



15 KMETIJSTVO IN RIBIŠTVO
AGRICULTURE AND FISHING

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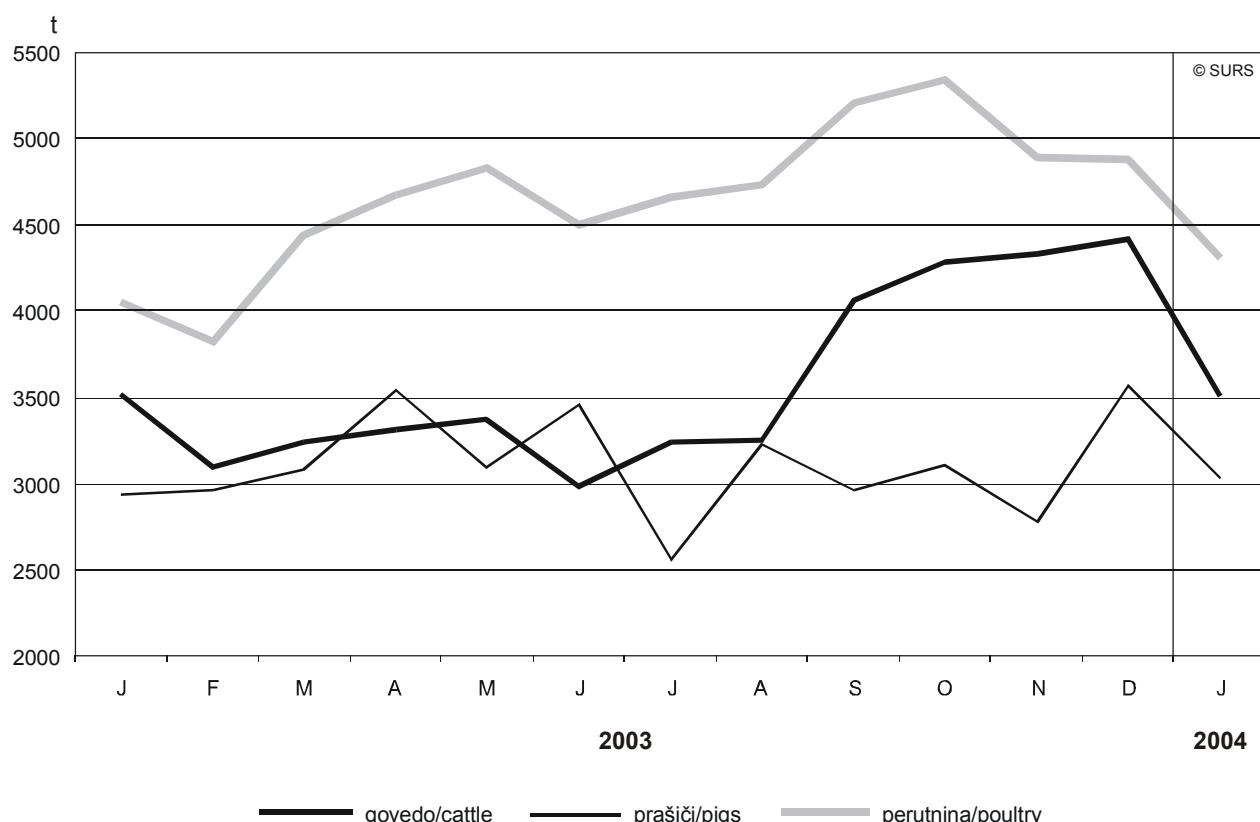
ZAKOL ŽIVINE V KLAVNICAH, SLOVENIJA, JANUAR 2004

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER IN SLAUGHTERHOUSES, SLOVENIA, JANUARY 2004

- V januarju 2004 se je v primerjavi z decembrom 2003 zmanjšalo število zaklanega goveda (za 24,4 %), prašičev (za 18,4 %) in perutnine (za 13,0 %).
- V primerjavi s prejšnjim mesecem se je v januarju 2004 prav tako zmanjšala masa zaklanega goveda (za 20,6 %), prašičev (za 15,0 %) in perutnine (za 11,6 %).
- V primerjavi z lanskim januarjem se je v letošnjem povečalo število zaklanih perutnin (za 8,7 %), prašičev (za 3,0 %), malo pa se je zmanjšalo število zaklanega goveda (za 0,7 %).
- Primerjava januarja 2004 z januarjem 2003 kaže povečanje mase zaklanih perutnin (za 6,2 %), prašičev (za 3,5 %), neznatno pa se je zmanjšala masa zaklanega goveda (za 0,2 %).
- In comparison with the previous month, in January 2004 the number of slaughtered cattle decreased by 24.4%, pigs by 18.4% and poultry by 13.0%.
- In comparison with the previous month, in January 2004 weight of slaughtered cattle decreased by 20.6%, pigs by 15.0% and poultry by 11.6%.
- In comparison with January 2003, in January 2004 the number of slaughtered poultry increased by 8.7% and pigs by 3.0%, while the number of slaughtered cattle slightly decreased (by 0.7%).
- In comparison with January 2003, in January 2004 weight of slaughtered poultry increased by 6.2% and pigs by 3.5%, while weight of slaughtered cattle slightly decreased (by 0.2%).

Slika 1: Masa trupov v klavnicih zaklane živine, Slovenija, januar 2003 - januar 2004

Chart 1: Weight of dressed carcass of slaughtered livestock in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, January 2003 - January 2004



1. Zakol živine v klavnicah, Slovenija, januar 2004
Livestock slaughter in slaughterhouses, Slovenia, January 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Konji, skupaj	113	26	230,3	Horses, total
Govedo, skupaj	12840	3506	273,0	Cattle, total
teleta	2013	165	81,8	calves
biki, stari do 24 mesecov	5012	1682	335,6	bulls, up to 24 months
telice	1515	371	245,0	heifers
kastrati (voli)	45	13	284,6	bullocks (oxen)
krave	3576	1033	288,9	cows
biki, stari nad 24 mesecov	679	242	356,7	bulls, over 24 months
Prašiči, skupaj	38387	3034	79,0	Pigs, total
prašički	859	13	15,1	piglets
pitani prašiči	37059	2968	80,1	fattened pigs
izločeni plemenski prašiči	366	46	126,3	eliminated breeding pigs
mladi pitani merjasci	103	7	72,7	young fattened boars
Ovce, skupaj	464	7	15,3	Sheep, total
jagnjeta	381	5	12,7	lambs
mlade ovce, ovce in ovni	83	2	27,1	young sheep, breeding sheep and rams
Koze, skupaj	-	-	-	Goats, total
Kunci, skupaj	5218	8	1,6	Rabbits, total
Perutnina, skupaj	2254785	4310	1,91	Poultry, total
pitani piščanci	2123221	3310	1,56	broilers
odrasle kokoši	66069	113	1,72	hens
purani	64807	883	13,62	turkeys
druga perutnina	688	3	4,76	other poultry

2. Indeksi števila in mase trupov zaklane živine, Slovenija, januar 2004
Indices of number and carcass weight of slaughtered livestock, Slovenia, January 2004

	I 2004 XII 2003		I 2004 I 2003		
	število number	masa weight	število number	masa weight	
Konji	78,5	83,2	111,9	109,9	Horses
Govedo	75,6	79,4	99,3	99,8	Cattle
Prašiči	81,6	85,0	103,0	103,5	Pigs
Ovce	58,9	67,6	123,7	137,0	Sheep
Perutnina	87,0	88,4	108,7	106,2	Poultry

3. Zakol živine iz uvoza, Slovenija, januar 2004
Slaughter of imported livestock, Slovenia, January 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Indeksi Indices		Masa očiščenih trupov (t) Weight of dressed carcass (t)	Indeksi Indices		
		I 2004 XII 2003	I 2004 I 2003		I 2004 XII 2003	I 2004 I 2003	
Govedo	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cattle
Prašiči	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pigs

4. Zakol goveda po kategorijah EU, Slovenija, januar 2004
Slaughter of cattle according to EU categories, Slovenia, January 2004

	Število zaklanih živali Number of slaughtered animals	Masa očiščenih trupov Weight of dressed carcass		
		skupaj total t	povprečna average kg	
Govedo, skupaj	12840	3506	273,0	Cattle, total
A. teleta	2013	165	81,8	A. calves
B. telice	1515	371	245,0	B. heifers
C. krave	3576	1033	288,9	C. cows
D. biki	5691	1924	338,1	D. bulls
E. kastrati	45	13	284,6	E. bullocks

STATISTIČNA ZNAMENJA

- ni pojava
- ... ni podatka
- ∅ povprečje
- * popravljen podatek
- 0 podatek je manjši od 0,5 dane merske enote
- 0,0 podatek je manjši od 0,05 dane merske enote
-) označba za opombo pod tabelo
- () nezadostno preverjen ali ocenjen podatek
- z podatek zaradi zaupnosti ni objavljen

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

Z raziskavo o zakolu živine v klavnicih mesečno opazujemo spremembe v številu in masi zaklanih živali, in sicer konj, goveda, prašičev, ovac, koz, kuncev ter perutnine. Od leta 2003 dalje pa spremljamo za potrebe statističnega raziskovanja odkup kmetijskih pridelkov tudi prodajo kož (govejih, telečjih in prašičjih).

Viri podatkov in zajetje

Podatke zberemo z mesečnimi poročili, ki nam jih pošiljajo vse registrirane klavnice v Sloveniji.

Definicije

Kategorije goveda so skladne s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o ocenjevanju in razvrščanju govejih trupov in polovic na klavni liniji (**Ur. list RS št. 103/01**), **kategorije prašičev** pa s kategorijami, ki jih določa Pravilnik o kakovosti zaklanih prašičev in kategorizaciji svinjskega mesa (**Ur. list RS št. 68/95**).

Trupi goveda in konj so trupi brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov prsne in trebušne votline, ledvičnega in drugega odvečnega loja trebušne in medenične votline.

Teleta so živali, stare od 3 tednov do 6 mesecev, katerih topla masa trupa tehta od 25 do 180 kg.

Mlado govedo so biki, stari od 6 do 24 mesecev, telice in prvesnice, stare od 6 do 30 mesecev, ter kastrati (voli), stari od 6 do 30 mesecev.

Govedo so biki, stari nad 24 mesecev, ter telice, krave in voli, stari nad 30 mesecev.

Trupi drobnice so trupi z ledvicami in ledvičnim lojem brez kože, glave, spodnjih delov nog, repa in notranjih organov.

Trupi prašičev so trupi zaklanih izkravljenih prašičev brez parkljev, drobovja, spolnih organov, trebušnega sala, ledvic in trebušne prepone,

STATISTICAL SIGNS

- no occurrence of event
- ... data not available
- ∅ average
- * corrected data
- 0 value not zero but less than 0,5 of the unit employed
- 0,0 value not zero but less than 0,05 of the unit employed
-) footnote
- () incomplete or estimated data
- z data not published because of confidentiality

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

The purpose of the statistical survey

With the Survey on Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses we observe monthly changes of the number and weight of slaughtered animals, namely horses, cattle, pigs, sheep, goats, rabbits and poultry. From 2003 on we monthly observe sale of skin (beef, veal and pig) for the purpose of survey of Agriculture purchase.

Data sources and coverage

Data are collected monthly from all slaughterhouses in Slovenia by means of a postal survey.

Definitions

Categories of cattle are harmonised with categories which are determined by the Regulation of Appreciation and Classification of Cattle Carcasses and Halves on Slaughter Line (Official Journal of the Republic of Slovenia, No. 103/01), **categories of pigs** are harmonised with categories, determined by the Regulation of Quality of Slaughtered Pigs and Categorisation of Pork Meat (Official Journal of the Republic of Slovenia, No. 68/95).

Carcasses of cattle and horses are carcasses without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs of thoracic and abdominal cavity, renal and other redundant suet of abdominal and pelvic cavity.

Calves are animals aged 3 weeks to 6 months with warm carcass weight from 25 to 180 kg.

Young cattle are bulls aged from 6 up to 24 months, heifers and cows with first calf aged from 6 up to 30 months, and castrates (oxen) aged from 6 up to 30 months.

Cattle are bulls aged over 24 months, and heifers, cows and oxen aged over 30 months.

Carcasses of small cattle are carcasses with kidneys and renal suet without skin, head, lower parts of legs, tail and internal organs.

Carcasses of pigs are carcasses of slaughtered and bled pigs without hoofs, entrails, genitals, abdominal fat, kidneys and diaphragm, at

pri garanah (mavžanih) s kožo, glavo in repom, pri odrtih (izkoženih) pa brez glave, kože in repa.

Trupi prašičkov so trupi s kožo in brez ščetin in parkljev ter brez spolnih organov.

Prašički so po omenjenem pravilniku prašički obeh spolov s toplo maso očiščenega trupa od 5 do 19 kg.

Pitani prašiči so lahki in težki pitani prašiči.

Izloženi plemenski prašiči so plemenske svinje ne glede na maso topih polovic in merjasci z maso topih polovic nad 80 kg pri garanah in nad 64 kg pri odrtih merjascih.

Mladi pitani merjasci so nekastrirani prašiči moškega spola z maso topih polovic od 50 do 80 kg pri garanah oz. od 37 do 64 kg pri odrtih prašičih.

Trupi kuncev in perutnine so za kuho pripravljeni trupi omenjenih živali.

Objavljanje rezultatov:

Mesečno:

- Statistične informacije. Kmetijstvo in ribištvo. Zakol živine v klavnicah
- Mesečni statistični pregled

Letno:

- Statistični letopis
- Rezultati raziskovanj

KOMENTAR

V januarju 2004 se je v primerjavi z decembrom 2003 opazno zmanjšalo število zaklanih ovac (za 41,1 %), goveda (za 24,4 %), konjev (za 21,5 %), prašičev (za 18,4 %) in perutnine (za 13,0 %).

V januarju 2004 se je v primerjavi s prejšnjim mesecem prav tako opazno zmanjšala masa zaklanih ovac (za 32,4 %), goveda (za 20,6 %), konjev (za 16,8 %), prašičev (za 15,0 %) in perutnine (za 11,6 %).

V primerjavi z lanskim januarjem se je v letošnjem januarju povečalo število zaklanih ovac (za 23,7 %), konjev (za 11,9 %), perutnine (za 8,7 %), prašičev (za 3,0 %), malenkostno pa se je zmanjšalo število zaklanega goveda (za 0,7 %).

V letošnjem januarju se je v primerjavi z januarjem 2003 povečala masa zaklanih ovac (za 37,0 %), konjev (za 9,9 %), perutnine (za 6,2 %), prašičev (za 3,5 %), medtem ko se je neznatno zmanjšala masa zaklanega goveda (za 0,2 %).

carcasses with skin on, with skin, head and tail, and at dehided (skinned) carcasses without head, skin and tail.

Carcasses of piglets are carcasses with skin and without bristles, hoofs and genitals.

Piglets are according to the mentioned regulation piglets of both sexes with warm dressed carcass weight from 5 to 19 kg.

Fattened pigs are light and heavy fattened pigs.

Eliminated breeding pigs are breeding sows irrespective of warm halves' weight and boars with warm halves' weight above 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and above 64 kg at dehided boars.

Young fattened boars are uncastrated male pigs with warm halves' weight from 50 to 80 kg at carcasses with skin on and from 37 to 64 kg at dehided pigs.

Carcasses of rabbits and poultry are ready-to-cook carcasses.

Data publishing:

Monthly:

- Rapid Reports. Agriculture and Fishing. Livestock Slaughter in Slaughterhouses
- Monthly Statistical Review

Yearly:

- Statistical Yearbook
- Results of Surveys

COMMENT

In comparison with the previous month, in January 2004 the number of slaughtered sheep decreased by 41.1%, cattle by 24.4%, horses by 21.5%, pigs by 18.4% and poultry by 13.0%.

In comparison with the previous month, in January 2004 weight of slaughtered sheep decreased by 32.4%, cattle by 20.6%, horses by 16.8%, pigs by 15.0% and poultry by 11.6%.

In comparison with January 2003, in January 2004 the number of slaughtered sheep increased by 23.7%, horses by 11.9%, poultry by 8.7% and pigs by 3.0%, while the number of slaughtered cattle slightly decreased (by 0.7%).

In comparison with January 2003, in January 2004 weight of slaughtered sheep increased by 37.0%, horses by 9.9%, poultry by 6.2% and pigs by 3.5%, while weight of slaughtered cattle slightly decreased (by 0.2%).

Sestavil / Prepared by: Aladar Belec

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