

Short communication

# Efficient Synthesis of Benzopyrans and Dihydropyranochromenes Catalyzed by Poly(4-vinylpyridine) as a Green and Commercially Available Basic Catalyst

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## Abstract

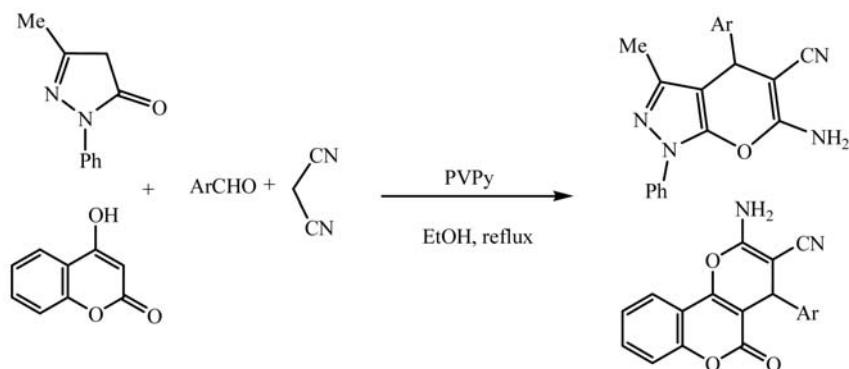
Poly(4-vinylpyridine) is used as a green, commercially available and recyclable basic catalyst for the multicomponent synthesis of benzopyrans and dihydropyranochromenes by one-pot condensation of aromatic aldehydes, 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one, and malononitrile or 4-hydroxycoumarin in ethanol at reflux temperature. This procedure provides several advantages such as mild reaction conditions, short reaction times, simple work-up and high yields.

**Keywords:** Poly(4-vinylpyridine), benzopyran, dihydropyranochromene, malononitrile, aldehyde, 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one, 4-hydroxycoumarin.

## 1. Introduction

Benzopyrans and dihydropyranochromenes are considered as interesting heterocyclic compounds that have already received significant attentions because of their biological and pharmaceutical properties such as antisterility and anticancer activity.<sup>1–2</sup> The pyran pharmacophore is an important core structure of many natural products showing antibacterial, antitumor, antiallergic, antibiotic, hypolipidemic and immunomodulating activities.<sup>3</sup> Due to the great importance of dihydropyranochromenes and benzopyrans in recent years, various synthetic procedures have been developed for the preparation of these compounds.<sup>4–27</sup> However, some of these procedures suffer from one or more of the following disadvantages such as use of toxic solvents, tedious work-up procedure, long reaction times, low yields, use of corrosive reagents, effluent pollution, and non-recyclable catalysts. Therefore, there is a need to develop an alternative method for the

synthesis of these compounds. In the condensation reaction, pyridine was used as a basic catalyst. It was especially suitable for the dehalogenation, where it acted as the base for the  $\alpha$ -bonds and the resulting hydrogen halide to form a pyridinium salt. Nevertheless, pyridine is a highly flammable and toxic compound, and can be absorbed through the skin mucous membranes. Recently, poly(4-vinylpyridine) (PVPy) has been used as a support for the numerous reagents and catalysts in many organic reaction transformations. It has been reported that PVPy as a basic catalyst can catalyze the synthesis of chromene derivatives.<sup>28</sup> Also, in the previous research, the application of PVPy for the protection of different types of functional groups has been reported.<sup>29</sup> As part of our research program to develop efficient and green methods, and catalysts in organic synthesis,<sup>30–32</sup> we wish to report the applicability of (PVPy) as a green, commercially available and recyclable basic catalyst for the synthesis of benzopyrans and dihydropyranochromenes in ethanol at reflux temeprature (Scheme 1).



**Scheme 1.** Synthesis of benzopyrans and dihydropyranochromenes catalyzed by PVPy.

## 2. Results and Discussion

PVPy is cheap and commercially available reagent, and its structure convinced us that this reagent could be used as an efficient, green and basic catalyst in the synthesis of dihydropyranochromenes and benzopyrans. At first the catalytic role of PVPy in the reaction of dihydropyranochromenes *via* three-component condensation of aldehydes, malononitrile and 4-hydroxycoumarin was examined. The best result was achieved by running the reaction of benzaldehyde, malononitrile and 4-hydroxycoumarin (with 1: 1: 1 mol ratio) in the presence of 0.1 g of PVPy in ethanol at reflux temperature (Table 1, entry 1).

Using the optimized conditions, the reaction of various aromatic aldehydes was explored without additional purification (Table 1). Similarly, benzopyrans were obtained by the condensation of aromatic aldehydes, malononitrile and 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one in ethanol at reflux temperature (Table 2). According to the results of Table 1 and 2, different aromatic aldehydes with either electron-donating or electron-withdrawing groups,

efficiently reacted to afford the desired products in good to high yields. It was also observed that aliphatic aldehydes remain intact under the same reaction conditions. All products were isolated with simple filtration and evaporation of the solvent. Solid products were easily recrystallized from hot ethanol in good to high yields during the short reaction times. All products have been identified by comparison of their melting points and analytical data (IR, NMR) with those reported for authentic samples. A distinct advantage of this method is the formation of corresponding products without by-products. The experimental procedure using PVPy as a catalyst is very simple and the catalyst can be recovered easily by filtration. Moreover, the applied procedure is environmentally friendly as it did not use any toxic auxiliary or solvent.

In order to exhibit the recyclability of the PVPy in the synthesis of dihydropyranochromenes, the reaction of benzaldehyde, 4-hydroxycoumarin and malononitrile was selected as a model. After completion of the reaction, the PVPy was washed with ethylacetate, dried and stored for another consecutive reaction run. This process was repeated for five runs and no significant decreasing in yield was

**Table 1.** Synthesis of dihydropyranochromene derivatives catalyzed by PVPy.

Entry	Substrate	Time (min)	Yield (%) <sup>a</sup>	Mp (°C) Found	Mp (°C) Reported
1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CHO	20	90	260–262	263–265 <sup>7</sup>
2	2-ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	18	90	242–244	240 <sup>7</sup>
3	4-ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	15	89	259–261	252–255 <sup>8</sup>
4	2,4-Cl <sub>2</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> CHO	12	90	257–259	250–254 <sup>7</sup>
5	3-NO <sub>2</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	12	90	251–252	248–250 <sup>5</sup>
6	4-NO <sub>2</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	10	92	257–259	250–252 <sup>8</sup>
7	4-MeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	20	89	255–257	259–260 <sup>8</sup>
8	4-MeOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	32	87	228–229	226–230 <sup>8</sup>
9	3,4,5-(MeO) <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>2</sub> CHO	60	86	274–276	276–278 <sup>7</sup>
10	4-HOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	60	85	265–267	260–263 <sup>8</sup>
11	4-BrC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	20	89	250–252	244–246 <sup>7</sup>
12	4-FC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	20	90	262–263	258–261 <sup>8</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Yields of pure isolated products.

**Table 2.** Synthesis of benzopyrans catalyzed by PVPy.

Entry	Substrate	Time (min)	Yield (%) <sup>a</sup>	Mp (°C) Found	Mp (°C) Reported
1	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CHO	9	96	168–170	169–171 <sup>23</sup>
2	4-O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	7	92	193–195	196–198 <sup>23</sup>
3	3-O <sub>2</sub> NC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	10	94	190–192	190–191 <sup>23</sup>
4	2,4-Cl <sub>2</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	10	93	183–185	185–187 <sup>23</sup>
5	4-ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	10	93	176–178	175–177 <sup>23</sup>
6	2-ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	15	92	145–147	144–146 <sup>23</sup>
7	3-ClC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	12	92	157–159	158–159 <sup>23</sup>
8	4-MeOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	35	87	172–174	174–176 <sup>23</sup>
9	4-MeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	20	93	177–179	176–178 <sup>24</sup>
10	4-FC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	18	92	168–169	167–168 <sup>24</sup>
11	4-HOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	25	89	208–210	211–212 <sup>24</sup>
12	4-CNC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CHO	8	86	217–219	216–218 <sup>18</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Yields of pure isolated products.

**Table 3.** The recyclability of PVPy in the synthesis of dihydropyranochromenes.<sup>a</sup>

Run	1	2	3	4	5
Time (min)	20	20	25	25	30
Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>	90	90	90	89	89

<sup>a</sup> Reaction conditions: benzaldehyde (1 mmol), 4-hydroxycoumarin (1 mmol), malononitrile (1 mmol), and catalyst (0.1 g) in ethanol at reflux temperature. <sup>b</sup> Yields of pure isolated products.

**Table 4.** The recyclability of PVPy in the synthesis of benzopyrans.<sup>a</sup>

Run	1	2	3	4	5	6
Time (min)	9	9	10	12	12	15
Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>	96	95	95	92	92	90

<sup>a</sup> Reaction conditions: benzaldehyde (1 mmol), 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one (1 mmol), malononitrile (1 mmol), and catalyst (0.1 g) in ethanol at reflux temperature. <sup>b</sup> Yields of pure isolated products.

**Table 5.** Comparison of the efficiency of various catalysts in the synthesis of dihydropyranochromenes from benzaldehyde.

Entry	Catalyst	Conditions	Time (min)	Yield (%) <sup>a</sup>	Reference
1	Nano ZnO	H <sub>2</sub> O/70 °C	180	87	4
2	Trisodium citrate	H <sub>2</sub> O-EtOH/reflux	40	65	5
3	Morpholine	H <sub>2</sub> O/reflux	180	90	8
4	magnetic nano-organocatalyst	H <sub>2</sub> O/reflux	10	78	9
5	PVPy	EtOH/reflux	20	90	This work

<sup>a</sup> Yields of pure isolated products.

observed. Almost consistent activity was observed over five runs and the desired products were obtained in high yields (Table 3).

The activity of the recovered catalyst was also examined in the synthesis of benzopyrans using benzaldehyde, 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one and malononitrile under the optimized conditions. As shown in the Table 4, PVPy can be recycled up to 6 consecutive runs without any loss of its efficiency and the desired product was obtained in high yields.

In order to show the efficiency of method, Table 5 compares the results of the synthesis of dihydropyranochromenes with various catalysts. In comparison with previously reported methods, low amounts of PVPy effi-

ciently promoted the reaction and gave the desired product in very short times and high yields. Moreover, the PVPy is cheap, easy to handle and commercially available. It can be simply recovered by filtration and reused in the next runs without significant decrease of catalytic activity. Finally, our method does not use any toxic auxiliary or solvent.

### 3. Experimental

All products were characterized by comparison of their spectroscopic data (NMR, IR) and physical properties with those reported in the literature. Chemicals were

purchased from Fluka and Merck chemical companies and used as received. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer 781 spectrophotometer. All NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 MHz spectrometer using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard. Melting points were recorded on Bransted Electrothermal 9100BZ melting point apparatus.

### 3.1. General Procedure for Synthesis of Dihydropyranochromenes and Benzopyrans

A mixture of aldehyde (1 mmol), malononitrile (1 mmol), 4-hydroxycoumarin or 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-pyrazolin-5-one (1 mmol), and PVPy (0.1 g) in ethanol (10 mL) was stirred at reflux temperature. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC; n-hexane/ethyl acetate, 3:1), the catalyst was recovered by filtration to be reused subsequently, and the reaction mixture allowed to cool at room temperature. Evaporation of the solvent from the filtrate and recrystallization of the solid residue from hot ethanol afforded pure products in high yields. The structure of the products was identified by melting points, IR, <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectroscopy (see Supplementary Material), and compared with authentic samples prepared by reported methods.

The analytical and spectroscopic data for the known compounds are as follows:

*Table 1, entry 1:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3395, 3320, 3190, 2930, 2200, 1650, 1405, 1305, 1100 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.46 (s, 1H), 7.23–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.41 (s, 2H), 7.45–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.72 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  37.5, 58.5, 104.5, 113.5, 117.1, 119.7, 123.0, 125.1, 127.6, 128.1, 129.0, 133.4, 143.8, 152.6, 153.9, 158.5, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 2:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3415, 3300, 3195, 2910, 2205, 1655, 1405, 1315, 1105 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.74 (s, 1H, CH), 7.48 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.56 (s, 2H), 764 (t, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.72–7.76 (m, 1H), 7.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  37.1, 57.4, 103.4, 113.4, 117.1, 119.4, 122.8, 122.9, 123.1, 125.2, 130.6, 133.6, 135.3, 146.0, 148.3, 152.8, 154.4, 158.6, 160.1 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 3:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3420, 3320, 3195, 2920, 2110, 1675, 1470, 1345, 1150 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  4.49 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.36 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.44–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.70 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  36.9, 58.0, 104.0, 113.4, 117.0, 119.6, 123.0, 125.1, 128.9, 130.1, 132.2, 133.5, 142.8, 152.7, 154.0, 158.5, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 4:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3320, 3315, 3190, 2930, 2100, 1680, 1465, 1345, 1150 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.99 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.41 (m, 2H),

7.48–7.54 (m, 4H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.72–7.76 (m, 1H), 7.90 (m, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  34.4, 56.5, 103.0, 113.3, 117.2, 119.2, 123.0, 125.2, 128.4, 129.3, 132.6, 132.9, 133.6, 133.8, 139.9, 152.7, 154.6, 158.6, 159.9 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 5:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3315, 3310, 3195, 2920, 2200, 1655, 1475, 1325, 1100 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.98 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.52 (m, 5H), 7.70–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.91–7.93 (m, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  34.8, 57.0, 103.4, 113.3, 117.1, 119.3, 123.0, 125.2, 128.2, 129.3, 130.1, 131.1, 132.9, 133.5, 140.7, 152.7, 154.5, 158.6, 159.9 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 6:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3410, 3310, 3195, 2930, 2210, 1655, 1475, 1335, 1050 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.69 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.62 (m, 6H), 7.74 (t, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 8.18 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  37.3, 57.3, 103.3, 113.4, 117.1, 119.4, 123.1, 124.2, 125.2, 129.7, 133.7, 147.1, 151.2, 152.8, 154.4, 158.5, 160.1 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 7:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3415, 3315, 3205, 2910, 2215, 1650, 1405, 1305, 1015 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  1.33 (3H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.38 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.46–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.68–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.92 (d, 1H, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  32.1, 35.6, 58.6, 103.7, 110.2, 112.3, 115.1, 117.7, 120.8, 124.0, 126.1, 131.3, 133.7, 150.4, 150.5, 155.3, 155.7, 160.1 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 8:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3415, 3310, 3200, 2920, 2210, 1650, 1405, 1305, 1010 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  3.73 (s, 3H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 6.87 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.18 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.37 (s, 2H), 7.48 (m 2H), 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.91 (m, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  36.7, 55.5, 58.7, 104.8, 113.5, 114.3, 117.0, 119.8, 122.9, 125.1, 129.2, 133.3, 135.9, 152.6, 153.6, 158.4, 158.8, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 9:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3410, 3320, 3205, 2980, 1996, 1670, 1415, 1305, 1010 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  3.64 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.73 (s, 6H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 7.38 (s, 2H), 7.47–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  37.7, 56.4, 58.4, 60.4, 104.2, 105.5, 113.6, 117.1, 119.7, 123.0, 125.1, 133.4, 137.1, 139.5, 152.7, 153.3, 154.0, 158.5, 160.1 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 10:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3410, 3320, 3205, 2980, 1996, 1670, 1415, 1305, 1010 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.34 (s, 1H), 6.69 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.04 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.34 (s, 2H), 7.44–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.70 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 9.36 (s, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  36.6, 58.9, 105.0, 113.5, 115.7, 117.0, 119.9, 122.9, 125.1, 129.2, 133.3, 134.2, 152.5, 153.5, 157.0, 158.4, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 11:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3410, 3320, 3210, 2920, 2210, 1655, 1405, 1305, 1000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  4.48 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.49 (m, 6H), 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  37.0, 57.9, 103.9, 113.4, 117.1, 119.6, 120.7, 123.0, 125.2, 130.5, 131.8, 133.5, 143.0, 152.7, 154.0, 158.4, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 1, entry 12:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3335, 3310, 3190, 2920, 2115, 1675, 1475, 1345, 1150  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  4.48 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.39 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.45–7.51 (m, 4H), 7.70 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 7.88 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  36.9, 59.1, 103.8, 113.4, 116.8, 119.4, 122.8, 125.2, 128.9, 130.2, 132.3, 132.9, 142.7, 152.6, 154.1, 158.4, 160.1 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 1:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3390, 3305, 3200, 29005, 2190, 1655, 1405, 1300, 1010  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.79 (s, 3H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 7.22–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.30 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.32 (s, 2H), 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  12.8, 32.4, 60.8, 96.7, 117.4, 120.3, 125.9, 127.1, 128.4, 129.3, 130.4, 132.8, 136.3, 136.8, 142.9, 145.3, 158.7 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 2:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3320, 3080, 2200, 1675, 1590, 1455, 1335, 1255, 1125, 1070, 1020  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.75 (s, 3H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.61–7.70 (m, 4H), 7.82 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.88 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.5, 37.5, 58.1, 98.5, 110.8, 119.6, 120.0, 120.9, 126.9, 129.8, 130.1, 133.8, 138.6, 145.0, 145.9, 150.1, 160.5 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 3:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3325, 3085, 2200, 1675, 1590, 1475, 1335, 1250, 1120, 1100, 1020  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.79 (s, 3H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 7.30–7.55 (m, 5H), 7.40–7.8 (m, 5H), 7.92 (m, 1H, Ar), 7.98 ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.5, 57.9, 99.5, 111.2, 119.6, 121.6, 121.9, 127.2, 129.5, 130.2, 132.9, 137.8, 144.5, 146.9, 150.2, 160.4 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 4:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3400, 3300, 3200, 2900, 2200, 1645, 1400, 1300, 1000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.90 (s, 3H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.35 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz), 7.46–7.51 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  12.8, 33.5, 61.9, 97.6, 118.6, 121.3, 127.0, 128.0, 129.4, 129.7, 131.5, 133.9, 137.4, 137.9, 144.0, 146.1, 158.9 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 5:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3289, 3082, 2200, 1675, 1585, 1510, 1390, 1230, 1120, 1070, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.75 (s, 3H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.51 (m, 4H), 7.75 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.80 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.5, 57.9, 97.9, 110.8, 118.9, 120.6, 120.9, 127.1, 129.8, 130.1, 133.5, 138.0, 144.9, 146.1, 150.1, 160.3 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 6:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3305, 3300, 3200,

2900, 2200, 1645, 1400, 1300, 1000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  1.89 (s, 3H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 7.17–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.42–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.56 (m, 1H) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  12.8, 32.8, 61.0, 97.5, 117.2, 120.3, 125.7, 126.9, 128.4, 128.9, 130.5, 132.8, 136.4, 136.4, 141.9, 145.6, 158.6 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 7:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3250, 3100, 2205, 1680, 1570, 1220, 1120, 1100, 1020  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.78 (s, 3H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 7.15–7.21 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.42 (s, 2H), 7.78 (m, 1H) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.5, 57.9, 99.5, 111.2, 119.6, 121.6, 121.9, 127.2, 129.5, 130.2, 132.9, 137.8, 144.5, 146.9, 150.2, 160.4 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 8:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3410, 3310, 3205, 2910, 2215, 1675, 1405, 1315, 1015  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.79 (s, 3H), 3.75 (3H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 2H), 7.31 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz), 7.30 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8 Hz), 7.42 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8 Hz), 7.46 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 7.70 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 31.8, 37.5, 57.9, 98.5, 110.8, 119.0, 120.6, 120.9, 127.1, 129.8, 131.1, 134.2, 138.3, 145.3, 145.9, 150.2, 160.2 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 9:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3380, 3312, 3200, 2910, 2215, 1670, 1415, 1315, 1010  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.78 (s, 3H), 1.85 (3H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 7.12 (s, 2H), 7.18 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz), 7.21 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8 Hz), 7.36 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 7.60 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 36.7, 37.5, 56.9, 97.4, 110.1, 116.8, 119.5, 120.4, 125.2, 128.7, 130.1, 133.1, 137.3, 144.3, 145.6, 150.2, 160.2 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 10:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3315, 3010, 2210, 1670, 1580, 1510, 1235, 1120, 1075, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.74 (s, 3H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.55 (m, 4H), 7.87 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.92 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.6, 57.9, 97.9, 110.8, 118.9, 120.7, 121.0, 128.1, 129.8, 130.1, 133.5, 138.6, 145.7, 146.2, 151.2, 160.4 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 11:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3400, 3300, 3100, 2200, 1645, 1400, 1300, 1000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.79 (s, 3H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 6.71 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.03 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.81 Hz), 7.2 (s, 2H), 7.31 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 7.03 Hz), 7.48 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.31 Hz), 7.77 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 7.74 Hz), 9.32 (s, 1H) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.5, 57.9, 98.5, 110.8, 119.6, 120.6, 120.9, 127.1, 129.8, 130.1, 133.5, 138.3, 144.9, 145.9, 150.0, 160.0 ppm.

*Table 2, entry 12:* IR (KBr):  $\nu$  3089, 3082, 2200, 2215, 1673, 1590, 1515, 1390, 1250, 1120, 1070, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  1.77 (s, 3H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 7.30–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.78 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 7.82 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz) ppm.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  13.4, 37.5, 57.9, 98.5, 110.8, 119.6, 120.7, 127.1, 129.8, 130.1, 133.6, 138.3, 144.9, 145.9, 150.1, 160.5 ppm.

## 4. Conclusions

We have developed a mild, simple and green procedure for the one-pot synthesis of benzopyrans and dihydropyranochromenes in the presence of PVPy as a commercially available and recyclable basic catalyst at reflux temperature. Moreover, short reaction times, ease of work-up, high yields and clean procedure are the most important advantages of this method, making the procedure a useful addition to the available methods.

## 5. Acknowledgement

We are thankful to research council of Behbahan Khatam Alanbia University of Technology, for the support of this work.

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## Povzetek

V prispevku je opisana uporaba poli(4-vinilpiridina) kot zelenega, komercialno dosegljivega in obnovljivega bazičnega katalizatorja za multikomponentno sintezo benzopiranov in dihidropiranokromenov z enostopenjsko kondenzacijo aromatskih aldehidov, 3-metil-1-fenil-2-pirazolin-5-ona in malononitrila, oziroma 4-hidroksikumarina, v etanolu pri temperaturi refluksa. Prednosti tega postopka so mili reakcijski pogoji, kratki reakcijski časi, enostavna izolacija produktov in visoki izkoristki.

## Supporting Materials

# Efficient Synthesis of Benzopyrans and Dihydropyranochromenes Catalyzed by Poly(4-vinylpyridine) as a Green and Commercially Available Basic Catalyst

**Jalal Albadi,<sup>1,\*</sup> Azam Mansournezhad<sup>2</sup> and Fatemeh Akbari Balout-Bangan<sup>3</sup>**

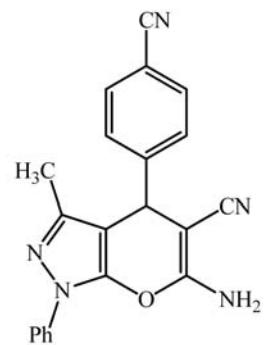
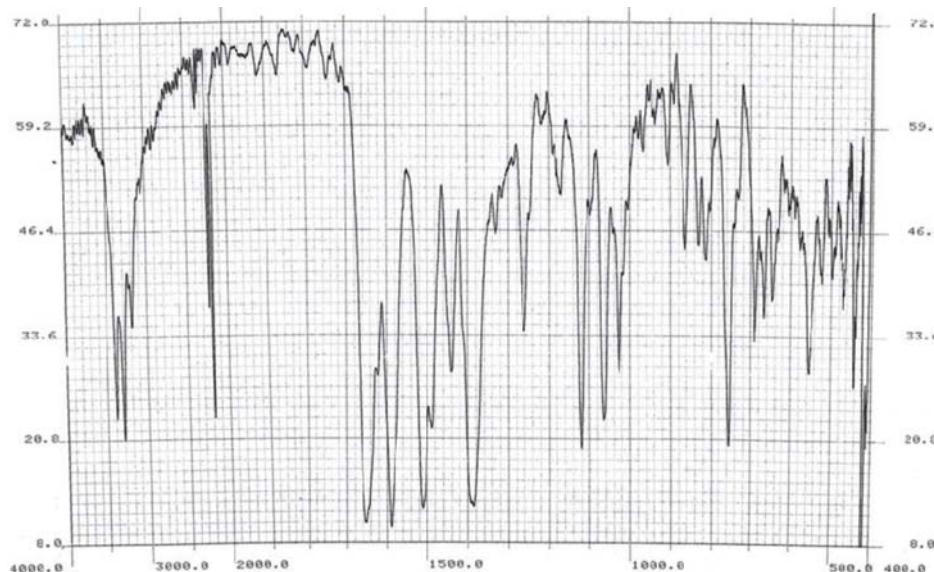
<sup>1</sup> College of Science, Behbahan Khatam Alanbia University of Technolohgy, Behbahan, Iran

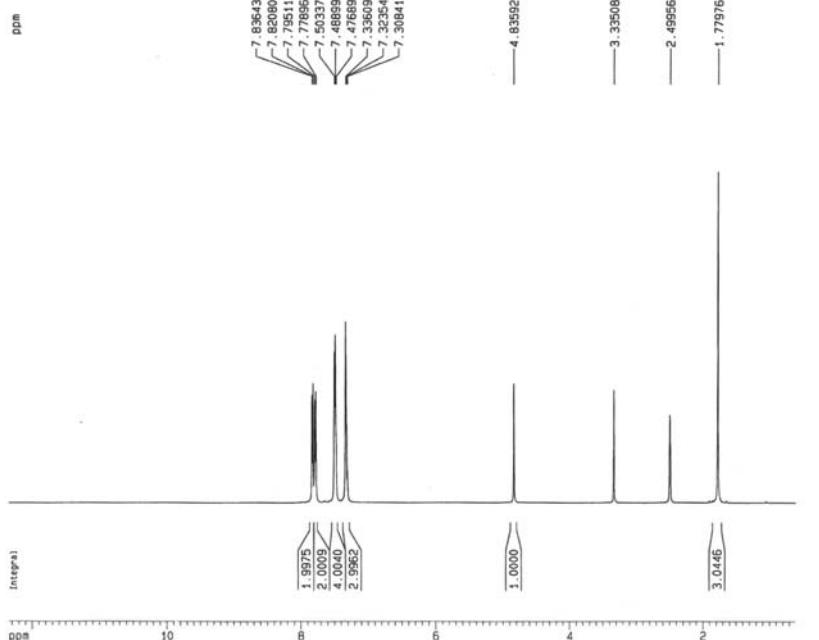
<sup>2</sup> Department of Chemistry, Gachsaran Branch, Islamic Azad University, Gachsaran, Iran

<sup>3</sup> Department of Chemistry, Qom Branch, Islamic Azad University, Qom, Iran

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Received: 15-05-2013

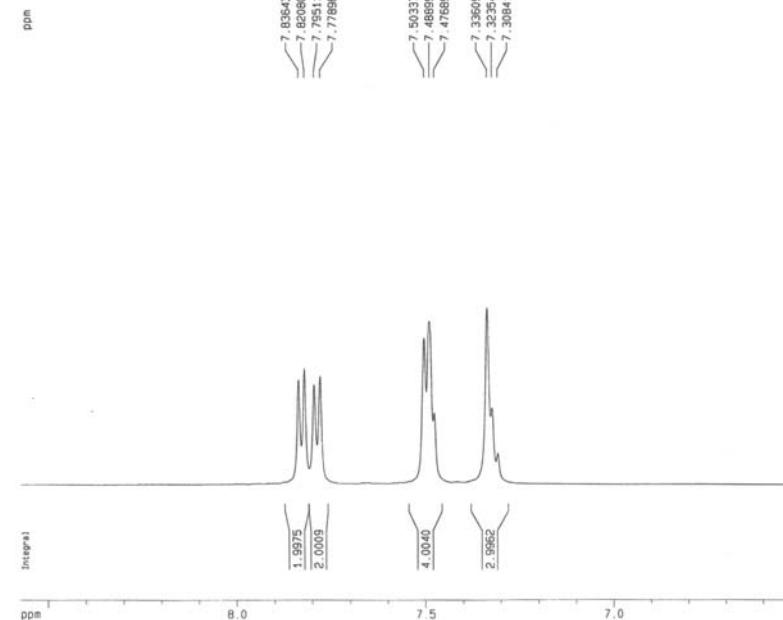
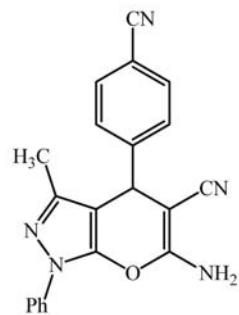




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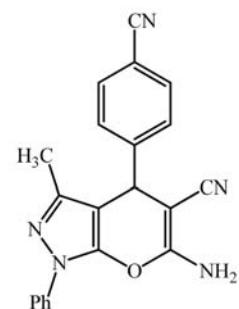
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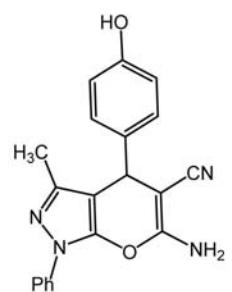
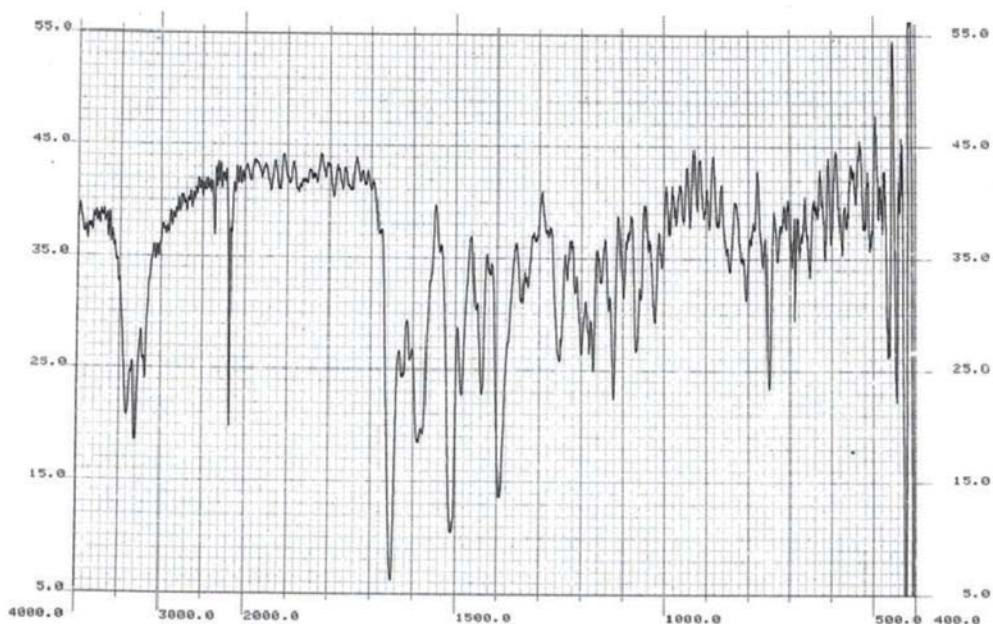
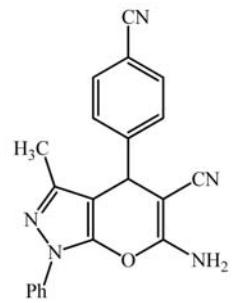
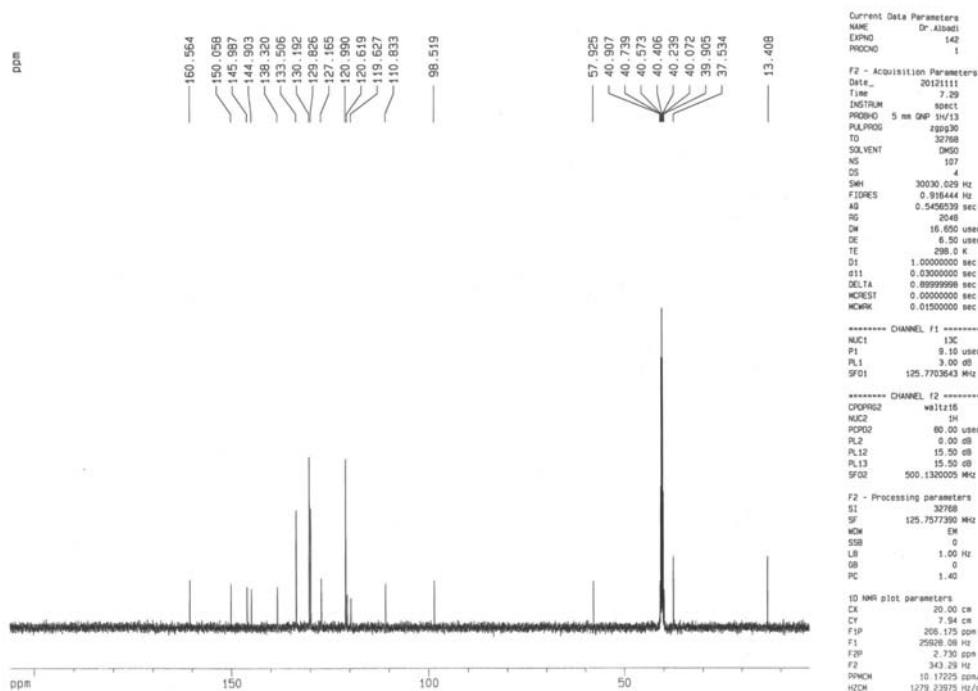
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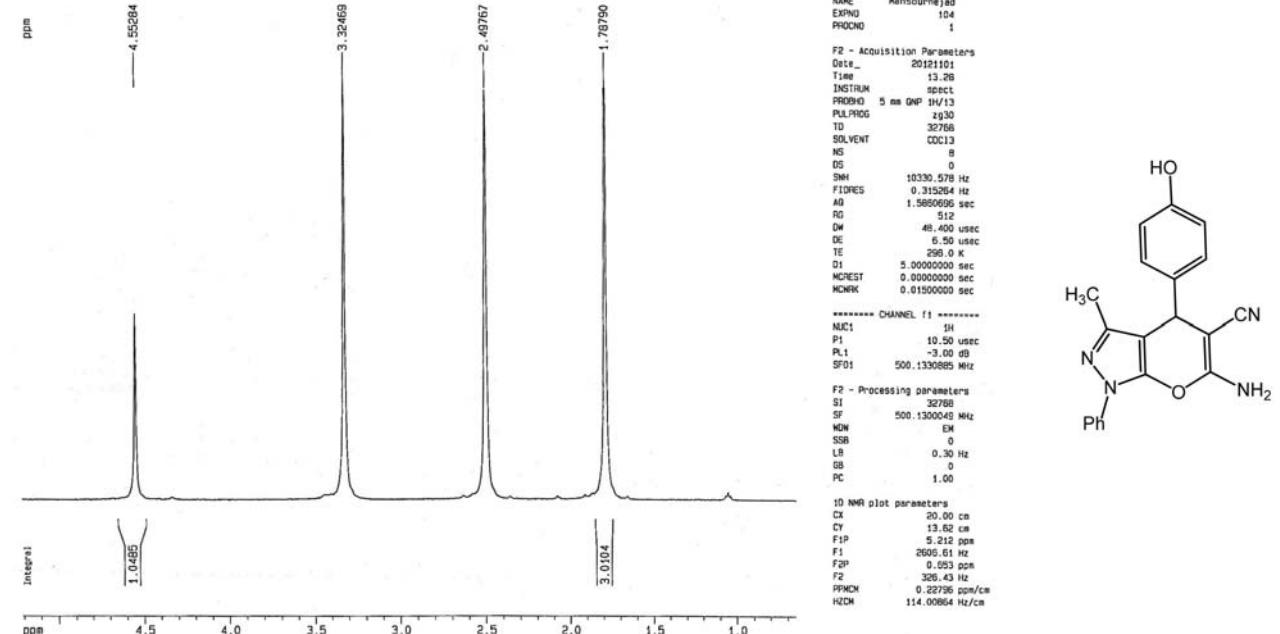
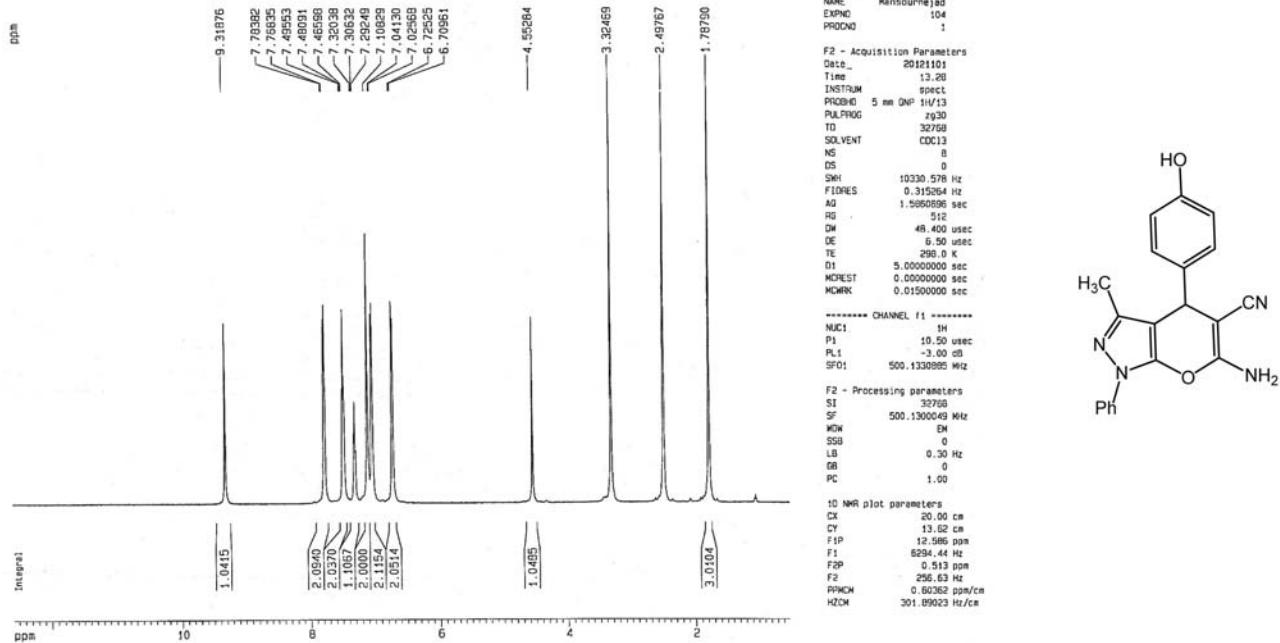
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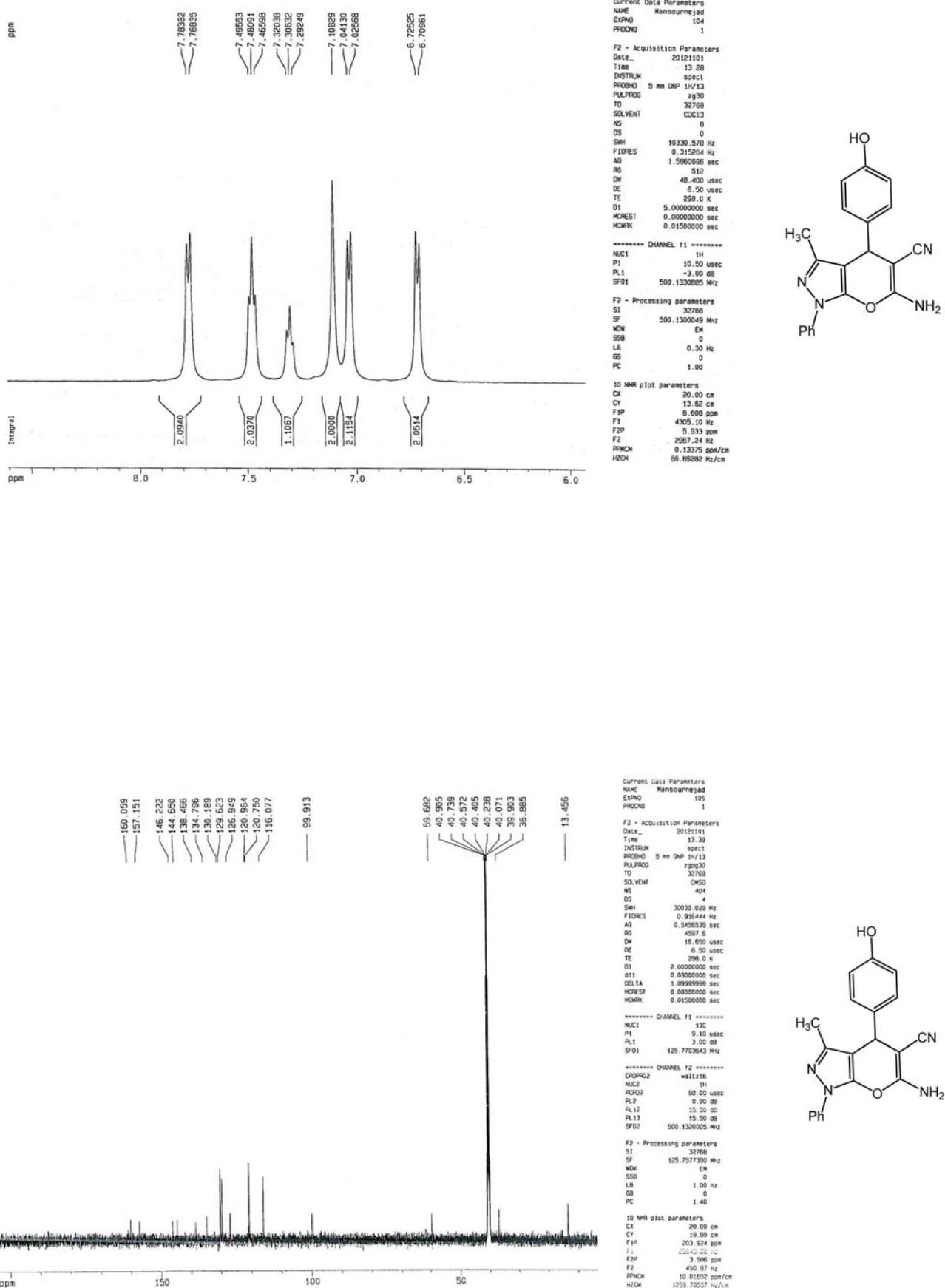
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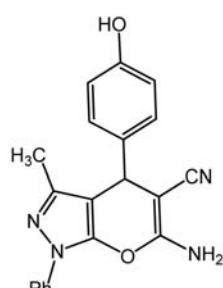
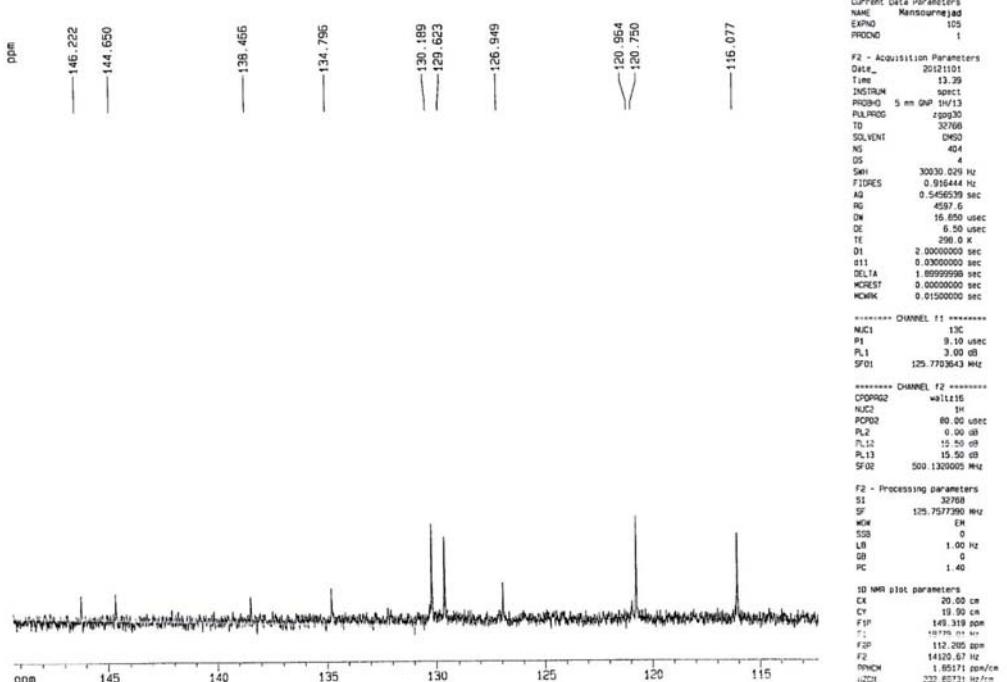
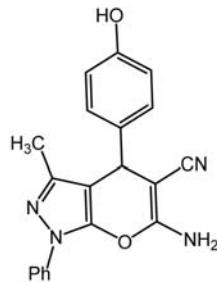
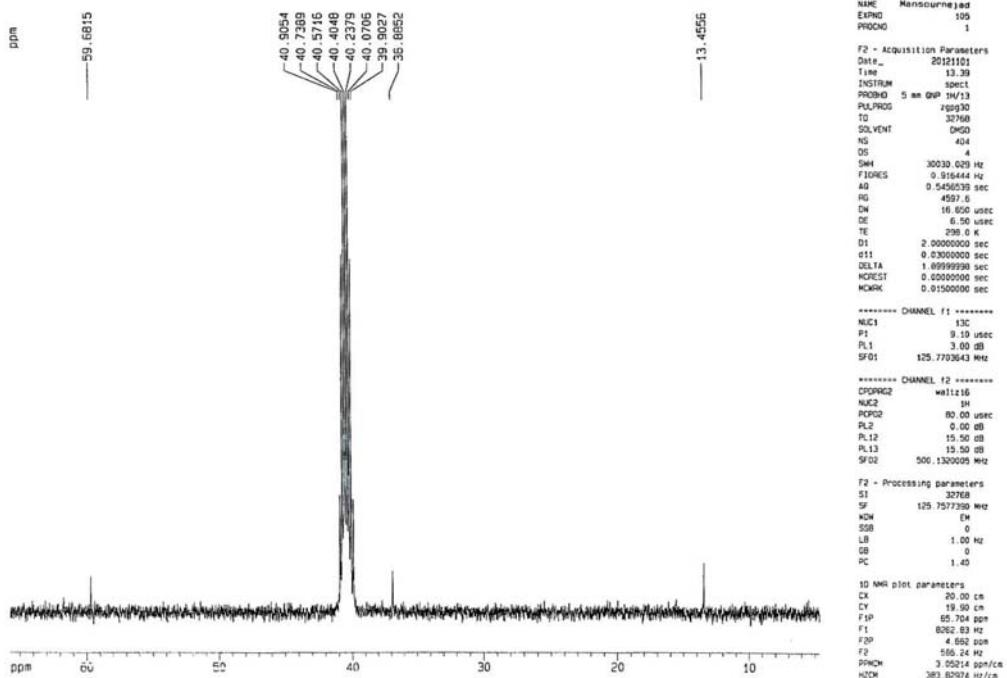
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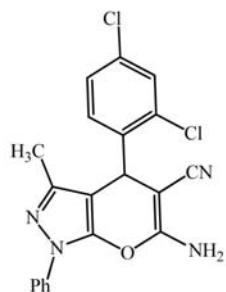
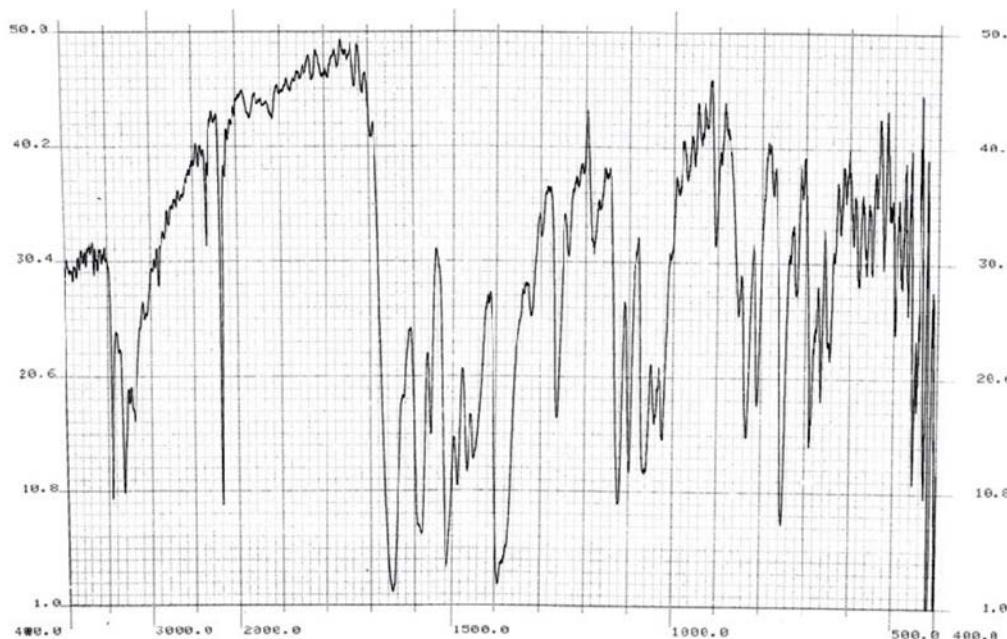
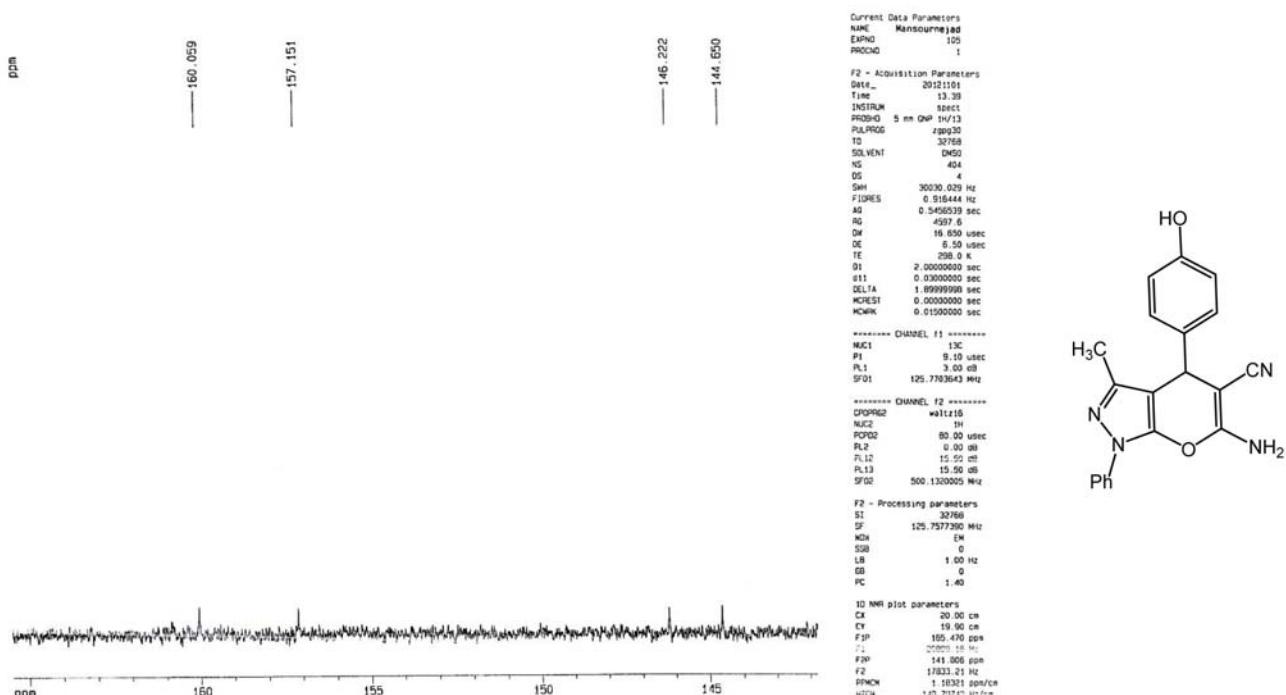




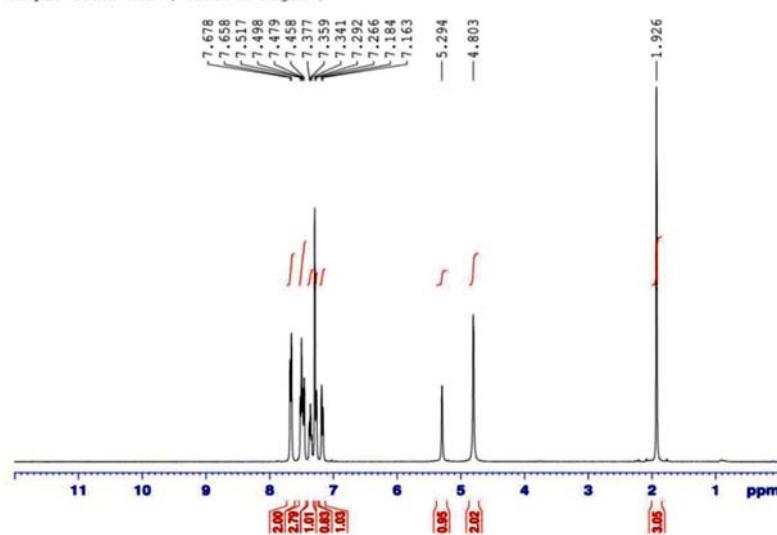




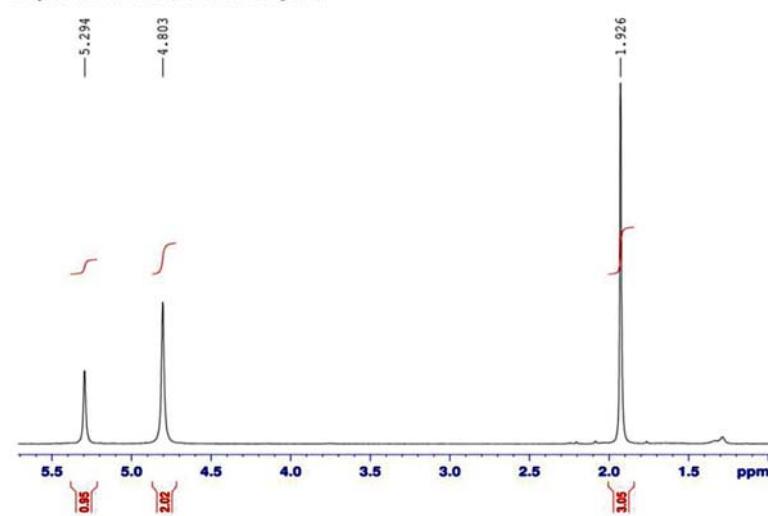




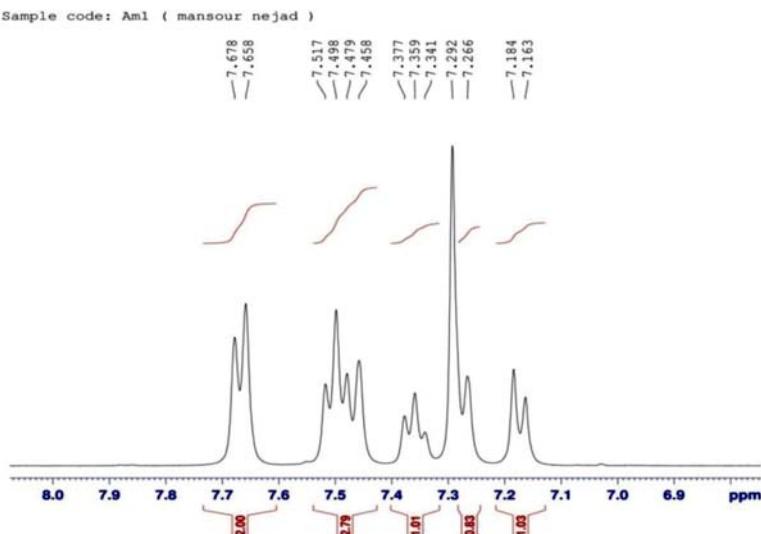
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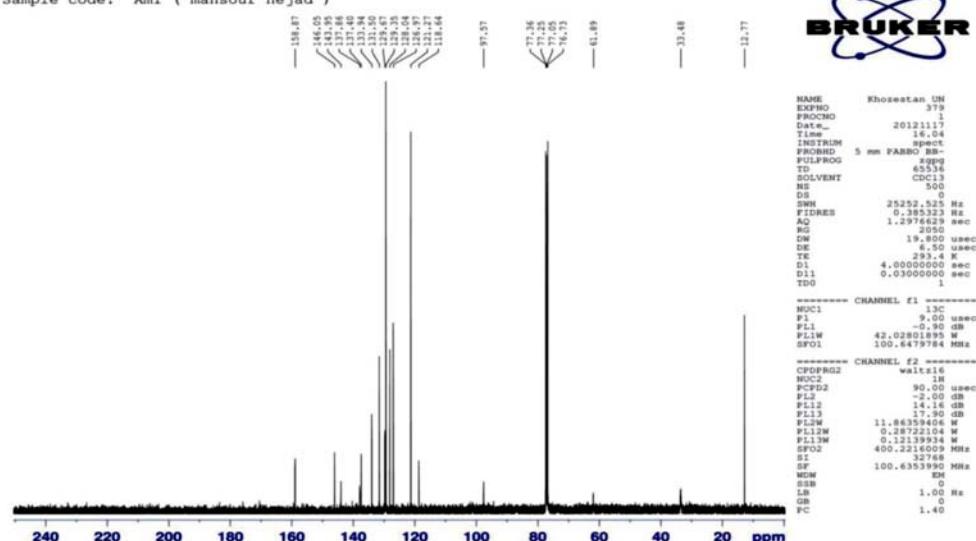
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LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

```

Sample code: Aml ( mansour nejad )



```

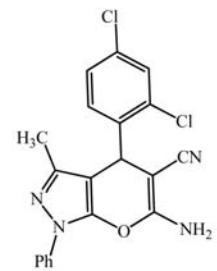
NAME Khosestan UN 379
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20121115
Time_ 16.04
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PARBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 500
DS 0
SWH 25252.525 Hz
FIDRES 0.390625 Hz
AQ 1.2976629 sec
RG 2050
DW 16.000 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TM 293.1 K
D1 4.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TDO 1

```

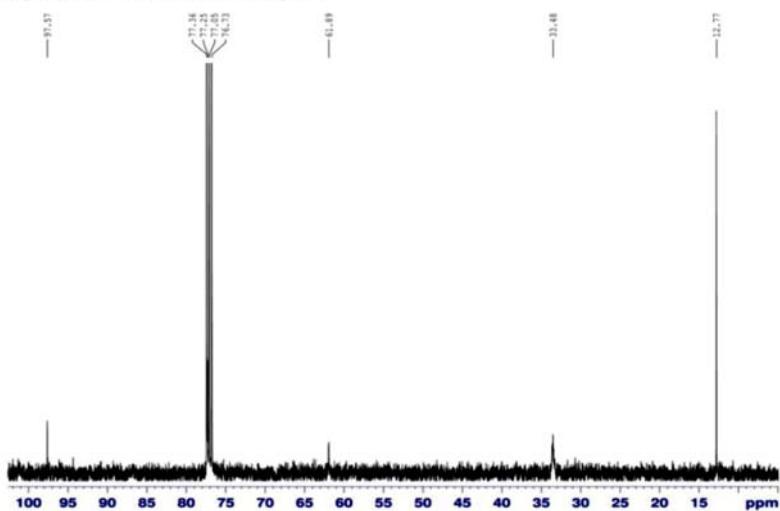
```

----- CHANNEL F1 -----
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PL1 -0.90 dB
PL1W 42.0288000 MHz
SF01 100.6479784 MHz
----- CHANNEL F2 -----
CPDPFG2
RD1 100.6353990 MHz
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PL12 2.00 dB
PL12 14.00 dB
PL13 17.90 dB
PL13W 11.86359406 MHz
PL13W 0.28722104 M
PL13M 0.12139934 M
SF02 400.2200000 MHz
SI 32768
DW 100.6353990 MHz
DE 0
TM 293.1 K
D1 1.00 Hz
D11 0
PC 1.40

```



Sample code: Aml ( mansour nejad )



```

NAME      Khozestan UN
EXPNO            379
PROCNO           1
Date_   20121117
Time       16:04
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD  5 mm PABBO BB
PULPROG  zgpg
TD        65536
TDR      1
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         300
D1      0.0000000 sec
SWH      25252.525 Hz
FIDRES  0.395323 Hz
TDZ       2050
RG        1.000 usec
DW        19.800 usec
DE        3.000 usec
TE        293.4 K
T1        4.0000000 sec
D11       0.03000000 sec
TD0          1

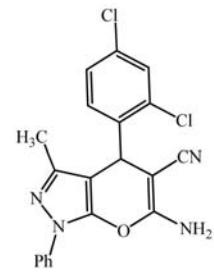
```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
```

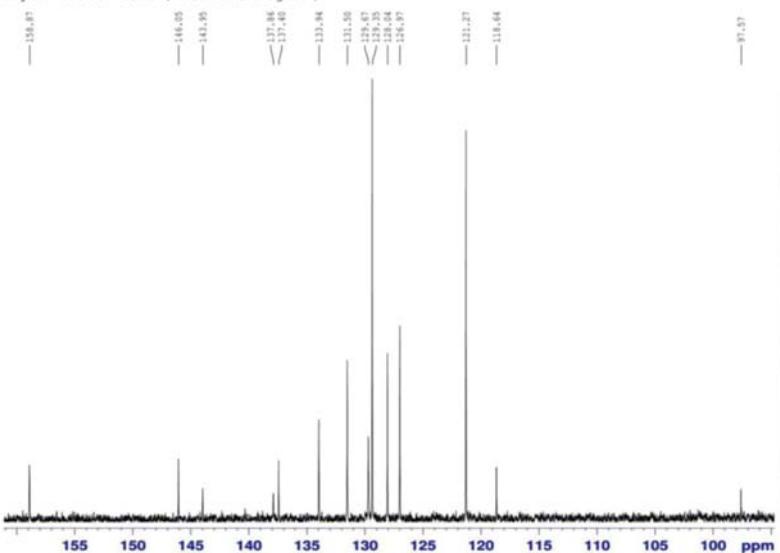
```
NUC1      1H
PCPD1    9.00 usec
PL1     -0.90 dB
PL1W   42.02801895 M
SF01    100.6479784 MHz
```

```
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
```

```
NUC1      1H
PCPD2    9.00 usec
PL1     -0.90 dB
PL1W   14.16 dB
PL13    17.90 dB
PL1M   11.86359406 M
PL12W  0.28722104 M
PL12M  0.12000000 M
SF02    400.2216009 MHz
SI        32768
SF      100.63532300 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
```



Sample code: Aml ( mansour nejad )



```

NAME      Khozestan UN
EXPNO            379
PROCNO           1
Date_   20121117
Time       16:04
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD  5 mm PABBO BB
PULPROG  zgpg
TD        65536
TDR      1
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         300
D1      0.0000000 sec
SWH      25252.525 Hz
FIDRES  0.395323 Hz
TDZ       2050
RG        1.000 usec
DW        19.800 usec
DE        3.000 usec
TE        293.4 K
T1        4.0000000 sec
D11       0.03000000 sec
TD0          1

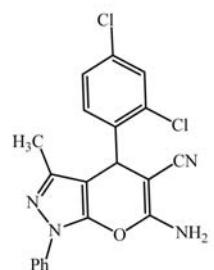
```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
```

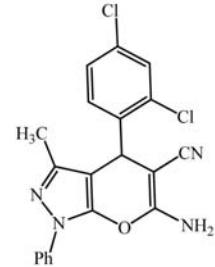
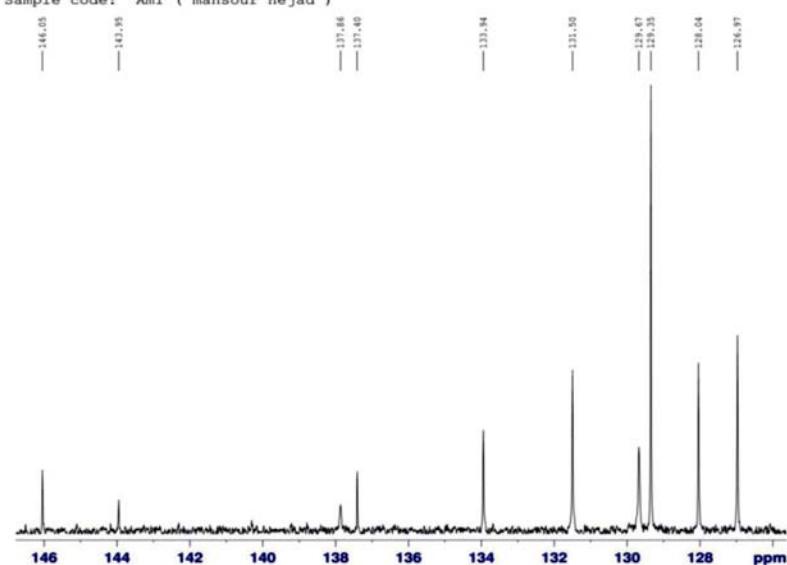
```
NUC1      13C
PCPD1    9.00 usec
PL1     -0.90 dB
PL1W   42.02801895 M
SF01    100.6479784 MHz
```

```
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
```

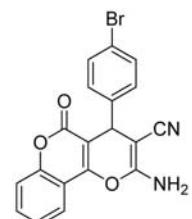
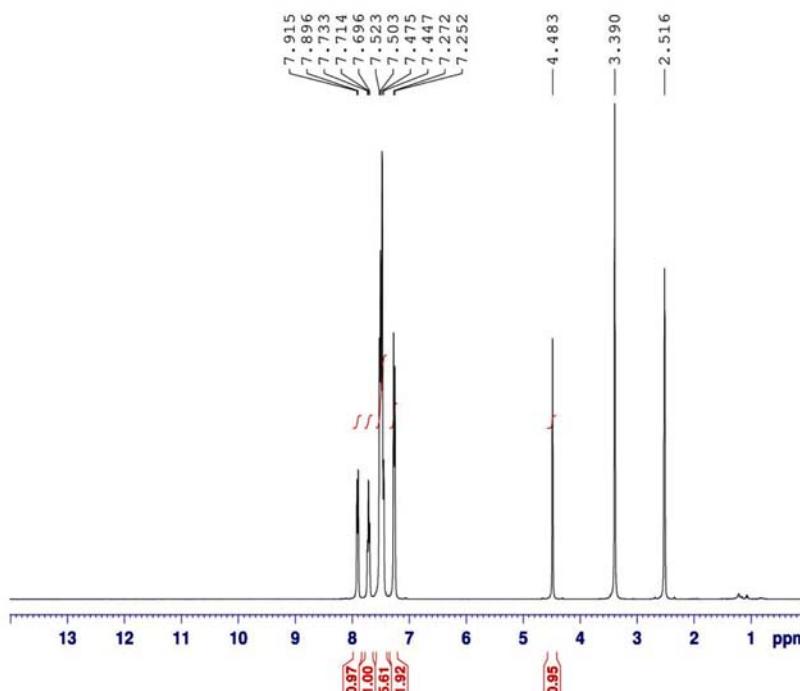
```
NUC1      1H
PCPD2    9.00 usec
PL1     -2.00 dB
PL1W   14.16 dB
PL13    17.90 dB
PL1M   11.86359406 M
PL12W  0.28722104 M
PL12M  0.12000000 M
SF02    400.2216009 MHz
SI        32768
SF      100.63532300 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
```



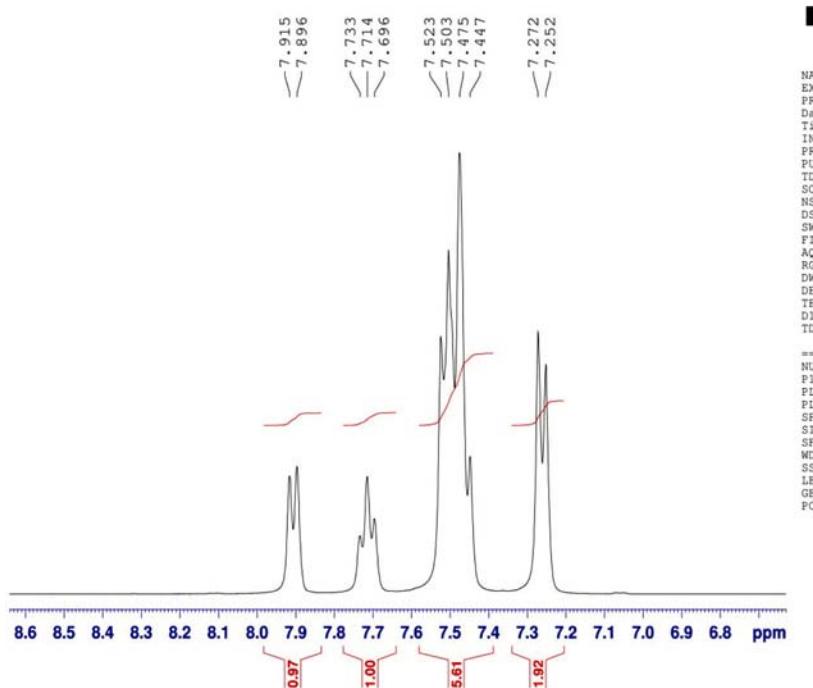
Sample code: Aml ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: Al ( mansour nejad )



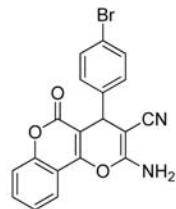
Sample code: A1 ( mansour nejad )



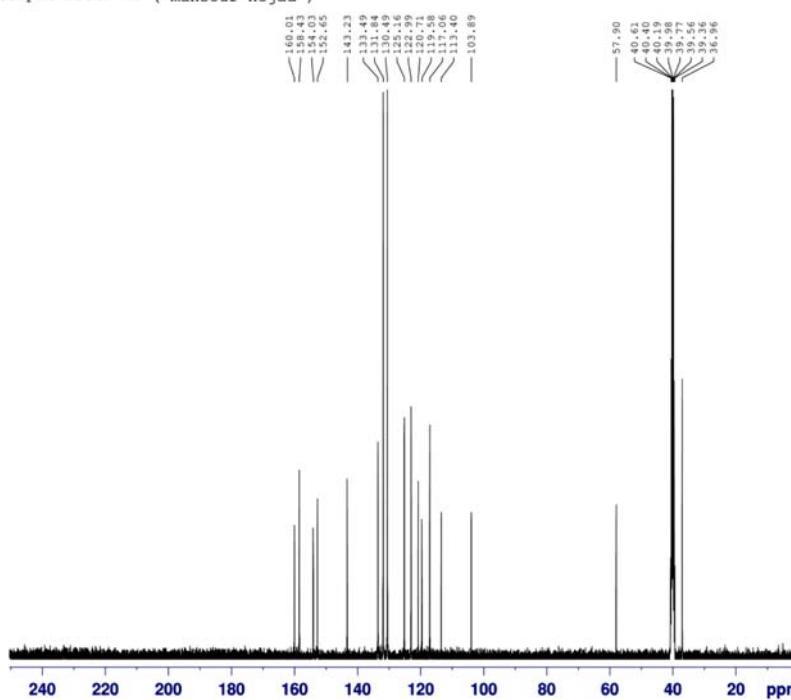
NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 341  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120318  
Time 15.02  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.089496 sec  
RG 1290  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 295.8 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 1H  
FI 14.0 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 W  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



Sample code: A1 ( mansour nejad )



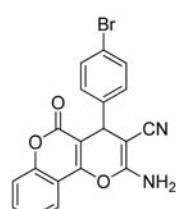
NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 342  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120318  
Time 15.09  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zgpg  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 420  
DS 0  
SWH 25252.525 Hz  
FIDRES 0.385323 Hz  
AQ 1.2976629 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 19.800 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 295.8 K  
D1 3.0000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

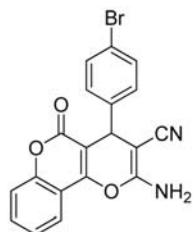
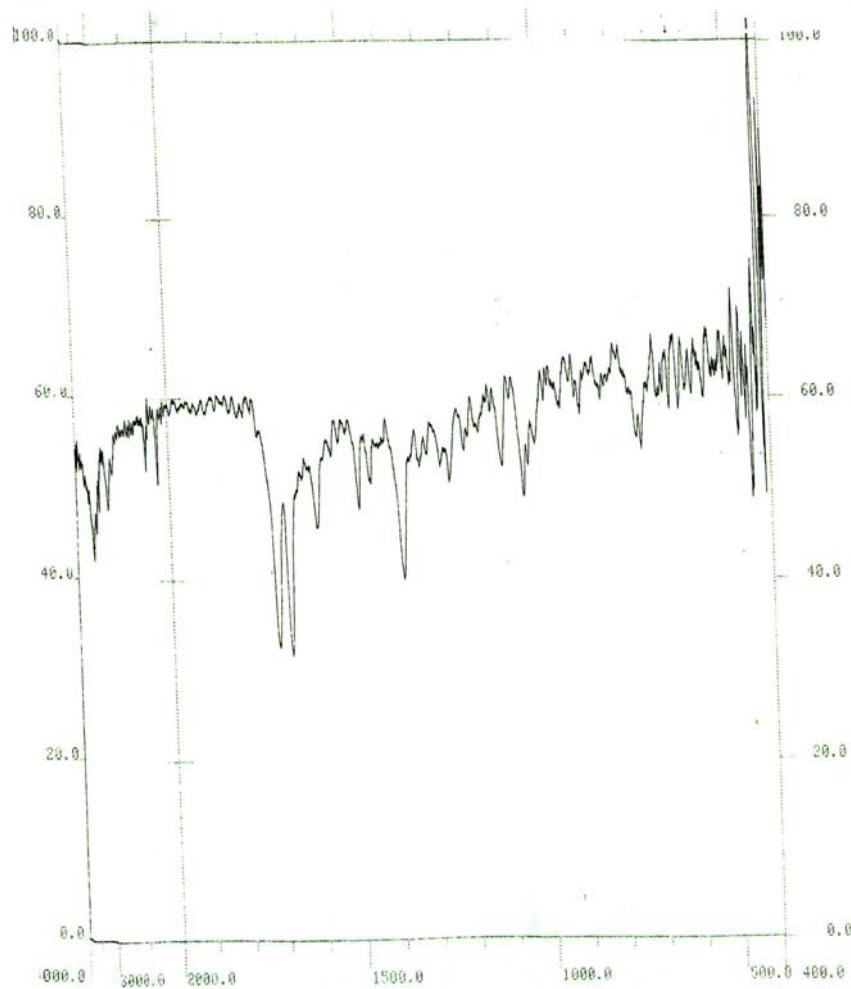
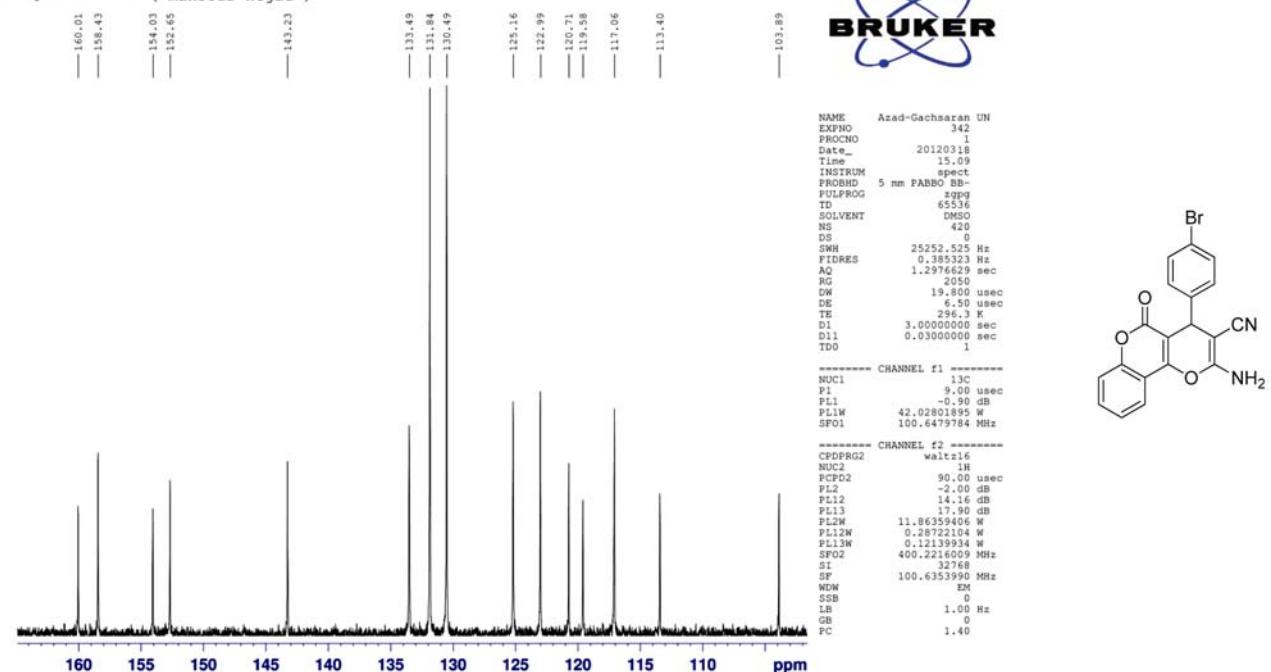
NUC1 13C  
FI 9.00 usec  
PL1 -0.90 dB  
PL1W 42.02801895 W  
SF01 100.6479784 MHz

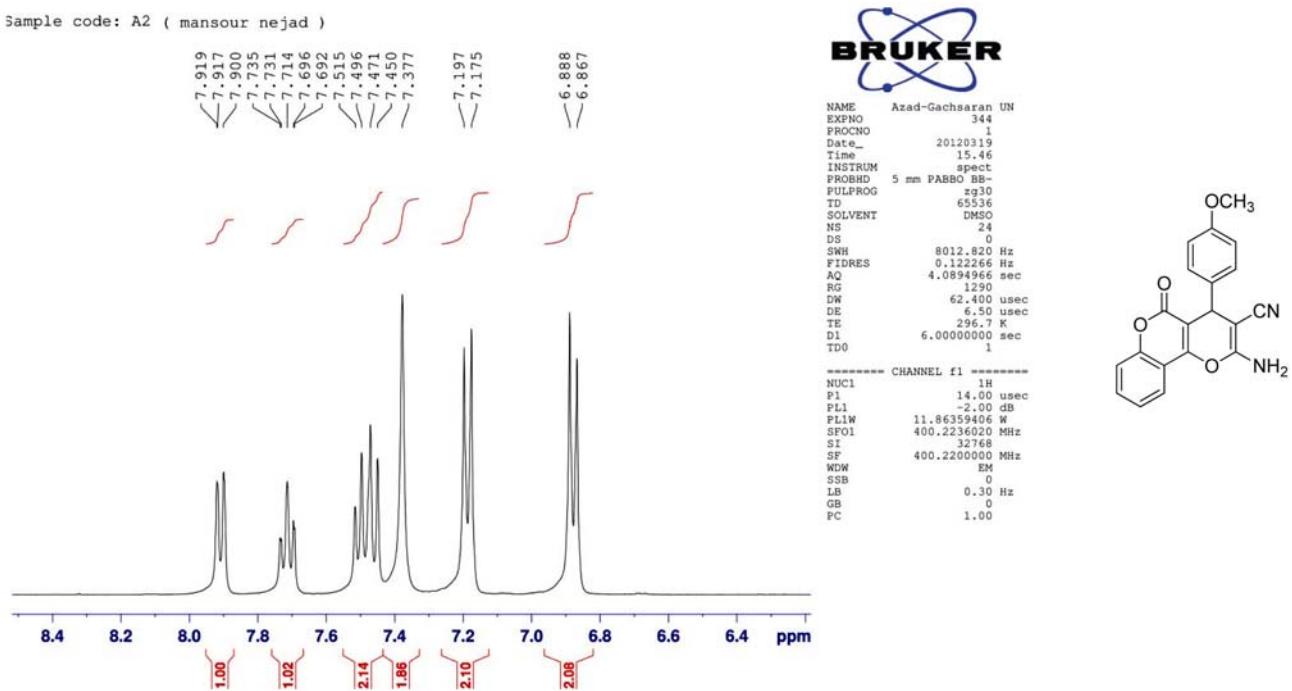
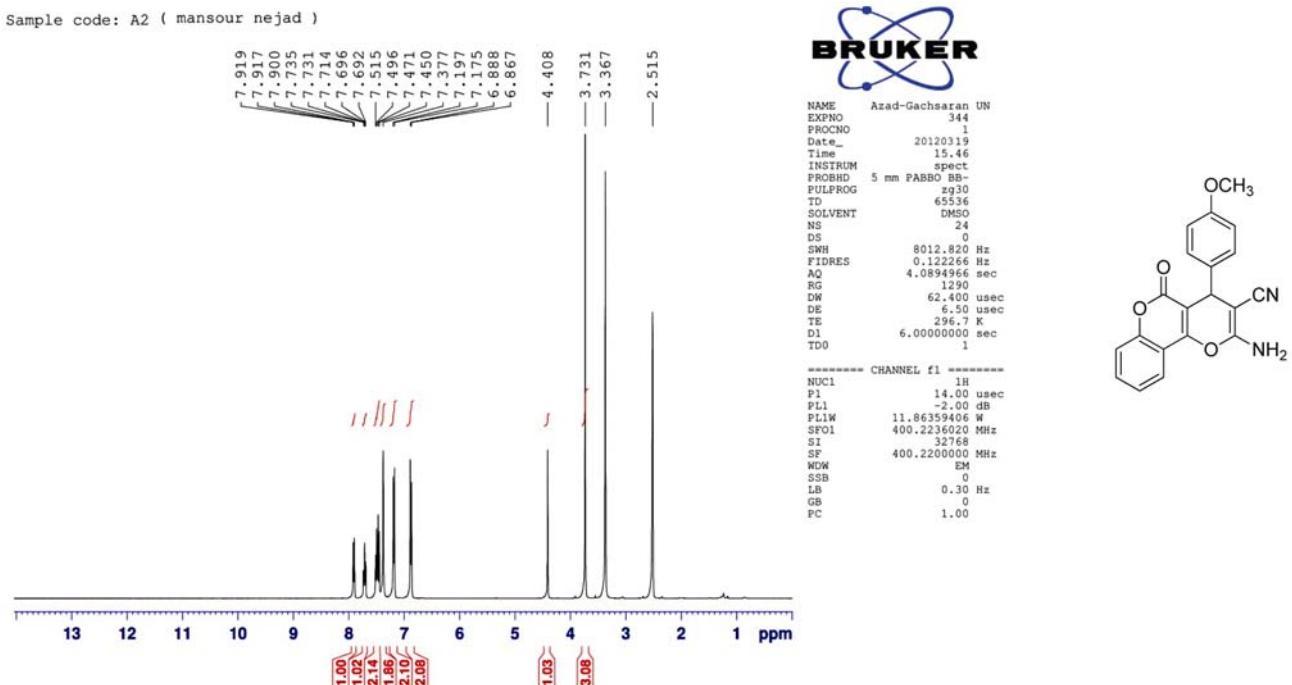
===== CHANNEL f2 =====

COPROG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 90.00 usec  
PL2 -2.00 dB  
PL12 14.16 dB  
PL13 17.94 dB  
PL2W 11.86359406 W  
PL12W 0.28722104 W  
PL13W 0.1212134 W  
SF02 400.2216000 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 100.6353990 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

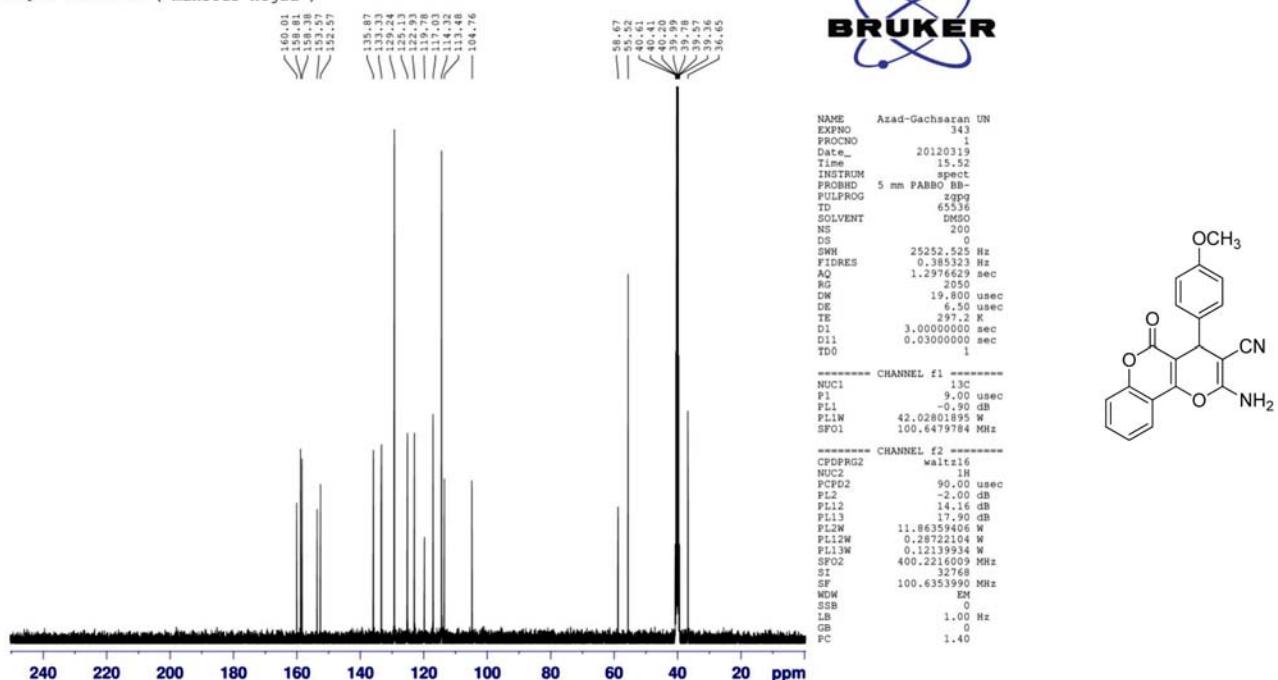


Sample code: A1( mansour nejad )

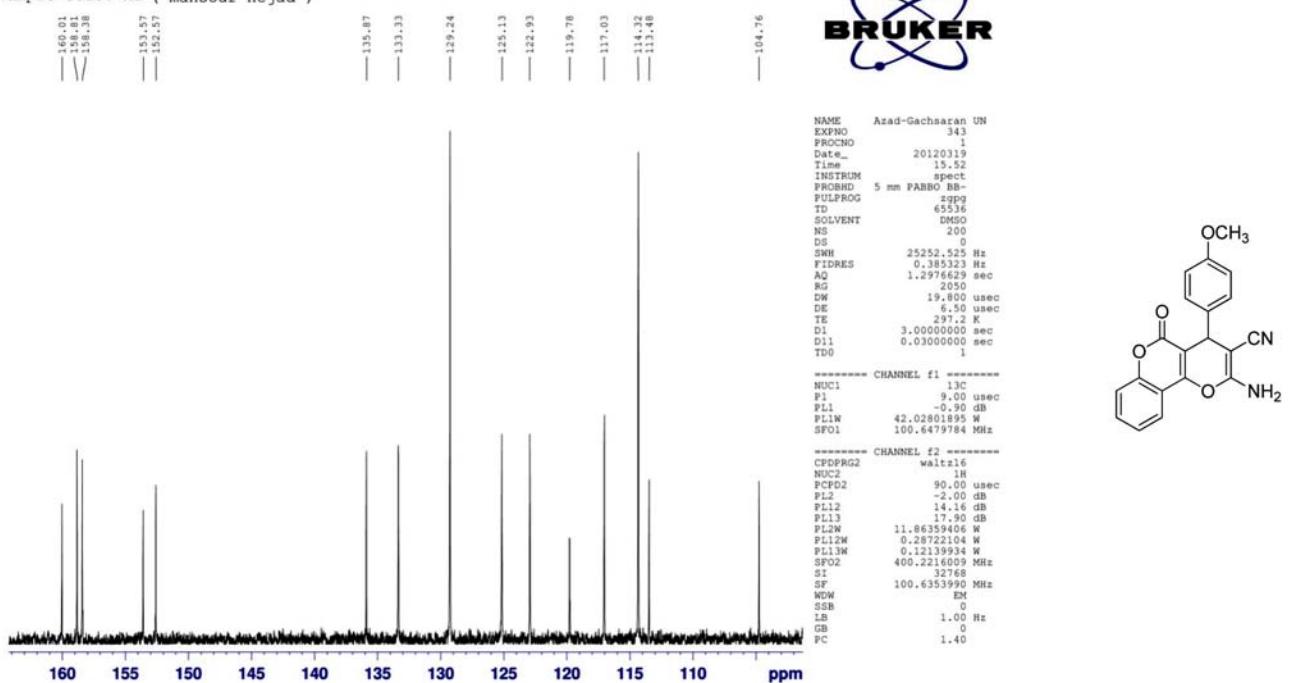


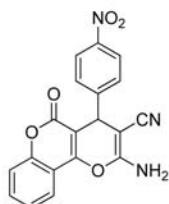
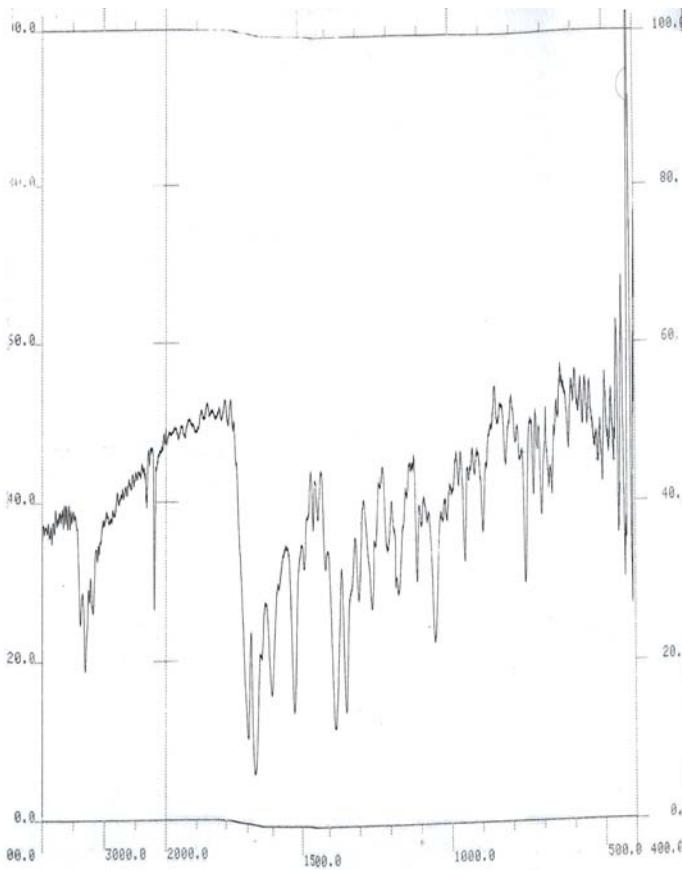
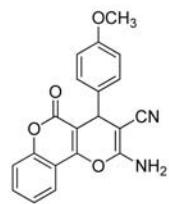
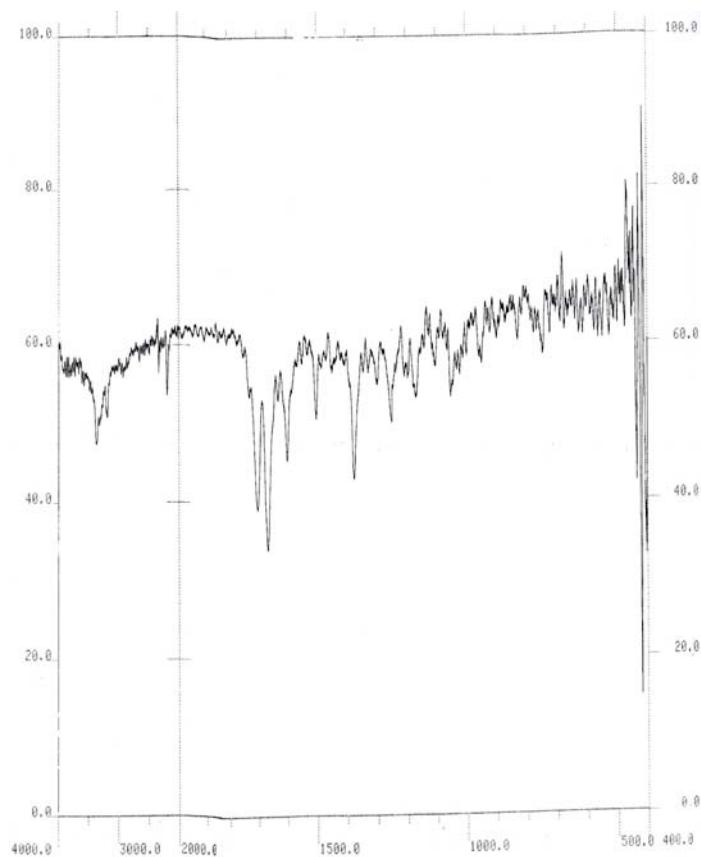


Sample code: A2 ( mansour nejad )

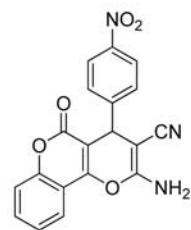
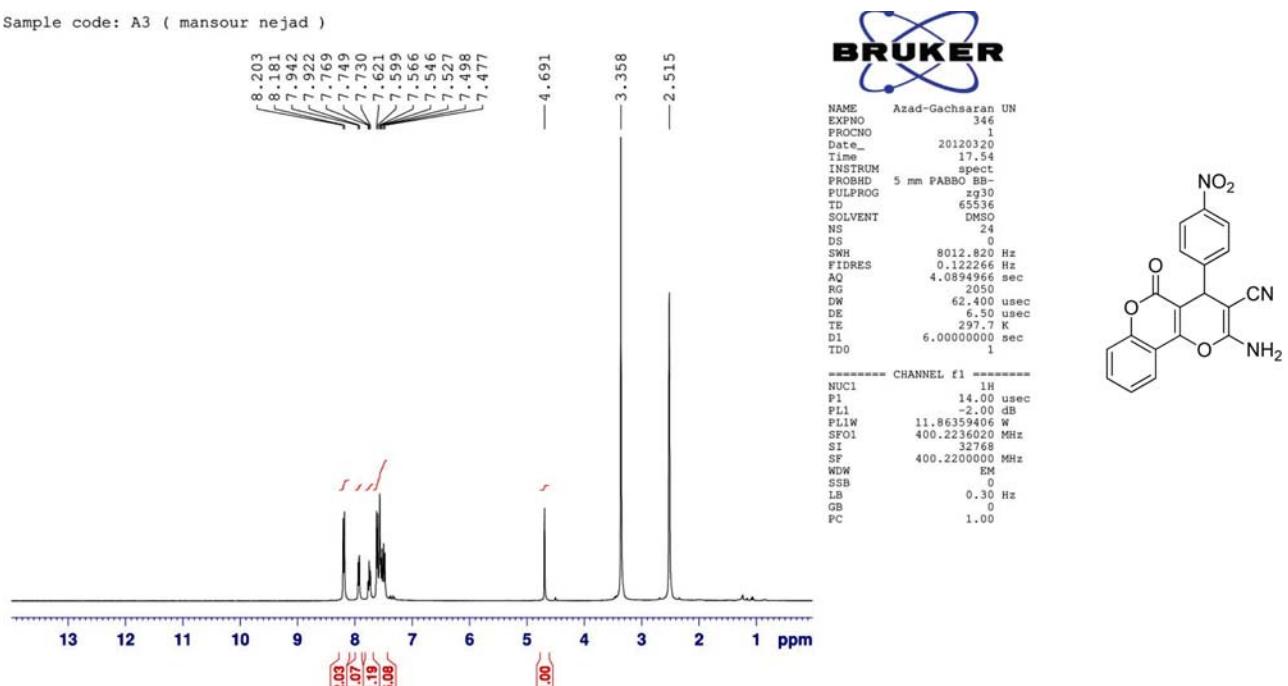


Sample code: A2 ( mansour nejad )

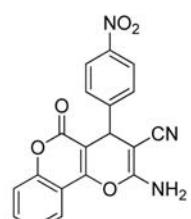
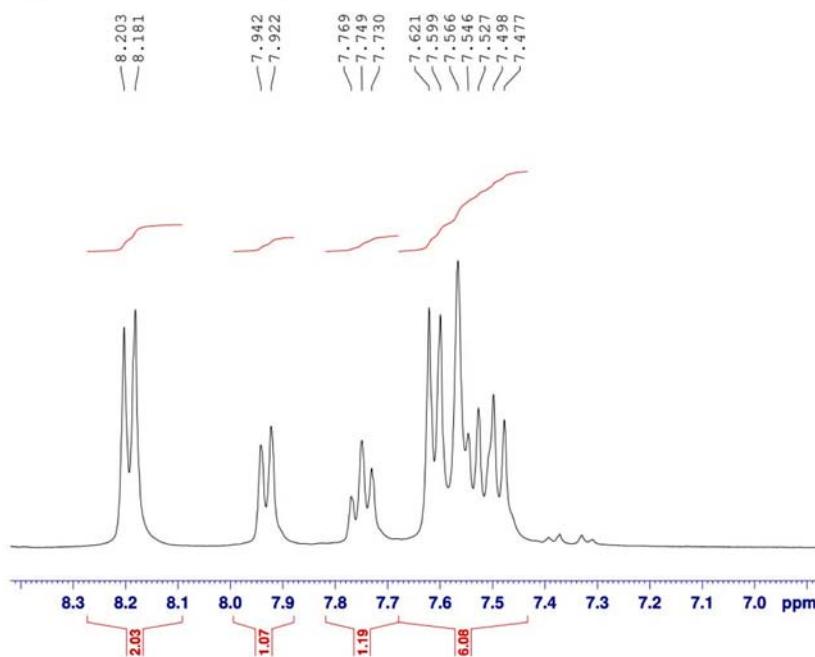




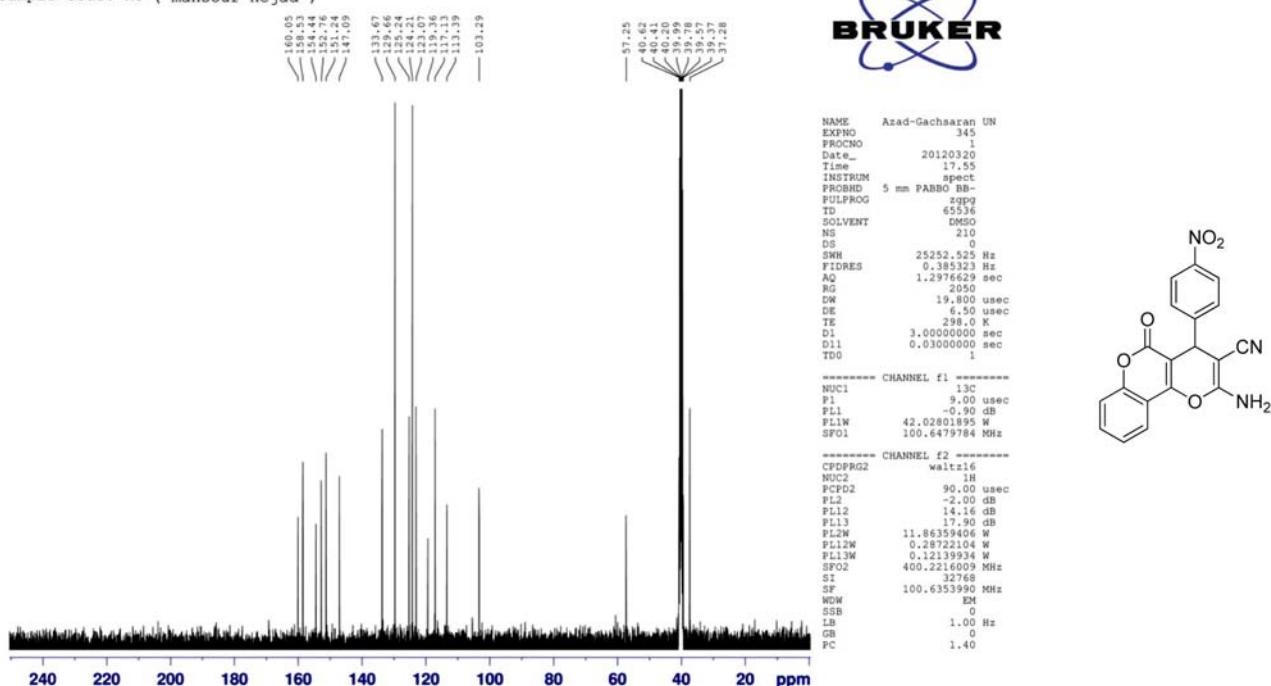
Sample code: A3 ( mansour nejad )



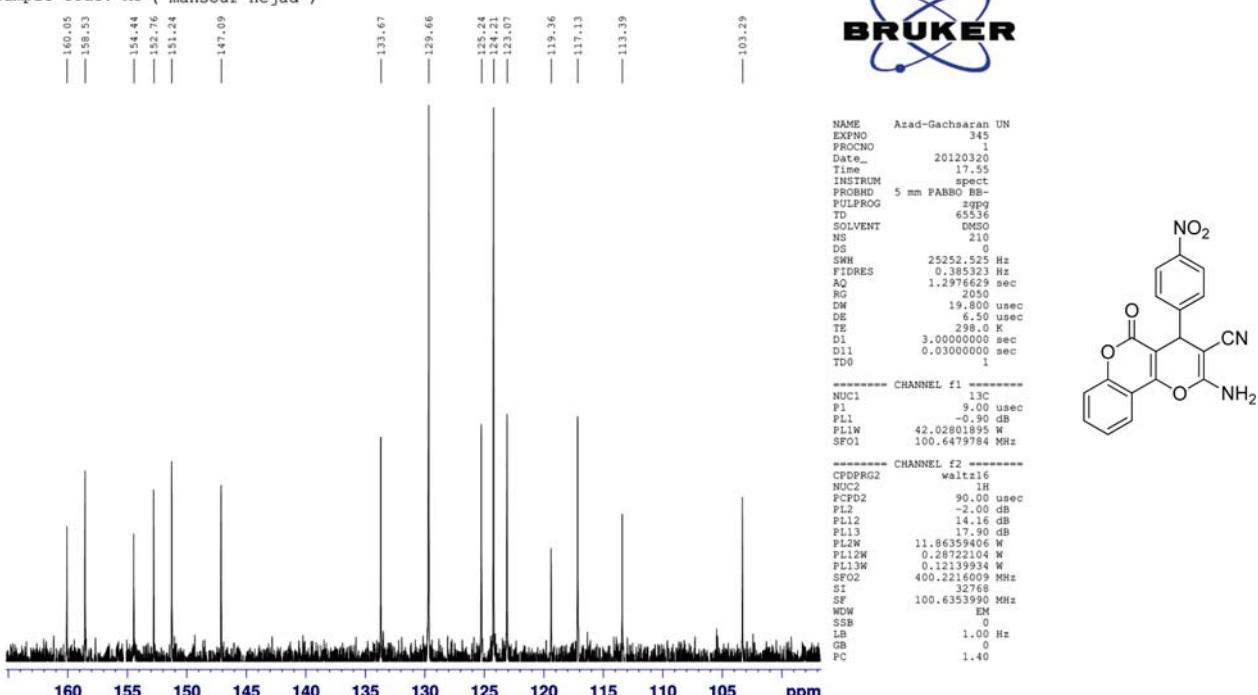
Sample code: A3 ( mansour nejad )

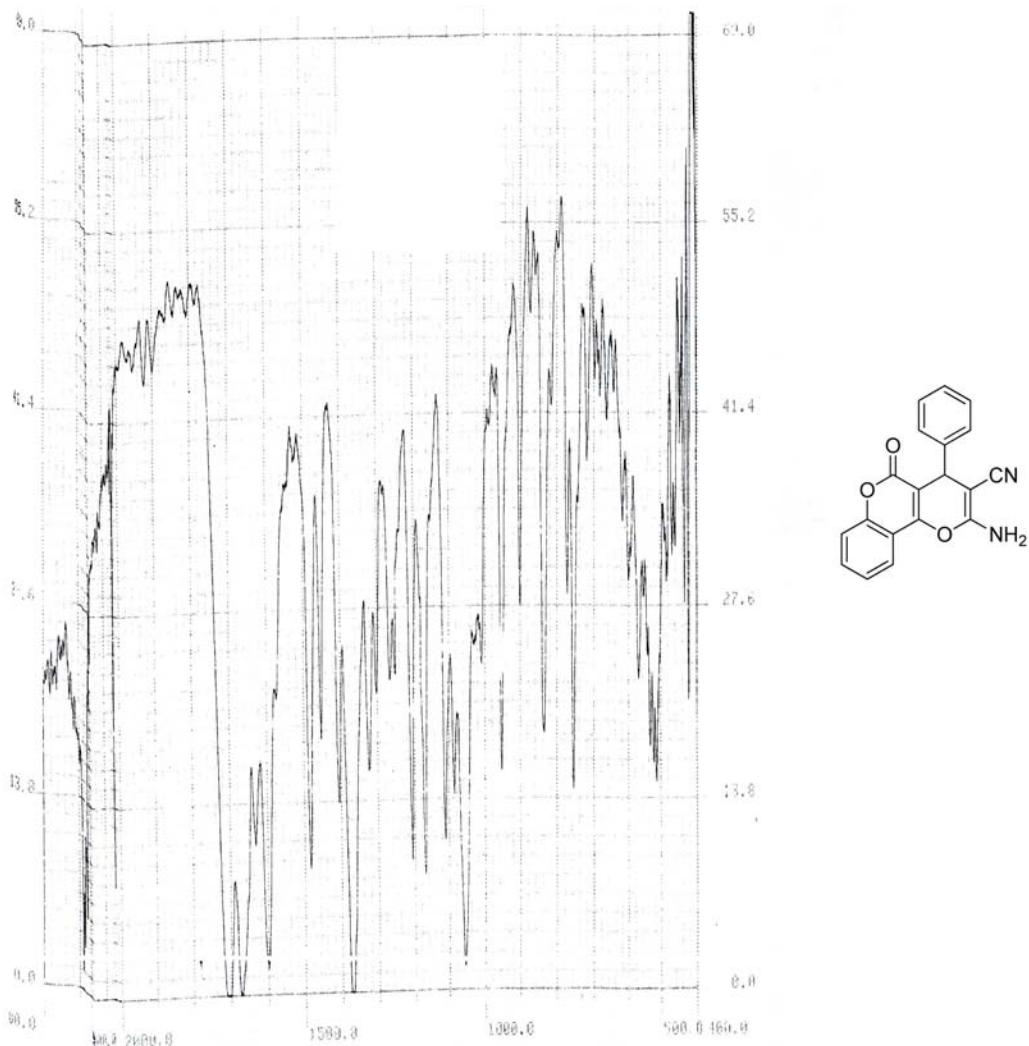


Sample code: A3 ( mansour nejad )

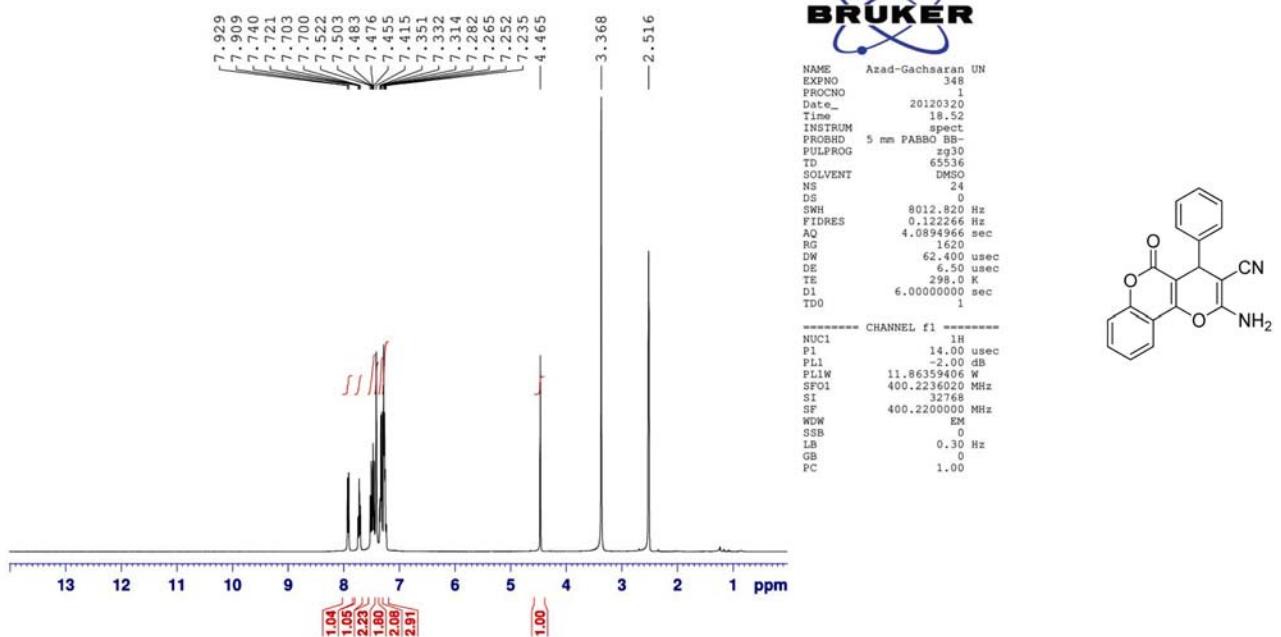


Sample code: A3 ( mansour nejad )

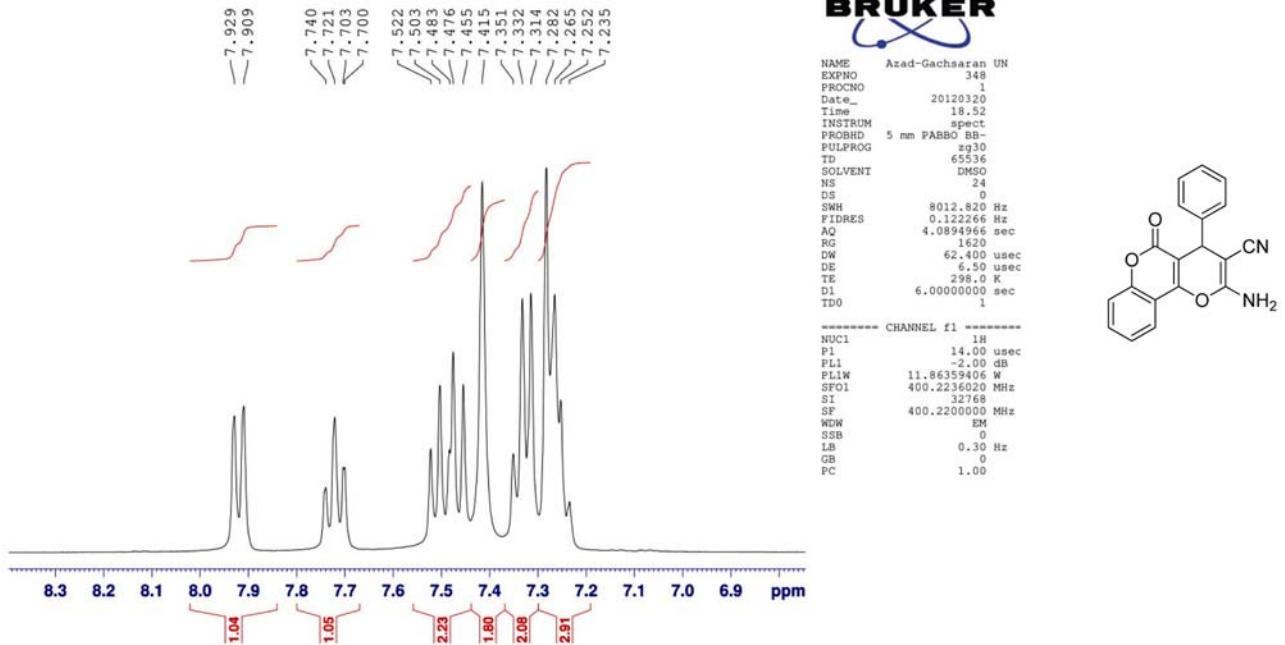




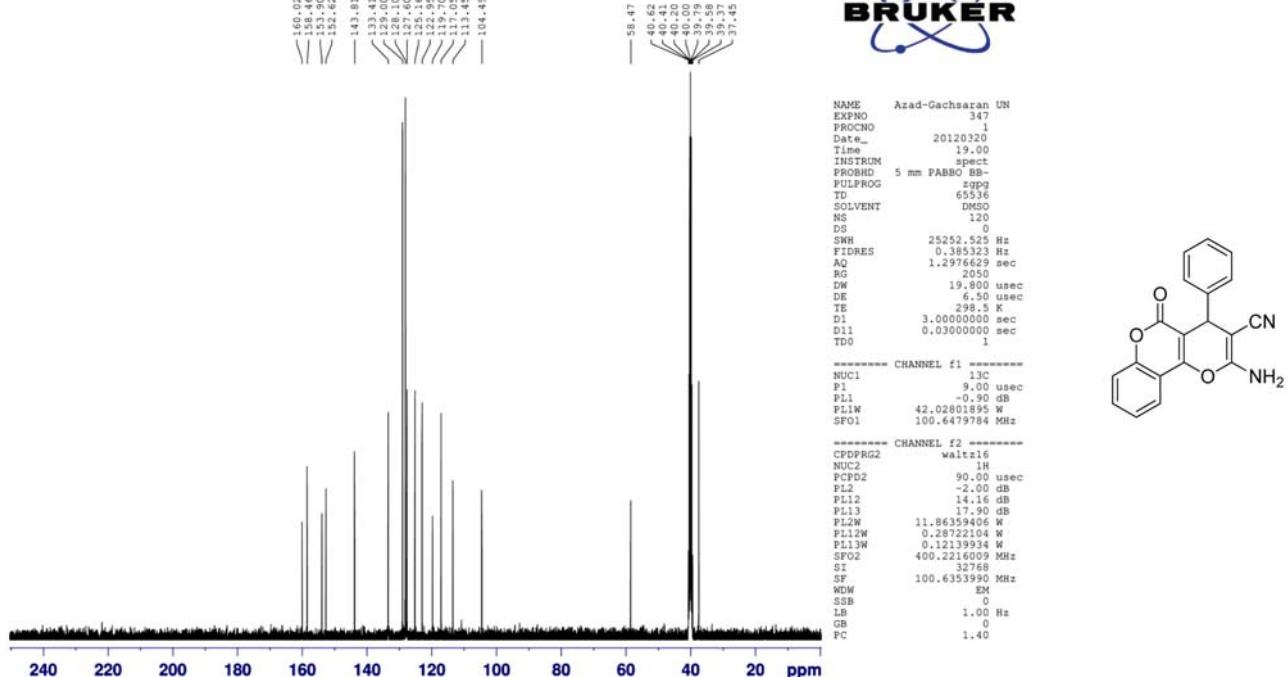
Sample code: A4 ( mansour nejad )



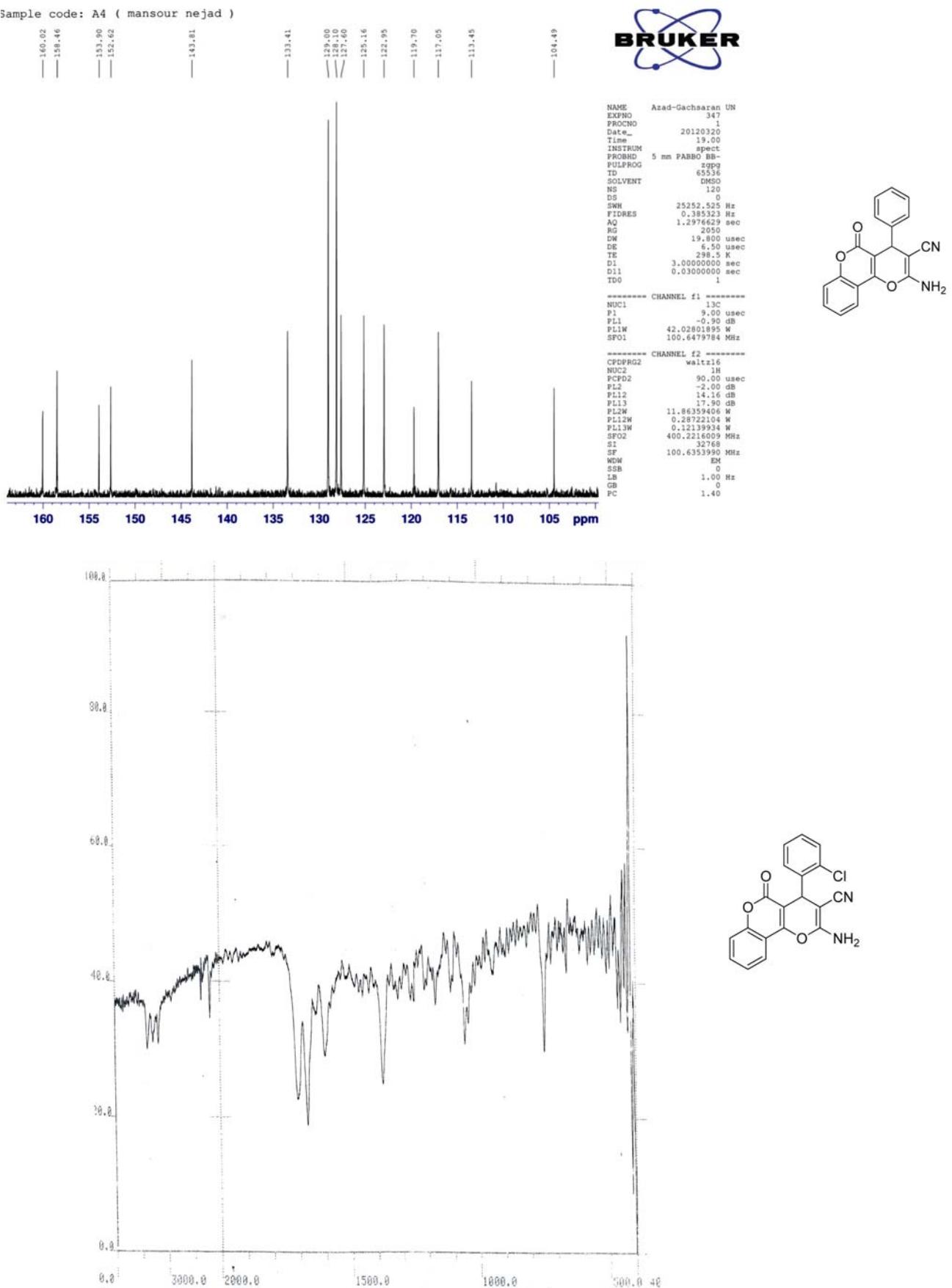
Sample code: A4 ( mansour nejad )



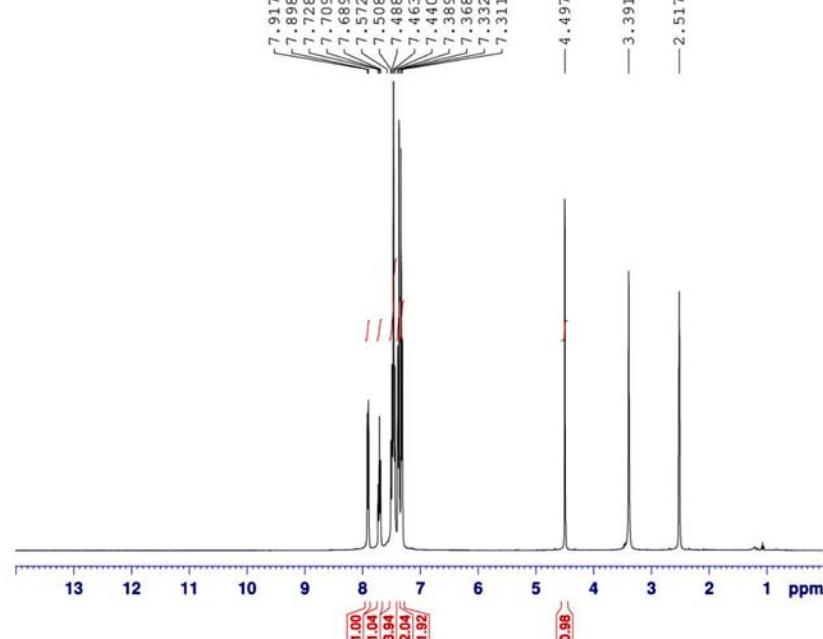
Sample code: A4 ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: A4 ( mansour nejad )

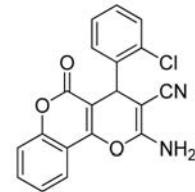


Sample code: A5 ( mansour nejad )

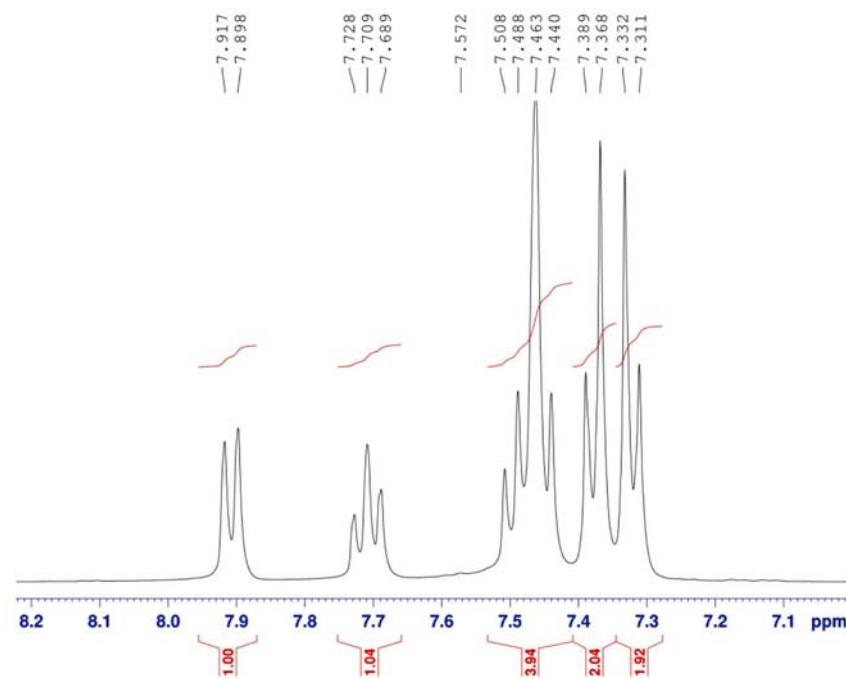


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 350  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time 18.38  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1150  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.1 K  
D1 6.00000000 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 W  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

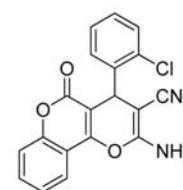


Sample code: A5 ( mansour nejad )

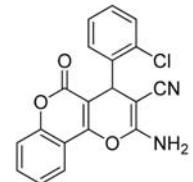
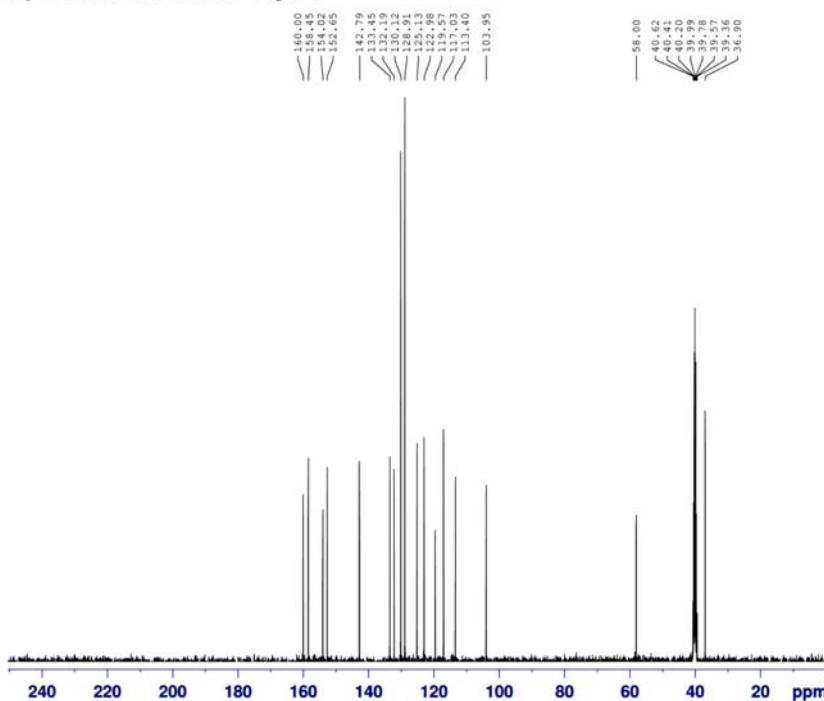


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 350  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time 18.38  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1150  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.1 K  
D1 6.00000000 sec  
TDO 1

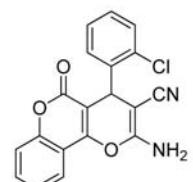
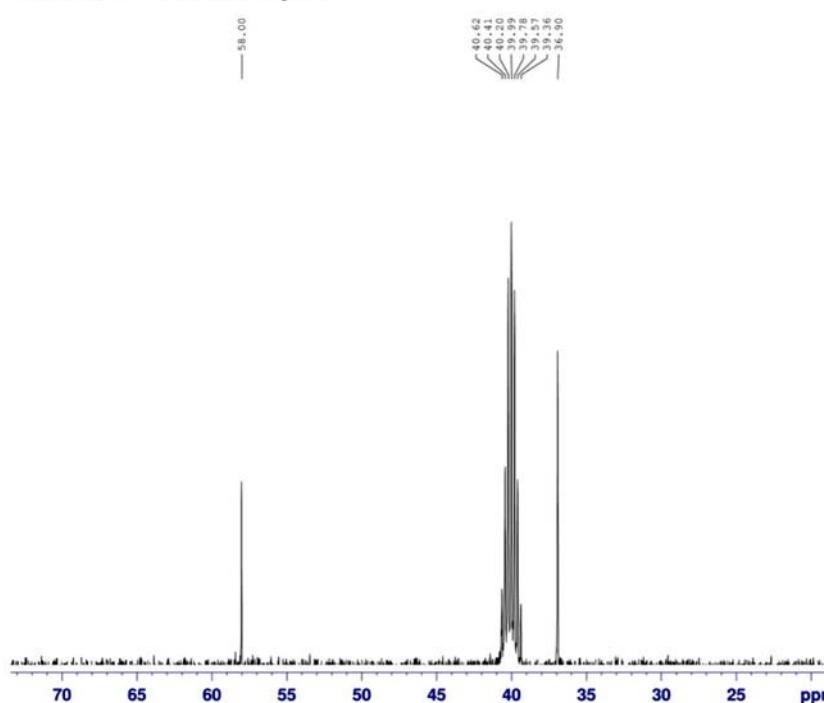
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 W  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



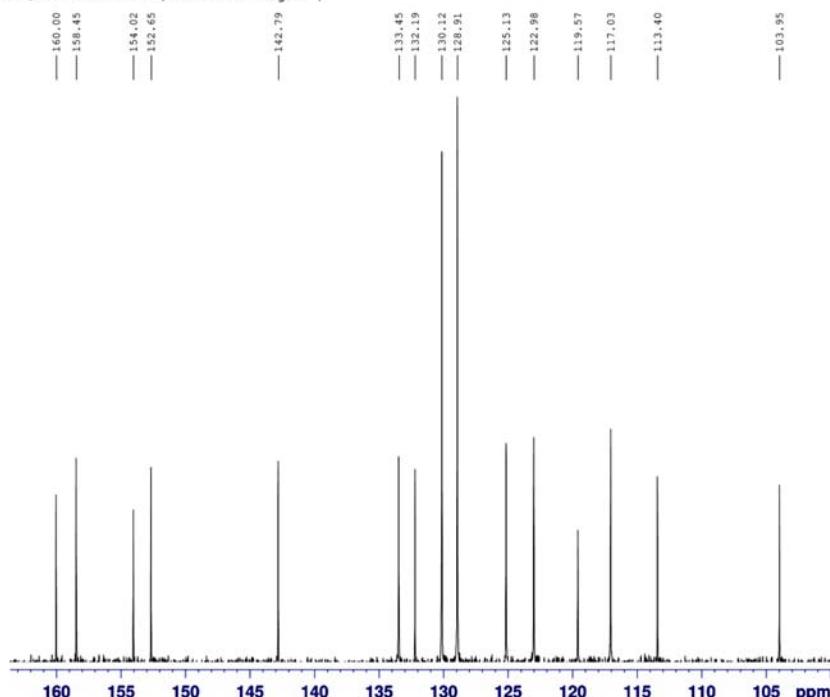
Sample code: A5 ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: A5 ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: A5 ( mansour nejad )



NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN

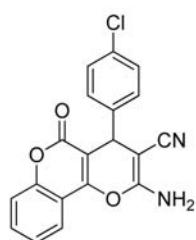
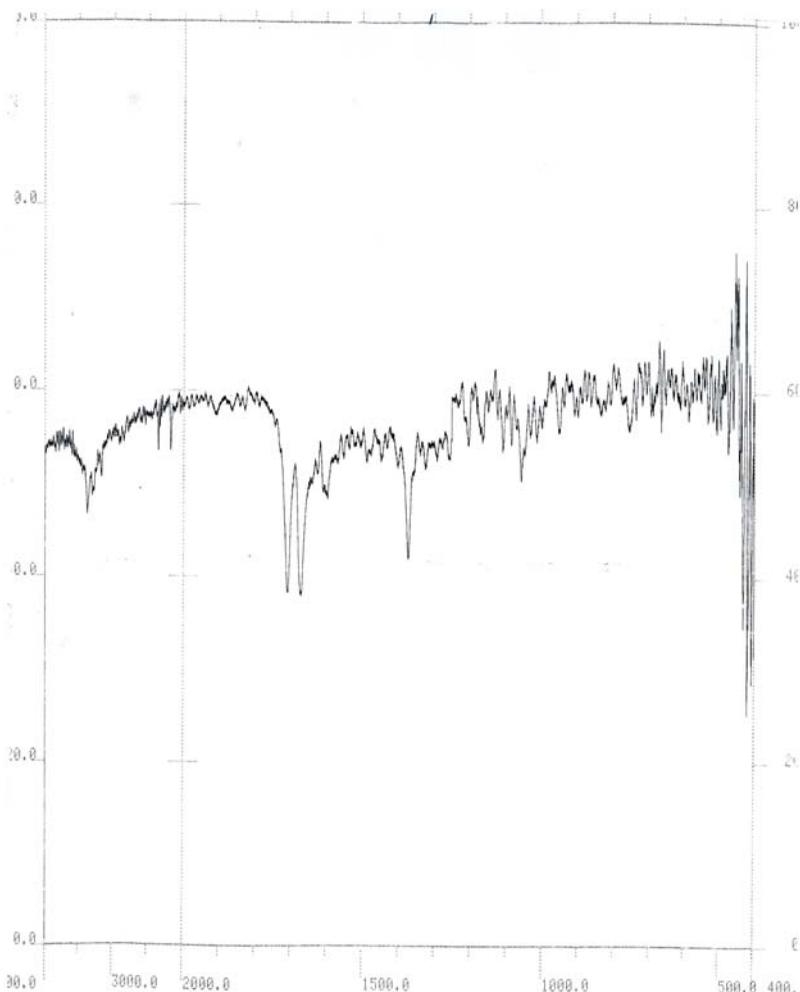
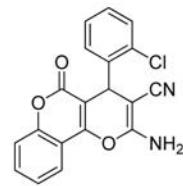
EXPTIME 349  
PROCNO 1  
Date 20120320  
Time 18.43  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PARBO BB  
PULPROG zpgq  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 50  
DS 0  
SWH 25252.525 Hz  
FIDRES 0.385323 Hz  
AQ 1.2976629 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 19.800 usec  
DE 6.600 usec  
TE 298.5 K  
D1 3.0000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

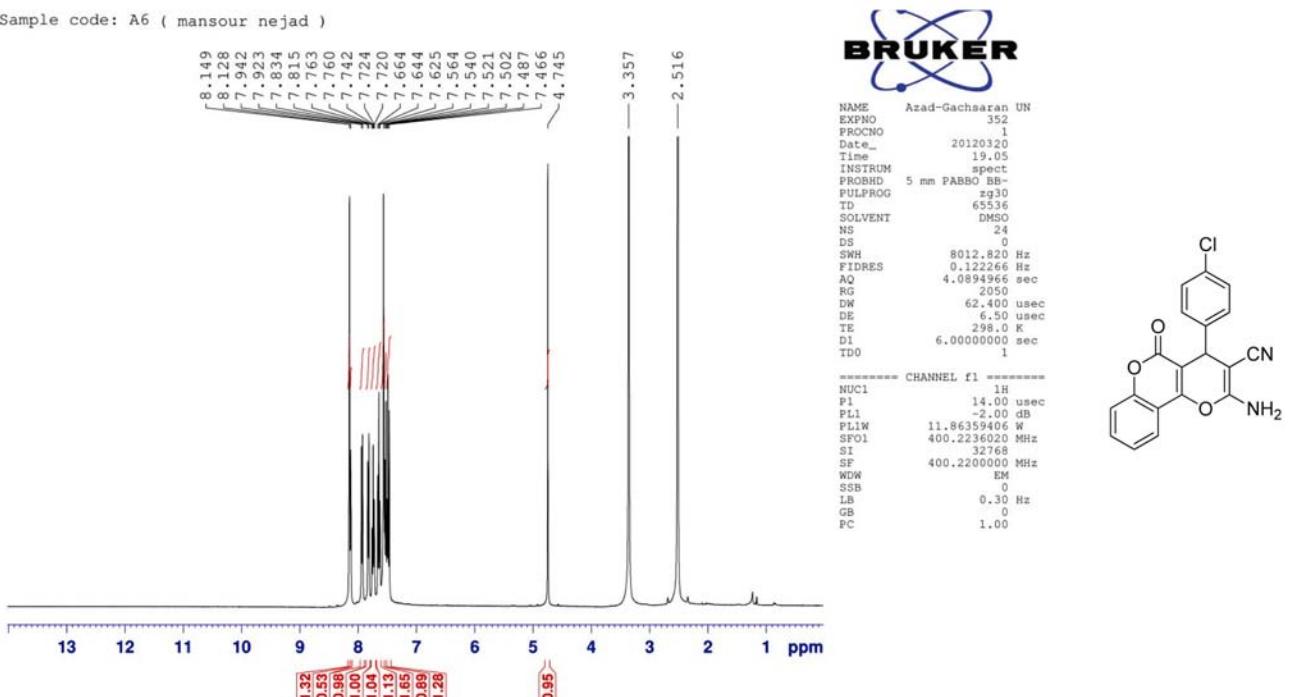
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.00 usec  
PL1 -0.90 dB  
PL1W 42.02801895 MHz  
SF01 100.6479784 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

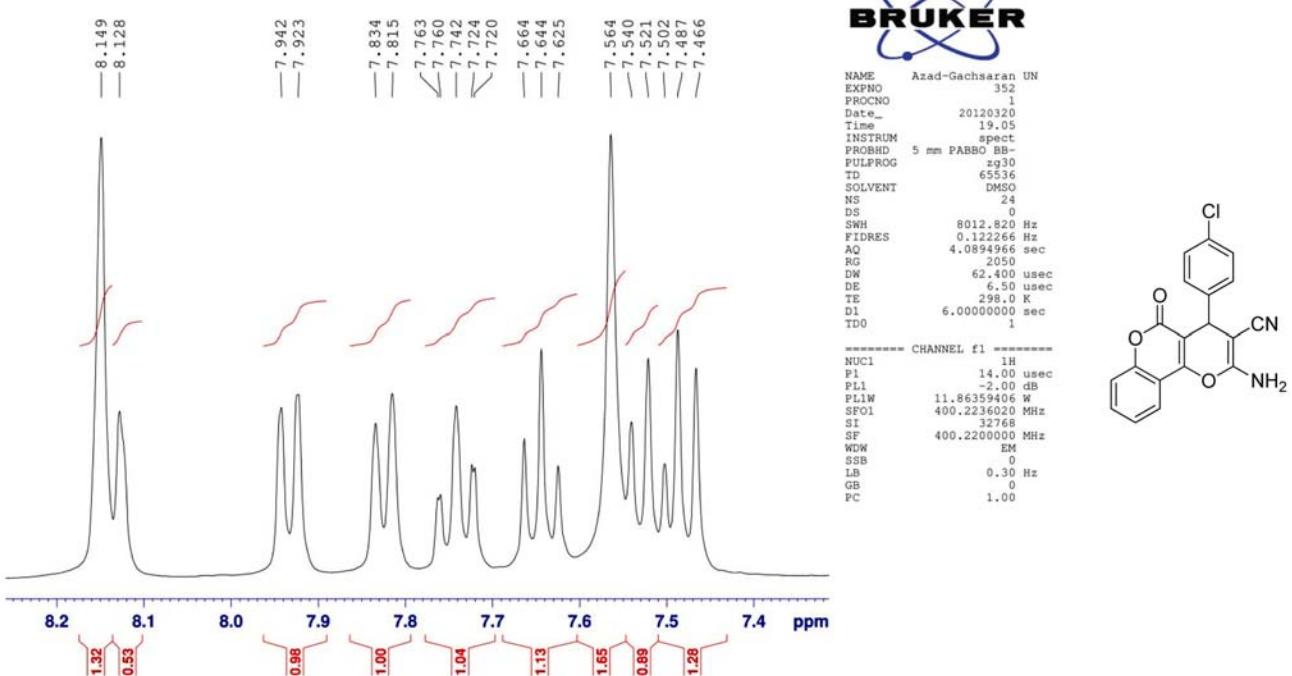
CPDPRG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 90.00 usec  
PL2 -2.00 dB  
PL12 14.16 dB  
PL13 17.90 dB  
PL2W 11.86359406 W  
PL12W 0.28722104 W  
PL13W 0.12132104 W  
SF02 400.2216009 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 100.6353990 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40



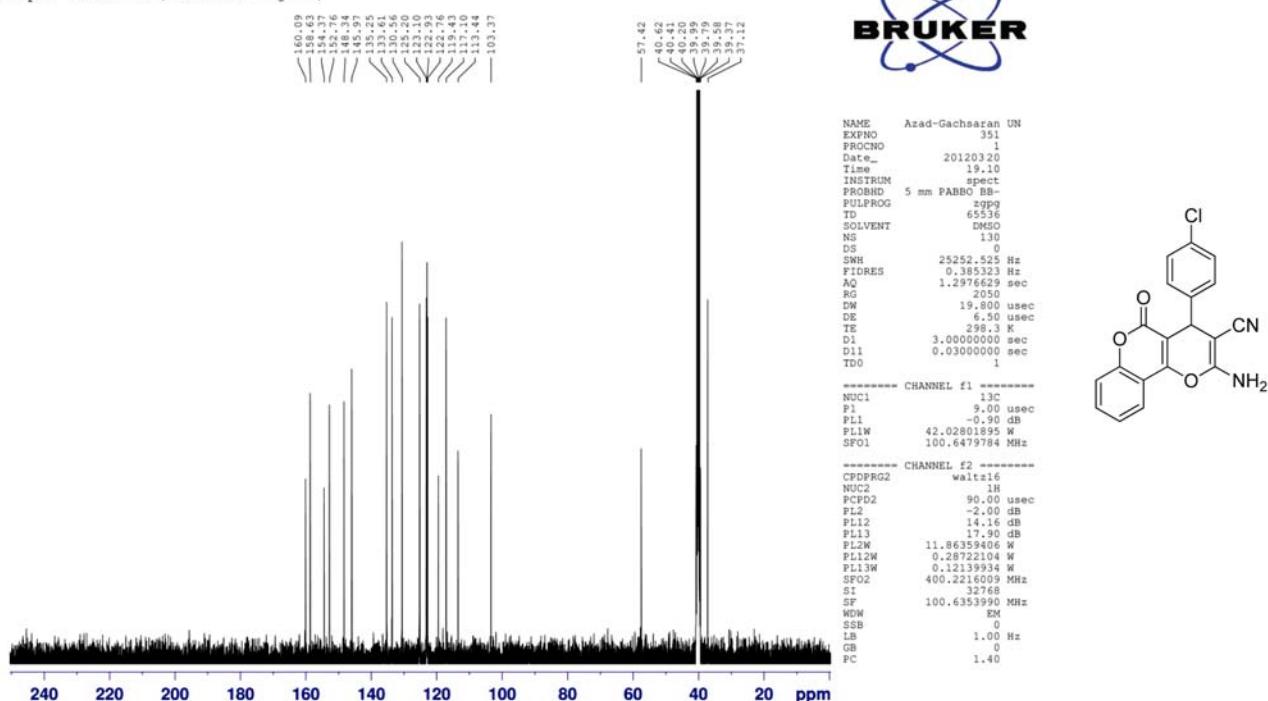
Sample code: A6 ( mansour nejad )



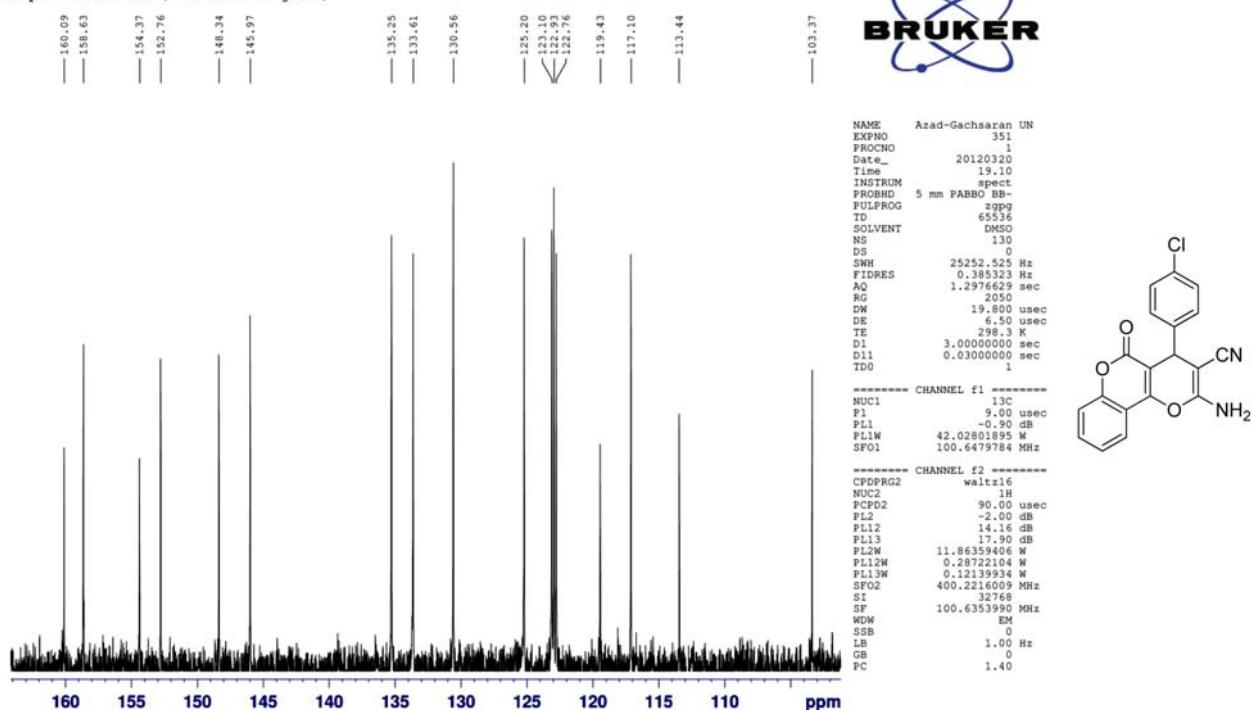
Sample code: A6( mansour nejad )



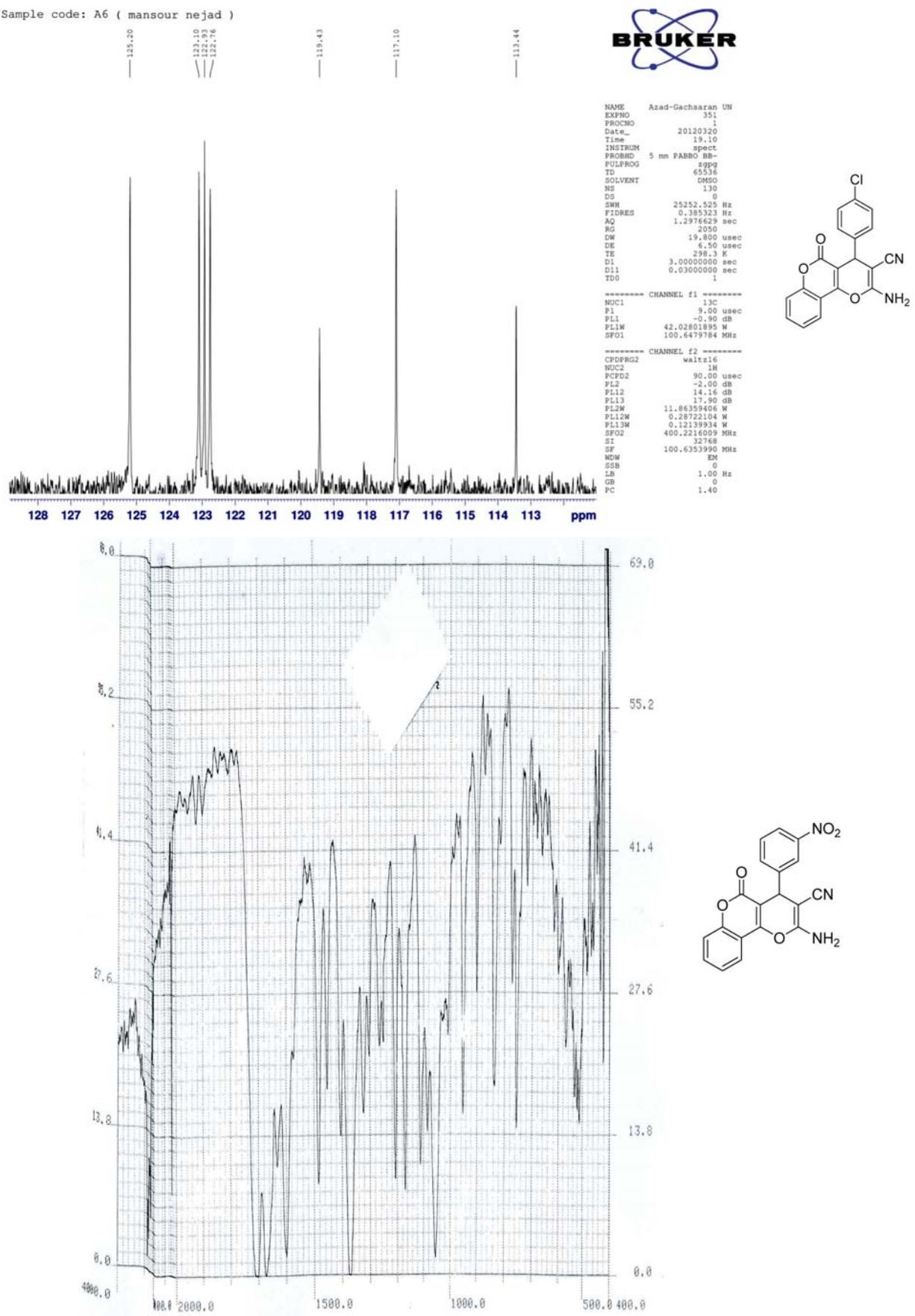
Sample code: A6 ( mansour nejad )



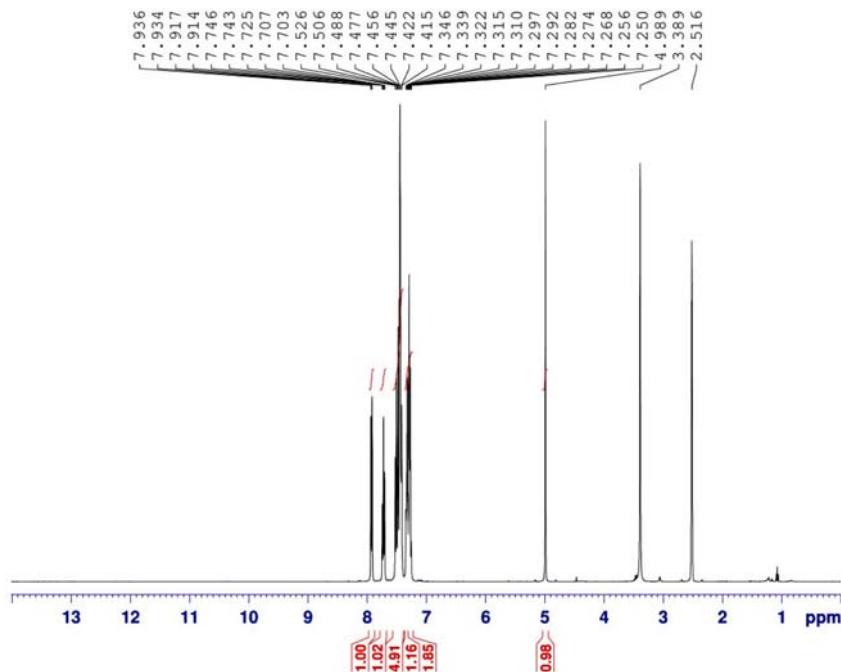
Sample code: A6 ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: A6 ( mansour nejad )

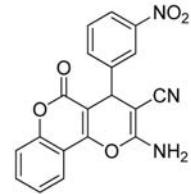


Sample code: A7 ( mansour nejad )

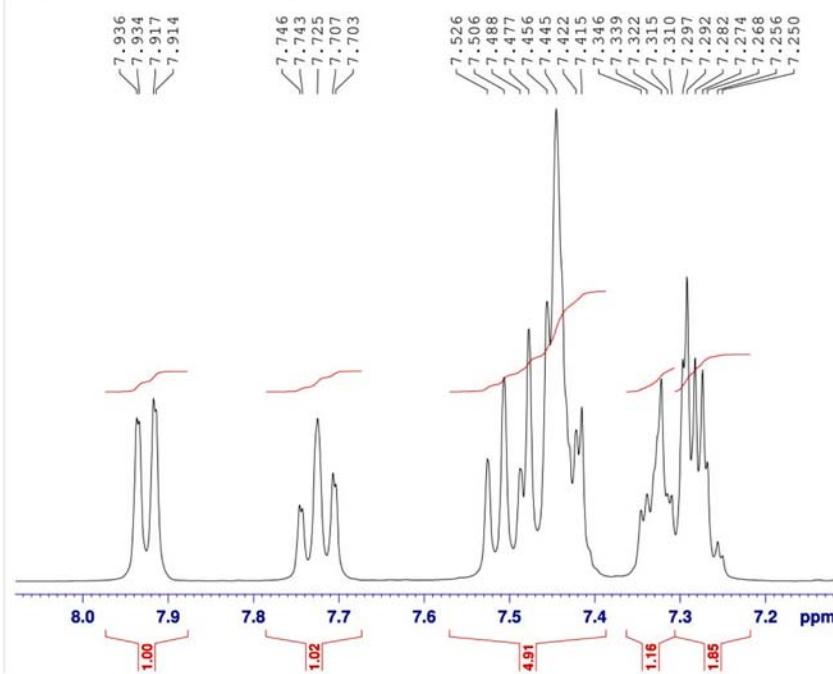


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN

EXPNO 354  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time 20.14  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1150  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.8 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

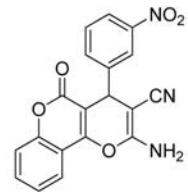


Sample code: A7 ( mansour nejad )

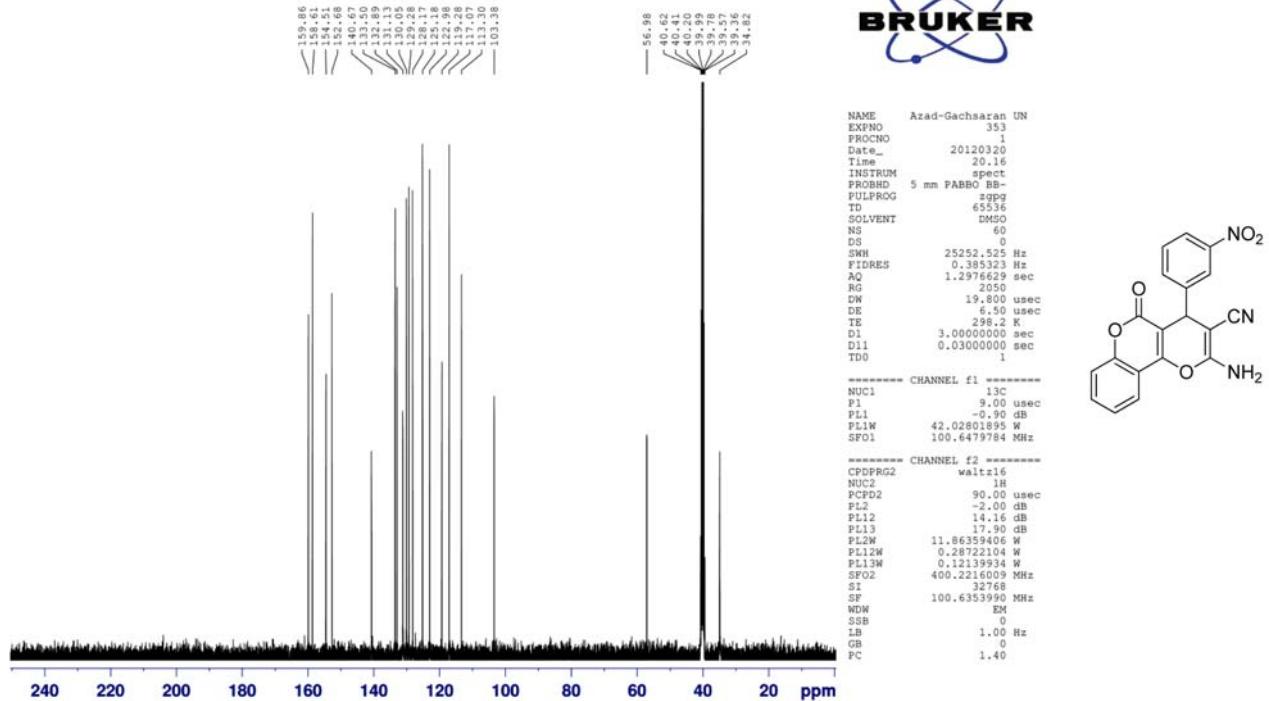


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN

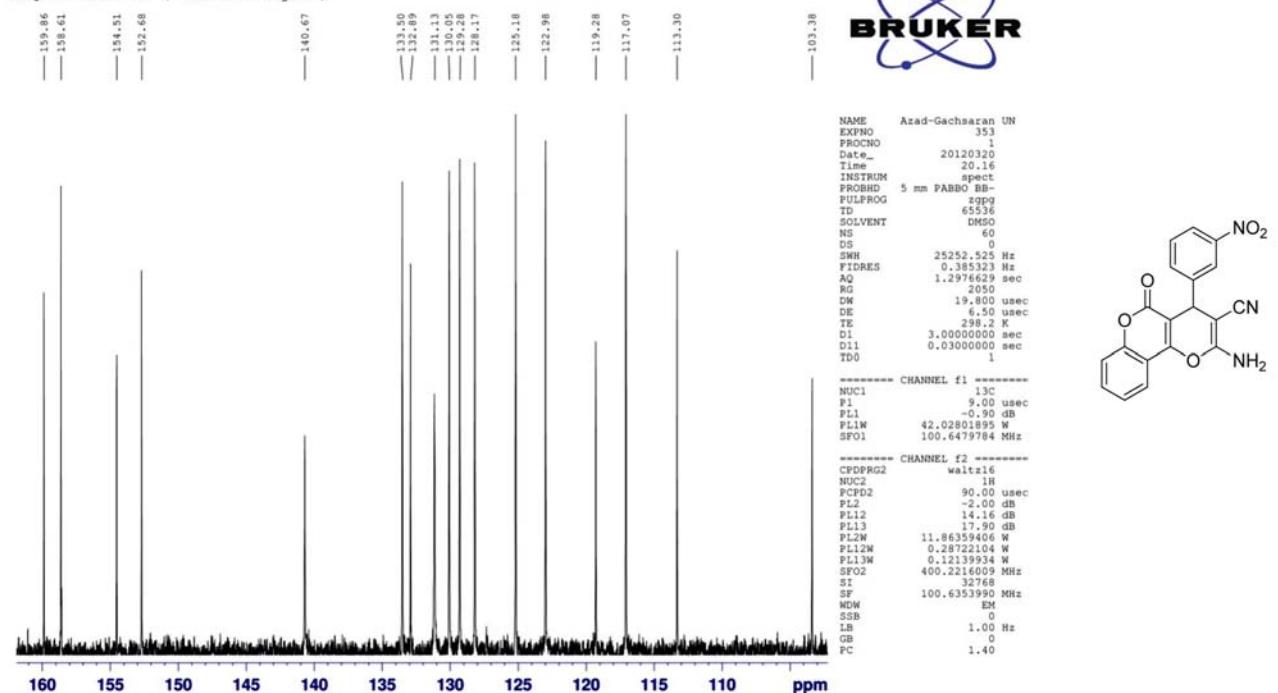
EXPNO 354  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time 20.14  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1150  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.8 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

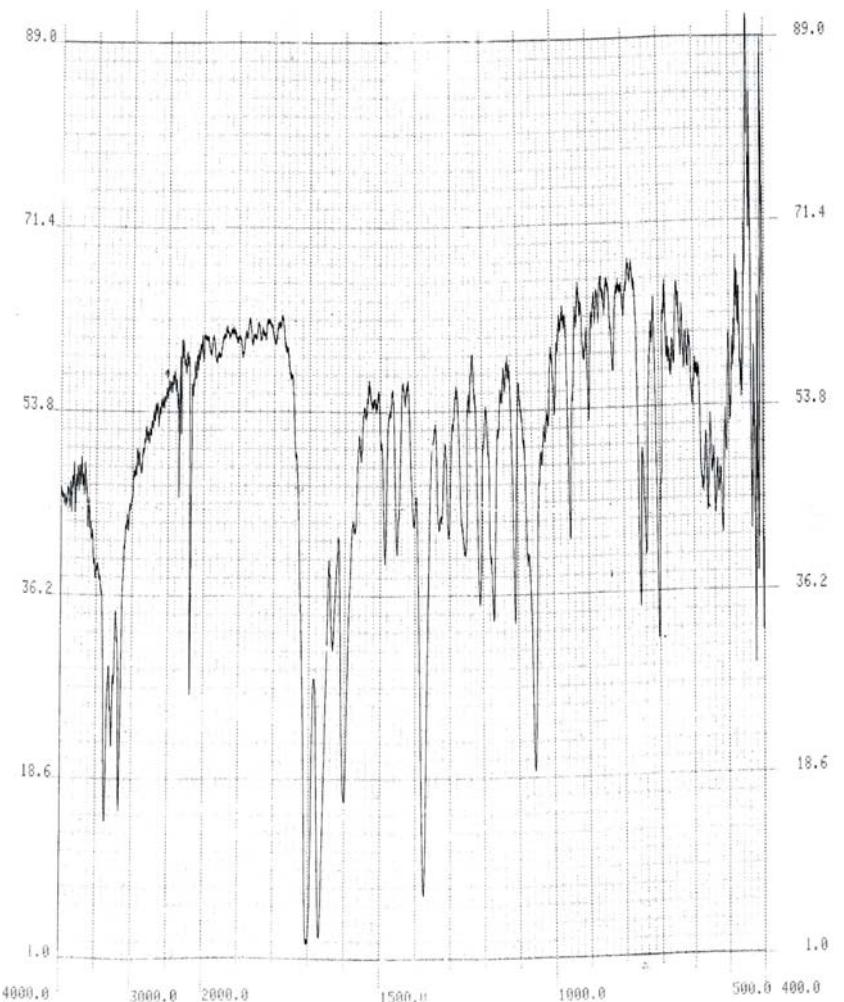


Sample code: A7 ( mansour nejad )

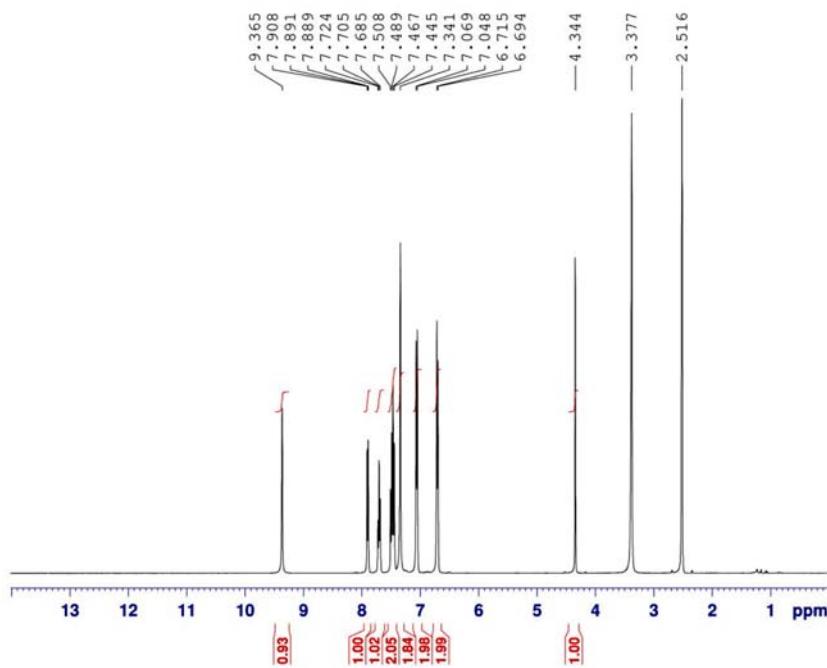


Sample code: A7 ( mansour nejad )





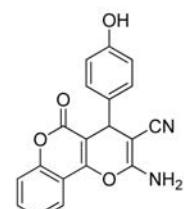
Sample code: A8 ( mansour nejad )



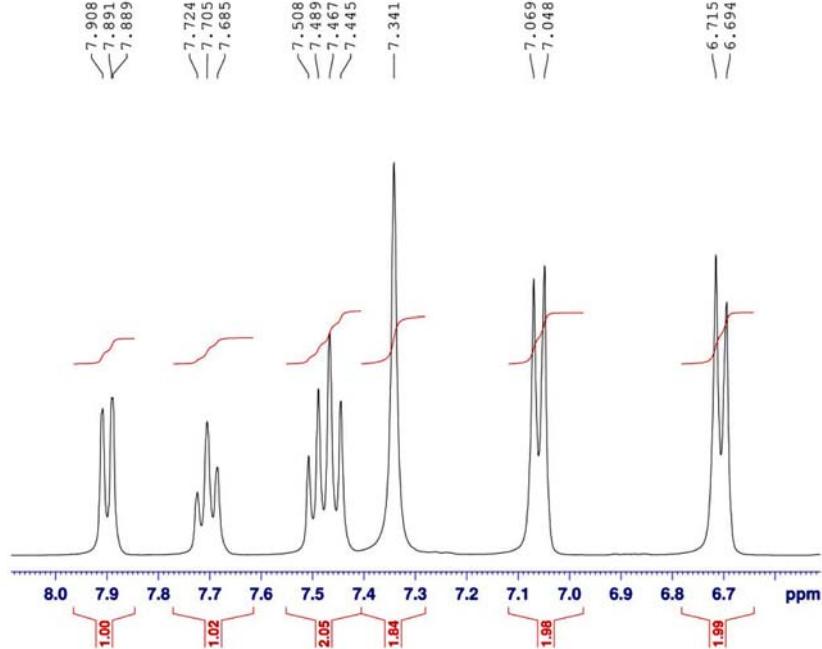
**BRUKER**

NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 356  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time 20.26  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO QL  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1150  
DW 62.50 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.7 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 Hz  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



Sample code: A8 ( mansour nejad )



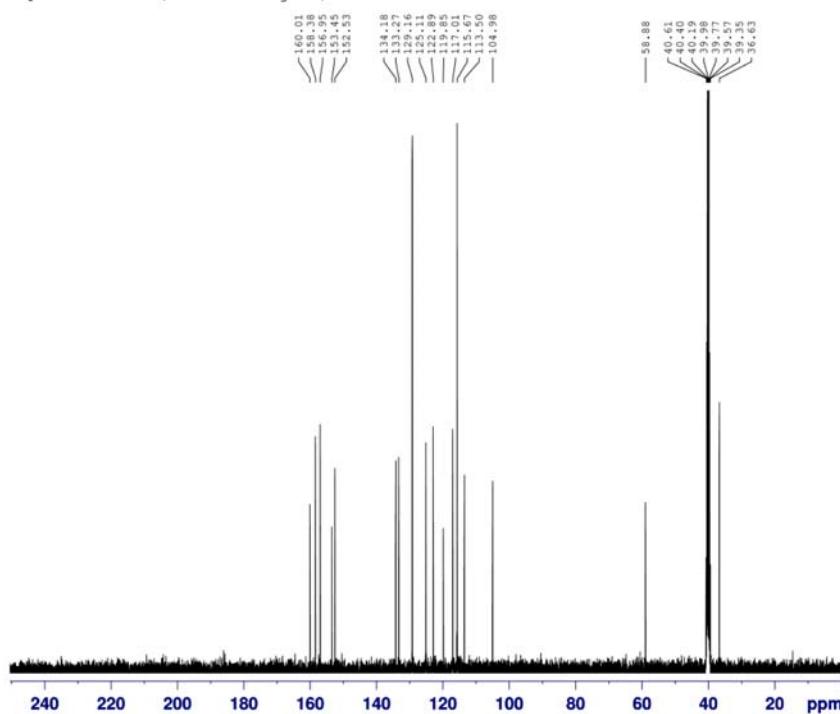
NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN

EXPNO 356  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time\_ 20.26  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB  
PULPROG zgpg  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 1  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.7 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----

NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 MHz  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.10 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

Sample code: A8 ( mansour nejad )



NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN

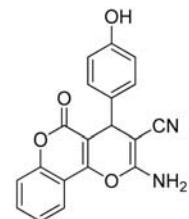
EXPNO 355  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120320  
Time\_ 20.27  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zgpg  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 91  
DS 0  
SWH 25252.525 Hz  
FIDRES 0.385323 Hz  
AQ 1.2976629 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 19.00 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.1 K  
D1 3.0000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TDO 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----

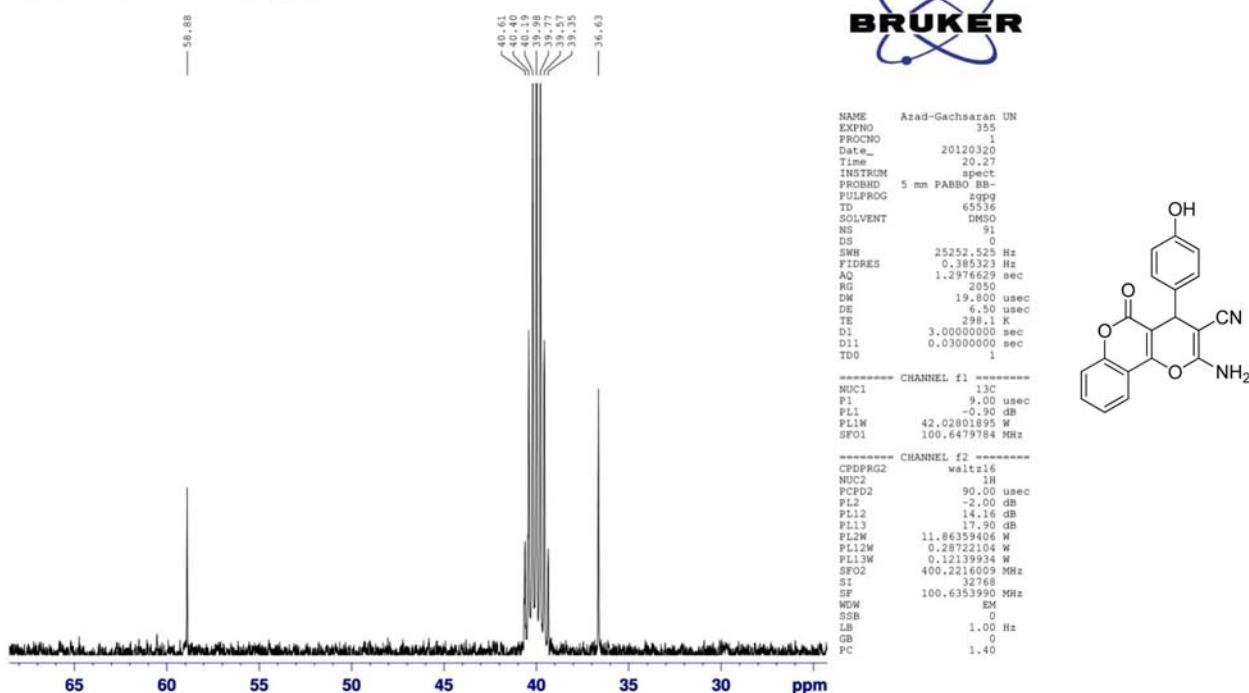
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.00 usec  
PL1 -0.90 dB  
PL1W 42.02801895 MHz  
SF01 100.6479784 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----

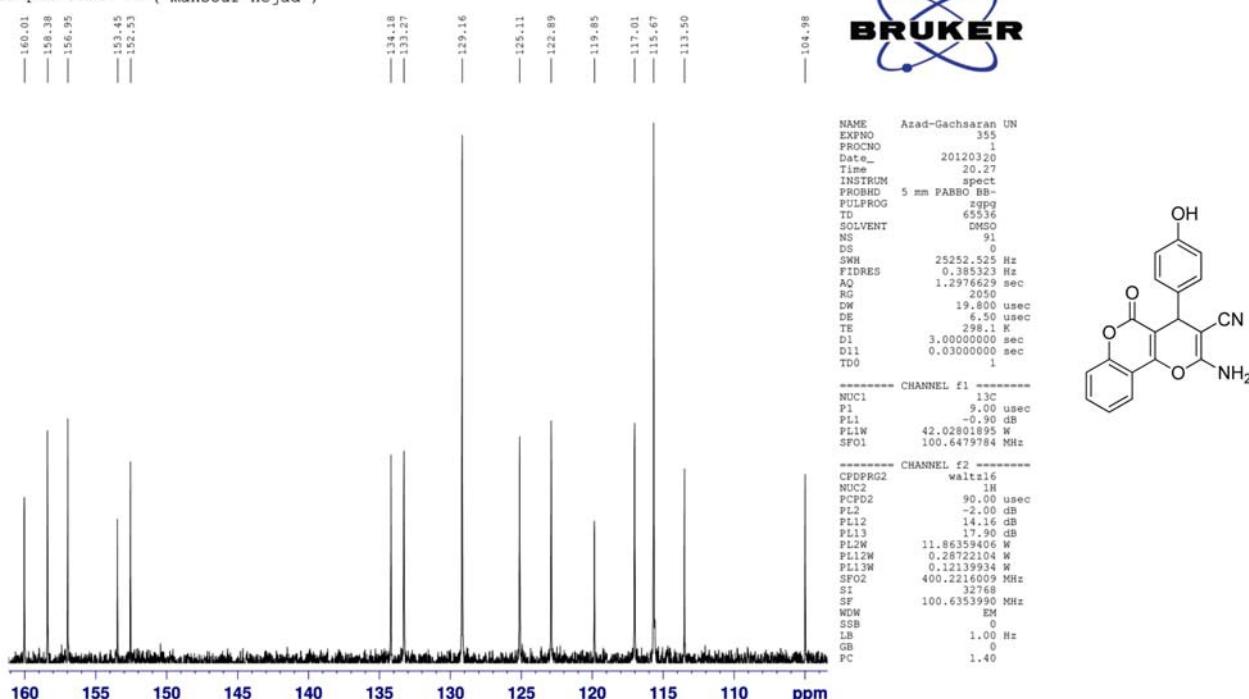
CPDPRG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 90.00 usec  
PL2 -2.00 dB  
PL12 14.16 dB  
PL13 17.90 dB  
PL2W 11.86359406 W  
PL12W 0.28722104 W  
PL13W 0.12139474 W  
SF02 400.2216007 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 100.6353990 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

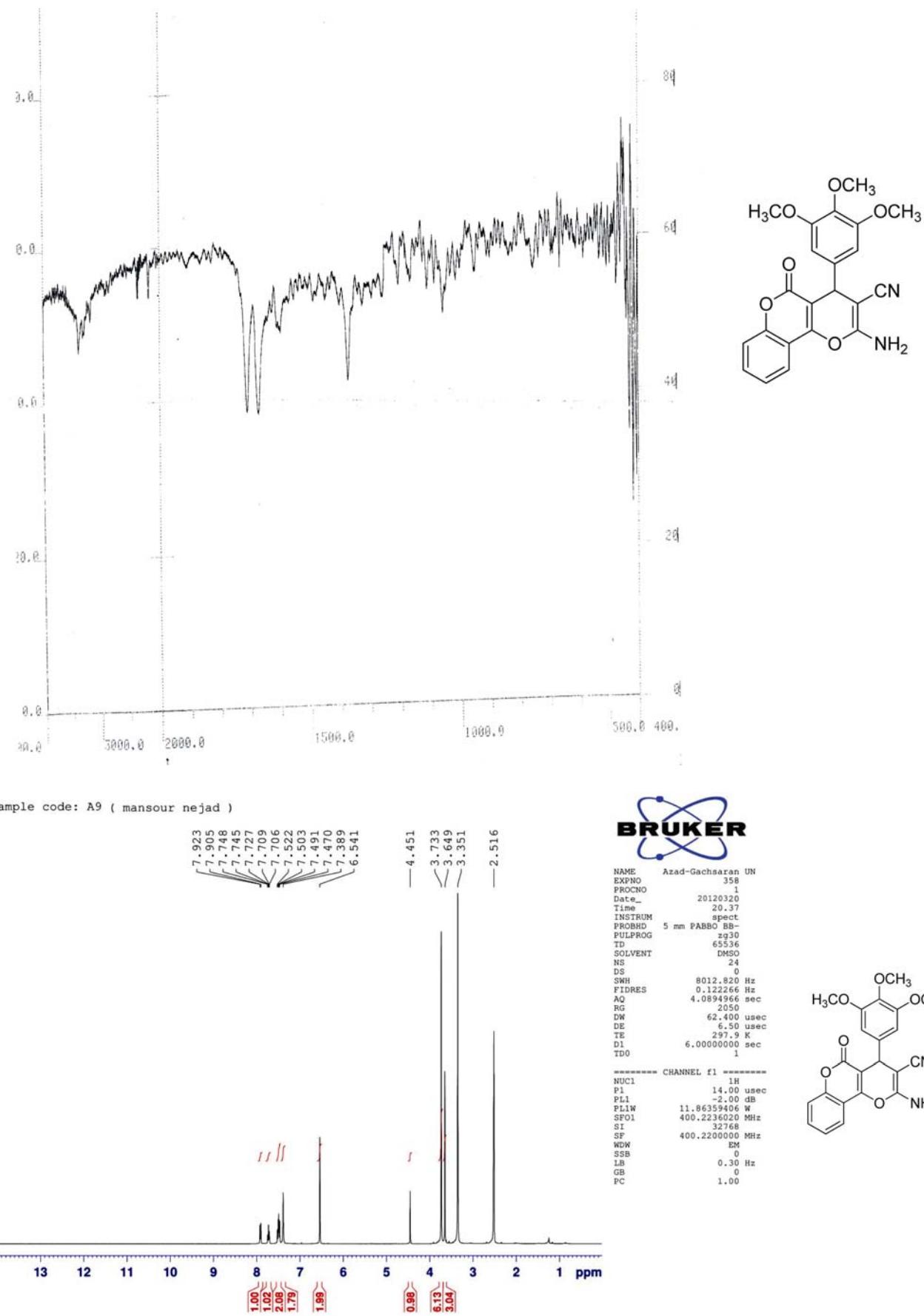


Sample code: A8 ( mansour nejad )

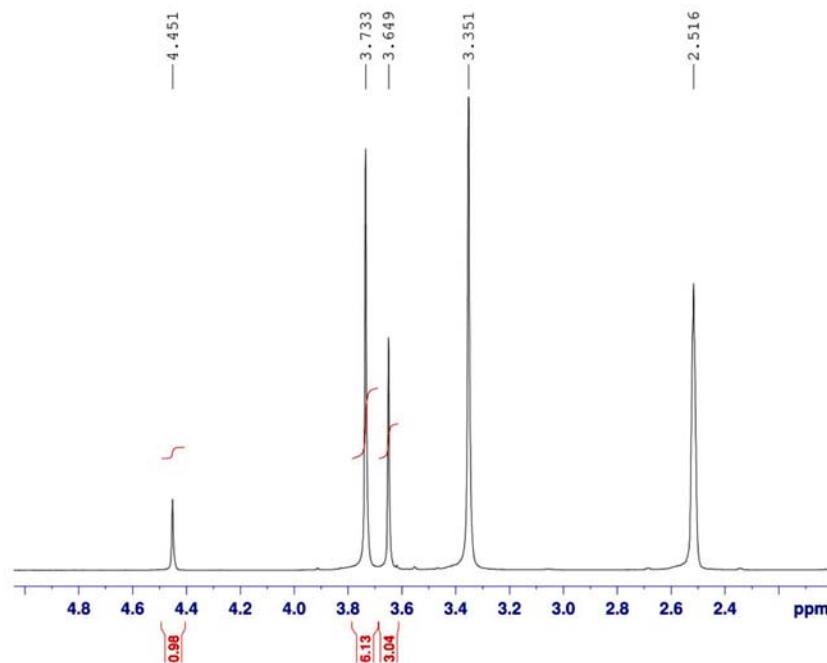


Sample code: A8 ( mansour nejad )

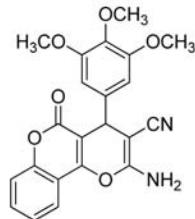




Sample code: A9 ( mansour nejad )

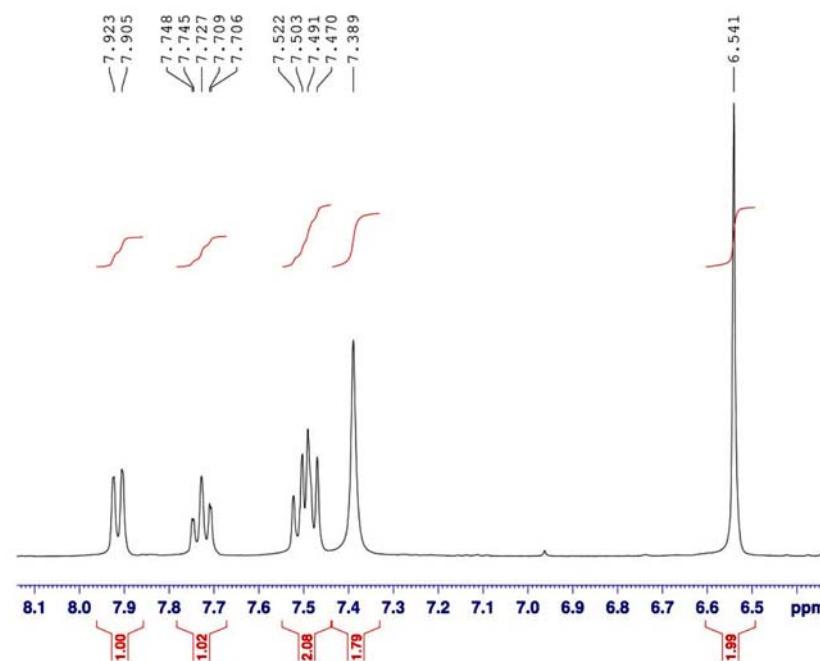


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 358  
PROCNO 1  
Date 20120320  
Time 20.37  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.9 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

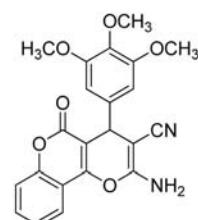


===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 W  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

Sample code: A9 ( mansour nejad )

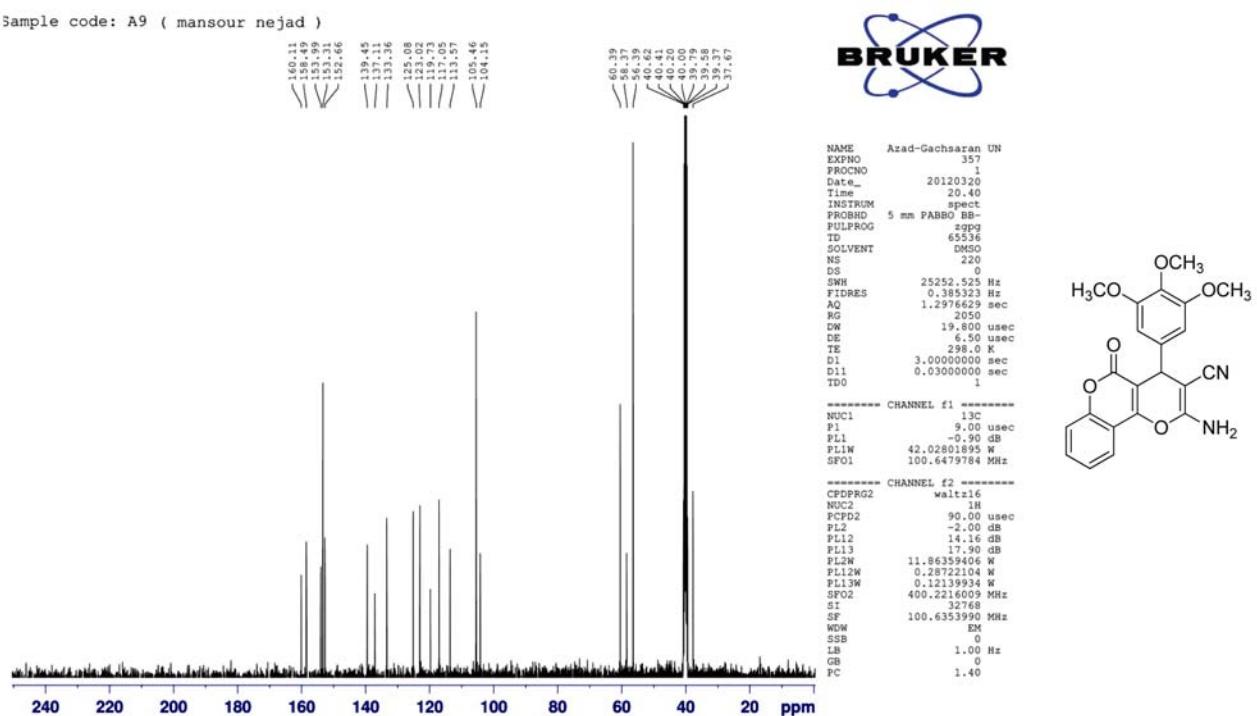


NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 358  
PROCNO 1  
Date 20120320  
Time 20.37  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 24  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz  
AQ 4.0894966 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.9 K  
D1 6.0000000 sec  
TDO 1

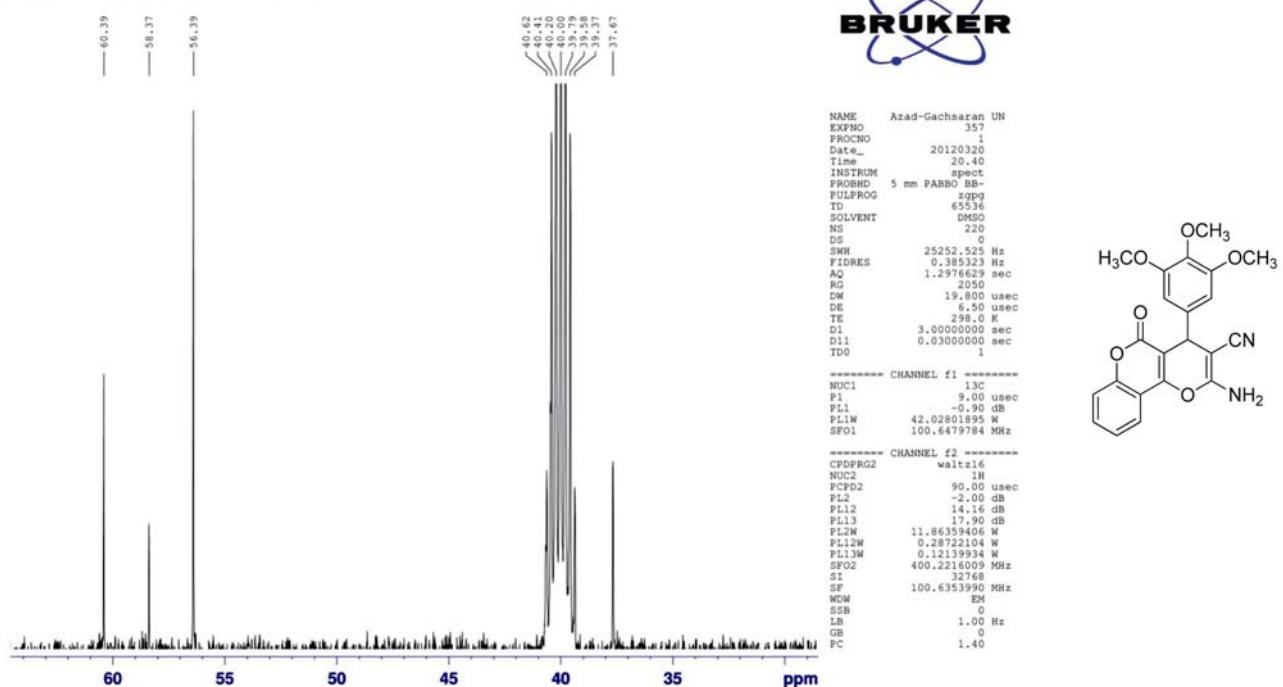


===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.00 usec  
PL1 -2.00 dB  
PL1W 11.86359406 W  
SF01 400.2236020 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 400.2200000 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

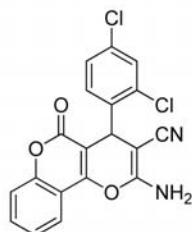
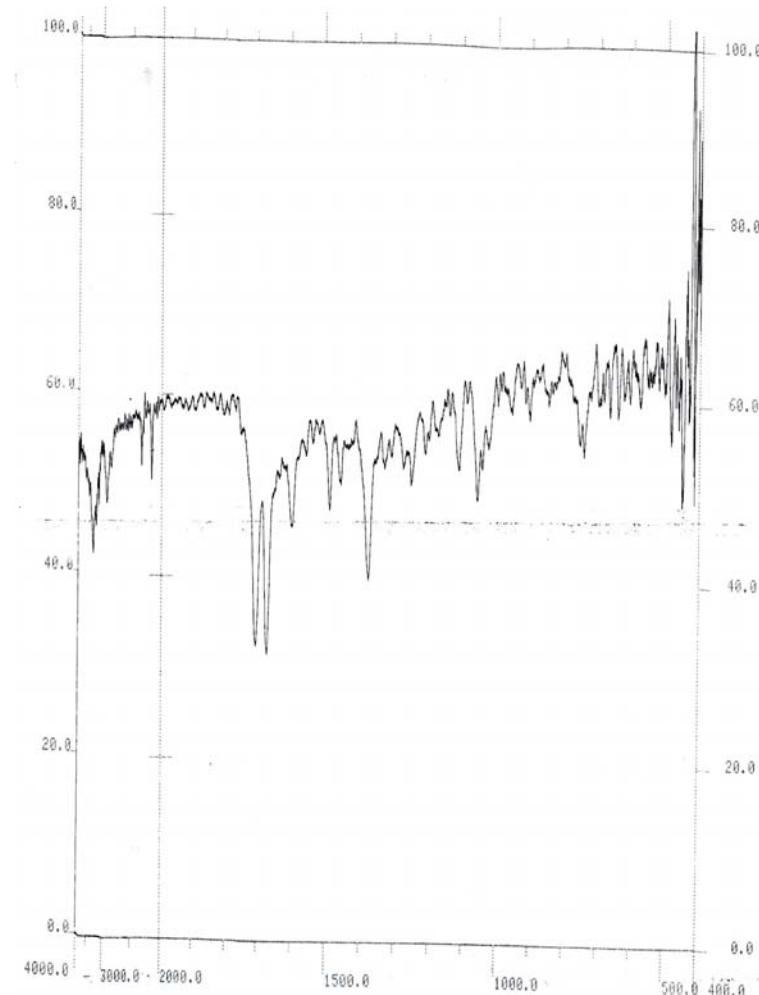
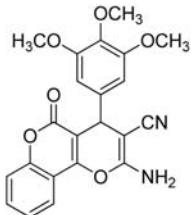
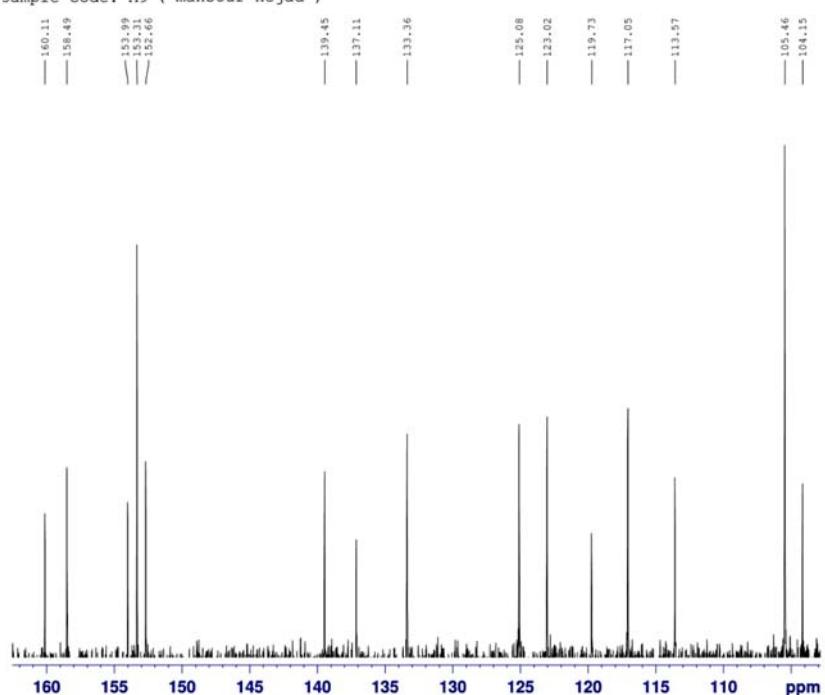
Sample code: A9 ( mansour nejad )



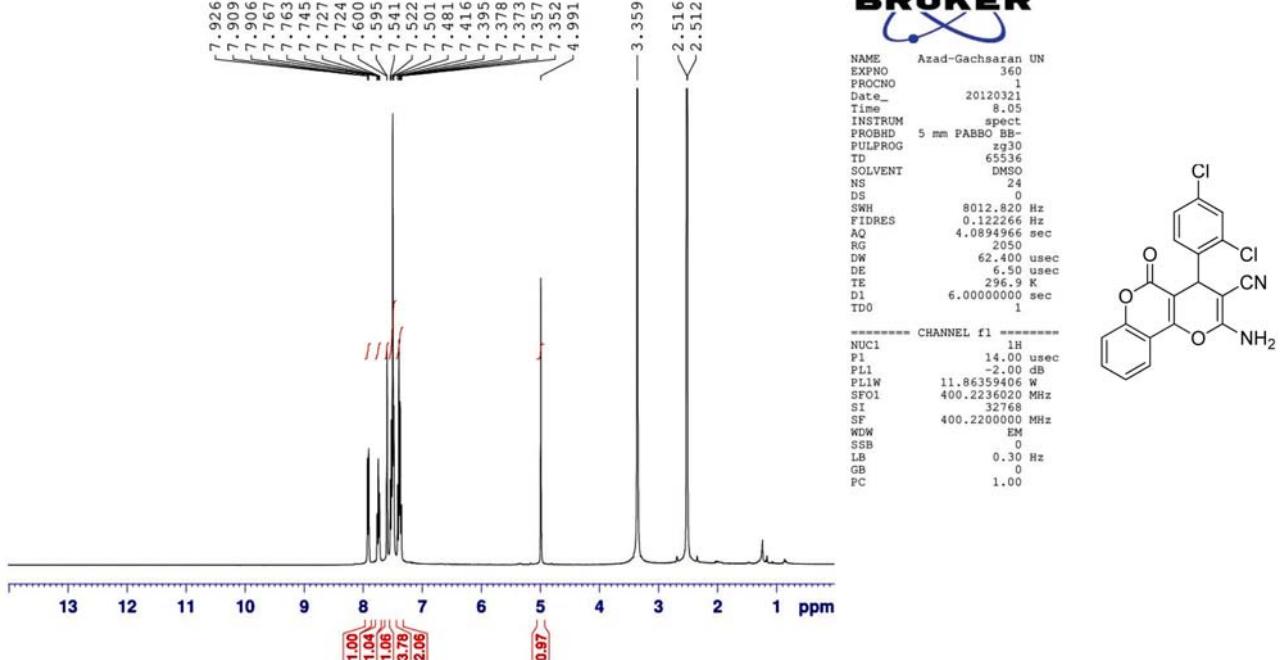
Sample code: A9 ( mansour nejad )



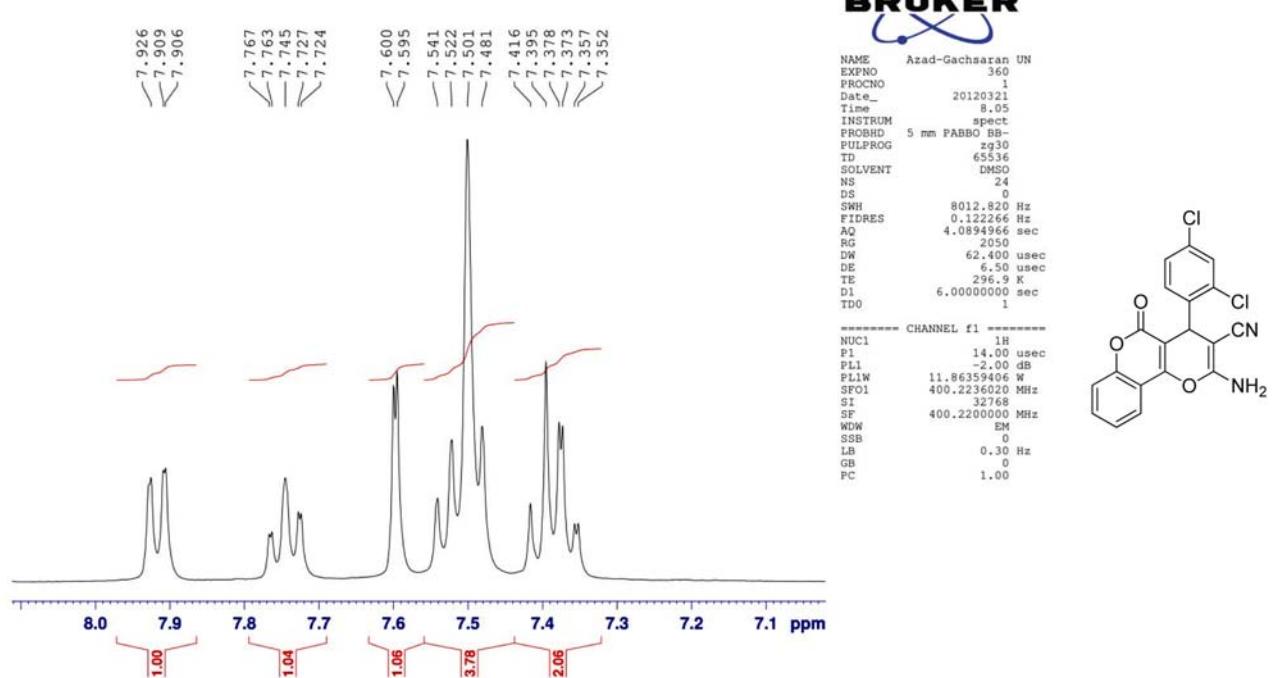
Sample code: A9 ( mansour nejad )



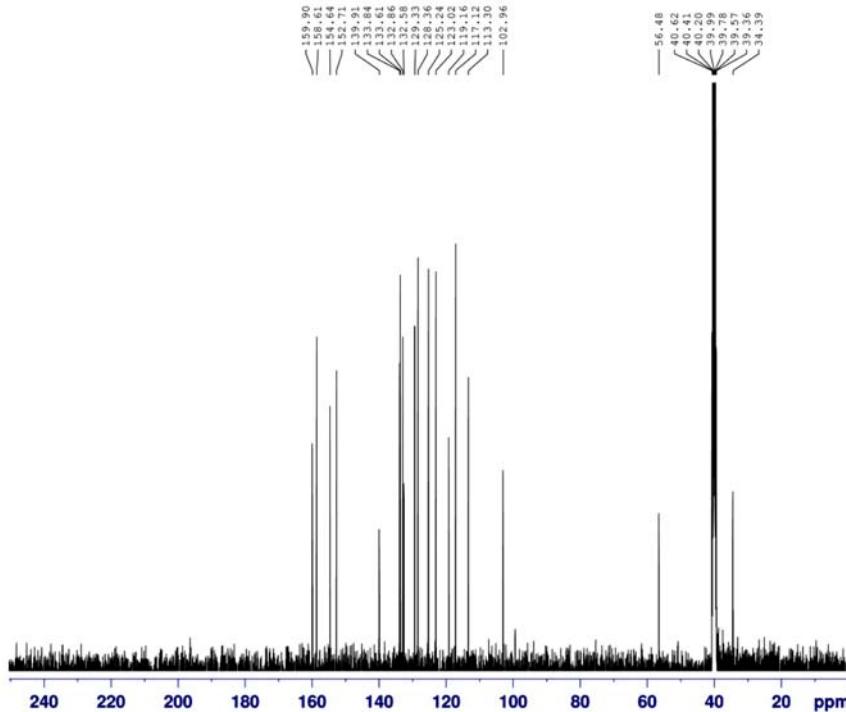
Sample code: A10 ( mansour nejad )



Sample code: A10 ( mansour nejad )



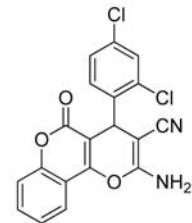
Sample code: A10 ( mansour nejad )



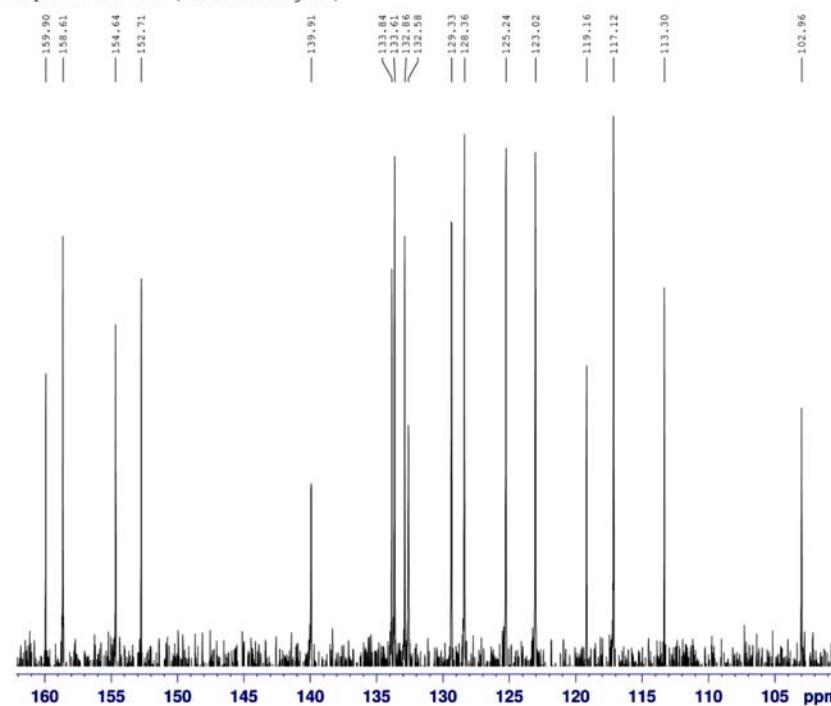
NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 359  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120321  
Time 8.09  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zgpg  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 220  
DS 0  
SWH 25252.525 Hz  
FIDRES 0.385323 Hz  
AQ 1.2976629 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 19.800 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.4 K  
D1 3.0000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.00 usec  
PL1 -0.90 dB  
PL1W 42.02801895 W  
SF01 100.6479784 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
CPDPG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 90.00 usec  
PL2 -2.00 dB  
PL12 14.46 dB  
PL13 17.71 dB  
PL2W 11.86359406 W  
PL12W 0.28722104 W  
PL13W 0.12139934 W  
SF02 400.221609 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 100.6353990 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40



Sample code: A10 ( mansour nejad )



NAME Azad-Gachsaran UN  
EXPNO 359  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20120321  
Time 8.09  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-  
PULPROG zgpg  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT DMSO  
NS 220  
DS 0  
SWH 25252.525 Hz  
FIDRES 0.385323 Hz  
AQ 1.2976629 sec  
RG 2050  
DW 19.800 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 297.4 K  
D1 3.0000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.00 usec  
PL1 -0.90 dB  
PL1W 42.02801895 W  
SF01 100.6479784 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
CPDPG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 90.00 usec  
PL2 -2.00 dB  
PL12 14.46 dB  
PL13 17.90 dB  
PL2W 11.86359406 W  
PL12W 0.28722104 W  
PL13W 0.12139934 W  
SF02 400.221609 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 100.6353990 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

