

"Proletarec" je delavski list za misleče čitatelje.

# PROLETAREC

OFFICIAL ORGAN JUGOSLAV FEDERATION, S. P.

GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE SOCIALISTIČNE ZVEZE

GLASILO  
PROSVETNE  
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## DELAVSTVO SE UPIRA KRIVICI IN NASILJAM

Nad dve sto tisoč delavcev stavkalo koncem sept. NRA na preizkušnji. — Kapitalisti diktirajo vladi

**N**AVLIC ogromni krizi in klub NRA je koncem septembra stavkalo v Zed. državah okrog dve sto tisoč delavcev. Stevilo stavk in stavkarjev je skozi proših pet tednov naraščalo, srd delavstva proti izkorisčanju in drugim socialnim krivicam je dobival izraza v protestih ter v pristopanjem v unije, in vlad je postala pozorna. "New deal" torej ne učinkuje, kot so obljubljali. Pozabljeni človek je nezadovoljen in spoznava, da ostane pozabljen, dokler se ne uveljavlja v družbi vladajočih s svojo silo.

Največje so bile prošli mesec stavke v Pennsylvaniji in v New Yorku. Nad industrijo in lokalnimi oblastmi v Pennsylvaniji gospodari jeklarski trust, ki na prostranih ozemljih kompanij še vedno operira s privatno policijo in v splošnem pa s pomočjo šerifov, ki so po večini najposlušnejši hlapci privatnih interesov. Governer Pinchot je edini izmed oblastnikov, ki je v teh stavkah dejal magnatom, da se igrajo z ognjem. Mera potrpljenja med delavci je dopolnjena. Zdaj tirajo pravice in pa boljši griljaj, ki so ga jim obljubovali republikanci in demokrati. Nastalo ugoditev so kompanije posale proti delavecem svoje privatne stražnike, in položaj je postal v teh sporih skozi prošlo poletje tako napet, da je governer Pinchot v par slučajih odvzel kontrolu privatni oblasti ter jo začasno izročil svoji milici, katera je pod njegovim poveljstvom. Ker pa so se vodstva kompanij, posebno še magnatje jeklarskega trusta, rogali njegovim priporočilom, se je peljal parkrat k Rooseveltu in mu potožil, da kapitalisti v Pennsylvaniji nočijo razumeti, da je kriza potisnila delavcev prav do praga desperacije in se je batil hudihi posledic. Izkorisčanje je nepopisno. Plače in žike. Vsakega, ki je osumljen pristopa v unijo, odslove.

Nekatere premogovniške družbe v Penni so končno pristale priznati unijo UMWAA. Premogovniške družbe, katere lastnuje jeklarski trust, pa so neizprosno za odprto delavnico. V protest proti njim je v Pennsylvaniji zastavkalo okrog 100,000 delavcev. Ob enem so premogarji podvzeli agitacijo, da pridev v unijo tudi delavce v jeklarnah. Tisoče se jih je že odzvalo.

### Seja eksekutive S. P.

Dne 29.—30. oktobra bo v Chicagu zborovala eksekutiva soc. stranke. Dne 29. oktobra zvečer bo priredba v spomin E. V. Debsa, združena z banketom. Vstopina—vsa postrežba vključena—je \$1.25. Isti dan bo imel klub št. 1 slavnost 30-letnice, na kateri bo govoril Norman Thomas, ali pa kateri drugi zastopnik soc. stranke, če bo on zadržan.

### Napredok švedske socialistične stranke

Social-demokratska stranka na Švedskem je imela ob zaključku svojega statističnega poročila januarja 1933 blizu 313,000 članov v 1,957 postojankah. Lani je narasla z 16,291 članov in 220 postojankah.

Iz detroitskega urada NRA poročajo, da imajo najmanj tisoč pritožb proti kompanijam v Michiganu, katere kršijo podpisane pravilnike, ampak omenjeni urad naznanja, da so "dokazi pomankljivi" in da valed tega obtožiče ne more poslati v Washington.

Do danes je bila oblast našla včas "new deal" samo proti delavcem. Kapitalisti ni storila ničesar, dasi je nihova sabotaža očividna, ker hodi z njo ubiti učinke Rooseveltovega "umeščanja v privatni business".

V New Yorku so se podali v boj za izboljšanje mizernih razmer delavcev raznih strok. Drugih so na uslužbo sodnikov z "indžunkšni" in pa policije s svojimi krepeljci.

V Ohiu valovi duh odporebno med delavci v jeklarskem pasu Youngstowna, v Steubenvillu, in med premogarji. Tudi premogarji v West Virginiji zahtevajo več kot pa same oblike.

Fordova tovarna v Chesterju, Pa., je valed stavke "ustavila" obrat. Ford pa je zagro-

Samo naprej, neglede na ovire



## STANJE AFL OB NJENI 53. REDNI KONVENCIJI

Ameriška delavska federacija (American Federation of Labor) je prošli pondeljek otvorila svojo 53. redno konvencijo z najboljšimi nadami v bočnost. Do tega poletja je naglo hiral in izgubila je bistven, kakor je obljubovala. Ljudstvo si bo moral najti drugačen izhod iz krize kot pa je demokratska stranka.

Vliz temu pa je AFL v primeri s številom ameriških delavcev le mala, šibka organizacija, z nekaj milijoni ohlapno organiziranih članov. Točno preobrat na bolje je pričet in to uvaja tudi več idealizma v uniji. V tem oziru so najbolj delavni socialisti.

O United Mine Workers poroča New York Times, da je dobita s pomočjo Nire 350,000 novih članov in je tako spet postala najjačja unija v Ameriški delavski federaciji. Delavci jeklarske in avtne industrije so še neorganizirani, istotako so še brez jake organ-

izacije v par drugih temeljnih industrijih in v neštetih manjših obratih.

Eksekutiva AFL pravi v svojem proglašu in poročilu konvencije, da dosedaj podpisani pravilniki niso zadovoljivi za delavce, ker določajo predolgov čas, večinoma štirideset ur na teden, nekateri pa tudi do 50 ur. Edino, ako se ga znaša splošno na 30 ur v tednu, bo pomagalo zaposlit stotisočne nezaposlenih. Sedanja znižanja pa ne morejo imeti ugodnega učinka. Poročilo dalje konstatira, da so tudi plače prenizke in ne soglašajo s cennimi življenskimi potrebščinami.

Važno vprašanje za AFL je forma unij. Zdaj so razdeljene večinoma po strokah, torej kot so bile že desetletja, medtem ko bi morale biti na sedanjih stopnjih industrialnega razvoja organizirane po industrijskih delavskih strankah. Nekateri so za reformo, starokopitni vodje in delavci, ki so zaljubljeni v svoje unije po poklicih, pa se zelo upirajo. Tudi industrialci sami priporočajo da če se že morajo pogajati z unijami bi se rajše samo z eno v kateri bi bili vsi delavci njih podjetja namesto z manjšimi posebami, električarji posebej, operatorji strojev posebej itd.

AFL je v tem letu pokazala malo več militantnosti, ki pa bi prišla do veljave le v formalni industrialni uniji. Konvencija v Washingtonu bo pokazala dali je AFL v tej krizi kos svojih velikih zgodovinskih nalog.

Socialistična konferenca severnih delž

V prvih polovicih meseca septembra se je vršila konferenca socialističnih strank severnih delž v Kopenhagnu na Danskem. Udeležili so se jo zastopniki danške, švedske in finske socialistične stranke. Prisotnimi so tudi zastopniki norveške stranke.

Ko je pomožni mestni pravnik predlagal, da naj se obtožnico zoper areturnance umakne, je sodnik George E. Page predlog zavrgel.

Policija v Milwaukeeju je pod kontrolo "nestrankarske" večine mestnega sveta, katera ji imenuje tudi načelnika, in istotako so vsi sodniki "nestrankarji", kar v Milwaukeeju poslani demokrati in republikanci.

Prečitajte vsako številko "Proletarca". Ne bo vam žal!

## NALOGE KLUBOV JSZ V PROŠLOSTI IN DANES

**P**IONIRJI, ki so l. 1901 ustanovili prvo slovensko socialistično organizacijo v Zed. državah, so imeli v svojem načrtu agitacijsko in prosvetno delo med slovenskimi priseljenji. Njihove moći in sredstva, ki so jih imeli na razpolago, so bile šibke, in težave ter ovire ogromne. Njihov klub je razpadel. Reakcija pa je ostala in nazadnjaščo se je bohotilo, ker ni bilo organizirane opozicije.

Julija 1908 je bila socialistična postojanka med Slovenci spet obnovljena. Zahtevala je potreba. Ustanovila je svoje glasilo Proletarca ter razprostrial niti svojega delovanja v vse slovenske naselbine.

Nihče ne more preceniti ogromnega dela slovenskih socialističnih klubov ter JSZ. Veliko lažje se ga podcenjuje. Edino Finci v tej deželi se lahko ponašajo s tako aktivnim gibanjem, kakor ga predstavlja JSZ. Toda med Finci je po vojni zelo ponehalo, med tem ko je naše naraslo.

Klub št. 1—začetnik organiziranega socialističnega dela med Jugoslovani v tej deželi, praznuje letos svojo 30-letnico neprestanega in neumornega dela na polju vzbujanja razredne zavesti ter proletarske kulture. Pravzujejo je ne to umirajoča, od utrujenosti izčrpana organizacija, nego svežeja in posvečena ter delu jačja ko kdaj koli v svoji tridesetletni zgodovini.

Iz pionirskega početkov se je razvila Jugoslovanska socialistična zveza. Par klubov v Illinoisu, nekaj v Ohiu, v Pennsylvaniji, vznikli so tudi v drugih državah—in nato je bil sklican prvi kongres.

Nihče, ki ni poskusil, in nobeden, ki ni v stanju zapomasti, ne ve, koliko truda in koliko prizadevanja je bilo treba, predno je prodrla socialistična misel med slovenske delavce v tej deželi. Skoro vsi so bili kmečki sinovi—in kot taki socialistični misli najmanj dostopni. Agitacija vztrajnosti je zmagalata oviro.

Danes je JSZ v socialistični stranki razmeroma jaka federacija. Nemška, ki je bila nekdo močna in vplivna, je v sledenih medvejnih persekucij in notranjih nesoglasij razpadla v veliko škodo nemških delavcev in socialističnega gibanja v celotu. Češka socialistična federacija je oslabila pod vplivom silovitega nacionalizma, ki je vzikel vselej posrečene ustanovitve češkoslovaške republike. Danes je manjša nego naša, dasi je samo v Chicagu več Čehov kot je Slovencev v vseh Zed. državah. Angleški socialistični klub pa ne morejo nadomestiti dela, ki so ga preje vršile postojanke češke socialistične federacije. Isto velja za vsak klub, tudi ako spada direktno v stranko.

Socialistično gibanje med slovenskim delavstvom potrebuje sprememb—toda ne na slabšo, ampak na bolje. Dokler imamo za

socialistično gibanje uničili razkoli. Reakcija vseh vrst je silovito profitirala raditev. Nobeni "direktno strankini" klub ni morejo nadomestiti dela, in ga vršiti z enakim uspehom, kakor so ga vršili klubovi hrvatskih socialistov. Slovenski sodruži bodo morali tudi tu ponovno izvršiti delo, kakor so ga pred 28. leti.

Število organiziranih slovenskih socialistov je res majhno—veliko premajhno. Toda v tem malem številu je zapadena energija, sposobnost za delo, volja za boj in za življenje. Ko hitro v kakem klubu zmanjka teh lastnosti, zapade životarenju in umre. In ta zakon velja za vsak klub, tudi ako spada direktno v stranko.

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Klubi, ki hočejo biti živi, morajo znati živeti. Samo seje ne zadostujejo. Treba je šole v klubu, shodov, agitirati za stranko in delavske liste ter gojiti kulturno delo, katero se mora od "kulturnega" dela narodnjakov in klerikalcev razlikovati. Klubi, ki v tem pravilu greše, ne razumejo svoje prave načlige.

Slovenski in drugi jugoslovanski delavci imajo stotine društev, dvoran, kulturne ustanove, časopise itd. Dokler bodo imeli vse to, in dokler bodo v naših naselbinah delavcev organizirane mašine nazadnjašča, je treba nekoga, da se jim postavi v bran, da jih ljudstvu prikazuje v pravi luči. To je mogoče le, ako je ta nekdo prav tako dobro po poklicu, pa se boljše organizirati za svojo nalogo, kakor njegov nasprotnik.

Taka organizacija je bila in je Jugoslovanska socialistična zveza. Kar je razredno zavedni delavci, z dovolj jako voljo in sposobnostjo za delo in boj, so njeni člani. Zgodovinski važni čas jih kliče, da pospešijo svoje delo. Geslo naj bo,—ne razpustitev—ampak večja, m-čnejsja in vplivnejša Jugoslovanska socialistična zveza!

Predlogi za razpustitev federacij so pri-

"Cheap" reklama

V tožbi, v kateri je prizadela Berkey Gay Co. v Grand Rapidsu, Mich., ki izdeluje pohištvo, je prišlo na dan, da je prejela žena sedanjega predsednika Mrs. Roosevelt tisoč dolarjev, zato, da je kompanija lahko oglašala, da Mrs. Roosevelt priporoča pohištvo iz omenjene tovarne. Bržko pa je pohištvo, ki ga izdeluje Berkey & Gay kompanija, niko videla, toda indorsirala ga je vseeno proti vsočici tisoč dolarjev, katere pa milijonarka Mrs. Roosevelt ni bila pravni potrebnja. Svoje ime je torej prodala za "cheap" reklamo.

Na zapadu in drugje uničujujo sadje—zaradi prenizkih cen. Na zapadu in drugje uničujujo sadje—zaradi prenizkih cen. Ameriški farmarji so začeli, in višje cene bi povrnile vezaji, da bodo posejali tri milijone akrov žita manj kot dodaj. 220,000 farmarjev je pristalo v načrt, ki jim ga je predložila vlada v namenu, da dvigne cene.

Dalje se izvaja načrt vlade, ki določa, da se podorje tretjično bombaževega pridelka.

Vlada je pokupila pet milijonov prasičev, jih dala v klavice, da so jih pobili in spremnili v gnojila.

Na zapadu in drugje uničujujo sadje—zaradi prenizkih cen.

Brazilija je uničila od leta 1931 že okrog 30,000 vreč kave ker so ji cene na mednarodnem trgu prenizke.

Vsa ta uničevanja imajo načelno ustvariti pomankanje v tolikih meri, da bi cene poskoči-

## Uničevanje blaga in živil v morju pomankanja in bede

"Največja revolucija"

Znani newyorski odvetnik in demokrat Samuel Untermyer je dejal, da bo Nira, ako uspe, značila začetek največje socialne in ekonomske revolucije, kar jih je še kdaj bilo v mirni dobi v zgodovini moderne sveta.

Sole razumno delavstvo bo znalo ustvariti pametno uredbo.

## PROLETAREC

List za interes delavškega ljudstva.

Izhaja vsak četrtek.

Izdaja Jugoslovanska Delavska Tiskovna Družba,  
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pozneje na pondeljek popoldne za priobčitev  
v Številki tekočega tedna.

## PROLETAREC

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## Uganjanje bavbava s komunizmom

V Leipzigu v Nemčiji uganja Hitlerjeva "justica" komedio s sodno obravnavo, katera naj bi svetu dokazala, da so za požig državnozborske palače v Berlinu odgovorni komunisti. In kaj so nameravali s tem požigom? Hitlerjevi propagandisti tolmačijo, da je komunistični načrt določal: Zaneti se požar v državnozborski palači, ki naj bo znamenje nemškemu proletariatu, da je demokracije in parlamentarizmu konec, in da je ob enem koncu kapitalizma v Nemčiji, vlado pa si osvoji proletariat pod vodstvom komunistov.

Ampak k sreči so za to "silovito nevarnost" civilizaciji izvedeli pravocasno Hitlerjevi fašisti in prehiteli komuniste. Tako je Nemčija rešena rdeče poplave in civilizacija obavarvana. Hitler torej nastopa v vlogi rešitelja Nemčije.

Edgar Ansel Mowrer, avtor knjige "Nemčija portala kazalec na uri nazaj," pravi, da komunisti v Nemčiji niso še nikdar tvorili "nevarnosti", da se polaste vlade. Po njegovem je bilo v Nemčiji največ samo 150,000 predričanih komunistov, ostali pa so bili le volilci, ki so glasovali za komunistične kandidate v znak protestiranja proti eni ali drugi neljubi stvari. Pri volitvah 5. marca t. l. je komunistična stranka nazadovala za cel milijon glasov v prilog fašističnih kandidatov, medtem ko je socialistična stranka ohranila razen malega znižanja svoje staro število glasov.

Komunisti v Nemčiji niso storili vzlic svojim dolegletnim grožnjam ničesar za nasilni odpor proti prihodu Hitlerjevih fašistov v vlade, in zato so trditve, da je Hitler resil nemčijo pred komunistično revolucijo, načudna fantazija, pravi Mowrer.

V Zed. državah pa kapitalistični tisk podtika vse stavke, ki se vrše pod okriljem Ameriške delavske federacije, ter nji pridruženih unij—komunistom! S tem jim daje kredit, ki si ga niso zaslužili, razen v izjemnih slučajih.

Starši svare svoje poredne otroke z bavbami, kakršnih nikjer ni. Namesto, da jih bi učili, se jim zdi veliko lažje, da jih strašijo. Kapitalizem se poslužuje enake takte. Mimo smatra za nevedne otroke, in jo straši, češ, skrite se, parkelj vas bo vzel—"komunizem"! Reakcija si vedno najde strašilo, ki ga kaže nevedni masi. Danes to, včeraj I. W. W., jutri spet kaj drugega. Maso pa, ki je navajena črati la kapitalistične liste, je kajpada zelo lahko zbezgati. Širjenje delavškega tiska je torej absolutno potrebno.

## Preveč je advokatov

V kongresu Zed. držav prevladujejo advokati, kakov v nobeni drugi zbornici na svetu, razen morda v kaki malo, nepoznani deželi. Okrog 48 odstotkov vseh članov kongresa pripada odvetniški profesiji. Enako razmerje vlada tudi v legislaturah posameznih držav. Če vzamemo za bazo zvezni se način, brez zbornice poslancev, nam pove statistika, da se pristeveda na 70 odstotkov senatorjev k advokatom. V primera navajamo, da je v angleškem parlamentu samo 20 odstotkov pravnikov, in 27 odstotkov v francoskem. Zato pa je ta dejela tudi tako prevečen s postavami, kakov nobena druga na svetu. Ker je zakonov, ordinanc in drugih zakonitih naredb veliko preveč, tudi respektirani niso, najmanj pa respektirajo v Zed. državah postave tisti ljudje, kateri jih kujejo in "varujejo".

## Oboževani prezidenti

Amerikanke uče oboževati predsednika, kakov so v starem svetu učili podanike, da so oboževali in klečplazili pred svojimi vladarji. Med vojno je bil Wilson, potem Coolidge, nato inženir Hoover, ki je "preživeljal skoro pol sveta, in zdaj Roosevelt.

Plavi orel v oknu ali na vratih ni še nikak dokaz, da se pravilnik v resnicu izvaja brez da bi družbe varale delave. Množina priča, da so kompanije veliko bolj za izkorisčanje delavcev kakov pa za "new deal".

## KATASTROFALNI UČINKI NARAVNIH ELEMENTOV



Povodnji, potresi in viharji povzročajo to jesen spet ogromno škodo, posebno na Kitajskem (povodenj), v Mehiki (tornado), v Italiji (potres) in v Jugoslaviji ter Zed. državah.

vah nevihte in povodnji. Izgube življenj so bile velike. Toda vse take katastrofe—grovitve kakor so—niso niti od daleč toliko pogubne kakor je človekova uničevalna sila, zapopadena v militarizmu in vojnah.

## AGITACIJA ZA PROLETARCA

Kje ima Proletarec največ naročnikov? V Pensylvaniji? Ali morda v Ohiu? In katera država bo najprvo dosegla kvoto pri zbiranju prispevkov? Največ Slovencev je v Pensylvaniji in Ohiu. Največ naročnikov Proletarca bi torej moral biti v tema dvema državama. Tudi v Illinoisu, v Michiganu in drugje jih bi moralo biti veliko več. Takih naročnikov, ki imajo naročino plačano do 30. septembra in dalj, je bilo ob zaključku pršlega meseca:

V Ohiu ..... 396  
V Illinoisu ..... 327  
V Pensylvaniji ..... 301  
V Wisconsinu ..... 162  
V Michiganu ..... 80  
V New Yorku ..... 79

V drugih državah so števila naročnikov manjša. V Pensylvaniji jih je skozi to krizo odpadlo radi brezposelnosti okrog 300, v Michiganu nad 50, v Wisconsinu okrog 75, v Ohiu približno 35 in nazadovalo smo tudi v Minnesota, Kansusu, Coloradu itd.

Le v Illinoisu držimo tudi v krizi prejšnje število naročnikov.

Pri tako zmanjšanih dohodkih je silno težko zmagovati stroške in bati se je že bilo, da bo kriza pri Proletarcu jačja kot pa naši napori. Z zmanjšanjem lista, in z drastičnim znižanjem drugih izdatkov, smo prebredli težkoče tudi v tem poletju. Ne pa krize! Število naročnikov prošle tedne ni padlo, niti ni rastlo. Nevi naročniki so komaj nadomestili one, ki so vsled brezposelnosti bili primorani list opustiti. Ali bo kaj bolje skozi jesenske meseca in letošnjo zimo? Agitatorji pravijo, da imajo najboljše nadre. Tisti, ki ni ne agitirajo, pa jamrajajo, da bo težko težko kaj. Mislijo pač samo na brezposelne, ki si lista tudi pri najboljši volji ne more naročiti, ne pa na one, ki so zaposleni in bi lahko pomagali.

V veliko oporo pri pokrivaju obveznosti Proletarca so prispevki v tiskovni fond. Od prošle pomladi do 22. sept. so znašali \$804.66, kar se zdi tistim, ki misijo, da pri nas ni drugačia kakor večne kolektiv, morda veliko, v resnici pa je manj, kot pa dobi povprečna slovenska fara samo na enem ofru. Zbrati moramo še \$1.695.34. Ampak tudi tu so težave. Večina tistih, ki bi radi prispevali, so sami v velikih zagatah in največ brez sredstev. Mnogim drugim pa še ni treba misiliti na delavski tisk—ker jim pač še ni sile... Vsaj tako komentirajo to stvar nekateri agitatorji.

Po državah je bilo prispevaka v tiskovni fond od spomladi do 22. sept.:

V Illinois	.....	\$398.75
Pennsylvania	.....	135.16
Ohio	.....	95.41
Michigan	.....	77.20
New York	.....	32.25
Wisconsin	.....	20.51

Ostale vsote so bile zbrane v drugih državah.

Sodruži v naročnik ter ostanli prijatelji Proletarca v Illinoisu so prispevali več kot pa, znašajo vsi prispevki v državah Penns, Ohio, Michigan, New York in Wisconsin skupaj, in do 22. sept. le \$6 manj kot pa znašajo prispevki iz vseh drugih držav Unije. Poleg tega je klub št. 1 te dni spet poslal vsoto \$75.50 v tiskovni fond, kar pomeni, da so prispevki v tiskovni fond Proletarca samo v Chicagou tolikšni kot v vseh drugih naročinah p. Ameriki skupaj.

To ne pomeni, da povprečen slovenski rojak v Chicagu ali Illinoisu laglje prispeva, ampak pomeni, da se bolj jasno zaveda, da je ob stoju lista v opasnosti, če mu ne priskoči na pomoč. Vendar pa je to breme zelo neenakomerno razdeljeno. Nekateri so prispevali mnogo, četudi težko, toda povprečno, vzeto vse naročnine, pa le 40c vsaki, namreč tako bi prispevalo 2,000 posameznikov.

Uprrava se resno ukvarja z načrtom povečanja lista. Vzrok, da ga ne izvrši je, ker prvič, ne vemo, da li bo sedanja križa to zimo sploh kaj pojentalna, in v drugič, ali se bi potem pridružili agitatorjem tudi zastopniki, ki so zdaj neaktivni, ali pa le tu in tam običejno kakega naročnika.

Ko je Proletarec izhajal na 8. straneh, je bil to list toliko obsega, kakršnega delavškega gibanja med nami ni še nikdar imelo. Če bi se v drugih krajih vsaj polovico toliko potrudili, kot disciplinirana skupina, uklonili v vseh ozirih večini. Take diskusije so po mnenju članstva delovnih klubov za razčlenitev pojmov, ki nastanejo periódno vsedel prizračni razmeri v splošnem delavškem gibanju.

Ekssekutiva JSZ brani svoje stališče z argumenti v njenem pismu, ter v članku omenjene izdaje "Proletarca". Na podlagi izjave, da imajo podpisani popolno pravico in dolžnost utemeljiti svoje argumente, se bom te pravice v polni meri poslužil in po možnosti odgovor na obvoje. V pismu odgovarja ekssekutiva na točke 1, 2 in 3 zelo površno. Med drugim trdi tudi, da je JSZ glavni jezik, ki ovira načrtačo reakcijo, ki zadnja leta med nami vedno raste. Po načrtu točke št. 2 naša rezolucija, da se načrtu točke št. 3 ne more narediti, da se naši klubovi direktno pridružili stranki. S tem činom bi obdržali vse naše rank and file članstvo v stranki. Odporna sila proti reakciji bi se torej prej povečala kot zmanjšala, ker bi imeli moralno silo cele stranke za seboj. Učinkovito sredstvo proti reakciji je nedvomno tudi "Proletarec", ki bi pa po načrtu postavljen še agilnejši—toda o tem pomezu.

O naši reakciji bi se dalo napisati obširno poglavje. Na prošli konvenciji SNPJ je načrter načrtača reakcija začela v krividi gotovih srodrogov. Reakcija se dalje šoperi po Clevelandu v obliki demokratskih-republikanskih kruhoborcev. V Chicagu se udeležuje reakcija Kobal-R. J. Zavertnikova tipa itd. V obnemih, ki pa se bodo v tekoči diskuziji, kot disciplinirana skupina, uklonili v vseh ozirih večini. Take diskusije so po mnenju članstva delovnih klubov za razčlenitev pojmov, ki nastanejo periódno v organizaciji seboj vseprisotno v delavškem gibanju.

Glede debate sem pa mnrena, da je javna mnogo bolj učinkovita za razčlenitev pojmov kot pa med štirimi stenami. Z načrtača vidika je rezolucija na mestu. Nikjer pa ni zapisano, da se mora takoj uveljaviti, pač pa si ustvarimo udelen ter, da da nas razmire ne najde nepriravljene. Trditev, da smo z tem napravili pokretu škodo, in da smo za demoralizacijo svojih vrst je neutemeljena—nasprotno v organizaciji seboj vseprisotno v delavškem gibanju.

Prihodno zborovanje konferenčne organizacije bo zadnjo nedeljo marca 1934 na Syganu. V sluhu potrebe po laži sklicev odbor kadarkoli.

Vsi prejšnji odborniki so bili ponovno izvoljeni. V tiskovni fond Proletarca je Konferenca prispevala \$10 in posamezniki \$4.

Jacob Ambrozich, tajnik Konferenčne.

## Iz Girarda, O.

Klub št. 222 JSZ je prispeval \$15 v tiskovni sklad Proletarca. Število naročnikov Proletarca se tu dobro drži vselej krisi.

Glede sugestije iz Detroita za razpolaganje v tem oziru načrtača sestavljajo se celo všeč aktivne sodeluge v nasprotnem taboru. Domnevno "ogromno polje" nam ostane torej le še med našo tujo rojem, ki pa je v tem oziru načrtača sestavljajo se celo všeč aktivne sodeluge v nasprotnem taboru. Domnevno "ogromno polje" nam ostane torej le še med našo tujo rojem, ki pa je v tem oziru načrtača sestavljajo se celo všeč aktivne sodeluge v nasprotnem taboru.

Zelo rad pa priznam, da smo ak-

tivni pri volitvah. Tudi v tem oziru gre precejšen kredit mladini. Konstatirati pa moram, da tozadne literaturo in novinami dobimo do lokalnih angleških soci. lokalov, ne pa od J. S. Zvez, ker slovensko čitivo med drugoroci ne pride v poštev.

Sedaj pa k "nesrečni" točki št. 4. Javnosti naj bo na tem mestu povedano, da se je pri tipkanju rezolucije vrinila nevljuba pomota in s tem je točka izgubila svoj smisel. Na račun te tehničn-napake smo že čuli več pikri opazki, ki pa so deloma upravljene, ker nismo tipkane kopije prečitali; predno smo je podpisali. Originalni rokopis, ki je vsakemu sodelniku na razpolago, se je z ozirom na točko št. 4. glasi, da je bilo dobesedno:

4. List "Proletarec" bi vselej združenja postal slovensko, odnosno jugoslovansko glasilo splošne socialistične stranke, Prosvetne matici in eventuelno tudi Slov. soc. pevske zveze. Povesti v njem bi se ukinilo. Mesto njih bi pa "Proletarec" prinalnil članke in razprave iz angleških listov, kakor tudi originalne. Njegov delokrog bi se naj razširil tudi na informativne novice o gibanih stranke, karor tudi na sodobna taktična razmisljanja stranke posameznih del. Proletarac naj bi posvečal tudi večjo pozornost slovenski delavški kulturi. Kot stalni potovniki zastopnik za list in pa organizator za stranko, naj bi se namestil odpadli tajnik JSZ.

O domnevani smrti "Proletarca" toraj tu ni govora in ako mu kdo želi dolgo življenje, sem jaz prvi. Po načrtu načrtači bi se njegov delokrog vselej zanimivejše vsebine še celo počeval.

"American Guardian" tudi ni

oficilno glasilo stranke, pa ima klub

članov, ki pa je načrtači vselej

zanimivejše vsebine še celo počeval

P. ZOLA:

# RIM

Poslovenil Etbin Kristan.

(Nadaljevanje.)

Njegovega srca niso baš največji teh vrtov najbolj izpolnjevali. V vili Borghese, v malem rimskem "bulonjskem gozdčku", je bilo veličastno drevje, kraljevski drevoredi, kjer so se vozovi navadno obračali pred obližnjim vožnjem po korzu; ali bolj ga je mikal ločeni vrt pred vilo, pred to vilo, polno bleščeče marmorne krasote, v kateri je sedaj najleši muzej sveta. Tu je bila fina, enostavna preproga iz ruše in sredi kako velik vodnjak, kjer se blešči bela nagota Venere. Tu so bili odlomki starinskih vaz, kupov, stebrov, rakev, simetrično razvrščenih v četverokotu, sicer pa nič drugega kakor ta samotna, od solnce obsevana, otočna trava. Na Pinciju, ki ga je zopet obiskaval, je preživel krasno jutro; razumel je čar tega krasnega kota z njegovim nenavadnim vedno zelenim drevjem, z njegovim čudovitim razgledom, ki kaže v daljavi, neizmerno nežni, jasni, s solnčnim praskom prepojeni svetlobi ves Rim in cerkev sv. Petra. V vili Albani, v vili Pamfili je nahajjal prekrasne pinije, velikanske, ponosne in ljubke, mogočne zimske hraste z zvitimi udji in skoraj črnim zelenjem. Zlasti v zadnji vili so hrasti pogrezali drevoredi v čaroben polmrak; malo jezerce s svojimi žalobnimi vrbami in s svojim bičevjem je bilo polno sanj in niže ležeči cvetlični parter je razvijal mozaike čudnega okusa, zamotan vzorec rozet in arabesk, ki ga je barvalo najraznovrstnejše cvetje in listje. In v tem najplamenitejšem, največjem in najbolje gojenem vseh teh vrtov je korakajoč ob nizkem zidu zopet opazil cerkev sv. Petra in sicer od tako nove, od tako nepričakovane plati, da se je simbolična slika za vse čase vtisnila v njegov spomin. Rim je polnoma izginil; med Monte Marioni in nemškim drugim pogozdenim gričem, ki je zakrival mesto, ni bilo videti nič drugega kakor ogromna stolnica, katere veličina je navedno počivala na raztresenih belih in rdečih skalah. Kar je tako nadvladala, kar je s svojo prekomerno veliko, od jasne nebeske glidine sivomodro z odražajočo kupolo zastirala, so bili otoki hiš iz Borga, nakupičena poslopja Vatikana in bazilike; za njo, v daljavi pa se je odpiral pogled v daljino, sila nežno sinjino, v neomejeno Kampanijo.

Ali kar je duševnega v stvareh, je Pierre bolj čutil v manj krasnih vrtovih, o katerih je bila bolj zaobljena milina. Se enkrat mu je silno pretreslo dušo; bilo je oni lepi večer, ko je obiskal vilo Medici. Tam je bil na francoskih tleh. Kakšen čudežen vrt je bil zopet to s svojo zeleniko, s svojimi pinijami, s svojimi krasnimi in dražestnimi drevoredi! Kakšno zavetišče za sanje o davnini je bilo v tem starodavnem in globokotemnem lesu zimskih hrastov, kjer nujno zahajajoče sonce žareče, zlatordeče luči po bleščecem bronu listja! Povspeti se je treba po neskončnih stopnicah, z Belvez-

derja pa obseže človek ves Rim z enim samim pogledom, kakor da bi ga mogel objeti, če bi razprostrel roke. Iz obednice vile, ki je okrašena s portreti vseh umetnikov, kar jih je tukaj zaporedoma gostovalo, zlasti pa iz knjižnice, velike dvorane, polne globokega miru je isti čudoviti razgled; to je najobsežnejši razgled, čigar neskončnost je morala mladim, tukaj zaprtim ljudem polagati željo po posesti sveta v srce. Njega, ki je bil prisel s sovražnimi čuvstvi proti instituciji Prix de Roma, proti tej tradicionalni, enakomerni, samolastni, tako nevarni vzgoji, je ta topli mir, ta jasna samota vrta, to vzvišeno obzorje za hip zapeljalo, ker je bilo, kakor da šume v tem krila genija.

O, kakšen užitek je to, če je človek dvajset let star, pa more tri leta preživeti v tej neskončni blagosti, sredi najkrasnejših človeških del, pa si reči, da je še premlad za delo, pa iskati samega sebe, pa se učiti, kako se uživa, trpi in ljubi! Ali potem je pomisli, da to pač ne pritiče mladini, da je pač treba zrelejše starosti, že dobljenih zmag, pričenjače utrujenosti po dovršenem delu, da se more popolnoma izkusiti božanski užitek take osamljenosti v umetnosti, pod modrino nebom. Govoril je z gosti, pa je opazil, da so se pač sanjave in somišljene mlade duše in enostavne srednje sposobnosti prilagodile temu v umetnosti preteklosti zakletemu življenju, vsak bojevit umetnik, vsak osebni temperament pa je tukaj umiral od nepotrežljivosti in se moril v hrepenenju, da bi bil kmalu v razbeljeni peči dela in boja, ter je upiral oči v Pariz.

(Nadaljevanje.)

Kupuje sedaj—tako!—Dobro, toda s čem?

## AGITATORJI NA DELU

Izkaz naročnin, ki so jih poslali agitatorji "Proletarca".

Vse naročnine, ki jih pošljejo zastopniki in drugi agitatorji Proletarca, so šteče na bazi polletnih naročnin. Nameč agitator, ki pošlje eno celoletno, je zabeležen v tem seznamu z dvema polletnima.

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John Jereb, Rock Springs, Wyo. ....	2
Mrs. L. Miekush, Avella, Pa. ....	2
Frank Petavs, Little Falls, N. Y. ....	1
Frank Martinjak, La Salle, Ill. ....	1

Skupaj v tem izkazu (4 tedne) 180½ polletnih naročnin. Prejšnji izkaz (4 tedne) 182.

## Slike iz Jugoslavije

Firma Anton Vanek v Chicagu sporoča, da ima na razpolago filjem pokrajinskih slič iz Jugoslavije, ki ga je pripravila Cunard parobrodna družba. Predvajanje filma vzame kakih 45 minut. Društva, ki žele predstaviti "a film, naj pišejo na naslov Arthur W. Vanek Travel Dept., 3707 W. 26th St., Chicago.

Film predstavlja ta figura brezplačno.

## STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCULATION, ETC. REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, OF PROLETAREC, published weekly at Chicago, Ill., October 1st, 1933.

State of Illinois, County of Cook, ss.

Before me, a notary public, in and for the state and county aforesaid, personally appeared Chas. Pogorelec, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the business manager of the Proletarec and that the following is to the best of his knowledge and belief a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411. Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to-wit:

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor managing editor and business managers are: Publisher, Jugoslav Workmen's Publishing Company Inc., 3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.; editor Frank Zaitz, 2700 S. Keebler Ave.; managing editor, Frank Zaitz, 2700 So. Keebler Ave.; business manager, Chas. Pogorelec, 2218 So. Ridgeway Ave.

2. That the owners are: Jugoslav Workmen's Pub. Co., Inc., 3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill. Slovene Section, Jugoslav Federation S. P., 3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill. Donald J. Lotrich, 1987 So. Trumbull Ave., Philip Godina, 3211 S. Crawford Ave., Joseph Owen, Clarence Hills, Ill., Fred A. Vider, 2700 So. Homan Ave., Frank Zaitz, 2700 So. Keebler Ave. Executive Committee, Chas. Pogorelec, Executive Secretary.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association or corporation has any interest, direct or indirect, in the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him.

CHAS. POGORELEC, Business Manager.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of October, 1933.

Joseph Steblay, Notary Public. (My commission expires June 30, 1934.)

Za blago kupljeno na obroke je dodati kreditne stroške.

FEDERALNI KUPONI Z NAROČILI

## "SPEKULACIJE" Z NEWYORŠKO BORZO



Mesto New York je zadolženo tako zelo, da je v obupu pred bankrotom obdavčilo celo transakcije delnic na svetovno znani newyorski borzo. Magnate je to raztrogito, zagrozili so, da borzo preselijo v sosedno državo, obenem pa so politični maščini newyorskih tammanitov dali jasno razumeti, da je šla preko svojih mej. Dokler obdavčuje rezerve, je o. k. Toda ne borznih spekulacij! Tammaniti in župan newyorskega mesta so

kaj hitro uvideli, da so se zamerili na nepravem mestu. Zato je župan ordinanco, ki obdavčuje borzo, vetril. V sredi slike je predsednik newyorskih borz Richard Whitney. Na lev je poslopje newyorskih borz, in desni lokal preko meje v New Jerseyju, v katerega jo je Whitney nameraval preseliti v slučaju, da bi demokratie v New Yorku vztrajali pri zahtevi, da mora borza obdelovati niških transakcij plačevati občini davek.

## KLUB ŠT. 1. VABI

Chicago, Ill. — Tridesetletniča kluba št. 1 je zdaj najvažnejši dogodek v zgodovini slovenskega in ostalega jugoslovanskega delavstva. Jubilejna slavnost se bo vršila v nedeljo 29. oktobra v dvorani ČSPS z obširnim sporedom.

Klub št. 1 vabi ne le čikaško izvoljeni vsi prejšnji. S. Joe Snoja, ki je bolan, je nadomestoval Nace Žlembberger. V napred, dokler ne ozdravi, ga bo nadomestoval Joe Skof.

Zanašamo se, da nas bo teži prilik običajno posebno članstvo sodružnih klubov v tej okolici, in pa socialistični pjesvki zbor Naprej v Milwaukeju. Datum naše jubileje proslavite oglasno že od pomlad, tako da si sodružne organizacije lahko aranžirale svoje prireditve na druge dneve.

Družbe, v katero pridejte v nedeljo 29. oktobra, boste vseli. In tudi spored vam bo nedvomno ugajal. Vstopnice v predprodaji so po 40c in pri blagajni 50c. Ako jih še nimate, pišite ponje v urad Proletarca ali pa tajniku Petru Berniku. Na svidenje ob našem jubileju.—Pripravljalni odbor kluba št. 1 JSZ.

Prirednja konferenca bo enkrat po novem letu na Power Pointu. Čas določi njihov klub sporazumno s tajnikom Konference.

Po tem zborovanju se je vršil piknik, ki je zelo dobro izpadel. — Poročevalec.

## "Nira in ameriško delavstvo"

Chicago, Ill. — Na prihodnji seji kluba št. 1 v petek 27. oktobra bo v razpravi predmet "Nira in ameriško delavstvo". Uvodni referat bo imel s. Ivan Molek.

## "Prosperiteta" farmarjev

Willard, Wis. — Suša je farmarjem zelo škodovala. Še veliko hujše pa je udarica kriza. Nedavno je šlo okrog 2,000 farmarjev v glavno mesto države, v Madison, da protestirajo proti nizkim cenam. Rezultat je bila — znižana cena siru in prahu.

Ceno mleku so določili 80c za 100 funtov, ali 50 kvartov.

Zelo neumno se mi zdi pohajati na demonstracije v glavnem mestu. Ljudje so governe, poslanice in predsednika. Državni zavod izvolil lanskega novembra z veliko večino. Lahko jo bi bili socialisti, pa jim danes ne bi bilo treba demonstrirati proti odiranju in splošni gospodarski zmedji.

Zaradi pomankanja krme in drugih vzrokov so posamezni farmarji

## Računski zaključek priredbe v prid Proletarca

Chicago, Ill. — Izlet čitalcev Proletarca in drugih priateljev delavskoga tiska, ki se je vršil v nedeljo 17. sept. pri Keglu v Willow Spring, je prinesel v tiskovni fond lista \$75.50. Izlet je aranžiral klub št. 1. Dohodki te prireditve so znali \$141.75 in stroški \$66.25. Prebitek torej \$75.50. Za nakup potrebnih na prireditvi so prispevali Christine Turpin, Angeline Zaitz, Charles Pogorelec, Anton Medved, Iva Molek, John Hujan, Peter Bernik, Katherine Bernik in John Rak. Anton Kegel za vrt ni računal najemnine.

Hvala vsem za udeležbo in prispevke. Peter Bernik, tajnik kluba št. 1.

## Za reorganizacijo unije U. M. W. of A.

Dr. John J. Zavertnik PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON OFFICE HOURS AT 3724 W. 26th Street 1:30-3:30-6:30-8:30 Daily Tel. Crawford 2212.

at 1858 W. Cermak Rd. 4:30-6:00 p. m. daily.

Tel. Canal 9695.

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## Our Offer to Youth-Partners in Adventure

By ARTHUR HENDERSON.

The Labor Party of England is launching a great campaign to recruit youth into its ranks. This campaign is the climax of a movement which has been gathering force during the depressing and disillusioning months which have followed the general election of 1931.

Since the lamentable days of that panic, we of the Labor party have been preparing for that time of awakening the coming of which we knew to be certain.

We have been putting our house in order. We have been formulating detailed plans of economic reconstruction. We have been marshalling the facts which proclaim the necessity for Socialism.

At the same time we have been endeavoring to gather into our ranks all those who are dismayed by the vast dimensions of poverty and unemployment.

We have been seeking to win all those who are beginning to realize, even if dimly, that current problems are due not merely to political mismanagement. They are the logical outcome of a fundamental defect in the economic structure of society. The moment has now come for putting our case to the young.

Why are we embarking upon this determined attempt to win the young generation to our cause? Why are we making this special effort to interest this particular section of the community in the aims for which the Labor party stands? Because we need the enthusiasm and driving power of youth to achieve our ends. Because it is the young people of today who will tomorrow have the task of administering the great measures which are the basis of the Socialist creed.

We recognize the right of the younger generation to take an active part in the affairs of the state. We seek to enlist its co-operation on the side of a vigorous and purposeful democracy built upon equal opportunities as well as equal rights for all its citizens.

Young men and women are at once idealistic and practical. Exploitation and poverty arouse in them a noble indignation.

They are willing and eager to work hard for better conditions of life. Their vigor enables them to translate enthusiasm into action. Their capacity to serve is inspired by ambition to achieve.

They have imagination and tenacity—the qualities essentially needed in the labor movement.

For they are the qualities which alone can transform the profitmaking, capitalist state into the Co-operative Socialist Commonwealth.

We therefore offer a full partnership to youth in the greatest adventure to modern times. We ask it to take a responsible share in the work which is before us.

We invite it not merely to a voice in our counsels, but to an active leadership in our crusade for a new order.

The Labor party has never sought to relegate its junior members to the role of silent acquiescence. On the contrary, it has valued, and will value, bold speakers, clear thinkers, and active workers among the young.

We realize that the task of carrying out our Socialist policy and consolidating its achievements is likely to devolve in a large measure upon those who are perhaps not yet old enough to vote.

The Labor party, therefore, is anxious to give young people a real opportunity now to help in fashioning and strengthening the instruments which they will be called upon later on to use.

It knows that the tasks which are left uncompleted by the present generation will become part of youth's heritage.

(To be concluded next week.)

### Then It Started

"We, wife and I, were out driving the other day and passed a farmer wagon drawn by a team of mules. The mules turned their heads towards us and bawled out a rather friendly greeting."

"I said to the wife: 'Relatives of yours no doubt'"  
"She replied: 'Yes, by marriage'."

### Chicago International Youth Day, October 8th

Socialists, especially young Socialists, from all parts of Chicago will gather, on Sunday, October 8th at 7:30 p. m., to protest by mass demonstration against the growing of nationalist, militarist, and Fascist movements which are now gaining support and momentum all over the world. The meeting will be held in the main auditorium of the Chicago Commons, 955 W. Grand Avenue, under the auspices of the Chicago Labor Youth Council. The price of admission will be ten cents.

A very elaborate program has been arranged specially for this meeting. The speakers will be Winston Dancis, National Secretary of the Young Peoples Socialist League, who will speak on "The International Socialist Youth Movements"; John F. Sullivan, an active Socialist, on "The Industrial Future of Youth"; and Meyer Hushka, prominent Socialist teacher, whose subject will be "Whither Education". There will also be a gymnastic exhibit by the Bohemian Workers Gymnastic Association, a concert by the Kari Marx string orchestra, and a dramatic presentation entitled "The Whistle Blows".

International Socialist Youth Week is recognized all over the world as the week during which the Socialist youth concentrate their protest for justice, security, and freedom for all workers. Youth Rallies, demonstrations, and mass meetings, similar to the one being held in the Chicago Commons, are arranged wherever the young people have advanced enough to realize the seriousness and hopelessness of their present plight. This

year, October 1st to 8th was set aside for that purpose.

The Chicago Labor Youth Council has as its membership the Workmen's Gymnastic Association—LaSalle, The Young Circle League, The Young Poale Zion Alliance, Young Peoples Socialist League, and Workmen's Gymnastic Association-Rovnost. The purpose of this organization is to unite the Socialist youth organizations of Chicago in order to more effectively combat their common enemies—the economic and political bosses.

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