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Double generalized majorization and diagrammatics*

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Abstract

In this paper we show that the generalized majorization of partitions of integers has a surprising completing-squares property. Together with the previously obtained transitivity-like property, this enables a compelling diagrammatical interpretation. Apart from purely combinatorial interest, the main result has applications in matrix completion problems, and representation theory of quivers.

Keywords: Partitions, majorization, diagrammatics, inequalities.

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Dvojna posplošena majorizacija in diagramatika*

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Povzetek

V tem članku dokažemo, da ima posplošena majorizacija particij presenetljivo lastnost dopolnitve kvadratov. Skupaj s predhodno dobljeno lastnostjo, podobno tranzitivnosti, to omogoča prepričljivo diagramsko interpretacijo. Poleg čisto kombinatoričnega prispevka je glavni rezultat uporaben pri problemih matrične dopolnitve ter v predstavitveni teoriji tulcev.

Ključne besede: Particije, majorizacija, diagramska predstavitev, neenakosti.

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