

Naslov—Address
NOVA DOBA
223 St. Clair Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio
(Tel. HENDERSON 3889)

NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Entered as Second Class Matter April 15th, 1926, at The Post Office at Cleveland, Ohio Under the Act of March 3rd, 1870. — Accepted for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage, Provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3rd, 1917, Authorized March 15th, 1925. — ST. 39.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 5th — SREDA, 5. OKTOBRA, 1938

Letos obhajamo 45. letnico J. S. K.
Jednote. Poskrbimo, da bo ta mejnik
bratstva tako proslavljen kot še ni
bil noben dosedanjih jubilejev.

VOL. XIV. — LETNIK XIV.

USTVENE IN DRUGE RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN SLOVENSKE VESTI

IN OZEMSTVA

Slovensko plesno veselico pri društvo št. 229 JSKJ v Vrhersu, Ohio, v soboto 8. oktobra. Vršila se bo v Hrvatski na 199 Lowellville Road.

Jednidesetletnico J. S. K. Jednote proslavilo angleško društvo št. 228 JSKJ v Swicku, Pa., z veselico, kateri priredi v soboto 15. oktobra Swicku, Pa.

Umačo zabavo v korist društva blagajne priredi društvo JSKJ v Baggaleyu, Pa., v soboto 15. oktobra zvečer.

Ludlowu, Colo., se bo v nedeljo 16. oktobra zvečer vršila, katero priredi tamkajšnovo društvo št. 233 JSKJ proslavo jednotine 40-letnice.

Slovensko veselico v proslavo jedne 40-letnice priredi v soboto 22. oktobra zvečer angleško ujoče društvo št. 186 JSKJ v Clevelandu, Ohio.

Preditev plesne veselice načina žensko društvo št. 230 v Chisholmu, Minn., za soboto 29. oktobra. Vršila se bo v metovi dvorani.

Vinsko trgovstvo združeno priredi na drugo oblet razvijitve društvene zastave št. 155 JSKJ v Blaine, Ok. Vršila se bo v soboto 29. oktobra.

Anket v proslavo jednotine priredi društvo št. 144 v Detroitu, Mich., v soboto 29. oktobra.

Slovensko društvo št. 190 JSKJ v Butte, Mont., bo proslavilo 40-letnico in obdržano 40-letnico v vedenju, katero priredi v nedeljo 29. oktobra.

Društvo, in sicer 40-letnico Jednote in 20-letnico novovite društva, bo obhajalo društvo št. 124 JSKJ v mestu Butte, Mont., v nedeljo 30. oktobra. Proslava z bogatim programom, ki bo vseboval tudi zabavno "Županova Micika," se vršila v Slovenskem domu.

Predstetnico ustanovitve društva 40-letnico Jednote bo obdržalo društvo št. 225 JSKJ v Milwaukee, Wis., s primerno slavljavo, ki jo priredi v soboto 29. oktobra.

Slovensko veselico v korist društvene zastave priredi društvo št. 108 JSKJ v Youngstownu, Ohio, na soboto 12. novembra. Vršila se bo prostorijah Antona Nagoda, v Park, Girard.

Predništvo Nove Dobe se izrazilo zahvaljuje za pozdrave in sestram v prijateljih v St. Louisu, Mo., in v Indianapolisu, Ind., ki so bili deloma pismeno sporočeni, deloma napisano oddani na pristojno po Mr. Ivanu Zupanu.

Clevelandu, O., se je v zadnjem tednu mudil in se pri nekaterih prijateljih rojak in priznani ameriški predstojitelj Mr. Louis Adamic. Vrajetje je proti domu na vzhod z veliko premoženje.

(Dalej na 2. strani)

IZDANA DEMOKRACIJA

GLEDE OSKRBE DETET

TORNADO V CHARLESTONU Vzhodna obala Zedinjenih držav je to jesen nenavadno hudo prizadeta od silnih viharjev. Nashe novoangleške obalne države se še niso izkopale iz razdejanja, ki ga je povzročil tam silen hurikán pred približno tednom dni, ko je že prišlo poročilo iz Charlestona v South Carolini, da sta dva tornada v par minutah opustošila to največje mesto v omenjeni državi. Porušenih je bilo 72 poslopov, ubitih 27 oseb, resno ranjenih 107 in materialna škoda se ceni nad dva milijona dolarjev. Charlestona so ustavili angleški priseljenci leta 1670.

SLAMNATO GLASOVANJE

Ameriška revija "Fortune" vprzarja od časa do časa tako zvana slamljata glasovanja med različnimi sloji državljanov širokem dežele. Ta glasovanja se načinajo na razne probleme splošnega pomena in navadno preceitočno predstavljajo ljudsko mnenje. Na nedavnem glasovanju je bila popularnost ali prijubljenost predsednika Roosevelta in rezultat je pokazal to popularnost s 65.3%. To bi kazalo, da je Roosevelt za 4 odstotke bolj prijubljen kot je bil ob času volitev leta 1936.

NACIJSKA AKTIVNOST

Preiskovalni odbor zveznega kongresa je pretekli teden posvetil v delovanje nemških nacijskih organizacij v tej deželi. Pronašel je, da te organizacije vadijo svoje člane v rabi orožja in da morejo izposlovlati odpoljicke vsakega nemškega konzula, ki jim ni po volji.

SVOBODA TISKA

Profesorji Western Reserve univerze v Clevelandu, ki so tekonom letošnjega poletja potovali po Evropi, so soglasno izjavili, da je ameriško časopisje najboljše na svetu. To zaradi široke svobode tiska, ki omogoča, da čitatelji izvedo vse, kar se godi v tej deželi in v inozemstvu. V Nemčiji je časopisna cenzura tako stroga, da čitatelji izvedo samo tisto, kar dovoli vlada. Za Italijo velja isto in v nekaj manjši meri tudi za druge napoldiktatorske države. V Angliji, Franciji in Českoslovaški je časopisne cenzure, toda izdajatelji dostikrat potom dogovorov zadržujejo, ali izključujejo važne vesti.

PLAČANA PRIJAZNOST

V New Yorku je pretekli teden umrla neka Mrs. Edna A. Elliot, stara 70 let, ki je zapustila premoženje v vrednosti enega milijona dolarjev. Ženska je živela samotno in največ razvedriло v njenih poznih letih je bilo posečanje gledališč. V gledališču Roxy je pomozni manager William J. Reilly večkrat s staro in staromodno oblečeno žensko prijazno govoril in ji skušal preskrbeti dober sedež. Na isti način se je baletna plesalka Rosalie Spatcher v Radio City Music Hall, kamor je pokojna Mrs. Elliott večkrat prihajala gledat vaje, med odmorom prijazno razgovarjala s staro žensko. Niti Mr. Reilly, niti Miss Spatcher nista vedela kdo je prav za prav staru žensko, niti v kakšnih razmerah živi, toda staro ženska jima je bila za nujno prijaznost hvaležna in jima je v oporoki zapustila vse svoje veliko premoženje.

DOM IN VRT V JESEN

ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

Za ceno začasnega miru sta Francija in Anglia izdali prodoli českoslovaško republiko, katera sta sami pomagali ustanoviti tako, kakršna je bila dosedaj. Edina resnično demokratična država v srednji Evropi, poleg Švicer, je morala sprejeti Hitlerjeve pogoje. Sama Češkoslovaška, ki je bila približno tako velika kot naša država Ohio in ki je štela okrog 15 milijonov prebivalcev, se ne bi mogla dolgo ustavljati mnogo močnejši Američanov. Do danes se je razpečalo več kot deset milijonov iztisov.

Knjiga je bila prvč izdana leta 1919, sedaj pa že pomaga oskrbovati drugo generacijo mladih Američanov. Do danes se je razpečalo več kot deset milijonov iztisov.

Knjigica najprej opominja starše, naj nemudoma registrira rojstvo deteta, potem pa opisuje razvoj deteta od rojstva do prvega leta življenja in nudi enostavne nasvete o vsakdanji oskrbi deteta, preprečevanju bolezni in nezgod, detetovom oblačilu, kopeli, spanju, gibljanju in igranju, svežem zraku in solncu, pridobivanju slabih in dobrih navad, treniranju in disciplini, kakor tudi o prehrani. Poglavlje o boleznih vključuje popis prvih znakov bolezni pri detetu in kaj je treba storiti, prej ko zdravnik pride, in enako. Poudarja se potreba zdravniškega nadziranja in uboganja njegovih nasvetov.

Ozirom na rastoče zanimanje za oskrbo preračno rojenih otrok, nova izdaja knjižice vsebuje precej čtiva o tej stvari. Mnogo priznanih zdravniških strokovnjakov je sodelovalo z dr. Ethel C. Dunham, ravnateljico oddelka za raziskovanja na polju otroškega razvoja v federalnem otroškem uradu, ko se je pripravljala nova dopolnjena izdaja knjižice "Infant Care."

"Oskrba deteta je velika odgovornost," naglaša uvodno poglavje knjižice. "Izpeljati se moremo uspešno, ako starši iščajo našetki zdravnik, ki ima izkušnjo v oskrbi dečejev, in ako se ravna po enostavnih pravilih glede prehrane, spanja, živiljenja pod milim nebom in po splošnih pravilih glede zdravja. Dostikrat se dogaja, da mlađa mati dobiva toliko nasvetov s strani dobromislečih prijateljev, da je vsa zmedena. Njihov nasvet je preko zime; za take svrhe so mlajše rastline bolj porabne. Poleg običajnih cvetlic lončarjev, ki so begonije, fuhsije, geranije, rožmarin, roženkravt, poinsetije itd., posadijo nekateri domači vrtnarji v jeseni v lončke tudi zdravne, cvetče enoletne cvetlice, kot so kalendule, marigold, zajčki (snapdragon), verbene, koleus in petunije. Pri pravi negi se mnoge teh enoletnih cvetlic izkažejo hvaležne s cvetjem, ki traja po zimo.

Listje, ki odpada z drevja, je škoda sežigati, kajti to listje je zelo porabno za zimsko kritje vrtnic in nekaterih drugih večletnih rastlin, ki potrebujejo nekoliko kritja pozimi. Listje je tudi zelo porabno za kompost ali za produciranje listne prsti. Načrte naj se v kako jamo na vrttu, dobro zmoči in nekoliko potrosi z vrtno zemljo. Tak kompost da v letu ali dveh fino listno zemljo, ki je enako porabna za cvetlice, zelenjava ali za vrtne trave.

V oktobru in novembru je tudi čas za posaditev cvetlic-čebularic, ki cvetajo zgodaj spomladan, kot so zvončki, nunka, dafodili, hiacinte in tulipani. Tudi drevesa in grmiči se lahko sadijo oziroma presajajo v jeseni, toda še, kadar jim listje odpade. Golomilke dalij, gladijol in sličnih cvetlic naj ostanejo v temelju dokler jim ni slana listja oparila.

Kdor hoče obdržati lepo vrtno trato tudi za prihodnje leto, naj jo kosi tudi v jeseni, in sicer vse od časa, ko začne padati močna slana. V suhem vremenu je treba travo tudi škropiti.

Klet je za gospodarstvo važen prostor v vsakem letnem času, posebno važen pa je pozimi. V kleti se shranjuje različne goljike, zelenjava, konzervirano sadje, vino itd. V sončnih jesenskih dneh je torej priporočljivo klet očistiti razne nesnage in jo dobro prezačiti; kjer so stene za to primerne, jih je vredno tudi prebeliti, ker apneni beli uniči glivice plesnobe in gnilobe. Kdor namerava nekaj jesenske solate endivije spraviti za zimsko porabo v kleti, prav stori, ako že zdaj spravi tja primerno količino drobnega rečenega peska ali zemlje. V pozni jeseni je včasi zemlja premokra.

Zdaj je tudi že čas misliti na nevarnost jesenske slane. Morda se slana še ne bo kmalu oglašila, morda jo dobimo prav kmalu. V hladnih, mirnih in jasnih jesenskih nočeh je torej priporočljivo pokriti nekateri bolj občutljive rastline na vrtu, da jih slana ne poškoduje. Za tak kritje se lahko rabi tanka tkana ali pa navadni časopisni papir. Ako nas je slana presenetila nepriravljena in je pokrila rastline na vrtu, jih je včasi mogoče rešiti škode, če slano z močnim škropljencem z mrzlo vodo izperemo z rastlin. To pa se mora zgoditi, predno rastline sonec obsejati; potem je prepozno.

Cvetlice-lončarice, ki so temeljno poletja rastle na prostem in jih nameravamo vzeti v stanovanja preko zime, naj se že zdaj posadijo v lončke. Rastline v lončkih lahko ostanejo na vrtu, dokler je vreme gorko, toda postavljene naj bodo na takem prostoru, kjer jih lahko zavarjuemo proti morebitni slani, ali pa jih ob hladnih večerih postavimo kam pod streho. Prestarih in prerogovljastih cvetlic-lončaric ni priporočljivo spravljati preko zime; za take svrhe so mlajše rastline bolj porabne. Poleg običajnih cvetlic lončarjev, kot so begonije, fuhsije, geranije, rožmarin, roženkravt, poinsetije itd., posadijo nekateri domači vrtnarji v jeseni v lončke tudi zdravne, cvetče enoletne cvetlice, kot so kalendule, marigold, zajčki (snapdragon), verbene, koleus in petunije. Pri pravi negi se mnoge teh enoletnih cvetlic izkažejo hvaležne s cvetjem, ki traja po zimo.

Listje, ki odpada z drevja, je škoda sežigati, kajti to listje je zelo porabno za zimsko kritje vrtnic in nekaterih drugih večletnih rastlin, ki potrebujejo nekoliko kritja pozimi. Listje je tudi zelo porabno za kompost ali za produciranje listne prsti. Načrte naj se v kako jamo na vrttu, dobro zmoči in nekoliko potrosi z vrtno zemljo. Tak kompost da v letu ali dveh fino listno zemljo, ki je enako porabna za cvetlice, zelenjava ali za vrtne trave.

Egiptovske nadloge, o katerih se čita v bibliji, niso bile omejene na dobo hudovalnih faraonov, ampak razsajajo še zdaj. Vsa

českoslovaška mora odstopiti Nemčiji vse območje ozemlje, kjer je prebivalstvo po večini nemško. Okupacija teh krajev po nemških četah se je začela 1. oktobra in bo postopno izvedena do 10. oktobra. Mednarodna komisija, sestojecia iz zastopnikov Anglije, Francije, Italije, Nemčije in Českoslovaške, kateri prijatelji skupaj s staro in staromodno oblečeno žensko prijazno govoril in ji skušal preskrbeti dober sedež. Na isti način se je baletna plesalka Rosalie Spatcher v Radio City Music Hall, kamor je pokojna Mrs. Elliott večkrat prihajala gledat vaje, med odmorom prijazno razgovarjala s staro žensko. Niti Mr. Reilly, niti Miss Spatcher nista vedela kdo je prav za prav staru žensko, niti v kakšnih razmerah živi, toda staro ženska jima je bila za nujno prijaznost hvaležna in jima je v oporoki zapustila vse svoje veliko premoženje.

Egiptovske nadloge, o katerih se čita v bibliji, niso bile omejene na dobo hudovalnih faraonov, ampak razsajajo še zdaj. Vsa českoslovaška mora biti zaključeno pred koncem novembra, bo vodila in nadzorovala mednarodna komisija. Za red v dotičnih krajih bodo do zaključenega glasovanja skrbili oddelki mednarodnega vojaštva ali policije. Iz plebiscitnih krajev se bodo potem lahko v teku šestih mesecov svobodno izseliti Nemci ali Čehi, kakor bo ka

veliko premoženje. Sedanja moderna egiptovska vlada skuša s poukom o sanitarnosti zmanjšati egiptovske nadloge, ki se tičejo bolezni in visoke umrljivosti prebivalstva. Kdor hoče obdržati lepo vrtno trato tudi za prihodnje leto, naj jo kosi tudi v jeseni, in sicer vse od časa, ko začne padati močna slana. V suhem vremenu je treba travo tudi škropiti.

VSAK PO SVOJE

V Evropi je bilo zadnje čase toliko govorenja, da so škripali radio aparati po vsem svetu. Za Nemčijo je grmel Hitler, za Českoslovaško Beneš, za Anglico Chamberlain, za Francijo Daladier, za Italijo pa Mussolini. Kdor je vse te govorje poslušal in vsem verjel, bo kmalu zrel za norišnico.

Nekateri samopostavljeni vremenski preroki pravijo, da so vojne govorovne v Evropi tako zmešale ozračje nad Atlantikom, da se je iz tega fermentiral hurikan, ki je opustošil naše novoangleške države. In končno je to skoraj verjetno. Kje v ozračju je kak oblak, ki ne bi podijal, če je bil stokrat preobred s strupenimi puščicami, katere sta pošiljala v zrak Hitler in Mussolini!

Vsekakor, eno dobro stran imajo tako prerekanja državnikov: dokler traja beseda vojna, molčijo puške in topovi. Dokler se fantje kregajo, se ne tepejo.

Največji junak v klepetanju je kajpak signor Mussolini. Dan za dnem je zadnji teden begal iz mesta v mesto in od psovod je bolhal zverilo in ogenj na Českoslovaško. Ako bi besede ubiale, bi Českoslovaška danes ne im

"NOVA DOBA"

GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote

IZHADA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru

Naročnina za člane 72c letno; za nečlana \$1.50; za inozemstvo \$2

OFFICIAL ORGAN
of the

SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION, Inc., Ely, Minn.

Owned and Published by the South Slavonic Catholic Union, Inc.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY

Subscription for members \$72 per year; nonmembers \$1.50

Advertising rates on agreement

Naslov za vse, kar se tiče lista:

NOVA DOBA 6233 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.

VOL. XIV. NO. 39.

104

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

cev in priključitev sudskega ozemlja k Nemčiji. Mož je svečano zatrdir, da ko dobi sudske rojake pod velikonemški plašč, bo postal priden in evropski mir bo zagotovljen na vse večne čase. Včasih so rekli, da kdor veruje, bo zveličan, v tem primeru pa velja, da kdor veruje, bo razočaran.

Vojne v Španiji in na Kitajskem te dni časopisje skoro ne omenja. Klanja v omenjenih dveh deželah so skoro popolnoma zasenčili grozeči vojni oblasti v srednji Evropi. Če se najde v časopisu kakšno poročilo iz Španije in iz Kitajske, je pomembno med poročila o cehah jajc, terpentina in žabjih krakov.

V Evropi je mobiliziranih 10 milijonov vojakov ali več, kar stane ogromne vsote denarja. Toda vsaka mobilizacija, če je še tako draga, je poceni, če preči vojno.

Tisti politični preroki, ki so še pred par tedni navdušeno preklinjali Roosevelta, češ, da je spravil to deželo na rob gospodarskega propada, so vprito poročili iz Evrope nenadoma utihnili, če bi bili malo bolj previdni. Saj majhen prehod morda nič posebno hudega, toda razvije se lahko v kaj hujšega, če ga zanemarimo. Za marsikako bolezen je tudi odgovorna nezmernost pri jedi, pijači ali pri različnih razvadah.

Potem pridejo telesne poškodbe, ki jih mnogokrat zakrivi čisto navadna neprevidnost. Lansko leto se je v tej deželi smrtno ponesrečilo blizu 40 tisoč oseb v svojih domovih. Še mnogo više pa je bilo število takih poškodb, ki se niso končale s smrtno. Večino teh ponesrečeb bi bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo.

Bolezen je vsekakor nesreča in marsikako bolezen si človek nakopljeno po svoji neprevidnosti. Jesenski prehladi so nekaj navadnega in marsikakega bi se lahko izognili, če bi bili malo bolj previdni. Saj majhen prehod morda nič posebno hudega, toda razvije se lahko v kaj hujšega, če ga zanemarimo. Za marsikako bolezen je tudi odgovorna nezmernost pri jedi, pijači ali pri različnih razvadah.

Prometne nesreče tudi zahtevajo zelo visoko število žrtev. Take nesreče so včasih res nelzogibne, mnogokrat pa bi jih bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo avtomobilistov in pešcev. Pešec ni nikdar preveč previden pri prehodu cest. Večina avtomobilistov je sicer pazljiva, toda med njimi se dobijo tudi brezbrizni.

Previden avtomobilist bo v prvi vrsti skrbel, da je njegovo vozilo v dobrem stanju in posebno, da ima zanesljive zavore. Pazil bo na signalne luči, na splošne prometne regulacije, pa tudi na svarilne napise ob cesti. Tisti svarilni napis ob cestah niso okraski, ampak res svarila. V bližini šol bo vozil posebno previdno in zmanjšano hitrostjo, da ne povozi lahkomselnega otroka, ki se lahko vsak čas in na vsakem prostoru brezgledavo zapodi preko ceste.

Noben avtomobilist z zdravim razumom ne mara povoziti niti psa ali mačke na cesti, toliko manj človeka. Že pri sami misli, da bi do smrti povozič človeka ali ga napravil počabiljenca za vse življence, se zgroži. Da se take nesreče kljub temu tako pogostoma dogajajo, je vzrok neprevidnost na eni ali drugi strani ali pa na obej.

Dostikrat se zgodi, da v prometni nesreči ni nihče telesno poškodovan, pač pa je napravljena materialna škoda, kar tudi ni prijetno za nikogar. Sodnije imajo potne roke dela s tožbami za odškodnine in to pomeni velike stroške za prizadete stranke.

Mnogim avtomobilistom ni znano, da imajo vse države naše Unije, izjemno države Utah, posebne postave, ki so označene kot "dolga rôka postave". Ako se zgodi, da avtomobilist iz ene države tekom vožnje po drugi državi povzroči kako telesno poškodbo ali materialno škodo, ga more prizadeta stranka tožiti na sodniji v svoji državi in toženec bo dobil potom državnega tajnika svoje države poziv, da pride na zagovor na sodnijo, potom katere je tožen. Ako se pozivu odzove, pomeni to v vsakem primeru znatne stroške, ako pa poziv prezre, je obsojen v svoji odsotnosti, in sodnija njegove domače države bo terjala odškodnino od njega. Ako ima kaj premoženja, bo proces enostaven, ako ga nima in je zaposlen, se mu lahko "zarubi" del njegovega zasluzka.

Previden avtomobilist ima torej svoje vozilo zavarovano pri dobrini zavarovalnici. V primeru, da pri vožnji povzroči kakšno škodo v domači ali v kaki drugi državi, izroči celo zadevo zavarovalni družbi, ki potom svojih odvetnikov vso stvar po najboljši možnosti uredi in tudi plača odškodnino, če je potreba. Ako oškodovanec do kaže, da krivda ni na njegovih strani, bo zavarovalnica brez posebnega oklevanja odškodnino plačala. Tako je prav na obe strani. Oškodovanca stranka dobi odškodnino, zavarovanec pa se, razen v resnih slučajih, izogne sodnijskih neprijetnosti. Za vsakega avtomobilista je torej v njegovem lastnem interesu in interesu njegovih morebitnih žrtv priporočljivo, da ima svoje vozilo zavarovano pri zanesljivih zavarovalnih družbah.

V zvezi z gori navedenim pa logično pridemo do zaključka, da je tudi osebno zavarovanje važno. Mlad in zdrav človek v splošnem ne postane tako lahko plen različnih bolezni kot oseba višje starosti. Toda raznimi poškodbam, posebno poškodbam prometnega izvira, je mlad človek prav tako ali še bolj izpostavljen kot star. Poškodba je lahko taka, da žrtev izgubi kak ud, da zahteva operacijo in povzroči morda dolgo poleganje na bolniški postelji. V takem primeru je človeku v veliko utehu, če dobi odškodnino za izgubljeni ud, podpora za operacijo in potem vrsto mesecov bolniško podporo. In vse take podpore nudi za zmerne prispevke svojim članom J. S. K. Jednoti!

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

cev in priključitev sudskega ozemlja k Nemčiji. Mož je svečano zatrdir, da ko dobi sudske rojake pod velikonemški plašč, bo postal priden in evropski mir bo zagotovljen na vse večne čase. Včasih so rekli, da kdor veruje, bo zveličan, v tem primeru pa velja, da kdor veruje, bo razočaran.

Vojne v Španiji in na Kitajskem te dni časopisje skoro ne omenja. Klanja v omenjenih dveh dežalah so skoro popolnoma zasenčili grozeči vojni oblasti v srednji Evropi. Če se najde v časopisu kakšno poročilo iz Španije in iz Kitajske, je pomembno med poročila o cehah jajc, terpentina in žabjih krakov.

V Evropi je mobiliziranih 10 milijonov vojakov ali več, kar stane ogromne vsote denarja. Toda vsaka mobilizacija, če je še tako draga, je poceni, če preči vojno.

Tisti politični preroki, ki so še pred par tedni navdušeno preklinjali Roosevelta, češ, da je spravil to deželo na rob gospodarskega propada, so vprito poročili iz Evrope nenadoma utihnili, če bi bili malo bolj previdni. Saj majhen prehod morda nič posebno hudega, toda razvije se lahko v kaj hujšega, če ga zanemarimo. Za marsikako bolezen je tudi odgovorna nezmernost pri jedi, pijači ali pri različnih razvadah.

Potem pridejo telesne poškodbe, ki jih mnogokrat zakrivi čisto navadna neprevidnost. Lansko leto se je v tej deželi smrtno ponesrečilo blizu 40 tisoč oseb v svojih domovih. Še mnogo više pa je bilo število takih poškodb, ki se niso končale s smrtno. Večino teh ponesrečeb bi bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo.

Bolezen je vsekakor nesreča in marsikako bolezen si človek nakopljeno po svoji neprevidnosti. Jesenski prehladi so nekaj navadnega in marsikakega bi se lahko izognili, če bi bili malo bolj previdni. Saj majhen prehod morda nič posebno hudega, toda razvije se lahko v kaj hujšega, če ga zanemarimo. Za marsikako bolezen je tudi odgovorna nezmernost pri jedi, pijači ali pri različnih razvadah.

Prometne nesreče tudi zahtevajo zelo visoko število žrtev. Take nesreče so včasih res nelzogibne, mnogokrat pa bi jih bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo avtomobilistov in pešcev. Pešec ni nikdar preveč previden pri prehodu cest. Večina avtomobilistov je sicer pazljiva, toda med njimi se dobijo tudi brezbrizni.

Potem pridejo telesne poškodbe, ki jih mnogokrat zakrivi čisto navadna neprevidnost. Lansko leto se je v tej deželi smrtno ponesrečilo blizu 40 tisoč oseb v svojih domovih. Še mnogo više pa je bilo število takih poškodb, ki se niso končale s smrtno. Večino teh ponesrečeb bi bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo.

Bolezen je vsekakor nesreča in marsikako bolezen si človek nakopljeno po svoji neprevidnosti. Jesenski prehladi so nekaj navadnega in marsikakega bi se lahko izognili, če bi bili malo bolj previdni. Saj majhen prehod morda nič posebno hudega, toda razvije se lahko v kaj hujšega, če ga zanemarimo. Za marsikako bolezen je tudi odgovorna nezmernost pri jedi, pijači ali pri različnih razvadah.

Prometne nesreče tudi zahtevajo zelo visoko število žrtev. Take nesreče so včasih res nelzogibne, mnogokrat pa bi jih bilo mogoče preprečiti z večjo previdnostjo avtomobilistov in pešcev. Pešec ni nikdar preveč previden pri prehodu cest. Večina avtomobilistov je sicer pazljiva, toda med njimi se dobijo tudi brezbrizni.

Noben avtomobilist z zdravim razumom ne mara povoziti niti psa ali mačke na cesti, toliko manj človeka. Že pri sami misli, da bi do smrti povozič človeka ali ga napravil počabiljenca za vse življence, se zgroži. Da se take nesreče kljub temu tako pogostoma dogajajo, je vzrok neprevidnost na eni ali drugi strani ali pa na obej.

Dostikrat se zgodi, da v prometni nesreči ni nihče telesno poškodovan, pač pa je napravljena materialna škoda, kar tudi ni prijetno za nikogar. Sodnije imajo potne roke dela s tožbami za odškodnine in to pomeni velike stroške za prizadete stranke.

Mnogim avtomobilistom ni znano, da imajo vse države naše Unije, izjemno države Utah, posebne postave, ki so označene kot "dolga rôka postave". Ako se zgodi, da avtomobilist iz ene države tekom vožnje po drugi državi povzroči kako telesno poškodbo ali materialno škodo, ga more prizadeta stranka tožiti na sodniji v svoji državi in toženec bo dobil potom državnega tajnika svoje države poziv, da pride na zagovor na sodnijo, potom katere je tožen. Ako se pozivu odzove, pomeni to v vsakem primeru znatne stroške, ako pa poziv prezre, je obsojen v svoji odsotnosti, in sodnija njegove domače države bo terjala odškodnino od njega. Ako ima kaj premoženja, bo proces enostaven, ako ga nima in je zaposlen, se mu lahko "zarubi" del njegovega zasluzka.

Previden avtomobilist ima torej svoje vozilo zavarovano pri dobrini zavarovalnici. V primeru, da pri vožnji povzroči kakšno škodo v domači ali v kaki drugi državi, izroči celo zadevo zavarovalni družbi, ki potom svojih odvetnikov vso stvar po najboljši možnosti uredi in tudi plača odškodnino, če je potreba. Ako oškodovanec do kaže, da krivda ni na njegovih strani, bo zavarovalnica brez posebnega oklevanja odškodnino plačala. Tako je prav na obe strani. Oškodovanca stranka dobi odškodnino, zavarovanec pa se, razen v resnih slučajih, izogne sodnijskih neprijetnosti. Za vsakega avtomobilista je torej v njegovem lastnem interesu in interesu njegovih morebitnih žrtv priporočljivo, da ima svoje vozilo zavarovano pri zanesljivih zavarovalnih družbah.

Najkasnejše v teku treh mesecev mora češkoslovaška zadovoljiti tudi svoje madžarske in poljske narodne manjštine. Ako tega v določeni dobi ne izvrši, se bo "velika četverica" sestala k ponovni konferenci in uredila tudi te zadeve.

Češkoslovaška se je pod prisilom in s protestom uklonila vsem tem zahtevam. Zapoščeni od vseh jih ni ničesar drugač kaže. Za narodne manjštine same ji sicer ne bo dosti žal, toda njeni industrija in gospodarstvo v splošnem bosta hudo prizadeti. Težko bo občutila tudi izgubo gorskih krajev, ki so bili važni za obrambo dežele.

Anglija in Francija sta sicer izjavili, da bosta garantirali nove meje češkoslovaške republike, in Nemčija, Italija in Poljska se bodo tej garanciji pridružile, ko bo zadovoljeno poljskim in madžarskim narodnim manjšinam, toda to je za težko prizadeto češkoslovaško slabo tolaba. Koliko se more zanesti na Anglijo in Francijo, je videla tekom te katastrofe, ostale tri države pa ji še itak niso bile nikoli prijatelje. Najnaprednejša in najsvobodnejša slovenska država je bila neusmiljeno križana od njenih sovražnikov in tako zvezanih prijateljev.

Težki položaj češkoslovaške je zahrtnjeno izkoristila tudi "slovenska" Poljska in jo prisilila, da se dovoli v predajo obmejnega ozemlja, kjer baje živi kakih 80 tisoč Poljakov. Nekaj tegega ozemlja je poljsko vojaštvu takoj zasedlo, glede ostalega spornega ozemlja pa bo odločevala mednarodna komisija.

Cena za začasno ohranitev mirov v srednji Evropi je bila zelo visoka in to ceno je kot daritveno jagnje morala plačati češkoslovaška. Koliko časa bo ta prisiljeni mir držal, ne more nihče zgotoviti reči: najbrž le tako dolgo, dokler se Hitlerju ne bo zahotel novih zavojevanj. Katero državo bosta Anglia in Francija pripravljena žrtvovati kot bodoče daritveno jagnje, bo pokazala bodočnost. Ko pa daritvenih jagnjet in kozlov ne bo več, bo nastala vojna, najbrž groznejša kot bi bila ta, ki je bila zdaj preprečena. Saj se že zdaj od vseh strani pojavitajo glasovi, da vojna ni bila preprečena, ampak samo odložena. Sploh je težko umljivo, kako Anglia in Francija upata, da bova mogla zaustaviti nadaljnja Hitlerjeva prodiranja v južno vzhodno Evropo, ko se mu bo zdel čas za to ugoden, ko se mu nista upali po robu postaviti zdaj, ko sta imeli zagotovljena dva dobra zaveznika v Rusiji in Češkoslovaški.

Sicer je Hitler obljubil, da bo v bodoče priden in da ne bo zahteval nikakega nadaljnega ozemlja, ko "odreši" sudske Nemce, toda kdo mu verjame! Tekom zadnjih par let je dal že vrsto sličnih obljub, pa je še vsako prelomil, ko se mu je zdele.

Mir v srednji Evropi je za enkrat rešen, toda s sramotnim porazom za demokracijo in z žrtvovanjem najbolj demokratične slovenske države. Zdi se, da se bo ta mir obdržal le toliko časa, dokler bodo vse druge države delale tako kot bosta hotela Hitler in Mussolini. Anglija in Francija sta izgubili vse zaupanje, kateri se cedi med in mleko. Zvezdnata zastava, ki nas ščiti, je vedno lepa, a nikdar ni bila lepša kot je prav v teh časih!

A. J. T.

DRUSTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

V Trinidadu, Colo., je podlegel operaciji John Slanovich, star 25 let, član društva št. 84 JSKJ.

V Chicago, Ill., je po trimečni bolezni preminila Mary Kapelj, starca 59 let. Bila je članica društva št. 70 JSKJ od leta 1922.

Za poučevanje angleščine se izročakom v Clevelandu, O., pripovedoval Frances Zverina. Govorjenje, čitanje in pisanje angleščine, ali tudi študije v boljši angleščini. Naslov učiteljice: Frances Zverina, 310 Citizens Bldg., Cleveland, O.

IZDANA DEMOKRACIJA

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

terim kazalo.



ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



Current Thought

Called Back

Back to work is the theme of this article. Factories have recalled a number of their employees resume production on 1939 model cars, and smaller supplying parts for machining and assembly work the larger plants in turn have sent out a call for their to return to work.

In the morning men may be seen with spirit high their walk, and energy written all over their faces, contrast to the listless steps taken sometime about ten during the months of unemployment, to say nothing the disgust apparent in their countenance.

To be given an opportunity to earn ones living— is all that these men ask of the economic system, no thought of getting rich in a hurry, with no idea leaving after a few days of work—certainly this frame mind is not demanding too much.

WPA rolls reduced as men return to regular jobs. is good news for all of us, for it means that the federal government is relieved of part of its responsibility. And the federal government is you and I, not some rich relative, who is called upon for assistance time of need.

And the men who are engaged in WPA work! Sure, we are glad to work for the government in this capacity no private employment is available. But the wages of "G-Men", as some have branded themselves, is a subsistence wage, and where there is a family of four, the housewife must be exceedingly careful in budgeting her allowance for food.

While the WPA, and PWA have been improving buildings, building new ones for communities that could afford to have such improvements made with their funds, improving public buildings, etc., some economists claim that all such work is non-productive. Mean- that there is no re-sale value, such as in the produc- of an automobile.

Perhaps the men who heave the pick and shovel in WPA are fully aware of what their accomplishments can to the community. Perhaps they are glad to get off in a modified form, and work for more remuneration wages.

That is why the WPA workers, the community, the dependents—all rejoice when the factory whistles again for the benefit of a large number of citizens. For when the factory wheels begin to turn, others along the line of assembly also turn, helping business in general regain a firmer footing.

Our lodge secretaries are glad too, that the wheels industry again are functioning, calling men and women to work, for many members have become in arrears with their assessments. The secretary is confronted with perplexed problem: If the member is suspended, he she may have to drop out of the lodge and the Union. There may be a reserve accumulated to take care of a monthly payments; but after this, if the secretary to suspend the tardy member, the funds from the lodge treasury have to be utilized in part for this purpose. when the lodge treasury is low, then the secretary up against a perplexing problem.

Center Ramblers

Lodge 155

Blaine, O.—Members of Naredni Slovenci lodge, No. 155, SSSCU are hereby informed that at the regular monthly meeting in September it was decided that the lodge hold a dance, fashioned after the well known Slovene grapevine decoration, to celebrate the second anniversary of the lodge banner. This dance will be held in the SNPJ hall in Blaine, Ohio on Saturday, October 29.

I request that members of our lodge attend in greater numbers the coming meeting, which is scheduled for Sunday, October 29. At this meeting we shall have a golden opportunity to talk over the dance, discuss the initiative motion proposed by Lodge No. 37, and listen to the lodge's financial report for the past 9 months.

Paul Illovar, Sec'y

the Center Ramblers. More than likely one person regretted his being absent. That person was Ephram Mower who failed to claim an award because of his absence. Let's make it the last time by a 100 per cent attendance at all future meetings.

Isabell Erzen, No. 221, SSSCU.

Cardinal News

Struthers, O.—With chilly days rapidly approaching, with leaves turning all sorts of colors — sets a fellow thinking as to how fast the summer has fled, and what good times it did bring to him. We hope that winter will be just as kind.

What a wonderful trip to Barberton, a trip which never will be forgotten. Oh boy! that strudel and home made pie sure hit the spot. If you want a good cook boys, Barberton is the place. We hope to see you again Barberton.

Also a big hello to Betsy Ross and to Louis Kolar, and to all the rest whom we had the pleasure of meeting in Barberton.

With our annual fall dance just a little ways off, I want to remind you all of the date—October 8th. Make this a red letter date on your calendar. The place? Croatian Hall, 199 Lowellville Rd. Time? 7:30 p.m.

We cordially invite you into our midst on the evening of October 8th. We assure you a wonderful time. Dance to the music of Dickey and his merry-makers.

Plenty of good things will be available to fill up the "tum-y". So, therefore, come and have a good time with us.

Mary M. Zlogar.

Pittsburgher News

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Pittsburgher Lodge No. 196, SSSCU takes this opportunity to thank all those who attended our Social.

In a special manner we want to thank the members of outside lodges who were represented, namely Center Ramblers and Electrons. A note of deep appreciation is due the Progars, Frank and Stanley, for the fine publicity they accorded us in their items. We believe this is one of the best ways to show that the SSSCU is really a fraternal organization when members of different lodges back up the affairs of others. Pittsburghers are proud and glad to announce to all who are interested that the Electrons are celebrating their anniversary on Oct. 15 with a

dance and entertainment and we know that the music will be such that you will not be able to hold your feet in check; we know this from the fact that the leader of the orchestra engaged to play there was at our social as a guest and he graciously entertained us with a few numbers, and I must say it was of the finest kind of playing I have heard for some time. So be sure to attend and have a good time and help the Electrons celebrate. We'll be there and be looking for you.

Pittsburghers have discussed the initiative motion now before the members and we feel that to make the amendments suggested by Lodge 37 would be a step in the wrong direction. Let's hear from other lodges on this matter for, after all the proposed changes would affect all members.

Till Oct. 15th when we meet at the Electrons dance, I'll say so long.

L. P. Boberg,
Pres. 196, SSSCU

No Improvement

He: "Darling, I love you as no one ever loved before."

She: "Humph! I can't tell any difference."

BRIEFS

Martin Regina, former president of lodge No. 40, SSSCU of Claridge, Pa., is now engaged as aeronautical engineer aide at the Naval Aircraft works in Philadelphia. Martin is a graduate of the University of Pittsburgh.

In Struthers, O. Cardinals lodge, No. 229, SSSCU will hold its annual Fall dance on October 8, at the Croatian Hall, 199 Lowellville Rd. Music will be furnished by Dickey and his Merry Makers. Edward T. Glavic, lodge secretary, is chairman of the dance with Pete De Lost assisting.

Electrons lodge, No. 228, SSSCU of Cheswick, Pa., will observe the Union's fortieth anniversary on Saturday, October 15, with a Harvest Dance in Warwick Union Hall. Frank Rebarnik and his orchestra will provide the dance music.

On Saturday, November 5, lodge No. 225, SSSCU of Milwaukee, Wisc. will celebrate the SSSCU's fortieth anniversary and the lodge's fifth anniversary with an appropriate program of entertainment.

In Chisholm, Minn. ladies lodge No. 230, SSSCU will sponsor a dance on Saturday, October 29, in order to observe the Union's fortieth anniversary.

A banquet and a dance are scheduled by lodge No. 144, SSSCU of Detroit, Mich., for Saturday, October 29, as a means of celebrating the Union's fortieth anniversary.

In La Salle, Ill., lodge No. 124, SSSCU will celebrate two anniversaries on Sunday, October 30: The lodge's twentieth and the SSSCU's fortieth. Included in the program of entertainment to be provided in the Slovene Home will be a presentation of a Slovene play "Zupanova Micika."

Betsy Ross lodge, No. 186, SSSCU of Cleveland will observe its 11th anniversary and the Union's fortieth with a dance on Saturday, October 22, in the Slovene Workmen's Home. Two orchestras will furnish the music, alternating each hour. Frank Jankovich and John Pecon orchestras have been engaged.

Louis Adamic, well known author, was in Cleveland the early part of this week, where he spoke Tuesday afternoon, October 4, at Halle Bros. book shop.

Wedding bells will ring next Saturday, October 8, for Mr. Anton Stritof of Cleveland and Miss Nellie Cimperman of Sharon, Pa. The bridegroom is a typesetter in the Enakopravnost (Equality) print shop. Miss Cimperman formerly resided in Cleveland.

Lodge No. 13, SSSCU of Bagley, Pa. will hold a dance on Saturday, October 15.

The latest unit to join the SSSCU circle, lodge No. 233, SSSCU of Ludlow, Colo., will hold a dance on Sunday, October 16, in order to observe the Union's fortieth anniversary.

(Continued on page 4)

Betsy Ross Dance

Cleveland, O.—With the outdoor activities almost thru for the season, many lodges in the neighboring vicinity are preparing their indoor activities, such as dances, socials, bowling and other forms of recreation.

The Betsy Ross lodge is celebrating its 11th anniversary by sponsoring a dance which will be held Saturday, October 22, at the Slovene Workmen's Home on Waterloo Rd. This dance will be one of the biggest and best ever held by the lodge.

Recreation committee of Betsy Ross lodge is working in earnest to make this dance a huge success. Two of the most outstanding orchestras in the neighborhood have been engaged for the evening; namely, Frank Jankovich's orchestra and John Pecon's orchestra. They will alternate every hour to give the guests in attendance some of the finest music available. All sorts of numbers will be played by the two orchestras, and the music will satisfy even the most exacting.

Betsy Ross lodge cordially invites all SSSCU members in the vicinity and those located in nearby communities to attend our 11th anniversary dance. The committees in charge assure everyone a good time.

Admission to the dance is 35 cents. An abundance of refreshments awaits the thirsty, and a light lunch too will be available. Tickets may be obtained from members now, or at the door on the night of the dance. Promptly at 8 p.m. the dance will begin and continue until ???

All members of Betsy Ross lodge are hereby notified that the next regular meeting will take place on Monday, October 12, at the Slovene Workmen's Home.

This meeting is very important as many vital discussions are on the calendar of business. Also, final arrangements for the dance will be in order.

Bro. Louis Tolar Sr. and Bro. Jevnikar are still recuperating from their illness. Members are urged to visit these sick members and cheer them up.

Our original bowling date of October 2d had to be postponed until Sunday, October 9, because Pozelnik's alleys, located at 15721 Waterloo Rd. were not in readiness. Joe Pozelnik is doing everything possible to finish work on the alleys so that the place will be open for business by Saturday, October 8th. The SSSCU league will bowl every Sunday afternoon at 3:30 p.m.

John P. Lunka, Sec'y, No. 186, SSSCU.

IN MEMORY

Salida, Colo.—In loving memory of our dear father and husband, Tony Shine, who left us one year ago on October 8, 1937:

We miss him every day and the sorrow lies within our hearts. You left us too soon, and you will never be forgotten. Our hearts pain when we think back of your death. A place is vacant in our home which can never be filled again.

Sadly missed by wife, son and mother.

Mrs. Pauline Shine

Freddie (gazing at statue)—Mamma, is that woman married?

Mother—No, Freddie, dear that's the Goddess of Liberty.

Something About Fred Zbasnik

By Stan Progar

Blawnox, Pa.—Some fourteen months ago, an aviation enthusiast interested in carving out a career in aeronautics by majoring in engineering and designing of planes, decided that the proper start would be to master the art of actually flying a ship. With this point decided upon, he quickly enrolled in a flying school and after five and one-half hours of flight instructions, that is, five and one-half hours of actual flying with an instructor plus the addition of oral instructions, this same aviator was ready for his first real test—a solo flight. With grim determination and the confidence that all pilots must have, he climbed into his cockpit and with the instructor's last minute warnings still ringing in his ears, he took off and soared the skies alone—coming down not a student but a pilot completing the first step in his careful plans for his future career. So the records read on the birth of our flying SSSCUer, Fred Zbasnik.

First Flight

During a recent interview with this writer, Fred Zbasnik stated "I wouldn't say that I was afraid on my first solo flight. Of course, at first I was a little nervous but I knew that I had to do it some time so I became determined to go up feeling as if the instructor was along. As I left the ground and took the air, the splendid response of the plane banished all thoughts of fear that I might have had. And boy, was it swell being up alone! I'll never be sorry I took to flying."

The conversation drifted on to the ambitions of most pilots—doing a parachute hop. To this querries, Fred stated, "Oh some day I plan to hop out but I just can't say when. I suppose I'll just have to be in the mood. When I do feel in that mood, I'll go up about five thousand feet and jump."

Ely Hop

How was the hop to Ely? Encountered any trouble? What was your longest non-stop flight? Do you plan another such hop and if so when? To these rapid-fire querries, Fred answered, "Swell. I'll never regret that flight to Ely although I did have a little trouble enroute, that is ordinary trouble that any motorist might have but as for the weather, it was swell. The longest non-stop hop was 450 miles, from Pittsburgh to Chicago. It was swell, I mean the Ely Hop and I plan to do it again. Soon I hope but I can't say definitely right at present."

Ambitions

On this point, Fred was determined. "I'm going to cut myself a place in aviation. Engineering and designing of planes is my aim. At present I have a plane whose motor was originally a 215 horse power motor with top speed of 90 miles an hour. So far I have pushed up the speed to 130 miles an hour and boosted the horse power to 275. But I believe that this plane is capable of doing 190 miles and that's what I am working on now. It gives me valuable experience in Plane engineering and right now, that's what I'm after."

Good Luck

To our flying SSSCUers goes the best wishes of the membership 100 per cent. We stand united in extending this message

Lodge No. 84

Trinidad, Colo.—On this occasion I have some sad news to relate. Death overtook Bro. John Slanovich, age 25, and a good member of St. Andrews lodge, No. 84, SSSCU. He was a member of our lodge one year. All his associates will miss him and particularly so his parents, brothers and sisters. The memory of his departure will long linger in our minds. To the bereaved the lodge offers its deepest sympathy.

Members of lodge No. 84, SSSCU are requested to attend in full numbers the coming meeting, which will take place on Sunday, October 9. At the foregoing mentioned meeting the auditing committee will report on the financial standing for the past nine months, and the initiative motion proposed by Lodge No. 37 will be considered. The members are further requested to pay their assessments on time. Whoever is suspended for non-payment of assessments has only himself to blame. Further, I propose to the members that we strive to enroll some new members in the adult and juvenile departments. Let us not forget the attractive awards waiting those who enroll new members.

In conclusion, in behalf of the lodge a vote of thanks goes to Lodge No. 140, SSSCU of Morley, Colo. whose members came with the lodge banner to accompany the deceased Bro. John Slanovich on his last journey.

Lodge 144

Detroit, Mich.—On Saturday, October 29, Lodge No. 144, SSSCU will observe the Union's fortieth anniversary with a banquet and dance at the Slovene National Home located at John R. and Six Mile Road. A very good orchestra has been obtained for the occasion and we assure all guests in attendance an evening of excellent entertainment. Snappy numbers, polkas and waltzes galore for seniors and juniors. Good refreshments will be served and an appetizing light lunch will be available.

A note to the members: It will cost you nothing to get into the hall that evening, as there is no admission charge, but it will cost you something if you don't attend.

As a feature attraction a supreme officer of the SSSCU will speak at the banquet. We hope this individual gives us some ideas for a better and more progressive lodge in Detroit.

I also want to mention to our young and senior members that we are doing everything possible to start an English-conducted lodge as we have plenty of support behind us. But we cannot do a good and complete job without the co-operation of all young and senior members. We need a boost in order to make our lodge one of the best and outstanding progressive units in the United States. Don't forget, we can do it if you will please co-operate with us by discussing and offering ideas at the regular monthly meetings.

Tony T. Meyers.

of "Best of luck" for a long and successful career in aviation. And while we sincerely hope that it is long and very successful, let the way there be very short.

Rambling Along

By Stan Progar

Blawnox, Pa. — Rolling along Butler Street with not a care in the world at that moment except getting to the Pittsburgher's social, seven Electrons including the two newest additions, Steve Yohman and John Siplive, the merriment in the latter's car came to an abrupt halt. A silence shattering report resounding from the outside. Could it be war? No, never. 3,000 miles of water vouched for that. Was it a blowout? Yes, the sudden lurching of the car ascertained this fact. And so with the precision that would cause envy to any assembly line, seven happy-go-lucky Electrons hopped out and with undaunted spirits, repaired the damages in seven minutes flat—in the dark.

Social

Leaving the flat stranded somewhere on Butler Street, the happy seven continued on and in due time arrived at the St. Mary's hall and the social. The Electrons were the first to arrive but soon a nice crowd gathered and fun-a-plenty was had by all. Here we again renewed acquaintances with the Pittsburghers, Center Ramblers and some from Yukon, Pa.

Among the notables were: Fred Zbasnik, our flying SSCUer, Frank Rebarnik and Paul Brandsteader, the leader and one of the White Eagle boys.

To give us an idea what was in store for those in attendance at the Electrons dance, Frank and Paul favored us with a few selections. The enthusiastic response upon the part of the listeners present was conclusive proof that Frank Rebarnik and his radio orchestra has what it takes to keep a dance-crazed group dancing away their young lives.

All in all, "glad I came" was the attitude expressed by all. No one wanted to leave but eventually everything must end. Even a good time get-together sponsored by the SSCU.

Electrons

After this reading, you have only one week to prepare for that happy momentous occasion to take place at the Harwick Union Hall. Yea man! We are speaking of the Electrons 40th anniversary dance. Come hungry and we will feed you, come blue and Frank and the boys will cheer you up, come friendless and we will acquaint you with friends galore and come thirsty and we will give you just what it takes. Regardless of what your state of mind is in, be at the Electrons' dance and leave the rest up to us. I feel sure you'll never regret it.

I spoke to Frank Rebarnik at the Pittsburgher's social about our dance and he wants this to be known. Quote: "We are coming to Harwick ready, willing and able to give all present the best dance arrangements we have ever played. We want to make more friends in your district and we know of no better way than to play the best that is in the band." Need more be said? Dancing starts at eight.

Directions

The directions to Harwick are few and simple. As you come into Cheswick, that is those coming in from Aspinwall or Oakmont, traveling up the river, you will notice the P. & L. E. railroad station. Directly opposite is a cinder road winding up your left. The dance is exactly one mile up this lane. For those coming down the river or through New Kensington and Springdale, the railroad station is at the opposite end of Cheswick and you turn right at the station. We will be wait-

Honors Won By Cleveland Pupils

Cleveland, O. — Do Cleveland schools compare favorably with other cities in the different branches of learning?

Does the average and slow child gets as much time as he needs?

Mr. Average Citizen cannot walk past a school building and use its external appearance as measuring stick for how much education the children within obtain. He rarely has any occasion or opportunity to find out. Here are facts that should make him swell with pride.

1. In commercial work John Hay High School has won so many prizes that it has broken up the state tournament. In the international contest it won seven out of eighteen places in shorthand, four out of eighteen in the dictating machine division, six out of twenty seven in typing, and eight out of seventeen in bookkeeping. This school won the grand prize trophy for best work in all divisions.

2. Last year the American Foundrymen's Association awarded prizes in molding and pattern-making. Three of the nine awards were made to Cleveland children.

3. In an Automotive essay contest open to any American college or high school pupil, a Clevelander won one of the three places.

4. Last year two of the ten best high school orchestras in the country were from Cleveland. In a national band event one of the six schools adjudged the highest was from Cleveland.

5. In school journalism two Cleveland schools were among the six given all-American rating by the National Scholastic Press Association.

For brilliant scholarship few schools can surpass Glenville's record. Twenty-seven of this June graduates are now in college on full scholarships. That is just an average achievement for that school.

In every branch of learning Cleveland schools rank high. Those that we hear most about are Mr. Average Citizen's boys and girls who are eager for knowledge and who go far under the leadership of Cleveland's capable teachers; but how about John and Mary who need a little individual urging and help from time to time, or perhaps a word of praise or encouragement at just the proper time? The average time allotted each pupil is one minute a day of a teacher's time in the Junior and Senior High Schools. The overcrowded classes of forty and more account for this situation. A class of forty does not provide the sufficient individual attention that is due each pupil.

How can such conditions be remedied and by whom? By the parents. They can improve the schools by actively participating in restoring to the schools the financial support that has been gradually taken away from them.

Ah Yes!

The old commercial traveler was relating his experiences to a young man.

Old Traveler: "And don't forget, never try to sell an encyclopedia to a bride."

Young Man: "And why not?"

Old Traveler (smiling cynically): "She always thinks her husband knows everything."

at the end of the line. Will we see you?

A Thought

The best way to show your appreciation and loyalty to the SSCU is to attend as many 40th anniversary affairs as you can

and to be active in the Nova Doba during the remainder of the 40th anniversary year.

To The Juveniles

Denver, Colo. — Before I write any further I must tell you juveniles about an incident which has been on my mind for quite awhile. Now lend me your eyes while I reveal to you these facts. When my father returned from the "Fortieth Anniversary Celebration" of our SSCU which was held in Ely, he brought us news that we were soon to have a visitor who was none other than our editor-manager of Nova Doba, Mr. Anton J. Terboeve. He was to come sometime around the first week of August. As no definite time was known, Mr. Mausar and my dad went to the depot every night to meet him. But each night they would return my dad would remark in Slovene "Vsi so prihajali, njega ni bl'o". On the fourth night they didn't go and as luck will have it our editor came that night. His stay was very brief but I am sure he enjoyed this visit.

Summer has gone and fall is here, but if one would not know the time of the year he would think that Denver is just having its summer. It certainly is very beautiful out here. But, if you were here on the day that St. Joseph No. 21 and Colorado Sunshine No. 201 Lodges held the fortieth anniversary picnic, you would have thought that the sun never shone in these parts. It was a very disappointing day for everyone.

People from the nearby cities and towns were going to attend the picnic for the one great reason and that was to meet Mr. Anton Zbasnik, our supreme secretary, who was the honored guest. But as fate will have it, the weather was simply terrible.

The night before the day of the picnic it rained so hard that the towns near Denver and those situated in the mountains were wiped out by floods. The rain continued the next day but in spite of it all there were quite a few people who attended the picnic which was held in the Slovener Hall instead of the gardens. I believe all that did come had a very enjoyable time. Of course everyone felt bad about the weather because this was Mr. Zbasnik's first trip out west and we did want to show him the "Beauty of Colorado". I do hope his second trip will be soon so that we can show him everything he expected to see the first time.

School seems to be the first word these days. Now is the time when everyone is settled down to real hard work (I hope). Since this is my last year in high school I am trying to cram all I can into my head.

One of my subjects is Contemporary Literature and it deals with American and Foreign Authors. One of the books that we are required to report on is

"The Native's Return" by Louis Adamic. You probably all know that Louis Adamic is a Slovene.

I was very much surprised when I heard the teacher state that fact because as you see there are only about twenty Slovenes in the school of about 3,000 pupils. But the most surprising thing of all was that at the last juvenile convention, Mr. Janko Rogelj gave me "The Native's Return" as a remembrance of the convention. So I am quite prepared to give a report as I have already read it about three times. Again I want to thank Mr. Rogelj for the lovely gift because it is one I can always keep. I have written enough so I must close promising to write again next month.

Helen Okoren
No. 21, SSCU.

Short, Short Story

Two fleas retired and bought themselves a dog.—Rotary Reminder.

Western Sisters

Butte, Mont. — Western Sisters Lodge No. 190, SSCU is giving a dance, October 30th, 1938, to commemorate the 40th anniversary of the South Slavic Catholic Union, and also the tenth anniversary of the Western Sisters Lodge.

To my home town, East Helena, invitation and posters were sent to Mr. Louis Smith, sec'y of St. Aloysius Lodge No. 43, SSCU, also to secretary John Mallerich of St. Martin's Lodge, No. 105, SSCU, Butte, and to secretary Joseph Kuffner, Anaconda Lodge No. 142, SSCU to ask all members and family and friends to help us celebrate the special occasion.

Western Sisters will be glad to meet all members from Anaconda and East Helena, also Butte members.

Committee in charge of the dance consists of: Theresa Babich at Register, Anna Spehar,

Mary Ponack, Rose Matkovich, Elizabeth Stankovich, Helen Gornick at the bar; Katherine Petritz — lunch; Rose Vutich and Mary Mark Predovich at door collecting tickets. Anna Leskovar, selling tickets at the window. Roy Hendriksen orchestra will sing out the blues.

I would like to remind the members of the Western Sisters

those who are delinquent in their dues, to pay up before the end of the year so that I may close the books for the year of 1938.

Anna Lozar Leskovar, Sec'y, Rose Matkovich, Rec. Sec'y.

BRIEFS

(Continued from Page 3)

Western Sisters Lodge, No. 190, SSCU of Butte, Mont. will observe the SSCU's fortieth anniversary and its own tenth with a dance, to take place Sunday, October 30.

Loans for a high per cent of valuation

valuation and a uniform interest rate throughout the nation have been successfully employed in British home financing for a number of years, according to Federal Housing Administrator Stewart McDonald.

Loans for as much as 80 and 90 per cent of the valuation of properties have been made by the British building societies for years (without benefit of a mutual mortgage insurance system

such as that provided by the FHA) with negligible losses, although when loans of this kind were discussed in the U. S. as little as a year ago, they were considered a revolutionary step in home financing methods. A uniform low interest rate of 5 per cent is charged by the Great Britain building societies.

The Smother Instinct

The preacher has just finished a sermon on the duties of wives to mother their husbands.

"I want every woman who will go home and mother her husband to stand up," he cried.

A little woman, who was known to be a trifle deaf, leaped to her feet.

"Ah," cried the preacher, "there is one woman who will mother her husband."

"Mother him!" cried the woman sitting down, "I thought you said to smother him." — Highway Traveler.

To Young To Know

The other day a young fellow who had just gotten his first job as truck driver on a highway job met a luscious blond.

"Say," he asked her, "How about a date for tonight?"

She looked at his downcast face said scornfully, "Say, I can't go out with a baby."

"Pardon me," the young man said, "I didn't know." — Wabash Valley Motorist.

The Commonest Disease

Editor's note: This article is the fourth in a series of four on syphilis and gonorrhoea by Walter Clarke, M. D. Executive Director, of The American Social Hygiene Association.

*

Even in the Bible references are made to gonorrhoea. From the beginning of history, gonorrhoea, (commonly called "clap"), has been a plague to men, women and children. While syphilis is known as the Great Killer, gonorrhoea is the great sterilizer. It often damages men and women so that they cannot have children. Other results from gonorrhoea infection are blindness in infants, invalidism in women, a painful joint disease in men and women, and numerous other ailments.

No serious disease is so prevalent as gonorrhoea. Only colds and sometimes measles, are so wide-spread. Gonorrhoea does not directly cause many deaths but the sum total of suffering it brings about is colossal.

A germ that looks like a tiny coffee bean is the cause of all this misery. This germ is known to science as the gonococcus. It is passed from an infected person to a healthy one by contact, almost always by sexual intercourse. Sometimes little girls

get these germs by contact with clothing or other objects that have been soiled by pus from an older person who has gonorrhoea. In the same way the eyes of adults or children are sometimes similarly infected.

When the germs lodge at the entrance to or inside the sexual organs they promptly begin to increase and multiply. They cause an acute inflammation with a discharge of pus. Passing water may cause pain and burning. The pus is loaded with more germs of gonorrhoea. Gradually the disease works its way deeper and deeper into the sex organs. In women the ovaries and tubes may be attacked. In men the testicles and sperm tubes which lead from them may become impaired. These effects of the disease in men and women may prevent them from having children.

When women have gonorrhoea the germs are present in the canal through which the baby is born. The germs are likely to get into the child's eyes as it comes through this birth canal. The result may be sore eyes and eventual blindness

If he cannot find the germ, he may still believe the condition is gonorrhoea and he may treat it as such, or he may make more microscopic examinations. In men, the diagnosis is usually easy, but in women there are other conditions which closely resemble gonorrhoea. The treatment may, in these conditions, be quite similar to the treatment for gonorrhoea.

Persons who have gonorrhoea or syphilis should never seek treatment or advice from any one but a licensed physician. They should beware of advertising doctors. Good doctors do not advertise for patients. Patients should never try self-treatment or advertised cures.

These are merely money-making schemes and are likely to cause harm which cannot be repaired. They should consult the best licensed physician they can find and follow his advice fully.

Your Department of Health wishes to help all those having gonorrhoea to get well. If an infected person wishes to find a doctor, he should phone the Department of Health or the county medical society for the names of several physicians conveniently located for the treatment of the patient. Also, anyone may come to the Department of Health for free examination for gonorrhoea or syphilis, and if infected, receive the names of private physicians.

Cooperate with the Department of Health and the American Social Hygiene Association in spreading information about syphilis and gonorrhoea. Help us to reach all adults with the simple, hopeful truth about these diseases. — Address the American Social Hygiene Association, 50 West 50th Street, New York City.

Blood and Battle Field

A World War Chronicle

By IVAN MATIĆ

From the Slovene by VALENTINE OREHEK

(Continuation)

hard and suffers such spiritual torment.

6. Whoever in the future will

plain of stomach disorders will

be eligible for medical attention, instead

he may be tried for gluttony and

temperance. During war time these

officials are considered major ones.

7. Let it be revealed to the men

each in his own tongue that henceforth

will not be classified as

legitimate complaint by a soldier

if worse comes to worse the authority

will permit the chewing of finger

nails.

8. The war may last some time

years longer so no one need feel dis-

couraged . . . AOK."

Emperor Karol pays us one more

visit, except that this time our re-

memorandum currently with it the 1st anniver-

sary of the horrors of St. Gabriel is com-

memorated. An infinite variety

games attends this festival.

Some there are who do not par-

