

Od tedna do tedna

VERSKI BOJ V JUGOSLAVIJI

V JUGOSLAVIJI je izbruhnil verski boj med katoliško in pravoslavno cerkvijo. Izval ga je predlagani konkordat z Vatikanom.

Dr. Korošec, ki ima kot notranji minister kontrolo nad policijo v državi — v Jugoslaviji je policija državna — je dvakrat poslal policijo proti pravoslavnim vernikom in duhovščini, ko je protestirala proti sprejemu konkordata v Narodni skupščini. Pri tem je bilo več oseb ranjenih, med njimi neki pravoslavni škof, ki je dobil hude poškodbe. Do kakega viška so prikipele strasti, je razvidno iz tega, da je pravoslavna cerkev poslancem, ki so glasovali za konkordat, zagrozila z občenjem in tako tudi članom njih družin.

To pomeni, da se je nesmiselnemu plemenskemu boju, ki že skorod po početku vzruja Jugoslavijo, pridruil že mnogo bolj nesmiseln verski boj. Vsakogar, ki mu je pri srcu Jugoslavija in njeno ljudstvo, more to navdajati le z žalostjo in obžalovanjem.

NAPRED



VOLUME II.

Cleveland, Ohio, July 28th, 1937

Official Organ of
The Slovene Progressive Benefit Society



Glasilo
Slovenske Svobodomiselle Podporne Zveze

NUMBER 52

KAJ JE POŠTEN POROČEVALEC VI- DEL IN SLIŠAL V JOHNSTOWNU

Spodaj priobčamo poročilo, katero je objavila napredna revija "The Nation" od enega svojih poročevalcev, ki je opazoval potek jeklarske stavke v Johnstownu, Pa. Poročilo je vseskozi realistično in baš zato podaja strani boja, ki bi ga v meščanskem tisku zaman iskali. Razmere, ki so tu opisane, obstoje v splošnem tudi po drugih mestih, kjer ima industrija jekla in železa svoje trdnjave...

* * *

Opazoval sem "pokret za vrne na delo" na jeklarski fronti in lahko rečem, da še nisem videl kaj tako izumetnicičenega. Ko sem se vrnil iz Johnstowna, Pa., sem bil presenečen nad netočnostjo slike, ki so jo imeli o stavki celo dobro informirani New-Yorčani navzlic obširnim poročilom, ki so jih pričnali listi dan za dan. Večina ljudi, s katerimi sem govoril, si je položaj predstavljala tako-le: Ni dvoma, da je ključ do situacije iskati v zakrnjenosti Tom Girdlerja, ampak na drugi strani je tudi mnogo delavcev, ki so se naveščali stavke ter bi radi šli nazaj na delo. Res pa ni ne prvo ne drugo.

Prav za prav pa bi ne smeli presenečen, kajti Edward Levinson od new-yorškega lista "Post" je bil eden izmed maloštevilnih časnikarjev, ki sem jih srečal v stavkovni zoni, ki je vedel, kaj se godi ter to tudi jasno poročal, kar je bil vzrok, da je bil vržen iz mestne hiše v Johnstownu. Utegnilo je biti še par časnikarjev, ki so vedeli, za kaj gre in tudi poročali, ampak oni, ki sem jih srečal, so sledili na situacijo kot da so bili poslani na policijsko sodnijo, da poročajo o obravnavi radi malenkostnega tepeža, ali kakor da poročajo o poteku baseball igre.

Zavajalno in sovražno pisanje časopisov

Vendar v New Yorku se je več vedelo v položaju kot pa v Johnstownu. Čim dalj je človek prišel od stavkovne zone, tem bolj resnično se je o njih pisalo. Listi v stavkovnem okrožju niso niti skušali delati vtisa, da so pošteni in nepristranski. Tipična vzgleda sta oba lista v Johnstownu, jutranji "Democrat" in večerni "Tribune". Oba sta se dnevno penila v uredniških člankih kot v poročilih o stavki. Oba sta slikala stavko kot revolucijo, stavkarje pa kot foreignerje in komuniste.

Ker so bili stavkarji za zasledovanje in razumevanje položaja odvisni edino na to, kar se je širilo od ust do ust, je bilo njih stran vdušena pod debelo slabo stran. Intimne vezi, ki so obstojale n. pr. med ruskim pravoslavljem in carizmom, so se maščevala nad vsem narodom. Ampak, ko je padel carizem, je z njim vred padla tudi pravoslavna cerkvena organizacija in polje je bilo čisto za novo delo. Ali bi bil tak socialni prevrat v Rusiji mogoč, ako bi bil namesto pravoslavne cerkve dominiral ruski narod rimskega katolicizma?

(Dalej na 2. str.)

Dve metodi za zdrobitev morale med delavstvom

Protostavkovna kampanja se je vršila na dva načina. Prvič je bil, zdrobiti moralo jeklarskih delavcev, drugi pa, obrniti splošno publiko proti stavki. Poizkus za demoraliziranje stavkarjev je imel dve oblike in sicer: Propaganda, da je stavka izgubljena, da se delavci vračajo in da je za stavkarje najbolje, da gredo nazaj na delo, dokler je še čas, oziroma, dokler jih je kompanija še pravljena sprejeti; tororiziranje piketov in ustrojanje njihovih družin. Javno mnenje se je tudi "ko-ordiniralo" na dva načina: potom propagande v časopisih, raz prižnice in potom splošnega govorjenja; in pa gospodarski pritisk je bil grozovit.

Dne 15. junija, pet dni po izbruhu stavke, se je v luteranski cerkvi na Vine Street sestalo pet vigilantskih voditeljev z dvema stavkarskimi voditeljema, Davidom Watkinsonom in Johnom W. Stephensonom. S. H. Heckman, šef Penn-Traffic trgovine, edine department prodajalne v mestu, ki je bil eden izmed organizatorjev vigilantskega državljanega odbora, je povedal Watkinsu in Stephensonu, da "businessmeni johnstonskega okrožja ne bodo pod nobenim pogojem dopustili, da bi se delavci Bethlehem Steel korporacije organizirali in kolektivno pogajali s svojim delajalcem, ker bi bilo to škodljivo na našemu businessu." Pred seboj imam stenografski report omenjene konference.

Trgovine so stavkarjem ukinile ves kredit

V rokah imam tudi svinčnikom pisano pismo, katerega je prejela Mrs. Pedro Sanchez, žena enega izmed stavkarjev, od Vinceja Ferande, lastnika splošne trgovine, ki prodaja vse od grocerijskih potrebščin do oblek. Pismo se glasi:

"Mrs. Sanchez: Najbrže ste že slišali o tem. Nam je zelo žal, ampak prisiljeni smo ustaviti ves kredit, kajti stavkovine na debelo nam ne dajo ničesar več na kredit, temveč zahtevajo samo gotovino. Ker moramo vse plačati v gotovini, moramo tudi zahtevati, da se za vse takoj plača. Prosim torej, ne bodite užaljeni, ker mi ne moremo pomagati. Smo prisiljeni k temu, ako hočemo ostati v trgovini. Prosimo vas torej, da nam pomagate in da kupujete pri nas, dokler nam ne bo mogče iznova dajati na kredit. Mi je zelo, zalo žal. —(Podpis) Vince Feranda."

Ekskutivni uradniki in slavnati bossi Bethlehem Steel korporacije, bankirji, trgovci, mestni uradniki, časopisi in duhovščina — vse je šlo v boj proti stavkarjem. Načrt kampanje je bil očitno sledeč: najprej izolirati stavkarje od ostalega prebivalstva, potem pa nauhukasti občo javnost proti stavkarjem. Izolacija je bila dosežena s tem, da se je zabilo zagozdo med stavkarje na eni

(Dalej na 2. str.)

STANOVANJA ZA GOSTE NA OLIMPAJADI

Vse člane SSPZ in druge osebe v Clevelandu, ki imajo na razpolago kako sobo, so prošene, da to sporocijo v uradu "Napredka", 6231 St. Clair Ave. ali pa na naslovu Miss Ann Opeka, 1172 E. 71 St. Rabilo se jih bo za goste ob priliku Olimpijade SSPZ, ki se bo vršila v Clevelandu v dneh 4., 5. in 6. septembra.

NOVICE IZ ŽIVLJENJA NAŠIH LJUDI ŠIROM AMERIKE

Aktivnosti SSPZ

Angleško poslujoče društvo Challengers, Strabane, Pa., bo imelo v soboto 31. julija in v nedeljo 1. avgusta piknik, ki se bo vršil v takozvancem kamnolazu. Čisti dobiček se bo porabil za kritje stroškov vdeležencev SSPZ Olimpijade v Clevelandu.

V nedeljo 1. avgusta bosta imela piknik dva Vrtec in sicer Vrtec št. 118, Library, Pa., ga bo obdržaval na Whipoorwill prostori, Vrtec št. 103, White Valley, Pa., pa na Fr. Kosmačevih prostori. Vrtec v Power Pointu, O., tudi naznana piknik, ki se bo vršil v soboto 28. avgusta na Chuckovih prostorih.

Pokojni člani

V soboto 24. julija je umrl v Clevelandu John Pengov, star 55 let, doma iz Kamnika na Gorenjskem, odkoder je prišel v Ameriko pred 30 leti. Tukaj zapušča soprog, dva sina in hčer, v starem kraju pa dva brata. Bil je član društva Lunder-Adamič, št. 20 SSPZ.

Dne 13. julija je bil v Yonku, Pa., pri delu v premogovniku ubit od električne Luko Pivk, star 51 let. Rojen je bil v Srednjem brdu, občina Trata, pri Kranju na Gorenjskem. Bil je član društva št. 5 SSPZ v Darragh, Pa.

V Chicagu, Ill., v pullmanskem okraju, je umrl 20. julija Louis Skrbec. Bil je dalj časa bolan za srčno napako, kateri bolezni so se pridružile še druge komplikacije. Tu zapušča soprog, dve hčeri in dva sina, ki so vse obraščeni. Pokojnik je bil marljiv delavec za SSPZ v društvo št. 100, katerega tajnik je bil mnogo let. Odstopil je od tege urade še na zadnji seji, ko pa je bil zopet načrtovan na postopek za "neutralnostni načrt", ki sta ga Italija in Nemčija vzeli na znanje "kot predmet diskusij".

V Rimu je umrl prošli teden v starosti 63 let Guglielmo Marconi, iznajdelj brezčiščenega brzojava, ki je pozneje doveden do radia. Prva brezčiščena brzojava je bila poslana preko Atlantskega oceana leta 1901. Ta epohalna iznajdba, s katero je Marconi realiziral znane teorije raznih učenjakov, ki so delovali pred njim, je skrčila svet kot malo katera druga. Človeštvo je prineslo mnogo dobrega in koristnega, pa tudi mnogo zla in gorja, kot pa vse velike iznajdbe, katerih raba odvisi od družbe. Kot oseba je bil Marconi "praktičen človek", kajti znal je svoje iznajdbe komercijalizirati ter je živel in umrl kot velik bogatin. Poročila povedo, da je Mussolini četr ure "klečal in molil ob njegovih krstih" in da je papež bral mašo za njegovo dušo.

Napetost na Dalnjem vzhodu, ki je nastala po "incidentu" severno od Peipinga, se je za par dni malo zmanjšala, že koncem tedna pa zopet poostrišla. Japonci so namreč odkrili nov "incident" — potem ko so sporobili v svet, da so Kitajci napadli in ugrabili nekega japonskega mornarja v Šanghaju, se

Ožajenil se je v Chicagu, Ill., poznani "star pečlar" Charlie Pogorelec, upravnik "Proletarca" in tajnik JSZ, ki se je izbral za živiljensko družico Ano Ciganči, ki je bila svoječasno uposlena v uradu SNP. Podala sta

(Dalej na 3. str.)

PREGLED VAŽNIH DOGODKOV DOMA IN PO SVETU

je v omenjenem mestu izkricala posadka japonskega vojašča. Temu so sledili dan pozneje novi spopadi v bližini Tientsina.

Adolf Hitler je zadnji teden nastopil tudi kot diktator umetnosti ter potegnil črto med "zdrovje v pravo nemško umetnostjo" in pa med "pokvarjeno boljševiško." Za pokvarjenje je razglasil vsako sliko, ki je ni mogoče razumeti brez posebnih razlage. V Monakovem je Hitler z uro in pol trajajočim govorom otvoril razstavo, v kateri so visela dela nacijskih slikarjev, istočasno pa je bila otvorjena druga razstava, ki naj bi Nemcem služila kot svarilen vzgled, kaj ni umetnost. Ampak Hitler je imel smolo. Kot povedo poročila, je dela "propalih" umetnikov šlo glede mnogo več ljudi kot pa ona, ki so jih napravili "pravi nemški umetniki." Kot znano, je bil Hitler nekoč sobni pleskar in že lel je tudi postati umetnik, pa ni nikoli daleč prišel.

Vladni delavski odbor je zadnji teden v Detroitu nadaljeval z posrečilo potisnit lojaliste nazaj. Bitka za Madrid je največja in najbolj krvava v eno leto star državljanški vojni ter se po številu vojašča na obeh straneh lahko primerja velikim bitkom v zadnji svetovni vojni. Skoro dnevno se vršijo bitke med jatami bojnih letal. Diplomatije med tem nadaljujejo z igro slepih miši v imenu neutralnosti, katere pri fašističnih silah ni nikjer, razen na papirju. Angleški zunanjji minister Eden je zopet prišel na dan svarilom na Italijo radi kontrole Sredozemskega morja in to pot pristavil tudi Rdeče morje. V Londonu je bil tudi zopet ustavljena nov "neutralnostna načrt", ki sta ga Italija in Nemčija vzeli na znanje "kot predmet diskusij".

V Rimu je umrl prošli teden v starosti 63 let Guglielmo Marconi, iznajdelj brezčiščenega brzojava, ki je pozneje doveden do radia. Prva brezčiščena brzojava je bila poslana preko Atlantskega oceana leta 1901. Ta epohalna iznajdba, s katero je Marconi realiziral znane teorije raznih učenjakov, ki so delovali pred njim, je skrčila svet kot malo katera druga. Človeštvo je prineslo mnogo dobrega in koristnega, pa tudi mnogo zla in gorja, kot pa vse velike iznajdbe, katerih raba odvisi od družbe. Kot oseba je bil Marconi "praktičen človek", kajti znal je svoje iznajdbe komercijalizirati ter je živel in umrl kot velik bogatin. Poročila povedo, da je Mussolini četr ure "klečal in molil ob njegovih krstih" in da je papež bral mašo za njegovo dušo.

Slovenski Scottsboro slučaj, ki se vleče že skozi šest let in pol, je zadnji teden stopil v nov stadij, ko je sodnija v Decaturju v državi Alabami štiri izmed devetih mladih z amorcev oprostila, eden je bil obsojen na kratek zapor radi nekega drugega prestopka, trije so bili obsojeni na dolgotrajan ječ, eden pa je bil obsojen na smrt. Mednarodna delavska obrana naznana, da bo podvzela akcijo za masni apel na governerja Alabame, da bi obsojeno četvero pomilostil. Zamoreci so bili obtoženi posiljenja dveh belih vlačug, katerih ena je pozneje sama priznala, da je proti njim po krivem pričala.

Za voditelja demokratske

OZADJE KONKORDATSKE BORBE, KI VZRUJA JUGOSLAVIJĘ

Poročevalci new-yorškega "Timesa" na Dunaju je poslal svojemu listu z ozirom na boj, ki je nastal v Jugoslaviji radi konkordata z Vatikanom, naslednje informativno poročilo:

Dolgo se pripravljajoča nevista, ki je izbruhnila v Jugoslaviji kot rezultat poizkusov premierja Milana Stojadinovića in notranjega ministra dr. Antona Korošca, pokazuje, da je že itak nepriljubljen Stojadinović v režim zbudil v Srbiji najtrpejše verske in politične strasti. Poslanska zbornica v Beogradu t. j. Narodna skupščina je konkordat koncem minulega tedna odobrila z večino 48 glasov, medtem ko je bilo glasovanje v senatu odloženo.

Prvotni namen je bil razcepljenje Hrvatov.

Načrt za konkordat je prvotno napravil pokojni kralj Aleksander tekoči v obdobju vladanja Vladimira Mačka na svojem višku. Aleksandrov namen je bil, potem izredno velikodusnega konkordata razcepiti Hrvate in dobiti hrvaške klerikalce na svojo stran, obenem pa nekoliko potolazeći Sveti stolico, ki je težaj podpirala proti-srbske teniente na Hrvaskem in v Sloveniji.

Ampak kakor pojasnjuje bivši premier Bogoljub Jeftić, ki je sestavil konkordat, sedaj pa mu odločno nasprotuje, se je od takrat hrvaška situacija spremnila, vsed česar je tako podaja pred Vatikanom nepotreben.

Že sama beseda "Srb" znači ne le privadnost srbskemu narodu, temveč tudi pravoslavni cerkvi. Pravoslavna cerkev je intenzivno narodna in Srbi so odločno proti konkordatu.

Prebivalstvo Jugoslavije je 49-odstotno pravoslavno in 37-odstotno katoliško. (Ostatki 14 odstotkov odpadajo na moške, protestante in žide.) Vendar, kakor se trdi, bi konkordat dal katoliški cerkvi v Jugoslaviji privilegirano mesto.

Konkordat kliče nazaj srednjevetiske razmere

Najbolj presenetljiv je 13. član konkordata, ki duhovščini vrača srednjeveški privilegij, z določbo, da slučaj duhovnika, ki je bil spoznan krivim zločina pred posvetno sodnijo, se lahko izroči prizivnemu sodišču, sestavljenem z cerkvenimi predstavniki, ako tako želi škofijski urad.

NAPREDEK

GLASILO IN LASTNINA SLOVENSKE SVOBODOMI-
SELNE PODPORNE ZVEZE.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasom: 40c palec za posameznike; 35c palec za društvo
Naročina za člane 78c letno; za nečlane \$1.50; za inozemstvo \$2.00

PROGRESS OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SLOVENE PROGRES- SIVE BENEFIT SOCIETY

Owned and Published by the Slovene Progressive Benefit Society

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY

Subscription for members \$.78 per year — nonmembers \$1.50
foreign countries \$2.00

Advertising rates: 40c net for individuals; 35c net for societies

NAPREDEK Naslov uredništva in upravnosti:
6231 ST. CLAIR AVENUE CLEVELAND, O.
Telephone: HENDERSON 5811

VOL. II. 104 NUMBER 52

Entered as Second Class Matter August 5th, 1936, at the Post Office at
Cleveland, Ohio, under the Act of August 24, 1912.

ZAKAJ NE 'MEŠANA' DRUŠTVA?

ZADNJIČ, ko se je vršila seja Skupnih društev SSPZ v Clevelandu v predmetju Euclid, je bil urednik skupno z ostalimi zastopniki Skupnih društev na vzoč tudi na isti večer se vršeči seji lokalnega in še primeroma mladega društva "Prijatelj", št. 215 SSPZ.

Euclid je eno najbolj hitro se razvijajočih clevelandskih predmetij ter je za vse praktične svrhe del Cleveland, dasiravno ima svojo lastno občinsko upravo. Prvi naši ljudje so se začeli tam naseljevati, ko se ni bilo tlakovanih cest, plina, električne in drugih mestnih ugodnosti in ko je bil kraj na zunaj še skoro popolnoma farmerski. Pri tem je ostalo več let. Za časa "Coolidgeve prosperitete" se je naseljevanje iz notranjih delov Cleveland v Euclidu obnovilo, po nastopu kritičnih let, pričenči z letom 1929, pa je zopet zavladalo mrtvilo. Vsak je ostal tam, kjer je bil, se držal tega, kar je imel, in obdržal, če se je dalo. V zadnjem času pa se je "Drang nach Osten" med clevelandskimi Slovenci zopet obnovil in oklica Nottingham-Euclid, ki je pravzaprav le podaljšek starejše naselbine v Collinwoodu, zopet raste.

Naselbina ima čeden, primeren Društveni dom s prostori, v katerih obdržavajo društva — bratska in kulturna — veselice, koncerte in igre. (Ker se agilnost v naselbini veča, se govori, da bo treba tudi njen dom povečati.) V naselbini prevladuje mlajši in naprednejši element. So to povečini ljudje, ki so občutili potrebo in tudi imeli pogum izigrati se tesnobi in šundru, prahu in dimu v notranjih predelih mesta ter iti ven, kjer so vsaj nekoliko bližje prirodi in solncu. Ta oklica skupno s Collinwoodom že danes predstavlja največjo kompaktano naselbino naših ljudi v Clevelandu, ki je obenem tudi najbolj agilna in napredna. Njena važnost v vsem namenjavajučem življenju bo rastla od leta do leta.

Zavedajoč se tega, so torej Skupna društva SSPZ pred kratkim prvič, odkar obstoje, imela svojo redno sejo v Društvenem domu v Euclidu.

Kot je že br. William Candon poročal v zadnji izdaji "Napredka", je seja Skupnih društev razmotrovala o tem, kako bi se ojačilo in poživelno naše društvo, ki se že nahaja tam, in to vprašanje je samo od sebe sprožilo drugo, tikajoče se odnošajev med "starimi" in "mladimi", med onimi, ki so bili rojeni in vzgojeni v starem kraju in med tukaj rojeno ter v ameriških razmerah in šolah vzgojeno mladino slovenskih staršev. Razprava je pokazala, da ima društvo v svoji sredi člane obeh vrst, toda pri vodstvu so starejši, posledica česar je, da mladina ne obiskuje sej in se za društvo ne zanima. Mladih članov, ki so svoj čas že imeli svoje društvo, ni dovolj, da bi se riskiralo ustanovitev angleško poslujočega društva, to zlasti po slabih skušnjah s prvim takim društrom. Kaj torej napraviti?

Ni dvoma, da se s sličnimi zagatnimi razmerami bore marsikatera naša društva, kajti ako ima tako dilemo opraviti primeroma mlado Zvezino društvo v veliki in rastoči naselbini, potem je gotovo, da se v enakem položaju nahajajo tudi mnoga stara društva, ki se nahajajo v malih naselbinah, ki v splošnem ne morejo računati na dotok, temveč svoje moči celo izgubljajo. Je torej to problem, ki se ne tiče samo Euclida ali katerekoli družge posamezne naselbine, temveč vprašanje, ki se tiče mnogih društev in naselbin in je torej važno za vso organizacijo.

Po našem mnenju je treba, da smo vedno realistični in tako tudi v tem. Kaj so dejstva? V navedenem slučaju, ki pa je seveda le eden izmed mnogih, imamo takoreč "mešano društvo". Na papirju, oziroma za uradne svrhe je društvo slovensko in tudi tako posluje, ampak v svojih vrstah ima tudi mlade člane in članice, ki niso dovolj veči slovenskega jezika, da bi se v njem poljubno izražali. Ako se pusti, da to stanje traja, potem je resna nevarnost, da bo društvo obtičalo, kjer je in da bo zapadlo popolnemu mrtvilu. Zakaj ne raje sprejeti dejstva, kakršna so ter se po njih ravnat? Zakaj naj ne bi ta "mešana" društva tudi posluvala "mešano" t. j. dvojezično? Zakaj n. pr. bi se ne gledalo na to, da bi se izvabilo za predsednika, tajnika ali katerikoli urad mladega člana ali članico, ki bi svoj posel vršil v angleškem jeziku, ostali pa v slovenskem? In zakaj naj bi se mladi člani na društvenih sejah ne posluževali angleščine, starejši pa slovenščine? Prav nobenega vzroka ni, zakaj ne. In ne samo to, da ni nobenega vzroka proti temu, temveč fakt je, da se tako že posluje, kadar in kjer je potreba.

Na vseh naših konvencijah so zadnja leta navzoči delegati angleško poslujočih društev in tukaj rojeni mladi ljudje tudi sedijo v glavnih odborih. Konvencije in seje glavnih odborov se faktično vršijo dvojezično. Vsak se izraža v jeziku, ki mu najgladkeje teče, pa ni bilo vsled tega še nobenih neprilik, ker glavno je, da vsi razumejo, za kaj gre, glede tega pa ni težkoč, kajti prav kakor mladi po večini razumejo slovensko govorico, da-siravno je ne obvladajo, tako starejši razumejo angleščino, četudi po večini lažje in raje govore svoj jezik.

SSPZ ima s striktno uradnega stališča le slovensko in angleško poslujoča društva. Kar se prvih tiče, vemo, da ni več dosti prilike, da bi ustanavljali nova. Vemo tudi, da kjerkoli so razmere količaj ugodne, je za napredok organizacije najbolje, da se organizira angleško poslujoče društvo. S tem pa ni rečeno, da je vsaka druga metoda nemogoča ali celo nedovoljena. Pomniti treba, da metoda je postranska stvar, poglavito je, da je uspešna, da vodi napram zaželenemu cilju — v našem slučaju: da je koristna napredku SSPZ.

Kar se "mešanih" društev tiče, bi celo to rekli, da ako bi bilo izpeljivo, bi bilo v resnici želeti, da bi bila vsa naša društva vodenata v tem pravcu, ker to bi bila najboljša garancija za ohranitev dobrih in trdnih vezi med starim in mladim rodom. Vsekakor pa je tak način poslovanja zaželjiv in potreben povsod, kjer razmere kažejo, da je vsaj za enkrat tako najboljše.

DOPISI IN PONOČILA ČLANSTVA

RAZNO IZ WHITE VALLEY

White Valley, Pa. — Kakor se razvidi, se "kolesa napredka" bolj počasi obračajo. Kdo utegne reči: Zakaj se pa ne po-brigaš, da bi se kolo zavrtelo? Toda verjemite mi, da bi rad videl, da bi se pri našem društvu št. 142 vsaj desetkrat zavrtelo vsaki mesec, t. j. za deset članov, ali kaj se hoče, ko pa imajo vse organizacije kampanje, v tukaj-sjajni okolici je pa kakih 12 društev, spadajočim k raznim jednotam. In imajo nekatere organizacije tudi boljše pogoje glede bolniške podpore. Pred kratkim sem nagovarjal nekega rojaka, da bi pristopil k društvu št. 142, pa me je naprej vprašal da kaže se plačuje bolniška podpora. Ko sem mu povedal, da za prvih pet dni bolezni ne dobi podporje, je rekel, da rajši pristopi k drugi organizaciji, pri katerih se za prvih tri dni ne dobi, ako se posreči pa dobi prvi dan. Ako bi bila zadnja konvencija sklenila, da se prvi in zadnji dan ne plača, pa bi gotovo naša SSPZ imela nekoliko več prednosti kot druge organizacije pri pridobivanju novega članstva. Pa kaj se hoče. Pravila moramo upoštevati vsaj do prihodnje konvencije.

Bilo je sicer že poročano o zadnji Federacijski seji, ki se je vršila v Herminie, Pa., želim pa se jaz nekolič poročati, ker bilo je tako lepo število zastopnikov in zastopnic navzočih.

Razpravljalo se je o marsičem, med drugim tudi zaradi pennsylvanske poslovnice. Še dobro se spominjam, ko so nekateri rekli na konvenciji v Indianapolisu, da ko se bo prihodnja konvencija vršila v Pittsburghu, jo bomo že gotovo imeli.

In tudi enkrat lani na neki federacijski seji so rekli, da jo dobimo, predno bo prišlo leto 1937.

Ne bom več pisal o seji, ampak omeniti pa moram še,

da je društvo št. 80 SSPZ po seji pripredilo kosilo, ki pa ni bilo navadno · kosilo, ampak pravi banket, ker bilo je toliko različnih jestvin, da si vse niti zapomniti nisem mogel.

Le krvave klobase sem si dobro zapanil, ker je neki zastopnik zraven mene sedel, pa je moral pas odpeti, pa še s sabo je nekaj vzel. V imenu Federacije je se prav lepo zahvaljujem kuharicam, ki so nam tako lepo postregle in tudi tistim, ki je krvavice napravil.

Ob 2. uri popoldne smo šli na piknik, ki se je vršil na Šuštarjevi farmi na Rillitonu.

Jé tako lep prostor, le da je malo preveč oddaljen od glavnih cest.

Na pikniku mi je bilo poveleno, da bom moral jaz program voditi, Seveda sem se kar ustrašil, ker do sedaj Jurij iz Bele doline še ni kaj takega doživel, da bi bil za kakega stolovratelja. Ker je društvo št. 80 SSPZ tudi obhajalo svoje 25-letnico, je Jurij rad ali

nerad odpril program in čestital društvo in ustanoviteljem, kateri so bili navzoči. Potem je br. Mike Stern, predsednik društva št. 80 prečital čestitke iz glavnega urada SSPZ, katere je poslal br. William Rus. Za tem je bil predstavljen naš gl. predsednik br. John Kvartich, ki je imel obširen govor o naši SSPZ, potem pa je ustanoviteljem pripel častne znake SSPZ ter jim želeti, da bi dočakali še 50-letni jubilej društva. Potem je bil poklican tudi podpredsednik Federacije br. Anton Barilar, ki je čestital društvo in ustanoviteljem v želji obiskovalo uspeha. Sledil je br. Ernest Kvartich, ki je govoril v angleškem jeziku. Ernest je sin gl. predsednika. Lep je bil zaključni prizor. Br. Stern je poklical k mizi vse tri ustanovitelje in jim izročil v imenu društva velik kolač v znak priznanja kot zvestim članom društva št. 80 SSPZ. Eden izmed trojice se je zahvalil za izkazano priznanje, nato pa zasadni nož v sredo kolača in želi, da ga eden razreže, tako da ga bo vsakdo nekaj dobil. Neka sestra ga je razrezala na male kose. Mladina oziroma otroci so bili prvi, potem smo pa še stare prišli na vrsto. Tudi jaz sem bil deležen jubilejnega kolača. S tem je bil program zaključen. Mladina je začela plešati, mi ta stari smo se pa hladili pod koščatim hrastom in suha grla zalivali. Bilo je vsega dovolj, pijače in jedača. Društvo št. 80 želim obilo uspeha in hvala za lepo postrežbo.

* * *

Vsem članom in staršem, ki imajo svoje otroke pri Vrtcu št. 103 SSPZ naznanim, da je bilo sklenjeno na zadnji seji Vrtca, da se vsi člani Vrtca da-jو skupno slikati in sicer 1. avgusta ob 2. uri popoldne, pri

br. Franku Kosmachu, ker on

ima tako lep prostor okrog svo-

je hiše. Po slikanju pa bodo

otroci imeli prosto zabavo ali

lawn party. Dobili bodo brezplačno prigrizek, mehko pijačo in sladoled. Pa tudi za nas ta stare bo nekaj mokrega za naša suha grla. Zatorej pride tudi vi starši, očetje in matere s svojimi otroci, ker gotovo vam ne bo žal, pa otrokom boste da li več korajže. Seveda, tudi kateri drugi lahko pride, akoravno ni član, ako želi par ur domače zabave, ker se ne bo gledalo za noben profit.

Še enkrat se opozarja starše,

da pripeljete svoje otroke, ki so

člani in članice Vrtca št. 103 SSPZ.

Torej na svidenje 1. avgusta ob 2. uri popoldne pri br.

Franku Kosmachu!

Jurij Prević, predsednik Fe-

deracije in upravitelj Vrtca.

— Kot stenografska v zaklad-

niskem departmantu v Washing-

tonu je zaposlena mlada rojaki-

na Emilia Padar, katere starši

živijo v Ringo, Kans.

Ozadje konkordatske borbe, ki vzruja Jugoslavijo

(Dalje s 1. str.)

morajo biti otroci mešanih za-konov katoliško vzgojeni, akoravno bi katoliški zakone pozneje prestopili v pravoslavje.

Clen 16. dovoljuje katoliški cerkvi obdržati vso lastnino tu-dovi v krajih, katerih prebival-stvo bi postal pravoslavno.

Vse te določbe dajejo katoliš-ki cerkvi enostranske izključne privilegije.

Clen 12. odpira na stežaj вра-ta katoliškim redom iz inozem-stva v svrhu dela za spreobra-čanje. Vatikan imenuje škofe in vladarje, ki so imeti verski poučki.

Clen 3. Vodilna trgovska firma v mestu je Penn-Traffic Store.

Clen 4. Bethlehem Steel Co. finan-čno podpira vse johnstownske cerkve, katerih najbogatejši fa-rani so višji in nižji eksekutivni uradniki te korporacije.

Goverica, kaj da se je zgodilo s klerki Penn-Traffic proda-jalne in kaj da je še lahko pride, se je bliskoma raznesla po mestu. Čez štiri in dvajset ur ni bilo mogoče najti trgovskega klerka v Johnstownu, ki se ni bilo upal, da bo stavka takoj poravnana. Tako je Bethlehem Steel Co. dosegla prelom med jeklarskimi stavkarji in delavci v trgovinah in drugod.

Goverica, kaj da se je zgodilo s klerki Penn-Traffic proda-jalne in kaj da je še lahko pride, se je bliskoma raznesla po mestu. Čez štiri in dvajset ur ni bilo mogoče najti trgovskega klerka v Johnstownu, ki se ni bilo upal, da bo stavka takoj poravnana. Tako je Bethlehem Steel Co. dosegla prelom med jeklarskimi stavkarji in delavci v trgovinah in drugod.

"Kaj je to?" sem vprašal.

"Osutek resolucije, kateri sem bil pozvan, da oj sestavim za predložitev pastorski zvezi,"

mi je odgovoril.

"Ampak vi sami tega ne ve-

rujete!" sem vzkliknil.

"On je globoko vdihnil in potegnil z robcem preko čela. Njegov molk je povedal vse. Potem sem rekel: "Ste pač v hudi zagati, ali ne?" Obupno je odvrnil: "Niti misliti si ne morete!"

NAŠI PO AMERIKI

(Dajte s 1. str.)

se na poročno potovanje v Co-
lorado.— V New Yorku je nagle smr-
ti umrl Ludvik Benedik, poslo-
vodja "Glasa Naroda", pri kate-
rem je bil uposlen skozi 35 let.
Bil je 60 let star, doma pri Sv.
Joštu na Gorenjskem ter zapu-
šča ženo, tri sinove in hčer.— V Clevelandu se mudita na
obisku dr. Franc Trdan, profesor v Škofovih zavodih v Št. Vi-
du nad Ljubljano, in Julij Slap-
šak, šolski ravnatelj v pokoju.
V Ameriko sta prišla na pova-
bilo organizacije Jugoslovanskega
kulturnega vrta, ki je pre-
teklo nedeljo proslavila drugi
"Baragov dan" z odkritvijo spo-
menika Ivana Cankarja.— V Buenos Airesu v Argen-
tini je začela izhajati mesečna
revija "Njiva", ki je glasilo de-
lavskega kulturnega društva
Ivan Cankar. Revija bo zasto-
pala napredne delavske smer-
nice, toda ne bo politična.Seen By Passerby at Spar-
tan Outing(Continued from page 4)
what form in her bathing suit) for
she decided a bathing suit was just
about the right thing for that old hole.
Putting my nose to the wind, I lo-
cated the beer, just to find Hank Zor-
man pumping away for all he's worth
and the fellows from Pennsy doing the
"Rhumba" on the table with Elsie and
Julie (girls, with all those fellows,
what's the matter you Spartan gals
were you afraid of them?)Well, the picnic is getting rough for
no sooner I turn around I see Joyce
chasing Chuck with a piece of ice de-
termined to get it down his neck, and
even Frances Moze helping them and
poor Gerry Spehek crying her eyes out
for Chuck, so that he wouldn't get"What is the power you have over women,
Chuck?" Oh, I forgot to mention
Eddie Centa, didn't he look handsome
in that swimming outfit and chasing the
girls around with nice cold ice in his
hands.Getting out of that region, I rambled
along only to find the "two Stans,"
Stokel and Zorc, having a pleasant con-
versation with Josephine and look, for
goodness sakes, they've got her down
in the mud, Joyce, I mean, and if she
doesn't look tan enough without a mud
paster. Oh, gee, it's getting rougher,
they are after Toni Zagar and for
goodness sakes, they threw her in too,
and she is angry. You better watch out,
Eddie and Hank, there's fire in that
girl's eyes. Oh, look, now they've got
Stan Stokel in the mud and he comes
up out of the mud with a big smile on
his face, boy, he can take it. Oh, boy!

"NAPREDEK"

What's the News?

(Continued from page 4)

the mud is bad enough, but when they
put Julie Zdesar in a barrel of cold wa-
ter that's going too far and Gigolo Joe
was the guilty one. Oh, before I ramble
on home a few sights that couldn't be
missed:Chuck Koman in culottes.
Hank in the mud with Spehek.
Joyce Gorshe without the company
of Marie Zakrajsek.

The Jeric gals with Ray and Roy,

the twins.

Stan Zagar looking dreamingly into
the eyes of the girl in blue overalls.

Julie and Gigolo Joe doing the dis-

appearing act.

Toni Zagar in a house coat.

Ann Opeka temper rising.

Well, it will be so long for now.

Just a Passerby

Power Point "Vrtec's" Big

Day

Power Point, Ohio. — Hi, folks, here
comes the Power Point Vrtec gang
again. We are inviting all lodges and
friends from far and near.We are going to have this big time
August 28th in John Chuck's Hollow.
The admission will be 10¢ for the adults
and 5¢ for children. Now don't forget
to come.Clara Chuck, Rec. Sec.
Agnes Lesjak, Treasurer.

Spartan-Orel Game Post-

poned

The ball game that the Spartans
were to play with Orels Monday night
had to be postponed on account of
rainy weather. On Friday, July 30,
the Spartans will play the Utopians,
resuming the friendly rivalry between
the two SSPZ lodges.Dorothy Kuhel, the girl with luck,
spent her vacation in Northern Wis-
consin. She drove the distance in her
Chevy. The term "girl with luck" refers
to the auto, for this is the same car that
she won at the National Athletic Meet in
Cleveland in 1935. There were many of
us who wanted to own that car for one
or two of those tickets. The writer will
settle for cash this year!Trail Blazers will hold a Social after
their August meeting. This will be a sort
of a pep meeting preparatory to the
invasion to Cleveland for the 5th National
Athletic Meet. Eats will be furnished by
the lodge and refreshments may be had
at cost. It is also said that Mike Vrhovnik
will bring along his movie projector
and show the harvest of his photographic
endeavors during his latest hop, skip and
jump around the country and hereabouts.Make a circle on your calendar
around the third Thursday of the
month. Mandy Tome would have been
exempt from paying the August assessment,
had she been present at this
meeting, but she didn't, and the lodge
would not settle with her husband (L.
Tome) on 50-50 proposition, so there she
is. Which is another reminder that at-
tending a meeting once in a while may
prove to be profitable. An ad in the 1937
National Athletic Meeting Souvenir
Book was purchased. Previous month
two books of tickets for the Olympics
were purchased. And Johnnie Frankovich,
the treasurer par-excellence, —
groaned! There must be money in that
coffers yet! Anyway, Trail Blazers' credit is good. If things go hand in
hand, as the saying goes, and the lodge
advances to members' assessments as
much as \$48 odd dollars, why can't the
same be true vice versa. If you want to
join the Trail Blazers' ball team excursion
to Cleveland during the Labor
Day holiday, make a check for \$10.30
payable to E. Vrhovnik, and your seat on
the train will be reserved. If you have
no checking account, he will accommo-
date you by accepting the same amount
in cash. The railroad company will ac-
cept no I. O. U.'s and neither will Eddie,
so if you have real intentions of going
to the Meet, fork over cold cash.The clock goes tick-tock-tick-tock,
and the fan buzzes continuously like a
swarm of bees about the hive; my pen
scratches and bubbles from the want of
refill; the pale moon peeks behind the
poplars, playing hide and seek behind
the scattered clouds; there is a gentle
breeze in the trees and a whirr of the
motor of a passing car. I just can't think
of anything else, but I want to fill up
this last paragraph. However, if I don't
kill this darn mosquito that is trying to
prick me wherever my body is exposed
to the glare of the electric bulb, I'll start
screaming. And if I'll dislocate my arm
trying to reach for one way down my
back and the other one right between
my shoulder blades at the same time,
you will know why there will be no
"What's the News" next week. Good
Night!So come all you members, get busy
and seek new members. We still have a
few more months to take over the lead.
We have as good a chance as any other
lodge. This should not be so very hard
if we actually make up our minds to
work for one thing only. And that, my
friends, is "More New Members." Make
your lodge "Spartans" the biggest and
best in the SSPZ organization.

So long everybody till next week.

Spartanology

Continued from page 4

has to be "wound up" to get into the
spirit of things. That's the reason she
avoids him I suppose!— Helen Intihar is an "early Sunday
morning church goer."

Outstanding Tickets

Will these members please return
either the tickets or money from our An-
niversary Dance to sister Opeka, 1127 E.
71 St. as soon as possible.Stan Bencina, Vatro Grill, Louise Ho-
cevar, Frank Hocavar, John Hostnik,
John Jurca, Jennie Jereb, Blossom Ko-
nestabo, Mary Tushar, Charles Wick,
Victoria Zitko, Sophie Turkman, An-
drew Turkman.

A Member's Duty

Do your duty! Every member is bound
by the fraternal and moral obligation to
help build up and make prosperous
their lodge. It is the foundation of it
which is necessary to our very own
life. It essentializes economy! It is the
expense of doing business; a lodge has
a factor in preventing fraud and in-
crease persistency in membership.
Therefore each and every member
should do his or her utmost to increase
the membership in their lodge and make
it the most outstanding and successful
one in the SSPZ organization. SSPZ
lodges are active and they promote so-
cial life and many other advantages for
its members. Membership is the back-
bone of every organization. New mem-
bers can be obtained from among those
who are self-reliant.So come all you members, get busy
and seek new members. We still have a
few more months to take over the lead.
We have as good a chance as any other
lodge. This should not be so very hard
if we actually make up our minds to
work for one thing only. And that, my
friends, is "More New Members." Make
your lodge "Spartans" the biggest and
best in the SSPZ organization.

Nuts To You

The Pennsy SSPZers had the pleasure
of entertaining about 6 Spartan lads
over the weekend of the Fourth. They
sure are a wow, that gang.(We) I wonder what gave that cer-
tain someone the urge to run down Finn
Ave., at 4:30 A.M., with a yellow blanket
encircled around him. Why did he pick
on yellow, of all colors? Am I telling on
you Bill?Joe Durko was seen carrying a stiff
neck around for 3 days. You shouldn't
have let her, Joe.Anne Marinch has that funny feeling
toward that certain Pirate guy. They're
seen together pretty regular these days.
Rumors have it that Ernie Kvartich
has found his one and only. Bring her
around sometime.I wonder when Margie Vajentic will
make up her mind about that certain
someone. Or has she?Benny Christy seems to think blondes
are just the thing. You can't fool us,
Ben.I wonder who Martha Marinch has on
the string now? It must be love on the
nose for sure this time.Jack O'hara recently had his tonsils
removed. I wonder why he advised
friends to have them removed.Jennie Ferbez must be an extra-
ordinary soda-jerker by now. It seems she
has time for nothing but her work at the
restaurant these days.Cleveland chap. Get it Stan? And Joe?
Pirates reported having a grand time
at their outing.We hear that mischievous pair Rudy
V. and John P. got a kick out of duck-
ing the girls. It would have been pretty
tough for the non-swimming fems if
there weren't several inner-tubes handy.Joe Durko was seen carrying a stiff
neck around for 3 days. You shouldn't
have let her, Joe.Anne Marinch has that funny feeling
toward that certain Pirate guy. They're
seen together pretty regular these days.Rumors have it that Ernie Kvartich
has found his one and only. Bring her
around sometime.I wonder when Margie Vajentic will
make up her mind about that certain
someone. Or has she?Benny Christy seems to think blondes
are just the thing. You can't fool us,
Ben.I wonder who Martha Marinch has on
the string now? It must be love on the
nose for sure this time.Jack O'hara recently had his tonsils
removed. I wonder why he advised
friends to have them removed.Jennie Ferbez must be an extra-
ordinary soda-jerker by now. It seems she
has time for nothing but her work at the
restaurant these days.

By Half-Cracked

FROM THE DIRECTOR'S DESK

Continued from page 4
tion for only in that way can we hope to attain harmony of purpose and accomplishment.

ATHLETIC MANAGERS

It is essential that the names and addresses of all athletic managers, Lodge and Vrtec, be had on file in the Home Office. Lodge secretaries and Vrtec administrators are, hereby, notified to send the names and address of their athletic managers to the Director of E. S. Lodges and Vrtec units at a near future date.

JUNIOR HOBBY EXHIBIT

If you are acquainted with Vrtec members who show an interest in hobbies, whether they be collections, drawings, paintings, wood and metal work, sewing, crocheting, sculpturing, etc., urge them to enter the S. S. P. Z. JUNIOR HOBBY EXHIBIT of 1937. Explain the rules to them and help them with the entry blanks. This event should be featured annually.

5th Annual SSPZ National
Athletic Meet

Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 4-5-6, 1937

OFFICIAL ENTRY BLANK

BALINA

Office of Lodge No. _____ at _____

NAME: _____

Age: _____ Certificate No. _____ Period of Membership _____

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

SUBSTITUTE

Athletic Manager

Lodge Secretary

NOTE: TEAM ENTRY FEE IS \$1.00

OFFICIAL ENTRY BLANK

HORSESHEO PITCHING

Lodge No. _____ At _____

SINGLES

NAME: _____

Age: _____ Certificate No. _____ Period of Membership _____

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

(Substitute for singles or doubles)

DOUBLES

1. _____

2. _____

ATHLETIC MANAGER

LODGE SECRETARY

NOTE: ENTRY FEE IS \$.50

OFFICIAL ENTRY BLANK

INDOOR TRACK - Women only

Lodge No. _____ At _____

CHECK EVENT ENTERED

 50 YARD DASH 100 YARD DASH

Name of Entrant _____

Age at Entry _____ Cert. No. _____

ATHLETIC MANAGER

LODGE SECRETARY

NOTE: ENTRY FEE IS \$.50 PER ENTRANT

IMPORTANT!

Mail all Entry Blanks, with exception of those pertaining to the Junior Hobby Exhibit, to Michael Vrhovnik, Director of E. S. Lodges and Juvenile Department, 247 W. 103rd St., Chicago, Ill., on or before August 20, 1937!!!!
Do not forget to enclose Entry fees!



On to Cleveland!
FIFTH NATIONAL ATHLETIC MEET
SEPTEMBER 4th, 5th and 6th

"NAPREDEK"

PROGRESS

"NAPREDEK"

Spartanology

By Moe

"When friendship, love and truth abound,
Among a crowd of sisters and brothers,
The cup filled with joy goes gaily round,
Each shares the bliss with others."

Hi-ho everybody! After spending a very marvelous time at our outing I must get down to business and report of the "goings on" among our crowd to those "stay at homes," who sure missed a good time. Yes sir, a Spartan outing is always the best. Full of fun and hilarity!!

"It looks like rain everytime the Spartans have an outing." That's what spoils our good times! Hope the weatherman will give us a "break" next time.

Joyce "Ooops" didn't like the cold ice down her back very much. "Ooops, Ooops," Joyce!

Josephine Kotnik, Julie Zdesar and Antonia Zagar were given mud baths. "Tonka" couldn't take it. Well the boys thought she needed beauty treatment. But it was a big mistake.

How does Johnny Hostnik feel after the fall in Eddie's car. Does it still hurt much?

Julie Zdesar afraid of a horse. We couldn't imagine who it was screaming at their top of their voice. Makes quite a lot of noise for such a little person.

"Braggin' Zagar" so sure that the veterans were going to take over the game. But I still say the rookies can beat them. It was tie score, 3 and 3, when the game was called off on account of rain.

Frankie Spehak enjoying himself immensely in giving his fellow members mud baths. Some of the lucky ones were Stokel, Zorman and Koman. And did Chuck look cute walking around in gal's slacks. You better watch your waistline from now on big boy!!

Max Batis sure loves to "duck" people. Most of the swimmers were enjoying themselves except for the stones.

Myra and I didn't like the beer down our backs. But Johnny Hostnik enjoyed spilling it, and not only he but the other fellows too. Johnny didn't care for beer in his eye though!

Anne Opeka seemed to keep out of mischief. Wonder why she wasn't given a mud bath.

"Baby Face Zore" can actually play ball. He got sure some good hits. They should let him play on the regular team "we thinks."

Sophie Ponikvar enjoys riding horses if someone else is with her.

Bob and Joe were quite moody for a while but they had an hour's head start on the gang. And did we have fun that one hour which was spent mostly in the water.

Hope the Bridgeville boys had a good time here and we certainly enjoyed their short stay here. I wish I had kept that baseball hat of a certain Bridgeville Joe for a souvenir. Next time I'll know better.

Local Anesthetics

I think the U. S. Mail Department is quite busy with the letters flowing to and fro from Cleveland and Pennsy. Quite a number of Spartans' weaker sex are corresponding with Pennsy girls. Julie Zdesar still waits for postman to bring her letters from the Christy fellow.

—Who is the Spartan fellow who is considered a "gallant Romeo" by a Pennsy gal? Maybe they were trying to act the parts of the famous Shakespearean drama "Romeo and Juliet" while he was there!

—What is the big attraction in Moen's Cavalier Cafe that draws our handsome Zorc there almost every nite? It seems to me this fellow walks around in a daze! Must be thinkin' of the gal he left behind in them th'yar Pennsy hills!

—Why is (C. E. so secretive about her boy friend? Let us in on it toots!

—Who is the gal that claims a certain Spartan fellow is just like a toy who

(Continued on page 3)

Party for Vrtec 103

WHITE VALLEY, Pa. — Sunday, August 1, 1937 will be an exciting day for the members of Vrtec 103 SSPZ at White Valley, Penna. We are going to have a lawn party. To make everything more merrier we will have Mr. John Fatur a member of Lodge No. 142 SSPZ play a few tunes on his accordion. Refreshments will be served and a few games will be played. A group picture will be taken of the Vrtec and a few snapshots so come in your Sunday's best. We members and our parents will have this lawn party at my home beginning 2:00 P. M. to?

Julia Kosmach, secretary Vrtec 103

Picnic of Library, Pa. Vrtec

LIBRARY, Pa. — The Vrtec officers and members of lodge number 118 of Library wish to announce their annual picnic which is to be held on August 1st at Whippoorwill Grove. Music will be furnished by Tom Sharkey and his orchestra. We would like to see many strange faces from Vrtec and English-speaking lodges of neighboring towns. Admission will be only 25c, and we will have plenty of refreshments.

There shall also be prizes for the most distant lodge represented.

By Michael Vrhovnik

MORE NEWS AND VIEWS ON THE NATIONAL ATHLETIC MEET ELIGIBILITY

Several requests have been received from Lodge officials asking whether or not it will be permissible to use certain members in one or more events who will not be, on the opening day of the 5th National Athletic Meet, in good-standing four (4) full months as required by the rules governing the eligibility status of contestants.

It is our opinion that last minute changes, favoring one Lodge team or another, not only places other teams at an unfair disadvantage, but, also, tends to cause disrespect for rules and regulations in general. For that reason, it is important that we adopt every measure of pre-caution and effort to prevent misinterpretation of what constitutes right and wrong if we hope to stage successful athletic Meets in the future. Therefore, all such requests, exempting only newly organized Lodges and Vrtec units, must be denied. So, let's all pitch in and do our honest best to abide by the rules.

COMBINATION OF PLAYERS

A number of times in the past, members of one Lodge or Vrtec team have been permitted to play for another. This was allowed only in cases where a shortage of players existed. To guard against any such emergencies in the future, the rules provide that any Lodge or Vrtec, desiring to be represented in the softball event of the National Athletic Meets, but not having sufficient players to form a team, may unite its players with those of another Lodge or Vrtec unit, similarly handicapped. In all such cases, the Lodge or Vrtec unit, having a majority representation on the team, shall be credited with victory or defeat. This rule shall apply to no other event except softball. Vrtec Members are permitted to play for Lodge teams, but Lodge members of course are barred from competing on Vrtec teams. It is understood that contestants cannot represent more than one Lodge or Vrtec during the course of a National Athletic Meet.

ENTRY DATE

Too much emphasis cannot be laid on the importance of mailing in all entries EARLY! The FINAL DATE for sending in your list of entrants is August 20, 1937! Do not forget to enclose entry fees as specified on the entry blanks! Entry fees shall be retained by the Society only because of failure to participate in at least one official competitive athletic event, health and weather permitting.

GET ACQUAINTED

There's no time like the present to get acquainted with the names, addresses and respective duties of officials of the coming National Meet . . . Heading the list is —

RUDOLPH LISCH, Vice-president of the Society and President of the National Athletic Board, whose address is 1393 E. 47th St., Cleveland, Ohio, is also, the chairman of the local committee and the committee in charge of all indoor affairs, including the National Junior Hobby Exhibit. Remember to mail or deliver your hobby exhibits and entry blanks to brother Lisch on or before August 25, 1937.

CHARLES KOMAN, secretary of the local committee and president of the Spartans, Lodge No. 198, has been honored with still another duty and that is the chairmanship of the SOUENIR BOOKLET committee. His address is 6304 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio . . . Send your ads and money direct to brother Koman. Ads may be prepaid or when booklet is received, but knowing there is nearly as much work in collecting money for the ads after they are printed as there is in securing the ads themselves in advance, do that. I'm sure this courtesy will be highly appreciated by the committee in charge.

ANN OPEKA, recording-secretary of the local committee and secretary of the Spartan Lodge, whose address is 1127 East 71st St., Cleveland, Ohio, is burdened with the chairmanship of the highly important Committee on Housing, Reservations and Table service . . . This is a mighty big order for any MAN to fill, but with her experiences of 1935 still indelibly fresh on her mind, we're confident that sister Opeka will fill the bill, satisfactorily . . . For reservations, write to Ann and DO HURRY, won't you!

HENRY ZORMAN, Vice-president of the local National Meet Committee and aggressive booster of the Utopians, who makes his home at 1369 E. 188th St., Cleveland, Ohio, has under his direction on the Committee on Outdoor Events — Softball, balina and horseshoe pitching. With the addition of the Vrtec National Softball tournament, brother Zorman has a job on his hands that none need envy.

WILLIAM CANDON, President of the Supreme Auditing Board and secretary of Lunder-Adamić, Lodge No. 20, largest of S. S. P. Z. adult units, whose address is 1058 E. 72nd St., Cleveland, Ohio, is in command of a "special" committee charged with the responsibility of raising more funds for the profits column. Brother Candon has always been a loyal and ardent booster of youth activity; so, let's all give him a big hand in his latest "ROLL" . . . Take a chance with brother Candon and watch for the happy results on Sept. 5, 1937.

ERNEST KVARTICH, Vice-president of the National Athletic Board and President of the Progressors, Lodge No. 237, whose address is 411 Station St., Bridgeville, Penn'a., is the Society's Athletic Director in the Eastern District comprising of the State of Pennsylvania and all points north and south of her boundaries. Lodges and Vrtec athletic managers are requested to give brother Kvartich their whole-hearted support and cooperation.

Continued on page 3

RABIES

By Dr. F. J. Arch, Supreme Medical Examiner SSPZ:

The disease rabies, also called hydrophobia, is an acute infectious disease chiefly encountered in dogs and cats, though many other animals are susceptible. The disease develops in the cells within the central nervous system and it is transmitted through the saliva of the affected. Not all bitten individuals, whether man or animal, develop the disease, but once the symptoms appear a fatal termination after terrible suffering is certain.

Control of rabies is a public health problem that requires constant watchfulness. In some states it becomes a greater problem each year. In one state there were more than eight hundred cases reported within two years. This is a serious menace to human beings who are endangered through contact with animals.

The remedy lies principally in the control of dogs, as rabies rarely occurs in dogs that are properly cared for and housed. The first symptom of rabies in dogs is a change in disposition. There follows a paralysis of the muscles of the throat which causes the animal to attempt to use the paralyzed muscles. This produces the tendency to bite and it is in this stage that the disease is most readily transmitted.

A sick dog or one suspected of rabies should be penned up, not killed. If it really has rabies it will die in ten to fifteen days. If a dog is killed at once it may be too early to find laboratory evidence of rabies. In that case a negative report would give a false sense of security. When a dog is killed great care should be taken not to mutilate the head and to pack it in ice to be sent to the laboratory.

Any person bitten by a rabid animal should take the Pasteur treatment at once. Rabies is one of the most agonizing diseases known and once developed is always fatal.

Special Notice

By Marion Pellegrini

To all neighboring SSPZ lodges and friends: Members of the Challengers wish to take this opportunity of extending to you a most cordial invitation to attend their picnic which is to be held at the Some Quarry Park, Meadowlands on Saturday, July 31 and Sunday, August 1, 1937.

Music for the occasion will be furnished by Bill Barzen and his Swinglet.

Friends! These two picnics I am made to understand are being held for the sole purpose of raising sufficient funds to equip the softball team with the necessary material it requires to participate in the coming National Athletic Meet this September in Cleveland.

July fourth and fifth picnics proved to be a heartache after wearisome hours of hard work on the part of a few loyal boosters. The total expenses on those two picnics cut very, very deeply into the profits of the evening leaving little or nothing to fall back upon. Disengagement was not allowed to enter their minds. So once again they tackle the job only this time the Challengers are asking the cooperation of the Pirates, Progressors, Blue Eagles and all other neighboring lodges. Your cooperation and loyal support will aid them toward their aim. In doing so, you also live up to your oath to the great organization to which you now belong. Everything that is within my power I will gladly give in helping to build our lodge and do all within my power to aid my fellow members. Upon my word of honor I make this my pledge. That, my dear friends, is part of our oath.

Now until we meet again your correspondent bids you Au Revoir.

"BALKANITES" TAKE NOTICE!

MILWAUKEE, Wis. — All "Balkanites" ball players are urged to attend the regular meeting on Sunday, August 8 at So. Side Turner Hall at 9:30 a.m. sharp.

Besides the regular routine of business, a discussion will also arise as to whether or not the "Balkanites" will be able to muster up a softball team to be represented in the National Athletic Meet to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 4, 5 and 6, 1937.

Have also received two challengers for friendly encounters in softball in the month of August, depending upon your approval, or rejection.

So don't fail to attend!

Sports Director

NOTICE

Michael Vrhovnik's "Around the SSPZ" has again been postponed. Reason: lack of space.

Mamie Triller

What's the News?

I really should change the name of this column, at least for today, for what I have to say is really a part of the history, therefore not news. But headlines and titles (and pseudonyms at times) are misleading, in our daily newspapers, for instance, and they never apologize, —why should I! I might find a bit of news before the final period is applied, so let's stick to the original. After we chewed up the contents of last week's issue, it took a lot of courage (or nerve?) to stick to this type of reporting and commenting, or — skidoo, before those kids put the skids under our efforts and push away. I refer to some excellent writings in the Vrtec Section. If this continues, which we hope it will, then the skipper of this page will not have to worry from week to week as to the source of the material. And some of the old timers, including Okrim, will retire before having a chance to apply for the benefits under the Social Security Act.

Two weeks ago brother Vrhovnik (Michael T.) really made us blush from the flattery praises of our support and determined denial of our ability to bake a good potica. He also threatened to give us a good once over (and probably spill the small peck of beans behind which our identity thrived un molested for the past several months). As far as potica is concerned I'll admit that I never tried to make one, so tasting our first effort would not be advisable, for the sake of safety and preservation of bodily health. Then, too, we know that the Society does not pay any sick benefits, if the illness is self-afflicted, or produced thru one's own fault. I succeeded in making a "smorn" once, and failed once, so this was the closest step to potica making we ever attempted. As to our feminine attraction we can only disclose that we have no husband. But this is giving ourselves away. If the log has to be hewed, let the quips fall wherever they may...

Another of Chicago's old timers passed away. The grim reaper picked Brother Louis Skrbec, Sr. for years the Secretary of Lodge No. 100, and severed the threads of his life at the age of 63 years. He was a typical "Ribnican," a great SSPZ booster and worker and a good friend. Trail Blazers will miss his cooperation and helping hand that they enjoyed since 1927. Let him rest in peace! To the family we extend our sincerest sympathy.

Miss Jennie Andolsek is the new Secretary of Lodge No. 100, succeeding late L. Skrbec. Born in Ribnica, Jugoslavia, and schooled in this country, and still single, she is just the type of person to fill the secretarial position of a Slovene-speaking lodge. We wish her good luck and abundance of success to the lodge!

Joe Puzell, Jr., and Ed Hanson were two Trail Blazers in the party of five or six boys who traveled to a Saturday night jamboree somewhere in the country via the old Chevy two weeks ago. The boys had a great time, but the car didn't, so on the way home early towards Sunday morning the old crate tried to "swing it," but failed miserably. A strenuous sway too far over the bend in the roadway, a rumbling sound of a rolling body, a jerk and a hiss, — and deadly silence reigned over all! A moment later hands and feet were wriggling from underneath the motionless corpse, and our heroes scampered from the wreckage unhurt and none the worse from the forced "swing." It is said that this particular transportation vehicle now resides in a junk yard with a ten dollar mortgage note tagged to its lifeless limbs. The whole adventure, however, is still a mystery. The question arises: Is Crete, Ill., within Chicago City limits, or is there another 117th Street and Halsted in Crete? Pery Mason, the case is yours!

(Continued on page 3)

All Aboard!

CHICAGO, Ill. — Do you realize there are just 36 days left when the New York Central Train leaves La Salle Street and Englewood Stations with a happy group aboard bound for the FIFTH NATIONAL SSPZ ATHLETIC MEET IN CLEVELAND? As reservations must be made beforehand, all that intend to go better start saving their checkles. As a reminder the fare is \$10.30 round trip for 3 days. For you who wish to linger longer, the ticket is honored 10 days. Picture yourself among a jolly group happily bound for Cleveland singing, "Hail, Hail the Gang's All Here," and who can resist.

How many pictures have you contributed toward the AMATEUR SNAPSHOT CONTEST? No doubt, many of you are saying, "Oh! I have plenty of time until closing date." But whoa, before you know it, the time will be up, and it will be too late. Come on all of you pull that camera from its hiding place and see what you can do.

And last, but not least let's not forget the "WHEEL OF PROGRESS CAMPAIGN."

The Trail Blazers extend their sincere sympathy to Mrs. Mary Skrbec, Jennie, Agnes, Louis and John in losing their beloved husband and father who passed away Tuesday, July 20.

Let's Go

Lest We Forget!
AMATEUR SNAPSHOT CONTEST. CLOSING DATE: SEPTEMBER 30th

WITH THE SPARTANS

ANN OPEKA

In my last week's article "With the Spartans" I enumerated a few of the activities that will take place in Cleveland at the SSPZ Olympics on Sept. 4th, 5th, 6th. What did you think of them? Don't they promise you a good time? Haven't you always enjoyed yourselves at SSPZ affairs, whether it be a dance, a picnic, a banquet, or athletic activities? All these various events plus others compose the SSPZ Fifth National Meet this year for our fun-loving, happy-go-lucky members and their friends.

It's two years ago that Cleveland was given its first opportunity to sponsor an SSPZ Athletic Meet. This year will be our second attempt. Those of you that were here with us in 1935, I know, will be here again. What fun!! Remember Joe Jaks, T. B.'s prankster, and his hat with a hundred autographs, how Stanley Tislo was treating