

HIDROLOGIJA

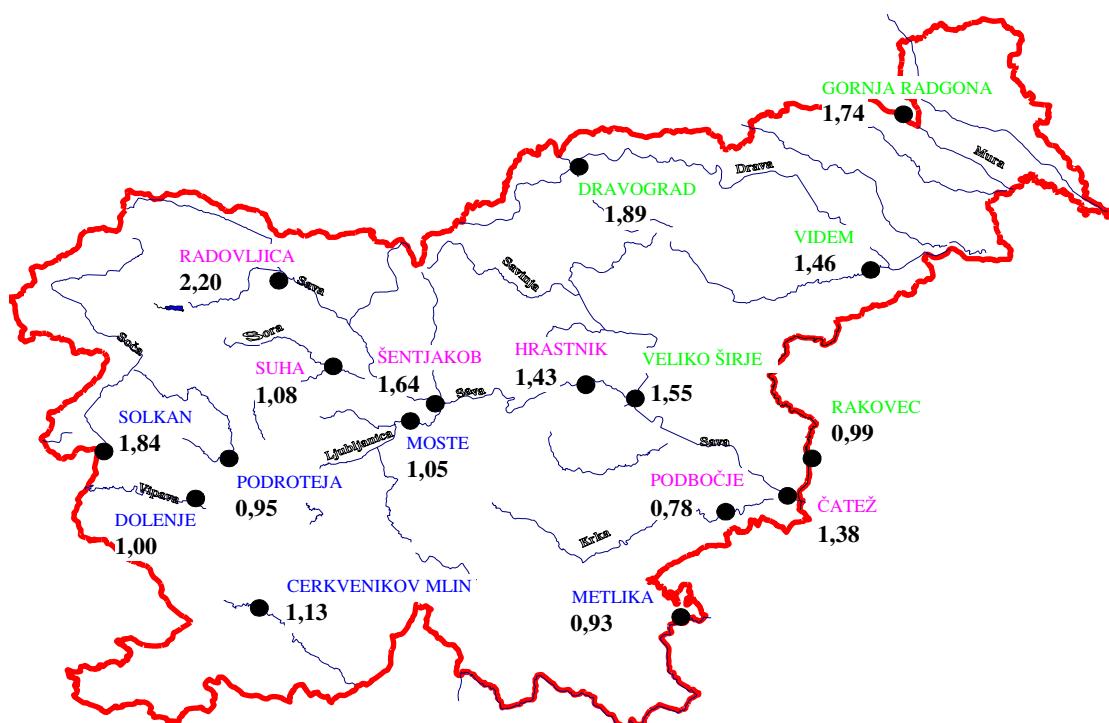
HYDROLOGY

PRETOKI REK V APRILU 2018

Discharges of Slovenian rivers in April 2018

Igor Strojan

Vodnatost rek je bila aprila ponovno večja kot običajno. Največ vode je aprila preteklo po Savi v zgornjem toku, Dravi, Soči in Muri. V začetku meseca so imele reke male pretoke, nato sta sledila dva večja porasta 15. in 18. aprila. Visokovodne konice so bile najvišje na Savinji v Velikem Širju, Savi v Radovljici ter na Dravi in Muri.

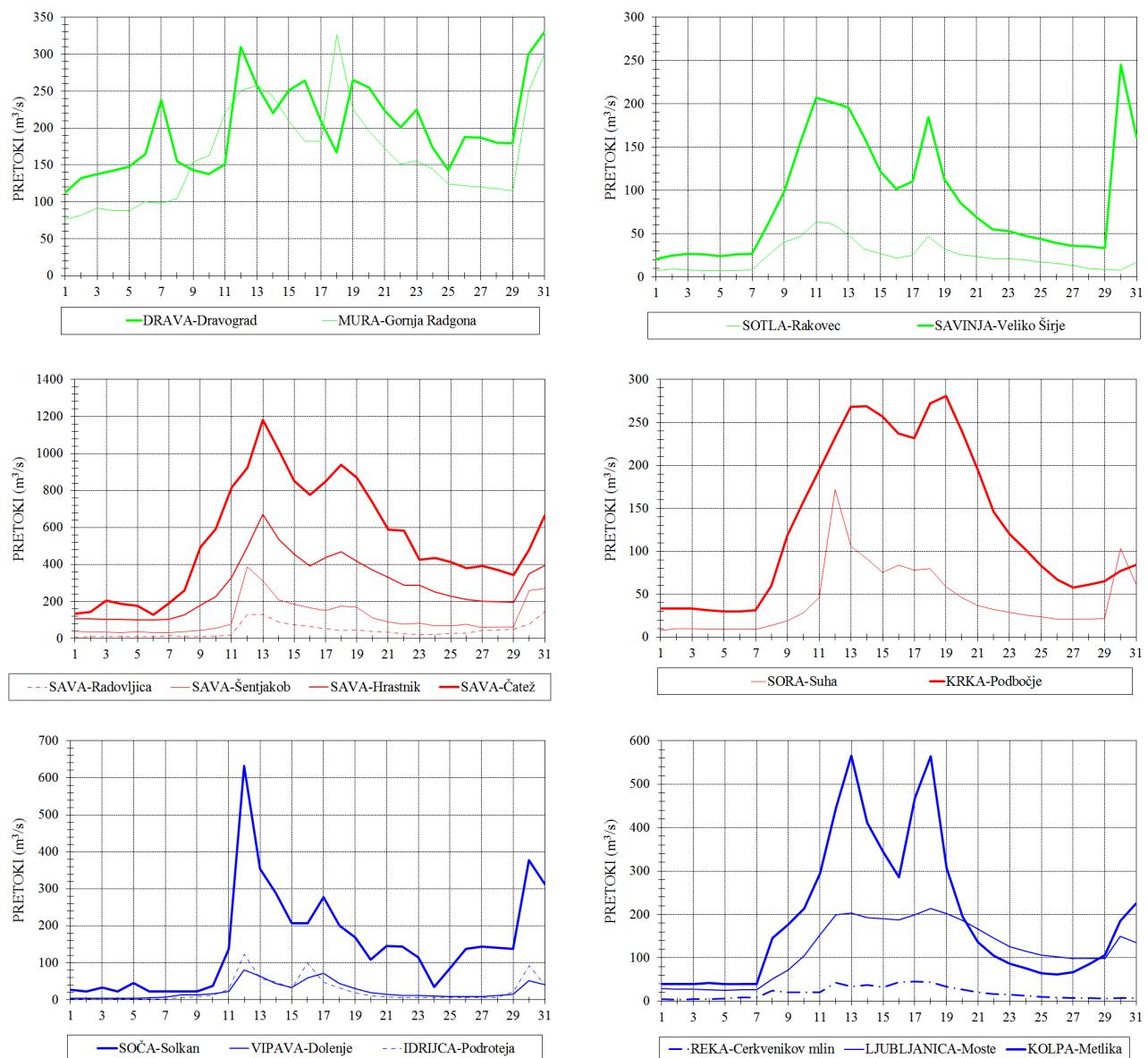


Slika 1. Razmerja med srednjimi pretoki rek aprila 2018 in povprečnimi srednjimi aprilskimi pretoki v dolgoletnem primerjalnem obdobju

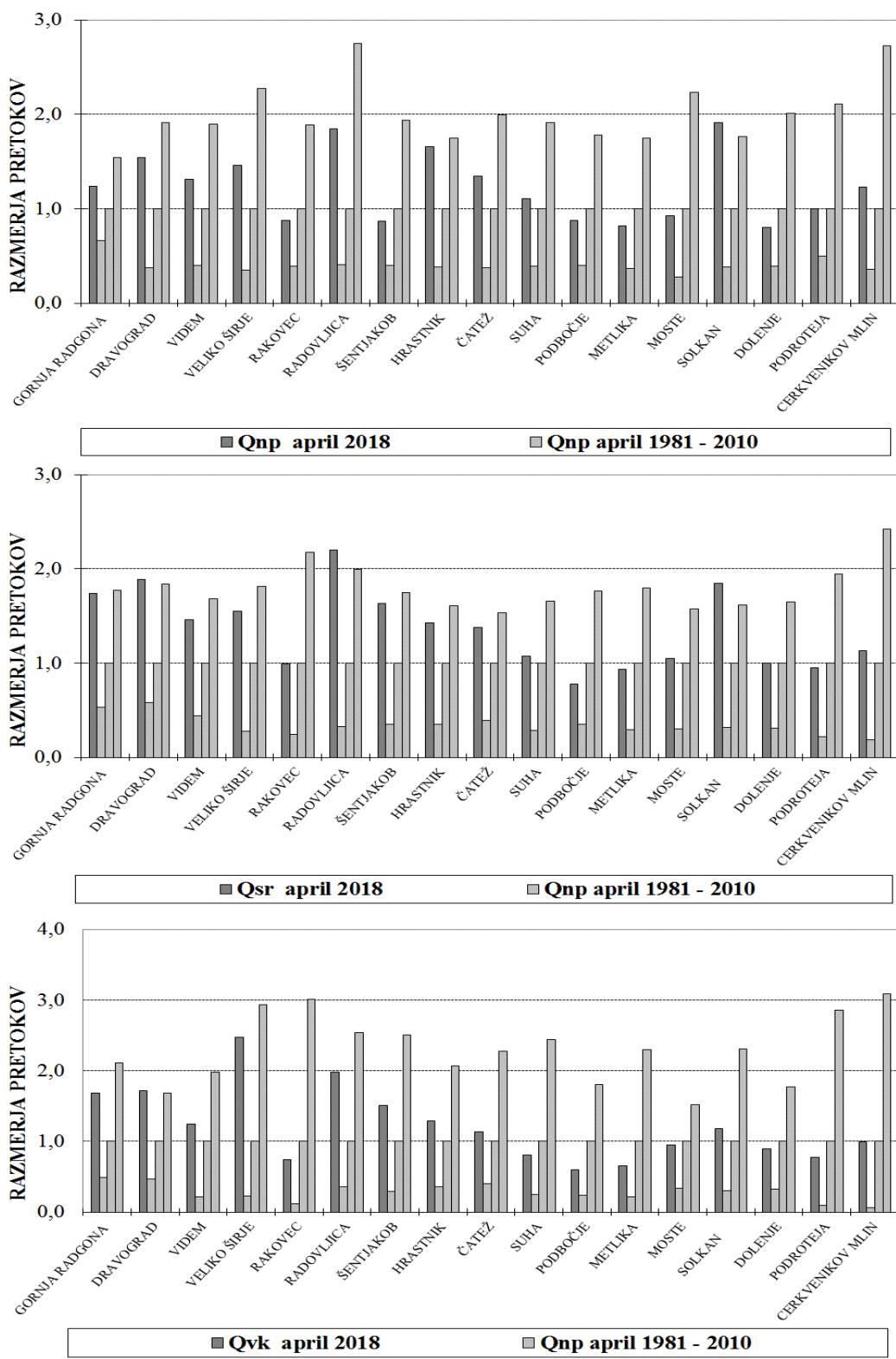
Figure 1. Ratio of the April 2018 mean discharges of Slovenian rivers compared to the April mean discharges of the long-term period

SUMMARY

The discharges of rivers were 36 percent higher if compared to the long-term period 1981–2010. The average monthly discharges were on rivers Sava, Drava, Soča and Mura. The highest peaks of discharges were in the middle of the April at the rivers Savinja and at Sava in the upper part of river.



Slika 2. Pretoki slovenskih rek v aprilu 2018
Figure 2. The discharges of Slovenian rivers in April 2018



Slika 3. Mali (Qnp), srednji (Qs) in veliki (Qvk) pretoki aprila 2018 v primerjavi s pripadajočimi pretoki v dolgoletnem primerjalnem obdobju. Pretoki so podani relativno glede na povprečja pripadajočih pretokov v dolgoletnem obdobju 1981–2010

Figure 3. Small (Qnp), medium (Qs) and large (Qvk) discharges in April 2018 in comparison with characteristic discharges in the long-term period. The given values are relative with regard to the mean values of small, medium and large discharges in the long-term period 1981–2010

Preglednica 1. Pretoki aprila 2018 in značilni pretoki v dolgoletnem primerjalnem obdobju 1981–2010
 Table 1. Discharges in April 2018 and characteristic discharges in the long-term period 1981–2010

| REKA/ RIVER | POSTAJA/ STATION | April 2018 | | April 1981–2010 | | |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | m ³ /s | dan | m ³ /s | m ³ /s | m ³ /s |
| | | Qn _{7h} | nQnp | sQnp | vQnp | |
| MURA | G. RADGONA | 158 | 4 | 84,8 | 127 | 158 |
| DRAVA | BORL+FORMIN | 241 | 3 | 58,1 | 156 | 241 |
| DRAVINJA | VIDEM | 7,9 | 30 | 2,4 | 6,0 | 7,9 |
| SAVINJA | VELIKO ŠIRJE | 39,0 | 30 | 9,4 | 26,6 | 39,0 |
| SOTLA | RAKOVEC | 3,0 | 30 | 1,3 | 3,4 | 3,0 |
| SAVA | RADOVLJICA | 51,0 | 8 | 11,2 | 27,5 | 51,0 |
| SAVA | ŠENTJAKOB | 53,0 | 9 | 24,7 | 61,0 | 53,0 |
| SAVA | HRASTNIK* | 188 | 29 | 43,2 | 113 | 188 |
| SAVA | ČATEŽ | 259 | 28 | 71,8 | 192 | 259 |
| SORA | SUHA | 12,0 | 29 | 4,3 | 10,8 | 12,0 |
| KRKA | PODBOČJE | 23,0 | 29 | 10,5 | 26,1 | 23,0 |
| KOLPA | METLIKA | 30,0 | 30 | 13,4 | 36,6 | 30,0 |
| LJUBLJANICA | MOSTE | 30,0 | 28 | 9,0 | 32,4 | 30,0 |
| SOČA | SOLKAN | 99,0 | 29 | 19,8 | 51,7 | 99,0 |
| VIPAVA | DOLENJE* | 4,6 | 29 | 2,2 | 5,7 | 4,6 |
| IDRIJCA | PODROTEJA | 3,0 | 28 | 1,5 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| REKA | C. MLIN | 3,2 | 30 | 0,9 | 2,6 | 3,2 |
| | | Qs _{7h} | nQs | sQs | vQs | |
| MURA | G. RADGONA | 314 | 96,4 | 180 | 321 | |
| DRAVA | BORL+FORMIN | 429 | 132 | 227 | 418 | |
| DRAVINJA | VIDEM | 17,0 | 5,2 | 11,6 | 19,6 | |
| SAVINJA | VELIKO ŠIRJE | 79,7 | 14,4 | 51,4 | 93,1 | |
| SOTLA | RAKOVEC | 9,7 | 2,4 | 9,8 | 21,2 | |
| SAVA | RADOVLJICA | 114 | 16,9 | 51,9 | 103 | |
| SAVA | ŠENTJAKOB | 166 | 35,6 | 101 | 177 | |
| SAVA | HRASTNIK* | 280 | 68,6 | 195 | 315 | |
| SAVA | ČATEŽ | 459 | 131 | 332 | 509 | |
| SORA | SUHA | 26,9 | 7,2 | 25,0 | 41,5 | |
| KRKA | PODBOČJE | 53,7 | 24,6 | 69,2 | 122 | |
| KOLPA | METLIKA | 89,8 | 28,0 | 96,2 | 173 | |
| LJUBLJANICA | MOSTE | 73,9 | 21,2 | 70,3 | 110 | |
| SOČA | SOLKAN | 190 | 32,8 | 103 | 167 | |
| VIPAVA | DOLENJE* | 15,7 | 4,9 | 15,6 | 25,8 | |
| IDRIJCA | PODROTEJA | 9,9 | 2,2 | 10,4 | 20,3 | |
| REKA | C. MLIN | 10,5 | 1,7 | 9,2 | 22,5 | |
| | | Qvk _{7h} | nQvk | sQvk | vQvk | |
| MURA | G. RADGONA | 558 | 17 | 163 | 330 | 558 |
| DRAVA | BORL+FORMIN | 657 | 27 | 181 | 383 | 657 |
| DRAVINJA | VIDEM | 56,0 | 17 | 9,5 | 44,9 | 56,0 |
| SAVINJA | VELIKO ŠIRJE | 421 | 17 | 38,1 | 170 | 421 |
| SOTLA | RAKOVEC | 28,0 | 18 | 4,7 | 38,0 | 28,0 |
| SAVA | RADOVLJICA | 242 | 13 | 43,4 | 122 | 242 |
| SAVA | ŠENTJAKOB | 410 | 13 | 78,1 | 271 | 410 |
| SAVA | HRASTNIK* | 541 | 13 | 149 | 420,0 | 541 |
| SAVA | ČATEŽ | 799 | 1 | 283 | 703 | 799 |
| SORA | SUHA | 68,0 | 13 | 20,4 | 83,6 | 68,0 |
| KRKA | PODBOČJE | 104 | 18 | 41,8 | 174 | 104 |
| KOLPA | METLIKA | 222 | 2 | 74,6 | 340 | 222 |
| LJUBLJANICA | MOSTE | 147 | 13 | 51,9 | 154 | 147 |
| SOČA | SOLKAN | 454 | 13 | 118 | 383 | 454 |
| VIPAVA | DOLENJE* | 48,0 | 13 | 17,1 | 53,3 | 48,0 |
| IDRIJCA | PODROTEJA | 39,0 | 13 | 4,5 | 50,0 | 39,0 |
| REKA | C. MLIN | 49,0 | 13 | 3,3 | 49,4 | 49,0 |

Legenda:

Explanations:

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Qn_{7h} | mali pretok v mesecu – podatki ob 7. uri |
| Qn_{7h} | the smallest monthly discharge – data at 7 a.m. |
| nQnp | najmanjši mali pretok v obdobju |
| nQnp | the minimum small discharge in a period |
| sQnp | srednji mali pretok v obdobju |
| sQnp | mean small discharge in a period |
| vQnp | največji mali pretok v obdobju |
| vQnp | the maximum small discharge in a period |
| Qs_{7h} | srednji pretok v mesecu – podatki ob 7. uri |
| Qs_{7h} | mean monthly discharge – data at 7 a.m. |
| nQs | najmanjši srednji pretok v obdobju |
| nQs | the minimum mean discharge in a period |
| sQs | srednji pretok v obdobju |
| sQs | mean discharge in a period |
| vQs | največji srednji pretok v obdobju |
| vQs | the maximum mean discharge in a period |
| Qvk_{7h} | največji pretok v mesecu ob 7. uri (UTC+1) |
| Qvk_{7h} | the highest monthly discharge at 7a.m. (UTC+1) |
| nQvk | najmanjši veliki pretok v obdobju |
| nQvk | the minimum high discharge in a period |
| sQvk | srednji veliki pretok v obdobju |
| sQvk | mean high discharge in a period |
| vQvk | največji veliki pretok v obdobju |
| vQvk | the maximum high discharge in period |

* Obdobje 1991–2010