

Naslov — Address  
NOVA DOBA  
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Cleveland, Ohio  
(Tel. HEnderson 3889)

# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

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URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

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CLEVELAND, O., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 12TH 1932 — SREDA, 12. OKTOBRA 1932

VOL. VIII. — LETNIK VIII.

## DRUŠTVE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

Zensko društvo "Zvezda," št. 170 JSKJ v Chicagu, Ill., priredi svojo jesensko veselico v sočtu 22. oktobra.

V Brooklynu, N. Y., priredi društvo št. 50 JSKJ jesensko zabavo s plesom na večer 22. oktobra. Prireditve se bo vršila Slovenskem domu na Irving ave.

V Jolietu, Ill., se agilno društvo št. 66 JSKJ z vso vnemo pravljiva na veliko zabavno prireditve, ki se bo vršila na teden 29. oktobra v Slovenija vornani.

Slovenski delavski dom v Shadenu, Pa., priredi maškaradno veselico na večer 15. oktobra. Pobicek prireditve je namenjen novini blagajni.

V Slovenskem domu v Lakatu, Ill., se bo v nedeljo 16. oktobra vršil javni shod, na katerem se bo obravnavala zadeva morjenega rojaka Martina Vintanta iz Peorijske.

Obletnico svoje ustanovitve proslavl v zanimivem kontorom pevskih zborov "Naš Dom" Lorainu, O., v nedeljo 16. oktobra.

V uredništvu Nove Dobe so pred par dnevi oglašili Mr. Mrs. Cyril Rovanšek in Mr. Mrs. Frank Pristov s hčerkami iz Conemauga, Pa., vsi člani JSKJ. Mr. Cyril Rovanšek je predsednik angleško posložega društva National kar, št. 213 JSKJ, njegova žena soproga, bivša Miss Ella Pristov, pa je bila več časa tajna omenjenega društva.

V Clevelandu se je pretekli teden mudil po uradnih opravilih Mr. Joseph Zalar iz Jolieta, glavni tajnik KSKJ.

Preminil je dne 4. oktobra v Clevelandu Frank Hajnik, star let, član društva št. 37 JSKJ. Hajnik je bil doma iz Štajerske in je bival v Ameriki 28 let, skraj zapušča soprogo in pet otrok, enega otroka pa v stari domovini.

V premogovniku v Nanticoke, je bil dne 3. oktobra ubit električni Frank Junc, star let, doma iz Laz pri Planini. Hajnik, ki je bil član društva št. 35 JSKJ v Lloydellu, Pa., je pokopan 6. oktobra v Nanticoke, Pa. Zapusča soproga in pet nedorasle otroke.

V naseljini Delmont, Pa., je dne 5. oktobra umrla Mary Pavljanica KSKJ in SNPJ. Zapusča soproga in pet otrok.

Zajedničar, glasilo Hrvatske Zajednice, h kateri prirediti tudi znatno število Slovenske Zajednice, je začetkom oktobra t. l. izhajati na 12 straneh; sedaj je izhajal na desetih straneh. Hrvatski del lista obsega osem strani, angleški pa tri; do sedanjega povečanja je Zajedničar le dve strani angleškega štita.

Kdor bo hotel voliti pri predninskih volitvah 8. novembra, mora skrbeti, da bo pravočasno registriran. V raznih državah je določeni različni predpisi in so določeni različni ali termini za registracijo. Predvsem je potrebna registracija za tiste, ki so od zadnjih 10 let.

Dalej na 2. strani.

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## RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

POSEBNI ODBOR zveznega senata, ki ga tvorijo senatorji Hebert, Gleon in Wagner, bo priporočal prihodnjemu Kongresu, da se zavzame za vpljavajo zavarovanja za brezposelnost. Temu odboru je bila že lansko leto poverjena naloga, da proučuje sistem zavarovanja za brezposelnost v inozemstvu in v Zedinjenih državah. Večinsko poročilo senatorjev Gleena in Hebertha bo priporočalo prostovoljno brezposelnostno zavarovanje, in šele če tega ne bi podjetniki hoteli sprejeti, naj jih države k temu prisilijo. Manjšinsko poročilo senatorja Wagnerja pa bo priporočalo prisilno zavarovanje za brezposelnost po državah.

DRŽAVNA industrijska komisija v Coloradu je odklonila zahtevo Colorado Fuel & Iron Co., da se ji dovoli znižati plače vsem uslužbencem za 15 percentov. Komisija je izjavila, da namera države znižati plače vsem uslužbencem za 15 percentov ni pravična. Nekateri visoko plačani uradniki države bi pač lahko prenesli dosti bolj znatno znižanje plač, premogarji pa še pri sedanjih plačah ne zaslujijo za skromno življenje.

REKONSTRUKCIJSKA finančna korporacija je te dni dovolila šest posojil v znesku nad 59 milijonov dolarjev za razne zgradbe in projekte, ki se bodo pozneje izplačevali, kar bo fakto zaposlilo 18,940 delavcev. Ta posojila so razdeljena na Californijo, Louisiana, South Dakoto, Arizono in Utah.

STAVKUJOČI premogarji v Oklahoma, ki so bili aretirani radi piketiranja pri neuropskih premogovnikih, se branijo zapatiti ječe, češ, da tam dobivajo boljšo hrano, kot so jo videri več mesecev.

AMERIŠKA unija za civilne svobodštine je objavila izdati v posebni knjigi poročilo Wickershamove komisije, v kolikor se tiče zaprtih delavskih voditeljev Mooneya v Billingsu. Knjižica se bo prodajala po nizki ceni. Kar bi bil že pred meseci moral storiti zvezni senat, bo zdaj storila Ameriška unija za civilne svobodštine.

SILEN GOZDNI POŽAR je pretekli teden povzročil velikansko škodo v severozapadnem delu države Oregon in jugozapadnem Washingtonu. Poleg gozda je uničenih več malih naselbin, žag, predvor in mostov. Glavna proga Southern Pacific železnice je poškodovana več milij daleč; ogenj je uničil tudi več lokomotiv.

PRAVI MUČENIK za blagorodstvo je dr. R. E. Dyer, ki leži nevarno bolan za legarjem (typhus) v mornariški bolnici v Washingtonu. Dr. Dyer se je bavil z izdelavo serum, ki bi preprečil legar. Posrečilo se mu je izdelati serum, ki je preprečil legar pri poskusnih morskih prešičkih. Da poskusi, če učinkuje serum tudi pri ljudeh, se je dal sam okužiti po bolhah, ki prinašajo legar. Pustil je, da so ga najprej ogrizle uši, potem pa bolhe in je pronašel, da uši ne prenašajo legarja, pač pa bolhe. Zdaj leži bolan na legarju kot mučenik koristne znanosti. Njegovi kolegi upajo,

Dalej na 2. strani.

## SVOJEVRSTNI LOVCI INOZEMSTVA

Florida s svojimi številnimi jezeri, mlakami in močvirji predstavlja bogata lovišča svojevrstne divjačine. V mehkih južnih nočeh oživlja dotične kraje glasno kvakanje velikih floridskih žab in to kvakanje privablja podjetne žabje lovce. Žabji kraki so namreč zaželjena delikatesa številnih sladkonsnedcev širom deželi, ki so pripravljeni plačevati zanje lep denar. V samem mestu New York použijo letno okoli 30 milijonov slastnih žabjih krovov, v Chicagu 20 milijonov in v drugih mestih v proporciji. To nam da približno idejo, kolikor veselih žabjih pesmi mora nadomama utihniti, da se ugodno poželenju žabjih epikurjev.

Lov na žabe pa ni tako enostaven, kot bi si morda kdo predstavljal. Vršti se mora početi, in sicer je lov tem uspenejši, čim temnejša je noč. Podnevi žab ni dosti na izpregled in se jim tudi ni mogoče dovolj približati. Istotako v svetlih nočeh lov ni kaj prida, ker je žabja divjačina plaha in poskače v vodo, ko zagleda lovce. Najboljše za žabji lov so temne noči, posebno po dežju. Takrat pridejo žabe na obrežja v velikih krdelin in z glasnim petjem naznajajo lovcom kje so.

Lovci se približajo veselim nočnim pevkam s pomočjo luči, ki jih imajo na svojih kapah. Odsvet luči nekoč oslepi, da začuden strmi vanjo; in kjer vidi lovec dvojico svetlih žabjih oči, hitro udari s svojo dolgo bambusovo palico, na konci katere je pritrjeno nekaj podobnega, kot na muhalniku za pobijati muhe. Udarec žabom omami, da jo lovec lahko pobre in spravi v malho. V visoki travni lovijo žabe z nekakimi vrtečimi se zankami, ki so pritrjene na bambusovih palicah. Paziti je treba, da se žabji krakov ne poškoduje ali rani, zato se žabji lovci streljanja le malo poslužujejo. Dober žabji lovec nalovi v ugodni noči do 150 funtov žab.

Kar se tiče Jugoslovancev je 126,732 moških rojenih v mehki današnje Jugoslavije, čez 21 let starih. Od teh je bilo 6,797,494. Od teh je bilo državljanov 4,217,575 ali 62%. Prvi papir je imelo 926,454, inozemec je bilo 1,435,309 in za 218,155 se ni doznao državljanstvo.

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# "Nova Doba"

GLAVNO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Letašnina Jugoslovanske Katoličke Jednote.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru.

Naročna za član 72 ležno; za nedelje \$1.50, za inozemstvo \$2.

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## VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

ki. Ali bi ne bilo lepo in bratko, če bi tudi pri nas po zaključenih novembarskih volitvah kampanjske dolge poraže stranke poravnala tista stranka, ki bo zmagala!

Finančno kraljestvo ameriškega kapitalista Insulla, ki je ožel ameriško ljudstvo za več kot eno milijardo dolarjev, se je nedavno zrušilo in pokopal pod seboj stotisoč eksistenc, nakar se je Mr. Insull z lepo penzijo po francosko poslovil in odšel na Francosko. Izpod razvalin pa kobacajo lastniki Insulovih delnic, ki so se leta 1929 prodajale po \$160.00, zdaj so pa vredne po 12 centov in pol. To je tisto, kar v Ameriki imenujemo visoke finance.

General Smedley Butler, goče zagovornik prohibicije, je oni dan padel v vodnjak, iz katerega so ga komaj rešili. Če se mu pri tej priliki ni zamerila voda, se mu ne bo nikoli.

Med tipična znamenja časa spada poročilo, da se je v clevelandski slovenski naselbini neka cvetličarna nenašoma izpremenila v restavracijo. Rože so lepe in priljubljene, toda za glad in depresijo nimajo pravih vitaminov.

O kraljih bi se moralo pisati same lepe reči, pa se ne. Posebno angleški časopisi nimajo nobenega pravega rešepka do različnih veličanstev. Tako so nedavno nekaj poročali o rumunskem kralju in njegovih številnih ljubicah oziroma prijateljicah. Angleški listi so menda sploh preveč moralni. Kralj Salomon je imel tisoč prijateljic, pa je klub temu priselj v sveto pismo, zato bi jih tudi rumunskemu kralju smeli privoščiti kak ducat ali dva. Zakaj je pa kralj!

Kraljev sinček, prestolonaslednik Mihail, ki se je mudil na obisku pri svoji materi, princezini Heleni, ki je ločena od kralja Karla in živi v Angliji, je v angleških listih slučajno citjal tisto poročilo o svojem očetu in njegovih prijateljicah, nakar je hotel natančneje izvedeti kako in kaj. Otroci, ki se baš naučijo čitati, hočejo vse prečitati, kar dobijo v roke, in ker vsega ne razumejo, pač povprašujejo brez konca. Angleški časopisi so seveda poročali tudi o tem in tako je prišlo na nos Karlu, ki se je raztgotil in je malega Mikca takoj pozval domov v Rumunijo. Na rumunske se namreč sme o rumunskega kralju pisati same lepe, izpodbudne in kristalno moralne reči.

Vsekakor, tudi kralji imajo truble in neprilike z otroci.

\*

Južnoameriški republiki Bolivia in Paraguay, ki se tepeva za ozemlje El Gran Chaco že več tednov, si nista formalno napovedali vojne, zato državnik ob teh republik trdijo, da vojna ne eksistira. Po južnoameriških pojmih je menda to neke vrste piknik. Tako se dandanes na svetu butlega: pri nas z rakijo, v Rusiji z žajfo, v Južni Ameriki pa z vojno.

\*

V Nišu, Jugoslavija, sta nedavno obhajala stoletnico svoje poroke zakonca Filipović. Mož je star 117, žena pa 115 let.

No, najtrša leta sta prestala.

Prvič šlo let zakonskega življaja je najhujše. A. J. T.

\*

STEVILO PREBIVALSTVA

Zvezni urad za ljudsko štetje

naznanja, da je po zadnji statistiki v Zedinjenih državah 124.765.651 oseb. Vsakih 14 sekund

se roditi en otrok in vsakih 22

sekund umrje ena oseba. Vsakih

12 minut pride v Zedinjene

države ena oseba iz inozemstva

in vsakih sedem minut odpotuje

ena oseba v inozemstvo.

\*

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN

INOZEMSTVA

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

da ga ohranijo pri življenu, ker

ameriški legar, ki ga je Dyer

proučeval, ni tako nevaren kot

evropski. Vse misleče človeštvo

želi plemenitemu možu skoraj-

šno okrevanje.

\*

CANADSKE OBLASTI so

aretirale Martina Insulla, ki je

bil še nedavno ravnatelj dvatis-

očmiliionske Insullove korpo-

racie v Zedinjenih državah, ka-

taterje propad je uničil tisočere

existence. Insull, ki je obdol-

žen poneverbe, je bil aretiran v

Canadi na prošnjo državnega

pravnikoma Hamptona v Chicagu.

Zvezni državni tajnik Stim-

son bo napravi canadske obla-

sti, da izročijo Insulla oblasti

Cook countyja v Illinoisu. Dok-

ler ne bodo izdani izročitveni

papirji, ostane Insull v ječi v

Barrie, Ontario. Samuel Insull,

ki se je nahajal v Parizu, je iz-

ginil iz svojega hotela neznamo-

kam. Zadnja poročila javljajo,

da se nahaja v Atenah na Gr-

škem.

\*

General Smedley Butler, goče

zagovornik prohibicije, je

oni dan padel v vodnjak, iz ka-

terege so ga komaj rešili. Če se

mu pri tej priliki ni zamerila

voda, se mu ne bo nikoli.

\*

Med tipična znamenja časa

spada poročilo, da se je v

clevelandski slovenski naselbini

neka cvetličarna nenašoma izpre-

mnila v restavracijo. Rože so le-

pe in priljubljene, toda za glad

in depresijo nimajo pravih vi-

taminov.

\*

O kraljih bi se moralo pisati

same lepe reči, pa se ne. Posebno

angleški časopisi nimajo nobenega

pravega rešepka do različnih veličanstev.

Tako so nedavno nekaj poročali

o rumunskem kralju in njegovih

številnih ljubicah oziroma prijateljicah.

Angleški listi so menda sploh

preveč moralni. Kralj Salomon je imel

tisoč prijateljic, pa je klub temu

priselj v sveto pismo, zato

bilo da vojaško varstvo in ga

odprem preko varstvo v Texas.

Ameriške naselniške oblasti so

dovolile nadškuško šestmesečno

bivanje v Zedinjenih državah.

\*

Kraljev sinček, prestolonasle-

dknik Mihail, ki se je mudil

na obisku pri svoji materi,

princezini Heleni, ki je ločena

od kralja Karla in živi v Angliji,

je v angleških listih slučajno

citjal tisto poročilo o svojem

očetu in njegovih prijateljicah,

nakar je hotel natančneje izve-

deti kako in kaj. Otroci, ki se

baš naučijo čitati, hočejo vse

prečitati, kar dobijo v roke, in

ker vsega ne razumejo, pač pov-

prašujejo brez konca. Angleški

časopisi so seveda poročali

tudi o tem in tako je prišlo na

nos Karlu, ki se je raztgotil in

je malega Mikca takoj pozval

domov v Rumunijo. Na rumun-

skem se namreč sme o rumun-

skem kralju pisati same lepe,

izpodbudne in kristalno moralne

reči.

\*

Vsekakor, tudi kralji imajo

truble in neprilike z otroci.

\*

Kraljev sinček, prestolonasle-

dknik Mihail, ki se je mudil

na obisku pri svoji materi,

princezini Heleni, ki je ločena

od kralja Karla in živi v Angliji,

je v angleških listih slučajno

citjal tisto poročilo o svojem

očetu in njegovih prijateljicah,

nakar je hotel natančneje izve-

deti kako in kaj. Otroci, ki se

baš naučijo čitati, hočejo vse

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ker vsega ne razumejo, pač pov-

prašujejo brez konca. Angleški

# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

## Current Thought.

### Built Upon Mutual Interest

Unity of action guided by intelligent heads is a bulwark of strength that can withstand all attacks. Without intelligent organization we can not acquire the control which enables us to act together, concentrate our strength and direct our efforts toward a common purpose.

Our Union, consisting of branch lodges scattered throughout the United States, has a formidable strength unrivaled by small independent groups similar in nature, purpose and scope. Individual members pledged to exercise their rights and duties in behalf of our Union become jealous and extremely cautious against usurpation of the principles upon which our SSCU rests. Members working toward a common interest and purpose makes our Union highly efficient and desirable.

Although our fraternal benefit Union has not been organized merely to transact business, still it can be assured of high efficiency in operation. All members of our Union are its stockholders, who have the privilege of taking active part in its administration. Each and every step made by our organization must pass close scrutiny, and, if disapproved, may be rescinded and an improved measure substituted.

### WAVERING RAILROADS

Heretofore, investment of money in such institutions as the railroads was considered a model for conservative people. This opinion has changed within the last two years. According to reports, a large part of railroad bonds are being held by conservative investors. And railroads today are in dire financial straits, what with falling passenger revenue, steady decrease in car loadings, and no signs for any appreciable recovery in the immediate future.

The airplane has taken away from the railroads the cream of passenger revenue; the bus has been eating into the more cheaper form of passenger receipts; the truck has taken a nice slice of the freight business. In fact, competition and stringent federal laws is the reason why 500,000 freight cars and 7,000 locomotives are lying idle today. The rails must be replaced in time, for although traffic has decreased, causing less wear, still the element of oxygen must be considered, which when united with iron spells rust.

Ace of American railroads was compelled to borrow money from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to pay taxes for the year 1931. Operating revenue in one month this year did not meet the operating expense, much less the interest on indebtedness.

And the billions of dollars invested in the railroads are those of the non-speculative type. We read and hear many reasons why our railroads can not become bankrupt, one of which is that many sound institutions have heavy investments in them.

### European Homes to Be Reproduced at Exposition

Title Building. In a few days an advance ticket sales campaign in behalf of this exposition will be underway throughout Cuyahoga County.

### Society Zvon, No. 70

Chicago, Ill.—All the members of Society Zvon are cordially requested to attend the regular meeting on Wednesday, Oct. 19, 1932. As this is the last meeting before our next dance, it is very important that everybody is present.

Each member is to receive a letter, enclosed with tickets for the dance. Please read the letter over carefully and attend the meeting without fail.

John Gottlieb,  
President No. 70, SSCU.

### St. John, No. 112

Kitzville, Minn.—All members of St. John's lodge, No. 112, SSCU, are urged to be present at the next regular meeting which is to be held Sunday, Oct. 16, 1932, at Misch's Hall. Very important business will be discussed at the meeting.

Frank Tihar, Sec'y.

### Lorain Students at College

John Omahen of E. 29th St., Lorain, O., has left for Bliss College at Washington, D. C., where he will begin a year's course as a mechanical engineer.

Bernard Urbas and Leo C. Svete, also of Lorain, left for Louisiana State College at Louisiana.

### African Wild Life

The largest members of the animal kingdom are found in the wilds of Africa. His headquarters are at 1615 Guarantees.

### St. Clair Library Displays "Ribniška Roba"

Cleveland, O.—St. Clair-E. 55th St. Library has on exhibition "Ribniška roba" from Ribnica, Yugoslavia, loaned by Mr. August Kollander.

Plates of various sizes, flower vase, salt and pepper cellars, whistles, funnel and other familiar articles, all made from linden wood (lipov les), which is a very common and popular wood in Slovenia. The plates, we were told, are made at Sodražica near Ribnica and are generally painted by girls. The colors are bright hues, reds, greens, etc. It has a glazed effect.

According to Mr. Kollander, the inhabitants of Ribnica make these things and sell them all through Yugoslavia.

There is also a toy set of this wooden ware consisting of little plates, bowls, knives, forks and spoons, rolling pins, little washtubs, etc., all unpainted, and yet very attractive because of the smooth finish and the fine grain in the wood.

These villagers also make grain sieves, one of which is on display. It is woven from very fine strips of hazel wood. These are in great demand in Slovenia, as well as other parts of Yugoslavia.

These articles will be on display at the International Exposition in November.

### INDIAN SHORTS

#### Fall and Winter Activities Already Are Functioning

Chicago, Ill.—It might be interesting to know that our socials have been going on now for the last three weeks. At these socials one can see almost every variety of the terpsichorean art. We have hot steppers like Jerry Novotny, Andy (Flayheart) Spolar, and Walter Kozlowski. We have good dancers, but not of the collegiate type, and we have many who come in from the outside to learn how to dance and meet new acquaintances.

It is remarkable as to how many friends one can get to know at these socials. If you don't care to dance come around anyway and chat a while with some of your old friends. The usual fee for the evening's entertainment is 10 cents, and, in return for your dime besides the evening's entertainment, you get refreshments, which, in other words, the Indian Lodge is giving you more for your 10 cents than you can get anywhere else. These socials are held every Tuesday evening and start at 8 o'clock. I hope to see you and your friends at our next social.

Thursday, Oct. 13, the Indian Lodge will hold its regular monthly meeting, and all members are urged to be present as plans for a Hallowe'en party or hike will be made.

Leo W. Moore,  
Secretary, No. 220, SSCU.

### THE CHOICE OF LIFE

There is a solemn choice in life. Life and death, light and darkness, truth and lies, are set before us. At every instant the cry comes for us to choose one or the other, and the choice of one involves the putting away of the other. And we must choose. That is one of the certainties of life.—Stopford A. Brooke.

### ATHLETIC BOARD OF S. S. C. U.

Chairman: F. J. Krebs, 204 — 57th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Vice chairman: J. L. Zortz, 1657 E. 31st St., Lorain, O.

Joseph Kopler, R. D. 2, Johnstown, Pa.

J. L. Jevitz Jr., 1316 Elizabeth St., Joliet, Ill.

Anton Vessel, 819 W. Birch, Chisholm, Minn.

Louis M. Kolar, Athletic Commissioner and Editor of English Section, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

### BRIEFS

### Games Will Be Featured at I. N. Exposition

Clevelanders will have the opportunity of trying their skill at scores of time-honored features of Old World carnivals during the Cleveland International Exposition in the Public Auditorium, Nov. 19 to 27, it has been announced by John H. Gourley, former city recreation commissioner and now president of the Civic Exposition Association, the organization sponsoring the event.

The Slovaks will have their "Cat in the Bag" game in operation during the exposition; the Slovenes a "magic" egg game. The 25 or 30 groups represented will each have some national pastime with which to entertain the visitors at the show, which will be practically a nine-day world's affair.

The German exhibit will feature a duck game. Participants attempt to make rings stay on the necks of live ducks swimming about in a pool, according to Mr. Gourley, who says that the fowl enter into the spirit of the affair, engaging in a variety of maneuvers to rid themselves of their light wooden "necklaces."

The Chinese committee has decided to feature the age-old Fortune Cake. An aged patriarch of the Chinese colony will allow visitors to the exposition an opportunity of rolling some "magic" stones. A piece of Fortune Cake with a number corresponding to that shown by the stones is then selected. In some mysterious manner the fortune of the person rolling the stones is contained in the bit of cake.

The ball and hammer device seen at amusement parks and county fairs in this country will be set up in the Danish exhibit. It is expected to take on additional interest through the staging of an act in which a 200-pound giant will attempt to ring a bell at the top of a column by striking a pedal at the base with a mallet. He will fail in the attempt despite his brawn. A featherweight will then step up, driving the ball to the top with apparent ease.

Another Slovene has been given a contract by the Radio-Keith-Orpheum Circuit to appear in its theaters. She is Miss Zel Canker of Cleveland, an accomplished dancer, having studied in New York City. The other Slovenes now under contract with the R-K-O are Podpadec Twins, dancers, and Joe Sodja, banjoist, all of Cleveland.

Joseph Mihelic of Lorain, O., graduate of Dubuque University, Dubuque, Ia., has returned to Dubuque University to work on his Master's Degree in chemistry.

Conclusive proof that the study of Slovene language is on the increase is given by Cleveland Slovene colonies which have four such schools. They are as follows: Slovene School of S. N. Home on St. Clair Ave., which has classes for both juniors and adults; Slovene School of S. H. on Holmes Ave., and Slovene school of S. W. Home on Waterloo Rd.

Louis Klancer, member of Pathfinders Lodge, No. 222, SSCU, now playing on St. Bonaventure football squad, was the main reason why Chick Meehan's Manhattan eleven was held to a tie recently.

### Legislative Branches

A bicameral legislature is composed of two branches or bodies, as house of representatives and senate.

### OUR UNION

Gowanda, N. Y.—No matter what you do or what you say correctly, there will always be someone around to criticize. We find this true in all walks of life. As an example, we can just peruse the articles in the Nova Doba that have been printed recently. Here and there in every issue since the closing of the SSCU convention at Indianapolis, we discover protests against the building of the SSCU National Office at Ely, Minnesota. The real trouble is that everybody wants it to be built in their own backyard, where perhaps they can spend an idle day around the old stove this winter.

For one objection offered by the protestors, they say that Ely is a mining center and that as soon as the mines are worked our offices would be of no value. In other words, there would be no other means of a livelihood. Yes, in two or three hundred years the mines may be gone, but let us hope that for "Pete's sake" our dissatisfied members don't believe the new office will last until the end of the world. When these become out of date, surely the members can rebuild at some other more desirable city if need be. Now that land and materials have already been contracted for, what does anyone expect to gain by a page full of meaningless protests. One thing that we can be thankful for is that we have seen none of these being written by the English-conducted lodges.

Who says there is no future to Ely? If nothing else is to be done, they can all turn fishermen, for isn't Lake Superior just around the corner? If anyone in the future has any idea of wasting time by these worthless protests, I suggest that he take up his time by reading the editorials on the New Era page. These editorials would make anyone stick up for our Union. Our supreme secretary, Anthony Zbasnik, too, is a real find for the organization. So with extraordinary leadership let us hope that all members pull together for the success of our South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Ernest Palic Jr.,  
No. 222, SSCU.

### PATHEFINDERS GALA

Hello, folks, we're on the air,  
Are you listenin', over there?  
Hope so, 'cause we want to say,  
"How de do" to you, today.

We've got a secret. Sh! don't tell,  
Gee, it's going to be swell!  
Would you like to hear about it?  
Sure you would, and we don't doubt it.

Listen close and you shall hear,  
While we whisper in your ear,  
We're going to have a Harvest Dance,  
Where everyone can sing and prance.

You'll want to know the date, I reckoned,  
It's on October twenty-second.  
We'll hold the dance right in our own,  
Private hall, "Slovenski Dom!"

The orchestra is full of "pep,"  
Those "Low Down Stomper," don't forget!  
We want to tell you here, right now,  
They know their music, Oh, and how!

Just wait until you hear them play,  
They'll help you drive those "Blues" away.  
If you want to be in style  
Be sure to wear your biggest smile.

You'd better be right there "on dock,"  
It's going to start at eight o'clock.  
If you want fun, don't take a chance,  
Be sure to attend the Pathfinders' Dance.

Helene Strauss,  
Pathfinders, No. 222, SSCU, Gowanda, N. Y.

### WHAT WOULD WE DO?

If crime went out of fashion,  
If men could not be bought,  
If communists were banished,  
If racketeers were caught—

If everyone were honest,  
If men did nothing sly,  
If bootleggers turned lawful,  
If the public all went dry—

If slander had a deathblow,  
If gossip sealed its lips,  
If barbers ceased their chatter,  
If waiters took no tips—

If Wall Street changed its methods,  
If business felt secure,  
If taxes were abolished,  
If politics were pure—

If everyone were perfect,  
If no one could abuse,  
What would we do for movies?  
What would we do for news?

Mary Hiti, Sec'y.

### Attend the Meetings

Barberton, O.—At our last meeting there was a very poor attendance. Now I am asking all the members of Happy-Go-Lucky Lodge, No. 195, SSCU, to be sure and attend our next meeting to be held Friday evening, Oct. 14, at 7:30 o'clock, at 145—21st St.

Happy-Go-Lucky members, it is about time that more of you postponed your dates and other engagements and attend more meetings. It is about time we lined up some activities for the winter months—activities which have been at a standstill because of poor attendance at meetings. One or two members can not do everything. There must be co-operation. Don't forget, we want 100 per cent. attendance.

Mary Hiti, Sec'y.

"How'd you get out to night?"

"I told my grandmother the boss died."

# MLADINSKI ODDELEK -- JUVENILE DEPARTMENT

Anton Fakin:  
LOV NA VEVERICO

All during the summer Wesley Mowbray and his chum Pete had been striking for oil on the farm in Kansas belonging to Wesley's father. The derrick stood thirty feet into the air and already the well had been drilled deep enough to have reached oil if there had been any in the ground. Pete was plainly discouraged.

"Gosh, Wes," he said, "you know I'd do anything to help you and your father save the farm, but it seems like a waste of time looking for oil on this scrubby land. Everybody knows that nobody

eyes when Dad said that the papers would be signed tomorrow? I'll bet he knows there's oil on this farm and he's out to get it."

"Go to sleep," advised Pete. "All he wants is a place to keep his mules. Don't worry about it, and think what a lot of fun we can have with our free time. Maybe we can even explore the caves near the deserted village."

But Wes could not be consoled. Long after Pete was sound asleep, his chum tossed in his bed unable to close his eyes.

To his surprise, he saw his father save the farm, but it seems like a waste of time looking for oil on this scrubby land. Everybody knows that nobody

Ko pa najde lešnik, oreh ali česarek, sede na zadnje noge in privihne košati rep, a s prednjimi nogama, kjer ima krnasta palca, drži lešnik in ga soka na vse strani ter dolbe z dletastimi se-kavci-glošači. Kmalu pa izpusti lešnik in se začne lizati in umivati; potem spet popade lešnik in zobje slado je-drce. Ko pa kaj zaškrine, ga vrže proš in kakor misel šine v vrh drevesa, kjer se stisne k deblu, in oprezeno opazuje s svojimi črnimi očmi, ali ji preti kaka nevarnost.

Nato se za kratek čas malo poziblje na šibki veji, skoči na spodnjem močnejšem in se zaviti na drugo drevo. Pe blisko pleza zdaj od drevesa do drevesa—prav gotovo tako, že ne se boljše-kakor Tarzan v džungli.

To ljubko živalco, ki razveseljuje na gozd in nas s svojim obnašanjem spominja nekoliko na opice, sta šla Tonček in Jožek v nedeljo popoldne lovit.

Dogovorila sta se, da Tonček pošče in ujame veverico, Jožek pa nabere suhljadi, zakuri ogenj in pripravi raženj.

Ko dospeta v gozd, se vsak loti svojega dela; Jožek prične nabirati suhljadi, a Tonček pa stikati po gozdu in iskatki veverice.

Po kratkem stikanju zagleda Tonček krasno črnojavo in spodal belo veverico, ki pa je bila v tem hipu vrhu drevesa, kakor da bi bila ugancila Tončkovu namero. Ker je bilo dreno precej osamljeno, je bil Tonček prepričan, da jo ujame na drevesu, zato spleza na dreno. Ko prilepa v bližino veverice, se ta, videc, da je Tonček zastavil pot po deblu, spusti po zraku na tla. Pri tem se je opiral s svojim košatim repom na zrak in zaradi tega pada počasi tako, da se je na tleh nalatko ujela na noge. Vse to je Tonček žudec se opazoval, a jezilo ga je, da mu je ušla na drugo drevo.

Tončku ni preostalo zdaj drugač kakov spraviti se spet na tla in splezati na ono dreno. Veje sosednjih dreves so segale do vej tega drevesa. Nato spleza Tonček na to dreno, a veverico se pogrena na sosednje drevo in zvedavo opazovala Tončka. Tonček je bil urenen in drzen fantek, zato si misli: "Če si ti, zivaca, preskočila s tega drevesa na ono dreno, zakaj ne bi jaz, ki sem junak; sij segajo veje običi dreves v kromo drug drugemu!" In tem hipu se prime za vejo dotočnega drevesa in zakoleba proti njemu; a veja je bila prešibka, zlomila se in Tonček pada na tla. Sreča, da so bile veje goste, ki se ga zadrževali pri padanju; a vendar je prilepel na tla ves opraskan, posebno okrog ust je bil ves krav.

To je Tončka tako preplašilo, da je sklenil pustiti veverico in poiskati prijetja, ki je bil med tem že več pripa vil, kakov sta se bili dogovorila.

Ko je Jožek zagledal Tončka, ki je bil od strahu ves prepaden, ga vpraša: "Tonček, kje pa imam veverico?" Ta se pa opogumi in odgovori: "Snedel sem jo, saj vidis, da sem okoli us vevkrav."

Nato pogasita ogenj, podereta raženj in se napotita domov. Med potjo je opisan Tonček ves dogodil. Veveric pa nista šla od tistega časa nikdar več loviti.

(Mlado Jutro.)

**Relation of Cabinet and Cabin**

Few people associate the distinguished prime minister or the secretary of state of a mighty government with the log cabin of the Western mining camp or the Southern plantation, or with the cabin of a ship, but there is close relationship between them in the family of words. The president's closest official associates, or the members of the council of state in any government, constitute what is known as the cabinet. In the matter of derivation the word "cabinet" had the same origin as the word "cabin." Both of them came from the Welsh word "caban," meaning "a booth or small house." "Cabin" was first used in English to designate a cottage or hut. It then came to be applied to a small room or enclosed place, from which it was natural that it should be used to designate a room on a ship. By adding another syllable to "cabin" the word "cabinet" was formed, to indicate an even smaller structure than a cabin, but this usage did not last, and "cabin" held the field to itself in that respect. As applied to a small room for a closet, "cabinet" became firmly fixed in the language, and this caused it to be used to designate a private room in which conferences or councils were held. As a result, the word came to be applied to the body of men meeting in such a room, and this has become a generally accepted meaning.

**Učitelj:** "Tonček, povej mi kakega piča, ki ne živi več."

**Tonček:** "Kaj je to?"

**Tonček:** "Nikec je bil naš kanarček, ki ga je včeraj muca pojedila!"

**STRIKING FOR OIL**



There Was a Loud Explosion Followed by a Shower of Loose Earth

ever found oil this high up in the hills. It's all down in the valley below."

He looked in dismay at the wild hilly country around him full of blackjack oaks and scrub pine.

As for Wes, he grinned gamely.

"It just hasn't been looked for," he declared. "Oh, Pete, I've just got to keep going. If I don't do something the whole farm will have to be sold to pay the taxes and that would just ruin Dad. You know how he is devoted to this place, and it's all he has in the world. Besides," he added, a new eagerness in his voice, "did you ever work on a bunch?"

Pete shook his head.

"I don't believe in them," he said.

"Well, I do," retorted Wes. "And I have a hunch we're going to strike oil. Just give me a few more days," he pleaded. "If we don't find something

"All right," said Pete, in a resigned tone, unable as usual to resist the pleadings of his friend. "I'll stick it out as long as you say. We've had enough for today, though," he added, glancing at the sun. "It must be nearly time for supper."

The two boys hurried out to the well and Wes busied himself punching a hole in the top of an old tin can.

"What on earth are you doing?" cried Pete.

"You'll see in a moment," replied Wes.

"Bring me some of that yellow stuff out of the keg in the shed, and one of those little caps from the box beside it. Be careful," he warned, "it's T. N. T."

Pete was back in a minute with the material in his hands and a hundred questions on his tongue. "What are you going to do with this stuff? What's the idea of those two wires? Are we going to blow up the derrick so nobody else can use it?"

"No," said Wes, packing the T. N. T. into the can. "This is a bomb. We'll put the blasting cap inside and attach these two wires to it. Then we'll lower the whole thing down the shaft and set it off."

"Oh, I understand now," cried Pete. "You're going to blow the bottom of the well right through to the oil!"

"Exactly," replied Wes. "Will you go and get the battery out of the Ford while I lower the bomb down the shaft?"

In a minute Pete was back with the battery.

"That agent has just turned in from the main highway," he reported breathlessly. "We haven't a moment to waste."

Wes turned to his father.

"Can't you wait just a few days longer?" cried he. "I'd like to go down ten more feet before I give up for good."

"I'm sorry, Wes," replied his father. "I've thought it over very carefully and have decided to go through with it. Mr. Jones is going to bring the papers here to be signed tomorrow morning."

Wesley's heart sank, and looking at the agent for the El Dorado Oil Company he thought he saw an expression of cunning triumph in his black eyes. That night Wes could not sleep.

"Try again," replied Wes.

"I didn't like that agent," he said to Pete. "Did you see the look in his

eyes when Dad said that the papers would be signed tomorrow? I'll bet he knows there's oil on this farm and he's out to get it."

"Go to sleep," advised Pete. "All he wants is a place to keep his mules. Don't worry about it, and think what a lot of fun we can have with our free time. Maybe we can even explore the caves near the deserted village."

But Wes could not be consoled. Long after Pete was sound asleep, his chum tossed in his bed unable to close his eyes.

When the apples are a soft mush stir in one cupful of sugar and boil for three minutes.

Take up into a dish and sprinkle a bit of sugar over the top to form a crust.



### APPLE SAUCE

Pare and cut into quarters enough apples to fill a quart measure.

Put into a saucepan and add enough water to barely cover the apples.

Bring quickly to a boil, cover and boil till the apples are soft as mush. This will take from ten to twenty minutes, depending upon the kind of apple you use.

When the apples are a soft mush stir in one cupful of sugar and boil for three minutes.

Take up into a dish and sprinkle a bit of sugar over the top to form a crust.

### Zgodba o začaranem krožniku

Neko je živel majhen deček. Stanoval je s svojimi starši tik pod streho visoke, visoke hiše. Ime mu je bilo Branko in bil je zelo ljubezniv deček. Starši so ga imeli zelo radi. Samo pri jedi, tudi če so bili kam povabljeni na kosišlo, se Branko ni mogel premagati, da ne bi obližnil krožnika, kadar je nehal jesti.

Starši so ga opominjali, ga kaznovali, toda vse to nič zaledilo. Kakor hitro je pospravil jed s krožnikom, ga je vsega polzial. Starši niso vedeli, kako naj odvadijo Branka te grede navade.

Toda nekaj dne se je mati domisnila stare čarovnice v gozdu. Vzela je Brankov krožnik in šla k nji. Čarownica si je krožnik dobro ogledala, ga prekrila z čarobno paličico in zase-petal nekaj nerazumljivih besed.

"To bo pomagal," je rekla materi in jo odslovila.

In ko je Branko povečjal, je spet iztegnil jezik in obližnil krožnik. Toda, kaj, kaj je to? Trudil se je na vse pretege, toda jezika-ni mogel več ločiti od krožnika.

"Tako je," je rekla mati. "Kdor ne posluša, mora čutišti! Zdaj ti pomaga luško starca čarovnica v gozdu. Pojdij k nji in prosi jo lepo, da ti sname krožnik z jezika!"

Reveček Branko se je bal stare čarovnice in jokal je tako dolgo, da se je materi omehalo srce. Vzela je sinčka za roko in ga povedla k čarovnici. Na cesti so ju ustavljali ljudje in ju izpreševali, kaj to pomeni. Ko so zvedeli za vzrok, so se vši Branku smejali. Deček je bil zelo sram in sam ni vedel, kam naj bi pogledal.

Naposlедki vendar prišla je čarownica, ki je s čarowno palico pokrila krožnik in Branko je bil rešen svojih muk. Svečano je obljubil, da zdaj v nobikoli več obližoval krožnika. Svojo obljubo je tudi res držal in postal je zoren deček.

**PAINLESS**

Robert, 8 years old, had always considered it a great blessing that his father was a dentist; for there were no end of interesting and mysterious instruments and things to look at and wonder what they were for. But, only the other day, he saw—or thought he saw—an opportunity to put at least one of them to most pleasing use.

Robert had done something for which his father deemed a good switching necessary; and forthwith took him into the woodshed, bearing with him also the switch which he always kept on the nail behind the door.

The two boys hurried out to the well and Wes busied himself punching a hole in the top of an old tin can.

"What on earth are you doing?" cried Pete.

"You'll see in a moment," replied Wes.

"Bring me some of that yellow stuff out of the keg in the shed, and one of those little caps from the box beside it. Be careful," he warned, "it's T. N. T."

Pete was back in a minute with the material in his hands and a hundred questions on his tongue. "What are you going to do with this stuff? What's the idea of those two wires? Are we going to blow up the derrick so nobody else can use it?"

"No," said Wes, packing the T. N. T. into the can. "This is a bomb. We'll put the blasting cap inside and attach these two wires to it. Then we'll lower the whole thing down the shaft and set it off."

"Exactly," replied Wes. "Will you go and get the battery out of the Ford while I lower the bomb down the shaft?"

In a minute Pete was back with the battery.

"That agent has just turned in from the main highway," he reported breathlessly. "We haven't a moment to waste."

Wes turned to his father.

"Can't you wait just a few days longer?" cried he. "I'd like to go down ten more feet before I give up for good."

"I'm sorry, Wes," replied his father. "I've thought it over very carefully and have decided to go through with it. Mr. Jones is going to bring the papers here to be signed tomorrow morning."

Wesley's heart sank, and looking at the agent for the El Dorado Oil Company he thought he saw an expression of cunning triumph in his black eyes. That night Wes could not sleep.

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## MLADINSKI DOPISI

## Contributions from our Junior Members

## PRIDE

Minn.—"Oh, this is a beautiful suit!" exclaimed Marcia, as she tried the material of a navy blue suit.

"How much is it?" she asked of the desk of Madame Cloutie's French Dressing Parlor.

"Forty dollars, and there isn't another one like it in town. It was designed to fit only you," replied the saleswoman.

"I'll take it," answered Marcia quickly.

The next day was Sunday, so Marcia wore her new street suit. Just before it rained enough so that there were puddles of water on the sidewalks, Marcia put on the new suit and walked proudly out of the house. Many eyes said a beautiful, but proud, Marcia in a close-fitting street suit. Marcia went down the Main Street, when she saw her girl friend, Lola Brown, walking stiffly on the other side of the street. Marcia pinched herself to try to know if she was dreaming, for she had on the same kind of street suit as Marcia had! Marcia was so absorbed in thinking about what the girls told her the day before that she did not notice a puddle of water in the middle of the sidewalk. Plop! Marcia stumbled head over heels and fell sprawling all over the sidewalk.

"Booops! now I've ruined my new suit," cried Marcia in tears. Many beheld the impending tragedy of Marcia in a dripping, mud-soaked suit. As Marcia dodged behind trees and sheds, so no one would see she told herself that pride never did its work.

ANGELA JANEZICH (age 14), Lodge No. 2, SSCU.

—o—

## WONDERFUL PARTY

Ely, Minn.—A girl friend of my age invited me to her birthday party. This was two years ago. I accepted and had a good time. The guests were all by 7. Refreshments were served.

Everybody had lots to eat.

The presents were opened. The hostess thanked us for the gifts given.

The last package she was about

to open was the size of shoe box. My mind was sure it was a pair of shoes.

It was unwrapped and unwrapped the usage until she reached a tiny blue ring.

Inside was a beautiful ring for a little finger. The inscription read:

"To the — family."

Her owner had given the ring to her.

Then we started to play games. I remember one in particular, because I opened to be the goat in it. All the others knew the game. They told it to me, but I couldn't make any sense of it.

A pillow was on, and each person took turns sitting on it. When you sat on it you were supposed to cackle, "Caw, caw, duck." All did it. Then my turn.

I sat down and heard a crack.

Others began to laugh and shout,

"Ha, Amelia, you laid an egg."

We were puzzled, so I stood up, and

sang at the pillow noticed that in-

it was a broken egg. I wondered

if this happened to me only, and I

told that the person should only

be sitting on the pillow. Just the

same, we had a good time and departed

home at about 11 o'clock that eve-

ning.

AMELIA PETERNEL (age 14),

Lodge No. 2, SSCU.

—o—

## PITTSBURGH, PA.

Old časa ko sem napisal en dopis ali

za prav zagotovetko za mladinsko

čelo, ki sem pazil, če bi

članov odgovoril nanjo, toda

se ni oglasil. Dobil sem pa me-

odgovor na mojo zagonetko ček za

dolaj, kot nagrada za moj dopis

zadaj zopet hodim v šolo, mi je tisti

čelo prav prisel.

G. uredniku se

potovali prav lepo zahvaljujem za

mlaknjenost. Organizacijo

mladino generacijo in jo zainteresi-

ovali za JSKJ je velike važnosti za našo

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## DOPISI

Nadajevanje iz 5. strani naselbin so vabljeni, da se udeležijo tega shoda, da se v kar največjem številu javno poženemo za naše pravice. Torej, ne pozabite na ta važni shod, ki se bo vršil v Slovenskem Domu v La Sallu v nedeljo 16. oktobra in se prične ob dveh poledini!

Frank Struna,

### Barberton, O.

Tem potom pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Martina, št. 44 JSKJ, da se malo bolj brigajo in zavzemajo za društvo. Ako hočejo, da bodo še nadalje člani, morajo se malo žrtvovati, drugače jih bo v enem mesecu več kot polovico suspendiranih. Društvena blagajna je prazna in če člani ta mesec ne bodo plačali, bom primoran jih mnogo suspendirati. Sedaj se ni treba več zanašati na društveno blagajno in naročati društvenemu tajniku, da naj kar založi za tega ali onega. Prišel je skrajni čas in če se prizadeti člani sami nečejo pobrati, jaz se tudi ne bom. Rajše bi imel polovico manj članov, pa tisti naj bi bili dobri, ne pa taki, ki omahujejo. Mnogo jih še prej v dobrih časih ni redno plačevalo, da jih je moral tajnik vedno opominjati. V teh časih je res nekaj članov hudo prizadetih, radi bi plačali asesmente, pa ne morejo, ker ne delajo in ne zasluzijo. So pa tudi drugi, kateri, če imajo kakšen dolar, ga porabijo za vse drugo prej kot za društvo. Vidim veliko razliko med člani. Poznam jih več, ki vsi enako delajo, pa nekateri teh redno plačujejo svoje asesmente, drugi pa ne morejo plačati niti enega dolarja na mesec. Tukaj se vidi, katerim je društvo prvo in ne šele zadnje. So člani z večjimi družinami, ki redno plačujejo svoje asesmente, dasi ravno toliko zasluzijo kot drugi, ki ne morejo in ne morejo plačati.

Pozivljam še enkrat člane, da store svojo dolžnost, vsak po svoji moći. Denarja ni več v blagajni našega, niti tistega, ki smo ga dobili od Jednote za posloč. To je moj zadnji opomin. Če pa hočejo člani takot kot je sedaj, pa ne bodo več postreženi iz društvene blagajne.

Podporo nečejo opustiti, smrtnine nečejo znižati, pasivni člani nečejo postati, asesmentov nečejo ali ne morejo plačati — tako ne more iti naprej. Prišel je tisti čas, katerega sem se najbolj bal, ker sem videl, kako se dela med našimi člani. Vedno sem upal, da se bo kaj na bclje obrnilo, zdaj pa vidim, da vse še vedno drvi v propast.

Prosim člane, da se polnoštevilno udeležijo prihodnjene seje, ki se bo vršila 23. oktobra, ker bomo imeli za reševati zelo važne zadeve. Sedaj se ni treba nikomur izgovarjati, da je preveč utrujen za sejo. Vsak ima nekaj ali pa vse dni počitka v tednu. Par ur sedenja pri društveni seji pa tudi ne bo nikogar preveč utrudilo. Vem, da bom radi tega dopisa kritiziran od mnogih prizadetih članov, pa nič zato. Kot tajnik vem, kar mnogi drugi ne vedo in se vedno mislijo, da imamo stotake v blagajni. Vsi prizadeti naj se zanesljivo udeležijo prihodnjene seje, da bodo slišali društvene račune. Na vsak način je treba nekaj ukreniti v korist društva. — Z bratskim pozdravom,

Anton Žagar,  
tajnik dr. št. 44 JSKJ.

### Joliet, Ill.

Člani društva sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 66 JSKJ so vladivo vabljeni, da se polnoštevilno udeležijo redne mesečne seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 16. oktobra ob običajnem času. Na dnevni redu bodo važne zadeve, katere morajo biti pravil-

no rešene. Dolžnost vsakega člana je, da pride na sejo, da se pogovorimo o važnih zadevah.

Naj bo tem potom naznanjeno tudi tistim, ki še ne vedo, da naše društvo deli in pripravlja za veliko zabavo, ki se bo vršila v soboto 29. oktobra zvezčer v Slovenia dvorani. Govori se, da se nekaj prav na skrivnem pripravlja, tako da bo zoper v prijetno presenečenje vsem udeležencem. Naše društvo priredi vedno kaj novega in tako bo tudi to pot. Kaj vse bo tisti večer na programu z ozirom na zabavo in postrežbo, bo vsak videl, ki se bo pridritev udeležil. Naj se omenim, da so razpisane tri nagrade, katere tvorijo: puran, goška in raca. Torej, ne pozabite si nabaviti vstopnic; dobijo se v društvenem uradu in pri vseh društvenih odbornikih in stanju po 25 centov komad. To je zelo nizka cena za tako bogato pridritev. Nikomur ne bo žal, ki nas poseti na večer 29. oktobra v Slovenia dvorani. Priporočam, da člani zasledujejo tudi poročila v angleški sekciji Nove Dobe, kjer bodo veselični odborniki poročali o pridritevi. — Z bratskim pozdravom,

Frank Pirce,  
tajnik dr. št. 66 JSKJ.

### White Valley, Pa.

Kot razvidim iz našega glasila, je precej zanimanja za jednotino hišo, oziroma hočem reči, protestov od društva. Tudi poročila v angleški sekciji Nove Dobe, kjer bodo veselični odborniki poročali o pridritevi. — Z bratskim pozdravom,

Jurij Previč,  
31-letni član JSKJ.

### Chisholm, Minn.

Tem potom naznanjam člankom društva sv. Jozefa, št. 30 JSKJ, da bo ta mesec izpremen čas društvenih sej. Pri-

hodnja redna mesečna seja našega društva se bo vršila v nedeljo 16. oktobra ob dveh poledini, in sicer v Mahometovi dvorani. Prihodnja seja bo zelo važna, zato pozivljam člane, da se isto udeležijo v kar mogoče velikem številu. Tiste člane, ki so zaostali s svojimi mesečnimi prispevkami, pozivljam, da jih v kratkem času poravnajo. Člani, ki dolgujejo za asesment dva meseca ali več in ne pridejo na prihodnjo sejo, da se opravičijo, bodo suspendirani. Prosim, da prizadeti člani to vpoštevajo, kajti jaz se moram ravnati po društvenih sklepih.

Z bratskim pozdravom,

John Lamuth,  
tajnik dr. št. 30 JSKJ.

### Rockdale, Ill.

Člane in članice društva sv. sv. Mihaela, št. 92 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnoštevilno udeležijo prihodnjene seje, ki se bo vršila v B. Koreva dvorani dne 16. oktobra o polu desetih (9:30) dopoldne. Pozivljam člane, ki dolgujejo na asesmentu, da se gotovo udeležijo prihodnjene seje in poravnajo svoje asesmente, ali pa da se opravičijo zakaj jih ne poravnajo. Kdor ne bo imel plačanih asesmentov in se tudi ne bo zglasil na prihodnji seji, bo suspendiran.

Druzega izhoda ni, kajti tako ne moremo več poslovati. Na vsak način naj se udeležijo seje tisti člani, ki so zaostali z asesmenti, ker drugače bom primoran jih suspendirati. — Z bratskim pozdravom,

Louis Urbančič,  
tajnik društva št. 92 JSKJ.

### Chicago, Ill.

Cenjeno članstvo društva "Zvon," št. 70 JSKJ se vladivo opozarja na redno sejo, ki se bo vršila v sredo 19. oktobra 1932. Začetek točno ob osmi uri zvezčer, v navadnem prostoru. Ker je to zadnja seja pred našo prihodnjo veselicijo, je potrebna polnoštevilna udeležba. Vsak bo dobiti po poštu pismo v vstopnici, kar naj vsak pazno preberi in se po tem ravna. — Bratski pozdrav!

John Gottlieb, predsednik.

### Chicago, Ill.

Sezona piknikov je minila in minili so tudi vroči poletni dnevi, ko se bili na programu izleti v prosto naravo. Kljub temu ne bi bilo pravilno, da bi zdaj kar doma sedeli in premišljevali Hooverjevo prosperiteto. V teh časih nam je, bolj kot kdaj prej, potrebno nekoliko razvedrila. Tega se zaveda tudi naša hiša bo ponos osobju v glavnem uradu in dotični naseljni, ne pa vsemu članstvu, ki sme le plačevati in kdo ne pla-

ča, je suspendiran. Društvo št. 44 JSKJ v Barbertonu ima čisto prav, ko je protestiral proti zgradbi jednotine hiše. Tudi naše društvo št. 116 je protestiral, ali ne vem, kakšen vzrok je, da protest še ni do danega priobčen. (Uredništvo ni prejelo nikakega protesta od društva št. 116 JSKJ. Op. ured.) Kar mi je na sreču, to sem izrazil v tem dopisu, pa če je kateremu prav ali ne. Seveda, kdor ne pozna depresije kot jo jaz, se bo že dobil za odgovor na moj dopis. Pa nič zato.

Plačujem asesment pri JSKJ že 31 let in 12 nas je v družini ter smo vsi člani; sedem nas je v odraslem, pet pa v mladinskem oddelku. Koliko časa še bomo, je vprašanje, ker že osem mesecov nič ne delamo. Po tem vsak lahko ve, kako izhaja družina z 12 člani, ki mora plačevati \$14.15 mesečnega asesmenta. Kje naj to jemlje, ali iz jednotine hiše?

Jurij Previč,  
31-letni član JSKJ.

### Lloydell, Pa.

Člane in članice društva sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 35 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnoštevilno udeležijo društvene seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 16. oktobra. Na dotični seji bomo imeli za rešiti več važnih začev, tikajočih se društva.

Članom našega društva dalje naznanjam, da nam je meseča septembra 1932 plačala tukajšna banka 18% na račun tistega čeka, ki nam je bil vrnjen iz glavnega urada meseca julija lanskega leta. Iz te vsote se je pripisalo 18 procentov na vsakega člana k asesmentu za mesec september.

Poročati mi je dalje žalostno novico, da je dne 3. oktobra preminil član našega društva sobrat Frank June, star 45 let. Ubit je bil od električne prenove v Nanticoke, Pa. Pokojnik je bil rojen leta 1887 v Lazih pri Planini. Pogreb se je vršil 6. oktobra popoldne na pokopališču v Nanticoke, Pa. V Nanticoke zapušča žaluočo soprog Lucijo June in štiri nedorasle otroke. Naj bo pokojnemu društvenemu sobratu lahka ameriška gruda!

Bratski pozdrav!

Za društvo sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 35 JSKJ:

Joseph Arhar, tajnik.

### Monessen, Pa.

— Žalostnih src naznanjam sorodnikom, znancem in prijateljem tužno vest, da je preminil naš ljubljeni sin in brat John Grezutti.

NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA. — Žalostnih src naznanjam sorodnikom, znancem in prijateljem tužno vest, da je preminil naš ljubljeni sin in brat John Grezutti.

Dne 19. septembra se je smrtno ponesrečil v tovarni in vsaka pomoč je bila zamašena. Posojnik je bil rojen leta 1897 v Monessenu, Pa. Bil je član društva št. 68 JSKJ. Pogreb se je vršil po katoliškem obredu iz hiše žalosti na tukajšnem pokopališču dne 21. septembra.

Dolžnost nas veže, da se na tem mestu prav lepo zahvalimo vsem, ki so pokojnika obiskali na mrtvaškem odru in ki so ga spremili na njegovih zadnjih poti. Prisrčna hvala naj bo izrečena njegovim bratrancem Franku in Josephu Kramarju iz Farrella, Pa., ki sta nas tolažila v bridičnih urah. Da je naj bo izrečena iskrena hvala vsem, ki so se venci in cvetlicami poslovili od dragega pokojnika in katerih imena so tu navedena: Društvo št. 68 JSKJ, Mr. in Mrs. Martin Sivic, Mr. in Mrs. Tony Klanchar, Mr. in Mrs. L. Yakish, Mr. in Mrs. A. Campbell, Mr. in Mrs. John Sivic, Mr. in Mrs. Joseph Mochnally, Mr. Emil Gospich, Mr. John Verbonich, Mr. in Mrs. Wasko, Mr. in Mrs. M. Rusnak, Mr. in Mrs. Chas. Bar-

the, Mr. in Mrs. W. Kaplan, Mr. in Mrs. M. Filipeck, Mr. in Mrs. Chas. Lukšich.

Ti pa, ljubljeni sin in brat, počivaj v miru in lahka naj Ti bo rodna ameriška gruda!

Zaluboči ostali: John in Fran-

ces Grezutti, starši; Frank, brat; Eleanor in

Mrs. Frank Tegel, sestri.

## NAZAJ NA FARME

Gibanje "Back-to-the-farm" je precej očito že od dlje časa, ali je precej sporja o gospodarski vrednosti takega gibanja.

Na eni strani imamo navdušene pristaše, ki trdijo, da zemlja je vedno v stanu vzdrževati ljudi, ki se ne bojojo pluga in srpa. Na proti pa je sprost nesigurnosti mestnega življenja industrijskega delaveca postavljači čut nekake sigurnosti, ki ga ima poljedelec, in primerjajo natrapno stanovanje v velemestu z življenjem na deželi. Nadalje poudarjajo sedanje neobičajne priložnosti: na tisoče farm na prodaj po vsej deželi ob najnižjih cenah, pol milijona akrov zemlje v Zedinjenih državah neobdelane in od katere vsaj 300,000 akrov se daje takoj orati s plugom. Slišimo o takib projekti kot "kolonizaciji velikega severozapada," "poljedelskih kolonijah v Floridi," "kokošnjereji in vrtnarstvu bližu velemestu," "prevzemanju zapuščenih farm na vzhodu," itd. Neka razširjena revija je nedavno imela članek, kjer se je omenilo, da razpoložljiva javna zemljišča znašajo še 180,000,000 akrov, in na tisoče ljudi se je takoj obrnilo za pojasnila na poljedelski depart-

ment.

Med nasprotniki tega gibanja, da bi poljedelstvo nudilo rešitev za nezaposlenost, so v prvih vrstih poljedelski izvedenci vlade. Oni odobravajo le vrtnarstvo v bližini velemest kot gospodarsko zdravo v tem gibanju. Njihov ugovor proti gibanju "nazaj na farme" je v glavnem ta-le:

Prav malo nezaposlenec bi se odpomoglo z naselitvijo na farmi, ker treba je zato precej kapitala in poljedelske izkušnje. Zraven tega Zedinjene države sploh ne potrebuje več farmerjev in več obdelovane zemlje. Saj poglavita težava s poljedelstvom je nadprodukcija raznih pridelkov. Ako se upošteva, da številčno hipotek stalno raste, da je vedno več dražb radi neplačila hipotek ali davkov, je težko predstavljati si, da bi novi farmer bolje uspel kot današnji poljedelsko prebivalstvo. In težave farmerjev so v nekaterih predelih upravljata katastrofalne.

Kdo pa se danes vrača na farme? V glavnem imamo tri skupine. V prvo skupino spadajo oni, ki gredo na farme za časa prosperitete in se sedaj vračajo k njej kot k zatočišču. Večinoma so ti tukaj rojeni Amerikanci. V drugo skupino spadajo oni, ki zasigurajo vsaj streho nad glavo in živež in ki navadno imajo v glavnem imajo v glavnem podugodimi pogoji. V tretjo skupino spadajo oni, ki imajo vsaj toliko denarja, da morejo nekaj plačati na račun kupnine. V teh dveh zadnjih skupinah prevladujejo tujerodci. Tako v neki severozapadni county v državi Ohio se je našlo, da izmed vsakih treh farm po ena je bila v rokah človeka, ki je bil poprej delavec v mestu. Večinoma so to farme kupili priseljeni po nizkih cenah. Šlo je večinoma za farme, prodane na dražbi vsled zapadlosti hipotek, ali neplačila davka. Da so ti naseljeni spretni in varčljivi, je takoj očividno. Mnogokrat stari Ford služi za gonitev pluga.

Ali ta stvar ni brez nevarnosti in slabovrstna, kdor ne vpraša za pošten nasvet. Na primer, neki nezaposleni mehanici

je nedavno potrošil vse svoje prihranke za prvo placilo na neko farmo na vzhodu. Zdela se je, da je napravil dobro kupčijo: cena je bila nizka, poslopija v dobrem stanju in farma je bila zraven glavnih cest. V hiši je bila voda, elektrika in celo kopališče. Le sama poslopija so bila več vredna kot kupnina, kakih \$6,000, pa je bilo zraven 60 akrov ravne zemlje, gozdni in sadni vrt. Ta mehanik pa ni nikoli obdeloval zemlje v svojem življenju in je kmalu našel, da farmer mora nekaj znati o sajenju, inkubatorju, itd. On ni nikogar poprej vprašal o produkcijskih mogočnostih dotedne farme. Prvo leto ni bilo skoraj nobenega zasluga. Ko je zapadlo plačilo hipoteke in dakov, on ni imel denarja. Moral se je povrniti v mesto.

Taki neuspehi so neizbegljivi, ki se ne izkušen človek po prime poljedelstva. Ali celo oni, ki nekaj znajo o polj