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POLNOLETNE IN MLADOLETNE OSEBE, ZOPER KATERE JE BIL KAZENSKI POSTOPEK PRED SENATOM PRAVNOMOČNO KONČAN, SLOVENIJA, 2005

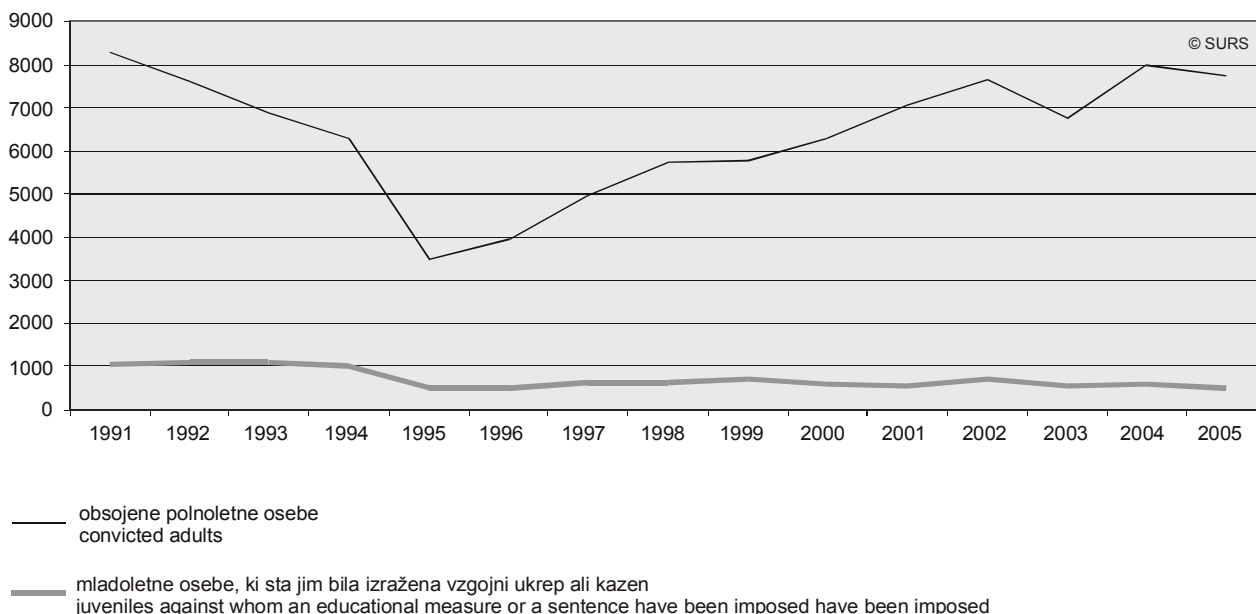
ADULTS AND JUVENILES AGAINST WHOM CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS THROUGH A SENATE HAVE BEEN LEGALLY CONCLUDED, SLOVENIA, 2005

- ▶ V letu 2005 so pri okrožnih in okrajnih sodiščih končali kazenske postopke zoper 14 671 polnoletnih in zoper 762 mladoletnih oseb, to je za 12,5 % oziroma za 22,7 % manj kot v letu 2004.
- ▶ In 2005, regional and district courts concluded criminal proceedings against 14 671 adults and 762 juveniles, which is 12.5% and 22.7% less than in 2004.
- ▶ V letu 2005 je bilo obsojenih 7 718 polnoletnih oseb, ali za 3,2 % manj kot v letu 2004. Izrečene so jim bile različne glavne kazenske sankcije, najpogostejše zaporna kazen (89,6 %); med temi je bilo 81,2 % pogojnih obsodb. Denarne kazni so bile izrečene 613 osebam; med temi je bilo 3,6 % pogojnih obsodb.
- ▶ In 2005, 7 718 adults were convicted, which is 3.2% less than in 2004. They were imposed various main penal sanctions. The most frequent penal sanction was imprisonment – 89.6%, of those 81.2% suspended sentences. Fines were imposed to 613 persons, of those 3.6% suspended sentences.
- ▶ Vzgojni ukrep ali kazen sta bila v letu 2005 izrečena 498 mladoletnim osebam; to je za 19,0 % manj kot v predhodnem letu. Zoper mladoletne osebe sta bila najpogostejše izrečena vzgojna ukrepa nadzorstvo organa socialnega varstva (52,8 %) in ukor (20,3 %). Mladoletniški zapor je bil izrečen osmim, denarne kazni pa trem mladoletnim osebam.
- ▶ In 2005, 498 juveniles were imposed an educational measure or a sentence, which is 19.0% less than in the previous year. The most frequent sanctions for juveniles were supervision by social assistance authority (52.8%) and reprimand (20.3%). Eight juveniles were put in prison for juveniles and three juveniles were fined.

Slika 1: Obsojene polnoletne osebe in mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, Slovenija, 1991–2005

Chart 1: Convicted adults and juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, Slovenia, 1991–2005

število / number



1. Polnoletne osebe, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravomočno končan, po vrstah odločb, Slovenija, 2005
Adults against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded, by type of order, Slovenia, 2005

	Skupaj Total		Vrste odločbe Type of order									
			obtožni akt zavržen, postopek ustavljen the indictment is rejected, the proceedings have been terminated		oprostitev, zavrnitev obtožbe the charge is dropped or rejected		varnostni ukrep brez izreka kazni security measure without penal sentence		spoznan za odgovornega recognised as being responsible		odstop tuji državi waivering to a foreign country	
	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
2005	14671	100,0	4423	30,1	2526	17,2	45	0,3	7673	52,3	4	0,1

2. Obsojene polnoletne osebe po vrstah kazenskih sankcij, Slovenija, 2005
Convicted adults by main penal sanctions, Slovenia, 2005

	Skupaj Total		Izrečene kazenske sankcije Passed penal sanctions											
			zaporna kazen imprisonment		denarna kazen fine		varnostni ukrep brez izreka kazni security measure without penal sentence		vzgojni ukrep educational measure		sodni opomin judicial reprimand		kazen odpuščena no punishment imposed	
	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	Delež share %
2005	7718	100,0	6906	89,5	613	7,9	45	0,6	-	-	144	1,9	10	0,1

3. Obsojene polnoletne osebe po spolu, prejšnjih obsodbah in priporu – po skupinah kaznivih dejanj, Slovenija, 2005
Convicted adults by sex, previous convictions, detention and type of criminal offences, Slovenia, 2005

Skupine kaznivih dejanj	Skupaj Total	Ženske Women		Prejšnje obsodbe Previous convictions		Pripor Detention		Type of criminal offences
		število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	
SKUPAJ	7718	903	11,7	2374	30,8	671	8,7	TOTAL
Zoper življenje in telo	815	49	6,0	206	25,3	38	4,7	Against life and body
Zoper človekove pravice in svobodo	705	63	8,9	148	21,0	10	1,4	Against human and civil freedoms and rights
Zoper čast in dobro ime	58	16	27,6	2	3,4	-	-	Against honour and good name
Zoper spolno nedotakljivost	91	2	2,2	19	20,9	21	23,1	Against sexual inviolability
Zoper človekovo zdravje	252	20	7,9	97	38,5	67	26,6	Against human health
Zoper zakonsko zvezo, družino in mladino	116	43	37,1	19	16,4	3	2,6	Against matrimony, family and youth
Zoper delovno razmerje in socialno varnost	27	1	3,7	4	14,8	-	-	Against the work contract and social security
Zoper premoženje	3376	395	11,7	1438	42,6	298	8,8	Against property
Zoper gospodarstvo	352	93	26,4	91	25,9	23	6,5	Against economy
Zoper pravni promet	498	89	17,9	53	10,6	61	12,2	Against legal business
Zoper uradno dolžnost in javna pooblastila	15	2	13,3	1	6,7	1	6,7	Against official obligation and public authority
Zoper vojaško dolžnost	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	Against military duty
Zoper pravosodje	118	23	19,5	26	22,0	-	-	Against the administration of justice
Zoper javni red in mir	657	31	4,7	210	32,0	137	20,9	Against public order and peace
Zoper splošno varnost ljudi in premoženja	72	6	8,3	12	16,7	4	5,6	Against the general safety of people and property
Zoper varnost javnega prometa	531	69	13,0	40	7,5	7	1,3	Against the safety of public transport
Zoper okolje, prostor in naravne dobrine	28	1	3,6	8	28,6	1	3,6	Against the environment, space and natural assets
Drugo	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Other

4. Mladolletne osebe, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravnomočno končan, po vrstah odločb, Slovenija, 2005
Juveniles against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded, by type of order, Slovenia, 2005

	Skupaj Total		Vrste odločb Type of order					
			postopek ustavljen proceedings have been terminated		samostojni varnostni ukrep independent security measure		izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen an educational measure or sentence has been imposed	
	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
2005	762	100,0	264	34,6	1	0,1	497	65,2

5. Mladolletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po vrstah kazenskih sankcij, Slovenija, 2005
Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, by penal sanctions, Slovenia, 2005

	Skupaj Total		Izrečene kazenske sankcije Passed penal sanctions											
			kazen sentence		ukor reprimand		navodila in prepovedi directives and prohibitions		nadzorstvo organa soc. varstva supervision by social assistance authority		zavodski ukrep institutional provision		Samostojni varnostni ukrep independent security measure	
	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %
2005	498	100.0	11	2.2	101	20.3	88	17.7	263	52.8	34	6.8	1	0.2

6. Mladolletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po spolu, prejšnjih obravnavah in soudeležbi – po skupinah kaznivih dejanj, Slovenija, 2005
Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, by sex, previous proceedings, participation and type of criminal offences, Slovenia, 2005

Skupine kaznivih dejanj	Skupaj Total	Ženske Women		Prejšnje obravnave Previous proceedings		Soudeležba Participation		Type of criminal offences
		število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	število number	delež share %	
SKUPAJ	498	43	8,6	141	28,3	250	50,2	TOTAL
Zoper življenje in telo	47	25	53,2	16	34,0	15	31,9	Against life and body
Zoper človekove pravice in svobodo	16	4	25,0	4	25,0	4	25,0	Against human and civil freedoms and rights
Zoper spolno nedotakljivost	18	1	5,6	5	27,8	3	16,7	Against sexual inviolability
Zoper človekovo zdravje	29	-	-	4	13,8	5	17,2	Against human health
Zoper premoženje	335	16	4,8	100	29,9	201	60,0	Against property
Zoper gospodarstvo	10	2	20,0	-	-	4	40,0	Against economy
Zoper pravni promet	6	-	-	1	16,7	3	50,0	Against legal business
Zoper vojaško dolžnost	1	-	-	1	100,0	1	100,0	Against military duty
Zoper pravosodje	4	1	25,0	-	-	-	-	Against the administration of justice
Zoper javni red in mir	25	-	-	8	32,0	12	48,0	Against public order and peace
Zoper splošno varnost ljudi in premoženja	3	-	-	2	66,7	2	66,7	Against the general safety of people and property
Zoper varnost javnega prometa	4	-	-	1	25,0	-	-	Against the safety of public transport

7. Obsojene polnoletne osebe in mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, po statističnih regijah stalnega prebivališča (SKTE 3), Slovenija, 2005

Convicted adults and juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed, by statistical regions of permanent residence (SKTE 3), Slovenia, 2005

Statistične regije Statistical regions	Obsojene polnoletne osebe Convicted adults		Mladoletne osebe, ki sta jim bila izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed	
	število number	na 1000 prebivalcev per 1,000 inhabitants	število number	na 10 000 prebivalcev per 10,000 inhabitants
Pomurska	519	4,24	26	2,12
Podravska	1228	3,85	76	2,38
Koroška	375	5,08	29	3,93
Savinjska	798	3,10	24	0,93
Zasavska	189	4,17	7	1,54
Spodnjeposavska	252	3,61	25	3,58
Jugovzhodna Slovenija	743	5,32	59	4,22
Osrednjeslovenska	1910	3,82	155	3,10
Gorenjska	598	3,00	38	1,91
Notranjsko-kraška	130	2,54	12	2,34
Goriška	240	2,01	2	0,17
Obalno-kraška	305	2,89	43	4,07
Tujina in neznano / Abroad and unknown	431	...	2	...

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Podatki o storilcih kaznivih dejanj so rezultat rednih letnih statističnih raziskovanj s področja statistike kriminalitete. V tej številki Statističnih informacij objavljamo le rezultate raziskovanj o obtoženih polnoletnih in mladoletnih osebah, zoper katere je bil kazenski postopek pred senatom pravnomočno končan.

Namen statističnih raziskovanj

kriminalitete je ugotavljanje obsega, teritorialne razpršenosti in drugih značilnosti tega družbeno negativnega pojava.

Enote opazovanja

so storilci kaznivih dejanj. Kadar je pri storitvi enega kaznivega dejanja udeleženih več oseb, je enota opazovanja vsak udeleženec posebej. Če stori ena oseba več kaznivih dejanj, spremljamo kot lastnost storilca samo glavno kaznivo dejanje.

Viri

Podatke zbiramo z individualnimi statističnimi vprašalniki, ki jih izpolnjujejo okrožna državna tožilstva ter okrožna in okrajna sodišča.

Zajetje

kriminalitete kot družbeno negativnega pojava je popolno, saj so v statističnih raziskovanjih upoštevani vsi storilci kaznivih dejanj in tudi kazniva dejanja neznanih storilcev.

Način zbiranja podatkov

Statistični vprašalnik izpolni poročevalska enota, ki je po zakonskih predpisih pristojna za vodenje postopka, takoj ko je postopek pravnomočno končan. To pomeni, da se enota opazovanja ugotavlja s trenutkom pravnomočnosti, število teh enot pa ugotavljamo z obdelavo podatkov. Ta poteka letno za vsako koledarsko leto.

Definicije

Kriminaliteta je v zvezi s statističnimi raziskovanji skupen izraz za pojav od vložitve ovadbe za storjeno kaznivo dejanje do pravnomočnega dokončanja postopka pri pristojnem organu.

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

Data on perpetrators of criminal offences are the result of regular annual statistical surveys in the field of crime statistics. This issue of Rapid Reports brings only results of surveys of accused adults and juveniles against whom criminal proceedings through a senate have been legally concluded.

The purpose of the statistical survey

is to establish the extent, territorial dispersion and other characteristics of this negative social phenomenon.

Observation units

are perpetrators of criminal offences. When more than one perpetrator participated in committing one criminal offence, each participant is a separate observation unit. If one perpetrator committed several criminal offences, the attribute of the perpetrator is only the main criminal offence.

Sources

Data are collected by individual statistical questionnaires filled in by regional public prosecutor's offices and by regional and district courts.

Coverage

Crime as a negative social phenomenon is fully covered since statistical surveys encompass all perpetrators of criminal offences as well as criminal offences committed by unknown perpetrators.

Method of data collection

Statistical questionnaires are filled in by reporting units legally authorised for conducting the proceedings as soon as they are legally concluded. Data collection at the moment of legal conclusion means that this moment defines the observation unit. The number of these units is determined by data processing, which is performed once a year.

Definitions

Statistical research of **crime** ranges from the filing of the charge for a criminal offence to the conclusion of the legal proceedings at the competent body.



Kaznivo dejanje je protipravno dejanje, ki ga zakon zaradi njegove nevarnosti določa kot kaznivo dejanje in hkrati določa njegove znake (Kazenski zakonik, 7. člen). V tabelah 3 in 6 so prikazana po ožji klasifikaciji (skupina kaznivih dejanj), ki se nanaša na Kazenski zakonik (Uradni list RS, št. 40/2004). V primerih, ko so bile osebe obravnavane za storjena kazniva dejanja, ki sta jih določala Kazenski zakon SRS (Uradni list SRS, št. 12/77) in Kazenski zakon SFRJ (Uradni list SFRJ, št. 44/76), so bili podatki po skupinah kaznivih dejanj preurejeni v skladu s Kazenskim zakonikom.

Polnoletni storilci kaznivih dejanj so osebe, ki so ob storitvi kaznivega dejanja že dopolnile 18 let. **Mladoletni storilci** pa so osebe, ki so ob storitvi kaznivega dejanja že dopolnile 14, ne pa še 18 let.

Pri polnoletnih storilcih kaznivih dejanj se kot **prejšnje obsodbe** upoštevajo vse prejšnje obsodbe po dopolnjeni polnoletnosti, od obsodb iz časa mladostnosti pa le obsodbe na mladostniški zapor ali na denarno kazen. Pri mladostnih storilcih pa se kot **prejšnje obravnave** upoštevajo tiste, po katerih sta bila mladostniku izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen.

Objavljanje rezultatov

Letno:

Statistične informacije. Kriminaliteta

Statistični letopis Republike Slovenije

Rezultati raziskovanj.

Slovenija v številkah

KOMENTAR

V letu 2005 je bilo največ obsodb izrečenih polnoletnim storilcem kaznivih dejanj, in sicer za storjena dejanja iz naslednjih skupin kaznivih dejanj:

- zoper premoženje (43,7 %), med katerimi so prevladovala tatvine (36,0 %), velike tatvine (18,3 %), goljufije (17,3 %) in poškodovanja tujih stvari (7,6 %);
- zoper življenje in telo (10,6 %), med katerimi sta prevladovali lahka in huda telesna poškodba (72,9 % in 18,4 %);
- zoper človekove pravice in svoboščine (9,1 %), med katerimi sta prevladovali ogrožanje varnosti (61,1 %) in grdo ravnanje (28,4 %).

236 polnoletnim obsojenim osebam je bila vzporedno z glavno kazensko sankcijo izrečena še stranska kazen, in sicer 138 osebam izgon tujca iz države, 59 osebam prepoved vožnje motornega vozila in 39 osebam denarna kazen.

Varnostni ukrep je bil izrečen 455 polnoletnim obsojencem (brez samostojnega varnostnega ukrepa), najpogosteje odvzem predmetov (79,6 %).

Mladostniki, ki sta jim bila v letu 2005 izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, so najpogosteje storili kazniva dejanja zoper premoženje (67,3 %); med temi so prevladovala kazniva dejanja velike tatvine (37,6 %), tatvine (25,4 %), ropi (9,0 %) in izsiljevanje (8,4 %).

Criminal offence is an unlawful activity, which is because of its danger defined and described by the law as a crime (Penal Code, Article 7). Criminal offences in Tables 3 and 6 are shown by a narrower classification (group of criminal offences), which refers to the Penal Code (Official Journal of the RS, No. 40/2004). In cases when persons were tried for committing criminal offences as defined by the Penal Code of the RS (OJ of the Socialist Republic of Slovenia, No. 12/77) and Penal Code of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (OJ of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, No. 44/76), the offences were treated in accordance with the Penal Code.

Adult perpetrators are persons who had completed 18 years of age before the criminal offence was committed. **Juvenile perpetrators** are persons who had completed 14 years of age before the criminal offence was committed but had not completed 18 years of age.

For adult perpetrators **previous convictions** are all previous convictions after they completed 18 years of age and for the time prior to their completing 18 years of age only convictions to a prison for juveniles or a fine. For juvenile perpetrators **previous convictions** are all convictions to an educational measure or a sentence.

Publishing

Yearly:

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Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia

Results of Surveys

Slovenia in Figures

COMMENT

In 2005, adult perpetrators were imposed most sentences for criminal offences from the following groups of criminal offences:

- against property (43.7%), where thefts (36.0%), grand thefts (18.3%), frauds (17.3%) and damages of property of another (7.6%) predominated,
- against life and body (10.6%), where causing light and severe bodily harm (72.9% and 18.4% respectively) predominated,
- against human and civil freedoms and rights (9.1%), where security threat (61.1%) and maltreatment (28.4%) predominated.

Parallel to the main penal sanction, 236 adults were imposed secondary sanctions, of that 138 foreigners were deported from Slovenia, 59 persons were forbidden to drive a motor vehicle and 39 persons were fined.

Security measures were imposed to 455 adults, in most cases dispossession of objects (79.6%).

Juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed in 2005 were in most cases guilty of criminal offences against property (67.3%), where grand thefts (37.6%), thefts (25.4%), robberies (9.0%) and extortion (8.4%) predominated.

Mladolletniki, ki sta jim bila v letu 2005 izrečena vzgojni ukrep ali kazen, so kar v 50,2 % primerov storili kazniva dejanje v soudeležbi, in sicer najpogosteje skupaj z drugo ali drugimi mladolletnimi osebami (68,4 %). Najpogosteje sta bili soudeleženi dve osebi (60,4 %).

In 2005, juveniles against whom an educational measure or a sentence have been imposed were in 50.2% of cases participants, in most cases the offence was committed together with other juveniles (68.4%). In most cases there were two perpetrators (60.4%).

Sestavila / Prepared by: Anita Jacovič

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