

## PRVA RUSKA ARMADA UDRILA V POMERANIJO

Ameriške čete se približale Siegfriedovi trdnjavski liniji

## VELIKE JAPONSKE IZGUBE NA LUZONU

London, 30. jan.—Prva ruska armada, katera poveljnik je maršal Gregorij K. Žukov, je udrila v Pomeranijo, nemško provinco, v več krajih 30 milij dolge fronte in prodrla trinajst milij daleč v notranjost. Invazijo Pomeranije je naznani maršal Stalin v po-vetu dneva.

Oddeki to armade so dosegli do točke, ki je oddaljena samo 93 milij od Berlina in 57 milij od Stettina, velikega pristaniščnega mesta ob Baltiškem morju. Poznan, nemška trdnjava na Poljskem, je obgrožena in pričakuje se, da bo kmalu v ruških rokah.

Frankfurt, industrijsko mesto ob reki Oder, zadnji naravni oviri pred Berlinom, leži 56 milij od ozemlja, katerega so zasedle ruske sile. Možno je, da se bodo Nemci ustavili ob tej reki, ki je v enem kraju oddaljena 40 milij od Berlina.

Sovjetski topniški oddelki bombardirajo Torun, trdnjavsko mesto v poljskem koridorju ob ustju reke Visle, Breslavo, glavno mesto Spodnje Šlezije, in Koensburg, glavno mesto Vzhodne Prusije. Druge sovjetske sile so prodrele do vnožja Krkonošev v bližini Moravije. Nemška armada okrog 250.000 mož je v pasti v Vzhodni Prusiji in v nevarnosti uničenja.

Pariz, 30. jan.—Tretja ameriška armada pod poveljstvom generala Pattona je udrila v Nemčijo po prekoračenju reke Our v dveh krajih in se približala Siegfriedovi trdnjavski liniji. Enoto te armade so prekoračile to reko pri Peterskirchu in Oberhausenu, 10 milij južno od St. Vitha in 13 milij južnozapadno od Pruma.

Druge kolone Pattonove armade so okupirale Dorscheid, Roder in Putscheid, luksemburška mesta, dve milij od nemške meje. Ameriški letalci so napadli nemški motorni konvoj z bombaridili, ki so razbile in poškodovale čez tisoč motornih vozil.

Prva ameriška armada je v akciji proti sovražniku deset milij severozapadno od St. Vitha. Okupirala je Herresbach, Bullnag in Holzheim.

Čete sedme ameriške in prve francoske armade drobe odpor nemške sile v Alzaciji. Francoske čete so se približale Colmarju, zadnjemu velikemu mestu v Alzaciji, ki je še v nemških rokah.

Cez dva tisoč ameriških in britiskih bojni letal je metalo bombe na nemška mesta in industrijska središča. Tarcja bombardiranja iz zraka so bili Berlin, Siegen, Harsms, Munster, Coblenz, Kassel in Henschel.

Luzon, Filipini, 30. jan.—Ameriške čete so okupirale San Fernando, strategično mesto, ki je oddaljeno 34 milij od Manile, skoraj brez odpora s strani japonske sile. Oklopne kolone zdaj drve proti Calumpitu, ki leži 25 milij od glavnega mesta Filipinskih otokov.

General Douglas MacArthur poroča, da japonske izgube v bitkah z Američani na Luzonu znajo čez 25.000 ubitih in ranjenih. Ameriške izgube od invazije tega otoka znašajo 1017 ubitih, 3040 ranjenih in 197 pogrešanih.

## Nemci ustrelili župana Breslave

London, 30. jan.—Porocilo iz Belijske pravi, da je bil dr. Spielhagen, župan Breslave, glavnega mesta Spodnje Šlezije, ustreljen zaradi strahopetnosti. Ustrelili so ga čete nemške ljudske armade pred mestno hišo.

## Lep članski napredek

V zadnjih šestih mesecih preteklega leta naša jednota zopet beleži lep napredek v članstvu, in sicer za 1,928 članov. Ob koncu preteklega leta je jednota štela 66,072 članov. To je brez dvoma razveseljivo poročilo za vse članstvo organizacije, posebno še za one, ki so na ta ali drugi način pripomogli do tega uspeha v zadnji kampanji in kateri zaslužite naše priznanje za vaše uspešno delo.

To pot je posebno dobro napredoval mladinski oddelki, skoro za 1,300 članov, kar je izredno veliko število napredka v tako kratkem času.

Toda naš napredek v duševnem oziru, v novih in naprednih idejah, bodisi v tehniki ali teorijah, v čemer je bila naša organizacija vedno voditeljica med slovenskimi naseljeni v tej deželi—tudi v tem ne smemo zaostati za napredkom v članstvu ali financah. Vzgojevalnega dela med članstvom ne smemo zanemariti, ker od njega je odvisna vsa bodočnost jednote in končno človeštva v obči.

Na vsestranske uspehe naše organizacije smemo računati le tedaj, če bomo stopali naprej z duhom časa kot smo v preteklosti.

F. A. VIDER, gl. tajnik.

## Delegacija CIO na letela na opozicijo

### Kongresniki zagovarjajo mezdno formulo

Washington, D. C., 30. jan.—Člani delegacije unij Kongresa industrijskih organizacij iz Chicago, Minneapolisa in St. Paula so naleteli na opozicijo s strani senatorja Lucasa, demokrata iz Illinois, in kongresnikov, ko so jih skušali pridobiti za akcije v kampanji, katere cilj je odprava mezdne formule malega jeleta in poraz zakonskega načrta glede obveznega dela, ki je pred kongesrom.

Lucas, kongresnica Emily Taft Douglas in kongresnik Alexander J. Resa, ki so bili izvoljeni s podporo unij CIO, so izjavili, da ni bilo predloženo nobeno načrto na mezdno formulo.

Člani delegacije so reprezentirali jeklarsko in avtovo unijo. Prišli so v Washington, da informirajo senatorje in kongresnike o nevarnosti padca kupne sile, ki pride po zaključenju vojne. Clifford McEvoy, reprezentant jeklarske unije, je dejal, da so vojne industrije odpušteli več tisoč delavcev v času, ko se je razlegal krik o pomanjkanju delavcev v teh industrijah. Dalje je rekel, da so cene poskočile najmanj za 45 odstotkov, dočim so plače ustaljene. Formula malega jeleta prepoveduje zvišanje plač za več kot petnajst odstotkov nad točko, ki je prevladovala v januarju l. 1941.

Francoska notranja sila izgubila oblast

Pariz, 30. jan.—Francoska notranja sila je izgubila zadnje ostanke vojaške avtoritete na podlagi dekreta, katerega je podpisal vojni minister Andre Dietrich. Ta dočela razpuštitve oborda notranje sile, ki je bil dodeljen vojnemu ministrstvu. Odbor je vztrajal pri zahtevi, da morajo častniki notranje sile obdržati čine v redni armadi.

Zborovanje italijanskih unij v Neaplju

Neapelj, Italija, 30. jan.—Tu se je pričelo zborovanje italijanskih unij, ki imajo milijon članov. Na zborovanje je doseglo 500 delegatov.

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Potovanje Hopkinsa je povzročilo različna ugibanja. Nekateri menijo, da bo obiskal Moskvo pred sestankom med Rooseveltom, Churchillom in Stalim.

V Parizu je Hopkins konferiral z generalom Charlesom de Gaullem, predsednikom začasne francoske vlade, in drugimi voditelji. Predmet diskuze ni bil razkrit. V Parizu trdijo, da bo Hopkins obiskal papeža Pija po prihodu v Rim.

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## KRALJ PETER REVIDIRAL SVOJE STALIŠČE

### Pristal je na ustanovitev regentstva

## VLADA POJDE V JUGOSLAVIJO

London, 30. jan.—Jugoslovanski kralj Peter se je končno udal pritisku in pristal na dogovor, katerega je premier dr. Ivan Šubašič sklenil z maršalom Titom, povelnikom jugoslovanske osvobodilne armade in načelnikom odbora za narodno osvoboditev. Dogovor določa ustanovitev sveta regentov, ki bo vladal v Jugoslaviji do razpisa splošnih volitev. Člane sveta imenujeta kralj in Šubašič.

Naznani so pravili, da je Peter sprejel resignacijo članov Šubašičevega kabineta, potem pa povrnil formiranje nove vlade Šubašiča. Ta je bila sestavljena in tvorila jo isti ministri z eno izjemo. Dr. Izidorja Cankarja, bivšega prosvetnega ministra in poslanika v Kanadi, je nasledil dr. Drago Marušič, ki je obdržal tudi pozicijo prometnega in justičnega ministra. On je representant maršala Tita v novem kabinetu.

Izgleda, da bodo imenovani novi ministri. Peter insistira, da morajo biti izbrani predstavniki, ki bodo prispevali k uveljavljanju določenih dogovora, sklenjenega z odborom za narodno osvoboditev.

Tito in Šubašič sta se sporazumela pred več tedni glede ustanovitev regentstva, toda kralj Peter se je upiral uveljavljenju sporazuma. Odstavil je Šubašiča in člane njegove vlade, kar pa so ignorirali, ker so imeli oporo pri zaveznikih.

Britski krogi so vedeli, da se bo moral kralj Peter podati prej ali slej, ker ni bile drugega izhoda. Kateri može bodo se dodeljeni novi administraci, ni znano. Kot kandidata sta omenjena dr. Milan Grol, vodja srbskih demokratov in bivši zunanjinski minister, in M. Budislavić, bivši notranji minister.

Kako bo Tito reagiral na razplet, bo kmalu znano. On je za povratak vlade v Jugoslavijo. Dovzna se, da bodo Šubašič in člani njegovega kabinta kmalu odpotovani v Jugoslavijo.

## Splošne volitve v Kanadi

### Premier King se udal pritisku opozicije

Ottawa, Kanada, 30. jan.—Premier W. L. Mackenzie King je sinčič naznani, da se bodo prve splošne volitve od 1. 1941 v aprili. On se je moral ukončiti pritisku manjšinskih strank, ki vodijo opozicijo proti njegovemu administraciju.

King je naglasil v svojem naznani, da bo dana priložnost vsem političnim strankam za diskuzije o problemih in vprašanjih, ki čakajo rešitve, pred volitvami.

Premier ni omenil, ali se bo parlament ponovno sestal v svojem zasedanju pred volitvami.

Po doigri bolezni je umrla Frances Brodinik, roj. Hačevčič, doma iz vasi Rasicja pri Velikih Laščah, kjer zapušča več sorodnikov, tukaj pa moža, štiri sinove (dva v armadi), hčer in več sorodnikov. Bila je članica KSKJ. — Iz bolnišnice, kjer je srečno prestala operacijo, se je vrnila Ann Paternoster. — Družina Anthony Bayt je bila obvezčena, da je bil 9. decembra razveden v Franciji s ptc. Anthony Bayt, oženjen. V armado je šel novembra 1942 in preko morja v Francijo.

Albanija se obnavlja kot demokracija

Tiran, Albanija, 30. jan.—Premier Enver Hoxha je v razgovoru s časnikarji dejal, da njegova vlada obnavlja Albanijo kot demokracijo. On se je izrekel za poglobitev in utrditev bratovščine balkanskih ljudstev.

## Domače vesti

### Smrt jednotnika

Milwaukee. — Dne 27. jan. je umrl John Poklar, ustanovitelj mladinskega krožka št. 4 in mladinskega zborna Junior All Star Chorusa in aktiven član SNPJ. Bolehal je več let. Zapušča ženo, dva sinova in hčerko. Sin John je armadi nekje v Italiji, od koder včasih poroča v Prosveti. Vsa družina je pri jednotni.

Poroka

Chicago. — Dne 27. jan. sta se poročila Dorothy Lucille Zavertnik, hčerka družine Joseph Zavertnik, in John Evan Dorseyn, ki služi pri mornarici.

Obisk

Detroit. — John Bučar iz Alberta, Kanada, je bil tukaj na obisku pri svoji sestri, družini Smrdi. Njeni otroci so prvič videli svojega strica in ga bili zelo veseli. Obiskal je tudi Slovenski dom na John R., kjer se mu je zelo dopadlo.

### Na dopustu

Lowber, Pa. — Po 16 mesecih

bevanjanja na južnem-Pacifiku je

prišel domov na dopust za 30 dni

Cpl. Edward Cuffar, ki služi pri marinah. On je član društva 583

SNPJ in najmlajši sin družine

John Cuffar.

### V bolnišnicu

Waukegan, Ill. — Dne 21. jan.

se je radi hudega prehlada

moral podati v bolnišnico sv.

Terzije Jennie Miller, ki se ji

zdravje že vrača.

### Sinova pogrešana

Barberton, O.—Agnes Jerina

je bila obvezčena, da sta dva

njeni sinovi, John in Joseph,

pogrešani na zapadni fronti v

Evropi. Joseph je bil saržent in

je služil pri 45. pehotni divizi;

pri vojakih je tri leta in se je

borkal v Siciliji in Italiji. John

pa je dve leti v oborjeni sili in

je služil pri padalnih četah v

Balgiji, kjer je pogrešan od 27.

decembra. Njen tretji sin Frank je v

armadi v Angliji, četrti sin Tony

pa je dom

## IZ URADA Slovenskega ameriškega narodnega sveta

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Slike iz Slovenije

Nač častni predsednik Louis Adamič je pred kratkim dobil iz Slovenije nad 100 različnih slik, katere mu je poslal njegov priatelj, član glavnega štaba slovenske vojske. To je najlepša zbirka slik te vrste v Ameriki in nedvomno bodo zanimale marsikaterega, posebno pa še naše Dolenjce in Belokranjce. Kakor hitro bo mogče, bodo objavljene v naših listih in ce bomo le dobili potrebitno količino tiskarskega papirja, bomo vse ponatisnili v obliki ilustrirane revije.

## Publikacije

V par dneh bo natisnjena južarska izdaja bulletina "Today & Tomorrow", katerega izdaja cestno pisatelj Louis Adamič. Obsegala bo 16 strani in bo vsebovala mnogo zelo važnega člana, posebno pa še opozarjam na članek o mednarodnem sindikatu in o načrtu, kako bi mala skupina mednarodnih bankarjev, političarjev in navadnih izkoriščevalcev dobila kontrole nad jugoslovanskimi rudniki, gozdovi in transportacijo ter kazaj je bilo važno, da je narod moral zmagati v Jugoslaviji, ne pa staro gardo. Ta članek bo marsikateremu odpril oči, zakaj so nekateri krogli tako povzdigovali Mihajlovič in napadali osvojeno gibanje, kaže tudi pravi vzrok, zakaj so se American Friends of Yugoslavia tako pridano organizirali brez zastopstva ameriških Jugoslovanov, da "pomagajo" trpečemu ljudstvu v Jugoslaviji. Pisatelj članaka ne ščiti nobenega in javno imenuje glavne voditelje te izkoriščevalne nakane. Bulletin bo pomagal razširiti tudi ZOJSA.

Članek "Trieste ali Hršt?", katerega je SANS razposlal za objavo v naših listih, izide v angleščini v prihodnji številki bulletina ZOJSA. Originalno je bil natisnjeno v Londonu v mesecu The Statesman and Nation. Pisec navaja povsem nove razlage, zakaj je potrebno, da spada Trst Jugoslaviji in ne Italiji, ali kateri drugi oblasti. Upamo, da ste ga čitali.

Oscar Magazinovič, kapitan jugoslovanske trgovske mornarice, je napisal zanimivo knjigo v angleškem jeziku pod imenom "Alluring Waves". Bavi se razmerami, pod katerimi so se nahajali jugoslovanski mornarji pred in med sedanjim vojno ter opisuje nevarnosti, zapake in komplikacije, v katerih so jugoslovanske ladje služile zavezniškom vsa leta. Čisti dobiček od te knjige je namenjen jugoslovanskemu relifu in se naroča pri Jugoslav Seamen's Club, 236 West 40th Street, New York, N.Y. Stane \$2.50.

Na peti v svobodo je naslov brošure, ki se sedaj tiska in katero bomo razposlali med vse člane SANNSa. To je potopis pohoda XVIII. slovenske divizije iz Belokrajine preko Hrvatske na Stajersko ter opis bojev na Stajerskem. Spisana je bila v starem kraju. Zanimala bo zlasti Stajerce.

Koncem februarja izide v angleščini knjiga "Guns for Tito", ki jo je napisal ameriški major Louis Huot. Ta častnik je bil odgovoren za prevoz vojaških zalog in potrebitčin iz Italije v Jugoslavijo. V knjigi obširno opisuje zelo komplikirane operacije in velike zaprake, predno je bilo mogoče dostavljati jugoslovanskim partizanom potreben vojaški material in zdravniške potrebitčine za ranjence. Knjiga je napisana v povezenem stilu in je zelo zanimiva. Več informacij o njej kasneje.

## Pomočna akcija

Prva pošiljka, najnujnejših potrebitčin je bila odpeljana Južoslovenskemu rdečemu križu v Bari, Italija, pred več kot enim mesecem. Odpeljala jo je ameriška tovorna ladja. Radi varnosti in raznih drugih komplikacij odbor ni smel odhoditi takoj naznaniti. V Bariju bodo pošiljko prevezle jugoslovanske oblasti in preskrbeli za prevoz čez Jadranško morje v Dalmacijo. Poslano blago je ocenjejo na več stotisoč dolarijev in uključuje zdravniške potrebitčine in instrumente, čokolado, novo obleko in oblačila ter šivalne stroje. 80% odposlanih zalog je kreditiran na našem relifnemu fondu, 10% jugoslovenskemu pomočnemu odboru (JPO-SS) ter 10% Hrvatski bratski zajednici. Vsi

ških ladjah za prevoz. Kampagna, ki jo sedaj vodi med Amerikanci American Committee for Yugoslav Relief, je v prvi vrsti za oblačila in druge darove v blagu. Pošiljke prihajajo iz vseh delov Amerike. Naslov skladšča je: 161 Perry Avenue, New York City.

Dne 7. februarja se vrši v hotelu Biltmore, New York, svečani banket v korist pomočne akcije WRFASSD. Prireja ga Ameriški odbor. Kot govornik nastopajo: senator James E. Murray (Utah), senator Warren G. Magnuson (Wash.), župan La Guardia iz New Yorka, dr. Ivan Frangé od jugoslovenskega poslanstva, članarica Elsa Maxwell, radiokomentator William S. Galmor, Sgt. Walter Bernstein, od magazina "Yank", ki je bil prvi ameriški poročevalec v intervjuju s Titom, Zlatko Balokovič in Louis Adamič. Nastopila bo tudi opera pevka Zinka Milanov, ruski tenorist Igor Gorin in pevski ter tamburaški zbor Kluba jugoslovenskih mornarjev pod vodstvom dr. Luja Goranina. Zadnje priprave predvidevajo nastop podpredsednika združenih držav Harryja S. Trumana.

Društvo in organizacije, ki žele prispetati večje zneske na tem banketu za našo relifno akcijo, ali pa kdo bodo obljubile prispeti tekom kampanje gotovo vsote v ta namen, naj sporočijo vsote v SANsov urad čim prej mogoče.

V zvezi z našo relifno kampanjo med Amerikanci je Louis Adamič razposlal na tisoče pisem ameriškim časopisom in revijam in mnogi teh so pismo priobčili.

V nedeljo, 4. februarja, se vrši v Društvenem domu v Euclidu, Ohio, velik občni shod, ki ga sklicuje postojanka štev. 106 SANsa. Govorili bodo Joško Oven, Leo Kushlan in drugi. Mirko G. Kuhel, tajnik.

## Federacije SNP

## ZAPIŠNIK FEDERACIJE ZA VZHODNI OHIO IN PENNO

Youngstown, O.—Izvleček zapisnika seje federacije društva SNPZ za vzhodni Ohio in Penno, ki se je vršila 31. decembra 1944 v Girardu, O.

Zapisnik zadnje seje je sprejet kot čitan.

Poročila odbornikov: Brat predsednik Garm omenja in apela na društva in zastopnike, naj se zanimajo za federacijo in delujejo po svoji najboljši moći, da organizacija ostane krepka in čvrsta, kar bo v prid društvu in SNPZ. Predsednikovo poročilo se vzame na znanje. Prečitano je poročilo o dohodkih piknika, ki se je vršil v Salemu, O. Por-

Društvo št. 355 SNPZ in št. 30 SDZ, Fairport Harbor, Ohio, je vsako darovalo po \$10.00 za SANs ter po \$15.00 za pomočno akcijo. Znesek je poslal brat Lovrenc Bajc. Manjše prispevke smo prejeli tudi od drugih podružnic in od posameznikov. Skupaj prejeta vsota za relit je teden znaša \$1,611.73, oziroma do sedaj v januarju \$7,405.14. Istočasno smo prejeli članarine za SANs \$1,606.20.

Podružnica št. 12 West Aliquippa, Pa., je poslala zopet en zavoj oblike za staro domovino in 62 fntov raznih živil: konzerviranega mleka, zdroba, kave, kakaa, riža in drugega. Ta živila je darovala mrs. Mary Prosenc.

Nekateri nas vprašujejo, če še vedno nabiramo obliko, čevlje in druge potrebitčine za vojni relif. Odgovor je seveda veliki DA. Čim več bomo nabraли, tem več prostora bomo dobili na ameri-

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Poročila zastopnikov: društvo št. 3 še nadalje ostane pri federaciji. Pri društvu št. 153 so pridobili osem članov v odrasli oddelek in pet v mladinski; pri društvu št. 262 pridobili štiri nove člane v odrasli oddelek in 11 v mladinski; pri društvih št. 277, 358 in 476 vse po starem; pri društvu št. 755 pridobili deset članov v odrasli oddelek in pet v mladinski; zastopniki društva za sklenjeno, da se bodo vrstile tri federacijske seje v letu 1945, in sicer meseca aprila, avgusta in decembra.

Ponovno je sprejet, da plača federacija iz blagajne 50¢ za vsega novega člana v odrasli oddelek in 11 v mladinski.

Predlagano in sprejet je, da se federacija pismeno zahvali društvu v Salem, O., za pozrtovanovalno delo, ki ga je izvršil v Bessemjerju, Pa., in Niles, O., ter skuša društvi pridobiti nazaj k federaciji.

Brat Tancek je bil izvoljen za federacijskega zastopnika, ki ima našo relifno akcijo, bodo z zavojom vsega v sanjsku znamenje in se radovali ob dejstvu, da prva prostovoljna pošiljka od ameriških Slovencev, Hrvatov in Srbov najbrž že olajšuje trpljenje najpotrebejšim.

Tisti pa, ki so nam vedno našpreno, zavojili pomočno akcijo in nas brezobjektno napadali (vprašanje jugoslovenske ladje je zanje le izgovor, da bi glavo zid prebili), se naj zavojajo, da tudi slovenski narod v staro domovini zasleduje njihovo nizkotno propagando in da je ne tako hitro pozabil.

Skupni prispevki v gotovini WRFASSD so do 18. januarja znašali \$322,761.99 in ta znesek ne uključuje prispevkov, ki so bili poslani v SANsov urad po 18. januarju.

Največji prispevek ta teden je prispeval podružnica štev. 39, Cleveland, Ohio, nameščen le po vsoto \$1,531.25 (in \$325 SANsu za članarino). Darovali so Slovenski narodni dom, St. Clair Ave., \$1000, socialistični pevski zbor Zarja \$275.00, Andy Hočvar, Maple Heights, in Frenk Vrček, Bedford, O., sta pa našli \$256.25.

Od podružnice štev. 25, Chicago, Ill., je postal tajnik Frank Alesh \$29.48, Joško Oven pa \$5. John Laurich, Goodman, Wis., je postal vsoto \$10, katero nam je izročil L. Železnikar, predsednik SANsovega nadzornega odbora.

Društvo št. 355 SNPZ in št. 30 SDZ, Fairport Harbor, Ohio, je vsako darovalo po \$10.00 za SANs ter po \$15.00 za pomočno akcijo. Znesek je poslal brat Lovrenc Bajc. Manjše prispevke smo prejeli tudi od drugih podružnic in od posameznikov. Skupaj prejeta vsota za relit je teden znaša \$1,611.73, oziroma do sedaj v januarju \$7,405.14. Istočasno smo prejeli članarine za SANs \$1,606.20.

Podružnica št. 12 West Aliquippa, Pa., je poslala zopet en zavoj oblike za staro domovino in 62 fntov raznih živil: konzerviranega mleka, zdroba, kave, kakaa, riža in drugega. Ta živila je darovala mrs. Mary Prosenc.

Nekateri nas vprašujejo, če še vedno nabiramo obliko, čevlje in druge potrebitčine za vojni relif. Odgovor je seveda veliki DA. Čim več bomo nabraли, tem več prostora bomo dobili na ameri-

\*\*\*\*\*

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## MOŠKI

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Nadalje je sklenjeno, da ostane federacija še nadalje članica Prosvetne matice, to je za 1. 1945. Društveni letni asesment pri federaciji ostane še nadalje kot sledi: Društvo do 50 članov \$1, 75 članov \$2, 100 članov \$3.

Ponovno je sprejet, da plača federacija iz blagajne 50¢ za vsega novega člana v odrasli oddelek in 11 v mladinski; pri društvih št. 277, 358 in 476 vse po starem; pri društvu št. 755 pridobili deset članov v odrasli oddelek in pet v mladinski; zastopniki društva za sklenjeno, da se bodo vrstile tri federacijske seje v letu 1945, in sicer meseca aprila, avgusta in decembra.

Za 1. 1945 je bil izvoljen sledič odbor: Joe Garm, predsednik,

## ZENITVENA PONUDBA

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—(Adv.)

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# Churchill in grško vprašanje

Napisal Harold Laski

"Zares, končan je samo oni, ki se sam ubije," pravi dr. Johnson. Videti je, da je Churchill odločen dokazati, da je ta izrek pravilen. Zalostno je gledati moža, ki je obdarjen po naravi, da postane resnično velik in katerega zasluge za stvar civilizacije so tako velike. Toda zdaj si Churchill prizadeva z vsemi svojimi silami, da dokaze, da je malo ljudi, ki morejo, ne da bi se pokvarili, dolgo uživati neomejeno oblast.

Parlamentna debata drugi teden v januarju o Grčiji se ni dobro končala zanj. Grmel je in napadal. Črnil je svoje nasprotnike in se iz njih norčeval. Pokažal je neko perspektivo, ki ni prepričala nikogar, ki ni bil že prej na njegova strani. V mislih vsakega pristnega člena delavske stranke se je rodilo prepričanje, da zopet prihaja v ospredje oni Churchill iz leta 1939, ki je s toliko strasti in silo poskušal zadušiti boljševiško stranko in poriva v senco ono mogočno in romantično podobo moža, ki je v tistih temnih dneh leta 1940-1941 tako čudovito simboliziral voljo našega naroda.

Ono, kar so danes tri glede gibanja EAM je v nesoglasju z besedami ministra za zunanjost zadeve, ko je dne 20. decembra objasnil politične smernice v zunanjih zadevah britanske vlade.

Churchill nam je povedal, da se strinja z načeli rezolucije, katero je sprejela konferenca delavske stranke dne 13. decembra. Ako je to res, potem si je izbral jako čudno pot, da ta načela uveljavlja. Danes nam je znano, da je dal nalog radijski družbi BBC, da ne sme v nobenem slučaju priznati zaslug EAM in ELAS v svojih oddajah. Povedal nam je, kako strastno se vzvzemza za talce, katere je vzelena borbeno organizacija ELAS. Ničesar pa nismo slišali o tem, da bi ga skrbela usoda onih drugih talcev, katere je vzel grška policija v vrstah levičarjev — policija iz časov diktatorja Metaksasa. Churchill nam naznana, da mu je na tem, da pride čim preje do pravičnih in rednih volitev na Grškem. Človek, ki je tako sposoben kot Churchill, mora vedeti, da ni nobenega upanja na pravične volitve, ako bo te volitve vodil ministrski predsednik general Plastiras, ki ima ne le prepričanje, temveč celo jasno izražen namen, da jih po svoje pristrike. Ponosen je na to, da je predložil, da poslje angleški parlament in delavske unije predstavnike na Grško, toda znamo mu mora biti, kot je znano vsakomur, da nobena taká delegacija ne more zajamčiti pravičnih volitev. Administracija, katero vodi profesionalen diktator, tudi če je ta diktator republikanec, ne bo izvedla volitev, ki bi se odigrale brez faktorja strahu.

Churchill je šel celo tako dače, da je trdil, da je general Plastiras levičar. To pomeni le, da sta za Churchilla leviča in republikanec eno in isto. Nobena oseba, ki se nahaja v vladni generala Plastirasa, ne more resno trditi, da ima podporo ljudskih mas. Vlada generala Plastirasa je na Grškem prav tako predstavnica levice kot Churchill na Angleškem.

V svojem govoru si je dovolil besne napade proti angleškemu časopisu, med njim na Times in Manchester Guardian, ki je odkrito napadalo njegovo politiko na Grškem. Churchill bi mogel vedeti, da ti listi niso proti njegovim vladam in da je le "nekaj spoštovanja do svetovnega mnenja" napravilo vsako drugo stranico v tej zadevi zanje nemogoče.

V bistvu je zavzel Churchill tako zaslische, da si je zajamčil podporo v parlamentu na neposten način izsiljevanja. Vsakomur je jasno, da moramo na vsak način vzdrževati slog v naši državi vsaj toliko časa, da bo hitlerizem razbit. Ker je to potrebno, in ker ve, da ga radi tega moramo podpirati, zahteva podporo delavske stranke v vprašanjih, v katerih bi te podporo ne mogel dobiti v nobenem drugem slučaju.

V tej zadevi govorim kot poznavalec. Kot predsednik konvencije delavske stranke v tekem mesecu sem dal na glasovanje rezolucijo ekssekutive, glede katere nisem privolil v no-

ve v Italiji. Čisto mogoče je, da je Churchill hotel, da slišijo tegovore in njihov odmev v Italiji. Znano mu je, da nameravajo osvobodila gibanja sezidati nov svet, in kjerkoli more — izvzemši v Jugoslavijo — dela vse, kar more, da bi jih strahoval in odvrnil. Kdo ve, kakšno bi bilo njegovo stališče v Jugoslaviji, skoči mu ne bil Staljih povedal svojega mnenja z vso potrebnim jasnoto.

Prihajam h koncu in bi želel ponoviti, da je po mnenju vseh, ki zagovarjajo pravo demokracijo v Evropi, zadnji čas, da slišimo tudi s polno jasnostjo, kaj je naziranje predsednika Roosevelta v tej zadevi. Ameriški narod mu je poverjen, za najvišje cilje. Churchill dobro ve, da njegova dva govora glede Grčije ne dela le mnogo zlega na Grškem, ker vlivata olje na ogenj in krepita vse one, ki so vprašajo demokracijo in vse, kar demokracija pomeni, temveč da bosta imela tudi slične posledi-

Najbolje bi bilo, da bi najprej povedal Churchillu, pod kakšnimi pogojmi in na kakšen način je sploh mogoče priti do pravega v trajnega miru. — QNA.

## Uradne vesti društva SNP

Gillespie, III.—Sporočam članstvu društva št. 465 SNPJ, da je bil na decembrski seji izvoljen sledje odbor za leto 1945: predsednik Pavel Jesih, podpredsednik Pavel Šarjan, tajnik Peter Menchak, blagajnik Nick Lube, zapisnikarica Margaret Menchak. Nadzorni odbor: Fred Podgornik, Rudolf Kaitnar in Frank Folkar. Društveni zdravnik dr. O'Connell.

Redne se je se vršijo vsako trete soboto v mesecu ob šestih zvezcer.

Ob tej priliki tudi opozarjam članstvo, da redno plačuje svoj asesment; ako vam je mogoče, plačajte na društveni seji. Zadnji dan je 30. v mesecu. Ako ne bi kdo tega vpošteval, bom ravnal z njim v smislu pravil. Jaz ne bom za nikogar zlagal asesmenta.

Peter Menchak, tajnik.

Milwaukee. — Društvo Sloga 16, SNPJ je začelo poslovati v letu 1945 z vsemi starimi uradniki. Seje se vrše drugi torki v mesecu ob 8. zvezcer v Lenkovih dvoranah, vogal 8. ceste in National ave. Vsak član plača 20c mesečno v društveno blagajno, poleg rednega asesmenta za jednoto. Ker smo prej vsako leto privedli veselico za društveno blagajno, smo na letni seji sklenili, da ne pripredimo nobene veselice ali kaj podobnega v ta namen, dokler taka vojna, in da je bolje, da meseca marca plača vsak član 50c v blagajno.

Za pomožno akcijo za starikov je društvo darovalo \$75. Kadobimo poročila od svojih dragih, v kakem stanju se nahajajo, bomo pa odprli našo blagajno in pomagali, kolikor bo nam mogoče. Društvo ostane v Prosvetni matici z dolarjem mesečne članarine in prav toliko je pripravljeno prispevati, ako je treba, mladinsku krožko. V slučaju smrti člana ali članice društvo preskrbi avtomobil, ki stane \$12, in venec za pet dolarjev.

Joseph Ruzich, tajnik.

Springfield, III.—Tem potom naznanjam članom društva št. 47 SNPJ, da sem se preselil in moji novi naslov je: 319 West Elliott Ave., Springfield, III. Torei se priporoča članom društva št. 47, da se v vseh društvenih zadevah obračajo na novi naslov.

John Goreek, tajnik.

Ali ste naročeni na dnevnik "Prospekt"? Podpirajte svoj list!



Vojaki rdeče armade v pouličnih bojih v Budimpešti, kjer se je več tednov vrije kravji boji za sleherno poslopje. Žrtev v tem mestu morajo biti ogromne tudi med civilisti.

## Nekaj podatkov o Karpatski Rusiji

Napisal Donald Bell

Pred nedavnim časom smo prejeli iz Londona nekaj vesti o pretekusu, ki se je razvilo okrog vprašanja Karpatske Rusije. Gre za to, ali bo postal ta najvhodnejši del Čehoslovaške republike priključen tej državi ali se bo pridružil Sovjetski Rusiji. Vsa poročila soglašajo, da Kremlin ni stavil nobene uradne zahteve glede tega ozemlja. Obenem pa je res, da je vsaj radio Kijev zavzel stališče, ki ne ugovarja gibanju v Karpatski Rusiji, ki zahteva separacijo in priključitev k Sovjetski Rusiji.

Kaj je prav za prav Karpatska Rusija? Malo je ljudi v Ameriki, katerim je to znano. Poskušali so s tem pospiti razsul Čehoslovaške. Te zunanje sile so podkupovale rusinske politike. Eden teh pravakov je prejema denar s treh strani in je izjavil cincino, da mora tako delati, češ, s tem da sprejema denar od več strani, ostaja popolnoma neodvisen.

Dne 4. marca 1939 so madžarski vojaki vdrli na rusinsko ozemlje, malo predno so Nemci zasedli Prago. To seveda ni bilo več ono popolnoma zaostalo ozemlje, iz katerega so bili Madžari pregnani leta 1918. Čehoslovaška vlada v Londonu seveda noče, da bi to vprašanje postalo večna sporna točka med Čehoslovaško in Rusijo — za to bi rusinsko neprisemnost in celo postavila vseučišči. S tem je po svojih najboljih močeh pripravljala prebivalstvo na avtonomijo, katero je bila obljubila. Mnogo Rusinov je takrat pobegnilo v Rusijo, kjer tvorijo velik del čehoslovaške armade, ki se bori na strani rdeče armade.

Tudi ako pustimo ob strani vprašanje vere, ki je precej zanimal in zapuščen v svojem pozabljjenem kotu Karpatskih gora. Karpatska Rusija je ozemlje, ki je tako sporno, da je celo težko določiti njegovo pravo ime. V čehoslovaški literaturi nosi včinoma ime Podkarpatske Rusije. Nemci so mu nadeli ime Karpat-Ukraine. Zopet v drugih deželah nazivajo to ozemlje Rutenija. Slovenci pravijo Rusinija ali Rusinska Ukrajina ali Rusija. Vsa ta imena so pravilna. Vprašanje je le, s kakšnega vidika pogledate na to zemljo.

Iz naših zemljevidov je razvidno, da je bilo to ozemlje prisojeno Čehoslovaški po zadnji svetovni vojni. Čehi in Slovenci so si zelo sorodni, kajti razlike v jeziku ni skoro nobene, tako da je smatrat, da je slovaški jezik le narečje, ki je skoro istovetno s češkim pismenim jezikom.

Rusini pa so nekaj čisto druga. Sorodnost njihovega jezika s češčinom je manjša kot z jezikom, iz katerega govoril narod v Ukrainski. Le dejstvo, da so živelji stoletja pod gospodstvom Madžarov je vzet, da so postali prehod med vzhodnimi in zahodnimi Slovani. Čehi so potrebovali to ozemlje kot most do Rumunije in v cilju, da se zavarujejo proti revolucionarnim zatevam Maršarke. Takrat si je bil ves svet edin, da je treba enkrat za vselej zlomiti madžarski jarem nad slovanskimi narodi. Rusinija pa je bila premajhna, da bi mogla ostati neodvisna.

Upravni urad SANSA v Chicago, III., potruje prejem zgovorj omenjenih vsot, ter se darovalcem in nabralcem za njih trud in nemoč v imenu trpečega naroda v starem kraju najiskrenje zahvaljuje. — SANS.

**PRISPEVKI ZA STARO DOMOVINO**

Burgettstown, Pa.—Članice angleško poslujučega društva "Cavillers" št. 741 SNPJ Anna Vejetic, Mary Lenkovich in Theresa Colbo so še nabirat prostovoljne prispevke za naš trpeči narod v Jugoslaviji, da se mu nekoliko oljša grozna beda in tapljenje, katerega prestaja v svoji borbi za neodvisnost in svobodo izpod jarma Hitlerjevega tolova v njegovih domačih kolaboratorjev.

Društvo št. 741 SNPJ je darovalo \$10 in Frank Braddock pa \$5, ostalo vsoto so pa darovali razni posamezniki v zneskih od \$4 do 35 centov. Vsega skupaj so nabrali \$65, kar sem odkopal na upravnem urad SANSA v Chicago, da se odda na pristojno mesto za pomoč našemu narodu v starji domovini.

Hvala vsem darovalcem in severski pozdrav!

Emma Korosec,  
tajnica št. 741 SNPJ.

## APEL NA GLAVNE ODBORE PODPORNIH ORGANIZACIJ

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Na redni seji naših organizacij SND smo imeli na dnevnem redu med drugimi tudi zbiranje relifne pomoči za jugoslovanske narode, za katero je veliko zanimanje. Vzeli smo na znanje apel Janka Rogla, predsednika ABZ, ki je izšel v Novi Dobi dne 10. januarja.

Naš sklep je bil, da pošljemo apel na vse glavne odbore slovenskih bratinskih jednot, da na svojih letnih sejah končno rešijo zadevo skladja JPO-SS, ki je postal predmet javne razprave

po vsej Ameriki.

Naša naselbina je delovala za

stoletja najmanj dva vzroka, ki govorita v prilog priključitvi Rusinov k Sovjetski uniji. Prvič je to, da so ponosno zmagre rdeče armade zanetile navdušeno narodno zavest med Rusini. Drugo pa so kolaboratorji, ki so bili vedno proti čehoslovaški oblasti in so postali pozne kvizlingi Horthyjeve vlade. Vsi ti elementi vedejo, da bo Beneševa vlada trdo kaznovala vse kolaboratorje, pa naj bodo Čehi, Slovaci, Madžari ali Rusini. Ti elementi so bili vedno strogo protikomunisti in radi tega tudi proti Rusom. Toda danes imajo le še eno upanje — namreč, da utegne Sovjetska Rusija zatisniti oči in pozabit, kaj je bilo, ako prineso s seboj deželo, nekakr in v dar ali v odkup. Poudarjalo bodo, da njih izdajstvo ni bilo naperjeno proti Rusiji, temveč le proti enemu njenemu zaveznikov.

V sedanjem trenutku nikar ni mogoče reči, kaj bo rešitev tega problema. Čehoslovaška vlada v Londonu seveda noče, da bi to vprašanje postalo večna sporna točka med Čehoslovaško in Rusijo — za to bi rusinsko neprisemnost in celo postavila vseučišči.

Sladkor: Letos bo prišlo 78 funtov sladkorja na osebo, dočim je bilo lani povprečno 85 funtov sladkorja na osebo, a v letu 1941 pa 107 funtov. Pomankanje sladkorja je pripisati večji uporabi tekmo lanskega leta, dalje manjši pridevi sladkorne pese; pomanjkanju ladji za prevoz, raba ogromnih količin sladkorja za izdelovanje industrialnega alkohola in pa večje zahteve od strani armade za tekoče leto.

**Sirovo masic:** Dvanajst milijon funtov sladkorja na osebo, dočim je bilo lani povprečno 85 funtov sladkorja na osebo, a v letu 1941 pa 107 funtov. Pomankanje sladkorja je pripisati večji uporabi tekmo lanskega leta. Vzrok je najti predvsem v dejstvu, da ameriško ljudstvo poje sedaj veliko več mleka in vlačila rabi velike zaloge sira, mleka in sirovega masla za ar-

madno.

**Predele sladkor:** Komaj dvetretijska količina predelevanega ali konzerviranega in dehidriranega živeža, ki ga je imelo civilno prebivalstvo na razpolago v letu 1941, bo razpoložljiva za tekoče leto. Vlada bo vzela 45% tega živeža za vojaške in druge potrebe. Poleg tega so zaloge na rokah sedaj dokaj manjše od lanskih zalog v tem času leta.

**Mesec:** Civilno prebivalstvo bo dobilo letos za 15% manj mesa na osebo kot lani — približno 127 funtov tekmo leta, kar je skor toliko, kot povprečen človek pribabi mesa v normalnih mirnih časih. — FLIS.

## Državni udar kralja Petra

London. (ONA)—Dne 23. januarja je imela vlado dr. Ivana Šubašića baje namen, vrnilti se takoj v Belgrad, da tako izpolni dolocilo sporazuma Tito-Šubašića. Poročila pravijo, da ima vlada namen storiti to navzajem dejstvu, da jo je mladi Peter odsvojil, ker ne mara pristati na regentstvo.

Navidezno smatra torek vlada dr. Šubašića, da je prvi sporazum Tito-Šubašića iz pretekloga leta stopil na mesto ustave iz leta 1931 ter tako odvezl kraljevstvo v tem času pozdrav!

Londonske jugoslovanske organizacije so izdale izjavo, da je bilo kraljevo ravnateljje "samolastno", ko je odsvojil vlado. Izjava pravi naslednje: "Peter misli, da ima pravico odpuščati svoje ministre kot navadne hišapne na svojem dvoru." Izjava obtožuje kralja, da je ravnal na skodo Jugoslaviji in da skuša izvajati meščansko vojno v domovini.

Jugoslovanska vojaška misija, katera načelnik je general Popović, je 18. jan. prispevala v Sofijo. Kakšen je namen te misije, ni bilo objavljeno.

## CUNARD-WHITE STAR PAROBRODNA DRUŽBA IMENOVALA NOVEGA ZASTOPNIKA ZA ZDR. DRŽAVE

Cunard-White Star parobrodna družba je sporočila, da je ravnateljstvo družbe v Liverpoolu v Angliji za svojega zastopnika v Združenih državah imenovalo Harolda P. Borerja, namesto Roberta Blaakea, ki je umrl 3. januarja. B



## Slovenska Narodna Podpora Jednota

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F. A. VIDER, gl. tajnik	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
ANTON TROJAN, gl. pomolni tajnik	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
MIRKO G. KUHNE, gl. blagajnik	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
LAWRENCE GRADISHEK, tajnik bol. odd.	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
MICHAEL VRIHOVNIK, direkt. mlad. odd.	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
PHILIP GODINA, upravilni glasnik	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi
ANTON GARDEN, trednik glasnika	2057 So. Lawndale Ave.	Chicago 22, Illinoi

## Podpredsedniki

MICHAEL R. KUMER, prvi podpredsednik	Box 64, Universal, Pa.
CAMILUS ZARNICK, drugi podpredsednik	3579 W. 66th St., Cleveland 2, Ohio

## Distrizkni podpredsedniki

JOS. CULKAR, prvo okrožje	417 Woodland Ave., Johnstown, Pa.
JAMES MAGLICH, drugo okrožje	R. D. No. 1, Oakdale, Pa.
RAYMOND TRAVNIK, tretje okrožje	7925 Middlepointe, Dearborn, Mich.
JOHN SPILLER, četrto okrožje	8979 Randall St., St. Louis 16, Mo.
URŠULA AMBROZIČ, peto okrožje	418 Pierce St., Eveleth, Minn.
EDWARD TOMŠEK, šesto okrožje	823 W. 7th St., Walsenburg, Colo.

## Gospodarski odbor

VINCENT CAINKAR	245 E. 15th St., Cleveland 10, Ohio
F. A. VIDER	2057 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 22, Illinoi
MIRKO G. KUHNE	2057 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 22, Illinoi
JACOB ZUPAN	1400 So. Lombard Ave., Berwyn, Illinoi
RONALD J. LOTRICH	1027 So. Trumbull Ave., Chicago 22, Illinoi
RUDOLPH LISCH	700 E. 29th St., Euclid 17, O.

## Porotni odbor

FRANK VRATARICH	Box 27, Arms, Kansas
ANDREW VIDRICH	10511 Muskoka Ave., Cleveland 19, Ohio
JOSEPHINE MOČNIK	706 Forest Ave., Johnstown, Pa.
JOSEPHINE MOČNIK	772 E. 180th Street, Cleveland 19, Ohio

## Hudovodni odbor

FRANK ZAITZ, predsednik	330 So. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 22, Illinoi
ANDREW GRUM	17182 Snowdon, Detroit 21, Mich.
JOHN OLIP	331 So. Prospect Ave., Clarendon Hills, Illinoi
FRED MALGAI	25 Westclox Ave., Peru, Illinoi
JOSEPH FIPOLT	1237 E. 60th St., Cleveland 3, Ohio

## Glavni zdravnik

DR. JOHN J. ZAVERNIK	2219 So. Ridgeway, Chicago 22, Illinoi
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## Glasovi iz naselbin

## VABILO GOSPODINJ-SKEGA KLUBA

Moon Run, Pa.—Tukajšnji gospodinjski klub priredi maškaradno veselico v soboto zvečer, 3. februar v Slovenskem domu. Vabljeni ste vsi, da se udeležite, posebno po članice, kajti plačale bomo vse enako. Godba bo izvrstna. (Drugo bo v dnevniku. —Ured.)

Frances Arch. 88.

## OB 16-LETNICI PREŠERNA

Chicago, Ill. —

Že let šestnajst mineva.  
odkar Prešeren pole  
za narodno kulturo.

Delaven je po svoli.  
Zato želim še mnogo dni,  
da zborna pesem naj doni!  
A narod rojsta, pesmi naše—  
Svobodno, srečno naj živil!

To zaključem moškemu pevskeemu zboru, Francu Prešernu ob 16-letnici, ki bo 1. februar t. l. Da—uspešno je delal ves ta čas in še dela kljub časovnim razmeram. Kaj naj pišem od tej prilik?

Ali naj hvalim zbor, ali naj hvalim one, ki ste posečali zborove priredebe ter tako dalmoralno in gomotno pomoči? Mislim, da ni treba ne eno, ne drugo. Sli smo z roko v roki do takoj naprej; saj gre za prospeh naše slovenske pesmi in drame. Vendar — nekaj mi je na srcu kar bi rad potožil: Vsa Amerika se pritožuje, da primanjkuje moških sil (manpower shortage).

Zal, da moram tudi jaz potožiti, da je tudi pri Prešernu nekakšno pomanjkanje moških sil — manpower shortage.

Zato apeliram na one moške v Chicagu in bližnjih okolicah, ki jih veseli petje ter imajo malo potrpljenja in so pripravljeni izvajati žrtvovati par učasna na teden za narodno kulturo, da se priglase k zboru Prešernu. Vaje so vsak torek ob 8. zvečer v prostorih P. Bergerja, 2653 So. Lawndale Ave.

Vem, da je še dosti pevcev—vsa tako se mi zdi, ko na večerljah nadavnino prav bori vse križanje, a k zboru, na vaje, jih je težko dobiti.

Lepo bi bilo, ko bi se priglasilo ob 16-letnici zborovega obstanka 16 novih pevcev, da bi sedaj snuje nova Jugoslavija, naj bo shod spontana manifestacija Slovanov, ki so pokazali čudovito odporno silo napram italijanskemu in nemškemu fašizmu. Danes igra vsakemu Slovanu srce, ko vidi, kako podijo ruske armade Nemcu nazaj, od koder so prišli. Na obzorju vstaja zarja svobode, enakopravnosti in bratstva!

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### SNPJ a Leader in Fraternalism

In glancing over the history of the Slovene National Benefit Society, we note with pride several outstanding features, which are as interesting as they are important to our members in general and to the younger generation in particular.

Our Society was from its inception a pioneer in many endeavors among our fraternal benefit societies. It was first to establish the central sick benefit fund and a uniform sick benefit scale; it was first to give its members the initiative and referendum; it was first to give equal rights to women members, and it was first to have women delegates at its conventions and women officers of its lodges.

In the educational field, our Society was fortified with its progressive principles and labor ideology. The SNPJ was the first to publish its own daily newspaper and weekly organ, and the first to establish its own printery. Our Society also experimented in publishing books of science and fiction; likewise, it was first with founding its English-speaking lodges and giving them an English section in its official organ.

In addition, the SNPJ was a leader in establishing its juvenile department, which proved to be such a wise thing that soon afterward all other Slovene fraternal societies followed suit. Our Society was also a pioneer in founding its juvenile organ, now known as The Voice of Youth.

These and other noteworthy features adopted by our Society many years ago have proved valuable assets for the organization as well as for the membership. Of course, the above brief review is not the complete story of our Society's endeavors, but it will suffice to show the ingenuity of the pioneers and subsequent leaders of the organization.

★ ★ ★

We believe that one of the outstanding features in our fraternal system is our Juvenile Department. Fortunately, our Society recognized early the importance of this department which proved to be an invaluable asset.

We take pride in the fact that our Society was the FIRST fraternal organization in this country in establishing its Juvenile Department. This historic step was taken at the fifth regular convention in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, in 1912, and the motion was approved by a referendum in the fall of the same year. Thus the Juvenile Department was officially established Jan. 1, 1913.

Official records of other fraternal societies show that the first actual steps to organize juvenile departments were not taken until 1914. At that time, or two years after the establishment of our Society's Juvenile Department, several societies followed suit and established juvenile departments.

This movement spread rapidly and was used most effectively by many fraternals as a channel through which adult members could be reached. It can now be stated that one of the chief reasons for the advances made by the fraternal societies in the past—is the admission of children into their fold.

It was 30 years ago that the National Fraternal Congress approved "whole family protection"—a step which generated the societies and, according to statistics, it appears that the future success of the fraternal system depends on further promotion of the juvenile movement.

★ ★ ★

According to Wilson H. Grabill, a Census Bureau Expert, child birth in recent years has increased considerably and the war marriage boom is on the upgrade. He says that more marriages took place in each of the last four years than in any year in the United States.

The immediate effect, he says, is a boom in childbirth. Of course, it is up to the fraternal societies to take advantage of the situation.

During the last six months of the past year, our own Juvenile Department was increased by a total of nearly 1,300 new juvenile members. Although the increase is ascribed to the membership campaign, it nevertheless reflects the present situation, which means that there are still many insurable children in our communities that could and must be enrolled into our lodges.

We must remember that the future of our Adult Department to a very large extent depends on a strong Juvenile Department which must be constantly reinforced with new juvenile members.

### NOTATIONS

By Frances L. Rak

CHICAGO.—A short meeting was held by Perfect Circle last Saturday. Over thirty members attended, among them four new members: Marlene Pokorny, Mildred Pokorny, Allen Obluck, and Warren Obluck. The older girls were putting the Circle by-laws in booklet form while the older boys played ping-pong. The younger group went thru marching exercises while Marion Cervenka played the piano for them.

Perfect Circle will hold a Valentine party on Feb. 14 at the lower SNPJ hall. Each member is going to make a homemade valentine which will be sent to those whose names they drew at the meeting.

There will be a box decorated for all other valentines, also. Make your plans now, as parents are also invited to attend.

In Sympathy.—The news of the death of Mrs. Anna Vidmar was shocking to many of us and especially to her family. Her daughter, Tillie Peklay, rushed here by plane from Vancouver, Wash., to be at her mother's bedside but came too late. It is especially sad because her son Frank Vidmar is with the Navy somewhere in the Pacific and in his recent letters has been talking about a furlough soon. Mrs. Vidmar was a member of lodge Slavia. To the family and relatives our heartfelt sympathies.

It is not ease but effort—not facility but difficulty, that makes men.

—S. SMILES.

### Commendable Progress in Membership

Undoubtedly the Society's membership will be happy to learn that in the last half of the past year, the SNPJ has gained a total of 1,928 new members, and the total membership of the Society at the end of last year was 66,072. The splendid progress of the last campaign is a great satisfaction to all those of you who have, in one way or another, helped to attain such achievement, for which we are grateful to you all.

This time the Juvenile Department progressed remarkably well, since its membership has scored a gain of almost 1,300 within a short period of time.

Our progress in the moral sense, however, in the new and progressive ideas, technically or theoretically, in which our organization has always taken leading part among the American Slovenes, must not lag behind the membership or financial successes. We must not allow educational work among us to become dormant, because everything depends upon it—the future of our Society and consequently, the future of mankind.

The Society's successes can be assured only if we will go forward with the spirit of time as we have done in the past.

F. A. VIDER, Supreme Secretary.

### Utopians Plan

#### Social Season

CLEVELAND, O.—Having closed a successful 1944 season the SNPJ Utopians are looking forward to bigger and better social and sport sessions in 1945. Following are the officers who will lead the Utopians thru the coming year: Pres., George Jelinek; vice pres., John Spilar; secy., Jennie Gershman; rec. sec'y., Joseph Matthews; treas., Frances Puel. Auditors: Nick Spehar, Julia Krunki and Rose Shume.

As in the past a social will be held after every meeting which falls on the third Saturday of the month. June, July and August the Utopians will stage their annual outings, preferably at Stiffler's Grove, a short jaunt from Collinwood. In December Santa will again visit the juveniles for their gala Xmas party which made such a big hit with the youngsters last month.

A year ago this month there were 129 members in this lodge. Today the roll has risen to 178 with a goal of 200 set before the year's out. Let's go! Utopians! The initial meeting was well attended with the party lasting till the wee hours of the morning. Supported by four accordions, Joe Fradel, Tony Gershman, Frank Spehar and Rudy Polzer who lightened heavy feet with those lifting polkas and waltzes, it really was hard to get away.

Mixing around the merry crowd we saw Mr. and Mrs. Svigel, Mr. and Mrs. Birk (Lunder-Adamic), Mr. and Mrs. Spehar (Spartans), Mr. and Mrs. Jeunek, Mr. and Mrs. Gershman, Mr. and Mrs. Lisch, Mr. and Mrs. Pizler, Mr. and Mrs. Francl, Mr. and Mrs. Tomasic, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand, Mr. and Mrs. Edergich, Mr. and Mrs. Maslair, Mr. and Mrs. Spehar, Mr. and Mrs. Benedict.

Stabbing it for the evening were Frances Puel, Elsie Jenkins, Julia Kronic, Jennie Selock, Fanny Svetina, Louise McMahon, Mary Zorman, Joseph Matthews, Stan Zagorec, John Mavrich, Joe Zorman and a number of others whom your writer failed to place.

Until next meeting time don't forget our members in the armed forces. The Utopian Xmas packages have arrived to a few of our men, but until we hear from them again, don't forget to drop them a few lines. Write, write and write again! For a letter when you have time to spare—is a treasure for them over there!

JOHN J. SPILAR, 604.

### Lodge 747 Plans Hard Time Dance Feb. 10th

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—The January meeting of SNPJ lodge Vojvodica 747 was fairly well attended and was made more interesting by the presence of several English speaking members.

Our topic was the future of our young members and the importance of their attendance at our meetings. It was finally decided that all members, young and old, need a little recreation to renew our activities for the year and to get acquainted among the members.

For this reason a Hard Time Dance will be held on Saturday, Feb. 10, at Sparrow Park Gardens, 3052 W. Fon du Lac Ave. A good time will be assured for everyone for a small donation of 35c. The music will be furnished by Norman Lughich and his orchestra, and I know it will make a hit with everyone for those boys surely know how to swing it.

Do not dress fancy, you'll be more popular in your old duds, just bring your friends and share in the fun.

HELEN AMBROZICH, Sec'y.

### Golden Eagles

#### SANC Meeting

GIRARD, OHIO.—These are the accomplishments of the latest SANC meeting. Vigorous attempts are being made to solicit new members for SANC for 1945. Volunteer workers pledged themselves to this work. John Rovan and Frank Prevec will canvass Gordon Street and the McKinley Heights-Avon Park area. This is the largest territory but there two men accepted their tasks willingly. Louis Muster and Matt Kogovsek will contact people in the Churchill Road district while Anthony Selak and Matt Zauber will handle Smithsonian Street.

All this does not throw the burden of responsibility on these people. If you have been forgotten, offer your membership to one of these men. Make their task easier. The local Juvenile Circle, Dawn of Youth, was the first to offer membership with a contribution of five dollars.

Clothing for the needy of Jugoslavia came in for its share of attention. The people of Girard will be soon notified further on this matter. It is not too early, even now, to begin the hunt for clothes. A date will be announced later as to the accumulation and packing of these needed garments. Do prepare for your contributions now!

Anthony Selak gave us a complete convention report. Tony took care of his own transportation and incidentals and we want him to know that SANC appreciates his generosity. Also to be complimented are the trustees of the Slovene Home who offered SANC the use of the hall, rent free. Thanks! The next meeting is scheduled for Sunday, Feb. 18, at three o'clock at which time the JPO-SS will also get together.

#### Juvenile Circle

New ideas! New policies! New activities! This will be the theme for the Circle for 1945. Gil Robsel, the newly elected president, will soon leave for the Army and for this reason a hurriedly arranged bowling match with Sharon is being attempted. Secretary Frieda Perekh is arranging the necessary details. If Sharon has an open date, Henry Leskovec, Ray Robsel, Gil Robsel, Dorothy Muster, B. Muster and J. Tanek will make the trip. This is part of our athletic program for the year.

The following received certificate of awards: Clara Mihelich, Marjorie Mack, Jeanette Tancek, Rose Zauber, Margaret Matekovich, Dorothy Muster and Henry Leskovec. This group was issued certificates of attendance: Mary M. Matekovich, Henry Leskovec, Clara Mihelich, Beatrice Muster, Bernice Muster and Rose Zauber.

A new contest was announced by the managers. There will be a winner every month with points awarded for the following: dues paid, 5 points; attendance, 5 points; new members, Circle, 10 points; articles in Voice of Youth, 10 points; articles in Prosveta, 10 points; new members in Juvenile Department, 10 points, and also points for the accumulation of Ohio sales tax and special features. This contest will become effective in February. Ray Robsel was the winner of the insurance award and Mary M. Matekovich won the attendance award.

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Off the Record—Here is the address of Pvt. Freeman G. Hake Jr., one of our former active Circle members. Write to Company C, 62nd Bn, 4th Platoon, Camp Walters, Texas. He could use some letters from his friends back here.

Dates to Remember

Our next meeting date which falls on Friday, Feb. 23.

Our local Singing Society "Narod" is sponsoring a concert on Feb. 11 at the Old S. S. Turn Hall, 725 W. National Ave. The featured event on the program will be the enacting of a drama in 3 acts called the "Norec". It will be staged by the Dramatic Club of Branch 1 JSF of Chicago. Door will be open at 2:30 and the program will begin promptly at 5 p.m. A lot of our members sing with this club so make it a date and spend a few hours with this congenial group.

A benefit card party sponsored by the Fun-O-Leer Club will be held at the Plaza Ballroom, 3000 S. 13th St., on Feb. 25. Prizes will be awarded at each table.

Our Boys in Service

Again I ask all of you to write to our members in the service. Addresses are published every week in the Prosveta and most of them are on file with our secretary. So pitch in and keep our members informed of all our doings in the old home town. The addresses for this week are: Pvt. Elmer Vachet, 36849523, Co. 4, 12th J. T. B. I. R. T. C. 77th Regt., Camp Jos. T. Robinson, Ark.—Cpl. Frank E. Deyak, 36234550, 3014th A. A. F. B. V., Sec'y. C-5 D. A. A. F., Douglas, Ariz.

Bowling Taps

In the Remic Mixed league which functions on Mondays scores were very mediocre. Al Maren was top man with a 568 total. On the other end of the activities we again find some familiar names. Still in a bad slump we find Frankie Kouchich cracking a weak 414. Husky Matt Levar outdid himself again. He joined the Society of Duffers by paying a fine with his 129 game. His total for the evening was a measly 440. After shooting some very good totals in the past few weeks Wally Remic finally lost the pocket and fumbled around for a 469 set. Among the lassies we also find one honor score, Albina Debelak had a very good night totaling a formidable 538. In the Wisconsin Women's Classic we again find Clara Medved in the limelight cracking a creditable 566. In the Fridays night Business Mens session we find Rudie Pugel hitting a nice total of 659.

SALTY, 584.

Victorian News

CHICAGO.—The regular monthly meeting of the Victorians, SNPJ lodge 632, will be held Thursday, Feb. 1st, at Berger's, 2653 S. Lawndale Ave. Social after the meeting, no place attend.

Please visit our sick members, Katherine Pouhe, 2272 Frances Place, and Andrew Spolar Jr., 1642 Blue Island Ave. Do your fraternal duty and visit them.

Those of you who are in arrears with your dues, please pay up.

MARY E. NOVAK, Sec'y.

Notice, Members of

SNPJ Lodge No. 700

ROUNDCAMP, MONT.—Notice to all members of SNPJ lodge 700: The new Financial Secretary, Frances Stalcup, lives at 1103 Third St. W. and will be at home to lodge members paying dues, after 5:30 p.m. the 1st, 16th, and last of each month.

FRANCES STALCUP, Sec'y.

### Juvenile Circles

#### Veronian Juniors, Circle No. 15

Plan Dance Feb. 17  
VERONA, PA.—The Veronian Juniors, Juvenile Circle No. 15, are holding their regular monthly meetings each second Sunday of the month at 2 o'clock in the afternoon.

Our new officers for 1945 are: Angie Brusic, President; Richard Zibreg, Vice President; Eleanor Zibreg, Secretary; Tony Basic, Treasurer.

All this does not throw the burden of responsibility on these people. If you have been forgotten, offer your membership to one of these men. Make their task easier. The local Juvenile Circle, Dawn of Youth, was the first to offer membership with a contribution of five dollars.

Clothing for the needy of Jugoslavia came in for its share of attention. The people of Girard will be soon notified further on this matter. It is not too early, even now, to begin the hunt for clothes. A date will be announced later as to the accumulation and packing of these needed garments. Do prepare for your contributions now!

Anthony Selak gave us a complete convention report. Tony took care of his own transportation and incidentals and we want him to know that SANC appreciates his generosity. Also to be complimented are the trustees of the Slovene Home who offered SANC the use of the hall, rent free. Thanks!

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**Our Front**

By Louis Beniger

According to District Judge Sullivan, who cast his decision on the narrowest possible terms, the Government had no authority to seize properties of Montgomery Ward & Co.

In the past the American people witnessed many such decisions which were detrimental to themselves. This is merely another proof of what one man can do in favor of a powerful employer. That's why it is imperative that the Supreme Court should pass its judgement in the case as quickly as possible.

We all know that the underlying issue in the case was—the destruction of labor unions. Sewell Avery, chairman of Ward's, is an arch-enemy of labor and labor unions, and now a District Court comes to his support in a time when the country is engaged in the biggest struggle in its history.

As the last word in the case has not yet been spoken, let's hope that the Supreme Court will reverse the decision of Judge Sullivan; if it does not, it will show that the law is made only for the underdog to obey and not for the powerful industrialists who dare to defy the Government at will and always win.

The reactionary press is having its day once again, this time against Henry A. Wallace, who has been nominated for Secretary of Commerce.

It is said that Wallace has had "no training in financial affairs." But it is a fact that the Department of Agriculture, which he headed several years ago, has handled up to a billion dollars a year with complete competence.

Henry Wallace believes that we shall have to provide 60 millions jobs after the war—and that Reconstruction Finance Corp. had better dispose of war plants in a manner which will increase national production, and that the federal government must spend money to make work.

Henry Wallace is no "starry-eyed visionary," he is simply a man who is trying to do something good for the common man. At any rate, the reactionary Senators are determined to reject him . . .

As this is written the Red Army vanguard is reported to be putting the "finishing touches" to the fleeing Nazis everywhere.

This is the same Russian Army which was supposed to collapse six weeks after the Nazi invasion of Russia in June 1941. The "prediction" came from practically the same "military experts" and sundry "strategists" who predicted last summer that Germany would surrender on such and such a date. This only shows how foolish these "experts" are and how wrong the Russophobes were in their shallow estimates.

Be that as it may, I am glad that the actual events have proved otherwise in the case of Russia. I am quite sure that under Russian influence things in Europe most certainly will not be as bad as they were before World War II.

Russia has proved its worth in fire and is entitled to its full share at the coming peace table.

**This and That**

By Peter Elish

**Un-American American**

Whenever Reps. Emanuel Cellar or Samuel Dickstein rise to address the House, a slight grey-haired old man rushes close to a microphone, grabs the nearest chair, and listens in earnest attention to the words of the gentlemen from New York. This is Rep. John E. Rankin's method of demonstrating his everlasting vigil against any plots of "World Zionism."

Now he has declared he will not sit beside Adam Clayton Powell, Negro Congressman from New York, in the House or elsewhere.

And he is the same Rankin who has constantly and bitterly attacked the CIO and other labor unions as being communistic and un-American.

Year in and year out he has successfully fought off all attempts to repeal the Poll-tax laws of the South. In his own district of 263,367 population, only 16,000 voters are eligible to vote, thanks to the Poll-tax and "White Supremacy." So it is no small wonder that he has been re-elected for a number of successive terms.

He and the small aristocracy of the South that he represents are still fighting the War Between the States, and their economic beliefs go back to George III.

His antics and vituperations would be amusing if they didn't influence the course of events or impair national unity in time of war or confuse our Allies.

His power can be judged by his recent shrewd maneuvers in reviving the discredited Dies Committee. One hundred thirty-seven Republicans joined with 70, mostly poll-tax Democrats, to make this Committee a permanent group of the House.

Mr. Rankin wanted the chairmanship of this Committee. He didn't receive it, but he will be a member of it. Since he has asserted that he would not sit with any Negro member of the House, a wise move would be to put Mr. Powell or Rep. Dawson, the other Negro member, on the Committee. Thusly,

**Our Juvenile Circle Activities**

By Michael Vrhovnik

**AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS** of "silence," during which the writer failed to contribute a single line to the columns of the Prosveta, he finally has emerged from "hibernation," this time to expose his views and reviews on topics of interest centering mainly around our Juvenile Circles—their activities and functions. While it must be admitted that the Juvenile Circles have suffered a let-down in the past year due to reasons obvious to everyone, yet many splendid programs have been put on by them, especially when the occasion demanded it. For example:

**A WEEK AGO** last Sunday, on January 21, a very enjoyable afternoon and evening was spent in the Slovene National Home at Waukegan, Illinois. The occasion for my visit in an official capacity was the 40th anniversary celebration of the SNPJ, sponsored by the three local lodges—Sloga (14), Moška Enakopravnost (119), Little Fort (568), and the Jolly Juvenile Circle (24). The two-hour program, consisting almost entirely of juvenile talent, was well prepared and directed, and certainly very much in tune with the spirit and purpose of the celebration.

**AND HERE IS ANOTHER GOOD EXAMPLE.** Anne Bricely, reporting for the "Youth of America" Circle of Johnstown, Pa., tells us that on account of her regular work-lodge duties, etc., it was necessary to cut the Circle meetings from twice every week to one a week. Think of that, this group has been holding meetings twice every week since it was organized in June 1942. They have business meetings, play meetings and work meetings. Besides working on scrapbooks, they are interested in handicraft articles—the girls are making pot-holders and the boys are working on hot-pads. Instructions in this activity are given by Elsie Culcar, wife of the 1st District Vice-President, who is assisting Sister Bricely this year.

Occasionally a dance is held by the group; the last one on Monday, Jan. 15. The admission was only 5 cents and additional income, to cover expenses and to make a small profit for the Circle's treasury, was derived from sale of refreshments. Having several musicians among the members helps to clear the music problem. Until it became too cold, the children took a number of long hikes into the country. Now, Matt Nozak, who has been their leader on several outdoor jaunts, is planning to take a group into the nearby woods (right after a light snowfall) to show them how to track down animals. This, no doubt, will be educational, as well as a lot of fun.

At one of the recent play meetings the children brought games received for Christmas, and these, besides volleyball and dodge-ball, provided all of them with an evening of wholesome fun and exercise. There you have an "over-all" picture of some of the things the "Youth of America" Circle is doing. Active? They certainly are!

**THE PEOPLE ENJOYED** the fine show. Everyone was pleased with the contrasting entertainment of the two juvenile groups. The young people and, I dare say, their leaders bulled over with pride in the knowledge that they had played a very important role in commemorating the 40th anniversary of the Society, and that they were directly responsible in attracting so many people there, and, no doubt, helping some of them to forget, for a few hours at least, that there is a war going on—impressing upon their minds that this was the day of the 40th anniversary celebration of the SNPJ in Waukegan and hoping they would enjoy every solid minute of it.

**TO THE THREE** local lodges and the "Jolly Juveniles" Circle go our heartiest thanks and congratulations. . . . And likewise to the Chicago juveniles who made the trip without mishap and returned to their homes happier and wiser for their experiences. . . . But the biggest round of applause and congratulations must go to the program directors and assistants, namely, Christine Stritar, Dorothy Gabrosek and A. K. Celiga of the Waukegan group, and to Ann Sammann and Ruth Medie of the Chicago group. We are immensely proud of them all.

**NOT ALL OF OUR JUVENILE CIRCLES** are as fortunate as the Chicago group in having four or five talented juveniles, and almost as many adults, reporting regularly on their activities. This should not always be taken as a reflection of inactivity on them, although often this mistakenly is the case. Let us take for example the Circle at Sharon, Pennsylvania.

A report recently received from Frances Novak, the Manager of the "All Around" group, states that the Circle is progressing very nicely. In the month of December, a Slovene girl, entitled "Carolina Kosara," which required much rehearsing and a great deal of work with the making of the costumes, was the feature of the Christmas program and was well liked by everyone. All of the profit, amounting to \$53, was donated to the Jugoslav Red Cross. This we are given to understand, has been done for the past several Christmases.

There was a Christmas party and a roller-skating affair, a week earlier, which every one enjoyed. The boys have their basketball team and already won many games. Christmas packages were sent to three former members of the Circle who are now in the armed forces and, this might surprise you, all of the cookies were made by the Circle girls and, believe it or not, they

the Committee would lose an unworthy member or "call his bluff." And one of the first jobs that the new un-American Committee should undertake is an investigation of the un-American activities of one, John E. Rankin.

—ROCHEPOUCAULD.

**Universal Comets****Dates to Remember**

UNIVERSAL, PA.—February 4—Monthly meeting of Comets' Lodge 715, at the Slovenc Hall, Universal, Pa., at 7 p. m.

Feb. 11—Dance by J-Z Juniors Lodge 622, at Slovenc Hall, Library, Pa.

Apr. 8—E. S. Federation Duckpin tourney and dance at the Slovenc Hall, Sygan, Pa.

Apr. 29—E. S. Federation Tenpin tourney to participate in the National Telegraphic Tourney scheduled for April 28-29. This event is scheduled at Strabane, Pa., and will be followed by dancing in the upper hall.

**Comets' News**

All members of the Comets' lodge are reminded of the monthly meeting this Sunday. Nothing is more important to the welfare of any lodge than its meeting; it is there that decisions are made that will affect the interests of the individual lodge members, and that will determine whether or not the lodge shall make progress and be active in our Society.

Of special interest at this meeting will be the report of the delegates who attended the recent meeting of the E. S. Federation. A duckpin tournament of the federation is scheduled, and we want to begin organizing teams for participation. A tenpin tournament is also scheduled, and it is entirely possible that we will have a couple of teams entered. This latter tournament will be both a sectional and national tournament in that the scores attained may be entered for prizes in both affairs.

This column will attempt to keep you posted each week on the activities of our lodge servicemen. Meanwhile, we should begin making plans for the proper accommodation of our servicemen. The meeting on Sunday is the appropriate place to begin such plans. The federation is preparing ambitious plans for the proper return of all our servicemen, and we will be expected to cooperate with the federation in these plans.

All Comets in uniform will participate in this celebration, and individual Comet members have a personal interest in seeing that an excellent program is sponsored. And there is need for immediate stimulation of activity for the enjoyment of our servicemen during these hectic times. Let us all get out to the meeting and do things.

**E. S. Fed. News**

The recent meeting of the E. S. Federation of SNPJ Lodges of western Pennsylvania was held at Strabane, Pa. The attendance was entirely satisfactory, and if we consider the circumstances even the greatest enthusiast would say that it was very good. The business at hand was disposed of in good fashion, and many things were accomplished. Here are the highlights:

A duckpin tournament is scheduled for Sunday, April 8, at the Slovenc Hall, Sygan, Pa. Entry blanks will be mailed during the next 30 days to the individual lodges comprising the federation. Teams are asked to inform the chairman of the Athletic Committee, Brother Frank Tomasic of Strabane, Pa., the time when they prefer to do their bowling. This time will be strictly observed by the committee, and those teams failing to appear at the stated time will bowl when all others have finished. A dance will follow the bowling, and the music will be furnished by Jackie Martinic. Jackie is unknown to me, but according to various reports he is tops in W. Pa.

A tenpin tournament is scheduled for Sunday, April 29, at the Slovenc Hall, Strabane, Pa. This affair will be both sectional and national, since scores may be used for prizes by the Federation and for participation in the National SNPJ Telegraphic Tournament scheduled for Apr. 28-29.

Because we anticipate a limited number of tenpin bowlers, it is expected that all events can be completed in one day. What applies, as mentioned above, to the duckpin tournament also applies to the tenpin tournament. Jackie will also be featured for this dance following the bowling. Watch for more details on both tournaments.

The problem of sick benefits and our servicemen created a long discussion from which there was no possible solution. It appeared that this is a highly controversial problem, and the more it was discussed the more confusing it became. It is a serious criticism of our way of doing things that after more than three years of war our lodge secretaries are not thoroughly familiar with the Society's position on the status of our servicemen as regards sick benefits. An attempt will be made for a thorough and clear interpretation of the decisions of the Society on this important matter.

A steering committee was elected to meet with a similar committee of the Slovenc Federation to begin plans for properly welcoming back our servicemen after the war. No emphasis, we hope, need be placed on the need for such an undertaking, both in the interests of the returning members and the federations.

It will be an enormous undertaking; very conceivably it will be the largest sectional affair we attempted. It will require exact and close cooperation of all lodge members of both federations, and it is already agreed that the two steering committees will be a very small part of the effort that will be re-

quired to promote this occasion successfully and properly. Let us all prepare for it now by giving the preliminary committees suggestions and our offer of assistance.

Officers and committees for this year are as follows: President, Elmer Eifler; Vice-President, Helen Dermotta; Secretary, James M. Maglich; Treasurer, Frances Dermotta; Recording Secretary, Rose Podlesnik; Auditing Committee, Frank Opeka, Brother Miller (Strabane No. 389 Pioneers), and Max G. Kumer; Athletic Committee, Frank Tomasic, chairman, Larry Cassel, Max G. Kumer, Andrew Pryat, and Michael R. Kumer; Publicity Committee, Frances Dermotta, Michael Lipeskey and this writer.

Bro. Frank Tomasic is recommended to the Supreme Board for election to the National Athletic Board. The next meeting of the federation will be held in Verona, Pa., with the capable Veronians as hosts. The writer was elected to attend the meeting of the Slovenc Federation on Sun., Jan. 28, in Pittsburgh. The officers received an increase in their pay. Pioneers proved excellent hosts—everyone present enjoyed a hearty meal, the bowling was great fun, and general good fellowship prevailed. We left there satisfied that we had a good meeting, a good time, and with anxiety look for the successful performance of our future activities.

**News and Views**

In a letter to a friend serving in the Belgium-Germany section today, I told of the current unrest in Washington, D. C., over the appointment of Henry Wallace as Secretary of Commerce. He will not like the bitter opposition in the Senate to Wallace for he will realize, as we realize, that the forces of reaction, ever on the alert to prevent social progress, are united to defeat the appointment of America's greatest liberal in the nation's capital. The unity of the common people, of which Mr. Wallace is a symbol, can be best exemplified by flooding our respective congressmen and senators with letters and telegrams to defeat the George Bill stripping the Secretary of Commerce of lending powers, and to approve the nomination of Wallace as the new secretary.

Comet member Al Como has been at home on leave since Jan. 5 and reported to duty on Jan. 30. This is Al's first visit home in four years, and he has served almost three years in the Pacific theater. He was commissioned a 2nd Lt. over a year ago. His experiences are vast, and he has been interesting company to many of us during his stay here.

Adolph Slapnič of the J-Z Jr. Lodge of Library is also home on furlough from the Pacific area. We talked with Adolph at Strabane. He is happy to be back, and has a vivid description of his travels as well as interesting pictures.

Johnny and Rudy Ujcić stopped in at Strabane following the federation meeting for a brief visit. Rudy is a gunner, and will report back to duty soon. Johnny is stationed at the Veterans' Hospital in Aspinwall, and should be discharged soon. It was very pleasant to see these servicemen, and it seemed like old times again at Strabane.

MICHAEL R. KUMER.

**Integrity Broadcast**

CHICAGO.—The regular monthly meeting of Lodge Integrity, SNPJ 631, was fairly well attended last Friday evening.

Johnny Roycht, Sis. Rose Roycht's brother, paid us a visit at the meeting and gave a short talk of his experiences in the Aleutians. Good luck, Johnny. We hope your furlough is most enjoyable.

Stan continues and asks that some of the gang write to him and that they won't have to wait till their hair turns grey before an answer will be forthcoming.

Marty Abram and Julius Abram finished in fourth place in the Brothers' Tournament at Bensinger's Bowling Alleys on Jan. 14. Julius shooting 574 and Marty 575, missing first place by 14 pins. More luck next time, boys.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Leo Kotar recently. Congratulations. As you know, Bro. Kotar is in the armed forces stationed in sunny California.

All members interested in the Pioneer handicap bowling tourney scheduled for Sunday, March 4, starting at 12 noon, get in contact with Mary Abram, Rose Roycht or the Secretary on or before Feb. 23.

All dues should be promptly paid on time. A mere reminder as it is quite difficult to get the report ready on time.

MICHAEL R. FLEISCHHACKER, Sec'y SNPJ Lodge 631.

**General**

A baby girl, 3 lbs. 5 oz. named Gloria Jean for Stella and Dan McCarty. Congratulations. By now she is back in Cleveland.

A note from "Mix" Modic recently laid on. "I feel much better. Got

home Friday afternoon. Hope to get on my feet soon."

**Comrades' Last Meeting**

Our President, Joe Zorman, made a good impression at Comrades' initial meeting of the year. The attendance was not up to par. We had with us Joe Koren on furlough, likewise Eddie Azman. Ed had been away for three years overseas. He answered many questions and provided an interesting half hour. He left to welcome Jackie Werba who was coming in on his furlough.

Sick reports for Josephine Novak, Mix Modic, and Frank Trebits passed for payment. Lodge joined the "March of Dimes" by voting a \$4 donation to this worthy cause. Booklets in which dimes could be inserted were also passed among the members. When filled they could either be turned into or given to the writer or Mr. Gorik Sr. for forwarding to the President of the United States. Pauline Reimann won the \$1 award. Refreshments served later in the Club Room. At the meeting we also heard that Frank Golob was recently granted an emergency furlough; his mother passed away. Our deepest sympathy to Frank and his family.

**Point of Clarification**

There has always been more or less confusion, at least in my mind, as to whether the men in service would receive operation and sick compensation. Some told me that they would as long as they were in the States, but not when they left the country. Comrades finally had a definite case which was submitted to the Main Office. Our Supreme Secretary wrote me: "This is to inform you that under the provisions of Section 85 of the By-Laws, brother mentioned is not entitled to any operation benefit for his operation, because he is in the service." Section referred to reads as follows:

"No compensation shall be payable to a member while in the army, navy or marine corps, or any armed force, or while the member is residing in a foreign country or territory."

I thought I'd bring this up for the benefit of other secretaries.

**Norwood Community Council**

The Mayor's Committee on Disaster is still working on the problem. Meetings are being held quite frequently. Right now an attempt is being made to organize a corporation that will purchase all of the lots in the burned out area, reshuffle the property into larger size plots and dispose to first the original owners, than others interested. Driving out undesirable factories is also being pursued. The council still holds their meetings on the last Thursday of the month. Mark this date on your calendar.

**Comrades' Note Book**

By J. F. Fifolt

home Friday afternoon. Hope to get on



# SNPJ SPORTS



## National Telegraphic Bowling Tournament April 28-29

A national "telegraphic" ten-pin bowling tournament will be conducted throughout the jurisdiction of the SNPJ on Saturday and Sunday, April 28-29. This has been decided by the National Athletic Board. The tournament also received the approval of the Supreme Board at its meeting last August. The rules under which it will be conducted appear in today's sports section. Be sure to read them over carefully and discuss them at your forthcoming meeting. Entry blanks, copies of the rules, and other information will be mailed to all prospective lodges.

Since the closing weeks of the summer of 1942 all national sports have been abandoned in the SNPJ. The national bowling tournament at Milwaukee, Wis., in April of that year, and the softball and golf tournaments held at Cleveland, Ohio, the following September were the last such events sponsored by the Society. During the interim which followed, bowling has been the only sport to survive the conditions brought on by the war. In fact, outside of bowling in the local leagues and the few sectional tournaments, there has been practically no other sports activity in the SNPJ.

Now, after more than three years of war, a war in which approximately 6000 of our SNPJ youth are directly involved through service in the armed forces, an attempt will be made to revive sports activity through the medium of a national bowling tournament carried out on a "local" scale. This will be a tournament of many local tournaments staged over the same week-end in the various localities where SNPJ Lodges are established. It will be a "telegraphic" tournament for the reason that, upon conclusion of each local tournament, the names of the winners in each event and their respective scores are to be telegraphed to the Athletic Director at the main office in Chicago. Complete results will follow by mail a day or two later.

As provided in the rules, each lodge or combination of lodges may stage a local tournament as a part of the "telegraphic" tournament. These will be open to all SNPJ adult and juvenile members in good standing. Each will be headed by a secretary in charge of all the arrangements. If necessary, a committee may be elected to assist him. All entries and fees (except cost of bowling) are to be forwarded to the Athletic Director. Tournament prizes, regular and consolation, will be awarded to the winners, and these will be augmented by a sizable sum from the Society's athletic fund. Whenever possible it is recommended that a social affair be held in conjunction with the local bowling tournaments. In that way we can have a chain of social and sports get-togethers all over the country the same week-end.

A separate class has been provided for juveniles who desire to bowl in the "telegraphic" tournament. The team event only will be open to them. The entry fee will be 25¢ per bowler or \$1.25 per team. This will furnish our juveniles, especially those who are members of active Circles, with an opportunity to enter a team. Strabane, Sygan, Avella, Girard, Chicago, Waukegan, Milwaukee, and a few other communities are known to have juveniles interested in this sport. Let's see how many teams we can attract from these places.

The national "telegraphic" bowling tournament is something new for the SNPJ. For the first time it will enable all of us to stay right at home or some nearby community and participate in a national affair. No time need be lost from work. No transportation fare to amount to much need be paid. In fact no extra expenses need be involved other than those usually connected with a local gathering of this kind. So let's all put our shoulders behind the wheel of SNPJ sports and push forward to success.

### Sports Flashes

A good barometer of interest growth in sports is the fact that, to date, we have received the names of nine nominees as candidates for places on the National Athletic Board. There definitely will be competition in three of the five districts. That's how we like to see it.—Lots of rivalry for every office all down the line... Lawrence Cassel, 2nd District representative of the N.A.B., reports that the E. S. Federation of SNPJ Lodges in Western Pennsylvania held a successful meeting recently. A new athletic committee was elected composed of Frank Tomic of the Strabane Pioneers (589) as chairman, Michael Kumer, Max Kumer and Andrew Prijatelj of the Universal Comets (715), and Brother Cassel of the Venonians (680).

He further revealed that the SNPJ Duckpin Bowling Tournament will be staged at Sygan on April 8, and will be followed a few weeks later by the Ten-pin Bowling Tournament at Strabane on Sunday, April 29. The latter will be in line with the "telegraphic" event and good results are already anticipated. Incidentally, the Sygan and Strabane SNPJ Homes have excellent facilities for bowling, dancing and other recreational pleasures with which to satisfy all who will participate in these two tournaments.

While no official notice has been received by the Athletic Director, the Chicago Pioneers are proceeding with arrangements to conduct an Invitational Doubles Handicap Tournament on March 4 at the Southwest Bowling Janes... The Cleveland SNPJ Bowling Leagues have been setting a fast pace of late. Many excellent marks have been chalked up to the credit of the various teams and individuals. Some mighty fine reports have been coming in from John J. Spilar, representative of the N.A.B., who does the reporting for the men's league and from Pauline Ross who pens the news for the ladies. Keep up the good work! Other SNPJ leagues please take note.

Frank Dolinar, who is stationed at Chanute Field, Rantoul, Illinois, visited in Chicago last week-end and spent several hours with the writer. He is a member of Lodge 6, Sygan, Pa., where he left a fine record as a softball player, golfer and bowler before entering the military service nearly three years ago. Like most of our members in the armed forces, Brother Dolinar is anxious to return home to the normal ways of living—and to SNPJ sports and social activities. We certainly hope that will be soon.

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK, Athletic Director.

### S.N.P.J. National Telegraphic Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament Rules

1. The National Telegraphic Ten-Pin Bowling Tournament of the Slovene National Benefit Society (SNPJ) shall be held throughout the jurisdiction on April 28-29, 1945.

2. The tournament shall consist of the following events: Five-man team, Two-man team and Individual contests for men bowlers; Five-woman team, Two-woman team and Individual contests for women bowlers; and Five-boy and Five-girl team contests for juvenile bowlers.

3. All bowlers must be members in good standing of the lodge they will represent, and shall have joined the SNPJ on or prior to March 1, 1945. Members transferred from one lodge to another, must belong to the new lodge at least ninety (90) days preceding the tournament.

4. The entry fee for each event in the adult class, over the cost of bowling, shall be 75¢ per bowler and 25¢ for each one in the juvenile class. No entry fees, once received and filed, shall be refunded. Bowlers for whom fees have been paid, who are unable to participate in the tournament, must get substitutes to fill their place and report the change at least 24 hours before set time of bowling event.

5. There shall be a secretary at the head of each local tournament elected by the lodge conducting the tournament. His duties shall include the following: To collect the entry and bowling fees, keep record of all income and disbursements, arrange for a place to bowl, draw up the schedule, secure reliable scorers and foul-man, correspond with the Athletic Director when necessary, mail him the entries and fees, check and approve the tournament scores, and report news items of interest pertaining to the tournament in the sports section of the Prosveska.

6. The tournament secretary shall make duplicate copies of each set of entries. The original copies shall be mailed to the Athletic Director of the SNPJ along with the entry fees, and the duplicate copies shall be kept for local record. The DEADLINE for all entries (Chicago office) is April 18, 1945.

7. All entry blanks must be signed by the tournament secretary and the financial secretary of the respective lodge, and bear the lodge's seal. Each bowler's certificate number shall appear opposite his name.

8. There is no limit to the number of teams and individual bowlers a lodge may enter. Teams or individual bowlers, however, will not be permitted to bowl more than once in any one event.

9. Bowlers shall be notified by the tournament secretary of the time and the alleys on which they are scheduled to bowl. The alleys on which the bowlers shall roll their games, shall be decided by drawings. Team captains shall be required to report line-ups thirty (30) minutes before starting time. This also applies to all Two-man (woman) and Individual entrants.

10. The entries in each local tournament must roll all their games on alleys certified by the American Bowling Congress. Each event shall be rolled across two alleys and no two events shall be rolled on the same alleys by the same bowler(s), unless there are less than six alleys in the bowling establishment.

11. Any one participating in an event under an assumed name, or is otherwise ineligible, shall be expelled from the tournament and scores forfeited. If it is a team event, other members or member shall forfeit prizes in said event. Any member guilty of falsification of the records of a tournament may be barred from all SNPJ sports activities for an indefinite period.

12. All prize money shall be divided into two funds, the REGULAR PRIZE FUND from which awards shall be paid for GOOD BOWLING, and the CONSOLATION PRIZE FUND from which awards shall be distributed among the Five-person teams finishing out of the regular prizes, in the ratio of one prize for every three places.

13. The number and amount of prizes in each event shall be determined by the number of entries and the amount of appropriation received from the SNPJ Athletic Fund. The official prize list shall be drawn up by the Athletic Director, subject to approval by the National Athletic Board.

14. The Society shall appropriate funds to the Athletic Fund towards the tournament prize funds, a sum based on the number of Five-person teams entered in the tournament. The scale effective is as follows:

40 teams \$200      70 teams \$500  
45      \$250      75      \$550  
50      \$300      80      \$600  
55      \$350      85      \$650  
60      \$400      90      \$700  
65      \$450      100 & up \$800

15. Not less than 50% of the appropriation received from the So-

ciet, after deduction for trophies and/or medals, shall be placed in the TEAM PRIZE FUNDS, the balance to be divided in proportion to the number of entries between the Two-person team and individual entrants.

16. A lodge in any locality may arrange a tournament in conjunction with other lodges at a place mutually agreed upon by them. This arrangement is especially recommended for large SNPJ centers where two or more lodges of the Society are located.

17. When two or more lodges plan to conduct a tournament together, a committee may be formed of representatives of the participating lodges to assist the tournament secretary in his work, or it can be left entirely under the direction and management of one lodge.

18. Upon conclusion of the events and verification and approval of scores, the secretary of each local tournament shall telegraph the names(s) and score of the winner in each event to the Athletic Director, and shall mail him a complete report, along with the official score sheets, each signed by the tournament secretary and proprietor or manager of the alleys, not later than May 1, 1945.

19. The reports of all local tournaments shall be checked and approved by the Athletic Director and two other members of the National Athletic Board residing nearest to the headquarters of the SNPJ, before the winners are announced in the Prosveska and prizes distributed.

20. The SNPJ National Telegraphic Ten-pin Bowling Tournament shall be conducted under the Rules and Regulations of the American Bowling Congress, except as otherwise provided in the SNPJ Rules.

Approved by the National Athletic Board Jan. 26, 1945.  
MICHAEL VRHOVNIK,  
Athletic Director.

### In Sympathy

To the parents of Louise Rataic (juvenile member) we extend our heartfelt sympathies. Louise had only been ill a short while when she passed away. To the bereaved parents the entire lodge expresses its heartfelt sympathies. Also word has reached us that Amalia Golob, mother of Paul Golob, had passed away. Again we offer our heartfelt sympathies. May they both rest in peace.

### Service-News-Corner

The lucky winner of the servicemen's bank-nite-award was none other than Edward Marinic. Acknowledgments of the money order sent by the Strugglers to our members in the services for Xmas were received by Christine Zupanc, Jo Lokar, Robert Gabane, Tony and Frank Vadnal, Jack Svetek, Rudy Lokar, Elmer Miklavic, John Hrovat, Walter Lampe, Edward Marinic and Vic Zele. Next month will,

no doubt, find more acknowledgments as the mail service has been quite poor and then again some of our boys have been in combat and at the present time are unable to write. From time to time your scribe will publish names and addresses of our members in service so that you who are home can drop them a line. But then there will be some difficulties as the Sec'y hasn't their latest address—will you help him by supplying him with their most recent address? Remember if you don't write you're wrong.

ANNE (STRAUSS) ZELE.

### A Definition

An optimist is a man who expects a home atmosphere in a hotel and hotel service at home.

here in Chicago under the auspices of the Pioneer lodge 559. If you participate in this affair we can make this the greatest sport event in the SNPJ.

MICHAEL R. FLEISCHHACKER, Sec'y Midwest Athletic League.

### SNPJ Ladies' League

CLEVELAND, OHIO.—Strugglers No. 1 rimmed the Cavaliers in three games making their winning streak to nine straight, and maintain top-notch in the league. Led by Hermine Zupanc with 461, and well supported by her teammates all rolling over 400 series, Christene Kebe was high with 467 for the Cavaliers.

Strugglers No. 2 edged the Utopians No. 2 in three tries. Theresa Clemens piloted her team with 488 and Julia Kronik's 366 was high for Utopians.

Comrades No. 1 took two games from the Concordians. Pauline Spik was tops for the Comrades with a 201 game 467 Series, followed by Fran Tomic and Anne Prijatelj with a 212 game 505 Series, took top honors for the evening, was high for Concordians.

Antoinette Skok's smooth performance with 491 aided the Comrades No. 2 to win two from Utopians No. 1. Frances Simoncic, a first year bowler who was really hitting them, was high for the Utopians.

PAULINE ROSS, Sec'y.

### NATIONAL ATHLETIC BOARD

Michael Vrhovnik, Athletic Director, 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago 23, Illinois; Dist. No. 1—Frank Jacoby, R. D. 2, Box 234, Johnstown, Pa.; Dist. No. 2—Lawrence Cassel, 535 Penn St., Verona, Pa.; Dist. No. 3—John J. Spilar, 13513 Darlet Ave., Cleveland 10, Ohio; Dist. No. 4—Frank J. Lotrich, 1937 Trumbull Ave., Chicago 23, Ill.; Dist. No. 5—Anton Verbick, 1428 S. 57th St., West Allis, Wis.

## Strugger Views

CLEVELAND, O.—The first meeting of the year was very poorly attended. It may have been due to the unusual weather we are having but, then again, some members live just around the corner from the Slovene Home where our meetings are being held, so you can readily see that blaming it on the weather is a very poor excuse indeed.

Those who were not present missed seeing Frank Ipavec, an unusually quiet member, get up and speak his piece (incidentally, Frank is quite interested in the SNPJ farm) and I'm sure that the membership will agree with me when I say that he is an ardent booster of the Strugglers and SNPJ. Another fine quality in Bro. Ipavec is the fact that regardless of what we ask of him he is more than willing to do it—wishes there were more like you, Frank. We saw Ted Lauric assume his duties as Sec'y and we are quite certain that he is capable of fulfilling the job, and if you should ever need help, Ted, you can feel free to call on us.

### Strugglers' News-Notes

Just whatever happened to Joe and Ann Karlinger? We miss you at our meetings. Why not come around once in a while? That invitation is not only extended to them but to the entire lodge as well. How about attending our next meeting which will take place on Saturday, Feb. 10? Think it over, folks. Word

has reached your scribe that Frank Koss Jr. (our former Sec'y's son) had undergone a serious operation and is now recuperating at home. Hurry up and get well, Frankie. Two more childbirth reports from our members, namely, Angie Baranowski and Betty Woodsworth. How about enrolling them into our lodge, mothers?

Approved by the National Athletic Board Jan. 26, 1945.

MICHAEL VRHOVNIK,  
Athletic Director.

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ANNE (STRAUSS) ZELE.

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## FLASHES

By DONALD J. LOTRICK

again. Had a nice Xmas."

Minnesota's iron ore mines are yielding a new substance that resembles manganese and was discovered by Dr. W. Gruner of the University of Minnesota. The substance will be known as Grouse and is a mineral composition containing manganese, hydrogen and oxygen.—A tiny mercury dry cell five times as durable as a standard unit will make up the miracle battery of the future. It will most likely be used to great extent in the peacetime market in automobiles. The Army is now using it in its activities in the Pacific. At the present time such batteries are costly but are so powerful that it pays to buy them.—Electronic microphones, tubes tinier than your little finger, will shrink the size of post-war merchandise. It will mean cigar box radios, more compact hearing devices, much slimmer business machines because these small tubes will take up so much less space. These tubes are now being used by the armed forces to advantage and will have much to do with the radio of the future. It will have much to do with the radio cabinets of the future, too.—Yes, these latter two are developments of the war which will serve mankind even in peace providing the civilized people are able to organize their political and economic structures in such a way as to share the plenty that can be man.

The Chicago District Federation of SNPJ held its annual meeting last Thursday and elected Jacob Zupan pres., Louis Zorko vice pres., Frank Alesh sec'y-treas., and Anton Trojar recorder. We reviewed the Juvenile Yule Party and the work in connection with the SNPJ Section at the Woodlawn Memorial Cemetery.—Mrs. Anna Vidmar, mother of Frank Vidmar and Tillie Pekly, died last Wednesday and was buried in the SNPJ Section of Woodlawn Cemetery last Saturday. Slavija Lodge officiated.

### "Naprej" Concert and Drama "Norec" Feb. 11

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Alto "Naprej" Singing Society has been quite dormant during this wartime era, the reason, of course, attributed to the induction of most of its younger members into the armed forces, and brought into activity, by transferring some of the older members of the juvenile All Stars Circle Chorus into Naprej fold.

Thus, thru combined efforts and diligent rehearsals, in the past months, Naprej is again prepared and will favor the Slovenc population of Milwaukee and surrounding cities by presenting a concert comprising of a splendid variety of popular folk songs.

In addition, and as the main feature of the program, the committee has, indeed, been fortunate in arranging to have the excellent drama "Norec" presented thru the cooperation and willingness of the dramatic section of Branch 1 JSF of Chicago. This drama was staged at the SNPJ auditorium in Chicago several months ago and really proved to be a direct hit with the audience.

With this but a brief outline,