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Indija le uspešnejša od rdeče - Kitajske?

Indija in rdeča Kitajska sta vzvora Azije v borbi za gospodarski razvoj in napredok. Trenutno izgleda Indija uspešnejša.

NEW DELHI, Ind. — Parlament razpravlja te dni o tretem petletnem gospodarskem načrtu, ki naj bi dvignil industrijsko proizvodnjo Indije za 70 odstotkov, poljedelsko za 25 odstotkov in povečal narodni dohodek za 35 odstotkov. Izboljšana prehrana in zdravstvo naj bi podajala življensko dobo Indijev za štiri leta. Ta je sedaj ena najnizjih na vsem svetu.

Ivedba novega gospodarskega načrta bo stala \$24,360,000,000, več kot izvedba obenh prvih petlet. Od te vsote bo dobila Indija cd Amerike in ostalih zahodnih držav ter Japonske skupno \$2,225,00,000, okoli pol bilijona dolarjev pa ji je obljuhila Sovjetska zveza.

"Veliki skok naprej" na Kitajskem ni uspel

Gospodarski napredek v Indiji je sorazmerno majhen, toda stalen in vse kaže, da bo na dolgo roko uspešen. Rdeča Kitajska se je zagnala po utrditvi komunistične oblasti z vso naglico in napovedovala "veliki skok naprej". Izkazalo se je med tem, da je svoje sile prenapele in velik del te doseženega je zato v zadnjih dveh letih propadel. V stiski, v katero sta jo spravila tako neuspeh poljedelstva kot industrije, se je rdeča vlada v Pekingu odločila popuščati. Kot nekdaj Sovjetska zveza v dobi "Novih gospodarskih politik" (NEP), ko je grozila deželi huda lakota, tako je sedaj Kitajska vrnila poljedelcem in obrtnikom precej nekdane svobode. Mnozice, ki so v prvih letih zgrabile za delo v preprjanju, da si građe boljšo bodočnost, ki ne more biti več daleč, so v razočaranju začele popuščati. Cela zgradba komunistične države in družbe se je začela v temelju majati.

Nezvezna Azija in Afrika tehtala

Takozvana nezvezna Azija in Afrika zasledujeva z zanimanjem razvoj v Indiji in na Kitajskem ter tehtala, ali je uspešnejša demokratična ali komunistična pot k industrializaciji in neglenu napredku gospodarstva in kulturne. Trenutno se tehtica nagnja na stran Indije in demokracije.

Tito obljubil pomoč Tuniziji

BEograd, FLRJ. — Ob koncu trdnevnega uradnega obiska tunijskega zunanjega ministra Sadika Mokkademava v Jugoslaviji je bilo v zaključnem poročilu o razgovorih objavljeno, da je Jugoslavija obljubila Tuniziji pomoč.

V čim bo ta pomoč obstojala in kako obsežna bo, iz poročila ni razvidno.

CLEARING

Vremenski
prerok
pravi:

Včinoma sončno in toplo. Najvišja temperatura 80. — Danes zjutraj je topomer kazal 47 stopinj, kar je doslej najnižja temperatura za dan.

Novi grobovi

Mihail Kovach

V Doctors bolnišnici je umrl 50 let star Mihail Kovach s 3514 E. 91 St., rojen v Marquette, Mich., odkoder se je preselil v Cleveland pred 30 leti. Zastupil je ženo Klaro, roj. Godec, brata Josepha in Johna ter sestra Mary. Pogreb bo jutri zjutraj ob 8:30 iz L. Ferfolia pogreb, zavoda v cerkev sv. Lovrenca ob devetih, nato na Kalvarijo.

Paul Krebel

Zadet od srčne kapi je premisnul na domu na 7618 Aberdeen Ave. Paul Krebel, (Krebel) star 50 let. Tukaj zapušča mater Frances, roj. Premro, brata Anthonyja, sestro Mary Kvaternik in več drugih sorodnikov. Oče Mihail je umrl leta 1952. Rojen je bil v St. Petru na Krasu, kjer zapušča več sorodnikov. Tukaj je bil 40 let, zaposlen je bil v Sorn's Restaurant. Pogreb bo v soboto zjutraj ob 7:30 iz Jos. Zele in Sinovi pogreb, zavoda na 6502 St. Clair Ave. v cerkev sv. Vida ob osmih, nato na Kalvarijo.

Glorija Bukovac

K poročilu o smrti Glorije Bukovac, ki se je ponosrečila preteklo soboto, dodajemo, da je zapustila poleg moža in dveh otrok tudi mater Marie Dennis, brata William Resler, sestro Florence Thornton in očima David Dennis. Pokojna je bila članica Društva sv. Nikole br. 14 HBZ. Pogreb bo v ponedeljek zjutraj ob 8:00 iz Grdinovega pogreb, zavoda na Lake Shore Blvd. v cerkev sv. Kristine ob devetih, nato na Kalvarijo. Truplo bo položeno na mrtvaški oder jutri, v soboto, ob sedmih zvečer.

Rus predsednik Zveze astronomov

BERKELEY, Calif. — Svetovna konferenca je dolgočila Rusa Ambadsumyana za predhodnjega predsednika Mednarodne zveze astronomov. Doslej je bil predsednik Nizozemec.

De Gaulle razmišlja o razdelitvi Alžirije

Če ne pride do sporazuma z upornimi Alžirci, utegne Francija ustvariti ob obali posebno področje kot del Francije.

PARIZ, Fr. — Pogajanja med Francijo in alžirskimi uporniki so zopet prekinjena in ni izgleda, da bi prišlo skoro do obnove. Alžirci vstrajajo na svojih zahtevah po polni neodvisnosti in zahtevajo zase tudi vso Saharo. De Gaulle teh zahtev noči sprejeti. Pot do sporazuma je torej težka, če ne naravnost v sedanji razmerah nemogoča.

Pod takimi okoliščinami so začeli v vladnih krogih v Parizu resno preudarjati o razdelitvi Alžirije s tem, da bi ustvarili ob obali, kjer živi več na francoski kolonistov po vzgledu Izraela posebno področje, ločeno od Alžirje, zato pa trdno povezano s Francijo. V to "francosko" Alžirijo bi spadali tudi mesti Alžir in Oran. Obsegala naj bi okoli 9,000 kv. milij in imela okoli dva in pol milijona prebivalcev. Poleg francoskih kolonistov in ostalih evropskih priseljencev bi na cemlju tako izločenam iz neodvisne Alžirije živel tudi omi domačini — muslimani, ki želite stati povezani s Francijo.

Sovjetski znanstvenik dobil zavetje v Kanadi

OTTAWA, Can. — Znani sovjetski kemik Mihail Antonjevic Kločko, ki je dobil svoj čas Stalinovo nagrado in Leninov red, je namesto da bi se vrnil domov z Mednarodnega kongresa za teoretično kemijo, zaprosil kanadske oblasti za politično zatočišče.

Te so mu zatočišče dovolile in mednarodno znani strokovnjak za kemijo si bo ustvaril nov dom v Kanadi. Odločitev mu je bila lažja, ker mu je pred časom umrla žena in ni pustil doma nobenega bližnjega sorodnika.

Japanska vlada hladno zavrnila grožnje ZSSR

TOKIO, Jap. — Podpredsednik sovjetske vlade Anastaz Mikojan, ki je prišel odprel sovjeto-trgovinsko razstavo, je bil sprejet pri predsedniku vlade Hayatu Ikedi. Opozoril ga je, da mora Japonska načunati na sovjetski napad, če pride do vojne med Sovjetsko zvezo in Ameriko, ker ima Amerika na japonskih tleh svoja vojaška oporišča.

Predsednik japonske vlade je Mikojanu odgovoril, da Japonska zaradi tega "svariš" ne misli sprememnati svoje obrambne vojaške zveze z Združenimi državami. Poudaril je, da je zveza obrambnega značaja in da se Sovjeti napada od strani Japonske ni batil. Tekom svojega razgovora z Ikedi je Mikojan zavreval, da bo Sovjeti odgovorila s silo, če bo Zahod skušal s silo prepričati izvedbo njenih predlogov za urečev berlinskega vprašanja.

Osira kazen za žalitev kancelerja Adenauerja

BONN, Nem. — Sod je ob sodilo 61 let starega Wernerja Barke na sedem mesecov zapora zaradi žalitev konzlerja dr. K. Adenauerja in Nemške zveze republike. Barke je razpoložil svojim rojekom pisma, v katerih predlagal Adenauerju, naj zapusti vlado in vstopi v Francoško tujško ligijo.

Kazen je vsekakor po svoji ostrosti značilna za nemške razmere, kjer je bila državna oblast in njene nosilci vedno visoko cenjena. V deželah utrjene demokracije, kot so Velika Britanija ali Združene države, bi si človek tako obsodbo komaj mogel vrniti.

Rdečih v Zah. Berlinu ne marajo

BERLIN, Nem. — Nad 500 delavcev podjetja Siemens v Zah. Berlinu je šlo v stavko za zahtevo, da podjetje odpusti komuniste, ki niso se šele, ko sta bila odpuščena dva najbolj znana voditelja komunistov v podjetju.

Kongres obstrigel Kennedyjeve predloge za pomoč tujini

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Predsednik Kennedy, ki je pretrpel v Kongresu že neuspeh s svojimi predlogi za federalno pomoč javnemu šolam, je sedaj v nevarnosti, da propade večji del njegovih predlogov za dajanje pomoči drugim narodom in državam, zlasti državam, ki so nastale v zadnjem času. Te imajo neravnito gospodarstvo in še posebej nujne pomoči, da bi postavile svoje narodno življenje na finančne osnove, ki bi jim omogočile stanje napredku za gotovo določen let.

Glavna predsednikova misel je, da mora administracija, če hoče v tej situaciji učinkovito pomagati, imeti pooblastila, da more zagotoviti sredstva tistim, ki jim hoče pomagati za daljšo dobo let in ne more biti odvisna od vsakekotne odobritve Kongresa.

Začetkom je izgledalo, da je bila ta novost v glavnem in v načelu povsod sprejeta kot utemeljena, ko sta pa Predstavniki dom in Senat dobila predsedničke predloge, se je takoj pokazal strah zakonodajalcov v obeh zbornicah, da bi administracija postala s tem preveč neodvisna v razplaganju z narodnim premoženjem in bi se kongres izmuznil dober del vpliva na zunanjopolitičko vlade iz rok. Tako v zbornici, kjer v senatu so se

ZAHOD SE PRIPRAVLJA NA RAZGOVORE S SOVJETIJO!

Združene države, Velika Britanija in Francija so v diplomatskih notah zahtevali Sovjetske zvezze, da pritisne na Vzhodno Nemčijo, da odstrani žično ograjo med Vzhodnim in Zahodnim Berlinom, pri tem pa pripravljajo za Moskvo nove note, v katerih bodo izjavile svojo pripravljenost za razgovore.

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Tri zahodne zasedbene sile so poslale Sovjetski zvezni ostre diplomske note, v katerih označujejo zaporo med Zahodnim in Vzhodnim Berlinom kot nezakonito, ker je v nasprotju z veljavnimi dogovori med njimi in Sovjetsko zvezo, ter zahtevajo od te, da prisne na Vzhodno Nemčijo, da žično pregrado odstrani. Nihče ne verjame, da bodo komunisti zahtevali izpolnitve ključnega predloga pripravljajo zahodne sile novo sporočilo za Moskvo, v katerem bodo objavile svojo voljnost za diplomatske razgovore, ki naj bi skušali najti rešitev ne samo za berlinsko krizo, ampak za celotno nemško vprašanje.

V zahodnih diplomatskih krogih trdijo, da zahodne sile ne morejo sprejeti sovjetske zahteve po nevtralizaciji Berlina, da pa so voljne potom razgovorov s Sovjeti iskati kompromisno rešitev. Pri tem pojde v glavnem za izpolnitve treh sovjetskih zahtev:

1. Neke vrste uradnega priznanja suverene Vzhodnonemške države, v katero bodo vključena nova janstva za neovirane zvezne države in Zahodno Nemčijo in Zahodnim Berlinom.

2. Priznanje Odre in Nise kot trajne nemško-poljske meje. To priznavajo za trajno države sovjetskega bloka, med tem ko Zahodna Nemčija in njene zveznice smatrajo vprašanje te meje še za odprtlo.

3. Umaknitev vsega in vsakega atomskega orožja z ozemlja Zahodne Nemčije in zveznic, ki so zavzemejo vratno vnosnimi merami od strani Sovjetske zvezde in Varšavske zvezde.

Zahod je voljan iti Sovjetom dolgle naproti za doseglo sporazume, ki naj bi odstranil nevarnost vojne iz osrčja Evrope, pri tem pa upa le malo na resničen sporazum, ker ta izgleda ni v interesu in v načrtih svetovnega komunizma.

Zadnje vesti

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — Oblasti so strele upor v tukajšnji kaznilnici in jetnišnici. Osem jetnikov je držalo v jetništvu 17 službencev jetnišnic kot talce v upanju, da bodo dosegli izboljšanje svojega položaja. Oblasti so poklicale pred jetnišnico tank in zahtevalo predajo. Uporni jetniki so izpustili talce in se predali.

MONTREAL, Can. — Preko 1,300 uslužencev Trans-Canada Airlines je začelo svinčiti nepričakovano enodnevno stanko. Stavkujoči so člani Mednarodne unije letalskih mehanikov. Stavka utegne povzročiti omejitve prometa.

BERLIN, Nem. — Vodniki komunistične Vzhodne Nemčije so pozvali člane svoje mladinske organizacije v starosti od 18 do 23 let, naj se danes zjutraj prostovoljno priključijo armadi za zavarovanje sedanjih "uspehov in za dosegno novih zmag". Sodijo, da bo Vzhod. Nemčija s tem pozivom pomnožila svojo vojsko od sedanjih 110,000 na okoli 150,000 mož.

TOKIO, Jap. — Vladajoča Liberalno-demokratska stranka je obdolžila v posebni izjavi podpredsednika sovjetske vlade Mikojana, ki je tod na obisku "vmešavanja v japonske notranje zadeve", ker je javno napadel ameriško-japonsko obrambno pogodbo.

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Metropolitan Opera Association je objavila, da v sezoni 1961-62 ne bo predstav zaradi spora z unijo godbenikov. Razgovore z unijo je včeraj prekinila.

Iz Clevelandana in okolice

Priglasite se!

Danes ves dan in jutri do 6. ure zvečer je zadnji čas za pričlajitev za vožnjo z busom na piknik Slovenske šole drugo nedeljo na Slovenski pristavi. Pričlaje sprejemata ga Minka Slak, 5404 Stanard Ave., tel. št. UT 1-1725 ali g. dr. Lobe, gostilna Erste, 6802 St. Clair Ave., tel. št. HE 1-3344.

Prostovoljno delo na Slovenski pristavi

Slovenska pristava vabi tudi za to soboto svoje prijatelje, da se pridružijo zvestim sobotnim pionirjem pri prostovoljnem delu na Slovenski pristavi v Harpersfield, Ohio.

Družabni večer

Prosvetno-družabni klub spominča, da bodo nočjo in jutri v klubovih prostorih v Baragovem domu na razpolago najnovejši izvodi slovenskega zamejskega časopisa. Nocjo je redni sestanek prijateljev taroka, preference in šaha. Na razpolago je nastavljeno Loewenbraue pivo.

Zaprisega

V torku bosta v mestni zborovnici zaprisežena John Kovacic in Edmund Turk. Kovacic bo zaprisež za njegovo novo zvezno službo predsednik mestnega sodišča Avg. Prijatelj, Edmund Turk pa za zastopnika 23. varde v mestnem svetu župan A. Celebrezze.

Seja

Podružnica št. 5 SMZ ima juči zvečer ob sedmih sej v načavnih prostorih.

Raznašalca isčemo

Uprr

Karel Mauser:

LJUDJE POD BIČEM

III. del.

Zdi se mu, da bi ob speči njo. Tako pa . . . — Blaž je videl, da se vrti v istem krogu. Dražilo ga je. Kar kor da bere njegove misli in mu je venomer za petami.

Menda si ne bova ubijala veselja s temi mislimi — je dejal. — Sicer mi je žal, toda nadnje vsak človek svoje življenje živi zase. Mar ne? — Plašno ga je pogledala. Blažev glas je bil trši kakor nadvadno.

Saša trdi, da sploh ne kaže kesanja in da si je pri zaslišanju položaj samo še poslabšala.

V tem času je priznanje po-glavnina stvar. Oblast ga sicer porablja v propagandne name-ne, toda pri sodbi je vendarle važno. Tovariš Cestnik je na-ravnost strupen in če bi bilo po njegovem, bi nikoli ne dobila svoje celice. Shujšala je v res-nici in v pomečkani obleki niti malo ne spominja na učiteljico, toda ohranila je nekaj, kar je celo preiskovalnega sodnika magnilo do občudovanja.

Bregar čuti, da se je znebil samo časopisov in bedastih člankov fanatičnih zagrizencev, ki bodo zdaj, ko se pripravlja veliki proces zavoljo umora tovariša Maklena, spet povorkah hodili po Ljubljani in tulili svoje parole. Misli na Silvo je prinesel s seboj in niti skrbi, da prihajajoči proces zna hudo poslabšati njen položaj, se ne more in ne more znebiti. Sicer mu je kanec olajšanja Saša vendarle prinesel. Zadeva z Bissantijem ni prišla v zapisnik in njegovo ime nikjer ni omenjeno. Tega se je najbolj bal.

Na svoj način bo s Silvo vred vendarle obojzen. Tega si ni niti tajil. Njeno preteklo trpljenje, v katerem ima tudi on svoj delež, bo nesla s seboj na prisilno delo.

V pinijah pod verando je zašumel veter in Nataša se je obrnila. Odprla je oči in strmela tja preko kakor da se še ni zavedla, kje je. Sedla je in ga smehljajo pogledala.

— Ti nisi zaspal, dragi? — — Nisem mogel — je rekел.

— Saj je neumno misli — je rekla taho — vendar mi je težko, da je Silva ravno v teh dneh v ječi. Ko bi nama bila povsem tuja, bi ne mislila na-

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zmedil je rekel:

— Prilegel bi se mi sprehod ob obali. Ali ti je prav? —

Vstal je, vzel dozo iz žepa in pričkal cigaret.

Pojdiva — je rekla. Oklenila se je njegove roke in ko sta šla po stopnjicah, je čutil, da bi jo mogel nesti. Tisto, kar je rekla o Silvi, je tudi sam občutil.

Dnevi so postajali kot zlata pena obrizgana z nebesno modrino. Niti domačini niso pomnili tako lepih dni. Zdaj je počasi odnehalava mora in oba hkrati sta se zagnala v vrveče življenje kakor da se jima na mah zazdela škoda trakti dni z bolečim razmišljjanjem. Hodila sta okoli zgodovinskih spomenikov, okoli starih cerkv s čudovitim portalni, toda pot na otoček Lokrum je presegal celo Natašine sanje. Kratka vožnja z ladijo ji ni delala težav in ko sta se znašla v krasnem parku, je postala pravi otrok. Ustavljal se je, spet bežala, ga vabila za seboj, dokler njena otroska vzhodenost ni prevzela tudi njega. Gledala sta čudovito modro vodo v kotlini in Nataša je vajo metalna bele kamenčke. Blaž je videl, da komaj kaj posluša njegovo razlaganje, da je kotlina nekje spodaj zvezana z morjem.

Ko sta se ustavila pred krasnim gradičem, mu je vendar prisluhnila. To stavbo je postavil nesrečni meksiški cesar Maksimiljan za svoja skrita veselja.

— Če bi midva tukaj živel, Blaž — je dihnila prevzeta.

Cesarju Maksimiljanu tudita sanjski gradič ni pomagal — je rekela smeje. — V Meksiki so ga ustrelili.

S čudno grozo se je zasukala in se mu trdo oprijela roke.

— Ustrelili so ga? — je rekla.

— Uporniki. Vidiš, dragica, svet se nazadnje ni veliko spremenil.

Še se je smehljala, toda smeh se mu je neadoma nenaravno pretrgal. Nataša je čudno hlipnila, njeni roki sta popustili njegov laket in komaj jo je še ujel, da ni padla po tleh. Ni se znašel, noro in obupano je strmel vanjo, v njene otepajoče roke in trdo telo, ki se mu je hotelo izmuzniti iz rok. Priškočili so mimočoči in mlad oficir mu je pomagal, da jo je prinesel do klopi, čez katero je viselo drobno vejevje lepega grma.

Umirjala se je, roke so ji mrtvo obstale v Blaževih dlaneh. Ko je odprla oči, je motno gledala v Blažev obraz, ki je bil kakor iz voska.

— Nataša, ali me slišiš?

Premaknila je glavo. Mlada žena ji je s kolonjsko vodo trla senca.

— Blaž! — je rekla.

Roke so ji bilo čisto potne in kapljice so ji stale na čelu.

Samo slabo ji je bilo — je rekla ženska. — Morda je noseča in niti še ne ve. Tako mlada je in tako lepa.

Blaž je zmedeno zijal v Natašo, ki je stiskala ustnice.

Ljudje so se pričeli razha-jati. Blaž ji je pomagal, da je sedla in zdaj je slonela na klopi in s svojim svilenim robčkom sušila znojne kaplice na gornji ustnici.

— Še nočoj pojdeš k zdravniku — je rekela Blaž še vedno preplašen.

Odkimala je.

— Morda je tisto, kar je rekla ženska, ki te je močila — je rekela zadržano.

— Ne more biti — je rekla trudno.

Držal jo je okoli pasu, da mu je lahko slonela na rami.

— O — je rekela.

— Ko sem bila še v gozdu, se je zgodilo tisto, da jih ne morem imeti — je dihnila.

Zdaj sta oba molčala. Grmičeva vejica se ji je zaplela v

lase. Previdno jo je porinil na stran in ko se je sklonil, jo je poljubil na lase.

— Ko se vrneva, boš morala takoj v posteljo. —

Nič mu ni odgovorila. Trdnostisnjena v njegov objem je z očmi polzela po parku in s strahom lovila sončno luč na gradičevih oknih. Nebo nad pinijami je bilo modro kakor morje.

— Kako ti je zdaj, Nataša? — je mehko vprašal.

— Čisto dobro mi je — je rekla. — Toda sediva še, saj ladjica še ne pojde nazaj. Ta-

ko lepo je tukaj. —

Blaž se ni upal dotakniti ustreljenega cesarja.

— Ali ni preteklost grda?

— je rekla neadoma. — Ko bi je nikoli ne bilo! Ljudi bi ne smeli strelijeti. —

— Življenje je včasih v svojem bistvu tako ostuden, Nataša, da ga človek nikoli ne sme

gledati od blizu. Od daleč je

(Dalje prihodnjič)

Prebarvajte hišo zunaj in znotraj

Poletja vse se veseli . . . Veselili se ga boste tudi Vi, posebno, če bo Vaš dom čist in lep — zunaj in znotraj! Se danes pokličite Tony Kristavnika, da Vam napravi brezplačen in neobvezen proračun. Delo zajamčeno. Cene zmerne! Se priporoča:

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(Nadaljevanje z 2. strani)

Ko bi bila v naši roki! Pa ni, na vražje je daleč od nas in lahko nam postane še nazarensko bridka in trpka. Čudno, da znamo biti edini le takrat, ko udari strela, ko opali, da vsem vzame vid. Tedaj letimo skupaj, se stiskamo drug k drugemu, iščemo moči drug v drugem. Kako bi zdaj, kaj zdaj? Tedaj, v skrbih in težavah, slovenska duša leže v svojo strugo, najde samo sebe.

Smo na predvečeru težkih dni, nihče ne ve, če ta zarja, ki jo vidimo, ne bo prinesla dneva kakor ga je zarja, ki jo še pomnimo. Kako majhni bomo v tistem dnevu in kako strašno bomo pogrešili duhovno silo edinosti, ki jo danes zanemarjam in porivamo v stran. Vse, kar gradimo brez te duhovne sile, je na pesek postavljen, temelji so prenizko, ne sežejo do trdnih tal. Plahutamo kakor ore, ki ima sicer velika krila, toda se ne more dvigniti, če so mu noge z verižico priklenjene k tlu. Samo plahuta, samo svojo moč razkazuje, toda kaj mu pomeni, če je priklenjena. Nasprotnik ga lahko pobije s palico.

Ko bi mi vsi, kar nas je danes tukaj, nocoj stresli nekaj domače prsti na mizo in sedli k njej, pobrodili po njej in se vsaj za hip skušali vrnuti na staro izhodišče. Bojim se, da bi nas večina morala reči: Bogme, kako zelo sva si že daleč — jaz in ta prst in moje življenje, ta prst in moja ljubezen do nje, ta prst in tisti, ki v njej leže, ta prst in moje hrepenenje po njej. Malo, skoraj nič ni ostalo od sladke zvez in še to, kar je ostalo, je marsiškaj samo na zunaj. Iz tradicije in iz strahu, da ne bodo rekli, kakšen sem.

Mogla umreti ni stara Sibila,
da so ji z doma prinesli prsti . . .

Da, bili so, ki so jo v grobu žeeli imeti ob zglavju. Tudi pokojnemu škofu Gregoriju smo jo dali h krsti tam v Lembontu. Prepričan sem, da jo je bil vesel. Vem pa, da jo je bil vesel še posebej, če se je tiste prsti držala tudi naša ljubezen, da smo mu dali zato, ker je bila naša prst, delček slovenske zemlje, na kateri smo se rodili. Slabo delo pa smo opravili, če smo danes že tako daleč, da mislimo, da je prst prst. Res je, da je prst prsti podobna, da je vsa izšla iz božje roke. Toda samo na eni smo se rodili, iz ene smo jedli prvi kruh, v eno je padal znoj naših očetov in naših mater, v eno smo zagrebali in so zagrebali naše drage. Ta je naša, nismo jo kupili, posedli smo jo in če si Slovenec, jo boš imel v svojem srcu do zadnjega utripa. V tem je razlika med prstjo in prstjo. Velika razlika, ki naj bi jo današnji Slovenski dan v nas obudil, pozivel, pognal v plamen, ki bo gorel vsaj do novega Slovenskega dne.

Domača prst se nikoli ne sprevrže, naj jo orje rdeči ali beli. Zemlja ostane negibna v svoji veličini, zagrzeno stiska v svojih nedrih vso svojo zgodovino, vso svojo bolečino in z očmi svojih travnikov, svojih žit in gozdov hodi za nami, za svojimi sinovi in hčerami, ki se pehaajo po tujem svetu, za svojimi otroki, ki jih je odzibala za tujino, za vsemi, ki so po njej z ljubezni hodili in so ji zvesti ostali.

Ne sprevržimo se mi. Z zemljeno eno, zagrzeno, trmati vtrajamo v svoji ljubezni, značajni, nepremakljivi, posnosi, svobodni, zvesti otroci dobre prsti, ki nam jo je Bog zravnal za blazino, na katero legamo v trudnosti, ki nam jo prinaša tujina.

Naj bi bilo geslo današnjega Slovenskega dne:

Svoji zemljiji zvesti otroci in zavoljo ljubezni do nje edini. Slovenska zemlja in mi, povezani z trakom božje ljubezni, v kateri že, upajmo tako, z mislio na nas in s posniami na nas, prebiva naš veliki vodnik in priatelj — sin slovenske zemlje — pokojni škof ljubljanski Gregorij Rožman.

Dvignimo krila, Slovenci! Vsak dan je — naš dan.

Za te v Njasi ni mesta

Vodnik afriške kolonije Njasa izjavlja, da za belce, ki nočejo pod črno vlado, v Njasi ni mesta.

BLANTYRE, Njasa. — Pretekli torek so imeli v Njasi, angleški koloniji v vzhodni Afriki prve splošne volitve. Malawi kongresna stranka, ki jo vodi črn domačin dr. H. Banda, je dobila 99 odstotkov vseh oddanih glasov in s tem vse pocranke v nižjem svetu. V Višjem svetu je dobila ta stranka tri člane, pet pa jih pripada Združeni federalni stranki, ki jo vodi Welensky iz Rodezije. Njasa je namreč povezana z sv. in Južno Rodezijo v Srednje-afriško federacijo, kjer imajo belci za sedaj še skoraj vso oblast v svojih rokah.

Dr. H. Banda je vodil volivno borbo pod gesлом ločitve Njase iz Federacije in njene polne neodvisnosti. Po volivni zmagi je izjavil, da "ne sovraži belcev, da pa sovraži belo gospodstvo." Beli, ki ne bodo pristali na črno oblast, ne bodo imeli v Njasi mesta," je dejal Banda. Poudaril je odločno zahtevo po izstopu Njase iz Federacije, ker le na ta način bodo domačini v njej vso oblast, v Federaciji bodo ohranili belci močan vpliv, če ne celo glavno besedo, ker jih živi v Južni Redeziji okoli četr milijona in predstavljajo tam precejšen procent celotnega prebivalstva.

Spošne volitve v Njasi so bile na slabem glasu in se je moral

njen predsednik James Hoffa že ponovno zagovarjati pred sodiščem. Doslej se zveznim oblastem kljub vsemu naporom Hoffa ni posrečilo ugnati.

Francija zanika kršenje premirja v Tuniziji

PARIZ, Fr. — Vlada odločno zanika, da bi francoske čete kršile premirje na področju Bizerite in izvedle vpad v Tunizijo iz Alžirije, kar je objavila Tunizija.

Tu trdijo, da v kolikor je prišlo do kakih spopadov, so te povzročili Tunizijci s svojim "izzivanjem."

ZN priznali novo vlado Konga

NEW YORK, N. J. — Generalni tajnik Združenih narodov Dag Hammarskjöld je izjavil, da smatra novo vlado Cirila Adoula za edino zakonito vlado v Kongu in bo zato samo ta vlada prejemala pomoč Združenih narodov.

Površina Južne Dakote je večja kot vse države Nove Angleje skupaj.

Moški dobijo delo

Išče se moški za pomivanje, čiščenje in pospravljanje.

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(163)

Zenske dobijo delo

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Zenska, ki stanuje v Collinwoodu, Euclidu ali Wickliffe, dobi enkrat na teden zaposlitev (za čiščenje sob). Kličite 943-3670 od dveh do treh pop.

Išče se ženska
da bi delala družbo starejši slovenski ženski, nekaj ur vsak dan, v St. Clairski okolici. Kličite HI 2-7422. (162)

Dekleta ali ženske
17 do 35 let stare. Vzamemo tudi začetnice za pralnico.

MENK BROS. LAUNDRY
643 E. 103 St.
(158)

Išče se žensko
Išče se žensko ali zakonsko dvojico za invalidno hrvaško vdovo, da bi kuhalila, prala in čistila sobe. Primerena plača in stanovanje. Antonia Linnell, 701 E. 254 St. Tel. 442-6749. (158)

DELO DOBIJO

Delo dobe
Stalno delo, hrano, stanovanje in plačo po dogovoru dobi kmečki delavec na lepi kmetiji, 90 milj od Clevelandca. Istočasno se sprejme kuharja ali kuharico za restavracijo, pod enakimi pogoji. Vpoštev pridejo tudi upokojenci. Pismene ponudbe pošljite na A.D. pod značko "Poštenost". — (158)

MALI OGLASI

Stanovanje se odda
Tri sobe in kopalnica, spodaj, spredaj, se odda v najem blizu cerke sv. Vida. Naslov dobite v upravi A.D. (158)

Zakonski par

Izkušen par dobi delo oskrbnika za apartament poslopje. Stanovanje na razpolago. Kličite YE 2-4967. (158)

Pohištvo napredaj

Pohištvo za jedilnicu in kuhinjsko peč se proda na 1148 E. 71 St. Vprašajte za Mrs. Berger. (158)

Napredaj

Proda se Colonial hiša s 3 spalnicami. Dajte ponudbo. Kličite WH 4-0872. (18,21,25 avg) (158)

Sobe se odda

Odda se 5 lepih sob. Najemina \$50 mesečno. Vprašajte v uradu na 643 E. 103 St. (158)

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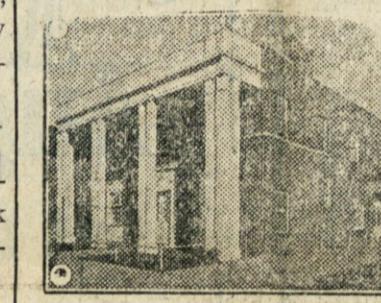
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Stanovanje se odda

Štiri sobe s kopalnicami, zgoraj, veranda, klet, na E. 156 St. in Waterloo Rd. Kličite RA 1-0225 podnevi ali VI 3-9163 po 8. urici zvečer. — (159)

Lastnik prodaja

Colonial hiša s 3 spalnicami, nova 1½ garaža, blizu transportacije in šole, pri E. 140 St. in Lake Shore Blvd. Za sestanek kličite LI 1-0474. — (159)

(18, 25 avg. 1 sept.)

Hiša napredaj

Izvrstna dvodružinska, 6-6, E. 73 St., severno od St. Clair Ave. Najboljši kup danes! Ta krasna dvodružinska hiša, 6-6, ima 2 zgotovljeni sobi na tretjem. Zapr porč in velike sobe. Samo \$15,800. Hitite! Ne bo dolgo na prodaj.

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KE 1-1934 (158)

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Anton Gliha
umrl 20. avgusta 1960

Če otočnost nam velika,
polni dušo in srce,
nam tolazo daje slika,
naši ljubi staršev.

Sliko to vedno čislali, častili bomo,
dokler na svetu živeli, dihalo bomo—
saj to je slike naših staršev!
Naj jo poljubimo, pritisnimo na srce!

Zaljuboči:

ANTHONY, WILLIAM, EDWARD, sinovi
MIMI PAGON, LILLIAN MALECKAR, hčerki

Cleveland, Ohio, 13. avgusta 1961.

Calvary Lot 791, Section 52

1961



Naznanilo in Zahvala

FOR
Freedom
AND
Justice...

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENEAN
MORNING NEWSPAPER

HOLDING HANDS—Barbara Wolfe, of New York City, is busy washing artificial hands that are being displayed along with other plastic medical devices in an exhibit in Moscow. A handy girl to have around, Barbara served as a guide with the 1959 American exhibit in Moscow and has become quite proficient in the Russian language.

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

CONDENSED NEWS FROM OUR HOME FRONT

★ Matt Shuster of St. Mary's, Pa., is in St. Mary's Hospital. He formerly lived on Norwood Rd. in Cleveland, Ohio. We wish him a speedy recovery!

★ Margaret Tomazin sends greetings from Slovenia to all her friends. She says she is enjoying her trip.

★ Mrs. Sophie Vinkler, 20947 Truman Ave., Wickliffe, O., was taken to Forest Hill Hospital. Wishes for a fast recovery!

★ Taken to Euclid-Glenville Hospital last week was Anton Hrvatin of 19809 Kildeen Ave. Wishing him a quick recovery!

★ Mrs. Mary Markel of 15807 Trafalgar Ave., underwent an operation last week at St. Vincent Charity Hospital. We wish her a speedy recovery!

★ On August 9th, Mrs. Rose Eckart of 21931 Westport Ave., celebrated her 70th birthday. Congratulations and wishes for many more happy and healthy birthdays!

★ Taken to Euclid-Glenville Hospital last week was Mrs. Mary Kral of 18815 Kildeen Ave. Wishes for a fast recovery!

★ Milan Dovic arrived recently from Argentina for permanent residence in the United States. His temporary address is 21 E. 220 St. RE 2-8932.

★ Back home again, after a trip to Yugoslavia, are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Perne of 1095 Addison Rd. They send greetings to all their relatives here and across and especially want to thank the Steve Pirov travel agency for arranging their trip.

★ Chicago, Ill.—Leonard Stark, a professional collector, has cashed in 236 old railroad bonds he bought at \$1 apiece as "collector's items" four years ago. The bonds (\$1,000 each in face value) were issued in 1868 by the old Rockford, Rock Island & St. Louis, which went into bankruptcy in 1878. Then he recently learned there was still a fund in existence for part payment on bonds not turned in during the bankruptcy proceedings. Stark filed a claim in court and collected \$5,628.

★ Melrose, N. M.—State police and local firemen got a stinging reception when they rushed to Highway 60 near here, to help reopen traffic when a big truck loaded with 200 beehives (an estimated total of 3.2 million bees) overturned and blocked the road. Though stung repeatedly, the firemen managed to hose down the wreckage so the hives could be pushed off the road.

★ Ennis, Texas—A unique way to keep pigeons away proved successful at the Southern Pacific Railroad's office building in this city. Plagued by pigeons, the carrier dusters under the eaves. These

swung in the breeze, scaring the birds away.

★ Mt. Carmel, Ill.—Chief of Police Noah Marchal was mighty upset—and red-faced, too when he found that thieves had broken into a sporting goods store he owned and got away with two boxes of shells plus a .22 caliber Derringer.

★ Wichita Falls, Tex.—Prisoner Bob Miller, held for burglary, volunteered for janitorial duties. He picked up a broom, swept bustily to the front door and then walked out.

★ North Vernon, Ind.—Jennings county authorities knew what they were doing when they hired a school attendance officer. Her name is Mary Will Ketcham.

★ Memphis, Tenn.—Jerry Newton's mother almost cried when she saw the haircut he came back with after she gave him \$1.50 to go to the barber shop. Finally, Jerry, 12, confessed he had trimmed his own hair, almost down to the scalp—and used the \$1.50 to buy his dad a Father's Day present.

★ New York, N. Y.—When a scarf slipped and Richard Enderle, 25, found himself dangling 21 stories above a New York City street clutching his partner's leg, he announced a decision: "I quit." But after police rescued him 10 minutes later Enderle thought it over and decided to go back to his dangerous job.

★ Lauderdale-by-the-Sea, Florida—The local town council ordered anglers to stop fishing for sharks, barracudas and sting rays. "The sight of them being caught frightens tourists," Mayor G. H. Colnot declared.

★ Elizabeth, N. J.—Recently Louis Miciak had put 30 cents in a street-corner milk vending machine and collected his quart of milk when the machine whirred again and dumped down another quart. This continued until Miciak had lined up 40 quarts of milk on the sidewalk—whereupon he notified police and departed with his single carton, commenting: "I only wanted one."

★ Demopolis, Ala.—After this city outlawed the wearing of female shorts showing more than six inches above the knee, Police Chief Troy Spence posed for a news photo with a measuring stick placed against a shapely feminine leg. Now, says Spence, he's getting applications from fellows all over the country volunteering to come to Demopolis and take on the shorts-measuring job.

★ New Haven, Conn.—New Haveners are required to line wooden spitoons with metal. And the Fire Department is supposed to keep the floors of its stations clean of manure. These were two of the archaic ordinances uncovered in a recent codification of city laws.

St. Lawrence Church Carnival

St. Lawrence Church, East 80th St. of Union Ave., is having its annual Summer Carnival Friday, Saturday, Sunday, August 25th, 26th and 27th, 1961.

All parishioners and friends are invited.

There will be rides, refreshments, prizes.

Dinners will be served—

Friday — Fish Fry — 4 p.m.

Saturday — Goulash Dinner and Roast Beef Sandwiches — 4 p.m.

Sunday — Roast Beef Dinner and Roast Beef Sandwiches, serving from 12:00 noon.

Many valuable cash awards will be given on closing night.

There will be valuable nightly free awards at closing time. You must be present to participate.

For Preservation of Gettysburg Battlefield

A state-wide campaign will be launched by the Ohio Committee of the Gettysburg Battlefield Preservation Association on September 11.

Opening of the drive for funds to be applied toward the purchase of Gettysburg battlefield terrain now threatened by commercial encroachment will be preceded by a display at the Ohio State Fair.

Another Fair Week feature will be a re-creation of a typical 1861-63 battle staged by Morgan's Raiders, the 2nd Kentucky Cavalry, 2nd Ohio Volunteers, 7th Ohio Volunteers, 110th Ohio Volunteers and 1st Ohio Light Artillery in authentic Civil War costumes.

The solicitation of funds in Ohio is part of a country-wide effort carried out in all 50 states by the Gettysburg Battlefield Preservation Association, of which the Emergency Fund national chairman is Cliff Arquette (Charley Weaver), whose home is on the edge of the battlefield.

The principal money-raising method will be through the sale to the public of printed deeds to one square foot of the Gettysburg battlefield. Contributors are asked to give \$1.00 or more for the deeds, which are inscribed on parchment and are suitable for framing.

Wording of the deeds is such that the purchaser agrees by acceptance of the document to convey his holding to the U.S. Government in perpetuity to insure its preservation as a memorial to the men who fought at Gettysburg.

About five thousand Ohio troops fought in this great battle and the Ohio Gettysburg Preservation Committee feels that Ohio has an interest in preserving this land.

For further information write Robert M. Draper, State Chairman, Gettysburg Preservation Association, Franklin County Court House, Columbus 15, Ohio.

DEATH NOTICES

Bukovec, Gloria—Wife of Steve, mother of James, Steven, sister of William and Florence. Residence at 921 E. 224 St.

Kastellec, John—Husband of Anna (nee Kosanovich), father of Phillip, Joseph. Residence at 5445 Standard Ave.

Klopce, Johanna (nee Kos)—Mother of Jennie Stanonik, Mary Pecek, Frances Kechaver, sister of John and Anton Kos (Europe), Frances Hild (Germany), Valentine Kos (Argentina). Residence at 6002 E. 209 St.

Simic (nee Budal), mother of Frank, sister of Mary Andolsek, Angela Virant, Frances Taft, Rose Sirkovich, John Fink. Residence at 902 E. 209 St.

Shuster, August—Husband of Stella (nee Migacz), father of Ronald, Patricia, son of Alois and Joseph Sustar of 6531 Schaefer Ave., brother of Frank, Josephine Lozar, Alois, James, Mildred Plavnen Olga Babic Florence Orehek. Residence at 24400 Glenbrook Blvd.

Predovich, Mary (nee Prusovic)—Mother of Martha Popovich, Anna Anexeler, Mary, sister of Julia Summa. Residence at 5226 Bartlett Rd. Bedford Hts., Ohio.

Sajovic, Albina (nee Fink)—Wife of Frank, daughter of Albina Lukasik, Paul—Husband of Lillian (nee Vanek), brother of Mary Kresack, Julianna Himick (both in Canada). Residence at 975 E. 69 St.

Trtnik, Valentine—Father of Anton and Felix (both in Europe). Residence at 20560 Lindberg Ave.

Vesel, Louis—Husband of Jenny (nee Gerbeck), father of Louis Jr., Clarence G. Residence at 18901 Nauman Ave.

SHORTS ON SPORTS

Marine Corps Ask For Volunteers

The Commandant of the Marine Corps, General David M. Shoup, announced that 2,500 reservists up through the rank of Corporal E4 could apply for extended active duty in the Marine Corps for periods of 2-3- or 4 years. Sergeant E-5's and above may request waiver of rank requirements and also be assigned to active duty.

The scene in which the players will appear will be filmed at the Revue Studio in Hollywood in which there will be replica of the Yankee dugout at Yankee Stadium.

In this part of the film, Grant fulfills a desire of Miss Day by arranging for her to watch a game at Yankee Stadium from the Yankee dugout. When Miss Day objects loudly to an umpire's call against a Yankee batter, the arbiter walks to the dugout in an attempt to silence her. Miss Day turns to Mantle, Maris and Berra for their opinion of the umpire's call and when each, in their one-sentence speaking roles, support her, they are chased from the game.

Colonel Pittman pointed out that local class II and class III reservists desiring active duty should contact the 11th Infantry Battalion, USMC, located at Gray's Armory, 1235 Erie Court, or the Marine Corps Recruiting Officer located at the Federal Building, Room 500, Public Square and Superior Ave.

Until the Commandant's announcement, reservists generally could only get active duty by vacating their reserve status and joining the regular Marine Corps.

Your Election Laws

Newspapers daily carry stories of classes in citizenship, and both those who make the decision and effort to become citizens and those patriotic Ohio organizations which encourage these newcomers to our shores to take the step are to be congratulated.

In order to be eligible to vote in Ohio, a person must be a citizen of the United States, at least 21 years old, and a resident of the state for the next preceding one year. Since many persons are becoming naturalized citizens of the United States each week, the question often arises as to whether they must be residents of Ohio for one year after they become citizens or whether their year can be accumulated before they are naturalized.

The answer is that as soon as they become United States citizens, they are eligible to become voters in Ohio if they have been residents of Ohio for the one year, even though they were not citizens during all of that year. This follows the same principle that is used when a person becomes twenty-one. He does not have to be a resident of Ohio for a year after he reaches the voting age; he can accumulate the year before he reached such age. The voting requirements in Ohio are all separate and distinct. The elector must meet each of them individually.

It should be noted that the privilege of voting is probably the one factor which does most to inspire alien residents of our country to become United States citizens. The right to vote is basic to our American heritage. It should be carefully guarded and exercised both by our American-born citizens and our newly naturalized citizens.

BUY SAVINGS BONDS!

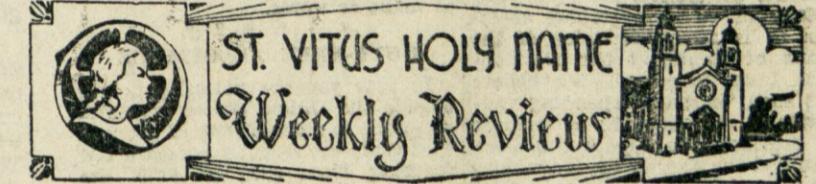
TWO-WAY COMPETITION

One of the best and simplest editorials on transportation matters that has yet appeared comes from the Scottsbluff, Nebraska, Star-Herald. Here it is: "James Hoffa of the Teamsters Union calls upon Congress to pass a law to require the Interstate Commerce Commission in fixing freight rates to consider the effect that railroad-piggyback methods (carrying truck trailers on flat cars) have on competing forms of transportation.

"He argues that the efficiency of trailers on flat cars is taking jobs that 'belong' to trucking employees and he expresses no concern for the consumers who pay the bill.

"Railroads lost business and employees when trucks moved goods more efficiently and economically than railroads. The railroads by their own resources are now able to capture some of that lost business. The consumers will ultimately benefit in terms of the retail prices they must pay. There should never be legislation to hamstring efficiency or the free enterprise system."

One can understand the objections of the truckers to loss of business. But what they should be doing is seeking ways to make their own services more attractive to the shipper—not asking Congress for a law that would give them the traffic whether they deserve it or not on the basis of economy and efficiency. A main reason for competition is to make a profit by giving consumers the best in goods and services at minimum costs. That goes for transportation as well as all other enterprise.



Pilgrimage

LADIES AUXILIARY ST. VITUS POST 1655 CWV

Ladies Aux St. Vitus Post 1655 have postponed their monthly meeting from August 21 to August 28, 1961 on account of the Vets carnival.

All our members: we ask you to report at the desk and get your badges at 6:00 p.m. so that you can be assigned to your stand.

Ladies Aux are holding a card party on September 9, 1961 at St. Vitus Old Auditorium.

On October 16, 1961 we are having a Pot Luck Supper. Members are going to get personal contact.

Hope you ladies will be able to attend our next meeting. We have quite a few things to discuss about this coming year.

See you all at the Carnival.

Theresa Novsak.

Quick Thinkers
Seeing a car rolling down the street without a driver, a man dashed from the pavement, clambered into the car, and slammed on the brakes.

A second man appeared from the back of the car, puffing and complaining, "What's the big idea?" he asked. "I'm pushing my car to a gas station, and you're the third quick thinker I've met in the last two blocks!"

August 17, 18, 19, 20 — St. Vitus Post No. 1655 Twelfth Annual Carnival and Bazaar on School Grounds and Auditorium (Rain or Shine).

September 8 — Monthly Fish Dinner, served by Dad's Club in new Auditorium from 5 to 8.

September 10 — Annual Parish Pilgrimage to Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine on Chardon Rd. 2:30-3:30 P.M. sponsored by Our Lady's Sodality.

September 10 — 8:00 P.M. St. Vitus

Little Theatre presents a western musical: "The Belle of the West." September 15, 16, 17 — St. Vitus Men's Retreat at Diocesan Retreat House on Lake Shore Blvd.



TWELFTH ANNUAL CARNIVAL & BAZAAR

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CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS POST 1655

AUGUST

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GAMES MIDWAY

REFRESHMENTS

FISH FRY FRIDAY

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Fun for the Whole Family



AMBASSADOR-AT

*Reporting from Washington*FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congressman, 22nd District, Ohio
450 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

COMMITTEE REPORTS A. I. D. BILL. The Foreign Affairs Committee has completed work on the Act for International Development and reported out a bill for fiscal year 1962. The total amount authorized by the Committee for the year comes to \$4,355,500,000, a reduction of \$407,000,000 from the Executive request. In spite of the very strong objections to the plan, the Committee approved borrowing authority for \$1.6 billion during each of the next four years for Development Loans, an aggregate of \$7.3 billion over the 5-year period.

The new program replaces the existing Mutual Security Act, but carries on the same functions of military aid, development loans and grants, and technical and economic assistance authorized since 1951. It is proposed to divide the FY62 program as follows: Development Loans—\$1,187,000,000; Development Grants—\$380,000,000; Investment Survey—\$5,000,000; International Organization Programs—\$153,500,000; Supporting Assistance—\$481,000,000; Contingency Fund—\$300,000,000; Military Assistance—\$1,800,000,000; and Administrative Expenses \$49,000,000.

Many of us have serious objections to Treasury borrowing as the means of financing the Development Loan program. We believe that such "backdoor spending" authority is unsound, as it permits the Executive to bypass the Congress and the regular appropriations procedure. Without the right of annual review, our control over the program will be greatly reduced, as the Executive would no longer have to justify its projects to the Congress. While we recognize the very real advantages in long-range planning, we are hopeful that it may also be possible for Congress to retain its proper constitutional responsibility for annual review and determination of the overall size and cost of the program. This will be decided by the House membership on the Floor of the House.

DUTY-FREE ALLOWANCE

In case you are planning a trip across the United States soon you will want to make a note of the fact that Congress recently passed a law reducing from \$500 to \$100 the amount of purchases you can bring back from overseas duty-free. However, you can still do considerable duty-free shopping in other countries. The first thing to keep in mind is that the exemption of \$100 is for each member of the family, regardless of age. Thus for a husband and wife it is \$200, and for a family of five it is \$500. This reduction in allowance does not change other custom rules. These rules are outlined in a booklet "United States Customs Tips" available from any Customs' Office and most travel agencies.

Six-Mile-An-Hour Boat Speed Ordered

Port Clinton, O.—Nearly one-quarter of the water surface of East Harbor was zoned recently for a maximum boat speed of six miles per hour.

"This was done," said John Cooper, manager of East Harbor State Park, "to protect the better fishing waters from water skiing and speed-boating. These activities have been harassing fishermen in the park."

A line of red signs on posts marks the no-speeding zone, and extends from the north end of the fishing channel to the end of the south parking lot on the beach. This includes all of the weed beds and shallow water to the south of the causeway leading to the beach.

"Another small area zoned at the same time is the little bay containing a boat launching ramp and the water intake structure for the park's water system," Cooper added. "This area is also marked with red, six-mile-per-hour signs."

It Follows

"What do you think of a wife who always laughs at her husband's jokes?"

"She must have a beautiful set of teeth."

Division of Shore Erosion

Sandusky, O.—The Lake Erie shoreline has retreated more than 1,000 feet since 1909 in the vicinity of the Plum Brook Ordnance facility, and nearly one-third of this has occurred since 1946. This was reported by Robert Hartley, of the Division of Shore Erosion, with offices here.

Field work of the first segment of a shore study has been completed, that will eventually encompass the entire Ohio shoreline. This segment contains the area from Cedar Point to Huron and reports on it are being compiled. The immediate result is that shore erosion is progressing in some areas more rapidly than was thought.

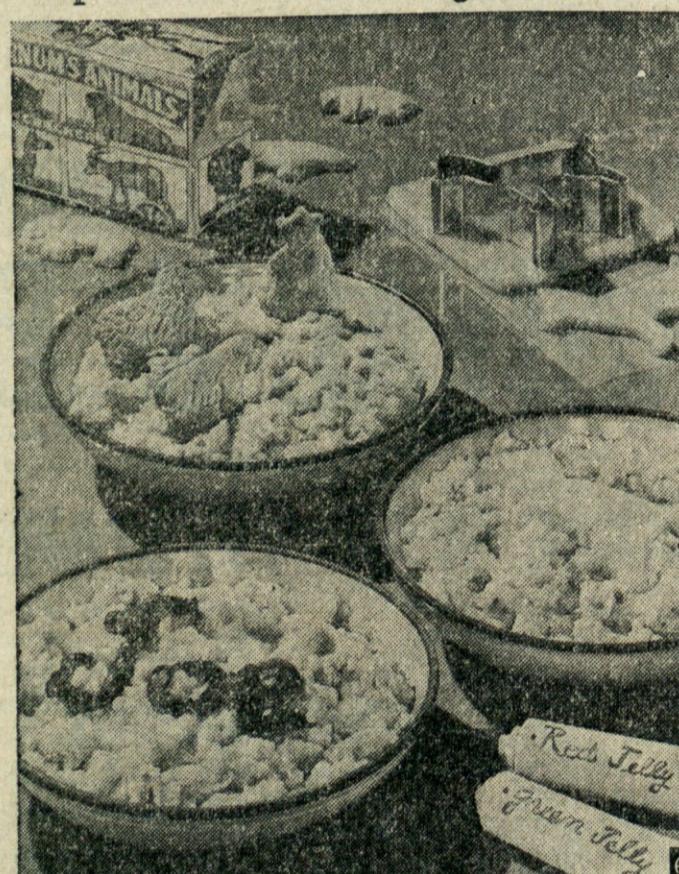
"Some 'detective' work is needed to find the shoreline in years past," says Hartley, "and old maps obtained from the Erie County engineer's office and from Judson Civil Engineers, Sandusky, has helped immensely. On the 1909 map there is a concrete road shown along the beach. A later one shows pilings installed in an effort to save the highway. All that remains are some pilings out in the lake."

"Not all of the news, however, is bad. The bathing beach at Cedar Point, for instance, is building up and it looks as if it will continue to do so."

Solid Ivory

Our favorite space man story is the one about the sensitive man from outer space who descended to earth recently and came face-to-face with a piano in a store window.

"Okay, you," he snarled, "wipe that nasty grin off your face."

Spark Interest In Eating Breakfast

It takes just a few seconds to turn an ordinary breakfast into an exciting one for your children. Top a bowl of oatmeal with a few animal crackers or animal snippets made of cheese, or write his name in decorating jelly. These little extras encourage young children to eat a good breakfast. They know that mother has made a special treat just for them. Most people respond to attention and children are no exception.

If eating breakfast is sometimes a problem at your house, try to set the stage so that it's easier to be good than bad! This is a basic principle of child guidance. When you set an attractive breakfast table and occasionally include little surprises like decorated cereal, you are setting the stage for good behavior.

The Children's Bureau of the United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare report that there is a tendency to cut down on breakfast during the school years due to late rising, the failure of mother to have breakfast ready on time, and the fear of tardiness at school. Start now during September Better Breakfast Month to do your part to encourage your school-age children to start each day with an adequate morning meal based on a basic breakfast pattern of fruit, cereal, milk, bread and butter.

Summer Daze

Heat waves, the glare of sun on water and bright bathing suits, and neighborhood noises carried through open windows are all part of Cleveland's summer atmosphere. This pleasant haze sometimes leads people to abandon their normal routines and forget health and safety precautions. Dr. J. Glen Smith, Commissioner of Health, reminds Clevelanders that common sense and good health and safety practices are important all year.

Too much sun can cause uncomfortable burning, and even permanent skin damage. Tanning should be done a little at a time, exposure being increased gradually every day. Sun-screening creams and lotions are helpful in avoiding burns. Sun reflected from water or sand is especially potent, so that swimmers, sailors, and beachcombers should be well-protected. Even on cloudy days, the sun can burn unprotected skin and eyes. Some extremely fair people will need hats or other protection whenever they are outdoors.

Another summer threat to skin is poison ivy, most frequent offender of the poisonous plants. It can be identified by its groups of three leaflets. Poison ivy is green through spring and summer; scarlet, orange, or russet in the early fall, and dangerous during all three seasons.

Over-exertion and heat are not good partners. Mild exercise, or none, is best in hot weather, particularly for older people and those who exercise only on week-ends. Those who enjoy summer sports should remember the common rules of courtesy and safety. Showing off in a boat, or swimming alone are signs of stupidity, not of skill.

Nutrition in hot weather is just as important as at other times of the year. Don't let the heat lull you into a diet of nothing but soft drinks, watermelon, and other summer foods. Your body still needs the energy given by adequate daily portions of milk; bread; fruits and vegetables; and meat, eggs, or fish. In spite of what you may hear, increased salt intake is not necessary in the summer.

Keep cool on hot days by drinking lots of water, wearing loose-fitting clothes, getting extra sleep, and taking a daily bath in water of skin temperature (80 to 90 degrees F). Cool your house by keeping shades down, windows closed, and doors shut during the day.

Hot days often fray nerves. Try to go more than halfway in getting along with people. They may be more bothered by the heat than you. Don't try to cram too much activity into your week-ends and vacations. Summertime is a good time to just sit still, relax, and get to know yourself better. Whatever you choose to do with your summer, good health will help you do it well.

Private Stock

There had been a fire in a brewery in a small city and while repairs were being made, the local tavern owners were forced to go on a quota. One afternoon the manager of the brewery picked up his phone; a tavern-keeper said:

"Hey, when am I going to get some more beer?"

"But you've had your quota for this week," replied the manager of the plant.

"Yes, I know that," insisted the voice at the other end of the line, "but what about my customers?"

Census Bureau to Collect Employment Info

Information to be used in compiling national figures on employment and unemployment will be collected locally during the week of August 13 in the Current Population Survey, it was announced by Director Hobert A. Yerkey of the U. S. Census Bureau's regional office at Detroit, Mich.

The information collected from local families will be combined with that collected in 332 other areas of the country to provide the national estimates. Approximately 35,000 households are included each month in the Current Population Survey. These households are selected at random under the Census Bureau's scientific sampling program to provide a representative cross-section of all classes of the population, and all types of areas in the country — large cities, small towns, rural areas, and so forth.

Facts on employment and unemployment locally are forwarded to Census Bureau headquarters in Washington to be processed by the Bureau's electronic computer, the Univac, to provide the national estimates. The national report covering the information collected during the week of August 14 will be issued in Washington early in September.

Current Population Survey information will be collected from a number of local families by Natalie K. Gelfand, 18208 Invermere Rd., Cleveland, O.; Alma C. Hanawalt, 3101 Scarborough, Cleveland Hts., O.; Alice M. Marousch, 341 Riverdale Dr., Cleveland, O.; Jane A. Osgood, 1464 Columbia Rd., Westlake, O.; Muriel D. Rothman, 1547 Hillcrest Rd., E. Cleveland, O.

Bake Gnocchi for a Gourmet Brunch

Looking for an easy breakfast dish that will tease gourmet tasters? Here is one they will eat with gusto, then ask for your recipe.

Low in cost and high in taste appeal, Gnocchi originated in Italy. Farina, plain or malt flavored cooked, cooled, and cut in circles or squares is smothered with grated Parmesan cheese and butter, then baked. Serve with broiled or fried tomato slices, a fresh fruit compote and crunchy toast fingers to make an adequate morning meal.

Sophisticated Americans, cautioned against losing their vitality, will enjoy Gnocchi as the focal point in

a brunch that brims with energy-producing food values.

FARINA GNOCCHI

3 cups milk
½ cup butter or margarine
1 teaspoon salt
¾ cup farina, plain or malt flavored, uncooked
2 eggs, beaten slightly
2 cups shredded Parmesan cheese
Combine first 3 ingredients in saucepan. Scald—do not boil! Add farina in a fine stream, stirring constantly during addition. Cook, stirring, until thickened. Beat in eggs, and ½ of cheese. Press into greased square pan, 9x9x2 inches. Chill until firm. Cut when firm into slices ½ inch thick. Overlap slices in greased shallow baking dish, 11 ¾ x 7 ½ x 1 ¾ inches. Dot with remaining butter or margarine and sprinkle with remaining cheese. Bake in hot oven (425 degrees F) until hot and brown, about 25 minutes. Yield: 6 servings.

NOTE: May be prepared ahead and heated just before serving.

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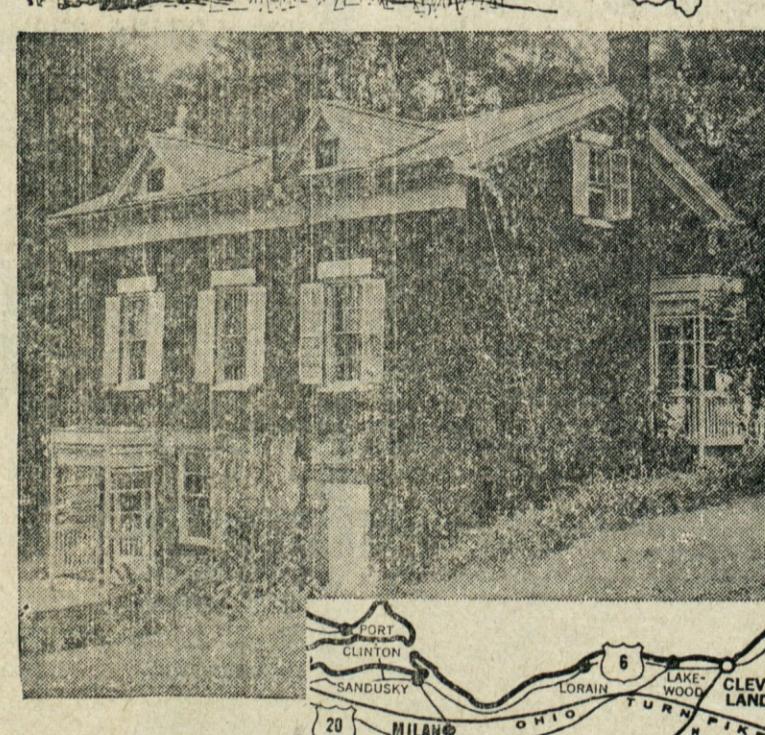
HOUSES WEAR OUT!

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70 CONVENIENT, HELPFUL BANKS

Let's Explore OHIO



Ohio gave the world light and flight. Most school children know that this statement refers to the revolutionary inventions of the incandescent electric light and the airplane which were the work of Ohio men.

Overlooking the Air Force Wright Field east of Dayton is an impressive monument to the Wright Brothers, Wilbur and Orville of Dayton, not far from the Huffman flats where they carried out some of their early experiments with their airplanes.

At the city of Milan, now easily accessible from the Ohio Turnpike, is located the birthplace of Thomas Alva Edison.

who is acclaimed by the whole world for his inventions. The above photo shows the rear view of the house.

Edison's home is today a museum visited by thousands each year. This house was built in 1841. Here Thomas A. Edison was born Feb. 11, 1847. Visitors to his museum can see originals of Edison's letters, photographs, sketches, a model of the original phonograph and one of the original electric lights invented by this famous Ohioan.

The home has some of the Edison family possessions and has been restored as nearly as possible to its original appearance by Mrs. Edison as a memorial to her husband.

hour." Clerk: "Didn't you see the sign '25% off' when you bought it?"

Real Value! U. S. BONDS!

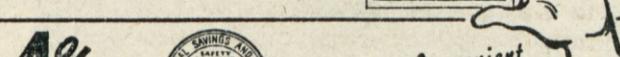
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ATTENTION BOWLERS

MEN'S
MON. NITE 9:15 P.M.
MEN—Opening for two teams—
St. Francis League
MUST BE CATHOLIC

MEN'S
TUES. NITE 7:15 P.M.
Opening for two teams—
St. Paul's League—Handicap
MUST BE CATHOLIC

MEN'S
WED. NITE 7:15 P.M.
Opening for one team—
Tavern League
Starting in Aug. 870 Scratch

GRDINA RECREATION

MEN'S
FRI. NITE 9:00 P.M.
Opening for three teams—
I. C. O. League

Men must belong to club or
Frat. organization
840 Handicap

MEN'S
SAT. NITE "C" 7:00 P.M.
MEN HANDICAP
Opening for three teams
Starting in Aug. 740 Avg.

LADIES
SUN. NITE 7:00 P.M.
Opening for two teams
Handicap League

20% off!
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