

# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Letos obhajamo 25. letnico J. S. K.  
Jednote. Poskrbimo, da bo ta mejnik  
bratstva tako proslavljen kot še ni  
bil noben dosedanjih jubilejev.

Entered as Second Class Matter April 15th, 1926, at The Post Office at Cleveland, Ohio Under the Act of March 3rd, 1870. — Accepted for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage, Provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3rd, 1917, Authorized March 15th, 1925.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 19th — SREDA, 19. OKTOBRA, 1938

VOL. XIV. — LETNIK XIV.

## DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN PROBLEMI PRISELJENCA

### SLOVENSKE VESTI INOZEMSTVA

#### Z DELAVSKIE FRONTE

Konvencija Ameriške delavskie federacije, ki je trajala 11 dni in je bila zelo burna, je bila pretekli teden zaključena. Za predsednika je bil ponovno izvoljen William Green, ki je obljubil, da bo deloval za mir med delavskimi organizacijami.

Tekom konvencije je Greenova skupina pri neki priliki izjavila, da bi lahko prišlo do sodelovanja med A. F. of L. in med C. I. O. unijami, če bi John L. Lewis odstopil kot vodja zadnje imenovane organizacije.

Takoj nato je Lewis podal javno izjavo, da je pripravljen odstopiti, če je tudi Green pripravljen resignirati kot predsednik A. F. of L. Green te Lewisove izjave ni hotel resno vzeti. Vsekakor zna ta Lewisova izjava sčasoma privesti do sprave med obema delavskima organizacijama.

#### NACLJSKO VOHUNSTVO

Justični department federalne vlade je v zadnjem času zbral mnogo važnih podatkov o delovanju nemških nacijskih organizacij v tej deželi. Te skupine so vohunile vse križem in so imele svoje zaupnike v vseh panogah ameriške obrambne sile. Predsednik Roosevelt je torej vedel, kaj je govoril, ko je nedavno izjavil, da bo kongres moral sprejeti zakon, ki bo omogočal večjo kontrolo nad delovanjem inožemskih volunskih organizacij.

#### KARTUNIST UMRL

V Californiji je pretekli teden v starosti 44 let umrl E. C. Segar, originator in risar humorističnega kartuna "Popeye the Sailor". Pred tem je Segar razdelil karikature za različne liste, "Popeye" pa se je pod njegovim peresom pojavit prvji 17. januarja 1929. Ta serija šaljivih karikatur je postala tako priljubljena, da jo danes prinaša več listov kot katero drugo. Popeyevo serijo bo nadaljeval artist, ki jo je risal tekom dolge bolezni originatorja.

#### VEČ ZAPOSLENJA

Iz raznih krajev dežele prihajo poročila o vedno številnejših zaposlitvah delavstva. Poroča se tudi, da iz vrst WPA delavcev jih vsak teden oddide večje število v privatne zaposlitve. Nekateri eksperci so mnenja, da bo v novembra doseglo zapozlenje najvišjo točko v tekocem letu.

#### GOZDNI POZARI

V južnem delu kanadske province Ontario in na severni meji Minnesota že več dni divljajo veliki gozdni požari. Vsega skupaj je doslej požar opustošil okrog 700 kvadratnih milj površja.

Z divjim elementom se bori okrog pet tisoč mož. Količkor je dosedaj znano, je v teh požarjih zgorelo 17 oseb, okrog 30 pa se jih pogreša. Zadnja poročilajavljajo, da so gasilci spravili požar pod kontrolo.

#### DELAWSKA POSTAVA

V ponedeljek 24. oktobra stopi v veljavo nov federalni zakon, ki določa, da noben podjetnik, katerega izdelki pridejo v poslov v meddržavni trgovini, ne sme svojim delavcem plačevati manj kot 25 centov na uro. Dalje določa ta zakon, da delovni čas

Vprašanje: Neki ameriški državljan se je ravnokar poročil s tujerodo in jo je prideljal sem iz Canade na izvenkovni vizi. Ali je res, da more ona postati ameriška državljanica po enotnem bivanju v tej deželi?

Odgovor: Ni res. Ona mora živeti tri leta v Združenih državah, predno sme vložiti prošnjo za naturalizacijo. Njih na potrebeno, da dobijo prvi papir. Le v onih slučajih, ko se je inožemka poročila z ameriškim državljanom pred dnem 24. maja 1934, je naturalizacija mogoča po enem letu zakonitega bivanja.

Vprašanje: Neki naturalizirani ameriški državljan se je povrnih v rojstno domovino in se je odrekel svojemu ameriškemu državljanstvu. Vzel je s seboj ženo, ki ni bila nikoli naturalizirana, in dva otroka, 10 in 12 let stara, ki sta se rodila v Združenih državah. Ali sta ta dva otroka, ki sta tukaj rojena Amerikanca, izgubila svoje ameriško državljanstvo?

Odgovor: Vprašanje, da li tukaj rojen državljan Združenih držav more izgubiti svoje ameriško državljanstvo za časa svoje mladostnosti vsled razdržavljenja (expatriation) svojih roditeljev, je sporno, kajti federalno sodišča so v tem pogledu razsodila protislovno. V neki nedavni pravdi je šlo za slučaj, ko so starši odpeljali s seboj tukaj rojeno Amerikanko, ko je bila 4 leta starata. Starši so sicer izgubili ameriško državljanstvo, ali hči, ko je postala polnoletna, je zaprosila za ameriški pasport in ga je dobila, na kar se je povrnih v Združene države. Pri seljeniški oblasti je začela postopanje proti njej, češ da je izgubila ameriško državljanstvo, ko je njen oče prevzel državljanstvo svoje rojstne domovine. Ona pa je vložila priziv na federalno sodiščo, katero je razsodilo, da je ona ameriška državljanica. Bržkone bo oblast vzklicala se na vrhovno sodišče Združenih držav, tako da bo končno obveljalo splošno načelo glede državljanstva nedoljetnikov, katerih starši so izgubili svoje državljanstvo.

Zanimivo je, da Kolumb ni nikdar stopil na ameriško celeno. Na njegovih posetih Novega sveta je odkril ali obiskal mnogo otokov, ki spadajo k ameriškemu kontinentu in je bil nekajkrat tudi zelo blizu celine, toda na ameriško celeno ali kontinent ni nikdar stopil. To se pravi, da ni nikdar v resnični Ameriki, dasi jo je za vse praktične svrhe odkril. Sicer je znano in dokazano, da so Vikingi odkrili Ameriko skoro 500 let pred Kolumbom, toda to odkritje je ostalo za Evropo brez pomene, ker mu ni sledilo priseljevanje. Za praktične svrhe, je odkril Ameriko Colon ali Kolumb, dasi ni stopil na njen kontinent in dasi je domneval, da je našel Indijo po krajsi poti.

Novi svet, ki bi bil moral domiti ime po svojem praktičnem odkritelju Colonu, je dobil ime Amerika po pomorščaku Ameriško Vespucciju, ki je več po Kolumbu odkritih in nadaljnih ameriških krajev obiskal in opisal. In pri tem je ostalo. Vsekakor pa je Columbovo ime odkriveno v Districtu Columbia, ki predstavlja našo glavno mesto, v imenih mnogih mest, okrajev, šol, knjižnic itd. Celo neka cvetlica se imenuje Columbia in v Južni Ameriki je republika Colombia. Dalje se republika Zedinjenih držav v posebljenem smislu imenuje Columbia in njej je posvečena himna "Hail Columbia"—Zdrava Columbia!

Vprašanje: Ali je res, da izseljenci iz evropskih dežel smejo prinesi s seboj le neznaten znesek gotovine? Posebno rad bi doznan, koliko denarja sme izsez-

#### MNOGE NETOČNOSTI

O raznih znamenitih osebah se vzdržuje med ljudmi mnogo netočnosti. K sreči take netočnosti navadno nikomur ne škodijo, pa gremo vsled tega preko njih.

Dne 12. oktobra smo obhajali Kolumbov dan v spomin odkritja Amerike po Krištu Kolumbu. Iz zgodovine vemo, da je Kolumb stopil na ameriška tla 12. oktobra 1492, torej pred 446 leti, na otoku Guanahan, ki ga je Kolumb imenoval San Salvador. Krištof Kolumb je bil rojen v Genevi. Njegov oče je bil tkalec in njegovo rodbinsko ime je bilo Colombo. Ime Columbus je poangleško ime. Sam pa se je dosledno imenoval in podpisoval Cristobal Colon. Torej bi ga pravilno tudi mi moral imenovati Colon, ne pa Columbus ali Kolumb. Vsekakor je ime Columbus ali Kolumb tako prešlo v splošno uporabo, da ostaja ime Colon pozabljeno, vsaj za širšo javnost.

Tudi v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Zato je razveseljivo, da je med njimi vsaj eden, namreč poznani John Wanamaker, ki je v svojem trgovskem oglašu izrazil toliko zdravega optimizma za nadaljni napredok te dežele, da v naslednjem navajamo izčrpek istega v prevodu.

Okrog leta 1600 je nekaj ljudi začelo kolonizirati kraje, ki tvorijo del današnje Amerike. Iz ladij so se izkrcali bolni in oslabljeni, toda polni upa. Pridelki teh kolonistov se niso obnesli, mnogi so stradali, mnogi so pomrli. Indijanci so jih napadali. S primitivnim orodjem so ti prvi naseljenici gledali v obraz bolezni, lakoto, smrt in osamljenost. Toda oni niso izgubili upanja. Sanjali so o veliki Ameriki in začeli so jo graditi.

V letu 1783 po končani revolucionarni vojni so bile trinajster ameriške države izčrpane finančno in so pogrešale mnogo svojih najboljših sinov. Denar je bil skoraj brez vrednosti. Toda ljudje niso izgubili upanja. Sanjali so o veliki Ameriki in začeli so jo graditi.

Po civilni vojni leta 1865 je bila dežela skoro bankrotna, med posameznimi državami je vladala mržnja, rane civilne vojne se niso hoteli zacetiti. Nekaj let pozneje je nastala velika depresija; železna industrija je bila na tleh, z gradnjo železnic se je prenehalo, industrija in trgovina sta bili tako rekoč na mrtvi točki. Toda ljudje niso izgubili upanja. Verovali so v veliki Ameriko in so jo zgradili.

V letu 1938 je ta republika mogočna država, z največjimi bogastvi sveta in v splošnem z najvišjim življenskim standardom. Ima dovolj avtomobilov, da lahko nanje istočasno naloži vseh 130 milijonov prebivalcev. Amerika producira 23 odstotkov svetovnega pridelka pšenice in 70 percentov olja. Toda ima probleme in ti problemi nekatere strašijo.

Ne pozabimo, da so se naši ameriški predniki imeli boriti z Indijanci in z mnogimi drugimi velikimi neprililkami in problemi. Pa so vselej zmagali. Ce mislimo na nje, se nam naši sedanji problemi ne bodo zdeli tako veliki. Misel nanje nas bo podzgala, da bomo zmagali tudi mi v naših bojih. Tudi mi verujemo v veliko, v večjo Ameriko!

#### AMERIKA VEDNO ZMAGA

Ta velika mlada dežela, katero smo si tudi mi izbrali za svojo novo domovino, je šla skozi premoge trpké izkušnje, toda njen duh ni nikdar klonil, iz vseh neprilik se je izkopala in zmagovalno stopala naprej, močnejša in samozavestnejša kot prej. Nikdar ni manjkalo črnogledih pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Tudi v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

#### ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

#### VREMENSKE NEZGODE

Slovenija je bila tekom preteklega poletja in deloma tekom spomladi prizadeta po številnih vremenskih neprilikah. Nastopali so hudi nalivi in povodnji, mraz ponekod uničil skoraj vso mlado brst na sadnem drevju.

Največja škoda je nastala po poplavah v srezih Ljutomer, Dolnja Lendava in Murska Sobota. Na poplavljeno ozemlju so bili uničeni vsi pridelki in podprtih je bilo tudi več hiš. Škoda se ceni nad 10 milijonov dinarjev. Po toči je bil posebno prizadet srez Brežice, kjer je v občinah Bizeljsko, Sromlje in Pišece toča popolnoma uničila nasade in posevke. Tudi srez Šmarje pri Jelšah je bil po toči močno prizadet.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v svoje dežele in v svojo srečo ter so šlimimo ali preko pesimistov na prej.

Toda v današnjem gospodarskem presnavljanju, pa naj ga imenujemo že depresija, recesija ali kakor koli, imamo mnogo pesimistov, ki so sami obupavali in skušali spraviti v obup tudi druge, toda pesimisti so bili vedno v odločni manjšini. Pravi Američani so zaupali v svojo moč, v

## Iz urada gl. tajnika

## From the Office of

## Supreme Secretary

## PREJEMKI IN IZDATKI MESECA AVGUSTA 1938

## INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1938

Odrasli Oddelek.—Adult Dept.

za mesec julij 1938.

1	848.42	220	27.06	139	1.35
2	702.40	221	174.42	140	13.80
4	127.26	222	147.14	141	2.40
5	153.52	223	33.23	142	4.35
6	541.44	224	33.74	145	3.00
9	435.60	225	193.79	144	4.05
11	186.56	226	68.22	146	1.20
13	109.84	227	35.40	147	2.85
14	28.46	228	72.50	148	8.10
15	322.28	229	148.42	149	24.60
16	205.95	230	21.25	151	.15
18	392.97	231	157	152	.90
20	363.53	232	29.43	154	5.80
21	487.22	233	23.42	155	6.30
22	158.06	Skupaj—Total	\$30,915.30	\$18,721.87	157
25	478.19				.45
Dr. st.	Prejemki Izdatki	26	603.67	160	1.05
Lodge	Disburse-	27	69.39	159	7.20
No.	Income	28	146.83	161	4.05
\$	ments	29	296.73	162	.75
1	\$ 188.00	30	738.23	164	7.05
2	86.00	31	193.15	165	.60
3	163.81	32	62.54	166	.90
4	1,083.00	33	222.10	167	7.05
5	150.01	34	205.74	Mladinski Oddelek—Juvenile	2.10
6	166.66	35	315.33	Department	7.20
9	36	36	315.33	168	1.20
11	71.00	37	1,031.08	169	4.50
12	244.52	38	346.12	170	1.05
13	70.50	39	331.75	Dr. st.	Aug. 22, 1938.
15	143.00	40	267.41	Prejemki Izdatki	171
18	20.00	41	208.51	Disburse-	172
20	20.00	42	346.67	No.	19.65
21	1,255.00	43	372.90	\$	1.80
22	84.67	44	146.73	173	\$ 175
25	66.00	45	256.87	5	2.55
26	101.66	46	150.62	12	5.25
27	92.50	47	32.26	41	.90
30	65.00	48	33.50	55	10.35
31	165.33	49	361.20	183	184
33	35.00	50	129.44	185	186
35	81.33	51	211.45	187	188
36	311.83	52	172.35	189	190
37	2,575.99	53	23.69	191	192
39	207.50	54	381.72	193	194
41	84.31	55	145.94	195	196
44	99.00	56	61.83	197	198
45	179.33	57	208.12	199	199
50	34.00	58	456.14	200	200
51	31.33	59	144.24	201	201
52	31.00	60	147.31	202	202
53	647.00	61	120.37	203	203
55	225.69	62	107.06	204	204
57	40.00	63	215.28	205	205
58	67.00	64	24.41	206	206
61	88.00	65	65.86	207	207
64	45.50	66	155.85	208	208
66	144.33	67	112.21	209	209
68	145.94	68	246.53	210	210
69	52.88	69	214.39	211	211
70	161.28	70	82.70	212	212
71	212.00	71	180.89	213	213
72	122.36	72	110.26	214	214
75	31.00	73	99.20	Za mesec juli 1938.	215
76	10.00	74	175.92	1	22.10
77	106.51	75	63.00	2	19.80
78	190.27	76	136.93	4	2.80
81	33.00	77	83.52	5	2.55
82	95.00	78	223.93	6	12.75
84	52.00	79	181.57	9	11.00
85	214.44	80	147.24	11	4.75
86	80.31	81	179.06	12	1.75
87	535.00	82	165.84	13	7.50
88	576.00	83	156.16	14	4.50
89	1,000.00	84	135.48	15	11.10
90	48.00	85	308.51	16	13.75
92	511.00	86	20.00	17	9.45
99	43.00	87	171.72	18	25.15
103	36.50	88	95.30	19	1.20
105	1,125.50	89	78.31	20	12.75
106	160.00	90	71.75	21	4.75
107	9.33	91	95.25	22	12.90
108	26.00	92	45.85	23	17.70
110	165.84	93	47.56	24	29.25
111	156.06	94	101.87	25	14.85
114	306.33	95	127.30	26	32
116	292.74	96	68.51	27	13.35
117	52.30	97	124.72	28	7.20
118	15.00	98	349.96	29	23.55
119	68.84	99	170.01	30	35.85
120	311.25	100	71.48	31	6.40
121	39.30	101	22.58	32	20.50
122	94.00	102	72.56	33	13.50
123	57.83	103	207.26	34	14.95
125	135.00	104	124.73	35	45
126	35.00	105	38.76	36	17.10
127	20.00	106	114.59	37	3.90
128	109.00	107	121.89	38	8.25
129	562.67	108	42.16	39	4.40
131	124.72	109	218.77	40	44
132	151.00	110	30.00	41	45
136	57.33	111	33.75	42	5.25
137	76.00	112	67.17	43	12.30
138	135.00	113	70.81	44	5.75
140	99.66	114	233.30	45	4.50
141	85.33	115	66	59.70	46
142	41.00	116	68.25	47	3.30
143	37.24	117	16.47	48	6.00
144	96.83	118	89.14	49	8.75
145	21.00	119	68.01	50	18.60
147	198.00	120	38.06	51	1.80
148	7.00	121	59.87	52	6.00
149	61.00	122	60.58	53	2.10
150	53.21	123	86.21	54	10.63
153	9.00	124	28.55	55	2.55
155	54.00	125	180.90	56	.30
156	32.76	126	49.37	57	2.25
157	38.06	127	14.64	58	4.80
158	60.10	128	17.50	59	3.45
161	28.55	129	100.01	60	5.55
162	116.17	130	55.94	61	29.25
163	30.87	131	114.41	62	6.45
164	16.00	132	14.82	63	7.95
165	109.80	133	64.58	64	12.75
166	39.67	134	96.88	65	5.25
168	12.00	135	53.55	66	2.95
169	14.82	136	143.97	67	6.75
170	26.00	137	85.12	68	1.65
171	67.33	138	143.94	6	

# urada gl. tajnika from the Office of Supreme Secretary

(Nadaljevanje z 2. strani)

## REMEMBE V ČLANSTVU MESECA AVGUSTA 1938

CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP FOR

THE MONTH OF AUGUST 1938

Društvo Oddelek—Adult Dept.

Dr. St. 218: Sylvester Battistel 31788.

Dr. St. 222: Frank Sternisha 25580.

Dr. St. 228: Christy Mento 38322.

Dr. St. 229: Mike Galich 37406, Frank

38010.

Suspendirani — Suspended

Dr. St. 1: Annie Mayerla 29973, Charles

30496, George Ferderber 40490,

Maurin 37263, Mary Zeitzer 38784,

Smuk 40561.

Dr. St. 13: Frank Tendarich, Jr. 39228.

Dr. St. 16: Katherine Blizjak 38921,

Jurkovic 34138.

Dr. St. 20: Tony Kushlan 33070.

Dr. St. 21: Helen Evanich 39915, Leo

38019.

Dr. St. 22: George Brdar 1538, Mary

8842, Anton Oberman 5653, An-

Malnar 3809, George Lanich 19308,

Dr. St. 25: Josephine A. Okoren 27196,

Dr. St. 26: Stephen Koces 31152, John

25917, John Kocius 36386, Joseph

36360, Sophia Krotic 36359, Mary

34483, Jacob Savar 33224.

Dr. St. 29: Angelina Medved 35549,

Margaret Medved 38957.

Dr. St. 31: Frank Ramus 38072.

Dr. St. 37: William F. Skully 38810, An-

Zelenzak 39520.

Dr. St. 39: Vincen Kauzlarich, Jr. 32467,

Stimach 27797, William E. Jones

Katherine G. Stimach 37773, Mary

36810, Steve Shavely 36809,

Charles Poenopohar 37706.

Dr. St. 40: Irma Christofano 37829,

Pivac 38949, Frank Zubaty, Jr.

Helen Stankevich 40385.

Dr. St. 44: Ernestine Gondor 37460.

Dr. St. 54: Fred Prosnick 37372, Joe

Anton 39201.

Dr. St. 57: Frank Martinsek 29483.

Dr. St. 61: Mahew Vardjan 22967,

Vardjan 32633, Ludwig B. Zuki-

2616.

Dr. St. 66: Josie Omatta 40748.

Dr. St. 71: Frances Benedict 30541,

Krauss 23895, John Stinicic 19716,

Jerina 33937, John Kness 33236,

Anton Rudman

Dr. St. 77: Elizabeth M. Mirt 38479.

Dr. St. 83: Pete L. Genetti 32768, Guy

Juni, Jr. 32985, Guy Pasquini 32984,

Levkov 29376, Joseph Poskvan 32907, Jo-

sephine Paskvan 39930.

Dr. St. 103: Mary Nickerson 23145, Al-

Perinsek 31043.

Dr. St. 106: Edwin Zwies 38768,

Dr. St. 108: Angela Dolci 38673.

Dr. St. 120: John N. Makl 39471.

Dr. St. 122: Jos. Milinich 18977.

Dr. St. 126: Anthony Penich 37319.

Dr. St. 128: Frank Zagorec 24000, Helen

Sedmak 32647, Matija Orazem 5497,

Sedmak 2220, Anton Tomic

38498, John Krince 39367, Josephine

Cimperman 39500, John C. Climer-

39510, Frances Orazem 34887.

Dr. St. 137: Caroline Stanton 29007,

Ephima Pujzdar 38794.

Dr. St. 158: Johanna Gerdane 40544,

Dr. St. 160: John Zadnik 25650, Ange-

ladek 39975.

Dr. St. 168: Anna Pappas 40759.

Dr. St. 170: Julia Ebner 27406.

Dr. St. 172: Josephine Bevc 28377,

Julia Ljubelsk 24200, John Ljubelsk

Cristina Bevc 38640, Louis Bevec

Dr. St. 180: Charles Kotnik 37010,

Kotnik 36135, Frank A. Gredenc

39242.

Dr. St. 182: Mary Cadonic 39821, Wil-

Cadonic B218.

Dr. St. 186: Albert L. Zagar 40567,

Nalinger 40466, George Dietz

Anton Gombach 40651, Edward

Anton Gombach 40652, Louis Marn 40546.

Dr. St. 190: Catherine Verbanac 39353,

Dr. St. 192: Dorothy Stanovich 38778,

Chiaralum 35823.

Dr. St. 222: Joseph Zakaitys 35916,

Zakaitys 35915, Rose Andolsek

Thomas Sternish 39331, Louis

Josephine 37721.

Dr. St. 223: Yovanka Borozan 36901,

Dr. St. 226: Alex Koloff 39226, Mary

36151.

Dr. St. 227: Mike Bahuriak 40382.

Dr. St. 229: Steve R. Babich 38309, Bob

Miller 38561.

Dr. St. 232: C. J. Simms 39873, An-

drea Bitz 39885.

Crtan — Expelled

Dr. St. 66: Helen Witzczak 31192.

Odtopili — Withdrawals

Dr. St. 6: Eleanor Svet 39285, Frank

37312.

Dr. St. 42: Frank Golob 38923.

Dr. St. 111: Frank Rims 36170.

Dr. St. 182: Helen C. Berkopek 39542.

Dr. St. 184: Milton H. Williams 35930.

Prestopili — Transferred

Dr. St. 25 k dr. St. 20: Agnes Viso-

37039.

Dr. St. 193 k dr. St. 94: Tony Ple-

27675.

Dr. St. 72 k dr. St. 167: Effie May-

B130.

Dr. St. 5 k dr. St. 200: Barbara Lun-

36579.

Dr. St. 228 k dr. St. 203: Joseph

37190.

Dr. St. 2 k dr. St. 225: Tony

35718.

Umrli — Died

Dr. St. 4: Jernej Pavlic 35584, Frank

35583.

Dr. St. 12: Frank Derganz 20938.

Dr. St. 21: Johanna Lunka 36122.

Dr. St. 26: Marija Salamon 3325.

Dr. St. 37: John Zucek 26610.

Dr. St. 53: Ivana Kerzich 9773.

Dr. St. 89: Anton Straus 11162.  
 Dr. St. 200: Elizabeth Markovich 38345.  
 Premembe zavarovalnini — Changes in Insurance  
 Dr. St. 71: Iz \$250 na \$1000—James Jevnikar 40959.  
 Dr. St. 77: Iz \$250 na \$500: Elsie J. Seanor 40968.  
 Dr. St. 103: Iz \$1500 na \$1000—Anna Kobe 34037.  
 Dr. St. 132: Iz \$500 na \$1000—Anna Cesnik 40962, Julia Strnad 40963.  
 Dr. St. 166: Iz \$250 na \$1000: Milka K. Bruder 40964.  
 Dr. St. 190: Iz \$500 na \$250: Mary Laslovich 25203.

Florence M. Kmet 18101, Henry W. Kmet 18102, Mary A. Kmet 18103, Ele-nor Kmet 18649.  
 Dr. St. 182: Carl Fogel 13852, Edward N. Nasso 18348, Regis McGowan 13806, Joseph McGowan 13807.  
 Dr. St. 184: Dorothy M. Abbanat 15044, Lois A. Abbanat 15046, Robert F. Abba-nat 15045.  
 Dr. St. 211: Richard Suhanek 18368.  
 Dr. St. 222: Charles L. Andolsek 11733, Elizabeth A. Andolsek 12065, Raymond D. Andolsek 13477, William H. Andol-sek 11732.  
 Dr. St. 225: Nikola Luzach 15759, To-mo Luzach 15760.  
 Dr. St. 227: George Yedinak 13705.  
 Dr. St. 229: Anna L. Culak 17887, Mil-dred A. Culak 17888, Catherine E. Yel-litch 17909, Mary J. Yellich 17910.

Prestopil — Transferred

Od dr. St. 173 k dr. St. 132: Frank Le-var 16614.

Odstopil — Withdrawal

Dr. St. 108: Olga J. Skufca 5601.

Crtan — Expelled

Dr. St. 12: Agnes Haas 6022.

ANTON ZBASNIK,

glavni tajnik—Supreme Secretary

## Iz urada glavnega tajnika

### POSLOILA NA ČLANSKIE CERTIFIKATE MESECA SEPTEMBRA 1938

#### Loans on Membership Certificates for September 1938

Dr. St. 127: Andrew Zalar.

Dr. St. 132: Betty J. Bajt.

Dr. St. 138: Marjana Trabucco.

Dr. St. 180: Joanne A. Drobnic.

Dr. St. 182: Irma A. Ferentchak.

Dr. St. 187: Evelyn M. Wright, John E. Wright, Vivian A. Wright.

Dr. St. 200: Joseph Jamnick.

Dr. St. 204: Evelyn Glavach.

Dr. St. 221: Ruth R. Righi.

Dr. St. 229: Violet Zlatich, Beatrice Zlatich.

Zopet sprejeti — Reinstated

Dr. St. 2:

# "NOVA DOBA"

GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovenske Katoliške Jednote

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru

Naročnina za člane 72c letno; za nečlana \$1.50; za inozemstvo \$2

OFFICIAL ORGAN  
of the

SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION, Inc., Ely, Minn.

Owned and Published by the South Slavonic Catholic Union, Inc.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY

Subscription for members \$7.2 per year; nonmembers \$1.50

Advertising rates on agreement

Naslov za vse, kar se tiče lista:

NOVA DOBA 6233 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.

VOL. XIV. NO. 41

## O PISANJU PISEM

V Zedinjenih državah se vedno bolj razširja navada določevanja posebnih dni ali tednov za gotove aktivnosti. Takši dnevi ali tedni posebnih aktivnosti so včasih priporočeni od federalnih ali državnih oblasti, včasih od mestnih uprav, včasih od podpornih organizacij, včasih od krajinskih trgovskih zbornic itd. Tako imamo tedne posvečene sajenju dreves, preprečevanju požarov, čiščenju cest in dvorišč, uživanju jabolka, zatiranju jetike, propagandi bratskega zavarovanja in tako naprej. Poleg tega imamo materinske dneve, dneve očetov, najslajše dneve itd. Letos v oktobru smo dobili še teden pisana pismem. Tak tened je bil priporočen od zveznega poštnega departmента.

Ob prilikah proklamiranja tednov za eno ali drugo posebno aktivnost se v radio govorih, v listih in v raznih solah posveča nekaj več propagande za odgovarjajočo aktivnost kot običajno. Nihče menda ne pričakuje, da bi enotenska aktivnost v kateri koli smernici kaj dosti zaledla. Namen določene koncentrirane propagande je, da bi rodila uspehe za daljši čas, morda za vse leto ali še dalje. Koliko so teh vrst propagande v raznih smernicah uspešne, je težko reči; vsekakor škodovati ne morejo.

Teden pisana pismem, ki je letošnjega pridelka, ima menda glavni namen, da zvise dohodke poštnega departmента. Dasi je poština za navadna pisma, ki ne presegajo teže ene unice, v lokalnem prometu le 2 centa, v splošno ameriškem, ki obsegata vse države naše Unije in vsa posestva Zedinjenih držav, pa 3 centa, pomeni to pri milijonih in milijonih pism prav znatne vsote. To je gospodarska zadeva poštnega departmента. Propaganda za pisanje pism pa je vsebovala tudi razna navodila in priporočila, ki so važna za pošiljalje in prejemnike pismem.

Zato ne bo škodilo, če nekatera teh navodil in priporočil navedemo tudi na tem mestu. V prvi vrsti je važno, da nosi vsako odposlano pismo natančni naslov: ime naslovljence, hišno številno in ime ceste ali številko poštnega predala oziroma pravilno označbo izven mestne ceste (route) in številko obcestne skrinjice, potem pa seveda ime poštnega urada in države. Pravilni naslov za vsako pošto v Zedinjenih državah ni težko napraviti, ker v nobeni državi ni dveh poštnih uradov z istim imenom. Tako na primer, kdor naslovni pismo na "Cleveland, Ohio", sme biti gotov, da bo isto prišlo na pravo pošto. Samo ime pošte "Cleveland" pa ne zadostuje, ker pošte po imenu Cleveland so še v sledenih državah: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia in Wisconsin. Isto velja za marsikateri drugi poštni urad, ki ima soimenjake v raznih državah. Važno je torej, da je poleg pošte v naslovu označena tudi država.

Ameriška pošta je sicer kako iznadljiva in najde naslovnika, če je le količaj mogoče. To se pravi, da tudi pismo s pomanjkljivim naslovom dostikrat dospe na pravo mesto. Seveda, taka pomanjkljivost v naslovu povzroči običajno zamudo več dni ali celo tednov. Pisma s pomanjkljivimi naslovi ali taka, ki naslovnika ne najde na označenem mestu, se vrnejo pošiljalju, ako je povrtni naslov naveden. Mnogi ljudje pa pozabijo na pismo označiti povrtni naslov, kar je neodpustna pogreška. Pismo, ki nima povratnega naslova in ki iz enega ali drugega vzroka ne more biti dostavljen naslovljencu, rompa v "urad mrtvih pisem" v Washington. Uradniki tam pismo odpro in, če v istem najde naslov odpošiljalja, ima slednji priliko, da ga dobi nazaj. Ako tudi v pismu ni naslova pisca, se isto seže, morebitne vrednosti v gotovini ali znakma pa pripadejo federalni blagajni.

Iz navedenega je razvidno kake velike važnosti je na pismu povratni naslov. Dalje je v tem nauk, da je lahkomiselno pošiljati bankovce ali gotovino v navadnih pismih. Kdor hoče komu v pismu denar poslati, naj pismo registrira. Na ta način bo zagotovljen, da denar ne bo izgubljen, četudi pismo ne najde naslovljence. Pri sprejemu registriranega pisma poštni uradnik vedno zahteva, da je na pismu naveden povratni naslov. Vsekakor pa je denar najbolj priporočljivo pošiljati potom čeka ali poštne nakaznice, imenovane money order. Čeka ali money ordra ne more menjati nobena nepoklicana oseba in, če se ček izgubi, ni nič izgubljenega. Poštne nakaznice mora pa že sama vsebovati naslov odpošiljalja, torej, če pismo ne najde naslovljence in če tudi nima povratnega naslova, bo romalo v urad mrtvih pisem

v Washington, in od tam more odpošiljalj dobiti money order nazaj.

Vse to se nam zdi nekako samo ob sebi umevno, toda kljub temu pripade vsako leto federalni blagajni stotisoč dolarjev gotovine, katere uradniki najdejo v pismih, poslanih v urad mrtvih pisem, katera pisma nimajo povratnih naslovov niti na ovitkih niti v notranosti. Za denar, poslan v gotovini v navadnem pismu, odpošiljalj tudi nima nikakega potrdila. Za denar, poslan potom money ordra, ima pošiljalj potrdilo od poštnega urada, za denar, poslan potom čeka, pa ima potrdilo v izmenjanem čeku, ki mu ga banka vrne.

Zdaj pa še nekaj na naslov dopisnikov Nove Dobe. Vsi dopisniki naj izvolio upoštevati, da mora vsak dopis, namenjen za priobčitev v istem tednu, dospeti v uredništvo najkasnejše v torek z dopoldansko pošto. Dopisniki naj upoštevajo razdaljo med oddajno in prejemno pošto, poleg tega pa tudi dejstvo, da se pismo včasih na pošti iz enega ali drugega vzroka zamudi en dan ali tudi več. Taki primeri niso pogosti, vendar se včasih zgodijo. Urednik je mnogo ljubše, če pride dopis v uredništvo en teden prezgodaj kot pa pol dneva prepozno. Ob ponedeljkih in torkih je v uredništvu vselej mnogo dela, ki se ne da odložiti, zato je uredniku in osobju v tiskarni najljubše, če dospe večina dopisov v uredništvo že do sobote. Seveda se za izdajo istega tedna upošteva tudi vso nujno pošto, ki pride v ponedeljek in torek popoldne, kar pride pozneje, mora pa čakati izdaje prihodnjega tedna. Včasih ni pri tem nič zamujenega, včasih pa je dopis take vsebine, da bi en teden pozneje ne imel nikakega pomena. Tu in tam je priporočljivo, da se dopisniki poslužijo zračne pošte; pri večjih razdaljah se včasih na ta način profitira dan ali dva.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Urednik skuša vedno vse dopisnike po najboljši možnosti zadovoljiti, ker uredništvo Nove Dobe je del J. S. K. Jednote in zadovoljni člani pomenijo dobro organizacijo. Dobra in točna postrežba je najboljša reklama za vsako ustanovo in najboljša garancija za napredok iste. Urednik-upravnik Nove Dobe z veseljem priznava, da je ogromna večina naših društvenih uradnikov in dopisnikov točna, uslužna in res bratska v svojem poslovanju z uredništvom-upravištvom. Njim gornja priporočila niso namenjena, ker niso potrebna. Toda tu in tam le nekoliko manjka do tvrste stoprocentnosti. Skušajmo doseči stoprocentnost tudi v tem oziru. To bo pomenilo vsestransko večjo točnost in večjo zadovoljnost ter v prenešenem pogledu večji ugled za J. S. K. Jednoto.

### VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

Nemčija namerava zahtevati od okrnjene českoslovaške odškodnine za krivice, ki so bile baje storjene sudetskim Nemcem od leta 1918. Če tisté namisljene krivice niso plačane s českimi utrdbami, ki so brez odškodnine prešle v last Nemčije, naj Hitler pošlje račun Franciji in Angliji.

Da-l bo Evropa v letu 1939 imela novo vojno krizo ali resnično vojno, ne vemo, toda vermo, da bomo imeli vojno v Ameriki. Vojna bo med vzhodom in zapadom, med mesti New York in San Francisco. Obe mesti bosta skušali pridobiti ameriške Sude te zase s svojima razstavama. Oficielna himna obeh pa bo: Hail Columbia!

V nekem delu Clevelandu je že dalje časa operiral ropar ženskih ročnih torbic. V večernih urah je bilo na ta način na samotnih cestah oropanih več žensk. Policijski Nunn pa je prisel na dobro idejo. Od svojih ženskih sorodnic si je izposodil primerne komade ženske obleke, junaska prsa in se nekatere druge pokrajine je obložil s primerimi blazinami in se sploh prelevil v nekoliko nerodno, pa poslavno damo, nakar se je podnalov v roparjev revir. Vaba je bila tako naravna, da je bil ropar kmalu pri policajevi torbici. Nadaljnja zgodba je bila kratka; toda je predstavljala prizor za bogove: ropar je ležal nezavesten na praznem lotu, na njem pa je sedela postavna dame in živila za pomoč.

Srečati damo zvečer na samotnem kraju je bilo vedno nevarno, posebno nevarno pa bo sedaj v Clevelandu, kjer človek ne bo nikdar vedel, da li sreča damo ali policaca.

Sove so že od nekdaj smatrali za simbol modrosti in še danes

jih vidimo upodobljene na počeljih raznih hramov učenosti. Pa so oni dan tudi v to reč učenjak vtaknili svoje nosove in so potegnili sove z njihovih vzvišenih pedestalov med čisto navadne zemljane. Pronašli so, da so nekatere sove res britnih in odprtih glav, nekatere srednje inteligentne, nekatere da si samo domisljajo, da nekaj vedo, nekatere pa so ignorantne in načravnost bedaste. To pomeni, da smo si ljudje in sove tako podobni kot rodni bratje in sestre.

A. J. T.

### DRUSTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENESKE VESTI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

Dobre glave je v srečo ima 14 mesecov stari Michael Babyak v New Yorku, ki je nedavno padel skozi okno četrtega nadstropja hiše št. 610 na vzhodni 9. cesti. Preko dvorišča napeljane vrvji za sušenje perila so padec nekoliko zadržale in fantek se je po padcu na dvorišče samo lepo pobral. Razen par malih prasknih dolib nikakih poškodb. Mati čvrstega dečka, Mrs. Mary Babyak, je članica društva št. 90 JSKJ v New Yorku. Omenjeno društvo naj na vsak način skuša dobiti v vrste svojega člana tudi tega čvrstega fantača, če ga se nima. Takih čvrstih in srečnih članov rabi naša Jednota!

V Clevelandu, O., je umrla Paulina Brundič, stara 54 let, članica društva št. 132 JSKJ. Rojena je bila na Trški gori pri Krškem in njeno dekliski ime je bilo Cenar. V Ameriki je bivala 25 let. Tu zavuča soprga, si na hčer in sestro.

Nov Slovenski dom so odločeno zgraditi rojaki v Euclidu, O. Odbor, ki ima nalogo zbrati v to svrhu potrebne finance, je organiziran slediče: Leo Križman, predsednik; Frank Durdic, podpredsednik; John Korošec, taj-

nik; Andy Ogrin, blagajnik; Joe Medvešek, zapisnik; Ciril Osbic, Albert Paprotnik, Andy Gerl in John Robic, nadzorniki; James Rotter, John Robic in Florence Bricel, člani publicistskega odbora. Seje tega odbora se vršijo v Slovenskem društvenem domu na 20713 Recher Avenue in Euclidu. Prihodnja se bo vršila 26. oktobra ob 8. uri zvečer.

\*

V Slovenskem Narodnem Domu na St. Clair Avenue v Clevelandu, O., bo v sredo 26. oktobra zvečer vprizorjena znana krasna opera "Cavalleria Rusticana." To lepo Mascagnijev delo vprizorja skupno zadavni umetniki od "Cuyahoga County Opera Association" in "Federal Music Project." Vstopnice se dobijo v predprodaji v Kalanovi trgovini v poslopiju S. N. Doma in stanju do 35 centov. Rojaki v Clevelandu, ki želijo videti res lepo in umetniško izvršeno operno delo v svojem lastnem Narodnem domu in za zelo nizko vstopino, naj se poslužijo te prilike prihodnjo sredo zvečer. Prireditve se prične točno ob 8:15 zvečer.

Med pevci nastopi tudi naša znamenita Antonette Simčič. Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, toda navadno z zamudo enega ali dveh dni.

Kakor za vsa pisma, je tudi za pisma naslovljena na Novo Dobo važno, da imajo točni naslov. Primerijo se posamezni slučaji, da dopisniki rabijo stare koverte z naslovom Nove Dobe in pozabijo popraviti naslov. Nekateri, ki naslove sami napišejo, rabijo napačno hišno številko. Vsa tako pisma so običajno končno le dostavljeni uredništvu, t

# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

# Nova Doba



## Current Thought Of Mutual Interest

Several lodges of our Union are confronted with the problem of providing suitable diversion for its younger element, so that the interest of youth will not wane, and to overcome most of the probable dull moments created through necessity in the discussion of cut and dried subjects so vital to the progress of the local unit.

In communities where there are only Slovene-speaking units, the problem is acute in that a medium has to be provided through which both the younger and the older element will have a sufficient voice. It is not enough that an English-speaking member express himself in English—it is far more important that all in attendance fully understand the contents of his speech.

A number of communities have established English-conducted lodges, where the young element has an opportunity to speak its convictions to an audience composed of chiefly boys and girls about the same age. If there is any shortcoming, or if the members become bored, it is because of their own doing, and whatever corrections are necessary, must emanate from the group itself.

Some of our SSCU units have provided auxiliaries for its young element. Social and sport clubs, to be specific. Here the boys and girls meet, preferably after the regular lodge order business has been consummated, and discuss their specific problems, their needs and their duties to the lodge and the parent Organization.

To the credit of our senior lodges, it must be admitted that they have come more than half ways to meet the situation and problem presented by the inter-mixing of the father and son, mother and daughter—all members of the same lodge. They have surrendered some of the important lodge offices, presumably to show that they are interested in the young element. That they solicit their ideas and opinions. And how the younger members do get a "pat on the back" from the seniors when presenting some worthwhile subject.

Sports appears to be a dominant factor among the young men and women in their effort to place the local SSCU unit on the map of recognition in their community. Baseball, both softball and hardball, basketball, bowling—all are forms of diversion and entertainment, and something that will bring out many a member to the game and even the lodge meeting, where otherwise the non-interested member would not even think of going to the lodge meeting.

Here, like in all other phases of lodge work, a problem presents itself. A problem which only the boys and girls themselves can solve. Namely, to present a united front from their own group to the senior group; to forget internal dissensions as to the type of sports to be pursued; and to help out the lodge in the financial end, when it comes to defraying the expense of organizing and maintaining the team.

Our boys and girls—members of this and that lodge no longer look upon the lodge treasury as a form of a grab-bag, where presumably the source of funds are limitless. Today, the young people are cognizant of the fact that money is scarce, and that for every dollar expended in their behalf, they, the boys and girls, are expected to reimburse the lodge in kind, if not in money then in earnest lodge endeavors, such as enrollment of new members.

Once the team is organized, it will unquestionably receive the support of the entire membership, even those senior members who are faintly familiar with the details of baseball, basketball and bowling. They are willing to learn, and when their own lodge team is involved in a game, it is surprising how quickly even the most disinterested member will learn the fundamentals of any game.

And once the problem of providing sufficient diversion to the younger element is solved, the senior members can look forward to increased interest in doings of their own kind. They can expect the support of the boys and girls, whom they befriended when they appeared lost. This sort of thing pays big dividends to members of both groups.

## Rambling Along

By Stan Progar

Blawnox, Pa.—At the last regular monthly meeting of Bratska Sloga Lodge, No. 149 of Strabane, the younger element, upon the advice of the older members, has decided to enter Lodge 149 into the sports field. Enthusiasm is running high because of the fact that the "youngens" are promised all the support and co-operation that the senior members can give. Nothing more can be asked and at present it appears as if the lodge 149, at large will hear plenty

## Betsy Ross Lodge Celebrates

Cleveland, O.—Please remember that Saturday, October 22 is the day of the Betsy Ross lodge dance at the Slovene Workmen's Home on Waterloo Rd. This dance will commemorate the lodge's eleventh anniversary and the Union's fortieth.

Final arrangements have been completed and the committees in charge assure every guest in attendance a grand evening of entertainment. Two well known accordionists in the persons of Frankie Jankovich and Johnnie Pecon, together with their orchestras, will be alternating hourly on the evening of October 22. They can be counted upon to furnish some excellent music for the occasion.

The committees in charge invite all SSCU members in Cleveland and neighboring vicinity to attend our dance and help us celebrate. Admission to the dance is 35 cents. An abundance of refreshments will be available.

This dance is slated to be one of the best sponsored this season in our community. We expect to see you at the dance.

John P. Lunka, Sec'y.

## With the Cardinals

Struthers, O.—Cardinals lodge, No. 229, SSCU takes this opportunity to thank all the guests who attended our dance. We especially want to thank members of out-of-town lodges

who were represented, including Mr. and Mrs. Zalar and their daughter Angela, who is secretary of St. Martin's lodge, No. 44, SSCU of Barberton; "Patsy" Krall and his gang of Betsy Rossers from Cleveland, including a Pathfinder, Louis Korb of Gowanda, N. Y. Among other towns represented at our dance were Warren, Niles, Youngstown, of Ohio and Bessemer and Sharon, Pennsylvania. We hope that all of our guests enjoyed themselves at the dance.

Cardinals wish to congratulate Mr. and Mrs. Louis Babich who recently became the parents of a baby girl.

Bro. George De Lost returned home after six months at the CCC Camps in Ely, Nevada. We certainly are glad to see you back George.

The Barberton girls gave two of our ball players new names. They are Pete (Tyrone Power) De Lost and Stan (Don Amache) Pogacnik. Better head for Hollywood boys, you may get a break.

Lodge secretary Bro. Edward T. Glavic requests that all members pay their dues on or before the 25th of each month.

Steve R. Milison

chosen for the first meeting and all interested are urged to be present. So far, the meeting place has not been chosen, but all will be informed of the place in plenty of time. Yours truly will be present and will do all in his power to make this a successful venture, and Bro. Frank Mikec promised me all who will be fortunate enough to hold membership. So far, we have been informed that 30 members are available and more are in line for applications just as soon as the club becomes a part of Lodge 149.

Enthusiasm is running high because of the fact that the "youngens" are promised all the support and co-operation that the senior members can give. Nothing more can be asked and at present it appears as if the lodge 149, at large will hear plenty

(Continued on page 6)

## BRIEFS

### Fourteen-months-old baby

Michael Babyak of New York City fell five stories through a window from his room at the rear of the tenement at 610 E. Ninth St. without suffering serious injuries. A network of clotheslines that stretched in the courtyard saved his life. The accident occurred when baby Michael climbed on a bed near the window, bounced with the springs and toppled out as his horrified mother, Mrs. Mary Babyak, ran in too late to save him. As the terrified parents rushed into the courtyard they were surprised to find baby Michael getting on his feet and walking to his parents. An examination at the hospital revealed only slight injuries. Mrs. Babyak is a member of lodge Orel, No. 90, SSCU of New York City. The editorial department of Nova Doba does not know whether baby Michael is a member of the juvenile department; but it does know that our junior section would welcome such a sturdy bouncing baby boy of fourteen months.

This dance is slated to be one of the best sponsored this season in our community. We expect to see you at the dance.

John P. Lunka, Sec'y.

## With the Cardinals

In Center, Pa., Center Ramblers lodge, No. 221, SSCU will hold its annual Masquerade Dance on Saturday, October 29, at Smitty's Hall.

**On Saturday, November 5,** Lodge No. 225, SSCU of Milwaukee, Wisc., will celebrate its own fifth anniversary and the SSCU's fortieth with an appropriate program of entertainment.

**In Chisholm, Minn.,** lodge No. 230, SSCU will sponsor a dance in which the Union's fortieth anniversary will be observed.

**Lodge No. 144, SSCU of Detroit, Mich.,** will sponsor a banquet and dance on Saturday, October 29, in order to celebrate the SSCU's fortieth anniversary.

**On Sunday, October 30,** Lodge 124, SSCU of La Salle, Ill., will observe two anniversaries: Its own twentieth and the SSCU's fortieth, with a program of entertainment including a Slovene play "Zupanova Micika."

**Betsy Ross Lodge,** No. 186, SSCU of Cleveland will hold a dance on Saturday, October 22, in the Slovene Workmen's Home where it shall observe the lodge's eleventh anniversary and the Union's fortieth.

**In Youngstown, O.,** Lodge No. 108, SSCU will hold a dance on November 12 at Anton Nagode's place in Avon Park, Girard.

**Stevne School of the Cleve-**land Slovene National Home on St. Clair Ave. is open to students

(Continued on page 6)

## Center Ramblers

Unity, Pa.—With the social season in full swing, various SSCU lodges invite their members to their dances. One thing we must understand and that is dances involve a lot of hard work by the active membership of the lodges. They therefore deserve the co-operation of the membership of the SSCU to make these affairs successful. The committees work hard to show the dancers an enjoyable time and also expect the lodge treasuries to benefit so that the lodges can continue to function.

As this article goes to print a large number of Center Ramblers shall have motored to Harwick on October 15, to attend the Electrons dance which is held to help commemorate the SSCU's fortieth anniversary.

The Ramblers are always ready and willing to go out and help our neighboring lodges make a success of their affairs.

It has already been stated in previous issues of Nova Doba that the Center Ramblers lodge, No. 221, SSCU are sponsoring their annual masquerade dance on October 29 at Smitty's hall in Center.

All our friends and members of the SSCU can still recall what a good time they had last year at our masquerade dance and similar affairs. But this year they can look forward to a better and bigger time. For the Center Ramblers are all working hard to make this masquerade dance a real success.

So dig into the trunks and attics and find any kind of a costume. Dress up and come to our masquerade dance. Four good prizes and perhaps five will be awarded. You can see that we are planning to make this dance the biggest event ever sponsored by Center Ramblers.

The cupid bow has been very busy among the Center Ramblers. First it was Bro. Frank Pintar and Grace Yeager who sailed into the sea of matrimony on October 15 and tied the knot. Congratulations and good wishes to both of you. A new member Frank? Welcome into our lodge Mrs. Pintar.

Congratulations and best wishes are in store for Josephine Oblock and Frank Podobnik who will march down the church aisle on October 22 to make their vows. Josephine has been our former secretary for two years and an active Rambler. Another new member for the Center Ramblers, Josephine. Welcome Frank.

Also Alexander Mozina and Mary Schmit, both members of Center Ramblers will join hands in matrimony on November 3. So you see that cupid really is busy in our lodge. I hope he continues the good work. It will mean more new members for our lodge. Wonder who will be next? Congratulations to all and good wishes, and I hope that you will continue your good work for the SSCU.

Once again a reminder. Don't fail to make plans for October 29 and attend the big masquerade dance at Smitty's hall. Don't forget the date is Saturday, October 29. Bring along your friends. A good time is assured you. Be a SSCU Booster.

Mr. Paul J. Oblock

"Was he surprised when you said you wanted to marry his daughter?"

"Was he? The gun nearly fell out of his hands."

## EX-GOPHER WRITES TO TANLEY

Hallowe'en Dance Planned — Meet Friday

By Little Stan



Ely, Minn.—Children can sit by the fireside and listen to weird stories of witches and goblins as they cuddle in cozy comfort; sports fans can keep the radio tuned in to major football clashes of the day, others plan parties, some bowl, and even young lovers are inspired—for it is, October, the month of the Harvest Moon, and that's where the fun starts.

For Gophers of Lodge No. 2, the month marks the rejuvenation of their young club. For at a recent meeting, some 20 young Gophers attended their first meeting in two years, and after electing officers, they enthusiastically outlined plans for one of the busiest seasons in years. And it's going to be all that, and then some.

Elected president of Gophers was John Perko. Formerly a star football and basketball player on the Ely high school eleven, Bro. Perko, also an honor student, is expected to be an excellent leader. In football he was particularly outstanding, and he won the annual Legion medal, given to the student who is most outstanding in scholarship and athletics in his school. His brother Joe Perko is matriculating at Marquette University at Milwaukee where he is a halfback on the U's freshman team, and is destined to carry the colors on the varsity next year. Bro. Joe was all-range fullback last year, and also outstanding in scholarship. His folks?—The best sports fans in town!

Vice-president is your genial pal, Anthony Kuzma, one of the stars of Gopher basketball teams that have gone down in history, and one of the real live-wires who already is helping to further promote the success of the rejuvenated Gophers. You can count on Tony!

Recording secretary is Miss Christine Kuzma. Lively, energetic, and boasting of a fine pen-hand is this young lady. She will record the minutes of meetings, and you'll hear from her frequently in the columns of Nova Doba.

Secretary in charge of correspondence, and official who notifies members of pending meetings is Miss Jennie Pryatel. You'll hear from her in the columns of Nova Doba. The entire family belongs to Lodge No. 2—of the girls there's Frances, Milwaukee, Molly, Jennie, of the boys, there's Frank, Johnny, Albert. They're all going to help make those Gopher socials and sports program a success. And oh yes, they're all good bowlers, too.

Treasurer is Louis Pechek. We member him from those many fine Gopher fun-fests recorded in years gone by. If Little Stan's memory serves him correctly, Louis learned to dance at the Gopher meetings. His sister, Miss Angela, Milwaukee, was recording secretary during the hey-dey of the tribe. Then there's Johnny Pechek, who we know is going to be pitching ball right along with the gang.

Others at the meeting were Eddie Pryatel, Bernard Kovall, Joe Perushek, Frances Kuzma, Mr. Kosmach, Johnny Pechek, and others. They waited for Little Stan to show up. But Little Stan was bowling with the Ely Sweet Shoppe team in a match game with the American Clothing Co., and he showed up a little late (about an hour or so) Heh, Heh! But the Gophers enjoyed their wait as it was seen they were already entertaining. Playing paper games, and having a real good time.

After the officers were elected, the gang really set to work about getting started right. Informed that the treasury was dry, the first thing to do was to start something to raise money.

(Continued on page 6)

# Sport Flashbacks

By Stan Progar

Blawnox, Pa. — The some forty-three thousand fans assembled at Wrigley Field suddenly became tense. Backs shot upright, heads erect and no one dared move a finger. Hearts beat a savage rhythm as millions of lungs came to a complete standstill for the moment. Something was about to happen. An electric like charge filled the atmosphere and even the breeze subsided somewhat, leaving almost complete silence as the anticipating fans gazed at the spectacle below.

In the midst of the human wall of excited fans, two clubs battled desperately. It was the crucial test for both and only one could emerge victorious. Darkness was beginning to threaten to intercede as the field was quickly being enveloped by a dusky haze. Even the players had the "feel" of something about to happen. Chatter ceased and the players stood as if riveted to where they were standing. So far, the game was in the last half of the ninth, two men away and the score knotted at five all. At the plate was the Chicago Cubs new manager, Gabby Hartnett with two big strikes marked against him.

Mace Brown, the Pirates' star relief hurler was on the mound facing Hartnett. So far he had succeeded in getting two past him. But the third strike was still in Mace's hand. He too, suddenly was overcome by the "feel". Trying to shake that cold, shivering feeling, Brown delayed Todd's signal. He removed his cap and pushed back his unruly hair, hitched up his trousers and stooped for a little dirt. Finally a glance at the plate and an affirmative nod to Todd's signal and some eighty thousand eyes focused on Brown as his arm shot up in the preliminary warmup preceding the pitch. Down came the arm and the ball sped toward the plate.

At the plate, facing Brown was Gabby Hartnett in a "do or die" frame of mind. He knew what awaited him if he failed. "I must, I must," repeated Gabby silently as he watched the ball leave Brown's hand and head toward him. Just as the ball was about to pass him and plunk into Todd's mitt, Gabby's bat left its parking place with mind and muscle working in perfect coordination. Hickory met horse hide in the center of the plate with a canon like shot that was heard around the world and completely shattering the silence that overcame the paralyzed fans. Bedlam broke loose as the ball left the bat and shot skyward, leaving the playing field behind and ending its victorious journey (for the Cub fans) in the stands—a signal to desert the stands and pay tribute to their hero on the battle field.

While the Pirates stood dumbfounded and crest fallen, the cheering and howling Chicago's pennant crazed fans tumbled onto the field like a damaging thunderstorm as their hero started his round trip journey that meant doom and heartbreaks to the Pirates and their many loyal fans. That round-tripper shook the Pirates flag pole and as the pennant flag started to fall, the Pirates were almost helpless. They could do nothing but watch it fall.

Mace Brown

As Gabby's bat met Mace Brown's final delivery, Brown's hands simultaneously met his face and covered a face drawn in horror stricken lines. Brown could not have suffered more pain at that moment had some one drove a knife deep into his heart. To him, then, it was actually a knife stab of the worst type for he believed himself

## BRIEFS

(Continued from page 5)

who may enroll during the month of October. Registration may be made on Saturdays in Room 2 of the new building, and on other days in the office of the S. N. H. secretary.

**In Gowanda, N. Y.,** Pathfinders lodge, No. 222, SSCU will hold its annual dance on Saturday, October 29, in the Slovene National Home. Duke Charles and his orchestra will provide the music in the upper hall while "Looch" Klancar and his accordion will entertain in the lower hall.

**Vida A. Kumse of Lorain, O.** has started a series of articles on her trip abroad, the first of which appeared in last week's issue of Nova Doba. Miss Kumse is athletic supervisor of lodge No. 6, SSCU. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Kumse. Mr. Kumse is chairman of the supreme board of trustees, SSCU.

**In Blaine, O., lodge No. 155,** SSCU will sponsor a modified form of grapevine dance, known in Slovene as "vinska trgatev," which will take place on Saturday, October 29.

**The development** of "blight-proof" neighborhoods capable of resisting the onslaught of time and other deteriorating influences is the most important single problem faced by the building industry at present, in the opinion of Federal Housing Administrator Stewart McDonald. Pointing out the marked progress made recently in the design and construction of small houses, Mr. McDonald explained that the industry must apply to the problem of creating attractive and lasting neighborhoods the same skill and ingenuity which it has displayed in attacking the problem of producing better small houses at a more reasonable cost.

**John G. Zobitz of Chisholm,** Minn., has been named committeeman on the National Junior Chamber Safety committee. According to the Chisholm Tribune-Herald, weekly periodical, this appointment is an unusual recognition for the Chisholm Junior Chamber of Commerce.

**In Euclid, O. there has been** organized the Slovene Society Club. Its purpose is to promote the building of a Slovene National Home in Euclid. It consists of Leo Krizman, pres.; Frank Durdic, vice-pres.; Joe Medvesek, rec. sec'y; Andy Ogrin, treas.; John Korosec, sec'y; Jim Rotter, John Robich and Florence Bricel, publicity committee. Auditors consist of Cyril Osbic, Albert Praprotnik, Andy Gerl and John Robich. The club meets at the Slovene Societies Home on 20713 Recher Ave. The next meeting is scheduled for October 26, at 8 p.m.

**In Cleveland, Anthony J. Klancar,** well known translator from the Slovene, will conduct a class in the Slovene Language at the St. Clair Public Library, East 55th and St. Clair Ave. The class, which will begin on November 4th, will be limited to ten people, and only the first ten applicants will be considered. Persons interested in the Slovene class should write to Anthony J. Klancar, 1047 East 67th St., Cleveland, O. A Slovene Language Club will be organized in connection with the class. Purpose of the club is to give the students an intimate knowledge of Slovene literature through readings from famous authors. Lectures will be given at Kalan's Hardware, which is situated next to the S. N. H. Admission is 35 cents.

## OPERA IN CLEVELAND

The Cuyahoga County Opera Association and the Federal Music Project will present the opera "Cavalleria Rusticana" on Wednesday, October 26, in the Cleveland Slovene National Home on 6409 St. Clair Ave. Antoinette Simcic, Slovene, is a member of the chorus. Advance tickets may be purchased at Kalan's Hardware, which is situated next to the S. N. H. Admission is 35 cents.

## Did You Know That...

By Anna Prosen, Lodge 173

The famous Paterson silk mills, organized by Alexander Hamilton about the year 1800, are located near the Passaic Falls in the Passaic River, New Jersey. The falls provide ample water power for running factory machinery and are chemically ideal for use in dyeing silk?

There are few cities that have so much of historic interest as has Philadelphia. Chief among the city's best known historic shrines is Independence Hall—place where George Washington was made commander-in-chief of colonial forces; and where the Declaration of Independence was signed; the site of famous Liberty Bell—; Congress Hall—where first congress of U. S. met; Carpenter's Hall; the home where Betsy Ross made the first American flag; burial ground of Benjamin Franklin; Old United States Bank; U. S. Mint, Penn Treaty Park; and many other interesting places?

Chesapeake Bay, which is one of the world's richest fishing grounds, is famous for its oysters, crabs and shad?

On Locust Point near Baltimore, the Stars and Stripes still fly over Fort McHenry as they did on that September morning in 1814 when the British fleet was bombarding the fort and Francis Scott Key, held prisoner on a British man-of-war, wrote the "Star-Spangled Banner," which was to become our national anthem?

Metamorphism is a name used to describe a change which takes place in certain rocks when subjected to subterranean heat, extreme pressure, or to chemical action. Both the rocks structure and mineral character are altered, and they lose their original sedimentary nature and become hard, shining, and crystalline, being in fact, transformed into entirely new types (examples, limestone into marble, granite into gneiss, coal into graphite, etc.)?

Napoleonic—a stone sometimes called Corsite, because found in island of Corsica, (birthplace of Napoleon Bonaparte)—is often cut and polished for ornamental purposes?

## Betsy Ross Dance Saturday, Oct. 22

Cleveland, O.—The golden rod is yellow and the corn is turning brown. In other words I am trying to tell you that Fall is here. Indoor socials are starting and that is the reason why we find Betsy Ross lodge making huge preparations for its 11th anniversary dance next Saturday, October 22, in the Workmen's Home on Waterloo Rd.

We want all members of Betsy Ross lodge, No. 186, SSCU present at this dance, including those who fail to attend the regular monthly meetings. The committee in charge is doing everything possible to make the dance a huge success. Let's show them that we are with the committee by supporting the lodge's dance. Incidentally, next Saturday is the sweetest day in the year. A good way to treat your girl friend is to take her to the Betsy Ross dance. And the married men! certainly they should remember their wives once in a while with a night out. Just because they are married is no reason to stay indoors perpetually. Bring along your wives to the dance. It will make the wives happy to go out and mix with a crowd on the dance floor again.

Stan Progar  
Mary Perdan

## LITTLE STAN'S ARTICLE

(Continued from page 5)

It was planned to sponsor a dance in the National Home on Oct. 29 with Frankie Kromar, a Gopher member, and a swell accordion player in charge of the music. The event will be a Hallowe'en affair. Lodge officers confirmed the date with Mr. Poljanec, secretary, and a meeting will be held in the National Home Friday where plans for this Hallowe'en dance will be completed.

The meeting date, remember is Friday (today to Gopherites). Considerable talk of bowling and basketball was evidence enough that all Gophers were interested, and a team will be placed on the floor. So everybody, be sure to attend that Gopher meeting. Be a part of this fraternal and social fun fest by helping with the plans and really pitching in.

And that letter. Yes it was nice. Wanna read it? — All right:

"Dear Tanley:

I hope you won't think badly of me to write you like this. I really am not an ex-gopher, but I do feel like one because I had so much fun following the accounts of the meetings in Nova Doba some years ago.

I haven't been hearing or reading about those meetings for some time, and I wondered what was wrong. Did the club disband completely? I live far away from your city, and I am a member of the SSCU, proud of it, too. I think you, Gophers, were a real swell outfit, and I would like to hear more from you. Don't mind my informal salutation, Tanley sounded so cute!, and let's see your Gophers get going again.

Fraternally,

Ex-Gopher."

It's letters like that that make the Gophers get out of the doldrums and into the spotlight again. When you know the eyes of the SSCU world are focused on you, there's only one thing to do, and that's —showing just what can be done — So Gophers, don't forget that meeting tonight (Friday) and watch the successful activities wind by...

And you SSCU-ers — from the Range and from all over — if you want to attend a grand Hallowe'en dance, don't forget to mark Saturday, Oct. 29, on your calendar —

*Juveniles Do Fine Work*

Looking over the juvenile section this past week, Little Stan was much impressed with the fine line-up of articles, poems, stories. And he laughed uproariously when he read that joke submitted by Florence Prosen, about the guy in the barber's chair. Little Stan will write an article for next month's juvenile section — so keep your eyes peeled!

And now, Little Stan received a clever post-card from Cleveland, Ohio, carrying the city's greetings from Brothers Frank Vranichar, Janko N. Rogelj, John Kumse, A. J. Terbovec, and J. F. Perko who gathered on official business for our Union. Greetings from Ely, gentlemen!

Got another post-card from Cousin Louis Malnarich of So. Chicago, who is enrolled in the Army Air Corps at Fort Bragg, North Carolina—and meantime, keep your eyes on the Gophers. You won't be disappointed. So until next week—

Stanley Pechaver

## The Payoff

Judge Gruff — Have you anything to offer the court before sentence is passed on you?

Prisoner Meek — No, your honor, my lawyer took my last dollar.

Pathfinder

## Lodge 70

(Continued from page 5)

Chicago, Ill. — We hope all those who attended the 40th anniversary enjoyed themselves as we were well pleased to have such a large attendance. And to see so many friends from the various lodges of the SSCU.

This was the second conference of the Federation. And we have three new lodges of the SSCU who have joined with the Federation. And we hope for the 3rd Conference which is to be held in Joliet to have Indiana and those who have not joined to do so. As we want the three states to belong to the Federation. It would be best to build up our Federation from Wisconsin, Illinois and Indiana.

There is no reason why any lodge should not belong to the Federation. If they lack funds with which to send a delegate, we will appreciate a letter from them telling us you would like to join. United we stand; divided we fall.

In 1939 there will be a campaign for juvenile members. And at the third conference discussions will center on how to enlarge not only the adult department but juvenile section as well.

I am speaking for the lodge I belong to. I know there are very few children in lodge 70 who know one another. And I think it would be nice if the lodges saw that the juveniles would be brought together, not only for entertainment but to get acquainted with one another. And as for the adults; they could have a card party. That would not only bring the ladies together but would also increase the lodge treasury as well.

I am sure the speech that the president gave was enjoyed by all. And I am sure he was pleased to be with us on this gala occasion. Also the speech that Mr. Frank E. Vranichar gave, not only in Slovene but in English as well. His speech should wake up the membership to the realization that our SSCU is a grand outfit.

I would like to bring to mind that we have a very ill juvenile member, who was a delegate to Ely, Minn. His name is John

## RAMBLING ALONG

(Continued from page 5)

among the first in the SSCU field of sports. Please don't disappoint us. Lodge 149 is starting to roll, so be one of the many that is behind pushing. Be at the next meeting Sunday—only three days hence.

### Ramblers

Jumping back to Center, Pa. we find the happy-go-lucky Ramblers hurriedly making preparations for their annual gigantic affair—the Masquerade Dance, which will be held this year on Saturday, October 29, in conjunction with the SSCU's fortieth anniversary affair. The music, we are glad to announce, will be furnished by the ever popular Center City Four. Fun aplenty is in store for all, so hurry, hurry. Don't be late. Get your old costume out and hurry along to Center where a laugh a second greets you and no fear of meeting old man gloom. Meet old friends and make new ones while the Center City Four play for you spiritedly, gayly and gladly. Hurry, hurry, Saturday, October 29 is the day. Yes sir, dancing starts at 8 p.m.

### A Thought

The best way to show your appreciation and loyalty to the SSCU is to attend as many 40th anniversary affairs as is possible, and to be active in all respects to make the SSCU bigger and better.

English, the boy with a perpetual smile. John is very sick at the Mercy hospital. I am sure he would appreciate a card from some of the delegates who were in Ely or perhaps some juvenile from some SSCU lodge would like to cheer him up a bit with a card.

Also we have lost a beloved member, Mrs. Charles Kapelj of 1921 W. 23rd St. And I know she had many friends. She will be remembered not only as a good member for 22 years but for the good deeds she did for friends and neighbors.

We are like a dormant plant coming back to life since we have joined the Federation. All I say is keep up the good work and we will be an outstanding lodge.

Rose Laflamme  
No. 70 SSCU

## Blood and Battle Field

### A World War Chronicle

By IVAN MATICIO

From the Slovene by VALENTINE OREHEK

(Continuation)

The night is spent in Gradisca and the 2nd of November finds us in Gorica. We are received here with every show of delight. Col. Mostl with members of the newly created national army joins us as we march into the city. We are then led off to the drilling grounds where we sweated and fumed months before the war. But now it is the scene of totally different sensations for a new nation has been born. From our assembled ranks the non-Slavs are asked to step out. Half of the officers and some two hundred men at once respond. The broken ranks tighten once more and a cry of new-born freedom escapes from a thousand throats. "We swear to remain loyal to the new army and to give it of our strength and support. We vow by our blood to defend our Jugoslav nation, the soil that has nourished and borne us. We swear that we will never forsake our homeland to a thralldom that spells death to a people. We swear it by our life and death."

Our regiment enters upon a new life

now, it feels itself uplifted, as if it had been purged of all the filth that had infested it body and soul.

The Germans make their farewells

and all of us are moved at the parting.

They assure us that they will always remember this regiment.

Train and all

other available means of transportation

are put at their disposal and after they receive the money due them, their food and travelling passports and credentials they leave us for their own parts.

The rebel prisoners return from Vidim and join us. The 33rd Marching Battalion comes from the training camp to swell our numbers. We take full occupation of Gorica now, sentinel its streets and approaches, its warehouses

and places of business. We seize the plunder of the retreating Austrian army

and take away the arms and ammunition of the German and Magyar troops.

Mostl now bids us goodbye. His command is taken over by the Slovene colonel of the 15th Regiment. To this man's inquiry whether we should hold the line on the Soča and block further progress of the Italians or make a decisive stand against them, the Včet at Zagreb decides against both.

Gorica is ours now. At the city hall and at the Castle a Jugoslav tri-color is unfurled and the milling crowds go wild with joy. The Imperial Austrian army is in fast disintegration. In disordered remnants its soldiers surge through the packed streets and roads. The Slovenes curse their German officers and ignore their commands, choosing instead to spit into their faces. German officers who have been servants to German officers now throw their blankets over them and the latter are powerless before them. Horses and mules pull wildly through the streets and in their midst move endless columns of military wagons and trucks. Throng of men surround the trains that have just burst from the thousand throats. "We swear to remain loyal to the new army and to give it of our strength and support. We vow by our blood to defend our Jugoslav nation, the soil that has nourished and borne us. We swear that we will never forsake our homeland to a thralldom that spells death to a people. We swear it by our life and death."

Our regiment enters upon a new life



RADIVOJ REHAR:

## SEMISIRIS

ROMAN

Upa se je začudeno ozrla najprej po Buramaku in nato po Savadagaku. Potem je dejala kakor sama sebi:

"Priznala sta . . ."

"Da," je pritrdil Buramak, "priznala sva, da sva se branila. Povej resnico, če name ne želiš slabega."

"Potem bom govorila," je dejala Upa. "Nairis in Admiraris sta naju zasledovala že v svetru pri proslavi ptice krvi in zaljubljene mesečine, midve pa ju nisve hoteli izbrati, ker ljubive Buramaka in Savadagaka. Potem sta šla za nami v zabavišče, žalile najina izbranca in terjala, da naju izročita njima. Ker sta se uprla, sta potegnila bodali in napadla Buramaka in Savadagaka. Midve sve mirili, toda zaman. Šlo je za življenje, dva sta moralna biti mrtva. Zmagala sta obtoženca, ker sta bila spretnejša."

"Resnico je govorila," je pritrdila Ista. "Krivi pa sve midve, ker sva ju izbrali in vodili v zabavišče, da bi se umaknili nasilnemu zasledovalcem. Če terjajo vaše postave kaznen, kaznjuje nju, njima pa prizanesete, ker sta nedolžna!"

Zaiheta je znova in si z rokama zakrila obraz.

"To je ljubezen . . ." je dejal Libis. "Žrtvovati se hočeta za greh svojih ljubimcev?"

Njegove nadaljnje besede je prekinil nenadni udarec na gong in pričud telesne straže faraona faraonov, ki je vstopil v dvoranu visoko vzravnani. Sodniki so se mu poklonili. Nastala je grobna tisina. Semis Ofiris je šel molče med sodnike in sedel na blazino, ki mu jo je odstopil Libis. Potem je tlesknil z rokama. Pri vhodu so se pojavili sužnji, ki so nosili v nosilnici princemu Evalasto. Sodniki, Aftagad, obtoženca in priče so se zdrznili. Sužnji so položili princemu pred Semisom Ofirisa, ki je spregovoril:

"Princesa princes! Častnika twojega očeta, kralja kraljev Ilamagada, pribičenik Savadagak in tekač Buramak, sta na praznik svetega Ibisa ubila moja častnika Nairisa in Admirarisa. Po mojih postavah sta zagrešila dvojen zločin in prelita kri Atlantov upije po krvi Aztekov. Moji sodniki ju morajo odsoditi na smrt na žrtveniku svetega Apisa. Njuna kri je kri twojega ljudstva, sladki sad sigine. Njuna smrt pade kakor senca svetega šakaia Anubisa, boga mrtvih, na vso večerno deželo. Mojo milost spremeni v nemilost. Prosiš usmiljenja?"

Evalasta je bila v sebi strašen boj. Vedela je, da z eno samo besedo lahko reši življenje obema častnikoma, a tudi to, da bi ta beseda pomenila njen poniranje pred njim, ki si jo hoče prisvojiti kakor podarjeno mu blago. Ni vedela, kaj naj stor. V dvorani je bil molk; slišalo se je samo tihno hitenje Iste in Upe in nemirno dlanje obtožencev.

"Molčiš, cvet večernih gora?" je dejal Semis Ofiris. "V tvojem srecu ni usmiljen. Ali sem se motil, ko sem pričakoval, da boš izprosila milost dveh sinovamata azteškega ljudstva?"

"Ali naj odkupim njuno življenje za svoje poniranje?" je pomisila princesa. "Ali naj prosim usmiljenja njega? Kaj sta mi Savadagak in Buramak? Azteka sta, sinova mojega ljudstva. Ni to dovelj? Ali naj ju umore Atlanti? Kaj mi bo koristila njuna smrt? Njuno življenje? Lahko mi še koristita. Da, ne smeta umreti, potrebujem ju, potrebujem za načrte moje neznane prijateljice . . ."

"Kajak ne odgovoriš, ponosna hči ponosnega očeta?" je nadaljeval farao. "Če nočes govoriti, dobro, potem ukazujem . . ."

"Ne!" je kriknila Evalasta. "Milost, veliki, farao faraonov! Odpusti greh častnikoma mojega očeta kralja kraljev. Ne poznam okoliščin njunega zločina, a čutim, da nista kriva, da sta nedolžna . . ."

"Ti prosiš milosti?" se je začudil farao, in smehljaj zadowoljstva je spretelel njegov obraz.

"Prosim . . ." je ponovila princesa.

"Potem bodo uslušana tvoja prošnja! Častnika kralja kraljev, mojega prijatelja Ilamagada, pribičenik Savadagak in tekač Buramak sta prsta . . ."

"Hvala, veliki! Slava twojemu veličastju! Čast milosti twoji in tvoji neskončni pravničnosti, najvišji gospod zemlje!" sta vzkliknila Savadagak in Buramak in udarila s čelom ob tlak.

"Hvala ti, najpravljenejši, o sonce sonc, božanstvo božanstev!" sta ihte zaklicali Ista in Upa. Potem sta vstali, se približali princesi, padli pred njo na tla in poljubljali njuna oblačila. Isto sta storila Savadagak in Buramak.

"Kdo sta ti deklici?" je vprašala Evalasta.

"Najni nevesti," sta odgovorila častnika.

"Ju ljubita?"

"Ljubiva."

"In ljubita vedne njiju?"

"Ljubive."

"Ljubite se! Taka ljubezen je sveta."

Faraon je tlesknil z rokama; sužnji so dvignili nosilnico in odnesli Evalastu iz dvorane. Potem se je dvignil še sam in odšel.

"Zahvalita se velikemu in princesi za rešitev," je dejal Libis Savadagaku in Buramaku. "Prosta sta in lahko odideta, kakor da se nič ni zgodilo."

Savadagak in Buramak sta padla na kolena, se nato dvignila in odšla v spremstvo Iste in Upe. Čustvo neskončne sreče jima je napolnilo srce. Ušla sta smrti. Rešila ju je ona, velika, usmiljena princesa princes. In v hipu je bilo pozabljeni vse silno trpljenje in ječi, pozabljen je bil smrtni strah. Deklici sta se od sreče jokali. Samo Aftagad je molče obsedel na svojem mestu. Zamislil se je globoko, da ni čutil ni, da je ostal sam.

XI.

Favoritka Nefteta je preživel ves dan kakor v zamknjenju. Zleknjena po blazinah svoje sobe je kovala načrte, a skovati jih ni mogla. Čimborj je premisljeval, tembolj je spoznavala, da se pojavlja na vsakem koraku sto ovir. Straže v palaci so bile potajene in so vse pazile samo na princeso Evalasto.

"Kako bi jo odpeljala ven?" se je spraševala v obenem tudi že odgovarjala na to vprašanje z novim, še težjim vprašanjem: "Ce se mi to posreči, kako naj jo spravim iz dvorne četrti v Semisiris? Nobenega nezastraženega izhoda ni. Povsod so straže."

(Dalje prihodnjic.)

Janko N. Rogelj:  
Amerika in Slovenija

že v drugi stojim pred Cankarjevim spomenikom na Vrhniku. Spoprijazniti se ne morem z idejo, zakači naš Cankar sedi ob cesti, podpira svojo brado in misli. Ali Vrhniki

J. N. Rogelj ka ni imela boljšega prostora. Kaj bo moral tu di po njegovi smrti še vedno pripovedovati svojim sinovom in hčeram: "V Ameriko pojrite, v obljudljeno deželo, kruha iskat in zemlje in domovine." Nekako tako sem čutil, da Vrhniki poznamo samo tistega Cankarja, ki je hodil po Vrhniku.

Ali pa so ga osvojili tisti, ki ga nikoli niso poznali. Vse je lahko. Saj je sam Ivan Cankar ob priklji zapisal: "Domovina, ti si kakor vlačuga." Pa je tudi zapisal: "Domovina, ti si kakor zdavje." To je bilo njegovo so razmerje do domovine.

Če vrhniški most se peljemo. Tam spodaj perejo brhke žene in dekleta z Vrhniko. — Slikamo nevadni prizor. To je menda tudi tisti vrhniški most, kjer je hodil v enajsto šolo umrli Ivan Cankar. Čista in peneča Ljubljana pa hiti proti Ljubljani.

Zavijemo na desno. Lepa je vožnja. Kmalu zagledamo železniški most v Borovnici. Tu zaidemo. Gledamo most in iščemo pota, ki nas pripelje v Preserje. Povprašamo človeka, ki se vrača s polja. Dober človek je bil, več je vedel o potih, kjer pa policij v Ljubljani.

Cankar in Vrhniku mi ne gresta iz misli. Prijatelj Zeleni mi je dal lepo pripombo o Cankarju in ljudeh na Vrhniku. Začpal je ne bom, toda v harmonijo prihaja z mojim premisljevanjem. Zeleni je imel prav, v Ameriki so se mu odprle oči, da je sedaj bolj dobro videl svojo domačino.

Vsi izstopimo. V hiši so nas že čakali, vsi pripravljeni, da nam pozdravijo. Pri tem je bila takrat tudi njena sestra, katere soprog je upokojeni učitelj, g. Režek. Vsi nas prav prisrenočno vpliva na mene. Saj so mi imeli nekaj pisem in pozdravov. Njo bi posebno rada videla Miss Annie Erste, da bi spoznala teto njene mame. Otroci nam pokažejo hišo, pred katero smo se ustavili.

Vsi izstopimo. V hiši so nas že čakali, vsi pripravljeni, da nam pozdravijo. Pri tem je bila takrat tudi njena sestra, katere soprog je upokojeni učitelj, g. Režek. Vsi nas prav prisrenočno vpliva na mene. Saj so mi imeli nekaj pisem in pozdravov. Njo bi posebno rada videla Miss Annie Erste, da bi spoznala teto njene mame. O otroci nam pokažejo hišo, pred katero smo se ustavili.

Ko je človek v domovini okoli dva tedna, takrat prične primerjati: Amerika in Slovenija. Čudne in bolestne misli prihajajo na dan. Včasih sem se spomnil odstavkov iz te ali one knige, o kateri nisem mislil v Ameriki že dolgo vrsto let. Posebno me je živo klicala knjiga norveškega pisatelja, v kateri opisuje življenje norveških izseljencev v Ameriko. Veste, da sem se spomnil celo odstavka, v katerem pravi: "Spomni se onega krojača, ki se je sedemkrat vrnil domov in moral zmeraj nazaj, sreča je bila zmeraj na drugi strani oceana." Spomin sem se tudi jaz, da imamo mi Slovenci enakega krojača. In dobro se mi je zdelo; iz zadovoljstva sem se nasmehnil. Zadnjič sem čital, da je naš slovenski krojač umrl v domovini.

Po dveh tednih mojega bivanja v Sloveniji sem pričel sanjati o Ameriki. V kako čudnem povzetju: Podnevi sem bil v Sloveniji; ponoči v Ameriki. Vse to povzroča nekako nemirnost in nestanovitost. Gledaš slovenske pokrajine, jih občuduješ . . .

Da se do dobrega zaveš, tvoje misli begajo nekje po Ameriki, o koli Cleveland, Ohio. Večina teh imen mi sledi v Cleveland, a tu se pojavi nova imena, zoper iz tega kraja. V hiši Mr. Johna Sveteta, Sr., dobim prvi zajtrk, katerega je pripravila Mrs. Sveteta. Stanovanje dobim pri Mr. Louisu Erste-tu, katerega soprog prihaja iz Svetete-tove družine, katere hčerka Miss Annie Erste je z nami v Preserju. Še prvi dan v Clevelandu se odločim, da grem pogledat Lorain, Ohio. Prvo večerje dobim pri Mr. Josephu Svetetu v Lorainu. Tudi on prihaja iz Preserja. On je stric mojega svaka, Mr. Johna Sveteta-ta, ali Zalarja, podomače. Da svaki mi je dal tudi pismo, da ga oddam njegovi teti. To sem storil. Potem pa se mi poračajo misli: Koliko ljudi poznam iz Borovnice, Preserja, Prevalj, Podpeči, itd. In potem

domače pokrajine, vabljivi klic vile in globokih gora. Zunaj v svetu imaš domovino in tukaj imas domovino, v resnicu pa si tuge tukaj in tam, tvoje pravo življenje je hrepenenje po tem, kar je daleč. Tvoja duša je kakor val, zmeraj nemiren, neprestano na poti."

Nekako vesel postanem. Dobro se mi zdi, da sem v teh krajih, kjer so preživel svoja mladostna leta moji dobri in poznani prijatelji. Skoro vsakega poval, zmeraj nemiren, neprestano se spomini izpod žalostne gore pred 13 leti.

Da je v drugi stojim pred Cankarjevim spomenikom na Vrhniku. Spoprijazniti se ne morem z idejo, zakači naš Cankar sedi ob cesti, podpira svojo brado in misli. Ali Vrhniki

domače pokrajine, vabljivi klic vile in globokih gora. Zunaj v svetu imaš domovino in tukaj imas domovino, v resnicu pa si tuge tukaj in tam, tvoje pravo življenje je hrepenenje po tem, kar je daleč. Tvoja duša je kakor val, zmeraj nemiren, neprestano na poti."

Kaj bi oni sedaj napravili, ako bi bili z menoj v Preserju.

In še nekaj posebnega je v tej hiši. Kako je to značilno za mene, vse vodil v domovino. Prav počasi, ker ima pot tridesetimi, štiridesetimi ali več leti.

Posloviti smo se moral. Rekle smo, da še pride. To mora človek povsod reči, da ti dovolijo odhod. Po klancu dol vodimo. Prav počasi, ker ima pot tridesetimi, štiridesetimi ali več leti.

Pozdraviva se še z žalostno goro, pod katero sva se pred 13 leti srečala z mojim sošolcem z Rupe pri Kranju, ki pa je bil ta čas bolan. Avtomobil vozi proti Ljubljani. Praši se za nami. Prijatelj Birtič vodi avtomobil. Prav počasi je pričel voziti. Počakljam naprej ter takoj vidim, kaj je vzrok počasni vožnji. Nekaj posebnega: Trije ženeve veleči, ki se glasijo:

"V marsikateri koči na Norvešku stoji na omari slika tistega, ki je v Ameriki. Nekoc je hodil tokrog kakor vse drugi, zdaj pa je odšel takoj daleč, tako daleč. Visoko se je že moral povzpeti, kajti na sliki je tako mrk, s preč v laseh in blečen kakor pravi gospod. Njegova slika berejo na glas kakor domače evangelije. Mati potoci solzo, oče gleda v tla, otroci vidijo pred seboj nove in drzne slike. Morebiti so na oknu rože, podočno na stenah, v kotu z rožami poslikana omara. Ali najlepše v hiši je Amerikanec na omari. On je več kakor okras. Počasi se spreminja v domačega boga."

Toda bil sem že toliko časa v Sloveniji, da mi je bil ta bik življa prispoljba sedanosti in prihajajoče bodočnosti, ko bo moč tako velika, da bo strla vse vezni vrgla raz oči tudi slepoto, ki sedaj ovira svobodno voljo in misel. Takrat bodo izginile tudi bele lise iz slovenskih časopisov v Sloveniji.

Blagor nam, ki smo v Ameriki. In potolačeni naj bodo oni, ki se ne znajo ceniti dame ameriške prostosti, in če se nočejo potolačiti, naj odpotujejo v Evropo.

Bicikli so zadnja leta spet prišli v moda. Leta 1932 je bilo v Zedinjenih državah prodanih samo 180,000 biciklov, leta 1937 pa 1,300,000. Ker se tudi število avtomobilov vsako leto poveča, je umljivo, da je vedno več prilik za prometne nesreče. Biciklisti, posebno mladi fanti in deklici, so postali prava potekora za avtomobiliste.

Učitelj Režek ponudi vina. Nismo prijatelji istega. Šegavo nazdravlja s kupico vina, tako lepo, tako mojstrosko in polnosceno in originalno, kakor bi hotel zapeti: En starček je živel... Zavidam ga. Pri visoki starosti je ostal zvest vinski kaplji. S kakim užitkom in zadovoljstvom v sredini načrta vino.

Vsi izstopimo. V hiši so nas že čakali, vsi pripravljeni, da nam pozdravijo. Sedem do mesta, katero je bil vodil v domovino. Podnimo sedaj hitro menjajo so na dolžino. Posljemo tudi denar zadržavamo in izplačljivo v dolžino. V Vašem lastnem interesu, da je platiš nam, premo se drugi poslužite, za cene in pojazna.

DRUGI POSLI S STARIM KRAJEM

Kadar rabite pooblaštilo, ali kako listino za stare kraj, če imate dočim posredno na prodaj, da imate dočim posredno od tam, ali kadar imate drugi važen posel s starim krajem, je v Vašem interesu, da se obrnete na nas.

KARTE prodajamo za vse boljše parnice, na najnižji ceni in seveda izleti.

Potniku se z našim posredovanjem vedno zadovoljivo.

Denarne pošiljke izvršujemo točno po zanesljivo po dnevneh kurzih.

Denarne pošiljke izvršujemo točno po dnevneh kurzih.

DRUGI POSLI S STARIM KRAJEM

Kadar je sedelica, kjer je bila vodil v domovino.

</div