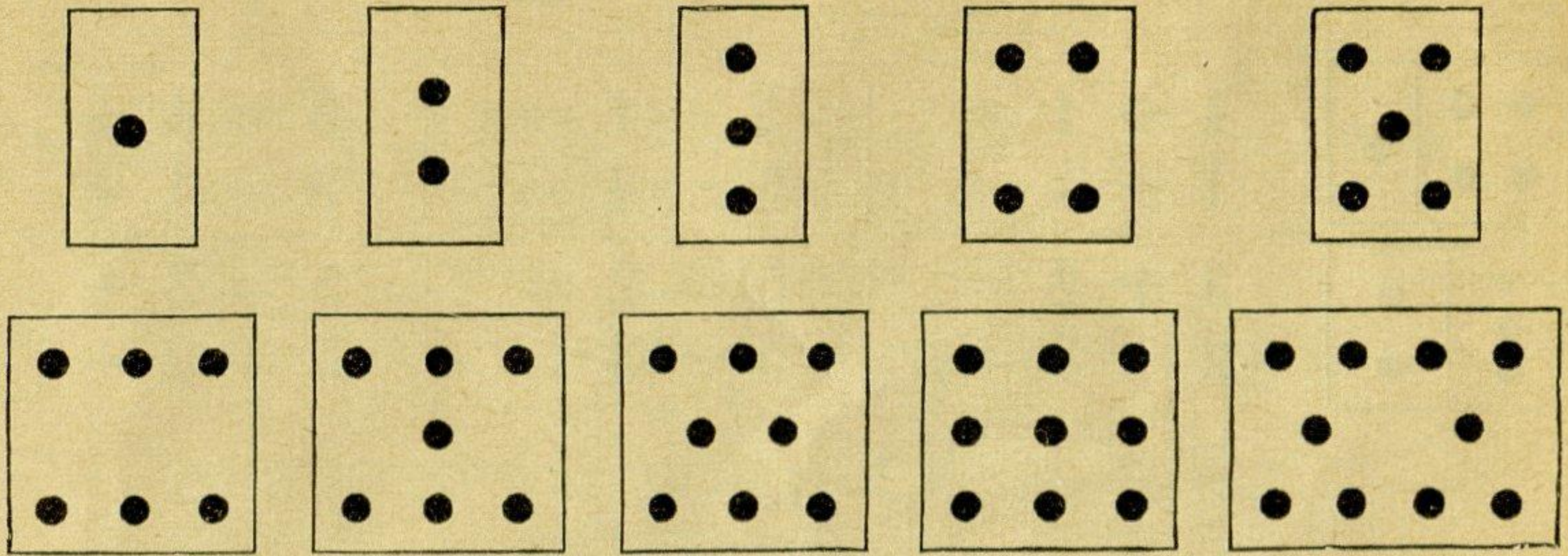
$$4 - 2 + 3 =$$

$$2 - 1 + 4 =$$

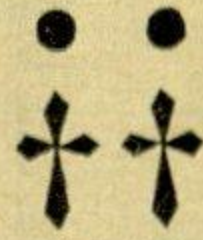
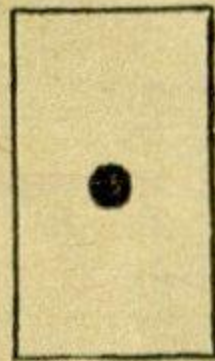
$$5 - 4 + 2 =$$

Zahlen von eins bis zehn.

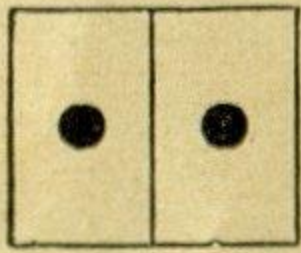
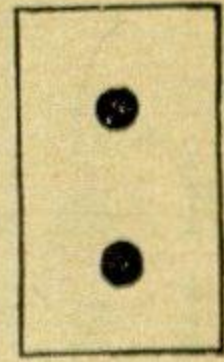
(Allseitige Behandlung.)



i 1

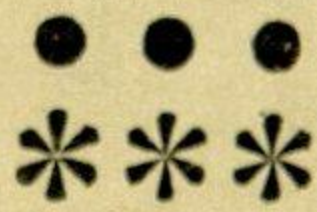


2

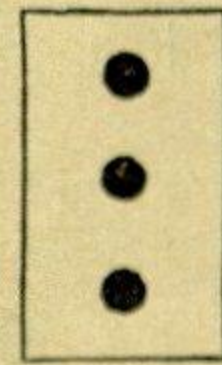


$$\begin{aligned} 1 + 1 &= \\ 2 - 1 &= \\ 2 &= 1 + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \times 1 &= \\ 1 \text{ in } 2 &= \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ von } 2 &= \end{aligned}$$

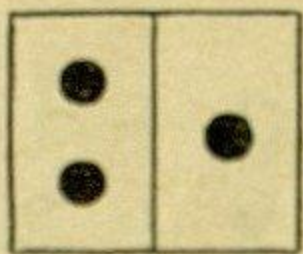


3



$$1 + 1 + 1 =$$

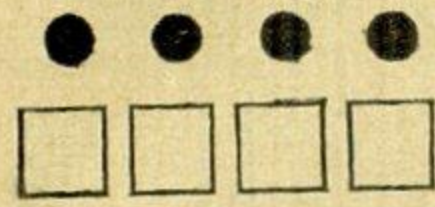
$$\begin{aligned} 3 \times 1 &= \\ 1 \text{ in } 3 &= \\ \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 3 &= \end{aligned}$$



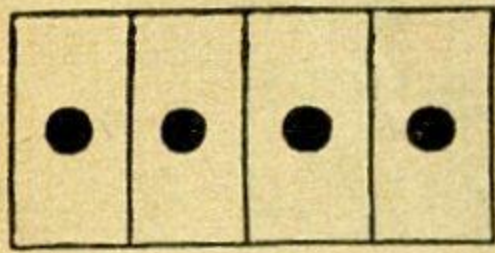
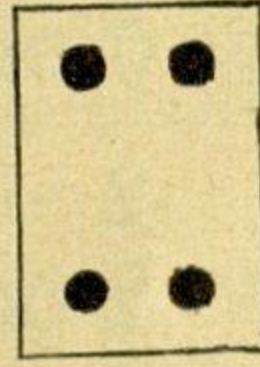
$$\begin{aligned} 2 + 1 &= \\ 1 + 2 &= \\ 3 - 1 &= \\ 3 - 2 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 &= 2 + \\ 3 &= 1 + \\ 2 \text{ in } 3 &= 1 \text{ (1)} \end{aligned}$$

$2 + 1 =$	$3 - 1 =$	$3 \times 1 =$	$1 \text{ in } 3 =$
$1 + 1 =$	$3 - 2 =$	$2 \times 1 =$	$1 \text{ in } 2 =$
$1 + 2 =$	$2 = 1 + .$	$1 \times 1 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 2 =$
$2 - 1 =$	$3 = 1 + .$	$1 \times 3 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 3 =$

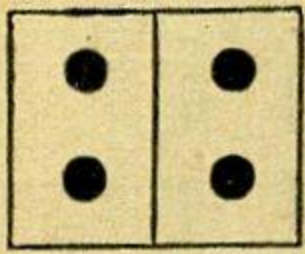


4



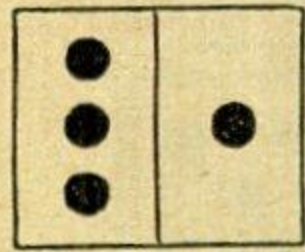
$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$

$4 \times 1 =$
 $1 \text{ in } 4 =$
 $1/4 \text{ v. } 4 =$



$2 + 2 =$
 $4 - 2 =$
 $4 = 2 + .$

$2 \times 2 =$
 $2 \text{ in } 4 =$
 $1/2 \text{ v. } 4 =$



$3 + 1 =$
 $1 + 3 =$
 $4 - 1 =$
 $4 - 3 =$

$4 = 3 + .$
 $4 = 1 + .$
 $1 \times 3 + 1 =$
 $3 \text{ in } 4 =$

- 1. -

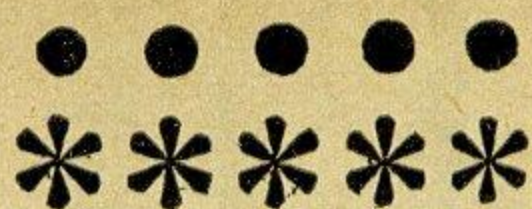
$2 + 1 =$	$1 + 2 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$3 - 2 =$
$3 + 1 =$	$2 + 2 =$	$4 - 2 =$	$3 - 3 =$
$1 + 1 =$	$2 - 1 =$	$4 - 3 =$	$1 - 1 =$
$1 + 3 =$	$3 - 1 =$	$4 - 4 = 0$	$2 - 2 =$

- 2. -

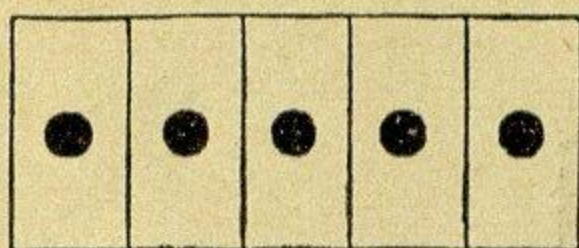
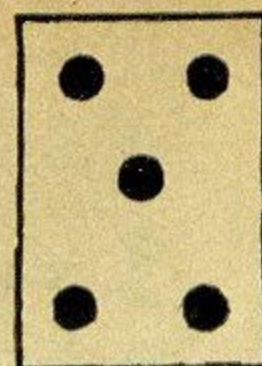
$4 = 2 + .$	$1 + . = 3$	$2 + 1 + 1 =$
$4 = 1 + .$	$2 + . = 4$	$3 + 1 - 2 =$
$3 = 2 + .$	$3 + . = 4$	$4 - 2 - 1 =$

- 3. -

$2 \times 1 =$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 2 =$
$4 \times 1 =$	$1 \text{ in } 3 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 4 =$
$1 \times 4 =$	$1 \text{ in } 4 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 3 =$
$2 \times 2 =$	$2 \text{ in } 3 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 4 =$

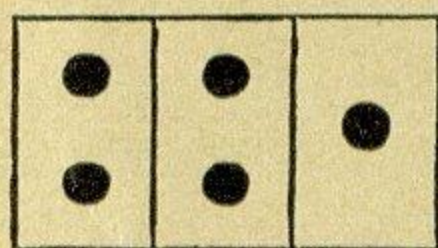


5



$$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$$

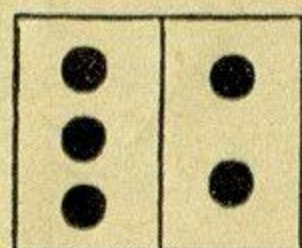
$$5 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 5 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 5 =$$



$$2 + 2 + 1 =$$

$$2 \times 2 + 1 =$$

$$2 \text{ in } 5 =$$



$$3 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 3 =$$

$$5 - 2 =$$

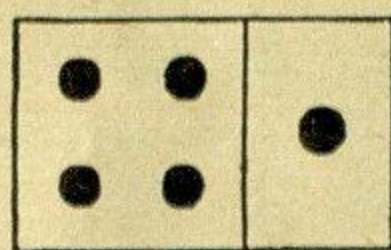
$$5 - 3 =$$

$$5 = 3 + .$$

$$5 = 2 + .$$

$$1 \times 3 + 2 =$$

$$3 \text{ in } 5 =$$



$$4 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 4 =$$

$$5 - 1 =$$

$$5 - 4 =$$

$$5 = 4 + .$$

$$5 = 1 + .$$

$$1 \times 4 + 1 =$$

$$4 \text{ in } 5 =$$

- 1. -

$1 + 1 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$1 + 2 =$	$4 - 2 =$
$3 + 1 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$3 + 2 =$	$5 - 2 =$
$2 + 1 =$	$2 - 1 =$	$2 + 2 =$	$4 - 3 =$
$4 + 1 =$	$3 - 1 =$	$1 + 3 =$	$5 - 5 =$
$1 + 4 =$	$1 - 1 =$	$2 + 3 =$	$5 - 3 =$

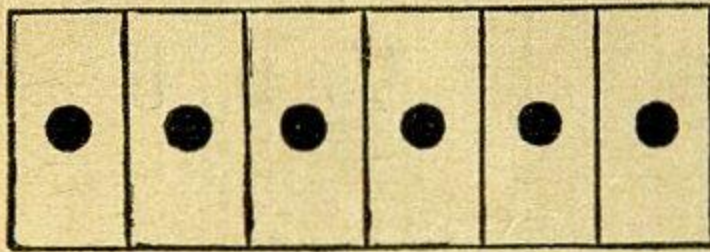
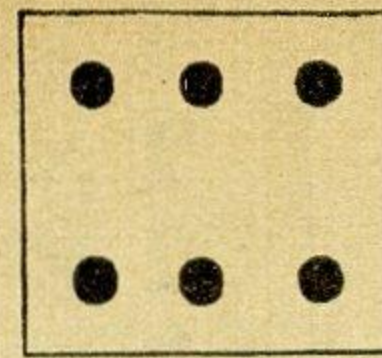
- 2. -

$3 = 2 + .$	$1 + . = 3$	$2 + 1 + 2 =$
$4 = 3 + .$	$4 + . = 5$	$5 - 1 - 2 =$
$5 = 2 + .$	$3 + . = 5$	$3 + 2 - 1 =$
$4 = 2 + .$	$2 + . = 5$	$5 - 4 + 3 =$

- 3. -

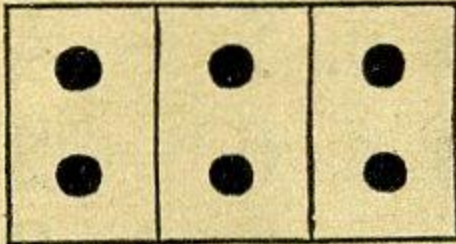
$3 \times 1 =$	$1 \times 5 =$	$1 \text{ in } 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 2 =$
$2 \times 2 =$	$1 \times 4 =$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$
$5 \times 1 =$	$1 \times 2 =$	$2 \text{ in } 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$
$4 \times 1 =$	$1 \times 1 =$	$4 \text{ in } 5 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 5 =$

iiiiii 6



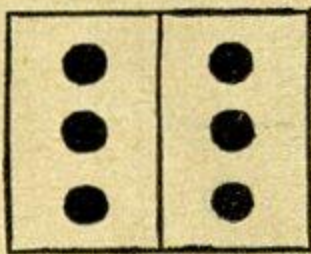
$$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$$

$$6 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 6 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 =$$



$$2 + 2 + 2 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 6 =$$

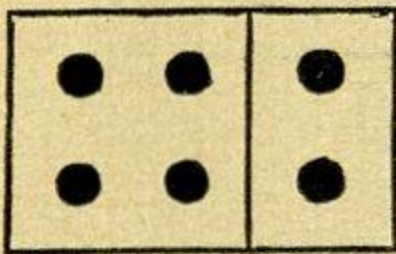
$$3 \times 2 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$$



$$3 + 3 = \quad | \quad 2 \times 3 =$$

$$6 - 3 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 6 =$$

$$6 = 3 + \quad | \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$$

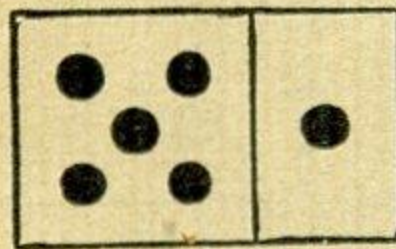


$$4 + 2 = \quad | \quad 6 = 4 + \quad .$$

$$2 + 4 = \quad | \quad 6 = 2 + \quad .$$

$$6 - 2 = \quad | \quad 1 \times 4 + 2 =$$

$$6 - 4 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 6 =$$



$$5 + 1 = \quad | \quad 6 = 5 + \quad .$$

$$1 + 5 = \quad | \quad 6 = 1 + \quad .$$

$$6 - 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \times 5 + 1 =$$

$$6 - 5 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 6 =$$

- 1. -

$2 + 1 =$	$4 + 1 =$	$3 + 2 =$	$3 + 3 =$
$2 - 1 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$3 - 2 =$	$3 - 3 =$
$3 + 1 =$	$5 + 1 =$	$4 + 2 =$	$1 + 3 =$
$3 - 1 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$4 - 2 =$	$6 - 3 =$

- 2. -

$1 + 4 =$	$1 + 5 =$	$6 = 4 + \quad .$	$2 + \quad = 3$
$6 - 4 =$	$6 - 5 =$	$4 = 1 + \quad .$	$1 + \quad = 6$
$2 + 4 =$	$1 + 1 =$	$5 = 3 + \quad .$	$4 + \quad = 5$
$5 - 4 =$	$6 - 6 =$	$6 = 2 + \quad .$	$2 + \quad = 6$

- 3. -

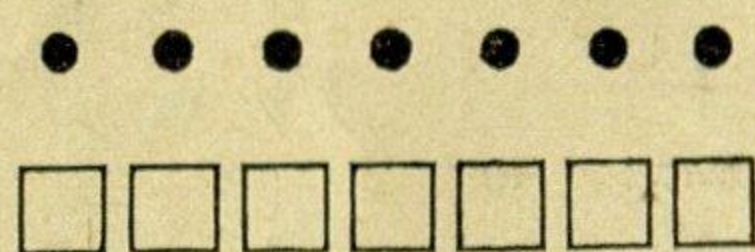
$2 + 1 + 3 =$	$3 + 2 + 1 =$	$1 + 2 + 2 =$
$2 + 3 - 4 =$	$1 + 5 - 3 =$	$4 + 2 - 5 =$
$5 - 1 + 2 =$	$6 - 5 + 4 =$	$4 - 3 + 5 =$
$6 - 3 - 1 =$	$6 - 4 - 2 =$	$5 - 1 - 4 =$

- 4. -

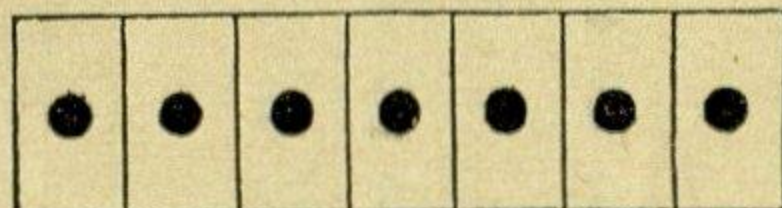
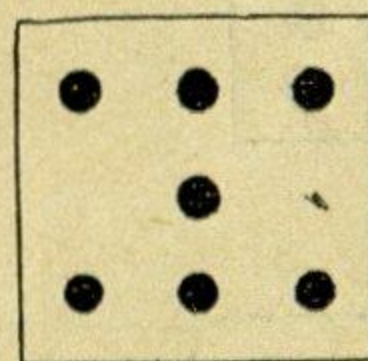
$3 \times 2 =$	$2 \times . = 4$	$1 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$2 \times 3 =$	$2 \times . = 6$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$
$2 \times 2 =$	$3 \times . = 3$	$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$6 \times 1 =$	$3 \times . = 6$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 =$

- 5. -

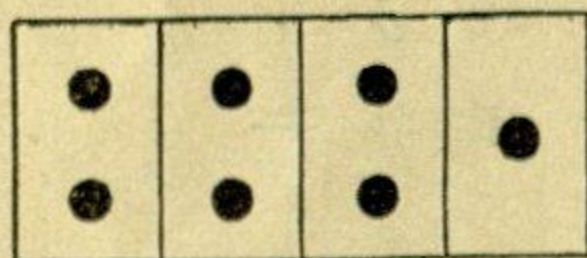
$3 \times 1 + 2 =$	$2 \times 2 + 2 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 2 + 4 =$
$2 \times 3 - 4 =$	$6 \times 1 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 - 2 =$
$1 \times 5 - 3 =$	$3 \times 2 - 1 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 + 3 =$



7

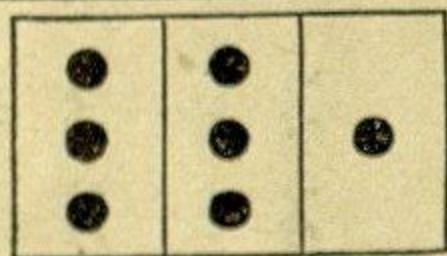


$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$
 $7 \times 1 =$ | $1 \text{ in } 7 =$ | $\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 7 =$



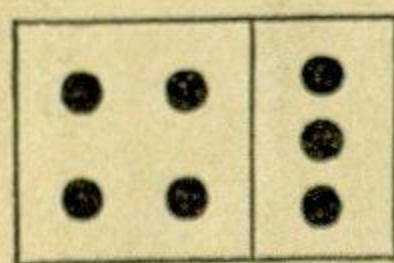
$2 + 2 + 2 + 1 =$
 $3 \times 2 + 1 =$

$2 \text{ in } 7 =$



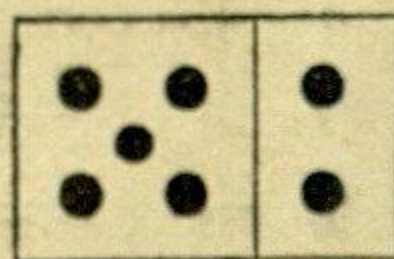
$3 + 3 + 1 =$
 $2 \times 3 + 1 =$

$3 \text{ in } 7 =$



$4 + 3 =$
 $3 + 4 =$
 $7 - 3 =$
 $7 - 4 =$

$7 = 4 + .$
 $7 = 3 + .$
 $1 \times 4 + 3 =$
 $4 \text{ in } 7 =$



$5 + 2 =$
 $2 + 5 =$
 $7 - 2 =$
 $7 - 5 =$

$7 = 5 + .$
 $7 = 2 + .$
 $1 \times 5 + 2 =$
 $5 \text{ in } 7 =$



$6 + 1 =$
 $1 + 6 =$
 $7 - 1 =$
 $7 - 6 =$

$7 = 6 + .$
 $7 = 1 + .$
 $1 \times 6 + 1 =$
 $6 \text{ in } 7 =$

- 1. -

$1 + 2 =$	$3 + 2 =$	$6 + 1 =$	$4 + 1 =$
$3 - 1 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$7 - 2 =$	$5 - 2 =$
$2 + 2 =$	$4 + 2 =$	$5 + 1 =$	$3 + 1 =$
$4 - 1 =$	$6 - 1 =$	$6 - 2 =$	$4 - 2 =$

- 2. -

$4 + 3 =$	$2 + 3 =$	$1 + 5 =$	$1 + 3 =$
$7 - 4 =$	$5 - 4 =$	$6 - 3 =$	$5 - 4 =$
$3 + 3 =$	$1 + 3 =$	$3 + 4 =$	$2 + 5 =$
$6 - 4 =$	$4 - 4 =$	$7 - 6 =$	$7 - 7 =$

- 3. -

$2 + 1 =$	$7 = 6 + .$	$4 + . = 5$	$7 - 1 =$
$5 + 2 =$	$6 = 4 + .$	$5 + . = 7$	$3 - 2 =$
$2 + 3 =$	$5 = 2 + .$	$3 + . = 6$	$4 - 3 =$
$2 + 4 =$	$7 = 3 + .$	$1 + . = 6$	$7 - 5 =$
$1 + 6 =$	$4 = 1 + .$	$2 + . = 7$	$6 - 6 =$

- 4. -

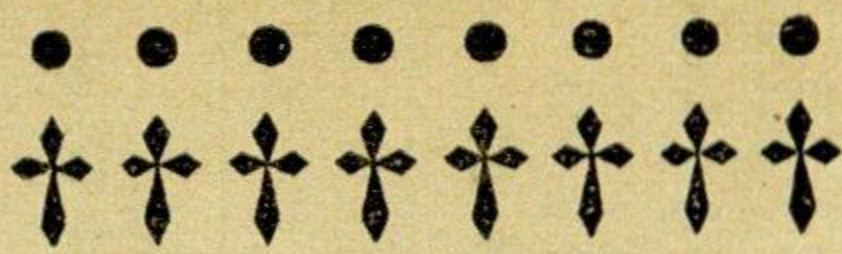
$2 + 2 + 2 =$	$3 - 2 + 1 =$	$5 - 2 - 1 =$
$1 + 3 + 2 =$	$5 - 2 + 4 =$	$6 - 3 - 2 =$
$2 + 3 + 1 =$	$7 - 5 + 3 =$	$4 - 1 - 2 =$
$5 + 2 - 4 =$	$7 - 3 + 1 =$	$6 - 2 - 3 =$
$5 + 1 - 2 =$	$4 - 3 + 6 =$	$7 - 5 - 1 =$
$2 + 4 - 2 =$	$7 - 4 + 2 =$	$7 - 3 - 4 =$

- 5. -

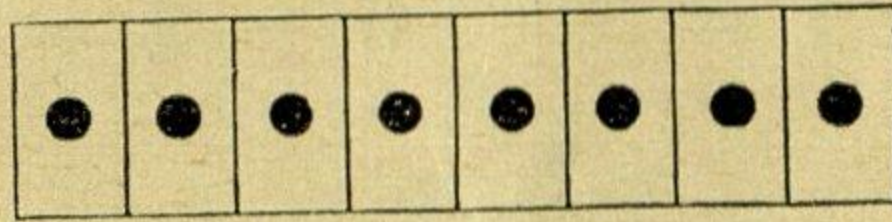
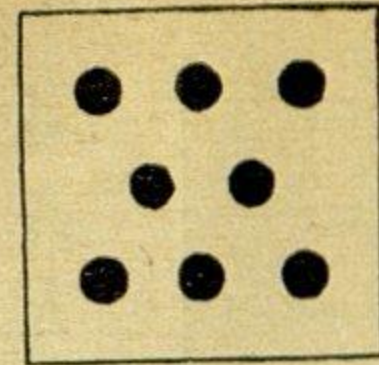
$1 \times 2 =$	$6 = 3 \times .$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$
$2 \times 2 =$	$4 = 2 \times .$	$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$3 \times 2 =$	$2 = 1 \times .$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 3 =$
$2 \times 3 =$	$6 = 2 \times .$	$4 \text{ in } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$7 \times 1 =$	$7 = 1 \times .$	$5 \text{ in } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$

- 6. -

$1 \times 5 + 2 =$	$1 \times 6 - 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 + 4 =$
$2 \times 3 - 3 =$	$4 \times 1 + 3 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 - 3 =$
$3 \times 2 + 1 =$	$1 \times 1 + 5 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 + 5 =$
$7 \times 1 - 4 =$	$7 \times 1 - 7 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 + 4 =$

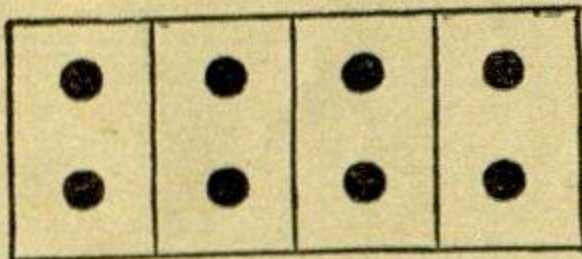


8



$$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$$

$$8 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 8 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$$

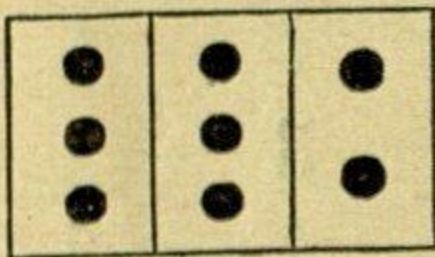


$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 =$$

$$4 \times 2 =$$

$$2 \text{ in } 8 =$$

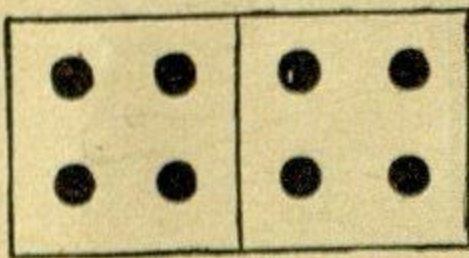
$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$$



$$3 + 3 + 2 =$$

$$2 \times 3 + 2 =$$

$$3 \text{ in } 8 =$$



$$4 + 4 =$$

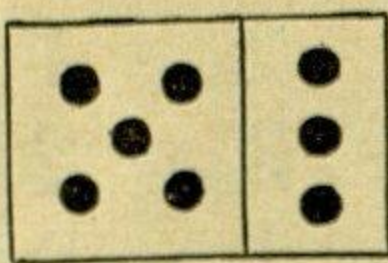
$$8 - 4 =$$

$$8 = 4 + .$$

$$2 \times 4 =$$

$$4 \text{ in } 8 =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$$



$$5 + 3 =$$

$$3 + 5 =$$

$$8 - 3 =$$

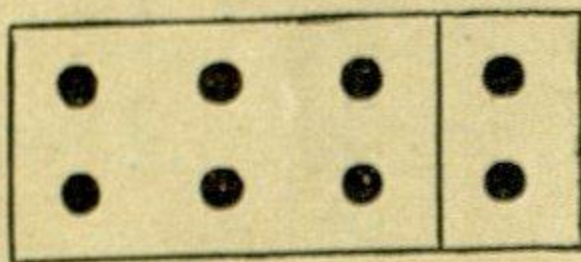
$$8 - 5 =$$

$$8 = 5 + .$$

$$8 = 3 + .$$

$$1 \times 5 + 3 =$$

$$5 \text{ in } 8 =$$



$$6 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 6 =$$

$$8 - 2 =$$

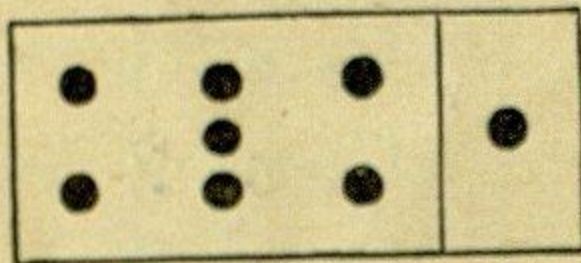
$$8 - 6 =$$

$$8 = 6 + .$$

$$8 = 2 + .$$

$$1 \times 6 + 2 =$$

$$6 \text{ in } 8 =$$



$$7 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 7 =$$

$$8 - 1 =$$

$$8 - 7 =$$

$$8 = 7 + .$$

$$8 = 1 + .$$

$$1 \times 7 + 1 =$$

$$7 \text{ in } 8 =$$

- 1. -

$1 + 1 =$	$2 + 2 =$	$6 - 1 =$	$4 - 2 =$
$3 + 1 =$	$6 + 2 =$	$8 - 1 =$	$8 - 2 =$
$7 + 1 =$	$5 + 2 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$6 - 2 =$
$5 + 1 =$	$4 + 2 =$	$7 - 1 =$	$3 - 2 =$

- 2. -

$2 + 1 =$	$1 + 3 =$	$3 + 4 =$	$3 + 5 =$
$4 + 1 =$	$4 + 3 =$	$1 + 4 =$	$2 + 5 =$
$6 + 1 =$	$5 + 3 =$	$4 + 4 =$	$2 + 6 =$
$1 + 2 =$	$3 + 3 =$	$2 + 4 =$	$1 + 6 =$
$3 + 2 =$	$2 + 3 =$	$1 + 5 =$	$1 + 7 =$

- 3. -

$4 - 1 =$	$5 - 3 =$	$6 - 4 =$	$8 - 5 =$
$3 - 1 =$	$8 - 3 =$	$7 - 4 =$	$7 - 5 =$
$2 - 1 =$	$7 - 3 =$	$8 - 4 =$	$7 - 6 =$
$7 - 2 =$	$4 - 3 =$	$5 - 5 =$	$7 - 7 =$
$5 - 2 =$	$4 - 4 =$	$6 - 5 =$	$8 - 7 =$

- 4. -

$8 = 3 + .$	$2 + . = 8$	$3 + 1 + 1 =$
$6 = 4 + .$	$6 + . = 7$	$2 + 2 + 1 =$
$7 = 5 + .$	$1 + . = 5$	$2 + 3 + 3 =$

- 5. -

$5 + 2 + 1 =$	$5 - 1 - 2 =$	$3 + 5 - 7 =$
$4 + 1 + 3 =$	$4 - 2 - 1 =$	$2 + 6 - 5 =$
$6 + 1 + 1 =$	$8 - 1 - 5 =$	$5 + 1 - 4 =$
$3 + 3 + 2 =$	$7 - 3 - 1 =$	$6 - 1 + 2 =$
$1 + 4 + 1 =$	$6 - 3 - 3 =$	$7 - 3 + 4 =$
$2 + 3 + 2 =$	$8 - 4 - 2 =$	$8 - 5 + 3 =$

- 6. -

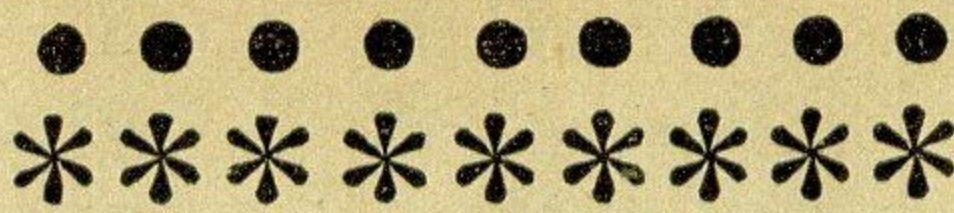
$3 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$2 \times . = 6$	$. \times 1 = 6$
$2 \times 4 =$	$1 \times 6 =$	$1 \times . = 7$	$. \times 2 = 4$
$7 \times 1 =$	$2 \times 3 =$	$4 \times . = 8$	$. \times 4 = 8$

- 7. -

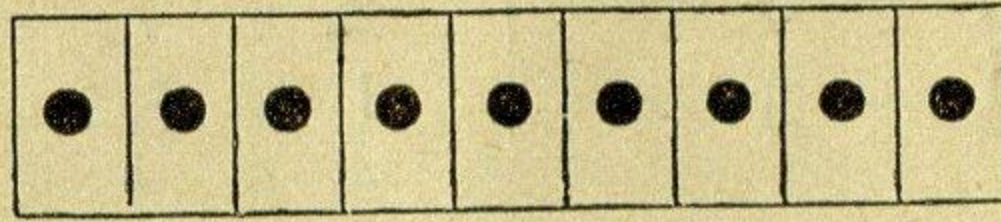
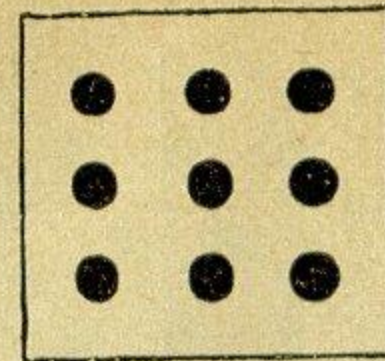
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$
$2 \text{ in } 5 =$	$5 \text{ in } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$

- 8. -

$2 \times 2 + 4 =$	$2 \times 4 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 + 5 =$
$3 \times 2 + 1 =$	$2 \times 3 - 2 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 + 6 =$
$4 \times 1 + 3 =$	$7 \times 1 - 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 - 3 =$

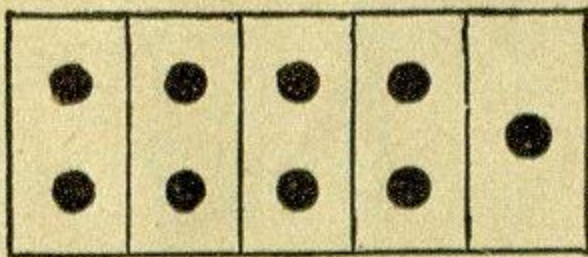


9



$$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$$

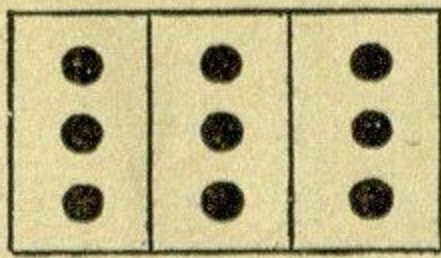
$$9 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 9 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 9 =$$



$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 1 =$$

$$4 \times 2 + 1 =$$

$$2 \text{ in } 9 =$$

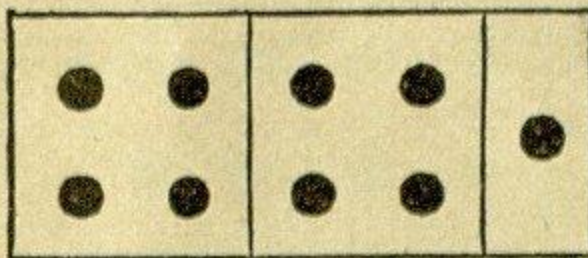


$$3 + 3 + 3 =$$

$$3 \times 3 =$$

$$3 \text{ in } 9 =$$

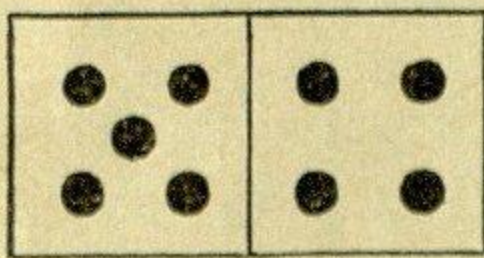
$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$$



$$4 + 4 + 1 =$$

$$2 \times 4 + 1 =$$

$$4 \text{ in } 9 =$$



$$5 + 4 =$$

$$4 + 5 =$$

$$9 - 4 =$$

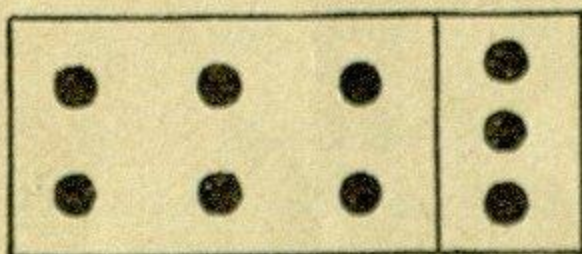
$$9 - 5 =$$

$$9 = 5 + .$$

$$9 = 4 + .$$

$$1 \times 5 + 4 =$$

$$5 \text{ in } 9 =$$



$$6 + 3 =$$

$$3 + 6 =$$

$$9 - 3 =$$

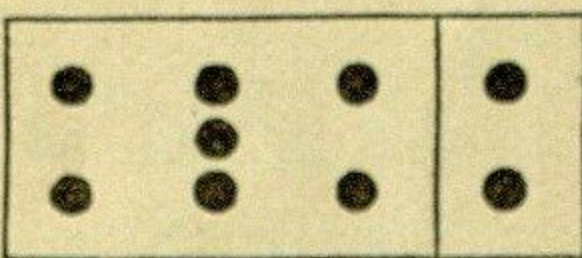
$$9 - 6 =$$

$$9 = 6 + .$$

$$9 = 3 + .$$

$$1 \times 6 + 3 =$$

$$6 \text{ in } 9 =$$



$$7 + 2 =$$

$$2 + 7 =$$

$$9 - 2 =$$

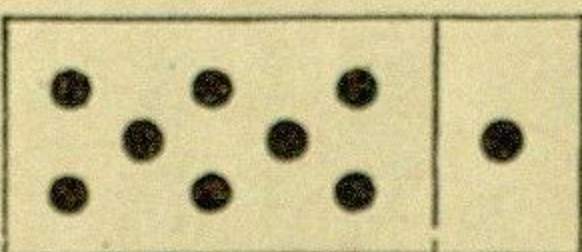
$$9 - 7 =$$

$$9 = 7 + .$$

$$9 = 2 + .$$

$$1 \times 7 + 2 =$$

$$7 \text{ in } 9 =$$



$$8 + 1 =$$

$$1 + 8 =$$

$$9 - 1 =$$

$$9 - 8 =$$

$$9 = 8 + .$$

$$9 = 1 + .$$

$$1 \times 8 + 1 =$$

$$8 \text{ in } 9 =$$

- 1. -

$7 + 1 =$	$6 + 2 =$	$3 + 3 =$	$5 + 2 =$
$2 + 2 =$	$5 + 1 =$	$1 + 8 =$	$1 + 5 =$
$1 + 3 =$	$6 + 3 =$	$3 + 5 =$	$2 + 6 =$
$2 + 4 =$	$7 + 2 =$	$2 + 3 =$	$2 + 7 =$

- 2. -

$5 - 1 =$	$8 - 2 =$	$8 - 5 =$	$5 - 3 =$
$6 - 2 =$	$6 - 4 =$	$9 - 4 =$	$8 - 8 =$
$4 - 3 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$7 - 1 =$	$9 - 6 =$
$9 - 1 =$	$6 - 3 =$	$9 - 2 =$	$9 - 7 =$

- 3. -

$7 + 1 + 1 =$	$7 - 1 - 2 =$	$2 + 7 - 3 =$
$5 + 2 + 2 =$	$6 - 3 - 1 =$	$3 + 4 - 5 =$
$1 + 4 + 3 =$	$9 - 2 - 5 =$	$8 - 3 + 2 =$
$3 + 2 + 4 =$	$6 - 2 - 4 =$	$5 - 1 + 4 =$

- 4. -

$6 = 5 + .$	$8 + . = 9$	$2 + 1 + 2 + 3 =$
$7 = 4 + .$	$5 + . = 7$	$9 - 3 - 4 - 1 =$
$9 = 6 + .$	$3 + . = 6$	$4 + 4 - 5 + 6 =$
$8 = 4 + .$	$2 + . = 8$	$8 - 2 + 3 - 7 =$

- 5. -

$2 \times 1 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$1 \times 6 =$	$4 \times 1 =$
$1 \times 5 =$	$6 \times 1 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$1 \times 9 =$
$2 \times 4 =$	$1 \times 8 =$	$1 \times 7 =$	$3 \times 2 =$
$3 \times 3 =$	$3 \times 1 =$	$2 \times 3 =$	$5 \times 1 =$

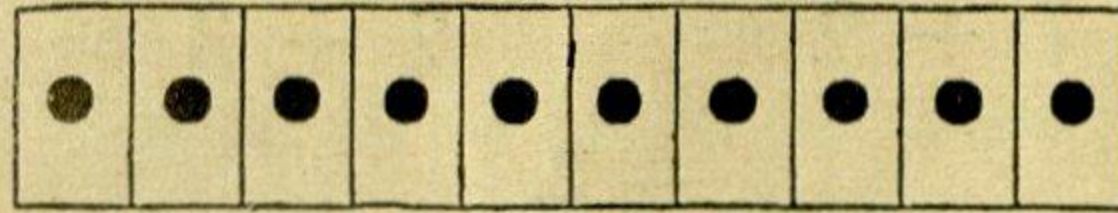
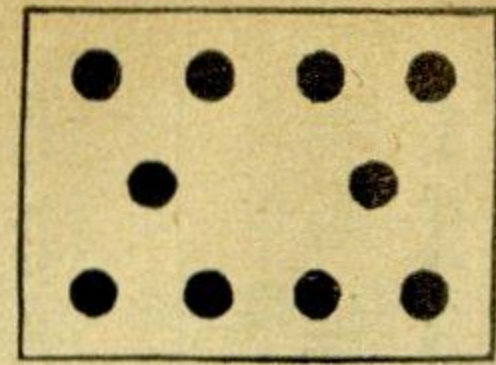
- 6. -

$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$
$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$
$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$3 \text{ in } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 5 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$

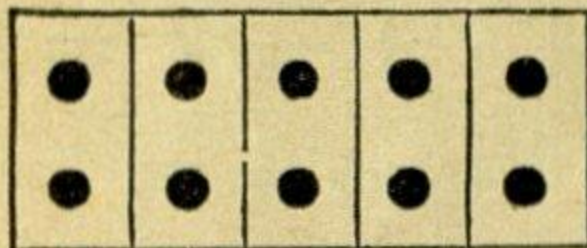
- 7. -

$8 = 2 \times .$	$. \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 3 + 1 =$
$6 = 3 \times .$	$. \times 4 = 8$	$3 \times 3 - 7 =$
$9 = 3 \times .$	$. \times 2 = 6$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 + 5 =$
$6 = 2 \times .$	$. \times 1 = 9$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 - 2 =$

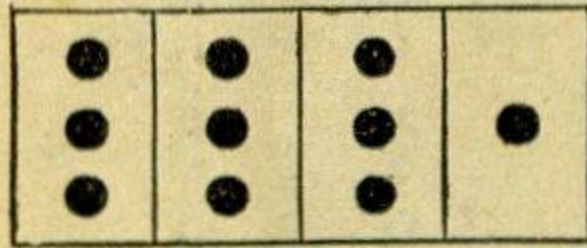
iiiiiiiiii 10



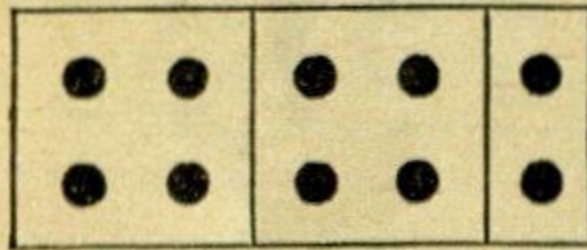
$1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 =$
 $10 \times 1 =$ | $1 \text{ in } 10 =$ | $1/10 \text{ v. } 10 =$



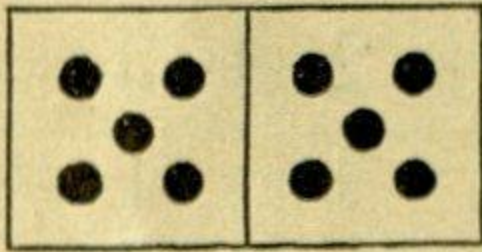
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 =$ | $2 \text{ in } 10 =$
 $5 \times 2 =$ | $1/5 \text{ v. } 10 =$



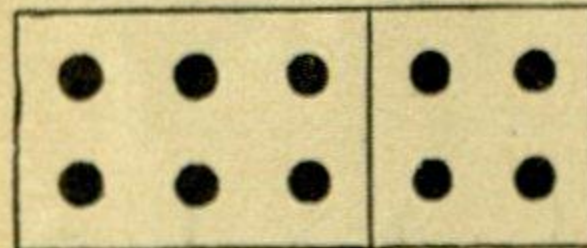
$3 + 3 + 3 + 1 =$ | $3 \text{ in } 10 =$
 $3 \times 3 + 1 =$



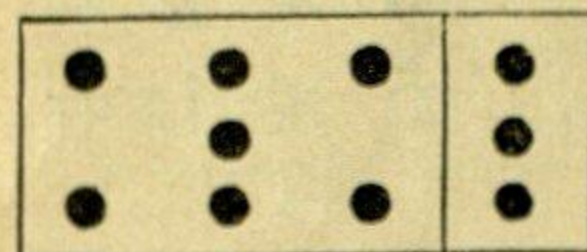
$4 + 4 + 2 =$ | $4 \text{ in } 10 =$
 $2 \times 4 + 2 =$



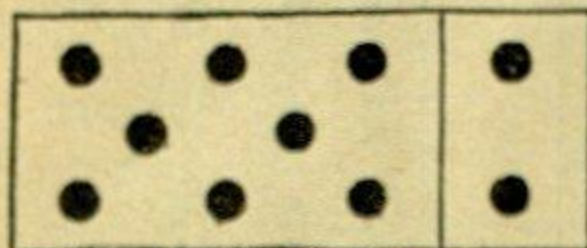
$5 + 5 =$ | $2 \times 5 =$
 $10 - 5 =$ | $5 \text{ in } 10 =$
 $10 = 5 +$ | $1/2 \text{ v. } 10 =$



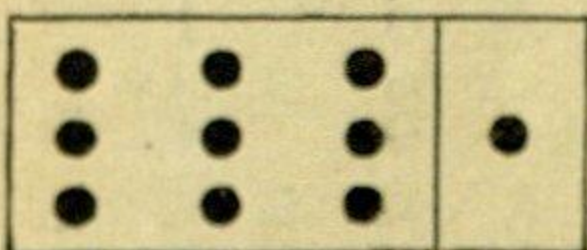
$6 + 4 =$ | $10 = 6 +$
 $4 + 6 =$ | $10 = 4 +$
 $10 - 4 =$ | $1 \times 6 + 4 =$
 $10 - 6 =$ | $6 \text{ in } 10 =$



$7 + 3 =$ | $10 = 7 +$
 $3 + 7 =$ | $10 = 3 +$
 $10 - 3 =$ | $1 \times 7 + 3 =$
 $10 - 7 =$ | $7 \text{ in } 10 =$



$8 + 2 =$ | $10 = 8 +$
 $2 + 8 =$ | $10 = 2 +$
 $10 - 2 =$ | $1 \times 8 + 2 =$
 $10 - 8 =$ | $8 \text{ in } 10 =$



$9 + 1 =$ | $10 = 9 +$
 $1 + 9 =$ | $10 = 1 +$
 $10 - 1 =$ | $1 \times 9 + 1 =$
 $10 - 9 =$ | $9 \text{ in } 10 =$

- 1. -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 6 + 1 = \\
 2 + 1 = \\
 7 + 1 = \\
 8 + 1 = \\
 4 + 1 = \\
 9 + 1 = \\
 3 + 1 = \\
 5 + 1 = \\
 3 + 2 = \\
 7 + 2 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 4 + 2 = \\
 6 + 2 = \\
 1 + 2 = \\
 5 + 2 = \\
 8 + 2 = \\
 4 + 3 = \\
 6 + 3 = \\
 3 + 3 = \\
 7 + 3 = \\
 5 + 3 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 4 + 4 = \\
 2 + 4 = \\
 6 + 4 = \\
 5 + 4 = \\
 3 + 4 = \\
 2 + 5 = \\
 4 + 5 = \\
 1 + 5 = \\
 5 + 5 = \\
 3 + 5 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2 + 6 = \\
 4 + 6 = \\
 1 + 6 = \\
 3 + 6 = \\
 2 + 7 = \\
 1 + 7 = \\
 3 + 7 = \\
 1 + 8 = \\
 2 + 8 = \\
 1 + 9 =
 \end{array}$$

- 2. -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 8 - 1 = \\
 5 - 1 = \\
 2 - 1 = \\
 4 - 1 = \\
 9 - 1 = \\
 6 - 1 = \\
 10 - 1 = \\
 7 - 1 = \\
 6 - 2 = \\
 9 - 2 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 5 - 2 = \\
 8 - 2 = \\
 3 - 2 = \\
 10 - 2 = \\
 7 - 2 = \\
 4 - 3 = \\
 10 - 3 = \\
 9 - 3 = \\
 5 - 3 = \\
 8 - 3 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 6 - 3 = \\
 8 - 4 = \\
 5 - 4 = \\
 9 - 4 = \\
 6 - 4 = \\
 7 - 4 = \\
 10 - 4 = \\
 9 - 5 = \\
 7 - 5 = \\
 10 - 5 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 8 - 5 = \\
 9 - 6 = \\
 10 - 6 = \\
 8 - 6 = \\
 7 - 6 = \\
 9 - 7 = \\
 8 - 7 = \\
 10 - 8 = \\
 9 - 8 = \\
 10 - 9 =
 \end{array}$$

- 3. -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 7 = 5 + . \\
 10 = 7 + . \\
 6 = 2 + . \\
 8 = 3 + . \\
 5 = 1 + . \\
 10 = 4 + .
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2 + . = 10 \\
 3 + . = 7 \\
 4 + . = 9 \\
 5 + . = 10 \\
 6 + . = 8 \\
 7 + . = 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 6 + 1 + 2 = \\
 5 + 2 + 3 = \\
 4 + 1 + 4 = \\
 5 + 4 + 1 = \\
 4 + 3 + 2 = \\
 3 + 6 + 1 =
 \end{array}$$

- 4. -

$$\begin{array}{l}
 2 + 8 - 5 = \\
 4 + 5 - 6 = \\
 3 + 6 - 4 = \\
 5 + 5 - 3 = \\
 7 + 3 - 8 = \\
 9 + 1 - 7 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 10 - 6 + 3 = \\
 8 - 2 + 4 = \\
 9 - 3 + 2 = \\
 7 - 5 + 8 = \\
 5 - 3 + 6 = \\
 8 - 4 + 5 =
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 10 - 1 - 7 = \\
 9 - 2 - 5 = \\
 8 - 3 - 4 = \\
 10 - 2 - 6 = \\
 6 - 2 - 2 = \\
 9 - 3 - 3 =
 \end{array}$$

- 5. -

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 + 1 = \\ 2 + 2 = \\ 2 + 3 = \\ 1 + 4 = \\ 4 - 2 = \\ 7 - 3 = \\ 6 - 5 = \\ 10 - 7 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7 + 2 + 1 = \\ 2 + 3 + 4 = \\ 7 + 1 - 2 = \\ 6 + 4 - 5 = \\ 9 - 1 + 2 = \\ 10 - 7 + 6 = \\ 8 - 2 - 4 = \\ 10 - 5 - 3 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6 + 1 + 1 + 2 = \\ 7 + 2 + 1 - 8 = \\ 2 + 6 - 5 + 4 = \\ 9 + 1 - 2 - 5 = \\ 10 - 7 + 4 + 1 = \\ 8 - 4 + 6 - 3 = \\ 6 - 1 - 3 + 8 = \\ 10 - 5 - 3 - 1 = \end{array}$$

- 6. -

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \times 1 = \\ 7 \times 1 = \\ 6 \times 1 = \\ 2 \times 1 = \\ 5 \times 1 = \\ 8 \times 1 = \\ 4 \times 1 = \\ 10 \times 1 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \times 2 = \\ 5 \times 2 = \\ 3 \times 2 = \\ 4 \times 2 = \\ 2 \times 2 = \\ 2 \times 3 = \\ 3 \times 3 = \\ 1 \times 3 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 4 = \\ 1 \times 5 = \\ 2 \times 5 = \\ 1 \times 6 = \\ 1 \times 7 = \\ 1 \times 8 = \\ 1 \times 9 = \\ 1 \times 10 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 = 2 \times . \\ 6 = 3 \times . \\ 2 = 2 \times . \\ 10 = 5 \times . \\ . \times 3 = 9 \\ . \times 2 = 6 \\ . \times 1 = 7 \\ . \times 5 = 10 \end{array}$$

- 7. -

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ in } 5 = \\ 1 \text{ in } 8 = \\ 1 \text{ in } 4 = \\ 1 \text{ in } 10 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \text{ in } 4 = \\ 2 \text{ in } 8 = \\ 2 \text{ in } 10 = \\ 2 \text{ in } 6 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \text{ in } 9 = \\ 3 \text{ in } 6 = \\ 4 \text{ in } 8 = \\ 5 \text{ in } 10 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6 \text{ in } 6 = \\ 7 \text{ in } 10 = \\ 8 \text{ in } 10 = \\ 9 \text{ in } 9 = \end{array}$$

- 8. -

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 2 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 = \\ \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 = \\ \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 3 = \\ \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 = \\ \frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 = \\ \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 5 = \\ \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 = \\ \frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 = \\ \frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 9 = \\ \frac{1}{10} \text{ v. } 10 = \end{array}$$

- 9. -

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 3 + 4 = \\ 3 \times 1 + 5 = \\ 2 \times 2 + 6 = \\ 5 \times 2 - 7 = \\ 2 \times 4 - 5 = \\ 2 \times 5 - 6 = \end{array}$$

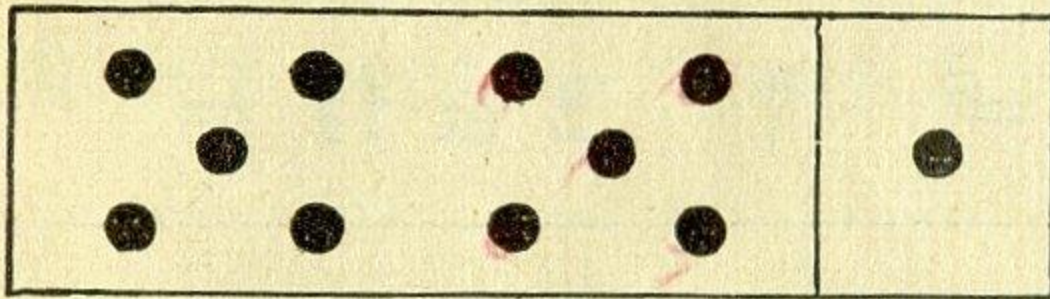
$$\begin{array}{l} 3 \times 2 + 4 = \\ 3 \times 2 - 4 = \\ 2 \times 2 + 2 = \\ 2 \times 2 - 2 = \\ 3 \times 3 + 1 = \\ 3 \times 3 - 1 = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 + 7 = \\ \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 + 6 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 - 3 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 - 4 = \\ \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 - 2 = \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 - 3 = \end{array}$$

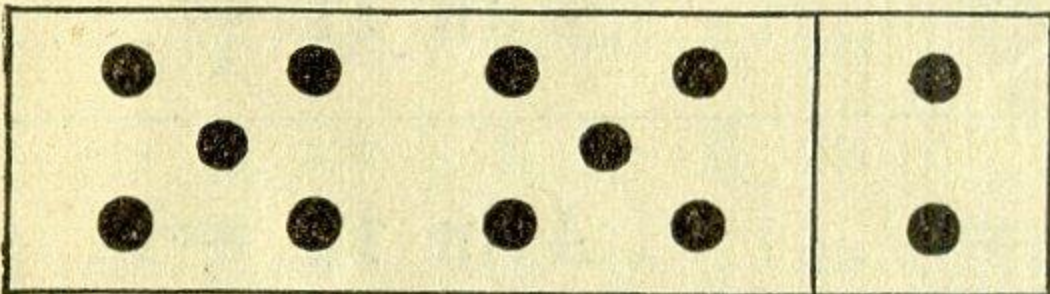


Zweiter Abschnitt.

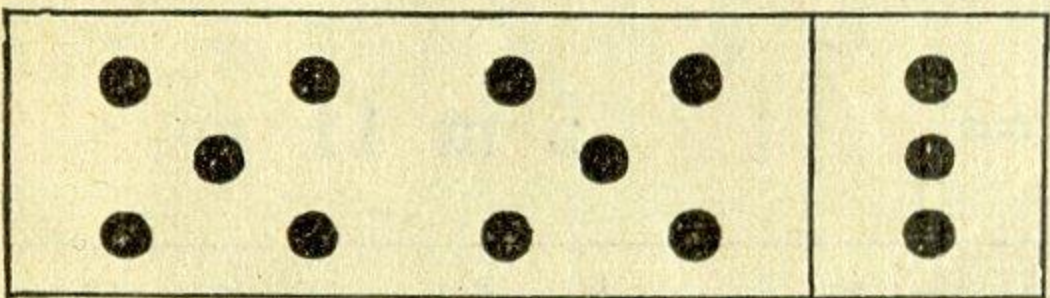
Erweiterung des Zahlenraumes bis
zwanzig.



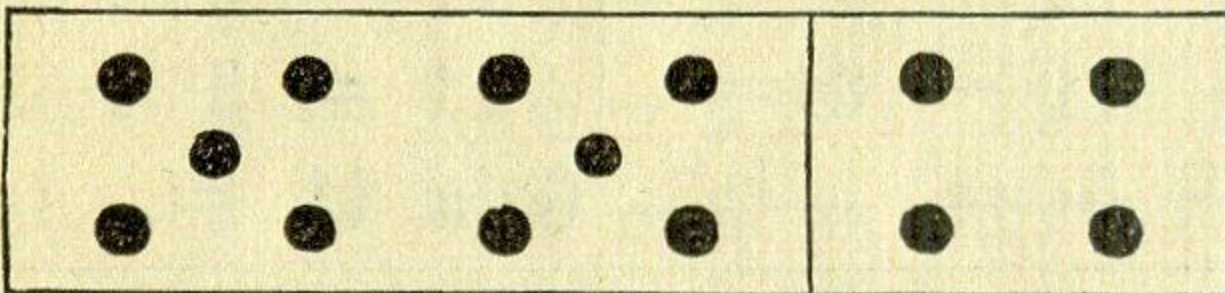
$$10 + 1 = 11$$



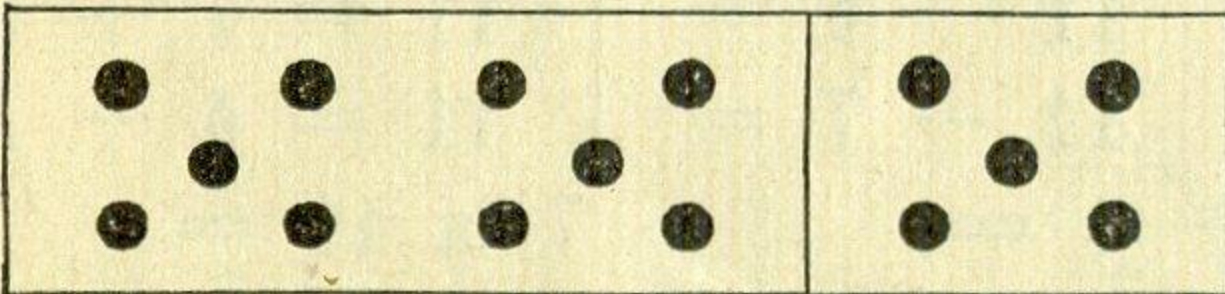
$$10 + 2 = 12$$



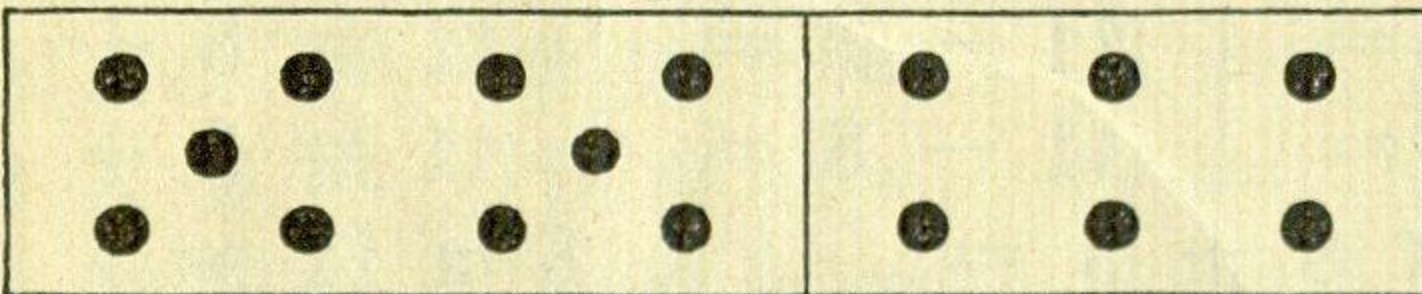
$$10 + 3 = 13$$



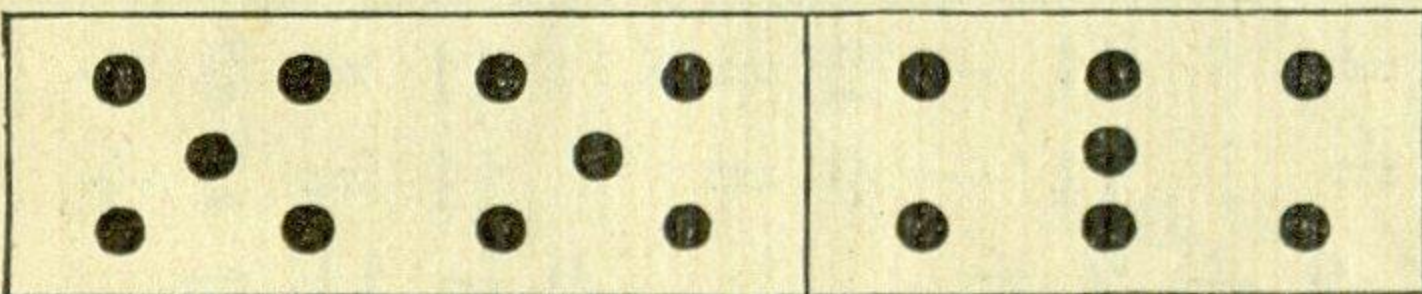
$$10 + 4 = 14$$



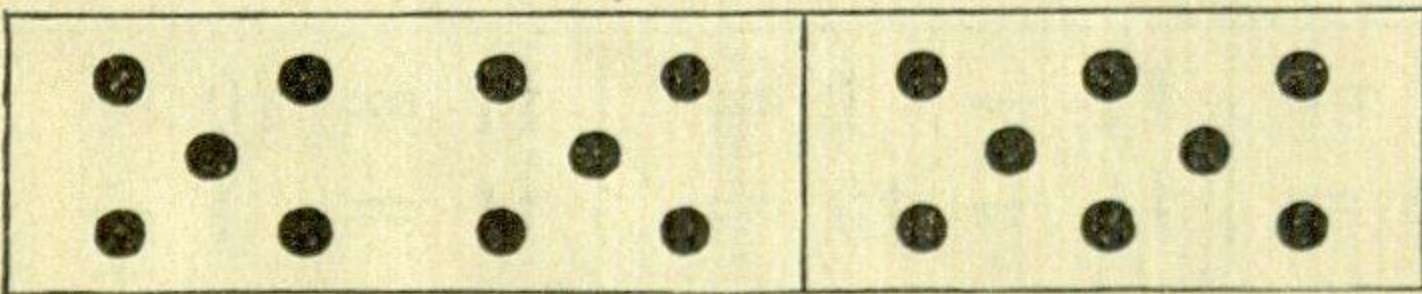
$$10 + 5 = 15$$



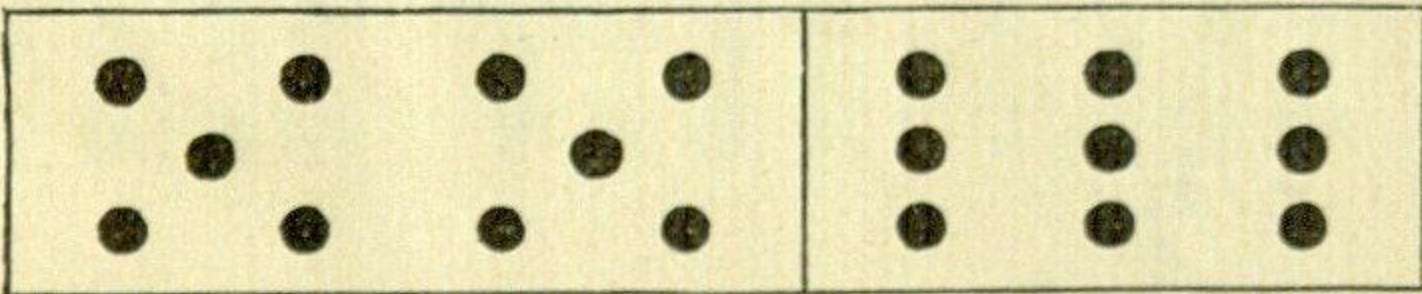
$$10 + 6 = 16$$



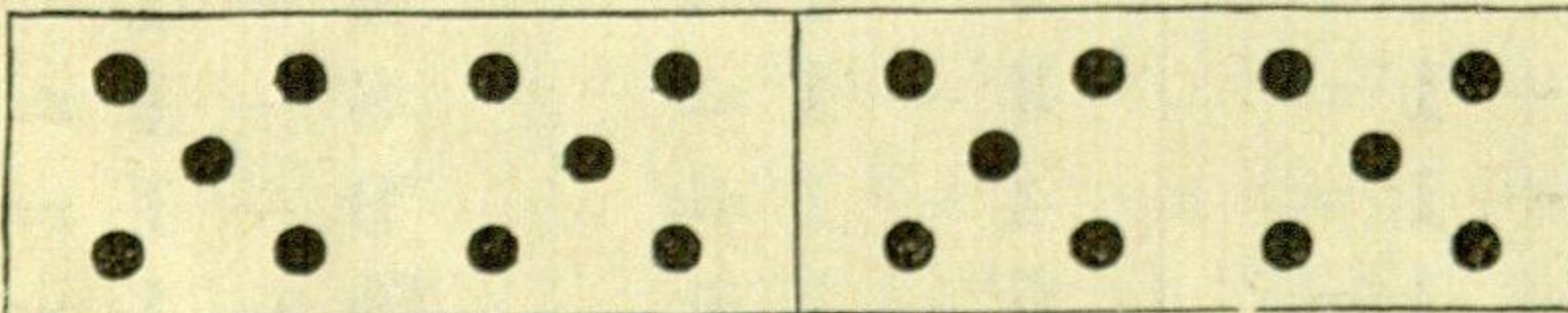
$$10 + 7 = 17$$



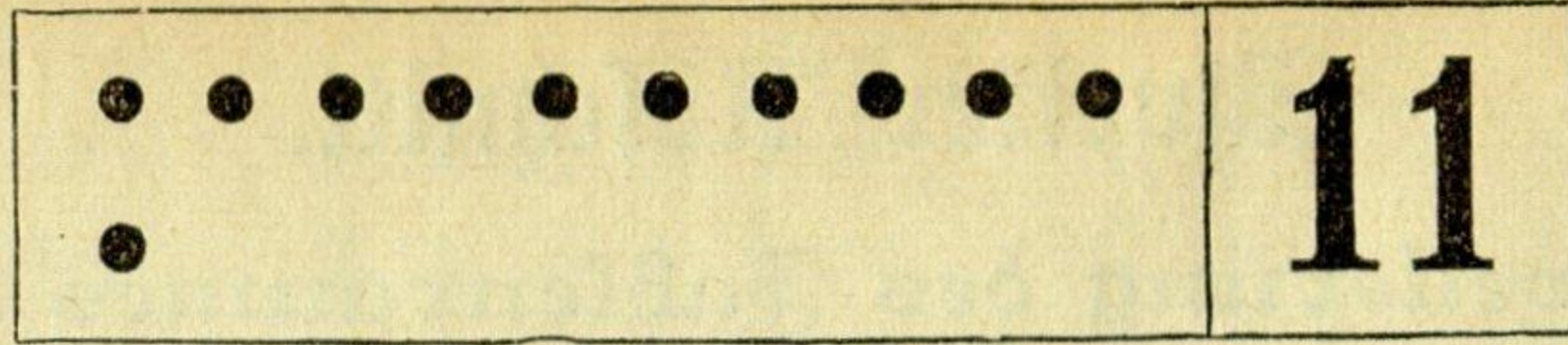
$$10 + 8 = 18$$

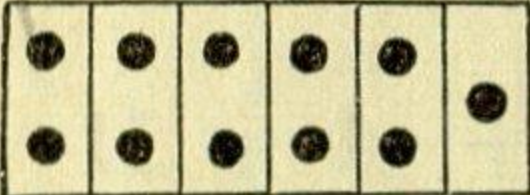
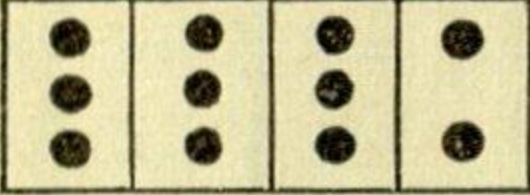
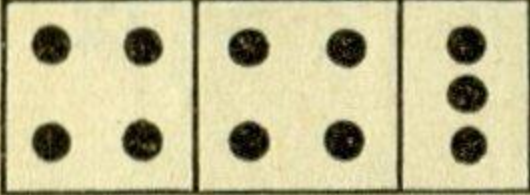
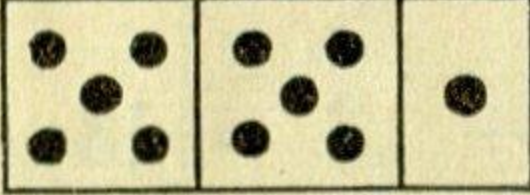


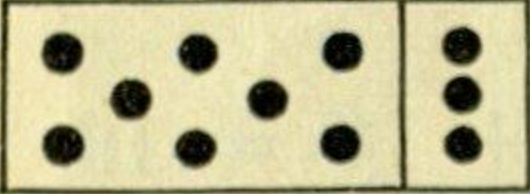
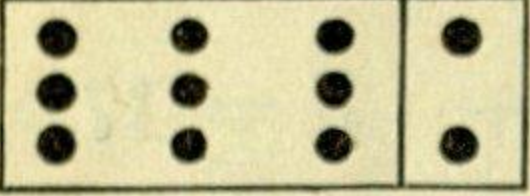
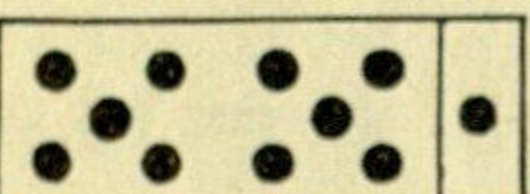


$$10 + 9 = 19$$



$$10 + 10 = 20$$



	$11 \times 1 =$		$1 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$5 \times 2 + 1 =$		$2 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$3 \times 3 + 2 =$		$3 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$2 \times 4 + 3 =$		$4 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$2 \times 5 + 1 =$		$5 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$6 + 5 =$		$11 - 5 =$		$11 = 6 +$
	$5 + 6 =$		$11 - 6 =$		$11 = 5 +$
	$1 \times 6 + 5 =$		$6 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$7 + 4 =$		$11 - 4 =$		$11 = 7 +$
	$4 + 7 =$		$11 - 7 =$		$11 = 4 +$
	$1 \times 7 + 4 =$		$7 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$8 + 3 =$		$11 - 3 =$		$11 = 8 +$
	$3 + 8 =$		$11 - 8 =$		$11 = 3 +$
	$1 \times 8 + 3 =$		$8 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$9 + 2 =$		$11 - 2 =$		$11 = 9 +$
	$2 + 9 =$		$11 - 9 =$		$11 = 2 +$
	$1 \times 9 + 2 =$		$9 \text{ in } 11 =$		
	$10 + 1 =$		$11 - 1 =$		$11 = 10 +$
	$1 + 10 =$		$11 - 10 =$		$11 = 1 +$
	$1 \times 10 + 1 =$		$10 \text{ in } 11 =$		

- 1. -

$1 + 1 =$	$6 + 1 =$	$2 - 1 =$	$7 - 1 =$
$2 + 1 =$	$7 + 1 =$	$3 - 1 =$	$8 - 1 =$
$3 + 1 =$	$8 + 1 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$9 - 1 =$
$4 + 1 =$	$9 + 1 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$10 - 1 =$
$5 + 1 =$	$10 + 1 =$	$6 - 1 =$	$11 - 1 =$

- 2. -

$3 + 1 =$	$5 + 1 =$	$9 - 1 =$	$8 - 1 =$	$5 + 1 + 1 =$
$8 + 1 =$	$9 + 1 =$	$6 - 1 =$	$2 - 1 =$	$8 + 1 + 1 =$
$4 + 1 =$	$2 + 1 =$	$11 - 1 =$	$10 - 1 =$	$7 - 1 - 1 =$
$7 + 1 =$	$6 + 1 =$	$3 - 1 =$	$4 - 1 =$	$10 - 1 - 1 =$
$10 + 1 =$	$1 + 1 =$	$5 - 1 =$	$7 - 1 =$	$6 + 1 - 1 =$

- 3. -

$9 + 1 =$	$5 + 5 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$9 + 2 =$	$3 + 8 =$
$8 + 2 =$	$4 + 6 =$	$7 + 3 = 10$	$5 + 6 =$	$2 + 9 =$
$7 + 3 =$	$3 + 7 =$	$10 + 1 = 11$	$8 + 3 =$	$6 + 5 =$
$6 + 4 =$	$2 + 8 =$	$7 + 4 = 11$	$4 + 7 =$	

- 4. -

$10 - 1 =$	$10 - 7 =$	$11 - 4 =$	$11 - 2 =$	$11 - 6 =$
$10 - 2 =$	$10 - 5 =$	$11 - 1 = 10$	$11 - 5 =$	$11 - 9 =$
$10 - 4 =$	$10 - 6 =$	$10 - 3 = 7$	$11 - 8 =$	$11 - 7 =$
$10 - 8 =$	$10 - 3 =$	$11 - 4 = 7$	$11 - 3 =$	

- 5. -

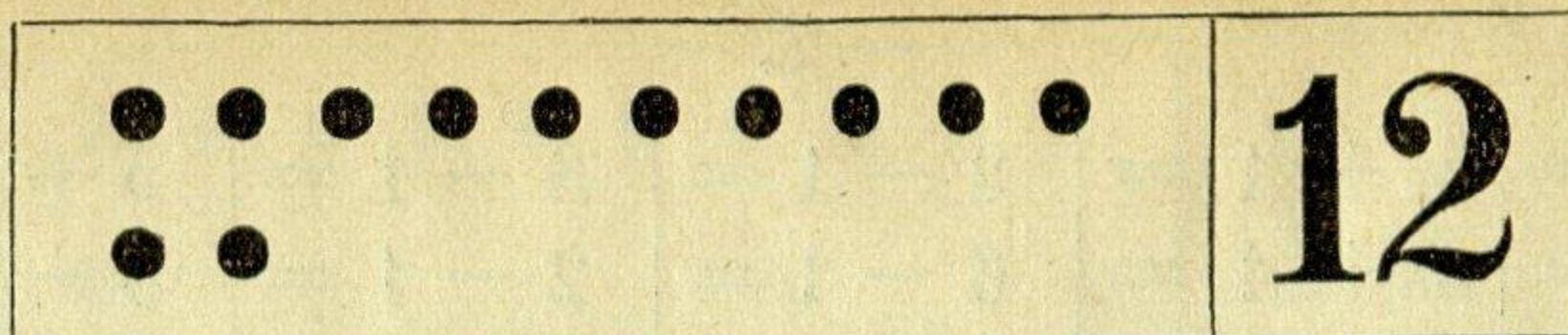
$5 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 1 =$	$6 = . \times 3$	$2 \times 4 + 3 =$
$2 \times 4 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$8 = . \times 2$	$3 \times 2 + 5 =$
$3 \times 3 =$	$1 \times 9 =$	$10 = . \times 5$	$1 \times 5 + 4 =$
$4 \times 2 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$9 = 3 \times .$	$5 \times 2 - 7 =$
$2 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$4 = 4 \times .$	$3 \times 3 - 6 =$

- 6. -

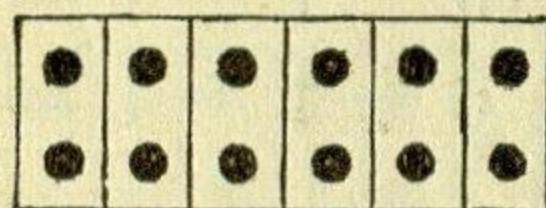
$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$4 \text{ in } 4 =$	$2 \text{ in } 5 =$	$4 \text{ in } 6 =$	$7 \text{ in } 10 =$
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$2 \text{ in } 9 =$	$4 \text{ in } 11 =$	$8 \text{ in } 9 =$
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$2 \text{ in } 11 =$	$5 \text{ in } 7 =$	$8 \text{ in } 11 =$
$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$6 \text{ in } 6 =$	$3 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 11 =$	$9 \text{ in } 10 =$
$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$9 \text{ in } 9 =$	$3 \text{ in } 11 =$	$6 \text{ in } 11 =$	$9 \text{ in } 11 =$

- 7. -

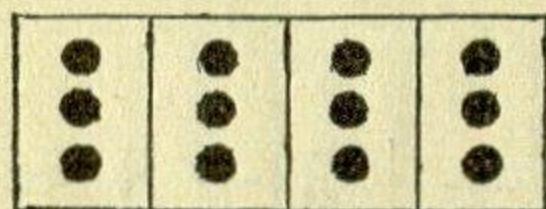
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 2 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 3 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 5 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 9 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{10} \text{ v. } 10 =$



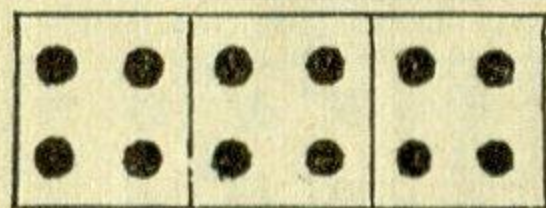
$$12 \times 1 = 12 \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 12 =$$



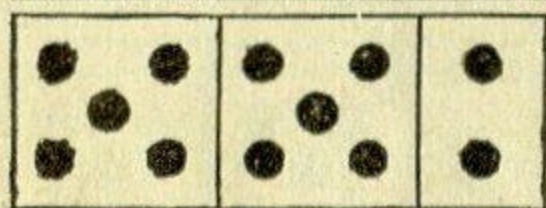
$$6 \times 2 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 12 = 6 \quad | \quad \frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$$



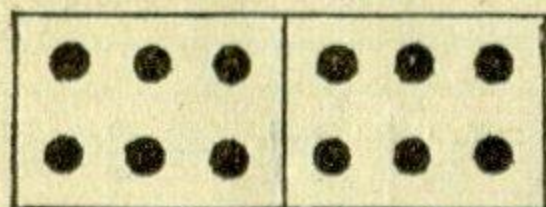
$$4 \times 3 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 12 = 4 \quad | \quad \frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 = 3$$



$$3 \times 4 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 12 = 3 \quad | \quad \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 = 4$$

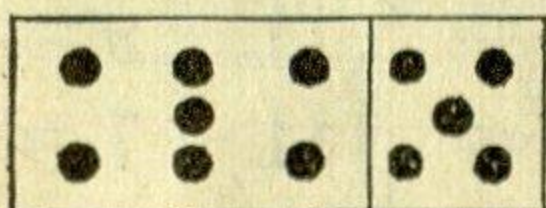


$$2 \times 5 + 2 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 12 = 2$$



$$6 + 6 = \quad | \quad 12 - 6 = \quad | \quad 12 = 6 +$$

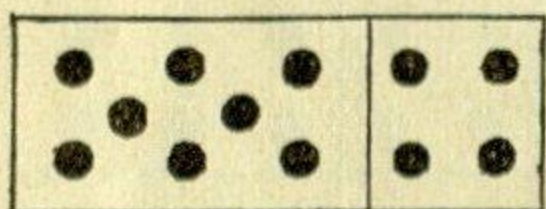
$$2 \times 6 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 12 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$$



$$7 + 5 = \quad | \quad 12 - 5 = \quad | \quad 12 = 7 +$$

$$5 + 7 = \quad | \quad 12 - 7 = \quad | \quad 12 = 5 +$$

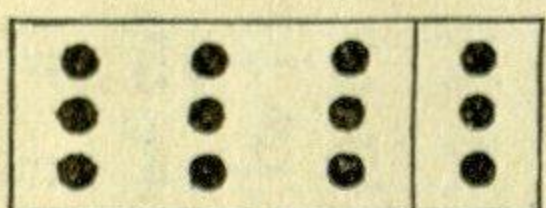
$$1 \times 7 + 5 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 12 =$$



$$8 + 4 = \quad | \quad 12 - 4 = \quad | \quad 12 = 8 +$$

$$4 + 8 = \quad | \quad 12 - 8 = \quad | \quad 12 = 4 +$$

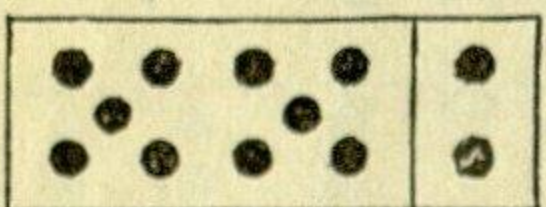
$$1 \times 8 + 4 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 12 =$$



$$9 + 3 = \quad | \quad 12 - 3 = \quad | \quad 12 = 9 +$$

$$3 + 9 = \quad | \quad 12 - 9 = \quad | \quad 12 = 3 +$$

$$1 \times 9 + 3 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 12 =$$



$$10 + 2 = \quad | \quad 12 - 2 = \quad | \quad 12 = 10 +$$

$$2 + 10 = \quad | \quad 12 - 10 = \quad | \quad 12 = 2 +$$

$$1 \times 10 + 2 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 12 =$$

— 1. —

$1 + 2 =$	$6 + 2 =$	$3 - 2 =$	$8 - 2 =$
$2 + 2 =$	$7 + 2 =$	$4 - 2 =$	$9 - 2 =$
$3 + 2 =$	$8 + 2 =$	$5 - 2 =$	$10 - 2 =$
$4 + 2 =$	$9 + 2 =$	$6 - 2 =$	$11 - 2 =$
$5 + 2 =$	$10 + 2 =$	$7 - 2 =$	$12 - 2 =$

— 2. —

$3 + 2 =$	$10 + 2 =$	$2 + 2 =$	$11 - 2 =$	$8 - 2 =$
$1 + 2 =$	$5 + 2 =$	$7 + 2 =$	$3 - 2 =$	$12 - 2 =$
$6 + 2 =$	$8 + 2 =$	$9 - 2 =$	$7 - 2 =$	$6 - 2 =$
$4 + 2 =$	$6 + 2 =$	$5 - 2 =$	$10 - 2 =$	$4 - 2 =$



- 3. -

$7 + 2 + 2 =$	$10 - 2 - 2 =$	$9 + 2 - 2 =$	$11 - 1 + 2 =$
$8 + 2 + 2 =$	$8 - 2 - 2 =$	$11 + 1 - 2 =$	$6 - 2 + 2 =$
$6 + 2 + 1 =$	$12 - 2 - 1 =$	$8 + 2 - 1 =$	$5 - 1 + 2 =$
$9 + 1 + 2 =$	$7 - 1 - 2 =$	$10 + 1 - 2 =$	$7 - 2 + 1 =$
$3 + 2 + 1 =$	$9 - 2 - 1 =$	$7 + 2 - 1 =$	$9 - 2 + 2 =$

- 4. -

$9 + 1 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$4 + 8 =$	$11 - 1 =$	$12 - 2 =$
$9 + 3 =$	$6 + 4 =$	$4 + 7 =$	$11 - 3 =$	$12 - 3 =$
$9 + 2 =$	$6 + 5 =$	$3 + 7 =$	$11 - 5 =$	$12 - 6 =$
$8 + 2 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$3 + 8 =$	$11 - 7 =$	$12 - 4 =$
$8 + 3 =$	$5 + 5 =$	$3 + 9 =$	$11 - 9 =$	$12 - 7 =$
$8 + 4 =$	$5 + 6 =$	$2 + 8 =$	$11 - 4 =$	$12 - 5 =$
$7 + 3 =$	$5 + 7 =$	$2 + 9 =$	$11 - 2 =$	$12 - 9 =$
$7 + 5 =$	$4 + 6 =$	$1 + 9 =$	$11 - 8 =$	$12 - 8 =$

- 5. -

$3 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$6 = . \times 2$
$5 \times 2 =$	$7 \times 1 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$1 \times 6 =$	$12 = . \times 3$
$2 \times 3 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$8 \times 1 =$	$9 \times 1 =$	$8 = . \times 2$
$6 \times 2 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$1 \times 10 =$	$10 = 5 \times .$
$2 \times 4 =$	$1 \times 9 =$	$1 \times 7 =$	$3 \times 1 =$	$12 = 2 \times .$

- 6. -

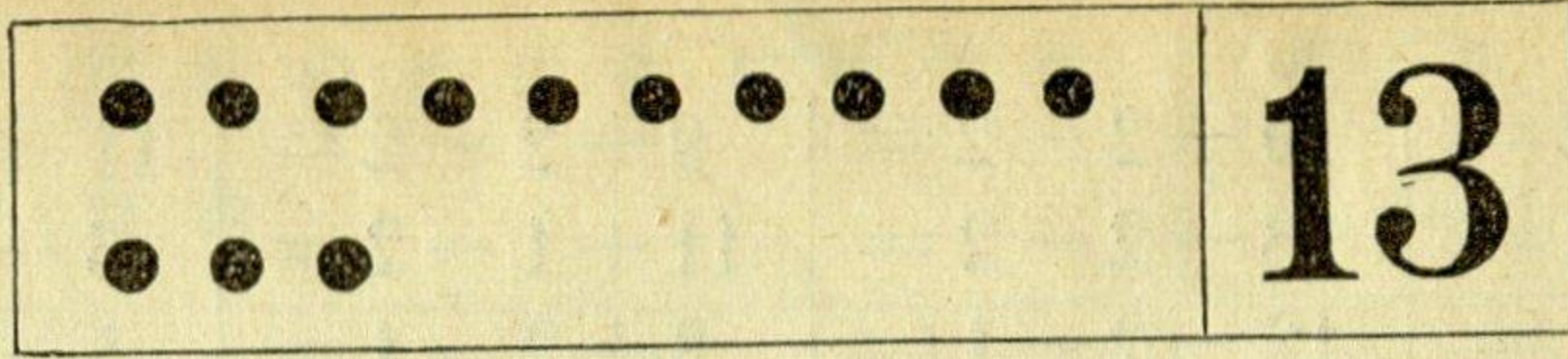
$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$2 \text{ in } 9 =$	$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$2 \text{ in } 12 =$
$3 \text{ in } 4 =$	$3 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$3 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 9 =$	$4 \text{ in } 10 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$
$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$5 \text{ in } 8 =$	$6 \text{ in } 9 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$5 \text{ in } 12 =$
$5 \text{ in } 6 =$	$7 \text{ in } 8 =$	$8 \text{ in } 9 =$	$7 \text{ in } 10 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$

- 7. -

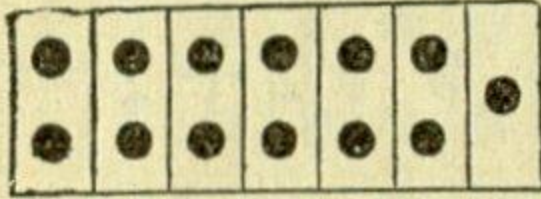
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{10} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$

- 8. -

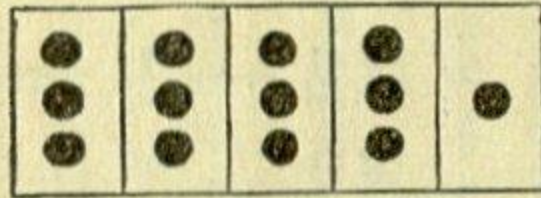
$2 \times 5 + 2 =$	$5 \times 2 + 1 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 + 9 =$
$6 \times 2 - 3 =$	$4 \times 3 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 - 4 =$
$3 \times 3 + 3 =$	$3 \times 2 + 6 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 + 5 =$
$3 \times 4 - 4 =$	$2 \times 6 - 7 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 - 3 =$



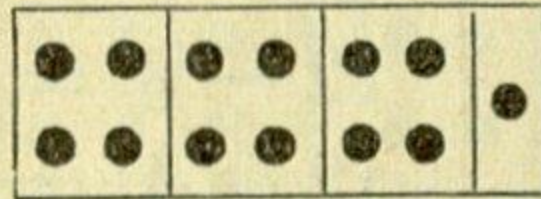
$$13 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 13 =$$



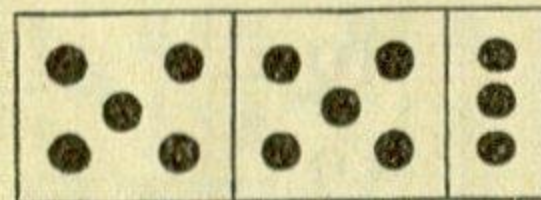
$$6 \times 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 13 =$$



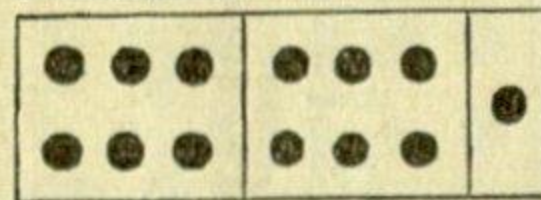
$$4 \times 3 + 1 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 13 =$$



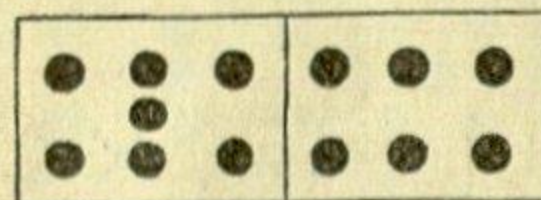
$$3 \times 4 + 1 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 13 =$$



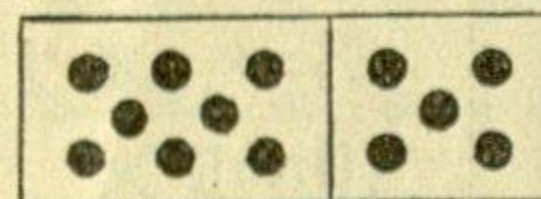
$$2 \times 5 + 3 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 13 =$$



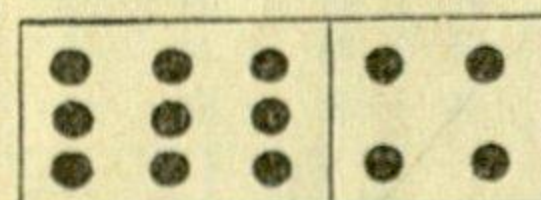
$$2 \times 6 + 1 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 13 =$$



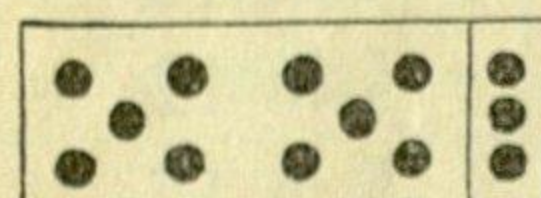
$$\begin{array}{l} 7 + 6 = \quad | \quad 13 - 6 = \quad | \quad 13 = 7 + . \\ 6 + 7 = \quad | \quad 13 - 7 = \quad | \quad 13 = 6 + . \\ 1 \times 7 + 6 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 13 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 8 + 5 = \quad | \quad 13 - 5 = \quad | \quad 13 = 8 + . \\ 5 + 8 = \quad | \quad 13 - 8 = \quad | \quad 13 = 5 + . \\ 1 \times 8 + 5 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 13 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 9 + 4 = \quad | \quad 13 - 4 = \quad | \quad 13 = 9 + . \\ 4 + 9 = \quad | \quad 13 - 9 = \quad | \quad 13 = 4 + . \\ 1 \times 9 + 4 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 13 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 10 + 3 = \quad | \quad 13 - 3 = \quad | \quad 13 = 10 + . \\ 3 + 10 = \quad | \quad 13 - 10 = \quad | \quad 13 = 3 + . \\ 1 \times 10 + 3 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 13 = \end{array}$$

- 1. -

$1 + 3 =$	$6 + 3 =$	$4 - 3 =$	$9 - 3 =$
$2 + 3 =$	$7 + 3 =$	$5 - 3 =$	$10 - 3 =$
$3 + 3 =$	$8 + 3 =$	$6 - 3 =$	$11 - 3 =$
$4 + 3 =$	$9 + 3 =$	$7 - 3 =$	$12 - 3 =$
$5 + 3 =$	$10 + 3 =$	$8 - 3 =$	$13 - 3 =$

- 2. -

$7 + 3 =$	$2 + 3 =$	$1 + 3 =$	$4 - 3 =$	$12 - 3 =$
$4 + 3 =$	$6 + 3 =$	$8 + 3 =$	$11 - 3 =$	$9 - 3 =$
$10 + 3 =$	$9 + 3 =$	$10 - 3 =$	$8 - 3 =$	$6 - 3 =$
$3 + 3 =$	$5 + 3 =$	$7 - 3 =$	$5 - 3 =$	$13 - 3 =$

— 3. —

$7+3+3 =$	$13-3-3 =$	$8+3-2 =$	$6+3+2+1 =$
$5+3+3 =$	$11-3-3 =$	$6+2-3 =$	$12+1-2-3 =$
$6+3+3 =$	$9-3-3 =$	$9+3-1 =$	$10-3+2+3 =$
$8+3+2 =$	$12-3-2 =$	$13-3+2 =$	$5+3+3-2 =$
$4+3+1 =$	$10-3-1 =$	$11-2+3 =$	$7+2-1+3 =$
$9+2+2 =$	$8-2-1 =$	$10-1+3 =$	$11-3+2+1 =$

— 4. —

$9 + 1 =$	$7 + 3 =$	$5 + 5 =$	$11 - 1 =$	$12 - 6 =$
$9 + 4 =$	$7 + 5 =$	$5 + 8 =$	$11 - 6 =$	$13 - 3 =$
$9 + 2 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$5 + 6 =$	$11 - 4 =$	$13 - 5 =$
$9 + 3 =$	$7 + 6 =$	$4 + 6 =$	$11 - 7 =$	$13 - 7 =$
$8 + 2 =$	$6 + 4 =$	$4 + 9 =$	$12 - 2 =$	$13 - 9 =$
$8 + 4 =$	$6 + 7 =$	$4 + 7 =$	$12 - 5 =$	$13 - 8 =$
$8 + 3 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$3 + 7 =$	$12 - 8 =$	$13 - 6 =$
$8 + 5 =$	$6 + 5 =$	$3 + 9 =$	$12 - 3 =$	$13 - 4 =$

— 5. —

$3 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$10 = . \times 5$
$6 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 1 =$	$2 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$6 = . \times 2$
$4 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$4 \times 1 =$	$7 \times 1 =$	$12 = 3 \times .$
$2 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$1 \times 9 =$	$8 = 4 \times .$

— 6. —

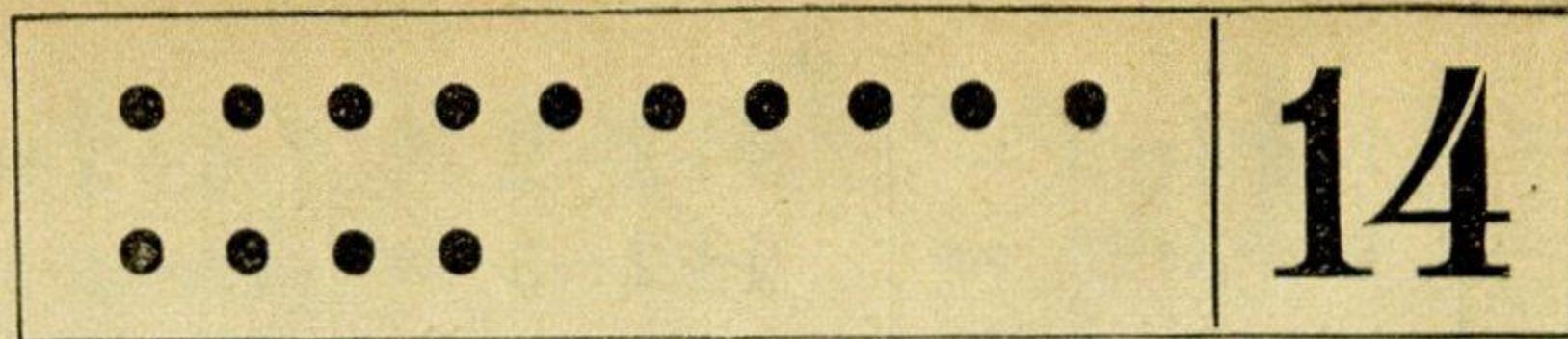
$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$6 \text{ in } 6 =$
$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$3 \text{ in } 3 =$	$5 \text{ in } 5 =$	$7 \text{ in } 11 =$
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$9 \text{ in } 12 =$

— 7. —

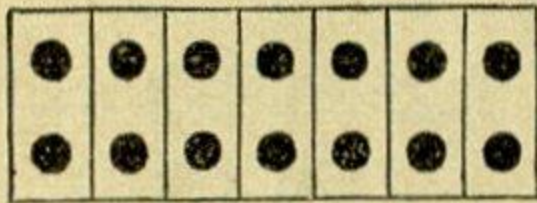
$1/2 \text{ v. } 10 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 6 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 12 =$	$1/5 \text{ v. } 10 =$
$1/2 \text{ v. } 8 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 2 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 4 =$	$1/5 \text{ v. } 5 =$
$1/2 \text{ v. } 4 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 9 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 8 =$	$1/6 \text{ v. } 6 =$
$1/2 \text{ v. } 12 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 3 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 12 =$	$1/6 \text{ v. } 12 =$

— 8. —

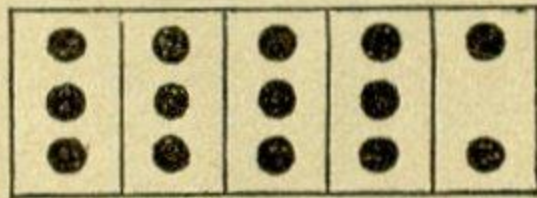
$2 \times 3 + 7 =$	$2 \times 6 - 5 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 12 + 9 =$
$4 \times 2 + 4 =$	$4 \times 3 - 6 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 12 - 5 =$
$3 \times 3 + 3 =$	$5 \times 2 - 8 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 10 + 7 =$
$2 \times 2 + 9 =$	$2 \times 4 - 3 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 12 - 3 =$



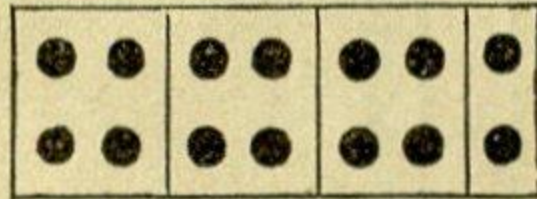
$$14 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 14 =$$



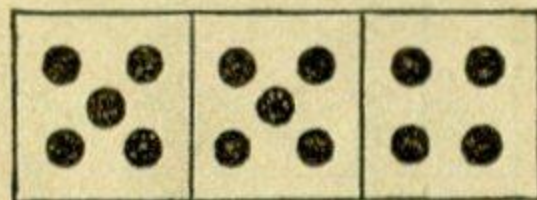
$$7 \times 2 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 14 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 =$$



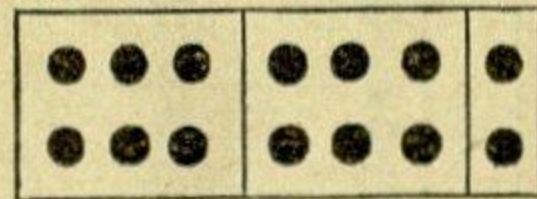
$$4 \times 3 + 2 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 14 =$$



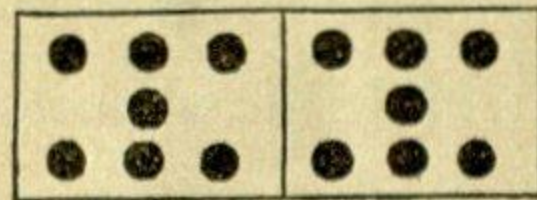
$$3 \times 4 + 2 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 14 =$$



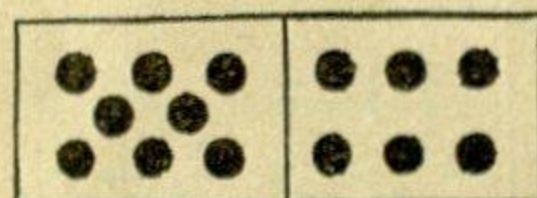
$$2 \times 5 + 4 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 14 =$$



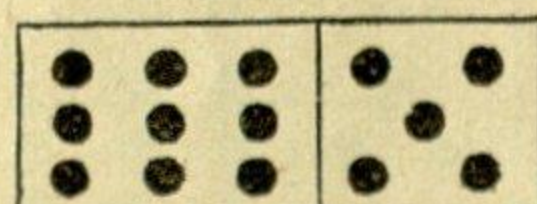
$$2 \times 6 + 2 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 14 =$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 7 + 7 = \quad | \quad 14 - 7 = \quad | \quad 14 = 7 + . \\ 2 \times 7 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 14 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 8 + 6 = \quad | \quad 14 - 6 = \quad | \quad 14 = 8 + . \\ 6 + 8 = \quad | \quad 14 - 8 = \quad | \quad 14 = 6 + . \\ 1 \times 8 + 6 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 14 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 9 + 5 = \quad | \quad 14 - 5 = \quad | \quad 14 = 9 + . \\ 5 + 9 = \quad | \quad 14 - 9 = \quad | \quad 14 = 5 + . \\ 1 \times 9 + 5 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 14 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 10 + 4 = \quad | \quad 14 - 4 = \quad | \quad 14 = 10 + . \\ 4 + 10 = \quad | \quad 14 - 10 = \quad | \quad 14 = 4 + . \\ 1 \times 10 + 4 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 14 = \end{array}$$

— 1. —

$1 + 4 =$	$6 + 4 =$	$5 - 4 =$	$10 - 4 =$
$2 + 4 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$6 - 4 =$	$11 - 4 =$
$3 + 4 =$	$8 + 4 =$	$7 - 4 =$	$12 - 4 =$
$4 + 4 =$	$9 + 4 =$	$8 - 4 =$	$13 - 4 =$
$5 + 4 =$	$10 + 4 =$	$9 - 4 =$	$14 - 4 =$

— 2. —

$3 + 4 =$	$12 - 4 =$	$5 + 2 =$	$7 - 2 =$	$2 + 3 =$
$7 + 4 =$	$8 - 4 =$	$9 + 2 =$	$11 - 2 =$	$5 + 3 =$
$4 + 4 =$	$10 - 4 =$	$8 + 2 =$	$12 - 3 =$	$8 + 3 =$
$9 + 4 =$	$6 - 4 =$	$4 + 2 =$	$6 - 3 =$	$4 + 3 =$

- 3. -

$6+4+4=$	$14-4-4=$	$9+4-3=$	$2+4+4+4=$
$3+4+4=$	$12-4-4=$	$8+4-3=$	$13-4-4-4=$
$4+4+4=$	$9-4-4=$	$10+3-4=$	$7+4+3-4=$
$7+4+3=$	$11-4-3=$	$7+4-2=$	$9+4-4+3=$
$8+4+1=$	$10-4-2=$	$13-4+3=$	$3+4-3+2=$
$10+1+3=$	$7-2-3=$	$12-4+2=$	$8+3-2+4=$
$9+2+3=$	$8-4-1=$	$11-3+4=$	$7-4-1+3=$
$2+4+1=$	$6-2-3=$	$9-2+4=$	$6+3-2+4=$

- 4. -

$9+3=$	$6+6=$	$11-4=$	$13-5=$	$14-4=$
$9+5=$	$6+8=$	$11-6=$	$13-9=$	$14-6=$
$8+6=$	$5+6=$	$11-8=$	$13-6=$	$14-9=$
$8+4=$	$5+9=$	$12-5=$	$13-4=$	$14-8=$
$7+5=$	$4+7=$	$12-3=$	$13-8=$	$14-5=$
$7+7=$	$4+9=$	$12-9=$	$13-7=$	$14-7=$

- 5. -

$2 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$6 \times 1 =$	$12 = . \times 4$
$2 \times 6 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$6 \times 2 =$	$10 = . \times 2$
$2 \times 3 =$	$3 \times 4 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$14 = 2 \times .$
$2 \times 7 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$8 \times 1 =$	$9 = 3 \times .$

- 6. -

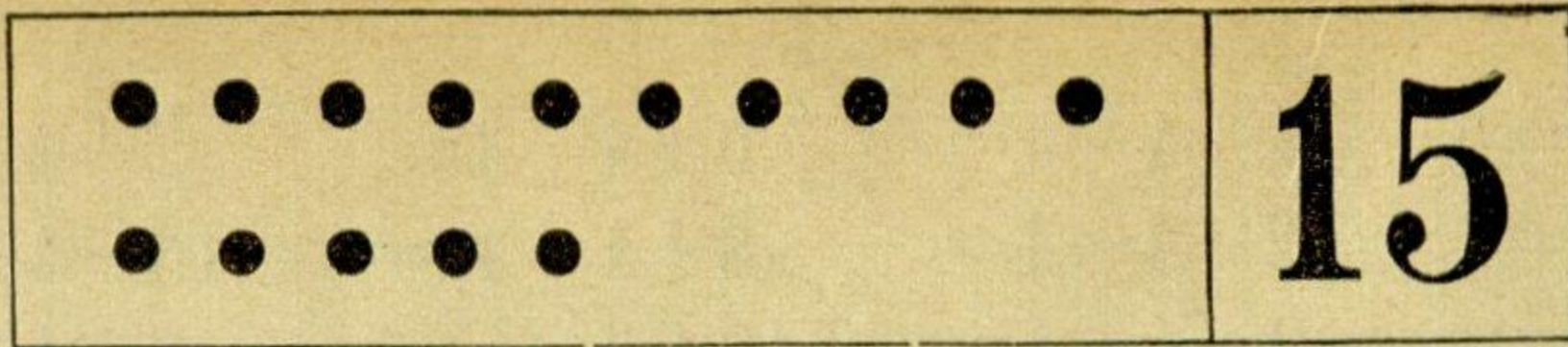
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$2 \text{ in } 13 =$
$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$3 \text{ in } 10 =$
$7 \text{ in } 14 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 3 =$	$4 \text{ in } 14 =$
$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$2 \text{ in } 12 =$	$5 \text{ in } 12 =$
$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$8 \text{ in } 8 =$	$6 \text{ in } 11 =$

- 7. -

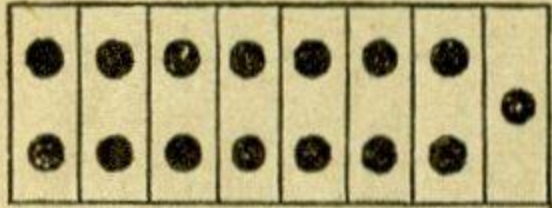
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$
$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$
$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 6 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$

- 8. -

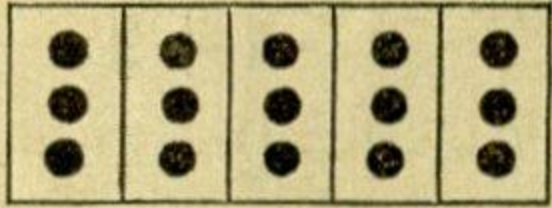
$3 \times 3 + 5 =$	$5 \times 2 + 4 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 + 8 =$
$2 \times 7 - 6 =$	$2 \times 6 - 9 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 - 3 =$
$4 \times 2 + 4 =$	$2 \times 2 + 7 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 + 5 =$
$2 \times 4 - 3 =$	$7 \times 2 - 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 - 2 =$



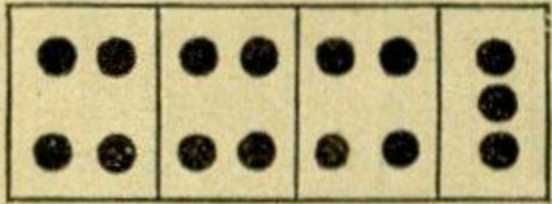
$$15 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 15 =$$



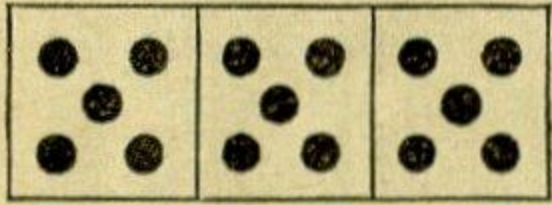
$$7 \times 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 15 =$$



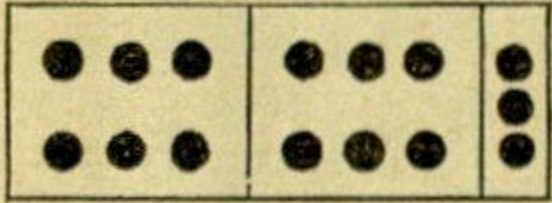
$$5 \times 3 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 15 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$$



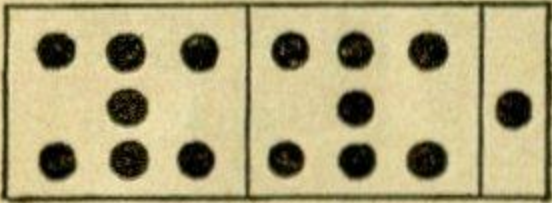
$$3 \times 4 + 3 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 15 =$$



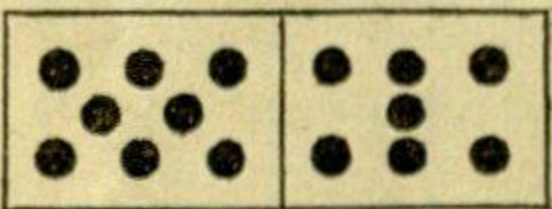
$$3 \times 5 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 15 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 =$$



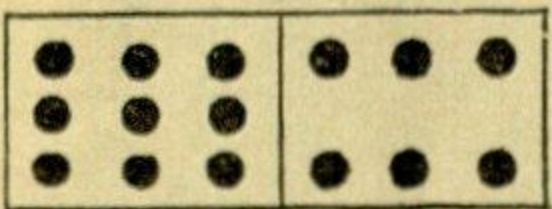
$$2 \times 6 + 3 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 15 =$$



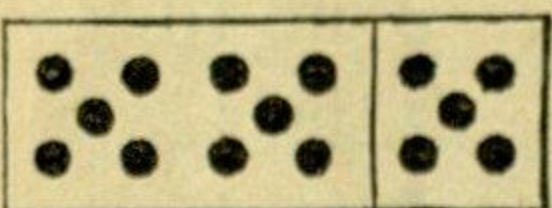
$$2 \times 7 + 1 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 15 =$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 8 + 7 = \quad | \quad 15 - 7 = \quad | \quad 15 = 8 + . \\ 7 + 8 = \quad | \quad 15 - 8 = \quad | \quad 15 = 7 + . \\ 1 \times 8 + 7 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 15 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 9 + 6 = \quad | \quad 15 - 6 = \quad | \quad 15 = 9 + . \\ 6 + 9 = \quad | \quad 15 - 9 = \quad | \quad 15 = 6 + . \\ 1 \times 9 + 6 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 15 = \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 10 + 5 = \quad | \quad 15 - 5 = \quad | \quad 15 = 10 + . \\ 5 + 10 = \quad | \quad 15 - 10 = \quad | \quad 15 = 5 + . \\ 1 \times 10 + 5 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 15 = \end{array}$$

- 1. -

$1 + 5 =$	$6 + 5 =$	$6 - 5 =$	$11 - 5 =$
$2 + 5 =$	$7 + 5 =$	$7 - 5 =$	$12 - 5 =$
$3 + 5 =$	$8 + 5 =$	$8 - 5 =$	$13 - 5 =$
$4 + 5 =$	$9 + 5 =$	$9 - 5 =$	$14 - 5 =$
$5 + 5 =$	$10 + 5 =$	$10 - 5 =$	$15 - 5 =$

- 2. -

$7 + 5 =$	$3 + 5 =$	$11 - 5 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$5 + 3 =$
$2 + 5 =$	$8 + 5 =$	$6 - 5 =$	$7 - 4 =$	$5 - 3 =$
$9 + 5 =$	$14 - 5 =$	$13 - 5 =$	$10 + 4 =$	$9 + 3 =$
$4 + 5 =$	$9 - 5 =$	$7 - 5 =$	$10 - 4 =$	$9 - 3 =$

— 3. —

$12 + 3 =$	$11 + 2 =$	$15 - 4 =$	$13 - 1 =$
$2 + 3 = 5$	$11 + 4 =$	$5 - 4 = 1$	$14 - 2 =$
$10 + 5 = 15$	$12 + 2 =$	$10 + 1 = 11$	$14 - 3 =$
$12 + 3 = 15$	$13 + 2 =$	$15 - 4 = 11$	$15 - 1 =$
	$14 + 1 =$		$15 - 3 =$

— 4. —

$5 + 5 + 5 =$	$14 - 5 - 5 =$	$9 + 5 - 4 =$	$2 + 3 + 4 + 5 =$
$2 + 5 + 5 =$	$11 - 5 - 5 =$	$11 + 4 - 5 =$	$15 - 3 - 5 - 4 =$
$4 + 5 + 5 =$	$13 - 5 - 5 =$	$3 + 5 - 2 =$	$12 + 3 - 4 - 5 =$
$7 + 5 + 3 =$	$12 - 5 - 4 =$	$8 - 5 + 4 =$	$13 + 1 - 5 + 3 =$
$8 + 5 + 2 =$	$10 - 5 - 3 =$	$13 - 4 + 5 =$	$3 + 5 + 4 - 2 =$
$6 + 3 + 5 =$	$8 - 5 - 2 =$	$10 - 3 + 4 =$	$7 - 2 + 5 - 3 =$

— 5. —

$9 + 4 =$	$7 + 8 =$	$11 - 6 =$	$13 - 7 =$	$15 - 8 =$
$9 + 6 =$	$7 + 7 =$	$11 - 8 =$	$13 - 9 =$	$15 - 7 =$
$8 + 7 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$12 - 9 =$	$14 - 8 =$	$15 - 9 =$
$8 + 5 =$	$6 + 9 =$	$12 - 7 =$	$14 - 6 =$	$15 - 6 =$

— 6. —

$2 \times 4 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 3 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$15 = . \times 3$
$3 \times 5 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$2 \times 7 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$12 = . \times 4$
$4 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 4 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$6 \times 2 =$	$10 = 2 \times .$
$2 \times 5 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 3 =$	$15 = 5 \times .$

— 7. —

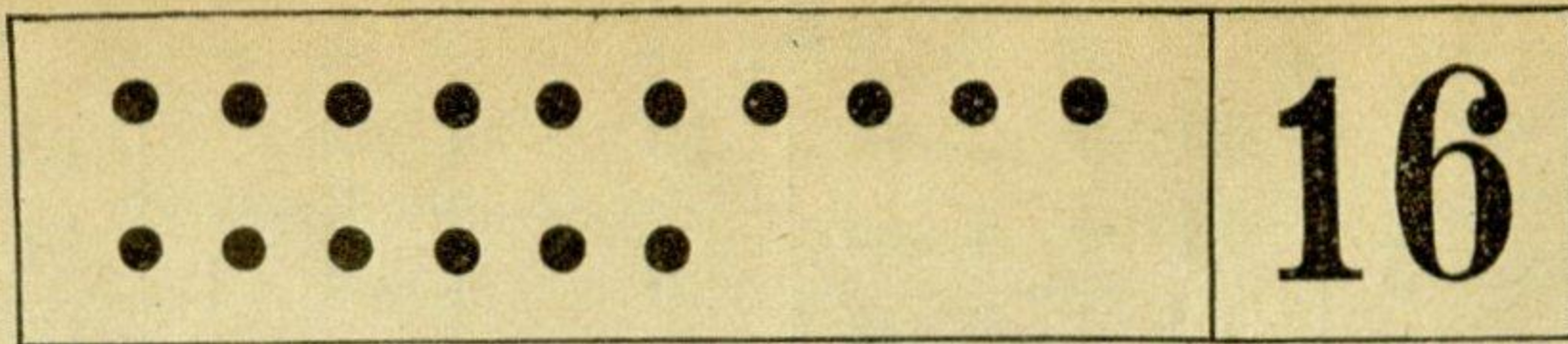
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$2 \text{ in } 12 =$	$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$2 \text{ in } 15 =$
$3 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$3 \text{ in } 14 =$	$3 \text{ in } 15 =$
$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$4 \text{ in } 10 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$5 \text{ in } 14 =$	$4 \text{ in } 15 =$
$5 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$	$7 \text{ in } 14 =$	$5 \text{ in } 15 =$

— 8. —

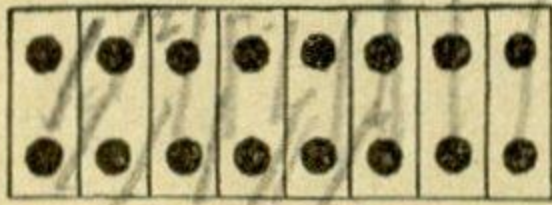
$1/2 \text{ v. } 12 =$	$1/5 \text{ v. } 10 =$	$1/8 \text{ v. } 8 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 3 =$
$1/3 \text{ v. } 6 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 8 =$	$1/5 \text{ v. } 15 =$	$1/7 \text{ v. } 14 =$
$1/2 \text{ v. } 4 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 8 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 10 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 9 =$
$1/3 \text{ v. } 12 =$	$1/3 \text{ v. } 15 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 14 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 12 =$

— 9. —

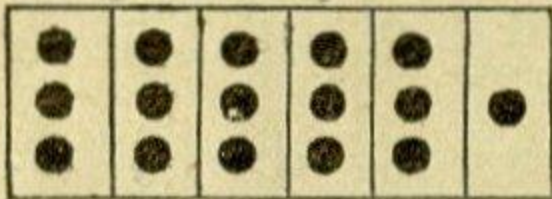
$5 \times 2 + 5 =$	$3 \times 5 - 4 =$	$1/5 \text{ v. } 15 + 5 =$
$2 \times 6 - 3 =$	$4 \times 3 + 3 =$	$1/2 \text{ v. } 14 - 3 =$
$7 \times 2 + 1 =$	$2 \times 7 - 5 =$	$1/4 \text{ v. } 12 + 9 =$



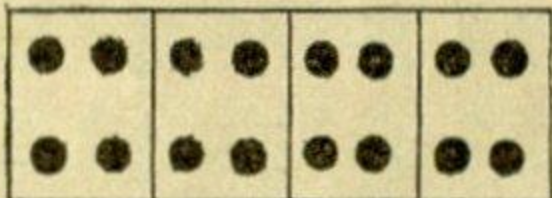
$16 \times 1 =$ | $1 \text{ in } 16 =$



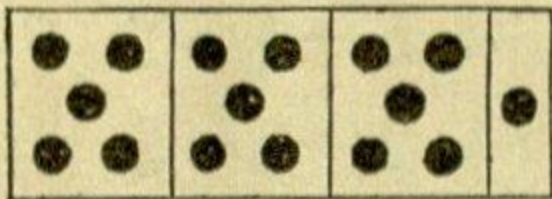
$8 \times 2 =$ | $2 \text{ in } 16 =$ | $1/8 \text{ v. } 16 =$



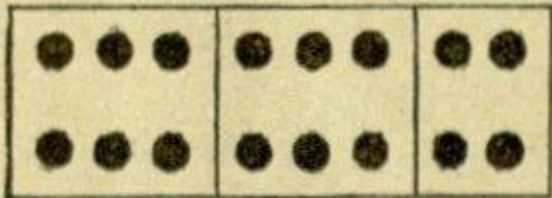
$5 \times 3 + 1 =$ | $3 \text{ in } 16 =$



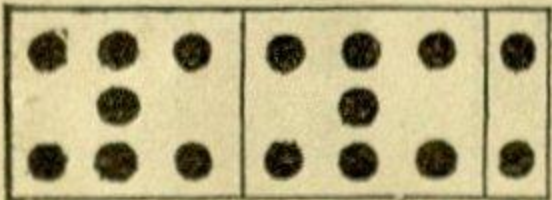
$4 \times 4 =$ | $4 \text{ in } 16 =$ | $1/4 \text{ v. } 16 =$



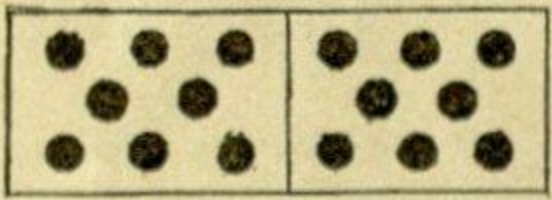
$3 \times 5 + 1 =$ | $5 \text{ in } 16 =$



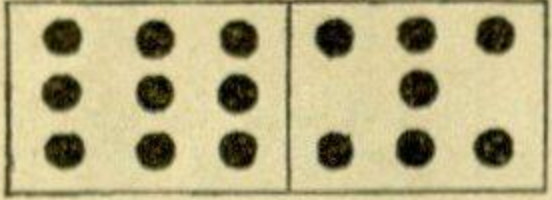
$2 \times 6 + 4 =$ | $6 \text{ in } 16 =$



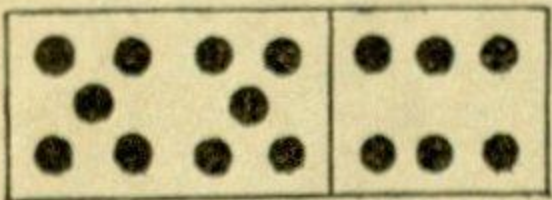
$2 \times 7 + 2 =$ | $7 \text{ in } 16 =$



$8 + 8 =$ | $16 - 8 =$ | $16 = 8 +$
 $2 \times 8 =$ | $8 \text{ in } 16 =$ | $1/2 \text{ v. } 16 =$



$9 + 7 =$ | $16 - 7 =$ | $16 = 9 +$
 $7 + 9 =$ | $16 - 9 =$ | $16 = 7 +$
 $1 \times 9 + 7 =$ | $9 \text{ in } 16 =$



$10 + 6 =$ | $16 - 6 =$ | $16 = 10 +$
 $6 + 10 =$ | $16 - 10 =$ | $16 = 6 +$
 $1 \times 10 + 6 =$ | $10 \text{ in } 16 =$

- 1. -

$1 + 6 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$7 - 6 =$	$12 - 6 =$
$2 + 6 =$	$7 + 6 =$	$8 - 6 =$	$13 - 6 =$
$3 + 6 =$	$8 + 6 =$	$9 - 6 =$	$14 - 6 =$
$4 + 6 =$	$9 + 6 =$	$10 - 6 =$	$15 - 6 =$
$5 + 6 =$	$10 + 6 =$	$11 - 6 =$	$16 - 6 =$

- 2. -

$4 + 6 =$	$12 - 6 =$	$12 + 1 =$	$13 + 3 =$	$12 + 4 =$
$7 + 6 =$	$15 - 6 =$	$12 - 1 =$	$13 - 3 =$	$11 + 5 =$
$8 + 6 =$	$9 - 6 =$	$14 + 2 =$	$11 + 4 =$	$14 - 3 =$
$3 + 6 =$	$13 - 6 =$	$14 - 2 =$	$15 - 4 =$	$15 - 2 =$
$5 + 6 =$	$10 - 6 =$	$16 - 2 =$	$16 - 4 =$	$16 - 3 =$

— 3. —

$4+6+6 =$	$15-6-6 =$	$9+6-4 =$	$4+4+4+4 =$
$1+6+6 =$	$12-6-6 =$	$11+5-6 =$	$15-6-6-2 =$
$3+6+6 =$	$9-6-2 =$	$13+2-6 =$	$9+6-4+5 =$
$7+6+2 =$	$11-6-4 =$	$15-6+5 =$	$3+6+6-4 =$
$8+1+6 =$	$16-3-6 =$	$12-4+6 =$	$12-6+3+6 =$
$5+6+5 =$	$13-6-5 =$	$10-6+3 =$	$16-6-2+5 =$

— 4. —

$9+5 =$	$6+7 =$	$9+ . = 10$	$6+ . = 10$	$11-5 =$
$9+7 =$	$6+9 =$	$9+ . = 12$	$6+ . = 15$	$12-7 =$
$8+6 =$	$5+6 =$	$9+ . = 16$	$5+ . = 10$	$13-9 =$
$8+8 =$	$5+8 =$	$8+ . = 10$	$5+ . = 12$	$14-8 =$
$8+4 =$	$4+7 =$	$8+ . = 16$	$4+ . = 10$	$15-6 =$
$7+7 =$	$4+9 =$	$8+ . = 12$	$4+ . = 13$	$16-7 =$
$7+5 =$	$3+9 =$	$7+ . = 10$	$3+ . = 11$	$16-9 =$
$7+9 =$	$3+8 =$	$7+ . = 16$	$2+ . = 10$	$16-8 =$

— 5. —

$2 \times 7 =$	$8 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$2 \times 8 =$	$16 = 2 \times .$
$3 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 4 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$14 = 7 \times .$
$4 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$12 = . \times 3$
$5 \times 3 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$3 \times 5 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$16 = . \times 4$

— 6. —

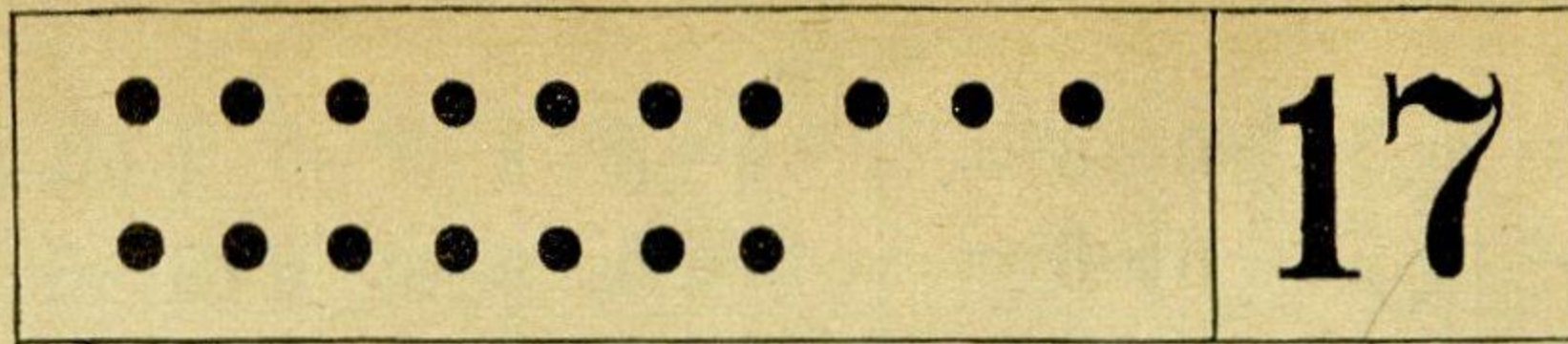
$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$4 \text{ in } 16 =$	$3 \text{ in } 11 =$	$2 \text{ in } 7 =$
$8 \text{ in } 16 =$	$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$5 \text{ in } 13 =$	$4 \text{ in } 13 =$
$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$	$3 \text{ in } 15 =$	$7 \text{ in } 16 =$	$6 \text{ in } 15 =$
$2 \text{ in } 16 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$9 \text{ in } 14 =$	$8 \text{ in } 12 =$

— 7. —

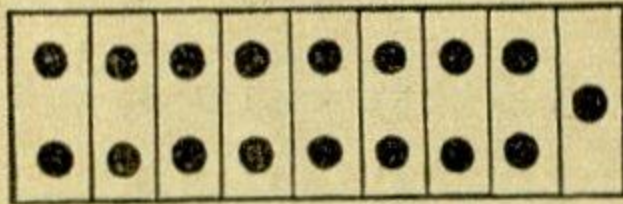
$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 =$

— 8. —

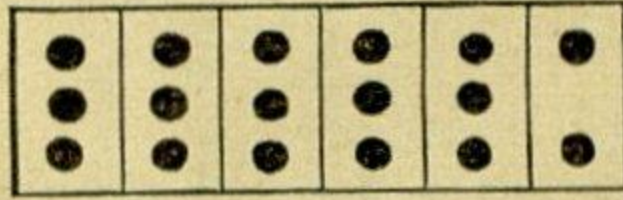
$4 \times 3 + 3 =$	$8 \times 2 - 6 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 + 5 =$
$7 \times 2 - 5 =$	$2 \times 6 + 4 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 - 3 =$
$3 \times 5 + 1 =$	$4 \times 4 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 + 6 =$
$2 \times 8 - 4 =$	$5 \times 2 + 3 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 16 - 4 =$



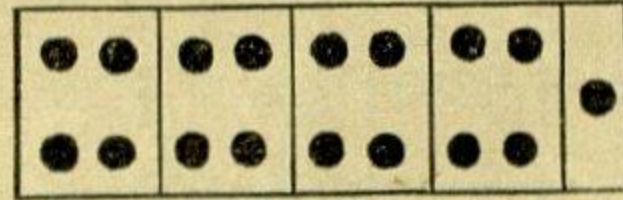
$17 \times 1 = 17$ 1 in 17 =



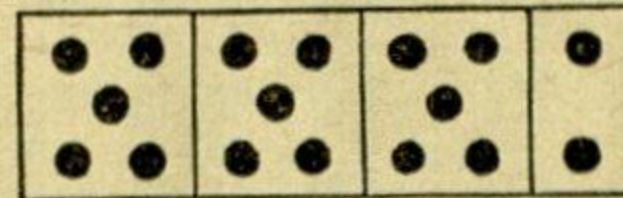
$8 \times 2 + 1 = 17$ 2 in 17 =



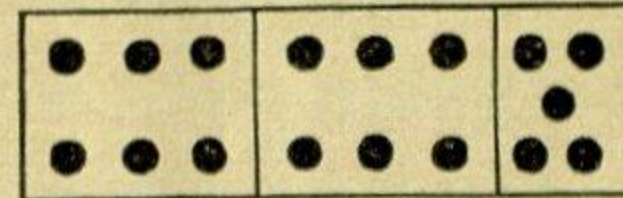
$5 \times 3 + 2 = 17$ 3 in 17 =



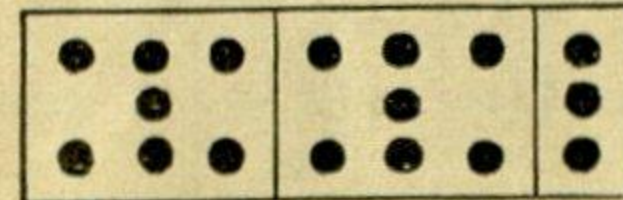
$4 \times 4 + 1 = 17$ 4 in 17 =



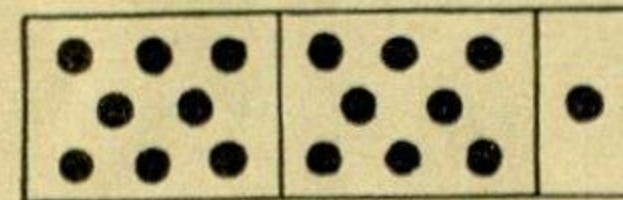
$3 \times 5 + 2 = 17$ 5 in 17 =



$2 \times 6 + 5 = 17$ 6 in 17 =



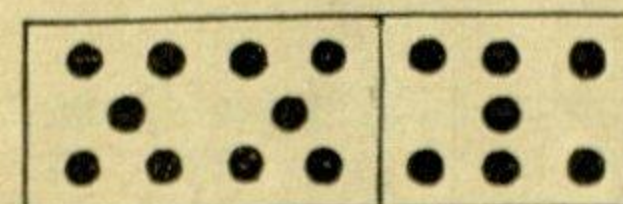
$2 \times 7 + 3 = 17$ 7 in 17 =



$2 \times 8 + 1 = 17$ 8 in 17 =



$9 + 8 =$ $17 - 8 =$ $17 = 9 +$
 $8 + 9 =$ $17 - 9 =$ $17 = 8 +$
 $1 \times 9 + 8 =$ 9 in 17 =



~~$10 + 7 =$~~ ~~$17 - 7 =$~~ $17 = 10 +$
 ~~$7 + 10 =$~~ ~~$17 - 10 =$~~ $17 = 7 +$
 $1 \times 10 + 7 =$ 10 in 17 =

- 1. -

$1 + 7 =$	$6 + 7 =$	$8 - 7 =$	$13 - 7 =$
$2 + 7 =$	$7 + 7 =$	$9 - 7 =$	$14 - 7 =$
$3 + 7 =$	$8 + 7 =$	$10 - 7 =$	$15 - 7 =$
$4 + 7 =$	$9 + 7 =$	$11 - 7 =$	$16 - 7 =$
$5 + 7 =$	$10 + 7 =$	$12 - 7 =$	$17 - 7 =$

- 2. -

$9 + 7 =$	$11 - 7 =$	$5 + 3 =$	$17 - 4 =$	$12 + 5 =$
$3 + 7 =$	$16 - 7 =$	$8 + 3 =$	$13 - 4 =$	$9 + 5 =$
$7 + 7 =$	$9 - 7 =$	$11 + 3 =$	$9 - 4 =$	$17 - 6 =$
$2 + 7 =$	$12 - 7 =$	$14 + 3 =$	$5 - 4 =$	$11 - 6 =$
$6 + 7 =$	$15 - 7 =$	$10 + 7 =$	$17 - 5 =$	$17 - 7 =$

- 3. -

$3+7+7 =$	$17-7-7 =$	$8+7-6 =$	$2+4+7+4 =$
$1+7+7 =$	$15-7-7 =$	$11+5-7 =$	$17-3-5-7 =$
$5+7+4 =$	$16-7-6 =$	$9+7-4 =$	$8+7-2-6 =$
$8+2+7 =$	$12-4-7 =$	$17-6+5 =$	$12+5-7+4 =$
$4+7+6 =$	$14-7-5 =$	$16-7+6 =$	$16-7-6+7 =$
$6+5+4 =$	$13-3-7 =$	$13-4+7 =$	$15-7+5-6 =$

- 4. -

$9 + 5 =$	$8 + 3 =$	$7 + 7 =$	$6 + 8 =$	$5 + 6 =$
$9 + 7 =$	$8 + 6 =$	$7 + 4 =$	$6 + 5 =$	$4 + 8 =$
$9 + 4 =$	$8 + 9 =$	$7 + 8 =$	$6 + 9 =$	$4 + 7 =$
$9 + 2 =$	$8 + 4 =$	$7 + 5 =$	$6 + 7 =$	$4 + 9 =$
$9 + 8 =$	$8 + 7 =$	$7 + 9 =$	$5 + 9 =$	$3 + 9 =$
$9 + 6 =$	$8 + 5 =$	$7 + 6 =$	$5 + 7 =$	$3 + 8 =$
$9 + 3 =$	$8 + 8 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$5 + 8 =$	$2 + 9 =$

- 5. -

$3 \times 5 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$8 = . \times 4$	$15 = 3 \times .$
$4 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 8 =$	$2 \times 3 =$	$12 = . \times 3$	$10 = 5 \times .$
$2 \times 7 =$	$5 \times 3 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$14 = . \times 2$	$16 = 4 \times .$
$3 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$8 \times 2 =$	$16 = . \times 8$	$12 = 3 \times .$

- 6. -

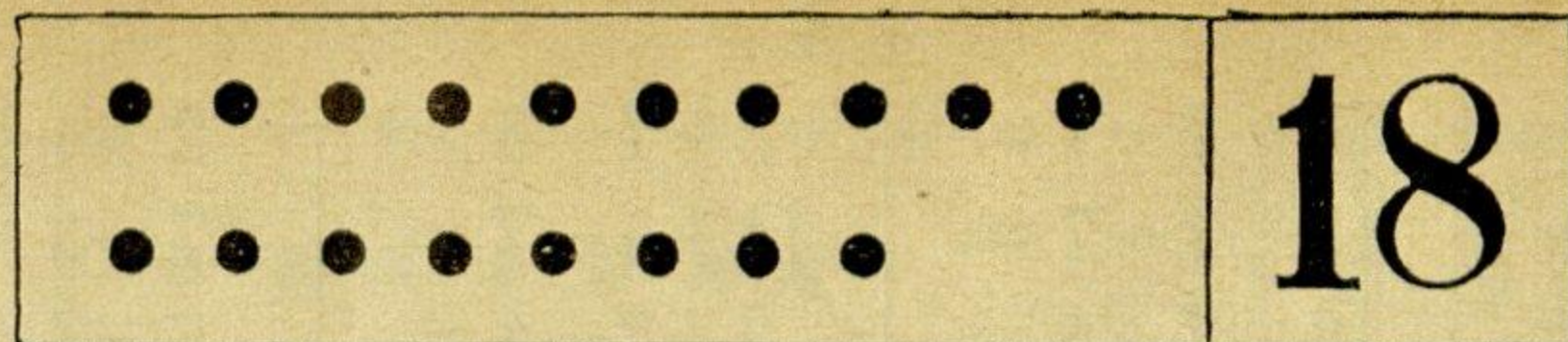
$2 \text{ in } 16 =$	$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 17 =$
$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$	$4 \text{ in } 13 =$
$2 \text{ in } 12 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$4 \text{ in } 16 =$	$7 \text{ in } 14 =$	$6 \text{ in } 10 =$
$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$3 \text{ in } 15 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$8 \text{ in } 16 =$	$8 \text{ in } 17 =$
$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$5 \text{ in } 15 =$	$9 \text{ in } 9 =$	$9 \text{ in } 16 =$

- 7. -

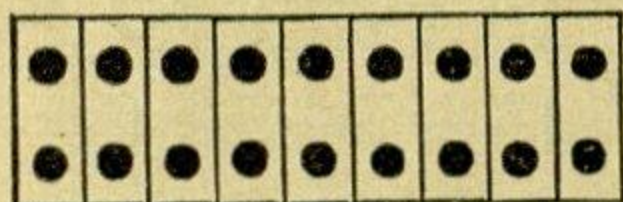
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 9 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 7 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 3 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$

- 8. -

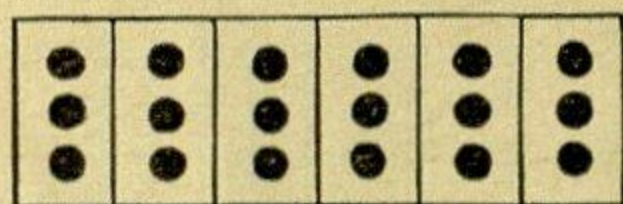
$2 \times 2 + 8 =$	$2 \times 7 - 3 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 + 4 =$
$6 \times 2 + 5 =$	$4 \times 4 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 + 7 =$
$3 \times 3 + 7 =$	$8 \times 2 - 7 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 - 7 =$
$2 \times 5 + 6 =$	$4 \times 3 - 6 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 - 3 =$



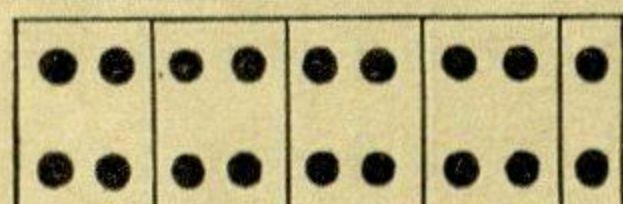
$$18 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 18 =$$



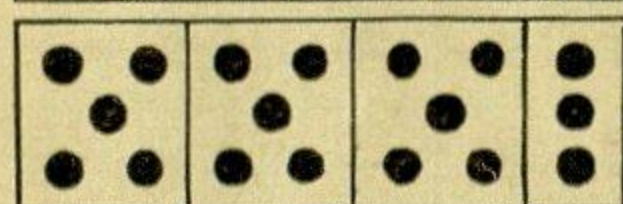
$$9 \times 2 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 18 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 18 =$$



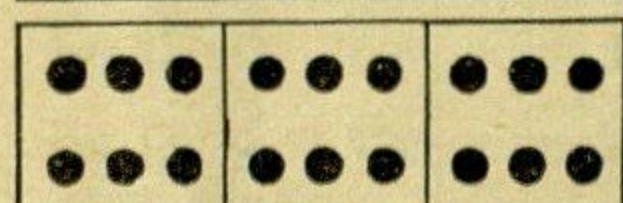
$$6 \times 3 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 18 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 18 =$$



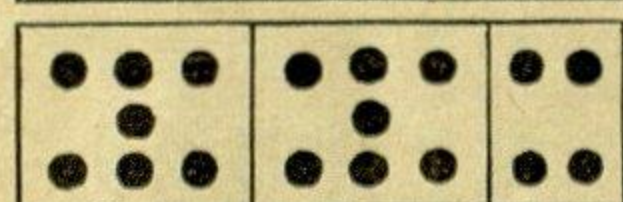
$$4 \times 4 + 2 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 18 =$$



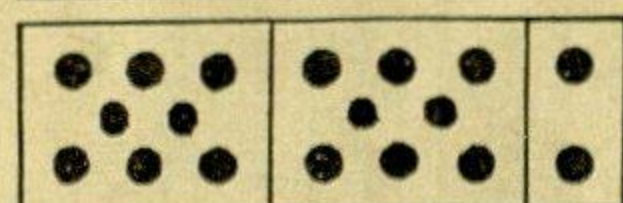
$$3 \times 5 + 3 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 18 =$$



$$3 \times 6 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 18 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 18 =$$



$$2 \times 7 + 4 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 18 =$$



$$2 \times 8 + 2 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 18 =$$



$$9 + 9 = \quad | \quad 18 - 9 = \quad | \quad 18 = 9 +$$

$$2 \times 9 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 18 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 =$$



$$10 + 8 = \quad | \quad 18 - 8 = \quad | \quad 18 = 10 +$$

$$8 + 10 = \quad | \quad 18 - 10 = \quad | \quad 18 = 8 +$$

$$1 \times 10 + 8 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 18 =$$

— 1. —

$$1 + 8 = \quad | \quad 6 + 8 = \quad | \quad 9 - 8 = \quad | \quad 14 - 8 =$$

$$2 + 8 = \quad | \quad 7 + 8 = \quad | \quad 10 - 8 = \quad | \quad 15 - 8 =$$

$$3 + 8 = \quad | \quad 8 + 8 = \quad | \quad 11 - 8 = \quad | \quad 16 - 8 =$$

$$4 + 8 = \quad | \quad 9 + 8 = \quad | \quad 12 - 8 = \quad | \quad 17 - 8 =$$

$$5 + 8 = \quad | \quad 10 + 8 = \quad | \quad 13 - 8 = \quad | \quad 18 - 8 =$$

— 2. —

$$3 + 8 = \quad | \quad 10 - 8 = \quad | \quad 13 + 5 = \quad | \quad 12 - 6 = \quad | \quad 11 + 7 =$$

$$8 + 8 = \quad | \quad 17 - 8 = \quad | \quad 13 - 5 = \quad | \quad 12 + 6 = \quad | \quad 11 - 7 =$$

$$4 + 8 = \quad | \quad 9 - 8 = \quad | \quad 11 + 5 = \quad | \quad 9 - 6 = \quad | \quad 8 + 7 =$$

$$5 + 8 = \quad | \quad 13 - 8 = \quad | \quad 11 - 5 = \quad | \quad 9 + 6 = \quad | \quad 8 - 7 =$$

$$6 + 8 = \quad | \quad 16 - 8 = \quad | \quad 6 + 8 = \quad | \quad 15 - 8 = \quad | \quad 2 + 8 =$$

- 3. -

$2 + 8 + 8 =$	$5 + 4 + 8 + 1 =$	$7 + 8 + 3 - 6 =$
$5 + 8 + 4 =$	$2 + 3 + 5 + 8 =$	$9 + 2 + 5 - 8 =$
$7 + 8 + 3 =$	$1 + 8 + 4 + 3 =$	$12 + 5 - 8 - 4 =$
$16 - 8 - 6 =$	$17 - 8 - 2 - 5 =$	$8 + 8 - 7 + 3 =$
$18 - 8 - 5 =$	$18 - 4 - 3 - 8 =$	$16 - 8 + 6 - 8 =$
$15 - 4 - 8 =$	$16 - 5 - 8 - 2 =$	$18 - 7 - 8 + 6 =$

- 4. -

$11 - 2 =$	$12 - 3 =$	$13 - 6 =$	$14 - 6 =$	$15 - 6 =$
$11 - 5 =$	$12 - 7 =$	$13 - 4 =$	$14 - 8 =$	$16 - 8 =$
$11 - 8 =$	$12 - 5 =$	$13 - 7 =$	$14 - 5 =$	$16 - 7 =$
$11 - 4 =$	$12 - 9 =$	$13 - 8 =$	$14 - 7 =$	$16 - 9 =$
$11 - 7 =$	$12 - 4 =$	$13 - 5 =$	$15 - 9 =$	$17 - 9 =$
$11 - 9 =$	$12 - 8 =$	$13 - 9 =$	$15 - 8 =$	$17 - 8 =$
$11 - 6 =$	$12 - 6 =$	$13 - 3 =$	$15 - 7 =$	$18 - 6 =$

- 5. -

$3 \times 4 =$	$2 \times 9 =$	$6 \times 3 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$14 = . \times 7$
$2 \times 7 =$	$3 \times 5 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$9 \times 2 =$	$15 = . \times 3$
$3 \times 6 =$	$2 \times 8 =$	$5 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 6 =$	$16 = 2 \times .$
$4 \times 4 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$8 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$18 = 6 \times .$

- 6. -

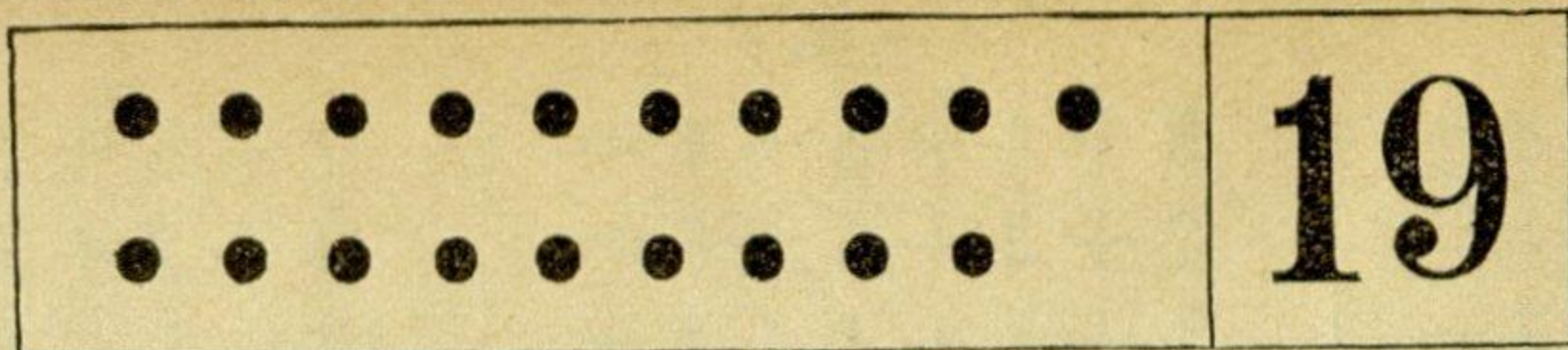
$2 \text{ in } 12 =$	$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$2 \text{ in } 16 =$	$2 \text{ in } 18 =$	$3 \text{ in } 10 =$
$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$7 \text{ in } 14 =$	$4 \text{ in } 16 =$	$3 \text{ in } 18 =$	$4 \text{ in } 14 =$
$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$3 \text{ in } 15 =$	$8 \text{ in } 16 =$	$6 \text{ in } 18 =$	$5 \text{ in } 13 =$
$6 \text{ in } 12 =$	$5 \text{ in } 15 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$9 \text{ in } 18 =$	$6 \text{ in } 16 =$

- 7. -

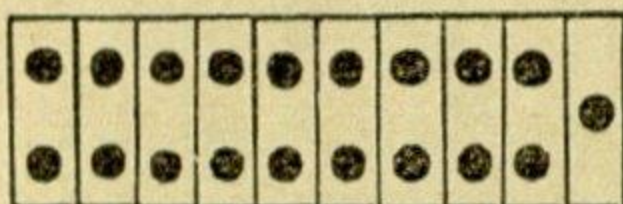
$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 18 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$

- 8. -

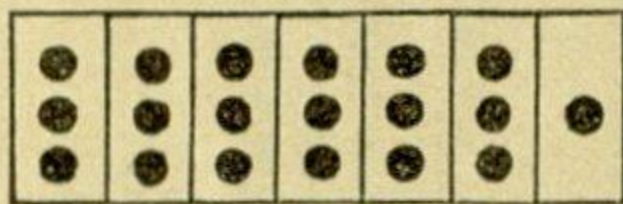
$3 \times 2 + 8 =$	$4 \times 3 + 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 + 8 =$
$4 \times 4 - 7 =$	$3 \times 6 - 6 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 - 2 =$
$2 \times 4 + 6 =$	$2 \times 7 + 4 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 + 7 =$
$5 \times 3 - 5 =$	$9 \times 2 - 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 - 6 =$



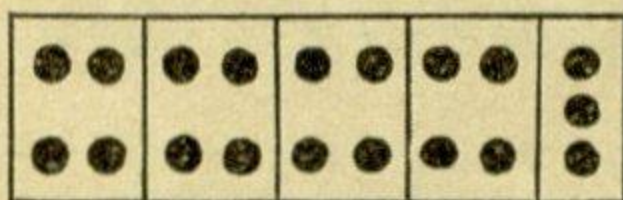
$$19 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 19 =$$



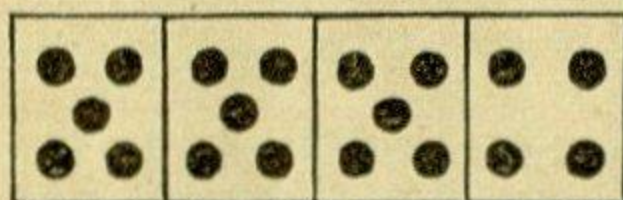
$$9 \times 2 + 1 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 19 =$$



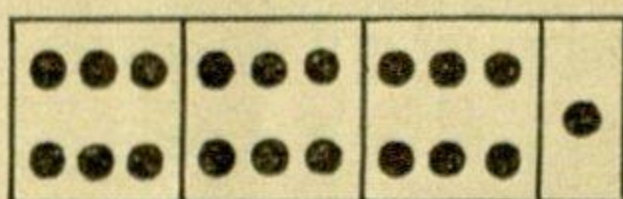
$$6 \times 3 + 1 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 19 =$$



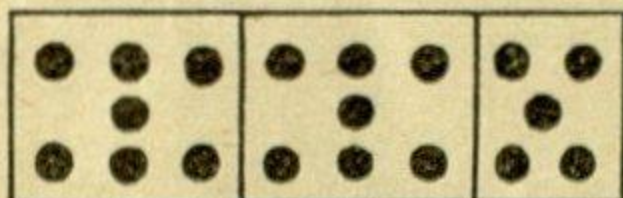
$$4 \times 4 + 3 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 19 =$$



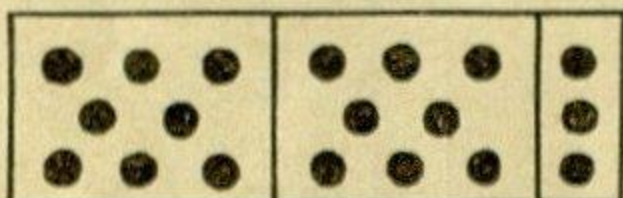
$$3 \times 5 + 4 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 19 =$$



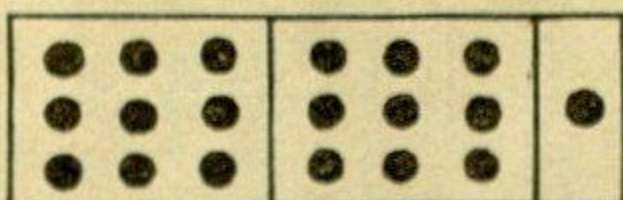
$$3 \times 6 + 1 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 19 =$$



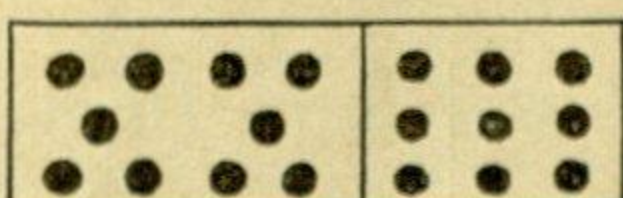
$$2 \times 7 + 5 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 19 =$$



$$2 \times 8 + 3 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 19 =$$



$$2 \times 9 + 1 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 19 =$$



$$10 + 9 = \quad | \quad 19 - 9 = \quad | \quad 19 = 10 + .$$

$$9 + 10 = \quad | \quad 19 - 10 = \quad | \quad 19 = 9 + .$$

$$1 \times 10 + 9 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 19 =$$

- 1. -

$1 + 9 =$	$6 + 9 =$	$10 - 9 =$	$15 - 9 =$
$2 + 9 =$	$7 + 9 =$	$11 - 9 =$	$16 - 9 =$
$3 + 9 =$	$8 + 9 =$	$12 - 9 =$	$17 - 9 =$
$4 + 9 =$	$9 + 9 =$	$13 - 9 =$	$18 - 9 =$
$5 + 9 =$	$10 + 9 =$	$14 - 9 =$	$19 - 9 =$

- 2. -

$3 + 9 =$	$7 + 9 =$	$15 - 9 =$	$11 + 8 =$	$6 + 7 =$
$8 + 9 =$	$4 + 9 =$	$11 - 9 =$	$5 + 8 =$	$12 + 7 =$
$6 + 9 =$	$1 + 9 =$	$18 - 9 =$	$9 + 8 =$	$16 - 7 =$
$2 + 9 =$	$13 - 9 =$	$12 - 9 =$	$13 - 8 =$	$11 - 7 =$
$5 + 9 =$	$17 - 9 =$	$16 - 9 =$	$16 - 8 =$	$19 - 7 =$

- 3. -

$1 + 9 + 9 =$	$19 - 9 - 9 =$	$9 + 9 - 5 =$	$17 - 9 + 7 =$
$3 + 9 + 7 =$	$18 - 9 - 6 =$	$7 + 9 - 8 =$	$18 - 9 + 8 =$
$8 + 2 + 9 =$	$17 - 4 - 9 =$	$8 + 9 - 7 =$	$15 - 7 + 9 =$
$4 + 9 + 5 =$	$16 - 5 - 9 =$	$18 + 1 - 6 =$	$13 - 6 + 9 =$
$7 + 9 + 2 =$	$15 - 9 - 3 =$	$12 + 6 - 9 =$	$19 - 8 + 5 =$
$5 + 4 + 9 =$	$14 - 1 - 9 =$	$15 + 2 - 8 =$	$16 - 9 + 4 =$

- 4. -

$6 + 3 + 9 =$	$2 + 3 + 9 + 4 =$	$17 - 9 + 6 - 8 =$
$8 + 5 + 6 =$	$5 + 6 + 4 + 4 =$	$15 - 8 - 3 + 9 =$
$3 + 4 + 7 =$	$4 + 2 + 3 + 7 =$	$14 - 7 + 5 + 4 =$
$18 - 7 - 8 =$	$18 - 4 - 3 - 9 =$	$6 + 9 - 8 + 6 =$
$19 - 9 - 7 =$	$19 - 7 - 2 - 3 =$	$8 + 7 - 6 - 9 =$
$9 + 9 - 8 =$	$6 + 7 - 5 + 9 =$	$16 - 9 + 6 - 5 =$
$12 + 5 - 9 =$	$8 + 6 - 9 - 3 =$	$12 - 4 + 7 + 3 =$
$17 - 6 + 8 =$	$16 - 8 + 9 - 5 =$	$19 - 8 - 4 + 9 =$

- 5. -

$2 \times 2 =$	$6 \times 3 =$	$2 \times 7 =$	$8 \times 2 =$	$6 = 2 \times .$
$3 \times 3 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 6 =$	$2 \times 9 =$	$15 = 3 \times .$
$4 \times 4 =$	$5 \times 3 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$6 \times 2 =$	$12 = . \times 4$
$5 \times 2 =$	$9 \times 2 =$	$2 \times 5 =$	$2 \times 4 =$	$16 = . \times 8$

- 6. -

$2 \text{ in } 16 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$4 \text{ in } 16 =$	$5 \text{ in } 15 =$	$7 \text{ in } 10 =$
$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$5 \text{ in } 19 =$	$8 \text{ in } 16 =$
$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$3 \text{ in } 18 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$6 \text{ in } 18 =$	$8 \text{ in } 19 =$
$2 \text{ in } 19 =$	$3 \text{ in } 19 =$	$4 \text{ in } 19 =$	$6 \text{ in } 19 =$	$9 \text{ in } 18 =$

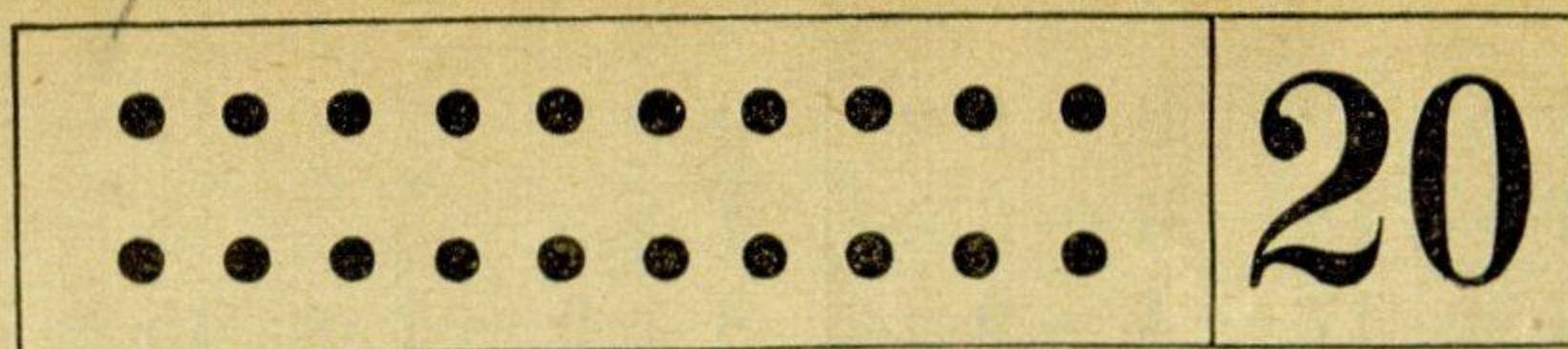
- 7. -

$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$
$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 18 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$

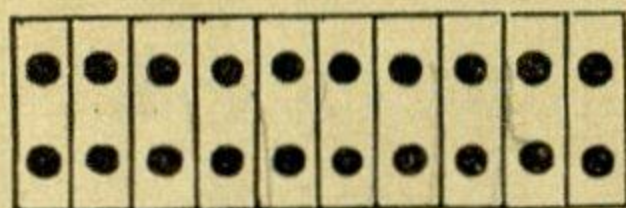
- 8. -

$2 \times 4 + 9 =$	$9 \times 2 - 7 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 + 8 =$
$4 \times 3 + 7 =$	$5 \times 3 - 8 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 + 9 =$
$2 \times 7 + 3 =$	$3 \times 6 - 5 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 - 7 =$
$3 \times 3 + 8 =$	$4 \times 4 - 9 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 - 2 =$

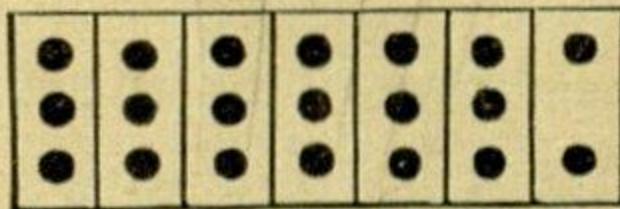
to je podoba števila 20.



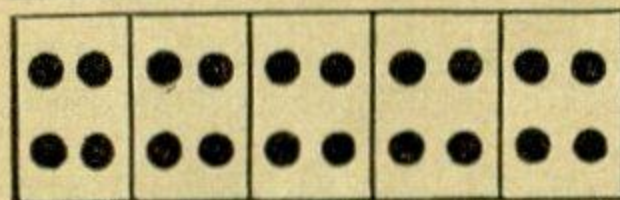
$$20 \times 1 = \quad | \quad 1 \text{ in } 20 =$$



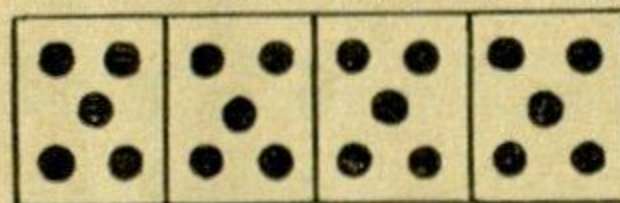
$$10 \times 2 = \quad | \quad 2 \text{ in } 20 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{10} \text{ v. } 20 =$$



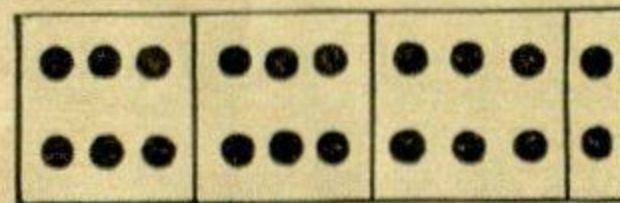
$$6 \times 3 + 2 = \quad | \quad 3 \text{ in } 20 =$$



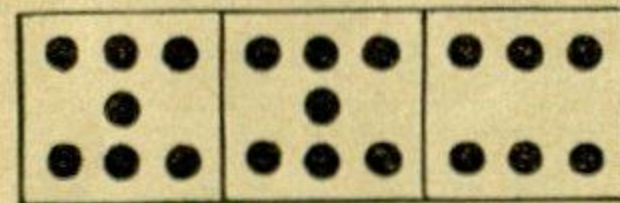
$$5 \times 4 = \quad | \quad 4 \text{ in } 20 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 20 =$$



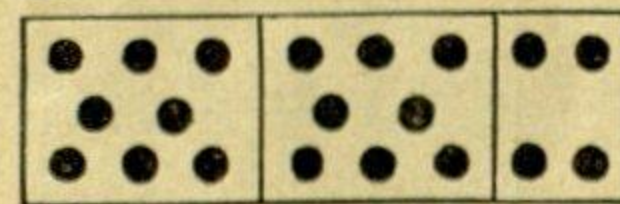
$$4 \times 5 = \quad | \quad 5 \text{ in } 20 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 20 =$$



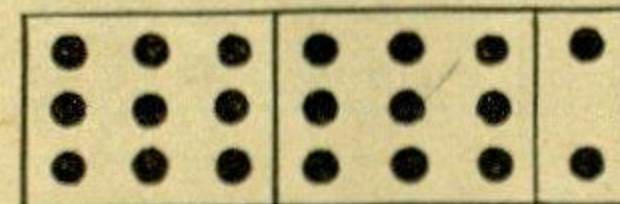
$$3 \times 6 + 2 = \quad | \quad 6 \text{ in } 20 =$$



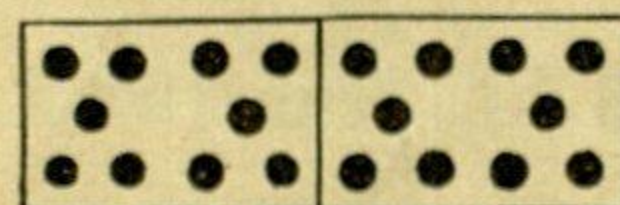
$$2 \times 7 + 6 = \quad | \quad 7 \text{ in } 20 =$$



$$2 \times 8 + 4 = \quad | \quad 8 \text{ in } 20 =$$



$$2 \times 9 + 2 = \quad | \quad 9 \text{ in } 20 =$$



$$10 + 10 = \quad | \quad 20 - 10 = \quad | \quad 20 = 10 + .$$

$$2 \times 10 = \quad | \quad 10 \text{ in } 20 = \quad | \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 20 =$$

— 1. —

$1 + 10 =$	$6 + 10 =$	$11 - 10 =$	$16 - 10 =$
$2 + 10 =$	$7 + 10 =$	$12 - 10 =$	$17 - 10 =$
$3 + 10 =$	$8 + 10 =$	$13 - 10 =$	$18 - 10 =$
$4 + 10 =$	$9 + 10 =$	$14 - 10 =$	$19 - 10 =$
$5 + 10 =$	$10 + 10 =$	$15 - 10 =$	$20 - 10 =$

— 2. —

$2 + 1 =$	$4 + 6 =$	$10 + 10 =$	$6 + 3 =$	$4 + 7 =$
$3 - 2 =$	$10 - 3 =$	$20 - 7 =$	$9 - 4 =$	$17 - 8 =$
$1 + 4 =$	$7 + 8 =$	$13 + 2 =$	$5 + 5 =$	$3 + 9 =$
$5 - 1 =$	$15 - 5 =$	$15 - 9 =$	$10 - 6 =$	$12 - 10 =$

- 3. -

$10 + 1 =$	$12 + 3 =$	$12 + 6 =$	$15 - 1 =$	$19 - 4 =$
$13 + 1 =$	$15 + 3 =$	$14 + 6 =$	$19 - 1 =$	$16 - 4 =$
$18 + 1 =$	$13 + 3 =$	$11 + 7 =$	$12 - 2 =$	$17 - 5 =$
$11 + 1 =$	$16 + 3 =$	$13 + 7 =$	$17 - 2 =$	$19 - 5 =$
$14 + 2 =$	$11 + 4 =$	$11 + 8 =$	$14 - 2 =$	$17 - 6 =$
$17 + 2 =$	$14 + 4 =$	$12 + 8 =$	$13 - 3 =$	$20 - 6 =$
$16 + 2 =$	$12 + 4 =$	$10 + 8 =$	$19 - 3 =$	$18 - 7 =$
$13 + 2 =$	$11 + 5 =$	$10 + 9 =$	$16 - 3 =$	$20 - 8 =$
$11 + 2 =$	$15 + 5 =$	$11 + 9 =$	$15 - 4 =$	$19 - 9 =$

- 4. -

$6 + 7 + 5 =$	$19 - 7 - 8 =$	$7 + 10 - 9 =$
$4 + 8 + 7 =$	$17 - 6 - 6 =$	$18 - 10 + 7 =$
$9 + 5 + 6 =$	$20 - 5 + 4 =$	$19 - 5 - 10 =$
$3 + 8 + 9 =$	$16 - 9 + 7 =$	$16 - 9 + 10 =$
$7 + 9 + 4 =$	$13 - 8 + 6 =$	$8 + 8 - 9 =$
$5 + 6 + 7 =$	$9 + 9 - 7 =$	$15 + 4 - 10 =$
$4 + 7 + 7 =$	$5 + 8 - 6 =$	$17 - 8 - 7 =$
$8 + 6 + 4 =$	$7 + 9 - 8 =$	$9 + 10 - 8 =$

- 5. -

$12 + 2 + 2 + 2 =$	$2 + 5 + 5 + 5 =$	$4 + 7 + 7 + 2 =$
$15 - 2 - 2 - 2 =$	$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 =$	$1 + 7 + 7 + 4 =$
$8 + 3 + 3 + 3 =$	$19 - 5 - 5 - 5 =$	$18 - 7 - 7 - 3 =$
$13 - 3 - 3 - 3 =$	$16 - 5 - 5 - 5 =$	$19 - 7 - 7 - 5 =$
$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 =$	$1 + 6 + 6 + 6 =$	$3 + 8 + 8 + 1 =$
$1 + 4 + 4 + 4 =$	$2 + 6 + 6 + 6 =$	$20 - 8 - 8 - 2 =$
$18 - 4 - 4 - 4 =$	$19 - 6 - 6 - 6 =$	$1 + 9 + 9 + 1 =$
$15 - 4 - 4 - 4 =$	$17 - 6 - 6 - 3 =$	$17 - 9 - 5 - 1 =$

- 6. -

$4 + 3 + 10 + 2 =$	$16 - 4 - 5 + 10 =$	$6 + 4 + 7 + 2 =$
$19 - 7 - 4 - 5 =$	$7 + 9 - 4 + 6 =$	$5 + 2 + 8 + 5 =$
$17 - 5 + 3 - 7 =$	$13 + 7 - 9 - 8 =$	$20 - 5 - 7 - 6 =$
$14 - 2 - 6 + 9 =$	$15 - 6 + 10 - 7 =$	$18 - 3 - 6 - 9 =$
$6 + 9 - 7 + 8 =$	$20 - 8 + 6 - 5 =$	$8 + 9 - 6 + 8 =$
$9 + 9 - 5 - 6 =$	$6 + 8 - 9 + 6 =$	$19 - 9 + 8 - 6 =$
$19 - 5 + 3 - 9 =$	$17 - 5 - 10 + 9 =$	$20 - 8 - 5 + 9 =$
$18 - 9 + 8 - 4 =$	$12 + 8 - 9 - 9 =$	$9 + 7 - 4 + 8 =$

- 7. -

$2 \times 3 =$	$1 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 3 =$	$6 = . \times 3$	$4 = 2 \times .$
$2 \times 2 =$	$6 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 5 =$	$8 = . \times 2$	$10 = 2 \times .$
$2 \times 5 =$	$3 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 4 =$	$8 = . \times 4$	$10 = 5 \times .$
$2 \times 1 =$	$9 \times 2 =$	$3 \times 6 =$	$9 = . \times 3$	$12 = 3 \times .$
$2 \times 8 =$	$5 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 4 =$	$15 = . \times 3$	$12 = 6 \times .$
$2 \times 6 =$	$2 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 5 =$	$15 = . \times 5$	$14 = 7 \times .$
$2 \times 9 =$	$10 \times 2 =$	$4 \times 3 =$	$20 = . \times 2$	$16 = 4 \times .$
$2 \times 4 =$	$4 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 3 =$	$20 = . \times 4$	$16 = 8 \times .$
$2 \times 7 =$	$8 \times 2 =$	$5 \times 4 =$	$20 = . \times 5$	$18 = 3 \times .$
$2 \times 10 =$	$7 \times 2 =$	$6 \times 3 =$	$20 = . \times 10$	$18 = 9 \times .$

- 8. -

$3 \times 4 - 9 =$	$10 \times 2 - 6 =$	$4 \times 5 - 8 =$	$2 \times 4 + 7 =$
$5 \times 2 + 8 =$	$3 \times 3 + 9 =$	$2 \times 10 - 9 =$	$8 \times 2 - 6 =$
$2 \times 6 - 5 =$	$2 \times 8 - 10 =$	$3 \times 3 + 5 =$	$5 \times 4 - 5 =$
$4 \times 4 + 4 =$	$3 \times 6 - 7 =$	$7 \times 2 + 4 =$	$6 \times 3 + 2 =$

- 9. -

$2 \text{ in } 6 =$	$2 \text{ in } 20 =$	$3 \text{ in } 18 =$	$5 \text{ in } 20 =$	$8 \text{ in } 8 =$
$2 \text{ in } 10 =$	$2 \text{ in } 16 =$	$3 \text{ in } 9 =$	$5 \text{ in } 15 =$	$8 \text{ in } 16 =$
$2 \text{ in } 18 =$	$2 \text{ in } 8 =$	$4 \text{ in } 12 =$	$5 \text{ in } 10 =$	$9 \text{ in } 18 =$
$2 \text{ in } 4 =$	$3 \text{ in } 15 =$	$4 \text{ in } 20 =$	$6 \text{ in } 18 =$	$9 \text{ in } 9 =$
$2 \text{ in } 14 =$	$3 \text{ in } 6 =$	$4 \text{ in } 16 =$	$6 \text{ in } 12 =$	$10 \text{ in } 10 =$
$2 \text{ in } 12 =$	$3 \text{ in } 12 =$	$4 \text{ in } 8 =$	$7 \text{ in } 14 =$	$10 \text{ in } 20 =$

- 10. -

$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 14 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 20 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 20 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 6 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 12 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 4 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 20 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 10 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 18 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 12 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 16 =$	$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 9 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 18 =$

- 11. -

$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 8 + 10 =$	$\frac{1}{8} \text{ v. } 16 + 9 =$	$\frac{1}{9} \text{ v. } 18 + 7 =$
$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 18 - 8 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 20 - 6 =$	$\frac{1}{4} \text{ v. } 20 - 3 =$
$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 10 + 7 =$	$\frac{1}{7} \text{ v. } 14 + 8 =$	$\frac{1}{6} \text{ v. } 18 + 10 =$
$\frac{1}{3} \text{ v. } 15 - 3 =$	$\frac{1}{5} \text{ v. } 15 - 2 =$	$\frac{1}{2} \text{ v. } 16 - 5 =$

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~~1.4~~
~~1.10~~

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