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### Zapravljanje časa

Kongres je zadnje čase zapravljaj čas z nepotrebnim razpravljanjem, n a m esto da bi vršil resno in koristno delo.

CLEVELAND, O. — Človek bi mislil, da bo Kongres vsaj tik pred volitvami vpošteval željo volivcev, da se zakonodajno delo ozira tudi na njihove potrebe. Pa se te dni pred koncem zasedanja godi ravno narobe.

Senat je na primer objavil ce le tedne z debatami o tem, ali je treba pristati na imenovanje A. Fortasa za vrhovnega zveznega sodnika ali ne. Debata je bila polna praznega govorjenja, ki od nje navaden volivec ni imel prav ničesar, saj ga končno to tudi ne zanima. Saj je vendar predsednik Johnson odgovoren, da predlaga sposobnega kandidata. Konservativna senatna odata. Konservativna senatna o pozicija je hotela doseči svoje obračune z Belo hišo in zadevo zavlačevala, dokler Johnson ni predloga umaknil. Konservativni senatorji sedaj upajo, da bo Nixon izvoljen in imenoval konservativnega kandidata, ki bo delo najvišjega sodišča usmeril bolj na desno. Kaj pa, če Nixon ne bo izvoljen?

V predstavnikiškem domu so zadnje dni pokazali še manj interesa za potrebe volivcev. Zgubljali so čas z obravnavanjem predloga spremembe zakona, ki ureja načelo ravnopravnosti pri nastopanjih predsedniških kandidatov na televiziji. Debata je dejansko nepotrebna, ker je Nixon na podlagi slabih skušenj, ki jih je napravil pred 8 leti s svojim tekmečem Kennedyjem, odbil idejo, da nastopa na televiziji skupaj z alabamskim guvernerjem in Humphreyjem. Republikanci so zato bili proti spremembi zakona, demokratje pa za. Ker debate ni hotelo biti konec, je domov predsednik McCormack za par ur zaprl vse izhode iz doma, da obvaruje kvorum. Kaj takega se je zadnjič zgodilo 1. 1917.

Dvomimo, da je bila ta burja predstavnikiškemu domu res potrebna. Naj bi rajši glasovali o par drugih predlogih, ki bi od njih volivci imeli kaj koristi. Sedaj so obeležali in čakajo na svojo usodo pred prihodnjim Kongresom.

5. novembra bodo volivci šli na volišča, ne da bi pomislili, kako Kongres velikokrat bolj politizira, kot opravlja zakonodajno delo. Ali je tudi to potrebno?

### Pomanjkanje mesa na Poljskem

CLEVELAND, O. — Poljska vlada je objavila povišanje cen mesa za 16,7%, da bi zmanjšala potrošnjo, ker se je ponekod pojavilo pomanjkanje mesa. V naših živilskih veletrgovinah je med tem še vedno na razpolago obilica konzerv poljskega mesa, posebno šunke!

Če si brezobziren pri vožnji, ne pozabi, da se boš zaradi tega kesal!



Vremenski  
prerok  
pravi:

Sončno in hladno. Najvišja temperatura okoli 62.

### Zaščitna carina za jeklo?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — U.S. Steel Corporation se je obrnila na Zakladno tajništvo s predlogom, naj preišče razne načine podpiranja izvoza jekla v zahodno-evropskih državah in na Japonskem v Združene države. Združene države imajo na temelju zakona še iz časa pred drugo svetovno vojno pravico naložiti na tako uvoženo jeklo carino v obsegu podpore.

U.S. Steel Corporation je največja ameriška jeklarska družba. Če bo prišlo zakladno tajništvo do zaključkov, kot jih napoveduje jeklarska družba, potem bodo ZDA naložile uvozno carino na tuje jeklo in tako zavaroval domačo produkcijo. Uvoz jekla se je v zadnjih letih zaradi razlike v ceni precej povečal. Kljub temu so jeklarne nedavno rene svojim izdelkom še povečale in s tem seveda povečale tudi razliko v ceni z jeklom v Evropi in na Japonskem. Pred konkurenco se skušajo sedaj varovati s carinami.

### Vojna letala za Izrael predmet visoke politike!

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Izrael bi rad kupil v ZDA 50 vojnih letal F4-Phantom, ki so mu nujno potrebna za obrambo proti arabskim letalskim silam. Predsednik Johnson prodajo združuje, ker bi jo rad porabil kot pritisk na Izrael in Moskvo, da se začneta pogajati z izraelskimi sosedmi o premirju odnosno miru. Izrael je na to pripravljen, toda pod pogoji, ki jih stavi sam. Zadnje dni je izraelski zunanji minister Eban te pogoje nekoliko omilil, toda Arabci še nočejo pristati nanje.

Ker izraelska vlada vidi, kakšno taktiko uganja Johnson, je po svojih kanalih opozorila demokratsko stranko, da ameriški volivci judovskega porekla ne bodo volili demokratskih kandidatov, ako vlada v Tel Avivu ne bo mogla kupiti gornjih letal.

Johnson je tako prišel v prepeč: na eni strani bi rad porabil prodajo letal kot sredstvo za pritisk za mir, na drugi strani ga na domača politika sili, da ugodno izraelski vladi. Johnson skuja pridobiti na času. Naročil je hrčavemu tajništvu, naj nadeja pogajanja za prodajo, toda pred zaključkom naj vrne prednet zopet v Belo hišo. Kongres je seveda za prodajo letal.

## Peruvanska revolucija bo postala glavobol za naše diplomate

CLEVELAND, O. — Vojaški krogi v Boliviji so napravili običajno revolucijo, ki je trajalo le nekaj ur in potekala po tradicionalni formuli. Med drugim so strmoglavile med predsednika Belaunde naložili na letalo in ga odpeljali v Buenos Aires. Naše državno tajništvo je uradno izjavilo, da se bo posvetovalo s članicami Organizacije ameriških držav, kaj naj stori. To je najbrž le pretveza, da naši diplomate pridobijo na času.

Kot je pač navada v diplomaciji v Latinski Ameriki, se revolucije smatrajo za priliko za urejanje raznih "odprtih računov". Teh ne manjka tudi med našo deželo in peruvarsko republiko.

Najvažnejši med njimi je zadeva z nafto. Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey ima tam posebno podružnico, ki izko-

### Sovjetska "doktrina" povzroča skrb ZDA

Sovjetsko stališče do satelitskih držav "socialističnega bloka", kot ga je določila Pravda 26. septembra in ga ponovil Gromiko v ZN, vzbujala skrb v državnem tajništvu.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Sovjetska "doktrina", kot jo je postavila Pravda 26. septembra, je začela povzročati skrb tudi v državnem tajništvu, kjer vidijo v njej hudo oviro za "gradnjo mostov" proti Vzhodu, ki je bila moderna v zadnjih letih. V okviru sovjetske doktrine ima Sovjetska zveza pravico varovati komunistični red pred nevarnostmi v vseh državah "socialistične skupnosti". Ona sama odloča tudi, kdaj je ta red "v nevarnosti".

Nova sovjetska doktrina je trenutno najbolj nevarna Romuniji in Jugoslaviji, ki obe spadata med "socialistične države". Romunija je pri tem članica Varšavske zveze, Jugoslavija pa ne. Tako je verjetno, da v Moskvi svojo novo doktrino smatrajo za veljavno za Romunijo, ne pa za Jugoslavijo. Če bi zadnji raztegnili na SFRJ, bi jo brez dvoma tudi na Albanijo, ki je šele v zvezi s sovjetskim vdorom na Češkoslovaško uradno odpovedala svoje članstvo v Varšavski vojaški zvezi. Vse omenjene tri države se pripravljajo na odpor proti vsakemu sovjetskemu poskusu uveljaviti novo doktrino proti njim.

V skrbih so tudi v Washingtonu. D. Rusk je naročil podrejenim, da izdelajo načrte postopka za slučaj sovjetskega nastopa proti Romuniji in Jugoslaviji. Novo sovjetsko doktrino je v svojem govoru pred glavno skupščino ZN pretekli teden tudi odločno odklonil in opozoril na to, da je v nasprotju z določili ustanovne listine Združenih narodov. Tudi tekom svojih razgovorov s sovjetskimi zunanjim ministrom A. Gromikom je opozoril na to svoje stališče.

### Zastopstvo ČSR v Moskvi

MOSKVA, ZSSR. — Po sklepu Prezidija Komunistične partije ČSR je prišla sem delegacija ČSR, da se sporazume z ZSSR o začasnem namestitvi dela sovjetskih čet v ČSR in umiku

### V Saigonu nova zarota?

SAIGON, J. Viet. — Služi o zaroti proti vladi Van Thieu spadajo med dnevne čenče. Kdor sliši take govorice, jim ne zaupa. Do sedaj je imel prav. Zadnje dni so sluhi dobili realnejšo podlago.

Ne da se tajiti, da je sedanj režim dal zapreti precej vidnih vojaških in civilnih oseb. Režim trdi, da jih je zaprl, ker jih hoče postaviti pred sodišče radi korupcije. Van Thieu je namreč res začel preganjati tudi korupcijo na vrhovih. V zvezi z aretacijami so se začele širiti govorice, da tisti, ki jim grozi preganjanje radi korupcije, sestavljajo načrt za zaroto. Policija je na podlagi podatkov o tem načrtu že zaprla nekatere oficirje, ki jih pa uradno dolži le korupcije in ne zarote.

Govorice spravljajo aretacije tudi v zvezi s podpredsednikom Kyjem, ki se baje ne more pomiriti s tem, da ga je politika pahnila v kot. Dokazi za utemeljenost te domneve pa manjkajo. Res pa je, da nihče ne verjame, da bi Ky mogel dolgo časa prenašati sedanje brezdelje.

Vse to je seveda odlično gradivo za čenče in politične špekulacije. To tem bolj, ker je v "zaroto" vmešanih tudi nekaj vidnih članov sedanjega parlamenta, ki so pa tudi znani po svoji korupčnosti. Vlada drži zaenkrat vse oborožene sile v stanju pripravljenosti.

### Francoski prajnik dobil Noblovo nagrado za mir

OSLO, Nor. — Po 4 letih je bila letos zopet podeljena Noblova nagrada za mir. Dobil jo je 81 let stari francoski pravnik Rene Cassin, ki je bil glavni sestavljalec izjave ZN o človečanskih pravicah. Zadnjič je bila ta nagrada podeljena leta 1964 dr. M. L. Kingu, leto kasneje pa Otrškemu skladu ZN, ker odbor ni mogel najti nobenega posameznika, ki bi bil nagrado zaslužil.

Nagrada bo izročena Cassinu 10. decembra 1968 v Stockholmu. Znaša \$67.500. Z njo bo počaščena 20-letnica proglasitve človečanskih pravic v ZN.

### Če še niste naročnik AMERIŠKE DOMOVINE, postanite še danes!

ostalih. Zastopstvo ČSR vodi podpredsednik vlade Frantisek Hamouz.

## JOHNSON SE JE ODLOČNO POGNAL ZA HUMPHREYJA

Predsednik L. B. Johnson se je včeraj odločno zavzel za demokratskega predsedniškega kandidata H. H. Humphreyja in trdo prijemal republikanca R. M. Nixona in "neodvisneža" G. Wallacea. Tega je označil za "krivega preroka" strahu.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Ko je predsednik L. B. Johnson 31. marca letos izjavil, da ne bo več kandidiral, je povedal tudi, da se ne bo vtikal v volivno borbo, ker da bo ves svoj razpoložljiv čas posvetil svojim uradnim poslom v korist vse dežele. Včeraj se je kljub temu oglasil jasno in odločno, volivce je pozval, naj podpro demokratskega predsedniškega kandidata podpredsednika ZDA H. H. Humphreyja. Republikanca Richarda M. Nixona si je hudo privoščil, ker je v preteklosti nasprotoval zvezni pomoči šolstvu, se upiral vsej bistveni, napredni zakonodaji in je sedaj proti glasovanju o dogovoru za omejitve atomskega oboroževanja. Še ostrejši je bil predsednik v svojih besedah o G. Wallaceu, ki se hoče ameriškemu ljudstvu predstaviti kot "apostol reda", pa je le "krivi prerok" strahu.

Predsednik je govoril na programu, ki ga je v podporo demokratom pripravila Mednarodna unija delavcev za žensko obleko. Program je prenašala radijska mreža NBC. Johnson je dejal, da čaka dan, ko bo podpredsednik H. H. Humphrey prevzel "bleščečo stisko — bremena in silajne priložnosti predsednika ZDA". Dejaj, da bo Humphrey dal deželi "progressivno vodstvo" in je zato pozval volivce in volivke, naj glasujejo zanj.

G. Wallacea je označil L. B. Johnson za človeka, ki bo "razdelil našo deželo in naše ljudstvo". Odločno je zavračal trditve Wallacea, da "ni niti za eno desetico razlike med Nixonom in Humphreyjem". Trdil je, da je Nixon tisti, ki je glasoval proti podpori šolstvu, da sedaj nasprotuje odobritvi dogovora o omejitvi atomskega oboroževanja in da je on tudi proti vsem "bistvenim, naprednim zakonskim predlogom".

Johnson je razlagal, da napredek zadnjih let ni delo republikanske stranke. Ta je obljubila odpraviti veliko tega, kar je bilo pridobljeno. Oni ne predlagajo veliko več kot potisnitev naše dežele in naroda v nov krog reakcije in neakcije. Wallace je v Johnsonovih očeh "krivi prerok", ki gradi na strahu, pa se predstavlja volivcem kot varuh in "apostol reda". Ameriškega ljudstva ne bo preslepil s svojo držo in praznimi besedami je dejal L. B. Johnson. O demokratskem podpredsedniškem kandidatu Muskiu je pripomnil, da je

## Iz Clevelanda in okolice

**"Noč v Sloveniji"** — V soboto, 12. oktobra, bo v Slovenskem narodnem domu "Slovenska noč", katero priredi direktorij doma. Večerja od 6.30 dalje, slovenska folklorna skupina "Kres" nastopi s petimi plesi, tenorist Edi Kenik pa bo zapel nekaj slovenskih pesmi. Nato bo za ples igral Ed Buehnerjev orkester.

**Velik bazar** — Skupne ohijske podružnice Slovenske ženske zveze priredijo bazar v nedeljo v šentvitskem avditoriju. Od 11.45 do 2. ure pop. bo na razpolago kosilo, napredaj pa bo tudi domače pecivo in razna ročna dela. Cisti dobiček v prid Slovenske kapele v Washingtonu, D.C.

**Poroka** — V soboto ob 1.30 popoldne se oosta v cerkvi sv. Viljema na 2. 260 St. poročila gđc. Verica Tomc iz Argentine in g. James Tomc, sin g. Martina in ge. Beatrice Tomc, 26891 Forestview Ave., Euclid, Ohio. Novoporočencema iskreno čestitamo in jima želimo obilo božjega blagoslova na skupni življenjski poti!

**Iz bolnišnice** — Mrs. Frances Sadar, 6628 Bliss Avenue, se je vrnila iz Cleveland Clinic bolnišnice in se zahvaljuje za obiske, cvetlice, druga darila in pozdrave. Obiski na domu so zaželeni.

**Rojstni dan** — Mrs. Mary Zehner, 1016 E. 72 St., je danes dopolnila 80 let. Čestitamo in ji želimo še mnogo let zdravja in zadovoljstva!

**Sestanek** — Starši Slovenske šole pri Mariji Vnebovzeti imajo jutri, v soboto, ob 7.30 zvečer roditeljski sestanek. Vsi starši otrok, ki hodijo v to šolo, vabljeni!

**Krofi naprodaj** — Jutri, v soboto, od dveh popoldne bodo v dvorani sv. Vida naprodaj krofi.

**Preproge** — Carpet Co., 6601 St. Clair Avenue, ugodno namesti pristne najlonske preproge od stene do stene. — Več v oglašju!

**Dodatek k Zahvali** — Družina v Vietnamu padlega sp. 4 Jožeta Intiharja se želi iskreno zahvaliti družinama g. Janeza Ovsenika in g. Terryja Meakina za vso izkazano pomoč in dobroto. Obžaluje, da sta bili ti dve družini v Zahvali pomotoma izpuščeni.

**Pozdravi** — Skupina romarjev rev. J. Godine pošilja prijateljem in sorodnikom udeležencev pozdrave iz Pompejev v Italiji.

Viktor Dečman, ki se je nedavno vrnil v Nemčijo, pošilja znancem pozdrave iz Essena, svojega rojstnega kraja.

**Čokolada** — Cvetličarna Stare Floral je dobila zastopstvo Flora Mir čokoladnih izdelkov. — Več v oglašju!

**Slov. športni klub** — V nedeljo takoj po rednem običnem zboru ob sedmih zvečer v Baragovem domu bo sestanek kegljačev. — Nocoj ob sedmih igra klub odbojko v St. Clair Recreation Centru.

**Prestavljen** — Rev. Anton Sršen je bil prestavljen od stolnice sv. Janeza za kaplana v farno Kristusa Kralja v E. Clevelandu.



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## Odnosi med Moskvo in Peipingom so se spet nekaj bolj zategnili

Predsednik vlade Ljudske republike Kitajske Ču-En-laj je na proslavi 19-letnice zmage komunistične revolucije in ustanovitve Kitajske ljudske republike 1. oktobra letos govoril o zbiranju ruskih čet na mejah Kitajske in o stalnem preletanju ruskih letal v kitajski zračni prostor. "Rdeča zvezda", glasilo ruske "Rdeče" armade, je zapisala, da bi Kitajska rada zapletla Rusijo v vojno. Zanesljiva, podrobna poročila o položaju na meji Kitajske in Rusije so redka in prihajajo vsa iz tajnih, največ vojaško-vojninskih virov.

Poročila iz britanskih virov trdijo, da so Rusi res povečali število izvidniških poletov v velikih višinah nad Sinkiangom, kjer imajo Kitajci svoje atomsko središče in preskuševališče atomskega orožja in raket. V Moskvi naj bi bili prepričani, da Kitajci vse to pripravljajo proti Združenim državam, ampak sumijo, da se Kitajci pripravljajo za obračun z Rusi.

Japonski viri pravijo, da krepija svoje sile na mejah obe strani, Rusi in Kitajci. Vzdržljivi 4,000 milj dolge meje s Sovjetsko zvezo imajo Kitajci zbranih kakih 50 divizij, Rusi pa okoli 42, med njimi oklopne, letalske pehote in posebne raketne oddelke. V zadnjih treh letih naj bi se število teh sil na meji povečalo za nekako polovico.

Zunanja Mongolija je vojaško, politično in gospodarsko povezana s Sovjetsko zvezo, čeprav so jo kitajski komunisti vneto snubili in jo smatrajo za nekako svoje ozemlje, ker je bila več stoletij povezana s Kitajsko. Kitajci naj bi bili v zadnjem času okrepili svoje sile na meji Mongolije z dvema divizijama na skupno 8. Sovjetska zveza je prav tako okrepila svoje sile v Mongoliji z dvema divizijama in jih ima sedaj tam skupno 6. Poleg tega so na mongolsko-kitajski meji tudi domače mongolske vojaške sile.

Vse to zbiranje vojaštva na kitajsko-sovjetski meji še dolgo ne pomeni, da obstoji nevarnost vojaškega spopada med obema. S čim takim ne računa resno za enkrat nihče, toda tako Peiping kot Moskva sta previdna, da ne bi bila presenečena. Dolga skušnja v medsebojnih odnosih ju je namreč marsikaj naučila.

Spor med Sovjetsko zvezo in Kitajsko poteka na dveh ravneh. V sporu sta obe državi, v sporu pa sta tudi obe Komunistični partiji kot vodnici obeh držav. Državi se prečkata zaradi meje, vodstvi Komunističnih partij se borita za to, katero od njih naj ima glavno besedo v vodstvu komunističnega gibanja na svetu.

Rusi in Kitajci so se prvič srečali že v 16. stoletju, ko se je "veliki kan" v Mongoliji sprl s Kitajci in je ponudil svojo podreditev ruskemu carju. Kasneje, ko se je s Kitajci pomiril, je to ponudbo zopet umaknil in Mongolija je postala vse od tedaj sporno ozemlje med Rusijo in Kitajsko. Danes je Zunanja Mongolija pod vplivom Rusije, s katero ima prijateljsko in vojaško obrambno pogodbo, Notranja Mongolija pa je kitajska pokrajina.

Rusi so v začetku novega veka, ko so se osvobodili mongolskega jarma in uničili ostanke mongolske oblasti v Rusiji, začeli prodirati preko Urala v Azijo in že sredi 17. stoletja prodrli preko nje do Tihega morja. Tam so se obrnili na sever in na jug. Na poti na jug so trčili na Kitajce, ki so gospodarili Mandžuriji in sedanjemu ruskemu Pomorju z Vladivostokom vred. V Nerčinsku je bil leta 1689 sklenjen med Rusi in Kitajci prvi mejni dogovor. Z njim je bilo ugotovljeno in potrjeno v glavnem obstoječe stanje. Do novih trenj na meji Rusije in Kitajske je prišlo v naslednjem stoletju, vendar v Moskvi vso reč niso smatrali za posebno pomembno in se niso marali spuščati s Kitajci v noben resen spor.

V drugi polovici preteklega stoletja, ko je bilo očitno, da je Kitajska onemogla, so Rusi zasedli ves severni breg reke Amurja in morsko obalo vzhodno od reke Ussuri ter to svojo novo posest zavarovali s pogodbo v Peipingu leta 1860. V istem času so začeli Rusi siliti tudi v Kitajski Turkestan in tudi tam razširili svojo oblast. Kitajcem so tam s časom vzeli skupno okoli 350,000 kvadratnih milj ozemlja.

Ko je na Kitajskem zavladal Mao in vzpostavil notranjo enotnost države, je Moskvi predložil ureditev meje. Komunistična Kitajska načelno ni hotela priznati pogodb, ki jih je sklenila Kitajska s carsko Rusijo v preteklem stoletju, češ da je moral Peiping na nje pristati, ker je bil prešibek, da bi se mogel upirati. Moskva se ni marala spustiti v nobene razgovore, posebno še, ker je prišlo po Stalinovi smrti tudi do spora s Peipingom o vodstvu komunističnega sveta.

V Peipingu so toliko stvarni, da vedo, da nimajo izgledov na "osvoboditev" ozemlja, ki ga je morala Kitajska skozi leta odstopiti Rusiji. Verjetno bi se zadovoljili z ma-

limi "popravki" in določitvijo meje na temelju "enakopravnosti". Na tak način so se namreč Kitajci sporazumeli o mejah doslej z Afganistanom, Pakistanom in Burmo, med tem ko je spor z Indijo še vedno odprt in si stoje na meji nasproti močne vojaške enote.

Kitajska ima obsežno ozemlje, ki sega daleč v notranjo Azijo in daleč na sever. Vse to ozemlje z izjemo Mandžurije je skrajno redko naseljeno, ker je za naselitev tudi malo primerno, saj je v dobrem delu na pol delno pa celo prava puščava. Kitajci do moderne dobe niso nikdar silili v te predele, ker jim tudi podnebje ni všeč, silili so veliko bolj v smeri proti jugu in jugovzhodu. Rusi imajo za potrebo tudi dovolj obširno ozemlje in nimajo nobene potrebe po njegovem širjenju ne v Evropi ne v Aziji. V tem pogledu za spor s Kitajci torej ni vzrokov.

Spor med vodstvi Kitajske in Ruske Komunistične partije za vodstvo komunističnega sveta bo postopno izgubljal na svojem pomenu, ko se bo komunistični blok bolj in bolj notranje razkrajal, se drobil in bo vsak del ubiral svojo pot.



\* CHICAGO! KJE SI SE VZEL? KDO TE JE KRSTIL? Zgodovina po svojih virih pripoveduje, da njegovo ime izvira iz treh nekdanjih besed, ki so jih rabili indijanski rodovi, ki so z njimi označevali moč ali mogočnost. Te tri besede so bile: CHICAGO. To ime je nosil tudi eden izmed njihovih glavarjev.

Možno je, da so Indijanci, ki so imeli v notranjosti od jezera svoja naselja, imenovali ta kraj njemu v spomin. Drugi viri pa vedo povedati, da je neki indijanski rod izražal z besedo CHICAGO slab (smrdljiv) duh, ki je vladal po tej okolici vsled divje čebule, ki je rastla vse naokrog po prerijah tega kraja. Vse to so mogoče ugibanja — pa lahko je v njih tudi nekaj resnice.

Od koder že so časi prinesli to ime, Chicago je zadnjih sto let postal bolj in bolj znan v svetu in po svetu. Kako poznan? Po njegovih mnogih dogodkih in časih — takih in takih. Nekaj dobrih — nekaj slabih.

Najbolj slab glas o njem je razširil v svet čas "Caponijevega kraljestva" po prvi svetovni vojni v časih prohibicije. Njegovi mafisti so imeli tu zelo obširno polje. Pred tem in za tem so druge razne mahinacije znane. Zadnja leta pa prihaja bolj in bolj v ospredje sila "črne moči", ki ustvarja sitne in škodljive rasne prepire na vseh raznih poljih, gospodarskih, političnih in tudi na verskih poljih. Tisti, ki rešujejo te probleme, so v zagatah. Zgleda, da pravih zdravil ne morejo najti. Iščejo pa jih z velikimi prizadevanji.

Demokratska narodna konvencija, ki se je vršila letos koncem avgusta v Chicagu, je rodila viharne dneve, katerih moč ne sapa so zopet prinesle v širni svet vse vrste različna mnenja o našem zdaj Velikem Chicagu, o njegovem županu, njegovih policajih in o tem in onem.

Seveda, ko čuje javnost po drugih krajih take vesti, dela o njih in o Chicagu svoje zaključke. Človeško je to. Javnost tu in povsod po svetu je vedno lačna rovic. Kakor in v kakršnem duhu in podobah pridejo novice pred njo — tako jih tudi javnost največkrat sodi. Velikokrat brez pravih premislekov. Na prve vesti se ni nikdar preveč zanesti. Pozneje pride marsikaj na dan, ki drugače pove in dokaže. Tudi v nemirih in izgredivih ob demokratski konvenciji v Chicagu je bilo tako in je tako.

Na konvencijo so se priključili razni podpihani mladeči, dolgolaši hippies, bradati yippies in še druge vrste zlipiesi, ki ne znajo drugega povzročati kakor škodo. Te skupine, kakor je dogajala tajna policija, zadnje čase hujšajo in večbajo agenti raznih tujih miselnosti (prav gotovo komunisti). Seveda jim ne povedo, da naj nastopajo v ime-

nu komunizma. Ampak naglašajo vse druge civilne in gospodarske potrebe ter politična gesla, za katera se naj izpostavijo.

Seveda! Komunist je vse, kakor zahtevajo slučaji. Če bi prišel pred nebeska vrata, bi se predstavil sv. Petru za angelja varuha vsega dobrega. Spodaj pri durih Belcebuba pa za njegovega največjega poslanika. To tudi je. Pri zemljanih se pa predstavlja za rešitelja in zdravnika vseh socialnih, političnih in drugih bolezni. V resnici ga vsepovsod polomi in tisti, ki mu verjamejo in sledijo, ostanjejo vedno bridko razočarani. Tak je komunizem in njegovi razširjevalci.

Skupine mladev iz raznih krajev ZDA so to doživeli v dnevih narodne konvencije demokratske stranke v Chicagu. Tisti, ki znajo misliti s svojimi možgani, so morda prišli v teh slučajih do tega spoznanja. Z drugimi Bog ve kako je, ker vsaka glava po svoje sprejema dogodke, sodi in odloča.

Po vsem tem, kdor jasno sodi o takih dogodkih, kakor jih je doživel naš razglašeni Chicago, mora priti do nekega zaključka, pa tudi do resnih premišljenih vprašanj, zakaj tako in če res tako, zakaj je prišlo do vsega tako?!

Zakaj naj vprašujemo? Ali nam ne pove naša zdrava pamet da red mora prevladovati v vsaki civilizirani družbi. In kdor to razume, ta ve odgovor na to!

Več mesecev pred konvencijo so prihajala grozljiva pisma proti gotovim javnim predstavnikom v Chicagu in po drugih krajih. Vse to je opozorilo javne predstavnike na nevarne možnosti, kakor so se dogodile pred šestimi leti v Texasu, pred par meseci v Los Angelesu ter v Missisippiju. To se je storilo in javnost, če pošteno sodi, mora biti je hvaležna, da so župan Daley in z njim državni guverner Shapero ter drugi načelniki, oblastniki uradov, poskrbeli za dobro in previdno zaščito. Kako bi vpili nad županom in drugimi, če bi prišlo do kakih takih slučajev?!

Da pa kritizirajo zdaj, zakaj je policija nastopala s palicami nad predrznimi razgrajajoči, to je pa za tiste, ki kritizirajo, prav zelo nečastno. Kakšna policija bi pa bila, če bi dovolila, da bi tisti, ki so prišli iz vseh raznih krajev dežele skupaj s culami in prti v Lincoln in Grant park škodo in nemire delat. Za tiste, ki kritizirajo in obsojajo ravnanje policije v tistih dneh, je tako kritiziranje nečastno. Ni čudno, da je velik del mladine take, kakor je, ker potuho dobivajo doma in tu in tam tudi od nerazsodne javnosti. Če bo šlo tako naprej, bomo imeli še več in več hippijev, yippijev in nagaživih razgrajajočev.

Čas je, da bi javnost to sprevi-

dela in moralno podprla tiste, ki jim je za red in mir med nami!

## Zahvala Društva SPB

CLEVELAND, O. — V soboto, 5. oktobra, smo imeli v farni dvorani pri Sv. Vidu prijeten družabni večer. Naši člani in številni slovenski rojaki z družinami so napolnili veliko dvorano. Za tako izredno udeležbo se odbor vsem, ki so se odzvali našemu vabilu, lepo zahvaljuje.

Predno smo gostom odprli vrata v dvorano, je bilo treba opraviti veliko priprav in načrtnega dela, da je vsak imel prijeten občutek, čim je stopil v dvorano, bil takoj v ljudno postrežen in se ves večer počutil domačega.

Zato se moramo predvsem prav lepo zahvaliti spretnim kuharicam, ki so nam z gospodinjsko skrbnostjo pripravile tako okusno večerjo, njihovim pomočnicam, prikupnim strežnicam in točajem, kakor tudi vsem, ki so kakorkoli pomagali, da je prireditev tako lepo uspešna.

Zelo požrtvovalno se je potrudil tudi Miha Vrenko, da nam je oskrbel orgle. Hvala g. Mišašu za lepe melodije na orglah in mladim "Vandrovcem" za poskočno godbo.

Prav tako tudi zahvala Ameriški Domovini za učinkovite oglaševanja in vabila na naš družabni večer, g. Martinu Antončiču za lep spored in vabilo na slovenski radio oddaji WDOK-FM in vsem gospodinjam, ki so nam prinesle pecivo.

Odbor

## IZ NAŠIH VRST

Geneva, O. — Spoštovani! Prav lepa hvala za obvestilo o zapadli naročnini. Prilagam ček za polletno naročnino. Ameriško Domovino zelo rada berem, posebno lepe povesti in splošne novice.

Lepo pozdravljam Mrs. Debevec in vse uredništvo!

Frances Ostrelch

Edgewater, Fla. — Cenjeno uredništvo! Tukaj Vam pošiljam ček za enoletno naročnino za Ameriško Domovino, s katero smo prav zadovoljni.

Najlepše pozdrave iz tople Floride!

Louis Henikman

Euclid, O. — Spoštovani! Prilagam ček za enoletno naročnino in se Vam lepo zahvaljujem za prijazno obvestilo.



## Stara modrost in skušnja veljavna tudi za naš čas

Naša dežela je znana po številnih ločitvah zakona. Okoli eno četrtno zakonov konča ločitev, četudi so bili sklenjeni za "vse življenje" in sta si ženin in nevesta obljubila ostati skupaj skozi dobre in slabe čase, skozi zdravje in bolezen.

Vzrokov za to je veliko in o njih so napisane debele knjige, kot so napisane tudi o tem, kako naj se zakonca izogibljata čemrem, ob katerih bi se mogel njun zakonski čolnici razbiti in potopiti. Pred par dnevi sem čitala vrsto starih preskušanih pravil za srečen zakon, ki jih je neka stara, pa še vedno srečna žena poslala Ann Landers s prošnjo, naj jih objavi kot vodilo mlajšemu svetu. Ona sama jih je preljela od neke stare spoštovane osebe, predno se je pred leti poročila. Navodila so res vredna branja!

1. Nikdar ne bodita jezna oba naenkrat.

2. Nikdar ne kričita drug na drugega, razen če gori hiša.

3. Ustrezni želji drugega zaradi vaje v samopremagovanju, če ne moreš najti trenutno boljšega razloga.

4. Če imaš izbiro poskrbeti za svoj ali svojega moža boljše izgled, se odloči za njegovega.

5. Če ti kaj ni všeč, povej to mirno in o pravem času.

6. Nikdar ne omenjaj preteklih napak.

7. Zanamarita raje ves svet kot drug drugega.

8. Ne končajta nobenega dneva, da ne bi rekla drug drugemu vsaj eno prijazno besedo ali ljubeznjivost.

9. Ne opustita nikdar veselja in dobrodošlice, kadarkoli prideeta skupaj.

List mi zelo ugaja in želim, da bi še dolgo izhajal in nam starejšim krajšal čas, posebno v prihajajočih zimskih večerih.

Lepo pozdravljam Mrs. Debevec in vse osebe pri Ameriški Domovini.

Josephine Vidmar

— Možgani povprečnega odraslega moškega tehtajo okoli 3 funte.

10. Ne dovolita, da bi kdaj zšlo sonce, ne da bi se preje pobotala, če sta si prišla navzkriž.

11. Če si storila napako, se o njej pogovori in se oprost.

12. Ne pozabi, da sta za vsak prepri potrebna dva. Tisti, ki ima najmanj razumevanja, govori največ.

Ta navodila razodevajo res staro modrost in skušnjo. Zapomnimo si jih in se po njih ravnamo, pa bosta v hiši mir in dobra volja!

## OTOŽNA

Jesen ugasnila je rož lestence, večer obeša meglo nad vasjo, ko na grobovih bomo pomolili, bo prvi sneg že tu in brž temno.

Postalo tiho bo na polju, v lesu. postal tihi bomo tudi mi. tako pač pride, ko poletje mine, v srcu vsakem nekaj zaboli.

Karel Mauser



## želodčne bolezni

Želodčne bolezni nastanejo največ zaradi neredne, nezdrave hrane, pitja alkoholnih pijač in čezmernega uživanja nikotina. Odrasel človek se sam najbolje nauči spoznavati muhe svojega želodca in se zna prav ravnanje glede hrane, pijače in kajenja.

Iz raznih vzrokov se včasih akutno vname želodčna sluznica, celo z vročino; takoj lezimo, uživamo nekaj dni le sadne sokove in domače čaje ter si polagajno okrog trebuha hladne kisove obkladke, dokler ne pomine vročina in bolečina.

Želodčne rane, ki so precej pogoste pri alkoholikih, in želodčni rak, ki je precej pogosten zlasti v starosti po tridesetem do štiridesetem letu, so bolezni, ki jih more zdraviti le zdravnik.

Tudi od želodca ne moremo zahtevati, da bi nepretrgoma delal, treba mu je počitka kakor vsakemu drugemu organu, sicer se poleni, se razširi in zniža. Potem ne izloča dovolj prebavnih sokov ali pa jih včasih izloča preveč. V obeh primerih nastajajo razne težave, vetrovi, zaprtja, driske, zapeke, gorečice, bljuvanje in krči.

Skozi želodec gre vse, kar potrebuje telo za moč, rast, zdravje in delo, zato je najbolje, da se naučimo že v mladosti na redno in pravilno prehrano, da želodcu prizanašamo, ga ne preobremenjujemo in ga tudi ne razvajamo!

Želodec se zniža ali povesi, če oslabijo želodčne mišice in živčevje, mnogokrat zaradi neredne in nepravilne prehrane in pijače, pa tudi zaradi prirojene slabosti. Ohlapien in razširjen želodec izloča navadno premalo prebavnih sokov in povzroča zato razne želodčne težave, kot tlacenje, dolgo zastajanje in gnitje hrane v želodcu, izpahovanje, netek in bljuvanje ter pogosto zaprtje ali tudi driske.

Potrebna je ssekulana in lahko prebavljiva hrana, ki naj bo zmerno, nekoliko dražljiva začimljena, malo tekočina, posebno ne mnogo na trazen želodec, pred jedjo požirek grenčice iz zelišč, da se nadraži izločanje sokov. Vsakdanje trebljenje moramo urediti. Na moč dobro denejo kratki hladni polivi in kratko in rahlo masažo trebuha. Jejmo večkrat in po malo.

(Dr. A. Arnsšek: Domači zdravniki)



SLOVENSKA PLESNA SKUPINA "KRES" bo nastopila jutri, v soboto, zvečer v Slovenskem narodnem domu na priveditvi "Noč v Sloveniji", v soboto, 26. oktobra 1968, pa na SLOVENSKEM DNEVU v Chicagu, Ill. — Slika predstavlja dva para "Kresa" pri enem od preteklih nastopov.





člesemansko se mi dobro zd  
če se me drobiž spomni. Uh, k  
sem bil jaz majhen in sem se r  
fižolovi preklji, ki sem jo im  
za motor, zapodil po podtaho  
skih

li, [Kdor pride mimo botrove hiše, to in se ustavi par korakov naprej, na pri razpotju, takoj zasliši vaš el studenec, ki s svojim žuborjenjem neprestano vabi žeine

moja mati. Bila pa nista v  
benem sorodstvu. Ker je  
mladi Jurij zelo nadarjen, so  
starši poslali v ljubljanske š  
Šolanje je bilo zelo težko, ker

no- v zvezi z ameriškimi zelen  
bil čepicami. Že pred 10 leti smo  
ga šali o njih v Gvatemali, od  
ble. pa še niso odšli. Tudi venez  
je ski predsednik Bethancourt

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kolovozih, sem se ob vsej popotnika, da naj pride in se na- bil reven, pa je vseeno dovršil je visoko cenil. Bili so na svojem Kongom diplomatske odnose, od Lowe.



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Simon se je Cooningtonovih besed hudo prestrašil, a vendar nadaljeval: "Kakor ste videli, sem doslej še vse izpeljal, kar sem imel v načrtih. Vse na Rolandovem posestvu je v najlepšem redu. Samo nekaj, malenkost mi manjka, a do sedaj je še nisem mogel izpeljati. Prav ta malenkostni nedostatek nam lahko vse pokvari in uniči, kar smo do danes s tolikimi žrtvami ustvarili. Rečem vam, gospodje, samo to, ne smemo popustiti odločno moramo nadaljevati začeto delo. Uspeh prav za gotovo ne bo izostal. Povem kar naravnost: dobiti ne morem zelo zamotane električne anodne žarnice. To žarnico lahko sestavi le tisti Alfred Kraus, ki se za svoj zločin pokori v jetnišnici. Vse sem poskusil, da bi mi zaupal ključ do te skrivnostne žarnice, toda vse zaman. Sedaj je na vas, bom li uspel, ali bomo marveč propadli. Imam misel, grdo sicer, toda pomislite na svoj denar! Prepričan sem, da mi boste pomagali."

"Kaj je torej treba napraviti?" mu je ogorčeno segel v besedo Coonington in nepremično zrl v Simona.

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se je konec meseca, zato je sklenil pohiteti.

Zopet se je obrnil na detektiva A-991. Lepo ga je prosil, naj poskusi zvedeti, kateri uradnik vodi pokojninski spisek pri družbi Atlantic & Co. Detektiv mu je rad ponudil svoje spretnosti. Čez dobri dve uri se je detektiv že vrnil s podatki. Uradnik, ki vodi pokojninski sklad pri družbi Atlantic & Co. je Charles Raimond.

Komaj je Simon vedel njegovo ime, mu je že telefoniral: "Halo, prosim je tam gospod Raimond?"

"Da, tukaj Charles Raimond. Kdo tam?"

"Tukaj Simon Blumenherz. Prosim, da me še danes obiščete na stanovanju. Rad bi govoril z vami o važni zadevi. Pričakujem vas, pridite čimprej."

"Prav, gospod Blumenherz, pridem gotovo!"

"Naročite si avtomobil kar na moj račun. Na svidenje!"

Nestrpno ga je Simon pričakoval, vse dopoldne je bil nemiren, kadil je cigaro za cigaro in stalno prisluskoval, kdaj bo potrkal Raimond.

Kmalu po kosilu je prišel Raimond. Bil je še mlad človek, pri tridesetih, vendar ga je Simon dodobra premotril in ugotovil, da mora biti gizdave narave in nagnjen k pustolovstvu. Za Simona kar pravi ptiček.

"Sedite, gospod Raimond," mu je sladko rekel Simon.

"Prosim, prosim, gospod Blumenherz," se je priklonil Raimond in sedel.

"Gospod Raimond, gotovo vas zanima, zakaj sem vas klical." Po teh nepomembnih besedah je začel jasneje: "Bodite tako prijazni in napravite mi majhno uslugo: dobro vas bom nagradil. Ne bo vam žal!"

Raimond ga je začudeno pogledal, ni si znal pojasniti, kaj hoče Simon, saj je le navaden uradnik. Presenečen ga je opozoril: "Ne razumem, kaj želite."

"Nič hudega, gospod Raimond. Lahko si prisluzite pet tisoč dolarjev kar na lepem. Napravili boste v našem seznamu za pokojnine malenkostno pomoto. Katarina Kraus ta mesec ne sme dobiti pokojnine! Nič drugega, Razumete?"

Raimond je nekaj časa strmel v Simona in si mislil: saj to nič ni, potem pa rekel: "Drži, da dobim pet tisoč dolarjev?"

"Drži, gospod Raimond," mu je pritrdil Simon. "Tukaj dva tisoč na račun."

Raimond je hlastno segel po denarju. Zanj je bilo to že bogastvo in še pomislil ni, zakaj

sprejema toliko denarja. Nato mu je hitro rekel: "Veste, gospod Blumenherz, uslugo vam že storim, vendar bom zadevo drugače izpeljal."

"Kako?" ga je vprašal Simon. "Pri našem podjetju so prav sedaj na dnevnem redu redukcije plač in pokojnin. Nekaterim bo pokojnina kratko malo ustavljena. Katarino Kraus bom enostavno postavil v spisek reduciranih in bom pozneje, ko bo prišlo do ponovnega pregleda, popravil to "slučajno" pomoto. Ste zadovoljni?"

"Dobro, zelo dobro, prav tako bi si mislil tudi jaz. Povem vam kar odkrito, da ne mislim nikoli

mur škodovati, vse se suče okoli neke dote."

"Meni nič mar, gospod Blumenherz, da vam le ustrežem, še danes bom uredil."

Raimond je bil neizmerno vesel, da je tako lahko in hitro zaslužil toliko denarja. Odšel je naravnost v pisarno, kjer so pravkar sestavljali zapisnik ustavljenih pokojnin; med spise je porinil še papirje Katarine Krausove...

**Sedemnajsto poglavje.**  
Mesec je minul in Katarina je že težko pričakovala, kdaj ji poštar prinese pokojnino. Redno je že nekaj dni pred prejemom pokojnine pripravljala košarico,

da jo odnese nesrečnemu Alfredu. Vse je bilo že pripravljeno, le poštarja od nikoder. Ura, ko je po navadi prišel, je že minula. Gledala je skozi okno, toda ni ga bilo. Ure so ji potekale in bližalo se je že poldne. Trgovnica nasproti je že zdavnaj zaprta. Tako rada bi bila kupila nekaj orehov za potico, ki bi jo bila rada spekla ubogemu Alfredu. Spoznala je, da je že prepozno, denarja najbrž ne bo in potice ne bi mogla več napraviti. Zato se je odločila, da bo

naslednji dan spekla kolač in ga nesla Alfredu.

Se vedno je upala, da bo koj prejela pokojnino, toda upanje se ji je kmalu izpremenilo v grenko razočaranje. Poštarja ni bilo, tudi tretji in četrti dan ne. Hodil je mimo hiše, a vanjo ni zavil.

Katarina je vse dneve prejo-kala. Tolikega udarca ni mogla več prenesti. Praznih rok k Alfredu ni hotela in to ji je bilo najhuje.

(Dalje prihodnjič)

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KENmore 1-6300

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Grdina trgovina s pohištvo — 15301 Waterloo Road

KENmore 1-1235

GRDINA — Funeral Directors — Furniture Dealers

## ŽENINI IN NEVESTE!

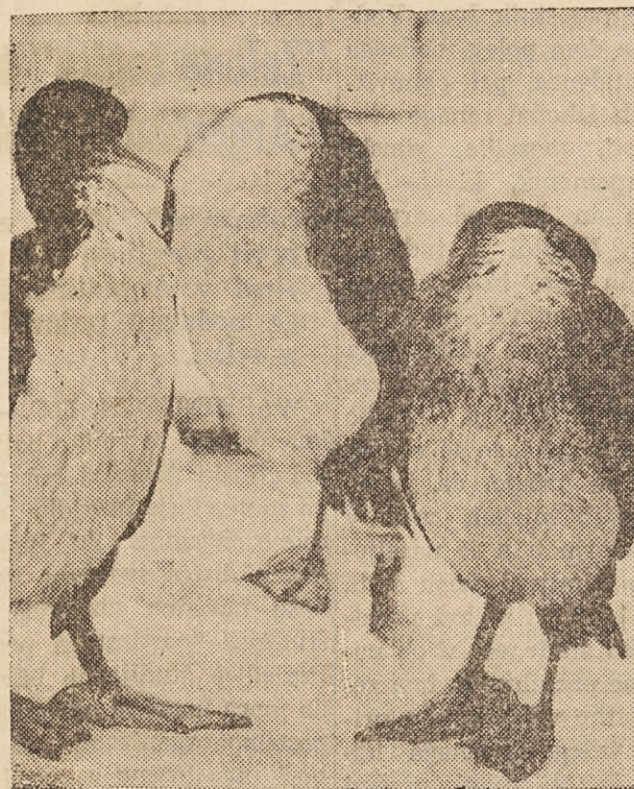
NAŠA SLOVENSKA UNIJSKA TISKARNA  
VAM TISKA  
KRASNA POROČNA VABILA  
PO JAKO ZMERNI CENI

PRIDITE K NAM IN SI IZBERITE  
VZOREC PAPIRJA IN ČRK

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BREZ GLAV? — Dva izmed treh pingvinov na sliki, posneti v živalskem vrtu v Stuttgartu na Nemškem, sta vtaknila glavi pod krilo in zadremala.



STARODAVEN DENAR — Pri gradnji neke hiše na Japonskem so odkrili cel kup starih kitajskih kovancev. Njihove vrednosti še niso določili.

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GOSPODU PREMINULA NAŠA  
LJUBLJENA MAMA, STARA  
MATI IN SESTRA

## Pauline Brundič

Izdihnila je svojo plemenito dušo  
dne 12. oktobra 1938.

Gospod, daruj ji mir,  
naj večna luč ji sveti,  
ker si dobrote vir,  
uživa raj naj sveti.

Zalujoči:

sin FRANK, hči PAULINE,  
por. KRALL,  
snaha DOROTHY, zet HENRY,  
vnukinja JUDY,  
sestra MARY ZEHNER,

Cleveland, O. 11. okt. 1963.

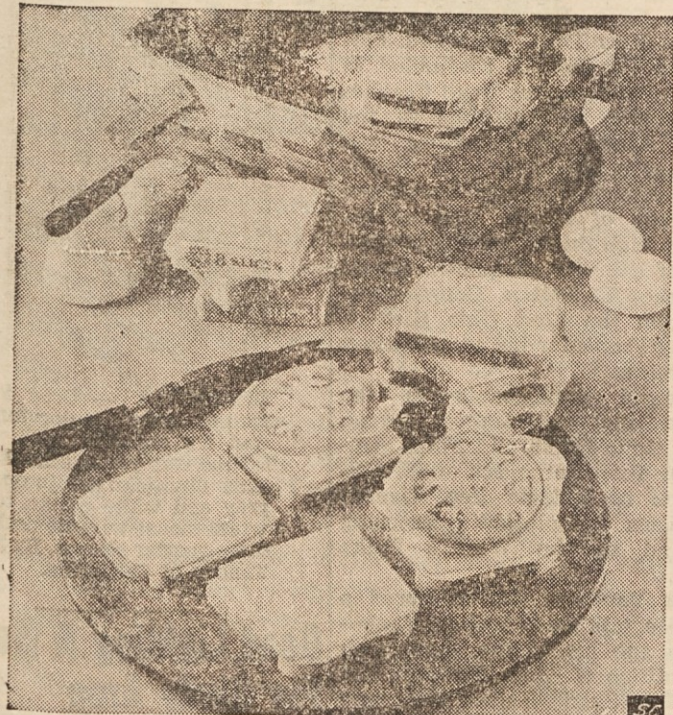




# AMERISKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

## Cheese Goes To A Picnic



What's the go-go food for the swinging set of any age? The snacks to pack for trips, back-yard barbecues, work or school? Sandwiches, those versatile good travelers.

Their variety is infinite: hot or cold, petite or he-man on rye, crusty pumpernickel, hard rolls sprinkled with seeds, or white bread. Or present a smorgasbord of sandwich makings so each guest can mix and match favorite breads and fillings.

Choose cheese... vera-sharp, Gruyère, Swiss, or American... all ready-sliced and shaped to fit the bread. Some are even individually wrapped—so simple to separate and serve.

For great success with sandwiches, heed these hints from the Borden Kitchen:

- Danish-flavor margarine or butter spreads best when it's soft. Before using let stand briefly at room temperature; if minutes really matter, soften

- with a spoon or electric mixer.
- When sandwiches are for toasting, select fillings such as cheese that won't soak into the bread. Wrap the fillings—tomatoes and lettuce—separately to keep them crisp. It's best, but not always possible, to refrigerate meat, fish, poultry or eggs, however, should be kept cold.
- Wrap by centering the sandwich on a square of wax paper, film or foil, bring opposite sides together directly over the center. Fold edge over and over until fold rests against the bread. Fold ends and tuck them under.

Remember, when a home-maker heaps high the cheese sandwiches, she makes the meal—and the good time.

## A Letter From Cong. Michael Feighan

It has been an honor and a privilege to represent the 23rd Ward in Congress during the past 26 years, where I have many dear and close friends and staunch supporters.

It is a matter of keen regret to me that most of the 23rd Ward has been transferred from my District to another Congressional District, and I shall not have the pleasure of representing these wonderful people in the next Congress. Many of my constituents in the 23rd Ward have been my personal friends since before I came to Congress, and their children—some born after I was first elected to Congress—are among my local and enthusiastic supporters.

My constituents in the 23rd Ward have proven their reciprocity of friendship by the way they have received me in their homes, supported me politically, invited me to their religious functions, weddings of their children, and to their civic and political meetings.

The 23rd Ward always has been the strongest Democratic Ward in the STATE and it is a sharp disappointment to me that it will not be my privilege to represent these fine and remarkable people in the next Congress which will convene in January 1969. Nevertheless, I want all of my constituents who have been my steadfast friends thru the years, to know I shall always treasure their friendship and cherish the memory of the many years I have been privileged to represent them in the United States Congress. I wish all of them God's richest blessings.

Sincerely,  
Congressman Michael A. Feighan

## Slovenian Pensioners Adopt Resolution

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following letter was sent to Senator Stephen H. Young by the Federation of Slovenian Pensioners of Metropolitan Cleveland:

My dear Senator:

This is to advise that our Federation at a meeting in the Slovenian Home on E. 81st St., Cleveland, O., on September 18, 1968 adopted a Resolution approving the following planks in the Platform of the Democratic Party:

“Benefits, especially minimum benefits, under the Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance Act should be raised to overcome present inadequacies and thereafter should be adjusted automatically to reflect increase in living costs.”

“Medical Care for the Aged should be expanded to include the costs of prescription drugs.”

The foregoing information is sent to you and our other representative in Congress (and/or candidates) in compliance with the instructions given by the delegates to the undersigned secretary of the Federation.

Very cordially yours,  
Wm. J. Kennick, Sec'y.  
2675 Rockefeller Rd.,  
Wickliffe, Ohio  
Krist Stokel, President

## SWU Holds Bazaar And Bake Sale

The Slovenian Women's Union combined branches will hold a Bazaar and Bake Sale on Sunday, October 13th, at St. Vitus Auditorium, Glass Ave. and Norwood Rd.

On the program will be baking demonstration, style show, a variety program, plus booths and home-baked goods. Also gifts and other interesting items will be given away. There will be lovely gift items which will give you a chance for early Christmas shopping. A luncheon will be served, so you can spend more time with the ladies and enjoy yourself.

Admission will be 25c—well worth the money. The ladies are looking forward to meeting their friends and acquaintances. So reserve October 13th for the SWU Combined Branches Bazaar.

## Military Wives Club Meeting

The Military Wives Club of Greater Cleveland will hold its monthly meeting today, Friday, Oct. 11. This month's meeting will be at 7:30 p.m. at the Eagles Hall, 10720 Broadway Ave., Garfield Hts., Ohio.

We welcome anyone whose husband is in any branch of the armed forces, serving here or overseas, regardless of rank.

For further information, contact the Red Cross at 781-1800 or Carol Voelzow at 221-5030.

Real Value! U. S. BONDS!

## SHORTS on



### Umps Vow Spring Strike

**Unless Pair Is Rehire by A.L.**  
Chicago, Ill. The major league umpires, by virtually a unanimous vote, banded together in one labor union on Sept. 30 and have agreed to go on a general strike next spring unless umpires Al Salerno and Bill Valentine are reinstated by American League President Joe Cronin.

It was learned that the umpires will not sign their 1969 contracts and will refuse to work spring training and regular season games until Salerno and Valentine are reinstated. Such a strike, of course, would be unprecedented.

Cronin fired Salerno and Valentine on Sept. 16, announcing they were being released for incompetence. Salerno and Valentine insist they were dismissed only because of their activities in unionizing their fellow American League umpires.

### Tiant Logs Lowest ERA, 1.60, in Tribe History

Cleveland, O. — Luis Tiant registered the lowest season earned-run average in the history of Cleveland baseball in 1968.

He hurled his ninth shutout against the Yankees on Sept. 25. It was Looie's 21st victory and came by a 3-0 count.

That gave Tiant a final ERA of 1.60.

That figure bested the previous mark of 1.82 posted by Stan Coveleski in 1917.

Sam McDowell, by hurling a shutout in his final game Sept. 27, a 2-0 win over Baltimore, also broke Coveleski's mark.

Sam finished the 1968 campaign with an earned-run average of 1.81.

### Indians, Expos Slated For Omaha Exhibition

Omaha, Neb. — Omaha fans will get a first-hand look at major league baseball before this city makes its anticipated return to AAA next season.

Mid-American Expositions, Inc. of Omaha announced the signing of a contract with the Cleveland Indians and the Montreal Expos for an April 5 exhibition game here.

## Glasbena Matica Concert Nov. 3

Glasbena Matica's concert is Sunday, November 3, 1968 at the Slovenian National Home auditorium, 6417 St. Clair Ave.

Ben Silverberg's ten piece orchestral ensemble will accompany the 27 voice chorus in excerpts from operas Lucia de Lammermoor, Carmen, Martha and Prince Igor. Secure your admission tickets early from members of Glasbena Matica or Jo Ann's Confectionery in the Slovenian National Home building. Price of tickets is \$2.50 and \$3.00. All seats are reserved.

## Death Notices

Bradas, Jovo — Husband of Mary, father of five. Residence at 1517 E. 33 St.

Erste, Anna (nee Svetec) — Mother of Anne J. Erste, Mrs. Bertha Lobe, grandmother of three, sister of John Svetec, Jeanne Svetec, Joseph Svetec, Frances Svetec, Louis Svetec. Residence at 6209 Schade Avenue.

Had, Mary — Wife of Frank. Former residence in Thompson, O. Late residence at Singleton Convalescent Home.

Jaksic, John — Brother of Josephine Rezelj. Residence at Lakeview Nursing Home.

Kobal Sr., Max — Husband of Mary (nee Vidmar), father of Max, Pauline Skrabec, Olga Pozar, Mary Traven. Residence at 19560 Lake Shore Blvd.

Novak, Rose A. — Sister of Marie F. Novak. Residence at 1856 Forest Hills Blvd.

Oblak, John — Husband of Caroline (nee Kausek), father of John, Carole Kolacek, brother of Mrs. Mary Bewley. Residence at 424 E. 158 St.

Prior, Martha (nee Dreier) — Sister of Emily Stebner, Albert Dreier. Residence at 1072 E. 72 St.

Somrak, Josephine — Wife of Joseph, mother of Josephine Traina, Veronica Ansee, Joseph J., Victor J. Residence at 1165 Norwood Rd.

Krnc, Rose (nee Pungarcic) — Mother of William Bedenko. Residence at 921 E. 239 St.

Edukaitis, Jean (nee Seidlak) — Mother of Mrs. Joseph (Elizabeth) Santeck, Eugene Buzaleski, Raymond Buzaleski, Mrs. Alan (Beverly) Rudis, daughter of Mike Seidlak of Ravenna, sister of Frank. Residence at 1422 E. 55th St.

## Kres Dancers Star At Nite In Slovenia

The unique event of the year, which has become an annual occasion of special interest to all who had the opportunity to attend the first such affair in the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave., will be staged this coming Saturday, October 12.

"Nite in Slovenia" is the theme of the festivities that have been planned by the Board of Directors. In charge of the preparations are specifically members of the Ways and Means Committee, headed by none other than the popular Glasbena Matica Singer John Perencevic assisted by another distinguished singer of this chorus, June Price, Tončka Zagar, the pleasant usher at so many of the performances at the Home, John Pestotnik of WX-EN-FM, and attorney James Drobic. These are the men and women who will cater to the fun seeking whims of their hundreds of guests that they will fete on Saturday, Oct. 12.

Have you ever been to a classy night club in the "old country"? Well, we haven't, but we have heard much about what a grand time every one enjoyed that had the good fortune to visit the homeland of their parents. An evening of sociability and carefree entertainment will be on the menu; refreshing and stimulating will be the exchange of greetings, among friends that will meet perhaps for the first time since last year's Nite in Slovenia. Fun it will be to dance to the tunes of Ed Buehner's Orchestra — not to mention some of the other side entertainment bits planned to please all.

Eddie Kenik, the tenor, whose recordings have brought the melodies of yesteryear back to the homes of many in all states, will enrich the entertainment program with a personal appearance in "My Kind of Songs." June Price, Glasbena Matica's mezzo, will add to the heart-lifting vocal renditions, while another fine group of entertainers, Kres Folklore Dancers, will appear in a performance that will undoubtedly result in repeat requests.

Mrs. Zaman, well known for her fine culinary art, especially in the Euclid area, will be the official cook in charge for this night. What she will serve has not been disclosed. All we know is that it will be a typical Slovenian dish — something we don't hear too much about, but which arouses a pleasant nostalgic aroma to whet one's appetite.

Just one thing more — if you are planning to be a guest at this 1928 version of NITE IN SLOVENIA, don't wait. Obtain your dinner tickets IMMEDIATELY by calling Secretary Frank Bavec, EN 1-6115; John Perencevic, 531-5777. Tony Zak EN 1-3112, or Ed Kenik at Tino's Bar EN 1-9691. No tickets will be sold at the door.

It's the Slovenian National Home, 6417 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O., "Nite in Slovenia," Saturday, Oct. 12. Serving will be from 6:30 p.m. until 10:00 p.m. as guests arrive.

## Post Office Warns: No 5 Cents Stamps On Christmas Cards

Officer in charge Francis J. Lang announced that since Jan. 7, 1968, the rate for mailing a third class letter was increased from four cents for the first two ounces to six cents for the first two ounces and two cents for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce.

Many mailers are still under the impression that by leaving the envelope open and using a five cent stamp, such letters will be accepted at the third class rate.

Mr. Lang emphasized that a third class letter either sealed or unsealed requires six cents postage for the first two ounces.

This applies to all types of greeting cards, including Christmas Cards that previously were allowed to be mailed one cent less than first class.

All greeting cards not fully prepaid at the correct rate are forwarded and the deficiency in postage is collected from the addressee. Mr. Lang pointed out that this could be a source of embarrassment to the sender.

BUY SAVINGS BONDS!

## GREASED SKIDS TO BANKRUPTCY

What is the answer to rising welfare costs? This is a question that may soon be foremost in the minds of voters, as well as officials at every level of government. In spite of statistics that indicate prosperity, the relief rolls continue to grow.

Two states, California and New York are approaching a crisis — 2.4 million people in these two states live on relief. This amounts to 25 per cent of all the welfare recipients in the nation. These two states are expected to spend \$4.5 billion on welfare during the next fiscal year. Welfare roles in New York State rose 40 per cent in 1966 and 1967. California's welfare tally has doubled in the last five years. Medicaid has become a major part of the welfare picture — \$946 million of California's \$2.3 billion welfare budget for next year is allocated to medical aid for the needy.

A New York official in commenting on what has become a national problem says, "Welfare is now almost beyond the power of any city to handle. It is getting too big for a State." All of which brings up the question of how much longer candidates for public office can ask for voter support on the strength of bigger spending programs.



## Holy Name Society News

### COMMUNION BREAKFAST MEETING

This coming Sunday, October 13, is Holy Name Sunday. At the 8 o'clock Mass, the members of the St. Vitus Holy Name Society will receive Holy Communion corporately. As is the custom, members will meet at the school auditorium at 7:45 a.m., and from there will proceed to the church in a group.

After the Mass, a brief breakfast meeting will be held in the church basement hall.

### ROAST BEEF DINNER

Keep the date of October 20 open. On this day, the St. Vitus Holy Name men will serve their annual Roast Beef Dinner from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. Adults — \$1.50, children under 12 — \$1.00. Members are asked to make their ticket returns promptly.

Our annual ROAST BEEF DINNER will be served in the auditorium on Sunday, Oct. 20, from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. Adults \$1.50; children (under 12 years of age) — \$1.00. We trust that each Holy Name member will purchase or sell at least two tickets for the dinner. Returns may be made in the envelope and dropped into the collection basket at any of the Sunday Masses. The proceeds of this event will help us defray the expenditures incurred with our monthly breakfast, which we enjoy so very much. Your loyal support and cooperation will again assure us a successful outcome of the Roast Beef Dinner.

All members who are scheduled to help at the dinner are urged to be prompt when reporting for duty. Don't forget — Sunday, Oct. 20 is the date to remember. Invite your friends to come to the St. Vitus Holy Name Roast Beef Dinner.

### PASTRIES NEEDED

This year we are also asking our members to donate pastries (strudel, sheet cakes, cup cakes, etc.) for use as dessert at the Roast Beef Dinner. Your baked goods may be brought to the Social Room on the day of the dinner (October 20th) from 7:00 a.m. to 12 o'clock (noon). We hope that many of our members will find it possible to respond to this appeal. Home-made pastries will certainly improve our dinner menu no end, and satisfy our guests.

## St. Vitus Men's Bowling League

October 3, 1968  
After a month's kegling we have a tie for first place with Grdina Recreation and Kepic's Lounge. J. Skorich had a big 233 game and 588 series, while J. Marincek had the high series 589 with the help of 222-201. Kepic's Lounge had both evening team highs 953-2753. Bowlers in the 200 class were: D. Mihelcic 202, J. Saver 215-205, C. Salomon 216, T. Strojcin 222, F. Modic 213, J. Tratinik 200, S. Strojcin 202, A. Vogric 203, M. Germ 210, R. Misch 220, J. Nemanich 214, F. Pishrery 211 and J. Pangonis 210.

Kepic's Lounge crushed Mezie Insurance in a shutout victory. J. Skorich 233-588, J. Marincek 222-201-589 costarred for the winners.  
Kepic's Lounge 877-923-953-2753  
Mezie Insurance 854-842-807-2503

Norwood Men's Shop walloped Mike's Tavern in a three game whitewash. Joe (Lefty) Saver paced the Haberdashers with 215-205-579. Norwood Men's S. 814-921-815-255, Mike's Tavern 769-669-764-2202

Hofbrau Haus topped Ed Salomon's team in two games. J. Oster led the victors with his 504.  
Hofbrau Haus 846-822-850-2518  
Ed Salomon 812-931-805-2548

Grdina Recreation breezed to an easy two game win over C.O.F. No. 1. J. Tratinik sparked the Recreations with 200-547.

Grdina Recreation 869-814-926-2609  
C.O.F. No. 1 763-838-812-2443

Cimperman Market turned back Hecker Tavern twice. Max Germ's 210-582 won scoring honors for the Grocers.

Cimperman Mkt. 805-895-875-2575  
Hecker Tavern 820-848-824-2492

C.O.F. No. 2 clipped St. Vitus No. 25 KSKJ in two games. Bob Stangry's 543 stood out for the Foresters.

C.O.F. No. 2 839-903-842-2584  
K.S.K.J. No. 25 833-785-878-2496

| Standings October 3, 1968 |    |    |
|---------------------------|----|----|
| Team                      | W  | L  |
| Grdina Recreation         | 10 | 5  |
| Kepic's Lounge            | 10 | 5  |
| Hofbrau Haus              | 9  | 6  |
| C.O.F. No. 1              | 8  | 7  |
| Cimperman's Market        | 8  | 7  |
| Norwood Men's Shop        | 8  | 7  |
| Mezie Insurance           | 7  | 8  |
| Hecker Tavern             | 7  | 8  |
| Ed Solomon                | 6  | 9  |
| K.S.K.J. No. 25           | 5  | 10 |
| C.O.F. No. 2              | 5  | 7  |
| Mike's Tavern             | 4  | 8  |

### Schedule for October 17, 1968

Alleys  
1-2 Cimperman Mkt. vs. Mezie  
3-4 Kepic's Lounge vs. Norwood  
5-6 Hecker Tavern vs. C.O.F. No. 1  
7-8 C.O.F. No. 2 vs. Hofbrau Haus  
9-10 Ed Solomon vs. Grdina Rec  
11-12 Mike's Tavern vs. KSKJ 25

| Team High Series   |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Ed Solomon         | 2916 |
| C.O.F. No. 1       | 2857 |
| Cimperman's Market | 2809 |
| Kepic's Lounge     | 2753 |

| Team High Single  |      |
|-------------------|------|
| Ed Solomon        | 1080 |
| C.O.F. No. 1      | 1008 |
| Grdina Recreation | 1004 |
| Kepic's Lounge    | 978  |

| Individual High Series |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| H. Mack                | 662 |
| D. Mihelcic            | 639 |
| L. Hovecar             | 632 |
| A. Spech               | 626 |

| Individual High Single |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| H. Mack                | 253 |
| L. Szymanski           | 246 |
| L. Hovecar             | 246 |
| P. Delic               | 245 |

## Soldier's Prayer

Immaculata Council No. 3767 of the Knights of Columbus, Euclid, Ohio, is sponsoring a project to send a wallet size card imprinted with the "Soldier's Prayer" together with a Brown Scapular, to our servicemen.

Requests may be made by relatives or friends and should include the serviceman's name, rank, and military address. All requests should be addressed to: Donald Wood, 23761 Greenwood Rd., Euclid, Ohio 44117.



NEWSMAKING — Cotton corduroy turns up in a new seersucker look. Here it's deftly tailored into a short double-breasted jacket with shirt-maker cuffs. The matching dirndl skirt flares with unpressed pleats. By Inge for Norman Davidson.



## CHAMBER MUSIC FROM VIENNA SLATED FOR CLEVELAND OCTOBER 15



The Concentus Musicus from Vienna will present a concert sponsored by the Cleveland Chamber Music Society in Cleveland on Tuesday, October 15.

The ensemble will perform at Strosacker Auditorium on the Case-Western Reserve University campus at 8:30 p.m.

The Concentus Musicus was founded in 1954 and has met with continuous success since its first public appearance in 1958. At that time two concerts in the Vienna Schwarzenberg Palace were cited as providing "a rare world of tone."

The Concentus Musicus first came to the United States in 1966 for 27 concerts at leading music centers. It consistently won high praise while on that tour.

The ensemble is, perhaps, unique in the world today because its concerts often include compositions

written as far back as the 13th century. The original instruments for which the composition was written are used and the music is interpreted as it was originally intended to be played.

The repertoire of the Concentus Musicus is the broadest that such a group is able to offer. One of the outstanding accomplishments of the group has been the performance of all of Bach's Brandenburg Concertos on the original instruments.

Members of the Concentus Musicus also hold chairs in the Vienna Symphony.

Individual tickets for the performance by the Concentus Musicus at Strosacker Auditorium are \$3.50 and can be obtained at the Auditorium the night of the performance or from Burrows prior to the concert. Student tickets are \$1.25.

buy vitamins and minerals is in the packages provided by nature. There can be no substitute for the well balanced diet which nature provides.

For your "Cleveland Food Guide" contact the Bureau of Health Education, City Hall, 694-2364.

## Named Chairman of St. Paul Fed. Savings



Frank P. Kosmach

Chicago, Ill. — Frank P. Kosmach looked tan and fit as he reminisced just a week before he became chairman of St. Paul Federal Savings and Loan association — his home for 55 years.

He has seen the savings and loan business expand from the days when it was operated out of a vest pocket in the back of a store or saloon to a multimillion-dollar industry financing the major portion of the nation's homes.

The institutions were called building and loans when he began and many like St. Paul, which was founded in 1889, performed a service for parishioners of a particular church. They promoted savings and made loans for homes, a goal which hasn't changed in the intervening years.

Kosmach was an immigrant boy from Yugoslavia who quit school early to work in a factory for \$15 a week. When he found that men 50 years old working the same 12-hour shifts were making the same wages, he decided to return to school.

Always a saver, Kosmach earned extra money bringing beer to workers at lunchtime. While the beer cans were being filled, he indulged in the free fare saloons once offered. Then back to the factory he would go with as many as 10 cans strung over poles on his shoulders.

### Saves for School

He put away part of each paycheck and finally had enough to return to school for a two-year business course.

Down the street was the "ma and pa" real estate office of Emil A. Besener. When Mrs. Besener left to have a child, Kosmach was hired as a bookkeeper.

That was in 1913 and Kosmach soon found that a minor part of the business was the building and loan association of St. Paul's Church, 21st Place and Hoyne Avenue.

He can look back to the days of quarterly dividend periods and 6 and 7 per cent mortgage interest rates—conditions which have just returned to the market.

And he remembers the 7 and 12-year savings plans, in which every quarter an account was credited with earnings. But if a saver pulled out before the maturation of the account, he got only 3 per cent interest on his money and the rest was divided among other shareholders.

"People were encouraged to save," he said. "We wouldn't make a loan with less than one-third down."

Overhead of the operation was almost nil. The secretary made \$100 a month; there was no office rent because business was carried on in the rear of the real estate office at 2116 W. Cermak Rd.; and the auditors charged \$36 a year.

### Growth After Charter

The growth of the association

began in 1936 when it received a charter as a federal savings and loan.

Kosmach became president in 1945 when assets were 3 million dollars. In 1953, when the association moved to 6700 W. North Ave., assets were 22 millions.

Today the institution has 275 millions in assets.

Your philosophy? "Service," he replied. "You've got to keep your customers before you can bring new ones in." He makes it a personal job to greet employees each day and see to it that they smile at customers.

### Rules Are Welcome

Government regulations? "When your children don't behave properly, you have to set up standards," he said. "Some went out of line and the federal home loan bank board had to set up regulations to live by. They (regulations) are welcome if they help the industry and prevent further problems."

Kosmach moved up to board chairman July 1. His right hand man, Percy Wagner, a savings and loan executive, real estate appraiser, and educator of international reputation, moved onto the board, too.

Taking Kosmach's place will be Faustín Pipal, an affable, articulate executive who was hand-picked for the presidency when he came from Talman Federal Savings and Loan association six years ago.

Kosmach will be spending winters in Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and summers at St. Paul Federal. "Well, maybe not every day, unless it is necessary," he added. (Editor's Note: This article was written by Alvin Nagelberg and was published in the Chicago Tribune on June 23.)

## Society Corporation Files Stock Offering with SEC

Society Corporation, a registered bank holding company headquartered in Cleveland, Ohio, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement covering 116,279 shares of common stock, Mervin B. France, President, announced.

Holders of Society Corporation common stock and voting trust certificates will be offered the right to purchase one new share for each five shares held on a record date, and at a price to be set at the time the registration becomes effective. These rights will have an expiration date which will also be announced when the final terms are set. Rights not exercised on or before this date will be void and have no value thereafter.

"When the offer becomes effective all holders of Society Corporation Common Shares and Voting Trust Certificates will be notified by mail as to the procedure to follow to exercise their rights," Mr. France said.

Any shares not subscribed to by the shareholders and voting trust certificate holders will be offered to the public through a nationwide group of underwriters headed by M. A. Schapiro & Co., Inc., and Prescott, Merrill, Turben & Co.

This will be the first public offering of Society Corporation Common Shares. More than 560,000 of the corporation's 581,393 outstanding Common Shares were distributed in 1962 to former depositors of Society for Savings. This distribution, in the form of Voting Trust Certificates, was made as part of a plan for the conversion of Society for Savings, a mutual savings bank, to a shareholder owned commercial bank.

The remaining 19,737 outstanding Common Shares of Society Corporation were issued in the acquisition of two of the holding company's four banking affiliates and for directors' qualifying shares.

Society Corporation is the 17th largest registered bank holding company in the United States. The corporation is the controlling shareholder in the four Ohio banks: Society National Bank of Cleveland; The Fremont Savings Bank Company; The Western Reserve Bank of Lake County, Painesville; and The Springfield Bank. The four affiliated banks have total assets in excess of \$800 million.

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## Family Service Helped By United Appeal



"I feel I've learned a lot in the last three months about how to make a marriage work, even if I've been married 25 years."

Maria Temco made this comment to a counselor at Family Service Association during the final interview she and her husband had at the agency. The couple is among the almost 20,000 families served by the agency each year. Their case is typical of the complex problems brought to F.S.A.

Maria and John Temco had been married 25 years. Their only son married and moved to another city. Mrs. Temco worked, part or full-time, whenever she could. When she was not working, she found other ways to keep herself busy. Actually, she was fleeing her marriage. Finally her husband left her.

The next day she had two accidents at work, the first hurt only materials, the second caused her an injury as well. The personnel manager at the factory guessed at the cause of the accidents and suggested she go to Family Service.

Three months of interviews, at first with her and later with her husband, or both of them, helped the Temcos build a new life.

Family Service Association is one of 155 Red Feather agencies supported by the United Appeal. Since F.S.A. receives over 65% of its financial support from UA, it has a large stake in the success of the United Appeal's drive for \$17.2 million, this Oct. 14-24. When the US drive failed to reach its goal last year, F.S.A. was one of 16 agencies which bore the brunt of the lack of funds. It was forced to cut back personnel and consequently served 60 to 70 fewer families than usual each month. An over-the-top win in the 1968 UA drive is therefore imperative if Family Service Association and other UA-supported agencies are to meet the community's needs.

## Lecture On Slovene Notables And Their Accomplishments

The Slovenian National Library, located in the Slovenian National Home at 6417 St. Clair Ave., cordially invites you to its lecture on "Slovenian Notables and Their Accomplishments," on Oct. 19, at 7:30 p.m.

The lecture will be in English given by Dr. Edward Gobec, who is currently associate professor of Sociology and Anthropology at Kent State University, Director of the Slovene Research Center of America, Executive Secretary of EURAM Books, and Research Consultant and Editor of the Research Series with the Cleveland Society for the Blind.

The lecturer is author of several books and monographs, including Love Moves Mountains, Learning Mobility in Blind Children and the Geriatric Blind, and From Carniola to Carnegie Hall (a biographical study of the late Slovenian musical pedagogue Anton Schubel). Dr. Gobec also authored numerous articles in Slovenian and American magazines, books and journals and twelve encyclopedia articles. One of the youth-development proposals resulted in Congressional House Joint Resolution 24. He has also been elected an honorary member of the International Social Science Achievers Around The World.

In his lecture under the auspices of the Slovenian National Library he will present some interesting and impressive fragments of his research on this topic. Admission is free and everybody is cordially invited.

Joseph Sircel

## Collinwood Slovenian Home Notes

The Frank Yankovic Testimonial held in Pennsylvania last Sunday, set many records including the distinction of being the longest it took five hours for all of Frank's many friends from throughout the United States, to pay tribute to him. Fans from Minnesota, Utah, Nevada, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, New York, Maryland, Florida and Connecticut assembled in the beautiful spacious Twin Coaches to dine and bear witness to the "Polka King." Marty King was master of ceremonies, as a parade of distinguished guests reviewed the career of Frank. One of the evenings high points was the presentation of a lovely plaque, in behalf of Frances P. Bolton, Congresswoman from the 22nd Ohio District, honoring Frank for his contributions to America.

Cleveland participants in the program included Jimmy Jerele, myself, Gene Hersh and Polka Ambassador Tony Petkovsek of WXEN-FM who read State Rep. George Voinovich's resolution, honoring Cleveland as the World's Polka Capital.

Frank Yankovic Jr., delivered a very nice talk and Andrea Yankovic was the hit of the show with her rendition of "Just Because" and the "Blue Skirt Waltz." I'm sure Andrea will carry on the family's musical tradition, as she is a very talented performer.

Frank Yankovic's acceptance speech was very interesting and gave us a personal insight into his fabulous career.

The entire program was taped and Tony Petkovsek has promised to replay it on his program over WXEN-FM. When he does, don't miss Frank's speech.

Our busload of fans had a very pleasant trip and spent a very enjoyable afternoon and evening listening to Joe Zele, Jim Jerele, Ray D'Amato, Ty Mestic and "Cookie" Kulovich telling stories and jokes.

Joining the afore-mentioned gentlemen and their wives on the trip were Al and Jo Marn, Tom and Jean Pluth, Tony Petkovsek, Adolph Jaylan, Marge Moran, Marge White, and the gang from Yankovic's Steak House. Joining us for the ride home were the four Yankovic boys and Father Prah of Youngstown. It certainly was a memorable trip and one that will long be remembered by all.

Among the other Cleveland couples attending were the Ray Russ, Ed Skapin, Frank Perme, Frank Kapel, Tony Fortuna, Herman Kravos families. The Cleveland area musicians present were Frank Mullec and Dick Sodja who attended along with their wives. My wife Nancy and I would like to express our appreciation to Marty King for inviting us to sit at the speakers table and for the lovely flowers presented to my wife.

The Pittsburgh gang came to Cleveland Saturday and had a very good time except for the fact that the Steelers lost. They have indicated that they will be back again next year. On Sunday we again met most of the same people at the Frankie Yankovic Testimonial Dinner.

On Thursday, Oct. 24th, I am sponsoring a rally for State Rep. George Voinovich. This event will feature some of our area's finest polka musicians and afford everyone the opportunity to meet George and hear his platform for the next two years. It will commence at 8 p.m. at our new ballroom, 15810 Holmes Ave. There is no admission charge. Refreshments will be served.

Saturday, October 12th the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave. is holding its annual "Night In Slovenia" Dinner-Dance, music is by the Ed Buehner Orchestra and dinner starting at 6:30 p.m. A floor show will feature vocalist Ed Kenik and the Kres Slovenian Dancers.

Our clubroom is featuring Roast Beef this Friday along with frogs and legs. We invite you to drop in and say hello.

Ed Grosel



RUSTIC—The pantsuit moves into fall topped by a stylish hacking jacket with pewter buttons. In wide wale corduroy, it's combined with slim pants. By Loomtogs.



SPRITLY — Gray is the leading fashion color for fall, and it's softened with white for the very young school miss. This circle-skirted jumper in gray and white cotton tops a white blouse with tie neck and three-quarter sleeves. By Helen Tanous of California.

## Good Lighting A Must For Study Area

In a few weeks, Daylight Savings Time will be ended for another year. Suddenly, it will be dark when Dad gets home from work, and when the children leave for school in the morning.

Most of the hours the majority of the family spends at home, at least on weekdays, will be under artificial lighting.

So now is the time to make sure your lamps and lighting fixtures are efficient enough to be "kind to your eyes" during the long winter evenings ahead.

Item Number One for most families is good lighting for the school-age children's homework. Poor lighting, and noisy or distracting surroundings, account for most students' dislike for homework, and eventually for unsatisfactory marks.

Every student should have a quiet, well-illuminated study area. The desk, or table, should have a good lamp, with a 150-watt bulb. The lamp should be on the right for left-handed persons, and vice versa, so that the student will not be writing in the shadow of his hand.

There should also be some additional light in the room, from other lamps, or from an overhead fixture. A bright "spotlight" shining on the homework, in an otherwise totally dark room, can cause eyestrain and headaches.

The surface of a shiny desk can cause annoying reflection. Cover the surface with a light-colored desk blotter. Also, "wild" wallpaper patterns can be distracting. Be sure the walls in the child's study area have a plain or inconspicuous design.

A study desk should not be placed against a window; the glass can throw back annoying reflections from inside the lighted room.

The next item of importance is lighting for Mother's convenience, especially in the kitchen, where she spends several hours a day.

In most older homes, the kitchen is illuminated only by a fixture in the center of the ceiling. However, the sink and appliances are usually located in perimeter along the outside of the room. As a result, no matter where Mother works she is usually working in her own shadow.

The solution is to install a light over the kitchen sink, and preferably one over the range as well. These lights need not be expensive, and will save Mom eyestrain and nicker fingers.

If Dad does any "homework" — writing or reading for business purposes — then he, too, needs a home study area equipped like that for the family's students. And, alongside his favorite chair, a good reading lamp will enable him to enjoy his books or daily newspaper. A 150-watt bulb is minimum, and preferably a three-way, 50-200-250-watt bulb, because Dad's eyes are older and therefore likely to need more light than Junior's.

For the family's pastime of watching television, a certain way to invite eyestrain is to watch in a completely darkened room. For color television, a lamp 100-watt bulb should be "on" in the room, and to one side, so that it does not reflect in the TV screen.

For black-and-white TV, light cannot "wash out" the color; therefore a 150-watt bulb is suitable.

## Female Help Wanted

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