



DRUŠTVENA NAZANILA

DRUŠTVO SV. PETRA IN PAVLA ST. 62, BRADLEY, ILLINOIS

Vabilo na sejo Opozarjam vse člane našega društva, da se številno in pravočasno udeležijo prihodnje seje v nedeljo, 10. junija, kajti zadnjih par mesecev je bilo nemogoče obdržavati sejo, ker se ni zadosti članov udeležilo. To bo polletna seja; zato ste proseni, da se iste gotovo udeležite.

S pozdravom, Math Stefanich, tajnik.

DRUŠTVO MARIJE ČISTE-GA SPOČETJA ST. 85, LORAIN, OHIO

Vabilo na važno sejo One naše članice, ki ste bile na glavni letni seji, se gotovo še spominjate sklepa, da bomo l. 1945 obhajale 40-letnico društva že na ta ali oni način, oziroma času primerno. Katere pa niste bile navzoče na glavni seji, pa naj vam bo to v naznanilo, da se bo glede naše proslave debatiralo na seji dne 8. junija, to bo v petek zvečer ob 7:30 v navadnih zborovalnih prostorih. Veliko lažje nam bo kaj ukreniti ter pripraviti za to slavnost, ako nas bo več na seji, da ne bo vse padlo na rame odbora; me želimo, da bi članice povedale svoje mnenje in dale svoje tozadevne sugestije.

Posebno apeliramo na naše mlade članice, na mlade žene in dekleta; pridite v velikem številu in pokažite, da se zanimate za društvo! S skupnim zanimanjem bomo tudi pokazale hvaležnost vsem ustanovnicam in starejšim članicam našega društva. Torej pridite v velikem številu!

Pozdrav in na svidenje, Frances Jeteec, tajnica.

DRUŠTVO SV. ANE, ST. 105, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Draga mi sestrese! S tem vas prosim, da se udeležite naše prihodnje seje v nedeljo, 10. junija ob dveh popoldne. Ne vem, kaj je pravi vzrok, da so bile vse naše zadnje seje tako slabo obiskane. Kako bi bilo lepo, da bi bile enkrat vse navzoče!

Dalje prosim vse zastankarice, da izvolite svoj asessment gotovo poravnati, kajti društvo ne bo več za vas zalagalo. Zopet se nahajamo v dobi kampanje za novo članstvo, zato vas prosim, da skušate na prihodnjo sejo po eno novo kandidatino za sprejem pripeljati. Otroci do 16. leta ne potrebujejo zdravniške preiskave torej jih lahko vpišemo že za mesec junij.

Naša sestra Josephine Stregrec je srečno prestala težko operacijo in se zdravi sedaj doma; želimo ji, da bi kmalu okrevala. Torej na svidenje na seji in sosestrski vam pozdrav. Jennie Toncich, tajnica.

DRUŠTVO SV. MIHALJA ODSJ. 163, PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

Javljam članstvu našega društva, da če se obdržavati dojuča naša svednica u nedelju, 10. juna u 2 sata poslije podne. Bračo i sestre! Na ovu svednicu ste pozvani u što većem broju bez izprike, jer imamo već važni točka na dnevnem redu. Vidite, već će biti pol godine 1945, a mi još spavamo, ništa ne delamo, niti za našu blagajnu niti za novo članstvo u D. U. kampanji. — Večina Vas govori: "Kaj ču pojti na svednicu, kako ond napraviti, meni je za volju!" A Vi mene vate varate! Ako se bi što neljubega zgodilo kod društva, Vi bi onda došli mene kritizirati. Druge stranke velju: "Sv. Mihajl je bogat, ne treba mu novaca." I tu ste pre-

grešili, jer društvo nije nikada prebogato, nego ako ne bi bili nikdar boleštni. Tako uplati član \$6.00 za asessment bolestnog sklada, a kada boluje godinu dana, nam pobere \$195 za podporu. Tu računajte bogastvo!

Tretji kaže: "Netreba članstva više, ima nas dosta." Opet i tu niste ispravni, jer nikada ni društvo preveliko, kaj je večje, je jačje. Bračo i sestre! Stoga vas umoljavam, da svi složno na delo za novo članstvo; i to nije puno: svaki po jednog novog člana u kome oddelku bilo dopeljajte na prihodnjo svednicu. Dobro delo budete stvorili društvu i Jednoti, samemu sebi i onemu, koga budete u društvu predstavili.

Dalje, koji se krivite, da me doma ne najdete poradi uplate društva, barem to ja ne verujem, pak Vas opominjam, da bi došli na svednicu podmiti svoje asesmente, jer isto je zaključje kovaj mjesec polgodisno izveščje. Sa pozdravom, Matt Brozenich, tajnik.

DRUŠTVO MARIJE POMAGAJ ST. 174, WILLARD, WISCONSIN

Cenjenim članicam naznanjam, da bomo imele veselico v korist naše zborovalne dvorane prihodnjo nedeljo, 10. junija. Ista se vrši kakor vsako leto in po določitvi zadnje glavne seje. Zaeno pa prijazno vabimo tudi vse cenjeno občinstvo na to našo prireditve. Dobro nam došli in na svidenje dne 10. junija!

Naš bazar in veselica na Materinski dčn se je prav dobro obnesla. Pri tem gre vse priznanje Vam, katere ste se tako zavzela in pomagale. Hvala tudi onim moškim za pomoč pri bari in prodaji vstopnic. Lepa hvala tudi Mr. in Mrs. Joe Klune za vso darovano mehko pijačo (pop), kar smo iste potrebovali, kar nam je precej pripomoglo.

S pozdravom, Mary Gosar, tajnica.

DRUŠTVO MARIJE POMAGAJ ST. 176, DETROIT, MICH.

Član društva umrl Zopet se moram oglašiti z žalostno vestjo, da smo vsled smrti izgubili enega izmed naših članov, brata Paul Madronicha, ki je v Gospodu zaspal dne 26. maja.

Pokojniki je bil doma iz vasi Dalnje njive, fara Sinji vrh, Dolensko, Slovenija, star 79 let. V to deželo je prišel pred 50 leti in sicer v Calumet, Michigan, kjer se je po petih letih poročil s poljskim dekletom po imenu Marta. Pred 25 leti sta se preselila semkaj v Detroit. Poleg že omenjene soproge zapuščala eno hčer, Katarino. Pogreb se je vršil 29. maja iz naše slovenske cerkve na Mt. Eliot pokopališče.

K sklepu izrekam soprogi in hčeri v imenu društva iskreno sožalje. Pokojniku naj sveti večna luč in naj mu bo lahka ameriška gruda! Ohranimo ga v blagem spominu! Paul Madronich, tajnik.

DRUŠTVO SV. KRISTINE, ST. 219, EUCLID, O.

Vabilo na sejo Odbor našega društva vabi s tem vse člane in članice, da se udeležijo prihodnjo nedeljo, 10. junija, mesečne seje. Zdi se mi, da mnogo izmed članov in članic društva sploh ne ve kdaj zborujemo. Naj bo vam vsem v vednost, da vsako drugo nedeljo v mesecu ob dveh popoldne se vrši društvena seja. Naše seje so kratke, ni utrudljivih debat, ki se jih marsikdo boji, zato mi je uganka, čemu tako izostajate od društvenih zborovanj. Dalje je vsakega člana in članice dol-

žnost, da prinese društveni asessment plačati sestri tajnici (nje ni dolžnost, da pride k vam na dom po prispevke), ne vem, zakaj bi ne prišli in prinesli asessment kar na društvno sejo. Tako bi vsak nekaj pripomogel do društvenega napredka.

Zadnja seja je bila še precej obiskana; hvala vsem, ki ste prišli. Prihodnjo sejo po zborovanju bo malo zabave za vse in tudi v dobi pomanjkanja cigaret bo eden izmed srečnih vsaj začasno preskrbljen s tem "suplajem," da bo lahko kadil, kajti naš brat Andrej Zdešar je v ta namen društvu dal cel "karton" cigaret. Že to je privlačno, drugo je pa še tajnost. Pridite torej in se pripravite, kaj bo.

Iskren pozdrav vsem, Math Tekavec, predsednik.

DOPISI

SLOVENCEM V MILWAUKEE IN OKOLICI

Milwaukee, Wis. — 14. maja se je pričela kampanja za 7. vojno posojilo, kojega vsota je določena na 14 milijard dolarjev. Ako bi razdelili to vsoto na vseh 135 milijonov ameriških prebivalcev, bi prišlo \$104 na vsako osebo. Ako pa odštejemo 11 milijonov naših vojakov, ki so v uniformah in na mnogih bojiščih, tedaj pa pride okrog \$113 na vsakega od nas, ki smo na domači fronti.

To je res ogromna vsota denarja, toda če pomislimo na splošno blagostanje, ki vlada po celi Ameriki in ako se ta vsota razdeli na toliko milijonov ljudi, je pa gotovo, da jo bo naša dežela lahko zmogla. Za to nam je najboljši dokaz zadnje, to je bilo 6. vojno posojilo, od katerega je naša vlada pričakovala tudi toliko milijard dol., a mesto 14 jih je dobila nad 21 milijard! Dobila je torej nad 50% več kakor je pričakovala.

Ta veliki in nepričakovani uspeh je dokazal dvoje, prvič, da se ameriški narod zaveda, da se naši fantje in možje ne morejo uspešno bojevati, ako jim naša domača fronta ne bo dala dovolj podpore, to je hrane, orožja in drugih potrebščin, in drugič, da ameriški narod solidno stoji za svojo vlado v njeni odločnosti, da doseže popolno zmago nad vsemi svojimi sovražniki, ki so se zakleli, da uničijo vso svobodo in demokracijo na svetu, tudi našo američansko, ki je bila posebno hud trn v njihovi peti.

Naša naloga pa ni samo, da podpiramo in vzdržujemo svoje lastne oborožene sile, temveč tudi to, da z vojnimi potrebščinami zalagamo tudi svoje zavzete, kajti vojska je vredna njena hrana in njeno orožje, saj s praznimi rokami in dobro voljo tudi najhlabrejši vojak ne opravi dosti ali nič proti strojnicam, topom, tankom in bojnim letalom. Vse to pa stane ogromnega denarja. In kje naj naša vlada dobi ta denar, ako bi ga ne dobila od svojega lastnega naroda?

Res je, da v Evropi je vojna končana, slavno, zmagonosno. Toda s tem je zmaga še le polovična. Treba je sedaj spraviti na kolena še zavratnega in zagrizenega Japonca, ki se rajne pusti ubiti kakor pa da bi se podal. Zato pa, dokler bo trajala vojna, bo naša vlada rabila ogromnega denarja in toliko časa moramo tudi mi na domači fronti biti pripravljene vršiti svoje državljske dolžnosti, med katere spada tudi kupovanje vojnih bondov. V tem oziru smo Slovenci v Milwaukee in okolici lahko ponosni na svoj dosežani rekord. Upam, da se prav nič ne motim, če rečem, da naša naselbina zavzema zelo odlično mesto,

ako ne celo prvo med vsemi drugimi, kajti nikjer nisem čitala, da bi katera naselbina sorazmerno s svojo številnostjo več storila kakor je naša. In tudi lokalno je naš rekord tako lep, da Slovenci stojimo med prvimi v vrstah tujerodnega prebivalstva, o čemer pričajo mnogo laskava priznanja tukajšnjega ameriškega časopisa in javnih funkcionarjev. To priznanje nam je pridobilo naše delo in z našim uspehi. In s tem smo jasno dokazali ameriški javnosti svojo lojalnost in ljubezen do Amerike, ki nam je bila dobra tedaj, ko smo vanjo prišli za boljšim zasluzkom in obstankom, ker nam je dala tudi svojo svobodo in svoje državljanstvo ter nas tako sprejela kot svoje enakopravne državljane. Imamo torej lahko zavest, da se nismo izkazali nehvaležnim ko je prišel čas preizkušnje, da dejansko dokažemo kako čutilo napram svoji novi domovini.

Sedaj, ko se je pričela kampanja za 7. vojno posojilo, smo postavljeni pred vprašanje, če bomo svoj dosežani rekord vzdržali, ali če bomo dopustili, da zaostanemo za drugimi, to je, če bomo dopustili, da naš, težko pridobljeni rekord pade in zameteni? Moje mnenje je, da tega ne bomo dopustili, temveč, da bomo tudi v tej kampanji storili svojo dolžnost do Amerike in do naših vojakov, da bomo vsi zavihali svoje rokave ter šli pridno in složno na delo. Zato kot oseba, kateri je vlada poverila vodstvo prodaje vojnih bondov med tukajšnjimi Slovenci, apeliram na vse tukajšnje rojake in rojakinje, da vsak in vsaka tudi v tej kampanji sodeluje po svojih najboljših močeh. Treba je samo nekaj resne volje in agitacije doma, v tovarnah, pri društvih, po javnih prostorih in drugod, kjer je prilika, pa bomo tudi to poter uspeli nad svoje pričakovanje.

Apeliram pa seveda tudi na naš tozadevni odbor, katerega tvorijo Mr. Alvin Gloyeck, Jr., Mr. Anton Butcher, Mr. Matt Ferko, Mr. Frank Ermenc, Mr. Rado Staut, Mr. John Oblack, Mr. Ignac Gorenc, Mr. John Tisel, Mrs. Mary Petrich, Mrs. Mary Ujcich, Mrs. Mary Florian in Mr. Steve Mohorko, in sicer na vse skupaj in vsakega posameznega, da se tudi za to kampanjo zavzamejo z isto vneto in požrtvovalnostjo, ki so jo pokazali in tudi dejansko dokazali v prejšnjih kampanjah. Ako bomo vsi sodelovali z isto složnostjo in zanimanjem kot smo do sedaj, ne more biti dvoma, da bi uspeh te kampanje kaj zaostal za prejšnjimi.

Končno naj še pripomnim, da je naša naselbina do sedaj kupila za nad \$1,700,000 bondov. Od tega zneska jih je odbor prodal za nad \$500,000, a za nad \$1,200,000 so jih rojaki kupili po tovarnah in drugod. Manjka nam torej okrog \$300,000, da dosežemo 2 milijona dolarjev. Moja želja je, in upam, da je želja cele naselbine, ki se ponaša, da je druga največja slovenska naselbina v Ameriki, da v tej kampanji dosežemo črto dveh milijonov dolarjev. Kampanja bo trajala približno 6 tednov, to je od 14. maja do 30. junija. Časa imamo torej dovolj. Ako pa imamo tudi dovolj resne volje, bo pokazal 30. junij.

Mrs. Josephine Schlosar, načelnica slov. oddelka za prodajo vojnih bondov v Milwaukee in okolici. 5801 W. National Ave. Phone: Greenfield 4772.

Bodite ponosni, da imate tako veliko število Jednotnih obratov in sester. Pošiljajte vse važne novice in vesti iz vaše naselbine Jednotnemu Glasilu.

Naznanilo in zahvala S tem naznanjam žalostno vest, da je dne 29. aprila za vedno zaspal dragi mi soprog in oče navedenih otrok JOHN STRUKEL 40-letni član društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 13 KSKJ.

Pokojniki je bil rojen 12. maja 1868 v vasi Veliki Osolnik, fara Rob pri Velikih Laščah. V prvi vrsti se moram zahvaliti č. g. Father Flynu in č. g. Father Fr. Schweigerju, ki so prišli na dom molit sv. rožni venec pred pogrebom in ki so darovali peto sveto mašo za dušnico in tako lepe pogrebne obrede.

Hvala mojim sosedom in vsem prijateljem, ki ste nas prišli tolažiti v teh naših žalostnih urah. Bog vam stotero povrni, ker ste naročili in darovali za toliko sv. maš in ki ste prinesli toliko venec, da je bila kresta pokojnika vsa v cvetju. Hvala sledečim nosilec kampanje: John Spéhar, Joe Tahija, John Starc (iz McKinleyja), John Anzelc, John Zalar in Fr. Pezdirtz. Lepa hvala tudi onim, ki ste dali svoje avtomobile pri pogrebu na razpolago. Nikakor ne morem najti pravih besed, da bi se Vam mogla zadosti zahvaliti, kar ste nam dobrega storili v teh žalostnih časih. Bog Vam povrni vsem skupaj!

Pokojniki zapuščala poleg mene tri poročene hčere: Mrs. Fred Kehler v Bennett, Wis., Mrs. Joe Mohar in Mrs. Frank Zgajner, obe na Gilbertu, Minnsota, potem tri sine: John in Frank tukaj na Biwabiku in Josipa, ki je strojnik pri ameriški mornarici v Norfolk, Va. Zapuščala tudi 10 vnukov.

Pokojnika priporočam v molitev in blag spomin. Dragi soprog in oče! Počivaj v miru božjem v ameriški grudi in večna luč naj Ti sveti. Na zopetno svidenje nad zvezdami, saj tako nam sv. križ govori.

Zalujoči ostali: Mary Strukel, rojena Vidic, soproga z družino, Biwabik, Minn., 31. maja, 1945.

AGITIRAJTE ZA MLADINSKI ODDELEK!

Vojni zločinci bodo kaznovani

London, 31. maja. — Komisija, ki je preiskovala vojne zločine, ima zdaj na listi 2,657 imen. Vsi ti so obtoženi enega ali drugega vojnega zločina od raznih držav, ki so zastopane pri tej komisiji. Od vseh dozdaj na listi je 2,524 Nemcev.

Preiskovalna komisija pravi, da je zdaj prišel čas, da se začne z akcijo, ker material za obtožbo je že zbran. Akcija pomeni, da se privede obtožene pred sodnijo in one, ki bodo spoznani krivim obsodi in kaznuje po zaslužnju.

Poleg Nemcev so obtoženi raznih vojnih zločincev še sledeči narodnosti: 110 Italijanov, 17 Bolgarov, dva Madžara, dva Albanci in dva Romunca. Francija je predložila več obtožnic kot katera druga država, namreč obtožila je vojnih zločincev 1,116 Nemcev in 10 Italijanov. Poljska je obtožila 544 Nemcev. Anglija je obtožila 127 Nemcev, 27 Italijanov in dva Romunca. Avstralija je predložila tudi zatožnico proti 93 Japoncem. Jugoslavija ?? Kdaj bodo začeli z obravnavo proti nacističnim in fašističnim zločincem, komisija še ni naznanila, najbrže pa kmalu. Gotovo je ves svet pozoren na to obravnavo in na potek iste. V tej komisiji je zastopanih 16 držav. Rusije ni zraven, ker je organizirala svojo lastno preiskovalno komisijo.

KAMPANJSKE NAGRADE

Za sedanjo kampanjo "Društvenih uradnikov in uradnic" (D. U.) so določene prav lepe nagrade. Uradniki in uradnice posameznih skupin, ki bodo vpisali največjo vsoto v dolarjih izražene nove zavarovalnine, bodo ob zaključku kampanje upravičeni do sledečih nagrad:

Prva nagrada ..... \$100.00  
Druga nagrada ..... 75.00  
Tretja nagrada ..... 50.00  
Četrta nagrada ..... 25.00

Poleg omenjenih nagrad so pa tudi določene MESEČNE nagrade in sicer:

Prva mesečna nagrada .... \$25.00  
Druga mesečna nagrada .... 20.00  
Tretja mesečna nagrada .... 15.00  
Četrta mesečna nagrada .... 10.00

Te vrste nagrade se bo plačalo uradnikom in uradnicam vsake posamezne skupine, ki bodo vpisali od meseca do meseca največjo vsoto nove zavarovalnine.

Poleg gori označenih nagrad se bo pa plačalo še poseben "bonus" onemu uradniku(ici), ki bo vpisal \$15,000, ali več nove zavarovalnine. "Bonus" po \$1.00 se bo plačalo za vsakih \$1,000.00 nove zavarovalnine in sicer:

Table with 2 columns: Zavarovalnina, Bonus

V veljavi ostanejo tudi navadne nagrade kot so bile, do sedaj v veljavi, namreč:

Table with 2 columns: ODRASLI ODDELEK, Mladinski oddelek

NEMŠKI VOJNI UJETNIKI V AMERIKI

Washington. — Takoj prvi dan, ko je bila vojna z Nemčijo končana, je vojni department o te mobvestil vse nahajajoče se nemške vojne ujetnike po raznih naših taboriščih, katerih je 343,000, zaeno se jih je opozorilo, da se morajo pokoriti našim ameriškim določbam in predpisom. Nekaj teh vojnih ujetnikov bo zopet poslanih letos na delo na farme, osobito tja, kjer primanjkuje delavcev, zatem bodo pa domov poslani, kadar bodo prevozne razmere urejene.

ANY BONDS TODAY? By Gracie Allen and George Burns



"Take it easy, lady. My assistant must have stopped to buy a War Bond."





Finančno poročilo K. S. K. J. za mesec april 1945

Financial Report of K. S. K. J. for April, 1945

Table with columns: DOHODKI—Income, IZPLACILA—Disbursements, Dr. št., Št. čl., Ases., and various sub-headers for income and disbursements.

Summary table with columns: Dr. št., Št. čl., Ases., and rows for Preostanek 1. aprila 1945, Prejemki, and Izplačila.

Table for Preostanek 30. aprila 1945, including Prejemki and Izplačila.

FINANČNO POROČILO MLADINSKEGA ODDELKA ZA MESEEC APRIL, 1945

Main table for the Youth Branch report, including columns for Dr. št., Št. čl., Ases., and rows for Preostanek 1. aprila 1945, Prejemki, and Izplačila.

set minut. Ko se je vrnila, je rekla: "Neka prevajalska pisarna me je opozorila na vseučiliškega profesorja, ki bo pa najbrž za prevod precej zahteval." ... NEKOLIKO PODATKOV O SICILIJU ... ANEKDOTA ...





# OUR PAGE

"The Spirit of a Rejuvenated KSKJ"

REMEMBER THE BOYS IN SERVICE  
They Are Counting On You!

**SKEETS** By Dow Walling

SURE, SKEETS. WE'LL PAINT THIS ON ALL THE FENCES IN TOWN! THE COPS WON'T DARE STOP US!

**BUY MORE BONDS 7th WAR LOAN!**

DOW WALLING

## TO PLAN JUBILEE CELEBRATION AT MEETING JUNE 8

Lorain, O. — At the December meeting of Immaculate Conception Society, No. 85, it was decided that the lodge celebrate its 40th anniversary.

At the meeting on June 8, plans will be discussed for this occasion.

All members are kindly requested to come to the meeting. Especially the young ladies and girls are invited, so that you can show your appreciation to the older members and give your suggestions and ideas to make this celebration a success.

I know you girls have always made lodge doings a great success, and I know with the help of all members, we can make this occasion a big success also.

I'll be seeing you all at the meeting on Friday, June 8.

Frances Jevce, sec'y.

★ ★

**K. S. K. J.**

Members Serving

Our Country

**3,870**

★ ★

## PETTY OFFICER HORVATIN KILLED IN ACTION OFF OKINAWA

Pittsburgh, Pa. — A Solemn Requiem Mass for Rudolph J. Horvatin, 21, signalman third class of 205 Davis Ave., Etna, was sung in St. Mary's Assumption Church, 57 Butler St. Petty Officer Horvatin was killed in action off Okinawa April 6, 1945, when his ship was sunk. First reported missing, he was reported dead in a telegram received May 19 by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Horvatin. Petty Officer Horvatin participated in the invasions of Sicily and Normandy. After a leave, he was transferred to the Pacific area last December. In service since June, 1943, he had been employed by the Glenshaw Glass Co. Two brothers, Lt. John J. and Seaman 1-c William B. Horvatin, also are in service.

## SECOND CALL FOR SLOVENIAN CATHOLIC DAY

Joliet, Ill. — Second call for this country have just recently sent out two statements of the Catholic Bishops of the U. S., in regard to world peace. The first is on organizing world peace, and the second on International Order. We, as Catholic Slovenes, must give our expression to these programs, first of all the Pope's Peace Program, and adding to this a program that will define the aims of Catholic Slovenes here. Naturally we are interested in giving all the support we can to the suffering Slovenes in Europe, keeping in mind, of course, that our first duty, next to God, is that to our Country here.

The committee to be selected here June 24 is trying to achieve all of these aims.

Rev. M. J. Butala.

The Chancery Offices of

## CORP. FRANCIS WEAVER, FORMER STEVES' ATHLETE, KILLED IN ACTION IN FRANCE

Chicago, Ill. — Corp. Francis E. Weaver of the 298th Engineer (c) Battalion, previously reported missing in action in France on August 7th, 1944, has now been reported killed in action on that day.

Having been inducted into the army on April 3, 1943, he received his basic training at Camp Rucker, Alabama. After a ten-day furlough in August 1943, he was sent to California for desert maneuvers. He went overseas in Jan. of 1944 and his company took part in the D-Day invasion of Normandy, and also were one of the first to land on that day.

Born in Chicago on Sept. 23, 1913, he graduated from St. Pius grammar school and attended St. Patrick's High School. After leaving St. Patrick's he worked for Benziger Brothers for about three years and then for Swift and Company where he was employed before entering the services.

His main hobby was sports and he was a very active member of St. Stephen Society, No. 1 KSKJ, playing on the lodge's baseball, basketball and bowling teams for quite a few years. He attended Mass at St. Stephen's Church, 22nd Pl. and Wolcott every Sunday in civilian life. He was known as "Buck Weaver" in the neighborhood and especially to the boys of Terselich's Candy Store at 1847 W. Cermak Rd., which was really his "second home."

He is survived by his parents, one brother and two sisters.

## CATHOLIC ACTION

**Selected Paragraphs THIS IS PATRIOTISM.**

"Adequate and rational patriotism should be quite as active in peace as in war, and it should extend to every matter that affects the common good. If patriotism is love of country, its only rational and concrete meaning is love of the people who inhabit the country and compose the State. . . . Therefore, its ultimate object is the same as that of the State, namely, the common good."

**STARTING POINT.** "Perhaps the logical starting point for parents who are interested in making the most of their opportunities for the training of their children within the home is to turn the searchlight of inquiry upon themselves, to investigate their own attitudes toward child training, and to study their own methods of fulfilling their obligations in this vital field of activity."

**"HATE" PROPAGANDA.** "Propaganda tending to promote hostility toward foreign nations, or to stimulate militarism and imperialism, or to glorify war, is conducted by a host of organizations and individuals in every important nation. Some . . . are doubtless motivated by the most disinterested, if not the most judicious spirit of patriotism. . . . And to prevent it is impossible in a free country. At most it can only be counteracted by the teaching of international justice and tolerance."

**FRATERNITY UNIVERSAL.** No single force today is more universal than fraternity. It is extending its beneficent influence everywhere. To be a fraternalist is a mark of honor. It gives one a certain standing that can be obtained in no other way. Fraternalism encourages thrift, and protects the home. Fraternalism has consoled, comforted, relieved millions. It is grandly doing that work today and will be engaged in it in the years to come. It may at times have its enemies, but that cannot prevail against it. Selfishness is destroyed by it; envy and hate are dissipated. True fraternity suggests love, helpfulness. It minimizes poverty, it lessens sorrow.

## JIMMY GORNICK HOME FOR GOOD; SERVED 3 YEARS

Cleveland, O. — One of the things that ex-Sgt. Jimmie Gornick likes most about being back in Cleveland after three years in Newfoundland is the sun. He got back here less than a week ago, by the way.

Jimmie will get a good chance to appreciate all the sun Cleveland has to offer because he was honorably discharged from the Army at Camp Atterbury, Ind., last week with 94 points to his credit.

"There is no such thing as summer in Newfoundland, and it rains all the time," he said.

He has been home over a week now, but "still can't believe it. Gee, was I surprised when they told me."

During those three years in Newfoundland he was a chaplain's assistant, traveling with the chaplain from post to post. He served Mass every day and two or three times on Sunday.

And now he is going to start right in where he left off in the men's clothing store owned by him and his two brothers. He is married and has a daughter, Geraldine, 1. He is a member of St. Vitus Parish and lives at 1014 E. 63 St.

**Receives Bronze Star Medal**

Cleveland, O. — Pvt. Stephen A. Bodnar received the Bronze Star Medal for his part in the European fighting. The St. Mary Parish infantryman is a veteran of North Africa, Sicily, D-Day, and the march toward Germany.

Pvt. Bodnar's citation says: "Although constantly subjected to heavy artillery bombardment and frequently attacked by enemy aircraft, Pvt. Bodnar crossed exposed terrain to the invasion beachhead and, at the risk of his life, salvaged equipment essential to establishment of regimental communication."

The hero has been in service two and a half years, serving all but four months of it overseas.

**Fighting in the Pacific**

Cleveland, O. — Fighting in the Pacific with an anti-aircraft battalion is Corp. Edwin Novine, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Novine, 19111 Keweenaw Ave., Euclid. The St. Christine Parish soldier, overseas since Jan. of last year, two years after his induction, has two brothers in the Pacific, Seaman 1-c Bernard on a

## BRO. HORVATIN IS THE SECOND MEMBER OF MOTHER OF SEVEN SORROWS SOCIETY, NO. 81, TO BE KILLED IN ACTION.

Word was received April 1, from Foster F. Farrell, Secretary-Treasurer and Manager of the National Fraternal Congress of America, that the Kansas legislature adjourned without passing any remedial legislation with regard to tax discrimination. Although this leaves the situation undecided, at least fraternalism was not taxed. The states in which tax bills are pending are Wisconsin, Ohio and California. It is hoped that the California Fraternal Congress will be able to defeat the measure in that state.

## KANSAS TAX THREAT ON FRATERNALS AVERTED FOR TIME BEING

The history of the tax bills in this year's Kansas legislature was about as follows:

1. Tax bills were introduced in both houses, making all domestic companies, associations and societies subject to the tax on premiums.
2. Hearing was granted before a joint session of the insurance committees of both houses.
3. As a result of the hearing the bills were rewritten, the senate bill eliminating the fraternalism and the house bill leaving them subject to the tax.
4. The senate bill passed, as introduced, and the house struck the fraternalism out of its bill.
5. The senate bill went to the house and the house bill to the senate. The house committee put the fraternalism back in the senate bill, and later the house struck out the enacting clause. The house bill died in the senate and the legislature closed without any legislation on the matter.

At the last moment, effort was made to have the senate pass the house bill; thus save the situation, but the effort failed.

It was a long, drawn-out fight, and while the fraternal forces would rather have had the bill passed merely eliminating the fraternalism, they did not feel that it was advisable to take that position.

cargo ship, and Electrician's Mate 3-c Robert, in a Saipan hospital after having been wounded April 12. Cpl. Edwin wears the Purple Heart for wounds suffered in New Guinea.

## A LETTER TO PARENTS

My Dear Parents,

Summer vacation time for the school children will soon be here and the young people are eagerly awaiting this happy period. For the parents this season will bring greater responsibilities. During the school year the teachers have stressed the importance of safety to your children. For the next three months the task of continuing the safety education of your child is placed upon you—the parents.

It is most unfortunate that the Cleveland Police Accident Prevention Bureau reveal that more children are injured during the summer vacation than in any other three month period. Too often, needless accidents mar the joy and happiness of a child's vacation time.

I cannot stress too much the importance of parents using

every available means at their disposal to aid the child in acquiring the habit of exercising the utmost care and caution at all times so that accidents will be avoided. When cautioning the child the following points should receive particular emphasis.

1. To cross only at intersections.
2. To ride bicycles in a careful manner.
3. To obey traffic signals at all times.
4. To play in a safe place.

Our records indicate that one hundred school children will be killed or injured during the coming vacation days. Take particular and parental care that your beloved child will not be listed as one of the victims.

Yours very truly  
Frank D. Celebrezze  
Director of Public Safety.

## OUR ALLIES NEED CLOTHING

**By James M. Cain**

We Americans wear more clothes than any nation on earth, or any five nations. We wear Sunday suits and business suits and lounge suits. We wear dinner coats and tail coats and mess jackets. We wear tennis shorts and golf shorts and swimming shorts. We wear sweaters and jenkins and pullovers. Our children are as elaborately dressed as we are, with rompers and snow suits and school clothes and scout clothes and riding clothes and Indian clothes. We are proud of this, and rightly, for as we believe in the right tool for the job, the right club for the shot, we like the right dress for the occasion, and accept the Scriptural mandate that a guest put on a wedding garment. Also, we know that these numerous clothes are the product of our genius for system. We are no longer in the crude stage of the seamstress who comes for a month each year and runs up a supply of badly-made clothes which must fit whether they do or not, and last whether they will or not; or the washerwoman who scrubs clothes to tatters on Monday, dries them on Tuesday, and irons them on Wednesday, mashing all buttons to crumbs and making the possession of fine garments a practical impossibility. No, we have developed an intricate mechanism of design, manu-

facture, distribution, and sale; of laundry, dry cleaning, and repair, that puts decent clothes within the reach of all of us, and not only decent clothes, but clean clothes, and warm clothes, to a degree not often realized.

But now a new factor has entered the equation. The war which has cost us lives but not reached our shores, has dealt with our Allies more harshly. All of them, in Asia, in the islands, and in Europe, are desperate for clothing — not for looks, or to comply with fastidious notions of appropriateness, but for raw, crude warmth, for fabric to put between their skins and the weather outside. If they get it, they can continue to be Allies. If they don't, they will be largely reduced to the status of wellwishers, ineffectual shadows hovering over feeble fires, shivering, snivelling, dying. To energize them, to make it possible for them to function, we need give them but a small part of our plenty, that extra coat, that suit we don't like, that sweater from Christmas before last. Whatever it is, we must give something—some warm garment in good repair and serviceable condition. This is not charity. It is not a collection of old clothes for the poor. It is a simple method of getting our Allies out of the kitchen, where they are useless, and

## WHEN FAGS WERE COFFIN NAILS

**By Daniel A. Lord, S. J.**

Not being a smoker myself, I can regard the whole cigarette situation with a somewhat lofty and objective eye. Nonetheless, the shortage has made me, as it makes anyone, cigarette-conscious. Whereas in former days a cigarette was something that I had never succeeded in liking for myself, I now find my fingers itching to filch what cigarettes I can get for my tobacco-hungry friends . . . and they are many.

Odd about cigarettes. My father was in the tobacco business, and in the days of my youth (shortly after the last of the Crusades) he regarded a cigarette as something no decent person allowed around him. He sold tobacco in all forms, but never a cigarette. "I'd as soon have a man slap my face," was his cliché, "as smoke a cigarette when I'm around." He was one of the coffin-nail school, and he did not like funerals.

The woman pulled out and lighted (oh, the horror of it!) a cigarette.

Tastes in cigarettes have been discussed too often for an amateur like myself to waste your time on them. But when I did musical shows for St. Louis University, Father Kuhn-muenich, of very happy memory, supplied the cast with cigarettes at rehearsals. We soon found that they all passed up a new cigarette called the Chesterfield—to dive for the reigning favorite—the Fatima. And that reminds me that till the day he died Father Frank Finn, the author, never smoked anything but Helmers. He'd be in the swing today.

To us of long-stretched me-

(Continued on page 8)

**THE GUMPS**  
By Gus Edson

ALL OUT FOR THE MIGHTY 7th

GUS EDSON

**OUR PAGE WAR KITCHEN**

By **FRANCES JANCER**  
1110 Third St.  
La Salle, Ill.

**Macaroni Egg Casserole**

4½ ounces macaroni, 1½ quarts boiling water, 4½ teaspoons salt, ¼ cup salad oil or fat, ¼ cup all-purpose flour, 2¼ cups milk, ¼ cup minced onion, 2 teaspoons powdered mustard, ½ teaspoon pepper, 1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce, 1 cup grated American cheese, 2 cups cooked string beans, 4 hard-cooked eggs, sliced.

Break macaroni in thirds; cook tender in water with 1½ teaspoons salt. (Makes about three cups.) Drain, rinse with boiling water. Meanwhile, blend boil with flour in top of double boiler; stir in milk, cook until thickened. Add next 4 ingredients, 3 teaspoons salt. Remove and stir in ¾ cup cheese. Arrange macaroni, beans and eggs alternately in 1½ quart casserole. Pour on sauce; top with ¼ cup cheese. Bake in moderate oven of 350 degrees for 30 minutes. Brown under broiler. Serves 4 or 5.

**Special Apple Potica**

2 cups sifted flour, 3 teaspoons baking powder, ½ teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons sugar, 4 tablespoons shortening, 2/3 to ¾ cup milk, 3 cups chopped apple, ½ cup sugar, 1 teaspoon cinnamon, confectioner's sugar icing, nutmeats.

Sift flour, baking powder, salt, and sugar. Cut in shortening and add milk to make a soft dough. Toss onto floured board and knead gently. Roll out ¼ inch thick and brush with melted margarine, cover with chopped apple, and sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon. Roll as for jelly roll and shape into large crescent on greased baking sheet. Bake in moderately hot oven 425 degrees 20 to 25 minutes. While still warm, frost with confectioner's sugar icing and sprinkle with nutmeats.

**Cabbage Scramble**

1 tablespoon butter, margarine or salad oil, 3 cups finely shredded green cabbage, 1 cup thinly sliced celery, 1 thinly sliced, peeled medium onion, ½ seeded green pepper, cut in strips, 2 cups diced, peeled, ripe tomatoes, 1 teaspoon salt, ½ teaspoon pepper.

Heat the butter in a large skillet. Add the cabbage, celery, onion, green pepper strips, tomatoes, salt and pepper. Cover the skillet, and cook the vegetables about 5 minutes, or until all of them are tender, stirring once or twice during the cooking. Serve at once. Serves 4. Chinese cabbage also is delicious served this way.

**FRIENDSHIP**

It's nice to say good morning,  
It's fine to say hello,  
But better still to grasp the hand  
Of a loyal friend you know.  
A look may be forgotten,  
A word misunderstood,  
But the friendly touch of a neighbor's hand  
Is the pledge of brotherhood.

A new KSKJ member today means a bigger KSKJ tomorrow. A bigger KSKJ tomorrow means a better KSKJ—and a better KSKJ should be the aim of every member!

**FOES OF CHRISTIAN WAY OF LIFE DIE, BUT LEAVE POISON**

By **Sister Mary Clare, SND.**

They say that the arch-conspirators against the Christian democratic way of life are either dead or on trial for their lives, but the poison they concocted is not being interred with their bones.

For instance, the other day I met a lady who moves in supposedly cultured circles. With no provocation at all she launched into a vitriolic diatribe against three American minority groups. Only she wouldn't call them American. Challenged, she could produce only the flimsiest reasons for her attitude. And she resented the challenge—definitely. They say she has a model home and model children. Modeled on what?

Then there is the peacetime conscription movement and the agitation for the misnamed Equal Rights Amendment which are bubbling over again. As if those were not enough to finish off what is left of American family life, we are confronted with the survey made recently of women factory workers, the results of which stagger the imagination for, we are told, the majority of the women want to keep their jobs after the war. They only ask for time off for "maternity leave."

These things all add up to a discouraging total which indicates that many Americans who sacrificed loved ones that the war might be won, are themselves spreading the germs of the deadly disease which caused the war. They are disease carriers and don't know it and won't listen if you try to tell them.

Just as I was gloomily thinking about these deeply disturbing things, our art teacher came along with a big smile and a book in her hand.

"Look, here is something really beautiful," she said, "all it is called 'Mother's Ideals.'" She showed me sample sheets she had just received. There were whole pages of full natural color reproductions of some of the world's finest art devoted to motherhood and real family life, illustrated poems packed with good American

sentiment, and fine old-fashioned American ideals, songs we older folk heard our mothers sing and which surprisingly fit these modern war days like a new pair of gloves.

And this, says the announcement, is but one of a series of books on American ideals. Hurrah! Not everyone is asleep.

Apparently America's finest artists must have been put to work on these lovely books. And no expense has been spared. Just reading these sample pages makes one wish that the agitation for the Equal Rights Amendment and all the rest were just another bit of foolishness thought out by Barnaby's pink-winged fairy godfather.

As a bit of service to our readers, we are going to investigate these books of American ideals. If they are as good as the sample pages seem to indicate, we will give you all the details. If you wish to investigate for yourselves the publishers are given as the Ideals Publishing Co., 207 E. Michigan St., Milwaukee 1, Wis.

In the meantime avail yourselves of some of our other services. We still have a few dozen copies of Monsignor Crean's little booklet on the program of devotions asked by Our Lady at Fatima. It is free as also are the book lists on family life and child care, and the list of recreational books to help you have fun at home. We keep on hand a supply of the pamphlets designed to help parents perform their grave duty of imparting necessary sex instruction to their growing children. As you know, a packet of seven of the best of these pamphlets is sent for \$1.10. And we are hoping to see Father Matthew's vital book "With the Help of Thy Grace" in every Catholic home library. You can get it at your Catholic bookstore. If there is none handy, we will send it to you. It is \$1.50.

A new KSKJ member today means a bigger KSKJ tomorrow. A bigger KSKJ tomorrow means a better KSKJ—and a better KSKJ should be the aim of every member!

**HOW TO BUY OR SELL YOUR HOME**

By **Charles E. Norlin**  
Executive Secretary,  
Cleveland Real Estate Board

**IF YOU ARE BUYING**

Do not overbuy. Be sure that you have enough cash for a fair down payment plus moving expenses, closing charges, the purchase of extra items which you may need, also enough for possible emergencies.

Study your income and budget. (But do not include your overtime or bonus.) Be certain that your income is sufficient to meet your mortgage payments, taxes, water rent, insurance and ordinary repairs, as well as your heat, light and living expenses.

In this city it is customary for the seller to pay for the evidence of title. Insist that your title be guaranteed or insured by a competent, responsible title company.

If the property is structurally sound, do not worry about minor repairs and decorating. You have your own ideas as to the kind of wall paper and paint to be used.

Don't buy a home because it is a "bargain." It is better to pay a little more and get a home that you will enjoy and be proud to own in the years to come.

Your Realtor can serve you more intelligently if you give him the following information:

1. The size, type and location of property preferred.
2. The amount you wish to invest as a down payment.
3. The number of adults and children in your family.
4. Your base income, exclusive of bonuses and overtime. This will determine the cost of the property you can afford.
5. The church of your choice.
6. The school your children will attend.
7. Where your family are employed.
8. Any other information which you believe will be helpful.

**SUGGESTIONS TO BUYERS AND SELLERS**

Your relationship with a Realtor should be considered confidential; it is unfair to a Realtor for you to quote to others the terms and properties which he has offered you in confidence.

Let your Realtor do the negotiating. Many deals are lost through interference by either the owner or the purchaser. The Realtor is experienced in this type of transaction, knows the desires of both parties and it is to his interest to serve you satisfactorily.

Always read agreements before you sign and insist on receiving a copy.

The purchase of a home may be a new experience for you but members of the Real Estate Board have been helping others to achieve home ownership for a great many years. The accumulated experience and cooperative effort of its members are at your disposal and convenience.

**MY DESIRE**

I want to be the kind of man  
That God wants me to be,  
A man who places principle  
Above expediency.  
I do not want ephemeral gold,  
I do not look for praise,  
I do not covet worldly fame,  
Nor pleasure-laden days.  
I want to humbly work and  
serve,  
And give the best in me;  
I want to be the kind of man  
That God wants me to be.  
—Selected.

**WHEN FAGS WERE COFFIN NAILS**

(Continued from page 7)  
mory, cigarets always mean Sweet Caporal and the pictures that were given away with them, one with each pack. We didn't buy the packs; but we haunted those who did, begging for the photos of actresses, prize fighters, and—if my memory serves me right—jockeys. My prize picture was one of Della Fox singing—I suppose—"A Shady Nook." You still find Sweet Caporal when you cross the border into Canada.

For a brief time a magnificent advertising campaign lifted Omars to the top in popularity. The horrible instance is still quoted by advertising men along with the example of an extinct (I think) breakfast food which once was prime favorite. The products secure in popularity, the makers stopped advertising Omars and Force . . . and the products slid into the ash can. Does anyone remember by the way the tiny Turkish rugs which for a brief time were given away with Omars?

A whirlwind campaign once caught the fancy of the nation as the makers tried to put over a cigaret called London Life. The manufacturers spent their money, but the cigarets never caught fire. Are they doled out from under the counter these days, along with the other surprising brands?

That's about all I know on the subject of cigarets—except that when occasionally for some mysterious reason I again attempt to smoke one, it tastes to me exactly like a burnt mattress. It seems that you acquire a taste for tobacco early or not at all. It was evidently not at all for me, and I may be permitted (like the famous fox sans tail) a bit of gloating these days.

**"I AM AN AMERICAN"**

The following is an interesting note on the constituency of our citizenship. The ancestors of:

- Sixty millions of us came from Britain.
- Fifteen millions of us came from Germany.
- Thirteen millions of us came from Africa.
- Ten millions of us came from Ireland.
- Nine millions of us came from Slav lands.
- Five millions of us came from Italy.
- Four millions of us came from Scandinavia.
- Four millions of us came from France.
- Three and one-half millions of us came from Mexico.
- One million of us came from Greece.
- One million of us came from Lithuania.
- The remainder from Japan, China and islands. Aside from 360,000 American Indians, we are all immigrants or descendants of immigrants.

**PACIFIC PRIMER**

1. Our bombing of Japan's key cities is cutting down her productive power.
2. BUT . . . a large part of her industries are now scattered over a 2,106,000-mile area outside of Japan proper—in Manchuria, Korea and China.
3. These industries comprise a gigantic program producing ships, planes, explosives and other vital war equipment.
4. Slave labor in Manchuria alone totals 43,000,000 persons. Altogether in her conquered territories Japan controls a potential pool of 400,000,000 slave laborers.
5. These facts do not promise a quick knockout of the Japs by bombing.

**ANY EQUUS TODAY?**

By **Bing Crosby**

Illustrated by **Eric Ericson**



That horse ought to put his bucks in War Bonds

**FATHER FLANAGAN SAYS**

At this time of the year we usually receive several inquiries asking for suggested plans which will help teen age boys keep busy during their summer vacation.

A few years ago I happened to be visiting in Denver and I wholeheartedly endorsed the Denver Post sports department's baseball program for youngsters.

For years I have been a strong advocate of the American Legion's midget and junior baseball program which has made much fine progress in recent years. In fact, Boys Town has engaged in the American Legion baseball program for the past four or five years.

My attention was recently called to a baseball program for boys under eighteen years as of June 1st, in Indianapolis, Indiana. Two years ago, 75 teams were organized by a group of business men for regular weekly competition in three age bracket leagues. Last year 127 teams embodying over 2,000 boys, participated in the weekly baseball competitions in Indianapolis under the sponsorship of Junior Baseball, Inc.

Mr. J. B. Townsend, an Indianapolis insurance executive, is president of the Junior Baseball, Inc., which has for its sole purpose the aim of providing a planned program for teen aged boys under proper supervision, with the hope that it would lessen juvenile delinquency.

This year in Indianapolis they are planning to have over 150 teams in their three leagues. The adult leaders of Baseball, Inc., are interested in a preventive program which will help reduce juvenile delinquency and they are convinced that this program has done much in the past two years to help occupy and provide wholesome sport activities for several hundred hustling youngsters, thus reducing delinquency.

It is my opinion that cities throughout the country could well afford to spend a few thousand dollars each summer to provide a planned baseball program for boys under 18, such as operates in Indianapolis. I know that such a program would pay off big dividends from many standpoints.

One of my very best friends, a baseball player of years ago, in sizing up a young man often inquires as to whether or not he has played any baseball. It doesn't matter whether the young man was a star or whether he just played baseball for he believes playing baseball is an asset to a young man. In baseball competition a boy learns team play, good

character traits and develops mental and physical coordination.

My observation during the past thirty years has been that a boy who has played baseball or any other sport, is usually "on the ball" and his athletic activity is a good recommendation for him.

Through many, many years of work with boys I have always advocated that planned programs whereby boys and girls are kept busy, has a tendency to reduce juvenile delinquency. I offer a summer baseball program as just one example of a planned program which will prove beneficial to the teen age boys of your community.

Let us not let our young people down. Let's provide them with the proper athletic and leisure time programs during the summer months. Still another factor which is essential to these teen age programs is adult leadership. Without adult leadership, the program will fail. We just can't toss the balls out and tell the boys to play ball—there must be organization and adult leadership to make the program a success.

**LITTLE THINGS**

Men are not beaten by big things. It's the little things that get them. Ninety per cent of life is composed of little things, what Robert Louis Stevenson called the "petty round of irritating concerns and duties." They drain the nervous energy ceaselessly; and unless a man literally shakes himself occasionally, like a dog, they will make a wreck of him.

The wise man never leaves the little things undone. He does the little things first. The consequence is that the big things seem to take care of themselves, and most of the time he does not realize he has done a big job until it is all over.

If failures were carefully analyzed it might be demonstrated that the neglect of little things was the chief cause. There seems to be no end of men who are competent to conceive large ideas, and good ideas, too, but the men who can do both the little things and the big things are rare.—Selected.

A new KSKJ member today means a bigger KSKJ tomorrow. A bigger KSKJ tomorrow means a better KSKJ—and a better KSKJ should be the aim of every member!

**WOMEN IN WAR**

**FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE**  
WAS A WARTIME ANGEL  
OF MERCY

**1945 WOMEN DO THEIR PART EVERY TIME THEY SAVE USED COOKING FAT TO REPLACE INDUSTRIAL FATS AND OILS NEEDED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER, PAINTS, SOAP AND FABRICS!**