



## Doma in po svetu

— PREGLED NAJVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV —

Predsednik Reagan bo obiskal Azijo — V

Tokiu se bo udeležil gospodarskega sestanka najrazvitejših industrijskih držav

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Predsednik Reagan bo odpotoval danes na daljši obisk Azije. Od 4. do 6. maja se bo udeležil gospodarskega sestanka na vrhu industrijsko najrazvitejših zahodnih držav, ki bo v Tokiu. Ti sestanki so sedaj vsako leto. Udeleženci so ZDA, Kanada, Francija, Anglija, Zahodna Nemčija, Italija in Japonska. Letos se bodo državniki po vsej verjetnosti pogovarjali več o stališčih in ukrepih zoper mednarodni terorizem kot bodo o gospodarskih problemih. Predsednik Reagan bo zagovarjal potrebo po enotnem stališču zoper terorizem.

Politične posledice v Libiji po ameriškem napadu — Manjša vloga za Kadafija?

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Kot kaže, poroča današnji *The Wall Street Journal*, je ameriški napad na Libijo imel za Moamarja Kadafija tudi določene politične posledice. Čeprav ni nič točno znanega o manevriranju med člani libijskega političnega vrha, nekaj se vendar dogaja. Ustanovljena naj bi bila 5-članska junta, v kateri ima Kadafi prvo mesto, vendar ne more več tako neodvisno ravnati kot doslej. Drugi člani junte naj bi bili zmernejši in previdnejši, obenem pa še bolj naklonjeni Sovjetski zvezi. To naj velja posebej za drugega človeka v libijskem režimu. To je major Abdal-Salaam Ahmed Jalloud. Po nekaterih vesteh, se Libija sedaj pogaja s ZSSR o možnem vstopu v Varšavski vojaški sporazum.

Zahodnoevropske države so se sporazumele o izmenjavi podatkov o znanih teroristih. Včeraj je Danska izgnala nekaj Libijcev. Danes pa je bil ubit v južni Franciji angleški državljan, uslužbenec ameriškega Black & Decker podjetja. Identiteta atentatorja ni znana. Včeraj je pred predstavninstvom British Airways v Londonu eksplodirala bomba. Človeških žrtev ni bilo.

Predsednik Reagan je rekel v intervjuju z novinarji, da bi ZDA bile pripravljene napasti tudi Sirijo in Iran, ako bi imale zanesljive dokaze, da sta ti državi odgovorni za teroristične napade zoper ameriške državljane. Dobro poučeni viri v Beli hiši in State Departmentu pa trdijo, da Reaganova administracija ne misli resno o možnosti takega napada.

Močna sovjetska ofenziva v Afganistanu hud udarec uporniškemu gibanju — Sovjeti zasedli in uničili veliko gverilsko oporišče

ISLAMABAD, Pak. — Predstavniki afganistanskega uporniškega gibanja priznavajo, da je najnovejša sovjetska ofenziva, v kateri sodelujejo tudi kvislinške enote kabulskega režima, prizadela gverilcem velike izgube. Sovjetske in kvislinške enote se približujejo pakistanski meji. Gverilci priznavajo, da so Sovjeti zasedli veliko oporišče v Zharwaru in ga uničili. Sovjeti in njih kvislinški pajdaši napadajo gverilce z bombniki in helikopterji, gverilci pa nimajo protiletalskega oružja.

Govorce o političnem sporazumu med ZDA in Nikaragvo — Poskusni balon?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Nekateri kongresni trdijo, da se Reaganova administracija pripravlja za kompromisni sporazum z Nikaragvo, po katerem bi se nikaragveški sandistični režim v določenem oziru demokratiziral, ZDA bi pa ne podpirale več protisandinističnih gverilcev. Pobudo za tak

kompromis naj bi bil po teh kongresnih virih dal posebni Reaganovi odposlanec Philip Habib v pismu, naslovjenem 11. aprila na srednjameriške države, združene v tako imenovani Contadora skupini.

Habib naj bi bil rekel v imenu administracije, da bi ZDA sprejele mirovno pobudo Contadora držav, ki zahteva ustavitev vse podpore vsem uporniškim gibanjem v Srednji Ameriki. To pomeni, da bi ZDA nehale podpirati protisandične gverilce, Nikaragua pa bi se obvezala, da ne bo podpirala uporniških gibanj v El Salvadorju in drugih srednjameriških državah. Ako bi Nikaragua pristala na to, je dal Habib vedeti, bi tudi ZDA.

Predsednik Reagan ni identificiran s Habibovo pobudo, ki ga radi tega mnogi smatrajo za poskusni balon. V nedavnih izjavah, Reagan še vedno označuje protisandične gverilce za »borce za svobodo«.

Zadeva Waldheim še razburja duhove — Uslužbenec pravosodnega tajništva trdi, naj bi Waldheim ne smel priti v ZDA

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Neal Sher, uslužbenec pravosodnega tajništva, je včeraj svetoval, naj bi ZDA ne dovolile Kurtu Waldheimu več, da bi prišel v ZDA. Waldheim, ki je služil kot generalni sekretar Združenih narodov med 1972 in 1982, je sedaj kandidat za predsednik Avstrije. Volitve bo 4. maja, po nekaterih povpraševanjih, Waldheim tudi vodi v predsedniški kampanji. Težave za Waldheima so nastale z objavo dokumentov, ki kažejo, da je bil morda soodgovoren za določene vojne zločine zoper partizane v okupirani Jugoslaviji med drugo svetovno vojno. Waldheim to zanika in trdi, da o kakih zločinjih niti ni vedel ali slišal.

Obremenjevalno za Waldheima je tudi dejstvo, da o svojih aktivnostih med drugo svetovno vojno Waldheim ni nikoli govoril odkrito. Vse od 1945 do danes, na primer, Waldheim ni nikoli priznal, da je služil v nemški vojski v Grčiji in Jugoslaviji od 1942 do 1945. Zanimivo pri tem je izredna zadržanost jugoslovanskega režima, ki očitno nočে sodelovali v kampanji zoper Waldheima kljub temu, da naj bi nosil določeno odgovornost za zločine zoper prebivalstvo v Jugoslaviji in to celo zoper partizane.

Ni znano, ali bo pravosodni tajnik Edwin Meese sledil Sherovemu nasvetu glede Waldheima. Ako bi Waldheim namreč zmagal na volitvah 4. maja, bi bile ZDA v tem slučaju v nerodnem položaju, da bi ne dovolile prihoda v ZDA predsednika prijateljske in demokratične države zato, ker bi ga smatrale za vojnega zločinka.

— Kratke vesti —

Madrid, Špa. — Bomba, ki je eksplodirala danes, je ubila 5 policistov, več jih pa ranila, prav tako nekatere civiliste. Odgovorni po prvih vesteh naj bi bili baskovski separatisti.

Cape Canaveral, Fla. — Prihodnji torek bodo posmrtni ostanki sedmih astronautov, ki so umrli v eksploziji vesoljskega plovila Challengerja 28. januarja letos, prepeljali s Floride v Dover, Del., kjer bodo izročeni svojcem. Medicinskim izvedencem je uspelo identificirati vseh 7 astronautov. Še vedno pa ni zanesljivo znano, ako so astronauti umrli takoj po eksploziji ali šele, ko je njih kabina trešila v morje.

## Iz Clevelandana in okolice

Prihod na poletni čas —



To nedeljo zjutraj ob dveh bomo prešli na poletni čas. Ne pozabite torej jutri, soboto, zvečer, pomakniti kazalce na svojih urah za eno uro naprej, sicer boste v nedeljo zamudili mašo ali karkoli je vezano na določen čas.

### Novi grobovi

Stanley Meznar

V soboto, 19. aprila, je na svojem domu v Clevelandu umrl 81 let stari Stanley Meznar, rojen v Pittsburghu, Pa. kot edini sin Franka in Johanne (Sluga) Meznar, brat Franceta (Ilirska Bistrica, Slovenija) in Ivanke (pok.), nečak Ivanke Majer (London, Ont.), zaposlen do svoje upokojitve pri raznih trgovinah za les v Clevelandu in okolici. Pogreb bo v oskrbi Sankovic-Johnston pogrebnem zavodu, 15314 Macauley Ave. Čas pogreba še ni določen.

Allan A. Sedmak

Dne 17. aprila je na posledicah srčne kapi na svojem domu v Caledonia, Ill. umrl 47 let stari Allan A. Sedmak, rojen v Clevelandu, mož Dee, roj. Johnston, oče Allena ml., Russella, Diane in Jasona, sin g. in ge. Tonyja Sedmaka, brat Raymonda, Betty DiNardo, Marge Stacy, Barbare Bullis in Shirley Meyers, zaposlen kot Director of Plant Operations Advanced Technology Group pri Sundstrand Corp. v Rockfordu, Ill. Pred tem je bil zaposlen pri Outboard Marine Corp. v Galesburgu, Ill. in pri Warner & Swasey Corp. v Clevelandu. Pogreb s kremacijo je bil v Illinoisu. Nocoj od 7. do 9. bo družina sprejela znance in prijatelje v Želetovem pogrebnem zavodu na E. 152 St.

Matt Zalac

V petek, 18. aprila, je v St. Vincent bolnišnici umrl 93 let stari Matt Zalac s 6612 St. Clair Ave., rojen v vasi Kupčina broje, Hrvatska, stric Barbare, Rose Ophe (Fla.), Catherine Medved, Barbare Gee, Frances DiClaudio in Mattheva Fisterja (vsi v Pa.), zaposlen pred svojo upokojitvijo kot strojnik pri Tyler Corp. Pogreb je bil iz Želetovega pogrebnega zavoda na 6502 St. Clair Ave. v ponedeljek, 21. aprila, s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Vida. Pokopan je bil na Kalvarije pokopališču.

Sledičo osmrtnico objavljamo šele danes, ker nismo nikoli dobili obvestila. Dolgoletna (Dalje na str. 5)

Letna seja ZOD —

To nedeljo bo pri Sv. Kristiini letna seja Zveze oltarnih društev. Zborovanje se bo pričeli ob 1.30 pop. O letni seji je izšel članek v AD pretekli petek.

Korotan vabi na koncert —

Jutri zvečer ima Korotan koncert v Slovenskem narodnem domu na St. Clair Ave. Koncert se bo začel ob 7.30. Vstopnice boste lahko dobili v blagajni pri vhodu v dvorano. Pridite!

V Slomškov sklad —

V sklad škofa Slomška so od zadnjega poročila darovali sledeči dobrotniki: \$100 Neimenovana, \$50 I.S., \$5 Josipina Kovač. Za darove se lepo zahvaljuje Slomškov odbor!

Skupno sv. obhajilo —

Oltarno društvo fare Marije Vnebovzete bo imelo skupno sv. obhajilo v nedeljo, 4. maja, pri osmi sv. maši, ob 1.30 pop. bo molitvena ura, kateri bo sledil sestanek.

Lepa podpora —

Robert in Elaine Debevec, Punta Gorda, Fla., sta darovala \$100 v tiskovni sklad Ameriške Domovine. Iskrena hvala za podporo!

Materinska proslava —

Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu bo priredila materinsko proslavo združeno z majniško poobožnostjo v nedeljo, 4. maja, v cerkvi sv. Vida.

Konvencijski banket —

V soboto, 10. maja, bo v Slovenskem domu na 6818 Denison Ave. konvencijski banket Ameriške Dobrodelenne Zveze. Vstopnice za ta banket so v predprodaji. Poklicete lahko 531-1900 od ponedeljka do petka med 8.30 zj. in 5. pop. ADZ kot bratska organizacija podpira številne slovenske ustanove in društva, primerno bi bilo, da bi vsaj nekaj le-teh to podporo povrnili.

Avtobusni prevoz —

Dne 25. maja bo Društvo SPB Cleveland obhajal Slovenski spominski dan s sv. mašo ob 11.30 pri Lurški votlini na Chardon Rd. Od Sv. Vida bo peljal tudi avtobus. Kdor bi želel iti z avtobusom, je naprošen, da se čim prej prijavi. Vožnja z avtobusom bo \$3.50. Poklicite 881-2852.

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## Oljčna vejica judovski skupnosti

Papež Janez Pavel II. je v nedeljo, 13. aprila, obiskal judovsko sinagogu v Rimu in se tam srečal s člani judovske skupnosti, ki živi v tem mestu. Napovedani obisk je javno mnenje kar precej pretresel, kajti gre za neko novo odpiranje Cerkve, ki je sicer logično, a je bilo pred zadnjim koncilom še neizvedljivo.

Bil je II. vatikanski cerkveni vesoljni zbor, ki je med drugim sprejel trditev: »Ker je torej tako veliko duhovna dediščina kristjanom in Judom skupna, hoče cerkveni zbor spodbuditi in priporočiti njihovo medsebojno spoznanje in cenjenje, kar je predvsem sad svetopisemskih in bogoslovnih srečanj ter bratnih pogоворов.« Tudi je katoliška Cerkev na tem koncilu z dokumentom »Nostra Aetate« zavrgla obtožbo bogomora, ki naj bi ga zagrešil ves judovski narod. »Krivde za smrt Kristusa ni mogoče pripisati vsem tedaj in danes živečim Židom,« je rečeno v tem dokumentu. Janezu Pavlu II. je ta listina izhodišče za njegov zgodovinski korak.

Papeževi odločitev so seveda v svetu različno komentirali. V arabskih državah, zlasti tistih, ki Izraelu ne priznavajo pravice obstoja, je novica o obisku povzročila vsaj nelagodnost, če ne nasprotovanje, medtem ko so jo v Izraelu sprejeli kot prvi korak k priznanju judovske države s strani Vatikana. Eden temeljnih razlogov za razhajanje je gotovo različnost pogledov na Jeruzalem kot sveto mesto tako za kristjane kot mohamedance kot za Jude. Vsa tri velika verstva se potegujejo za prost dostop do Jeruzalema, ki naj bi postal zaradi svojega svetega značaja odprtoto mesto.

Pa pustimo raje ob strani politična ugibanja, čeprav ima vsako papeževu javno dejanje tudi svojo politično težo. Prav gotovo pa je v ospredju tega obiska iztegnjena roka in oljčna vejica, ki ju papež ponuja judovski verski skupnosti in narodu, iz katerega je izšel Odrešenik.

»Od začetka pa ni bilo tako,« bi lahko rekli s sv. Pavlom. V evangeliu sicer nikjer ne najdemo osnove za odklanjanje Judov ali celo pozivanja k sovraštvo do njih, pa se je vendar že v prvih stoletjih dogajalo, da so krščanski pisci z ostrimi in dostikrat hujšaškimi besedami nastopali zoper judovske skupnosti.

Prečrtnki, zlasti pa nepoznavanje judovstva, so med kristjani, ognali globoke korenine. Judje so bili tisti, ki so od rimskih ovladnikov izsilili Jezusovo smrtno obsodbo. Iz njihove srede je izšel Mesija, ki so ga oni odklonili in zavrgli. To in njihova drugačnost (življenjska trdoživost, iznajdljivost in nadpovprečna nadarjenost – večkrat so jih zaradi tega dolžili zvez s hudičem – pa njihovo življenje ob robu države, zaprti v »gete«), vse to je prispevalo, da jih je krščanska družba odklinala. In do sovraštva je bil od tod le majhen korak.

Pri tem je prišlo do odlokov, ki se nam v 20. stoletju zdijo skoraj nepojmljivi. Tako je IV. lateranski koncil leta 1215 določil, da se morajo ti ljudje, obdolženi bogomora, bogoskrunstva in oderušta, oblačiti drugače kot kristjani. Koncil v Baslu je leta 1434 storil še korak naprej: židje ne smejo obiskovati univerz, njihovi zdravniki ne smejo zdraviti kristjanov. Papež Pavel IV. pa je izdal leta 1555 bulo, s katero je določil, da

## Karmel na Sori



Nov Karmeličanski samostan v Sori

FOWLER, Kansas - Na cvetno nedeljo je bil na Sori na Gorjanskem res praznik zgodovinskega pomenu: blagoslovitev novega Karmeličanskega samostana. Samostan je blagoslovil ljubljanski nadškof dr. Alojzij Šuštar, v prisotnosti Apostolskega delegata nadškofa Colasuonna, pomožnega škofa Stanislava Leniča, in nad 30 duhovnikov. Tudi sv. oče. je poslal sestram posebno pismo in svoj apostolski blagoslov.

Ogromna množica ljudi se je zbrala že dopoldne, ko so ljudje še imeli priliko za ogled samostana od znotraj. Celice, kjer bodo sestre živele, so skromno, vendar okusno urejene: v vsaki sobi je postelja, omara, majhna miza s stolom in na steni velik leseni križ,

majhno okno in vrata, ki vodijo v strnišče. Celic je dvajset, toliko, kolikor predvidevajo redovna pravila za en samostan. Poleg tega je kuhinja, obednica, predavalnica, delovni prostori, kapela in notranje dvorišče. Molitev je seveda glavni poklic sester, za preživljjanje pa pečejo hostije za več škofij in delajo okrašene slike, velikonočne in za razne druge prilike.

Blagoslovitev je bila ob treh popoldne. Najprej je bil blagoslovjen temeljni kamen, ki stoji na vidnem, izpostavljenem mestu; tako določajo pravila. Ko hodijo sestre mimo kamna, se vsakokrat spomnijo vseh dobrotnikov samostana, katerih imena so vzidana v temeljni kamen. Nadškof je v krasnem govoru poudaril, da

morajo živeti v »getih«, tj. ločenih mestnih četrtih.

Judje v Rimu na splošno niso bili žrtve tako divih pogromov (preganjanj) kot v Srednji Evropi, a lahko jim tudi ni bilo. Na veliko soboto so morali npr. rabini papeževemu guvernerju mesta na kolenih prinašati darove židovske skupnosti. To je odpravil šele papež Pij IX., ki je tudi dal odpreti vrata getov, a istočasno prepovedal, da bi se Judje drugod po mestu naseljevali. Ni bilo pustnega sprevoda brez sramotnega odra ali voza z Židi na njem. Ob postu so bili predstavniki uglednih židovskih družin v Rimu primorani, da so šli poslušat pridige o Kristusovem bogomoru. Na veliki petek se je v bogoslužju pri prošnjah omenjano »verolomne Jude« (perfidi Judaei). Bil je Janez XXIII. tisti, ki je leta 1958, komaj je postal papež, to prošnjo odpravil. Najdlje pa je protijudovsko razpoloženje proti Judom razvnel Hitler, ki je spremeno izrabil nekdanje protijudovsko razpoloženje kristjanov in dal v teku svoje strahovlade po svojih opričnikih pomoriti kar šest milijonov Židov.

In prav tedaj pa so se kristjani pokazali v drugačni luči. Zmagala je zapoved ljubezni. Zelo veliko Judov, ki so preživel drugo svetovno vojno, se ima za svojo rešitev zahvaliti kristjanom. Za vatikanskimi židovi, po različnih samostanah in drugod so preganjeni Judje našli zatočišče. Giuseppe Roncalli, kasnejši papež Janez XXIII., med vojno apostolski delegat v Turčiji, je tam iz rok nacistov rešil ladjo z 200 židovskimi otroki. Na tisoče judovskih otrok je dobilo nov dom v krščanskih družinah. Na Danskem so škofje ogoročeno protestirali proti sovražnemu pisanju zoper Žide. Katoliške žene na Madžarskem so demonstrativno nosile rumene zvezde na hrbtni (te so morali nositi pod Hitlerjem vsi pripadniki judovske skupnosti) in tako pokazale svojo solidarnost z njimi.

To pa so le drobci ogromnega mozaika dobrute, junaštva in krščanske solidarnosti. In izjava II. vatikanskega cerkvenega zborna »Nostra Aetate« – dokument je bil sprejet z 2.221 glasovi za in 88 proti – je praktično nadaljevanje tega, kar so tisoči kristjanov junaško izpričali v moči evangelija.

Takole pravi koncilska izjava: »Razen tega Cerkev, ki zameta vsa preganjanja zoper katerokoli ljudi, ob spominu na dediščino, ki jo ima skupaj z Judi, obžaluje – a ne iz političnih razlogov, marveč iz nagibov evangeljske religiozne ljubezni – sovraštvo, preganjanja in izraze antisemitizma, naperjene zoper Jude v katerem koli času in od kogarkoli.«

Ta izjava pomeni odločen prelom s preteklostjo, akoravno so prav zadnji čas v zvezi z napovedanim papeževim obiskom v judovski sinagogi objavili podatke, ki pričajo, da 80% kristjanov še živi s starimi predstodki, da se celo mnogo duhovnikov ne more sprijazniti s stališči, ki jih je zavzel glede Judov zadnjih koncilov.

In prav zato je korak, za katerega se je odločil Janez Pavel II., res zgodovinski in vreden Kristusove Cerkve.

j.k. (Kult. glas, 17. aprila 1986)

bo samostan za vse čase spomenik žive svete Cerkve na slovenski zemlji in živi klicar, da je pot k Bogu pot molitve, miru in zbranosti.

Somaševanje je vodil Apostolski delegat. Tudi on je imel lepo pridigo v slovenskem jeziku, v kateri je poudaril, da sestre predstavljajo izbrano skupino, ki lepša obraz Cerkve in nas vodi k razmišljaju in posnemanju. Delegat je tudi prečital posebno pismo papeža Janeza Pavla II. in navzočim podelil apostolski blagoslov.

Nato so sestre zapele svojo zahvalno himno, odšle v samostan in vrata za njimi so se za vedno zaprla. Vendar mi vsi dobro vemo, da je to hiša, kjer se stalno opravljajo molitve za vse Slovence, posebno pa še za dobrotnike samostana.

Profesor iz Kranja, ki je bil navzoč, je takole povedal: Vedno sem vesel, ko se pri nas dogaja kaj podobnega kot danes to v Sori. Gre za duhovne moči, ki nas vežejo z našo bogato duhovno preteklostjo in nam zagotavljajo tudi človeka vredno prihodnost. In kmet iz Polhograjskih dolomitov je rekel: Novi samostan bo za nas velik božji žegen. Tega smo pa vsi potrebni.

Nato se je oglasil samostanski zvon. Sestre je vabil k molitvi. Zame in zate.

Po dolgih letih so tako naše molitve uslišane. Karmeličanke imajo svoj samostan, ki bo za stoletja živ spomenik vere, ljubezni in dobrotnosti Slovencev v domovini in nas, ki smo raztreseni po svetu. Bogu hvala za vse.

Seveda so se morale sestre pri gradnji zadolžiti, zato še vedno potrebujejo našo pomoč. Za vsak dar vam bodo zelo hvaležne. Pošljete lahko na moj naslov, ki je spodaj naveden.

Od mojega zadnjega poročila v Ameriški Domovini sem prejel sledeče darove: Jacob Beznik, Milwaukee Wis., \$200; James in Tina Wisniewski, Milwaukee, \$100; MZA (Rev. C. Wolbang), Scarborough, Ont., \$1000; N.N., Kansas, \$390; R.S., Waukegan, Ill., \$100; N.N., Pennsylvania, \$500; John Kebe, Canada, \$40; Mary Kebe \$40, Ani Elprich \$20, J.M. Kebe \$40, John Kebe \$40, Rosi Gegen \$20 – vsi iz Kanade in so prispevali v kanadski valuti. Vsem prisrčna zahvala:

Fr. John Lavrih,  
P.O. Box 38,  
Fowler, Kansas 67844

## Zahvala

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. - Ob težki izgubi našega dragega očeta Andreja Perčiča, se želimo javno zahvaliti vsem prijateljem in znancem, ki so ga spremljali na zadnji poti v blagoslovjeno zemljo in tako pomogli k veličastnemu pogrebu. Najlepša hvala tudi tistim iz Cleveland, Chicago, Milwaukee, New Yorka, Kanade in drugih krajev, ki so nam lepo pisali in nas potolatali.

Posebno smo hvaležni našim (dalje na str. 5)

## Skrbi radi ekološke situacije v Sloveniji

V zadnjih letih posvečajo vedno več pozornosti težavam glede ekološke situacije v Sloveniji, ki jo nekateri označujejo kar za katastrofalno. V marcu je imel dve predavanji o tej rastoči krizi dr. Hubert Požarnik, psihijater po poklicu, ki je tudi predsednik Društva za varstvo okolja Ljubljane. O teh predavanjih je poročal koroški list Naš tednik z dne 20. marca 1986. Našim bralcem posredujemo izvlečke iz teh poročil. Ur.

Kar se dogaja z naravo, je huda katastrofa, je uvodoma ugotovil predavatelj. Samo v enem letu na primer v Sloveniji uporabijo za gradnjo 3000 hektarov (1 hektar = 2,5 akra) kmečke zemlje. Prav tako v Sloveniji uporabijo letno 50.000 vagonov umetnih gnojil in škropil. Zrak je zelo onesnažen. Dve tretjini prebivalstva ne diha več čistega zraka. Na primer, v meglenih zimskih dnevih vsak ljubljanski otrok v bistvu dnevno pokade 4—5

cigaret. Tako je zrak že onesnažen in zastrupljen. Vseh 5 termoelektrarn v Sloveniji izloči 250.000 ton žveplenevega dioksida letno.

Reke so vedno bolj onesnažene. V Ljubljani gre 440 milijonov kubičnih metrov odpadkov v Ljubljanico, ker še nimajo čistilne naprave. Če pa bi takaj naprava obstajala, bi se nabralo letno 500.000 kubičnih metrov strupenega blata, za katerega bi bila spet potrebna posebna deponija.

Tudi gozdovi so zelo prizadeti. 56% vseh gozdov v Sloveniji je bolnih, samo pri Mežici 6000 hektarov.

Poseben problem pa so radioaktivni odpadki. Do sedaj imajo v Sloveniji 6 divjih skladis (v kleteh atomskih elektrarn). Jadrnska elektrarna v Krškem že obratuje in namestavajo graditi še druge po Jugoslaviji. Koristenje goriva, to je urana, za pogon teh elektrarn že terja svoj grozni da- (dalje na str. 5)

## ZAHVALA

Pretreseni ob tako nagli in tako prerani izgubi našega predragega moža, očeta, sina, brata, strica in svaka

1921



1986

## EMILA MAUSERJA

Naš dragi Emil je nanagloma in nepričakovano odšel v večnost 8. februarja 1986 zvečer na soboto ob 8.30 uri. Emil je bil rojen 7. septembra 1921 na Brezjah pri Bledu, Slovenija. V družini je bilo 14 otrok.

Čutimo dolžnost, da se na tem mestu od srca zahvalimo vsem, ki ste nam bili v oporo ob tako težkih trenutkih naše žalosti.

Lepo se zahvaljujemo policijskemu oddelku na Richmond Heights, Ohio, požarni brambi, ambulanci za tako hiter odziv in pomoč. Prav tako se zahvaljujemo Richmond Heights Hospital in tamkajšnjemu osebju za njih prizadevanje, da ga ohranijo pri življenju.

Prav iskrena zahvala duhovniku v bolnišnici za poslednje maziljenje in za njegovo sočutno duhovno tolažbo. Zahvaljujemo se Grdinovemu pogrebnu zavodu in njegovemu osebju za sočustvovanje z nami in tako lepo in dostojo vodenje pogreba našega dragega Emila. Najlepše se zahvaljujemo Belokranjskemu klubu za podarjen venec in vsem članom kluba, ki ste nam v času naše žalosti bili v oporo. Vemo, da ste bili tudi vi sami hudo pretreseni ob novici, da nas je Emil za vedno zapustil. Storili ste za nas vse, kar ste mogli. Srčna vam hvala!

Naša iskrena zahvala pevskemu zboru Glasbena Matica za prelepo in sočutno petje v pogrebnem zavodu, za rože in izraze sožalja. Prisrčna hvala sosedom na naši cesti za vso ponujeno pomoč in za lepe rože. Hvaležno zahvalo smo dolžni Baragovemu domu za brezplačno uporabo dvorane in kuhinje. Lepo se zahvaljujemo Slovenski pristavi in vsem, ki ste darovali krasne šopke in vence rož. Članici Belokranjskega kluba gospoj Vidi Rupnik najlepša hvala za opravljene molitve ob odprti krsti.

Zahvaljujemo se Tonetu Petkovšku in dr. Milanu Pavloviču za radijska naznanila.

Od srca se zahvaljujemo duhovnikom cerkve sv. Vida za vse opravljene molitve v pogrebnem zavodu, za obrede pri pogrebni sv. maši in za molitve na pokopališču.

Predsedniku Belokranjskega kluba Matiji Golobiču iskrena hvala za sočuten in nadvse topel poslovilni govor ob odprti gomili. Najlepša hvala naši teti Lojzki Feguš za vso skuhana in tako dobro pripravljena jedila, in vsem dekletom, ki so pomagale v kuhinji, ter članicam Belokranjskega kluba za vso podarjeno pecivo in odlično postrežbo gostom, ki so se udeležili pogreba.

In vam vsem, dragi Slovenci in drugi prijatelji ter znanci, ki ste se prišli posloviti od našega dragega Emila v tako ogromnem številu ter ga tudi spremili na zadnji poti, tisočera hvala. Najlepša hvala vsem nosilcem krste.

Posebno prisrčno zahvalo smo dolžni izraziti vsem družinskim članom in sorodnikom, ki ste prihiteli iz oddaljenih krajev kot Toronto, Kanada, Chicago, Ill., iz Pensilvanije, Texasa in Arizone ter nam osebno poskušali lajšati težko izgubo v naši družini. Enako se zahvaljujemo vsem družinskim članom iz Slovenije za mnoge telefonske klice in telegrama ter pismene izraze sožalja.

Poskušali smo se pismeno zahvaliti vsakemu posebej za velikodušna darila. Če kdo ni prejel naše pismene zahvale, naj vam bo to sporočilo javna zahvala in izraz naše hvaležnosti do vseh, ki ste nam bili v oporo ob težkih trenutkih naše velike izgube.

Za sv. maše je bilo poslano na Bled, kjer je bil naš Emil doma, in v Metliko, Bela krajina.

Sedaj gledaš svoja sedmera jezera in svoj Triglav in domovino, ki si jo tako ljubil. Počivaj mirno, dragi Emil! Z Bogom si prišel in z Njim si odšel. Naj Ti sveti večna luč!

Žalujoči: žena Olga,

hčerke: Darinka, Sylvia, Irenca,  
mama Helena, Toronto, Kanada,  
brata: Otmar z družino, Toronto, Kan., Ivan z družino, Slovenija,  
sestri: Julka z družino, Chicago, Filipina z družino, Jugoslavija,  
nečaki in nečakinje tukaj in v Sloveniji,  
Zofi, svakinja, Ljubljana, Francka, svakinja, Bled — z družinama  
in drugo sorodstvo.

25. aprila 1986.

## Prošnja koprskega škofa Janeza Jenka

Pred nedavnim smo prejeli pismo Prevzetenega škofa Janeza Jenka, kjer poroča o stanju Koprske škofije ter večjih popravilih, ki so potrebna za ohranitev raznih cerkv na Primorskem. Še posebej omenja župnijsko cerkev v Ospu, ki leži ob tržaški meji: »...ruši se... zgrajena je na bregastem svetu pa temelji lezejo navzdol.«

Podpisani priporočamo to škofovo prošnjo velikodušnosti ameriških Slovencev. Koprsko - Primorska škofija je nedvomno najrevnejša in najtežja slovenska škofija glede oskrbovanja, saj se razteza ob italijanski meji in južnem delu Alp, od tržaške obale pa tja do Triglava. Ustanovljena je bila po drugi svetovni vojni, ko je bil večji del Primorske priključen matični državi. Geografsko središče tega dela Slovenije je novozgrajeno mesto Nova Gorica, medtem ko je Koper upravno in cerkveno središče. Koper je nad tisoč led staro slovensko mestece ob Jadranu obali, kjer je bila pred 500 leti (1488) zgrajena sedanja škofijska katedrala - stolnica, ki je danes največja cerkev v Sloveniji.

Koprski škof Jenko je posvetil veliko časa in truda ne samo popravilom cerkv, ki so bila poškodovana od vojne, a tudi graditvi novih. Pred nekaj leti se mu je posrečilo, po velikih naporih in zaprekah, zgraditi edino cerkev v Novi Gorici, cerkev Sv. Odrešenika, v Ankaranu cerkev Sv. Miklavža zavetnika mornarjev, v Portorožu, turističnem centru pa cerkev Rožvenske Matere Božje. Stroškov je bilo veliko, dolga pa je še precej. Sedaj rabi nujna popravila celo malo semenišče v Vipavi.

Avgusta 1984 smo ameriški in kanadski Slovenci imeli priliko, osebno spoznati škofa Jenka. Obiskal nas je skupaj z dr. Dragom Klemenčičem, urednikom *Družine*. Prišla sta med nas na povabilo Slovensko-ameriškega Primorskega kluba iz Cleveland.

Sedaj, ko se škof Jenko obrača do nas za finančno pomoč, ne moremo prezreti njegove prošnje. Veliko smo prejeli od Boga v tej deželi obilja. Z našimi prispevki in skupnimi naporibomo lahko veliko koristili škofu in mu vsaj finančno olajšali težko in odgovorno breme: ohraniti najdragocenejše slovensko dobrino: vero v Bogal.

Dnarne prispevke lahko naslovite na:

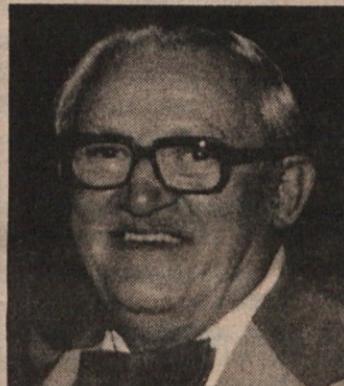
Bishop Jenko Fund Committee  
c/o Jože Cah  
164 Brush Rd., Richmond Hts., OH 44143

Za naklonjenost in podporo se vam že v naprej zahvaljujejo  
Č.g. Jože Božnar,  
župnik pri Sv. Vidu

Dr. Karl Bonutti  
Frank Sterle  
Jože Cah

## V BLAG SPOMIN

PETE OBLETNICE SMRTI  
NAŠEGA LJUBLJENEGA  
SOPROGA, OČETA  
IN STAREGA ATA



## JOŽE LEBEN

ki je umrl 23. aprila 1981

Vse prekmalu v cvetu življenja  
preljubljeni, odšel si od nas,  
poteklo je že 5 let,  
kar Tvoja pot se je končala  
in pri Bogu večno srečo uživaš.

Žalujoči ostali:

Marija Leben, soproga  
Silva por. Lončar, hčerka,  
zet in družina  
Frank, sin, žena in družina  
in ostalo sorodstvo.

## V BLAG SPOMIN

DEVETNAJSTE OBLETNICE  
SMRTI NAŠE LJUBLJENE,  
NEPOZABNE SOPROGE,  
MAME, STARE MAME,  
TAŠČE IN SESTRE

Marije Kolarč, ki je umrla dne 24. aprila 1967.

Ti si srečna, v Bogu srečna,  
prosiš Stvarnika za nas,  
naj nas zvesto On varuje,  
pelje skozi zemski čas.

Žalujoči:

soprog RUDI st.;  
sin RUDI ml.;  
snaha VIKI;  
vnuki in vnukinje;  
sestra ALBINA OSENAR.

Cleveland, O., 25. aprila 1986.

## Anton M. Lavrisha

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
(Odvetnik)

Complete Legal Services  
Income Tax - Notary Public

18975 Villaview Road  
at Neff  
692-1172

# MISIJONSKA SREČANJA IN POMENKI

## 685. »NAŠA CERKEV JE IN OSTANE MISIJONARSKA«

(O. Vladimir Kos, D.J.)

Vsek dan smo bombardirani v življenju z vestmi in poročili in vsakovrstno prazno propagando za nakup tega ali onega, kar često resno ne potrebujemo. O. Kos 25. marca pošilja nov prispevek za naše sodelavce in pionirje, s pripisom: »Z zamudo — diktirano po okoliščinah — Ti pošiljam ta eseji za AD; hotel sem biti kar se da konkreten, saj bi rad tako pisal, da bi s pisanjem koristil misijonom. Veselo Alelujo Tebi in vsem pri MZA; naj nas vse prešinja velikonočna zavest in nam pomaga premagovati ovire! S prisrčnimi pozdravi ostajam Tvoj vdani Vladimir.«

Prav je, da spet obstanemo ob meditaciji, ki nam bo pomagala misijonsko rasti pri našem sodelovanju v MZA, kjer koli že smo in se življenjski obstoj borimo. Takole o. Kos piše dobesedno:

Oni jesensko - blagodejni dan mi je neznan prijatelj poslal iz stare domovine lično knjigo z naslovom »Biblični Leksikon«. Med svoje ustvarjalce šteje Anton Grubner-Haiderja, Jožeta Krašovca in sodelavce. Izdala ga je 1984 Celjska Mohorjeva družba, kot prvo knjigo te vrste v slovenščini.

Kolikor vidim, ima dosti lepega in za slovenski prevod iz nemščine tudi dokaj izvirnega. V Spremni Besedi beremo, da so pisatelji leksikona »tako katoličani kot protestanti« (str. 8) in da hoče služiti ne za zakladnico samo, ampak za »ključ do zakladnice« (str. 9). Tako se ga zdaj po potrebi poslužujem in oni zimsko - sivi dan sem na strani 449 naletel na stavek, ki se mi zdi nekatoški in enostavno zmoten in zato ne bo mogel odpreti prave zakladnice. Takole se glasi: »(Cerkev) noče več zbirati članov, ljudi pridobivati ali odvračati.«

Da gre za cel svet, ne le za svet do leta 1984, ampak za vse ljudi, ki jim mora biti evangelij posredovan, da si ga lahko svobodno človeško prisvoji, to še posebej omenja sv. Pavel v pismu rimskim kristjanom: »Da (človek se

nad to usodno slepoto Izraelcev kot naroda (Mt 23:37-38), ki se je v svoji neveri skrčil na kristjane, ki jim je odslej preneseno poslanstvo med narodi: »Ne bojte se, neznatna čreda! Milostni Oče je vam izročil svoje kraljestvo.« (Lk 12:32). In Samaritanki ob Jakobovem vodnjaku je zagotovil: »Verjemi mi, žena:...odrešenje sicer ni brez Judov, toda...že je tukaj čas pravih molivcev, ki molijo nebeškega Očeta v duhu in resnic...ne na vaši (sveti) gori in ne v Jeruzalemu« (kot izključnem kraju) (Jan 4:21). »Bog je namreč poslal svojega Sina na svet, ne da Sin sodi svet, ampak da svet po Njem (z Njegovo pomočjo) najde odrešenje.« (Jn 3:17).

Vedno večji del poslanstva je bilo posredovanje evangelija vseim ljudem, ki jih nihče ne pošlje« (ali moderno povedano — brez misijonskega mandata ni evangelizacija in ne normalnega sredstva za zveličavno vero). (Rim. 10:14-15.)

Kako more pisec tega stavka to trditi? Ali je naš Gospod, ki je s svojo smrtno na križu in v vstajenju zaslužil za človeštvo milost misijonarjenja, dejal apostolom in Cerkvi: »Pojdite in pridobite učence iz vseh ljudstev« (Mat 28:20), toda le do leta 1984? Ali ne navaja Matej obenem s to misijonsko zapovedjo tudi Jezusovo zagotovilo: »Vedite: z vami sem vsak dan do konca sveta« (Mat 28:20) in ne samo do 1984?

Pravzaprav so bili te starovezni preroki misijonarji v tem smislu, da so izraelski narod pripravljali za poslanstvo med vsemi narodi sveta, čeprav so Izraelci to poslanstvo zmeraj znova tolmačili tako, kot jim je narekoval nacionalistični egoizem v danih okoliščinah.

### Naš Gospod se je zgrozil

nad to usodno slepoto Izraelcev kot naroda (Mt 23:37-38), ki se je v svoji neveri skrčil na kristjane, ki jim je odslej preneseno poslanstvo med narodi: »Ne bojte se, neznatna čreda! Milostni Oče je vam izročil svoje kraljestvo.« (Lk 12:32). In Samaritanki ob Jakobovem vodnjaku je zagotovil: »Verjemi mi, žena:...odrešenje sicer ni brez Judov, toda...že je tukaj čas pravih molivcev, ki molijo nebeškega Očeta v duhu in resnic...ne na vaši (sveti) gori in ne v Jeruzalemu« (kot izključnem kraju) (Jan 4:21). »Bog je namreč poslal svojega Sina na svet, ne da Sin sodi svet, ampak da svet po Njem (z Njegovo pomočjo) najde odrešenje.« (Jn 3:17).

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mora zaupno obračati h Gospodu), a kako se naj Nanj obrača, ko pa zanj v veri Gospod ne obstoji? Kako naj Vanj veruje, dokler ni ničesar čul o Njem? Ali bo kaj o Njem slišal — brez oznanjevalca? Jasno, da oznanjevalcev ni, če jih nihče ne pošlje« (ali moderno povedano — brez misijonskega mandata ni evangelizacija in ne normalnega sredstva za zveličavno vero). (Rim. 10:14-15.)

### Drugi Vatikanski zbor

je spet vzel sv. pismo v roke, in kar je bilo potrebno znova odločno in jasno povedati, to je prebral in priklical v spomin v luči oživljajoče tradicije. V listini Ad Gentes od 7. decembra 1965 beremo, da izvira oznanjevanje evangelija vsem ljudem prav iz bistva Kristusove Cerkve (pogl. štev. 1), da se Cerkev moderne dobe še bolj kot prej zaveda te svoje odgovornosti, da ustvari eno samo božje ljudstvo, po katerem bo svet prenovljen (istotam), da je »Cerkev po svoji naravi misijonska, ker črpa to misijonsko poslanstvo iz poslanstva Sina in poslanstva Svetega Duha, tako kot to želi Bog Oče« (pogl. štev. 2), ki se tukaj sklicuje tudi na listino Lumen Gentium (2. pogl.), da je Kristus poslal Svetega Duha od Očeta, da Cerkev od Njega prejme dinamiko za vedno večjo rast korenin (pogl. štev. 6), ki kliče v spomin tudi besede sv. Tomaža Akvinskega, Benedikta XV., Pija XI., Pija XII., Janeza XXIII. in Pavla VI. In da ne bo niti sence droma, ki bi motila dojetje tega »namena«, pravi Zbor še to: »Vsi se morajo spreobrniti in ... postati udje Cerkve, ki je Njegovo (Kristusovo) Telo, po krstu... Ljudje, ki jih ne tare nevednost, pa se Ji nočejo pridružiti odnosno nočejo ostati v Njej, se ne morejo zveličati«

(pogl. štev. 7, ki se tudi tukaj sklicuje na listino Lumen Gentium in njeno 14. poglavje).

### Oboje, sv. pismo in izkristalizirani nauki

tradicionalni nauki Drugoga Vatikanskega Zbora (enaindvajsetega po številu), povzame papež Pavel VI., v klasično jasnom apostolskem pismu od 8. decembra 1985, ki nosi naslov Evangelii Nuntiandi: »Poslanstvo, ki ga je prejelo tistih 12 apostolov — Pojdite oznanjat evangelij — je prejel vsak kristjan, čeprav ne na isti način.« (Pogl. štev. 13). »Namen Cerkve je širjenje evangelija. Z drugimi besedami: sredstvo je za spoznanje nauka (razočetja) in doseglo milosti, da se tako grešni človek znova odpravi na pot k Bogu; zanj obstoji Cerkev, da neprestano obnavlja sv. mašo Kristusove daritve.« (Pogl. štev. 14.)

»Doba po Kristusovem Vnebohodu je doba Cerkve, ki izvaja naloženo ji poslanstvo, da oznanja evangelij. Brez nje tega poslanstva ni mogoče izvajati...Kdor Cerkve nima rad, tudi Kristusa ne more imeti rad, lepo pravi tudi sv. Pavel... (Ef 5:25) (Pogl. štev. 16). »Uspešno oznanjevanje evangelija rodi enakomiselnost ...ta pa se ne sme ustaviti na ravni mišljenja, ampak mora vstopiti v občestvo kristjanov in tako najti svojo konkretno obliko...Občestvo kristjanov je namreč vidno znamenje odrešenja, to se pravi: izven Cerkve ni zakramenta odrešenja.« (Pogl. štev. 23.)

### »Kdor sprejme evangelij —

ki ga je tozadevno delo omogočilo — kot 'besedo odrešenja', se spreobrne k Cerkvi in jo sprejme kot zakrament, ki se nanj odslej opira njegovo spreobrnjenje, dar milosti božje.« (Istotam) »Kdor pa sprejme v srce božjo besedo in se tako ves preda božjemu kraljestvu, postane tudi sam njegovo pričevanje in tudi s svoje strani evangelij oznanjuje — ali si moremo kaj drugega predstavljati?« (Pogl. štev. 24.)

(Bo ře)

O. Kosa misli bomo nadaljevali drugič. MZA označuje pravilno kot »eno izmed onkratnih ali dejanskih oblik ljubezni do srčno-ubogega bližnjega pri širjenju evangelija«. O. Vladimirja misli so tehtne, ker prihajajo iz duše misijonarja, izgorevajočega za Njegovo kraljestvo vse življenje, odkar je Boga spoznal, vzljubil in sklenil — hoditi za Njim. Pravilno nas sprašuje: »Kaj je še takoj veliko naravno bogasto sredstev in zmožnosti — v primeri s poznanjem, vero in ljubezni, ki jih posreduje naš Gospod?« Papeževe besede izražajo Gospodovo skrb za Njegovo Cerkev. So kot svetilka nam vsem na zamotanih poteh modernega človeštva. MZA nas druži v Njej.

### Sestra Mary Methoda Fabčič, S.M.S.M.

je 5. decembra 1985 odšla v boljše življenje v večnosti. Rodila se je v Orehošici v domovini 21. avgusta 1907. Zaobljube je napravila 8. septembra 1932 v Ste. Foy, Francija, in en mesec kasneje že odšla iz Marseilles na južne Solumonske otroke. Učiti je začela katekizem, skrbela je za najdenčke in opravljal je polno drobnih del na misijonu. Zaradi invazije Japoncev je morala leta 1942 v Avstralijo, nakar se je vrnila 1946 spet na Solumonske otroke, kjer je ostala do leta 1978.

V juliju 1978 se je vrnila v Brescio, Italija. Upokojena je začela rediti kokoši, vrt je ozenel in izgubljene mačke so našle v njej novega sv. Frančiška. Dne 19. novembra je prejela sv. maziljenje za bolnike. Pokopali so jo v Brescii 7. decembra, ob prisotnosti sestra italijansko-rwandske province in njenih sorodnikov iz domovine. Na predvečer Brezmadežnega Spočetja je pohitela domov, k Mariji, ki jo je v žiljenju tako ljubila.

Sestra Methoda je častila svojega patrona, apostola Slovanov, o katerem je rada govorila tudi drugim. Ljubila je

(Dalje na str. 5)

### V BLAG SPOMIN

DVANAJSTE OBLETNICE SMRTI NAŠEGA LJUBLJENEGA OČETA, STAREGA OČETA IN TASTA,

ki je dovršil svojo zemsko potovanje in se preselil v večno bivališče dne 25. aprila 1974.

### FRANK PAJK

Kako smo srčno Te ljubili, prezgodaj smo Te izgubili, preljubi oče Ti, naj Ti večna luč gori. Lepa nam je misel na Te, na prijazni Tvoj nasmej, na besede ljubezne, ki imel si jih do vseh.

Žaluoči:

Francis Paik, duhovnik, in Edward Pike, sinova; Diane Pike, rojena Ross, snaha; Edward ml., Gregory in Michael, vnuki; Anne Marie, Sue Ann in Sharon, vnučkinje.

Cleveland, Mentor, Ohio, 25. aprila 1986.

### V blag spomin

#### 13. OBLETNICE

### Frances Branisel

umrla 25. aprila 1973

V hladnem grobu zdaj počivaš rešena si vseh skrb. Mi pa mislimo na Tebe, dokler ne steče nit življenja in pridemo vse za Teboj!

Žaluoči:

sin Frank,  
vnuk James,  
vnučkinji Nancy, Frances  
sestra —  
Mrs. Antoinette Dolinar

Euclid, O., 25. aprila 1986.



### V BLAG SPOMIN

Deset let je že minulo, odkar je umrl naš dragi stric

### SIMON CURK

Svojo blago dušo je izdihnil dne 17. decembra 1976.

V miru božjem zdaj počivaj, dragi, nepozabni nam, v nebesih večno srečo uživaj, do svidenja na vekomaj.

Cleveland, Ohio



### V DRAG SPOMIN

Dvanajste obletnice smrti predrage tete

### DOROTEJE CURK

ki je v Gospodu zatisnila svoje blage oči 28. aprila 1974.

Dvanajst let je minulo, odkar Ti v grobu spiš, duša Tvoja pa nebeški raj uživa, nazaj med nas ne želiš.

ZALUJOČI OSTALI:

družina William Gothe in ostalo sorodstvo.

25. aprila 1986.

## Svojo nesrečo si človek kuje sam

GORICA, It. - Ob stvarjenju prvega človeka je pri Mojzesu takole zapisano: »Vzel je Gospod Bog človeka in ga postavil v edenski vrt, da bi ga obdeloval in varoval.« Namen človekov na zemlji je torej, da zemljo obdeluje in si tako pre-skri potrebno za življenje, pri tem pa da zemljo varuje.

Kar čudno se zdi, da je Mojzes tudi to poudaril: Naj človek zemljo varuje! Naj je ne zlorablja, uničuje, pustoši. Naj po pameti ravna z njom. Ali je Mojzes predvideval, kaj se bo godilo na zemlji v današnji industrijski in poindustrijski dobi? Kaj bo »napredni« človek počel z zemljo, zrakom, vodo, z gozdovi in polji?

### Zloraba zemlje

Gospod Bog je človeku zarisal poti, po katerih naj hodi, zakone, ki se naj jih drži. Toda kakor se človek ni držal povelj, naj ne je od prepovedanega drevesa, tako se kasneje ni držal drugih zapovedi in svaril.

Danes se v razvitem industrializiranem svetu na poseben način ne držimo zapovedi, da moramo zemljo varovati. Do zadnje vojne se je zdelo samo ob sebi umevno, da mora biti zrak snažen, voda čista, polja

### Ekološka situacija

#### v Sloveniji

(Nadaljevanje s str. 3)

vek: kam z radioaktivnim odpadkom? Kam z velikanskim radioaktivnim odpadkom, ki nastane pri producirjanju tega goriva? (Uranovo rudo kopljeno na Žirovskem vrhu v Sloveniji, op. ur. AD.) Pri iskanju centralne deponije za celotno Jugoslavijo pa so nalegli na velik odpor v vsakem kraju, ki je bil predlagan za morebitno odlagališče teh nevarnih snovi.

Ostane vprašanje, kako naprej? Zakaj tako naprej? Družba je preveč usmerjena v materialno rast, je trdil dr. Pötznik. Rast produkcije pa spet pomeni obremenitev za okolje. Pri vsej tej materialni rasti in napredku pa ljudje niti niso zadovoljni. Kajti uporaba pomirjevalnih sredstev je ogromna.

Moralni se bomo sprijazniti, je zaključil predavatelj, da smo dosegli neki vrhunc. Nujno bo treba štediti z energijo, predvsem pa ne uporabljati preveč kemije. Pri pametni uporabi bi se lahko prištediti 40% vse energije. Skratka, treba je vzpostaviti zdravo sorazmerje med naravo in človekom oz. človeškimi potrebbami.

(Tudi v ZDA in ostalem svetu se zadnja leta veliko razpravlja o tej tematiki. V ospredju pozornosti pri nas so na primer številna odlagališča strupenih kemičnih snovi, prav tako se soočamo predvsem v Novi Angliji in v vzhodni Kanadi z umiranjem gozdov zaradi posledic tako imenovanega kislega dežja. Ta slednji problem je še hujši v srednjevropskih deželah, med katere spada tudi Slovenija. Ur.)

Rev. Charles Wolbang CM  
131 Birchmount Rd.,  
Scarborough, Ont.,  
Canada M1N 3J7

Ameriška Domovina  
je Vaš list!

# Have croquet tourney at Pristava

One of the most vicious games in the world is croquet.

That's right, the charming game that is played on beautiful lawns with mallets and various colored striped balls, similar in size to a balsa ball.

This week it was reported on the front page of the *Wall Street Journal* there are hundreds of persons in Palm Beach, Florida playing in the U.S. croquet championship

there. The game requires precise shooting and persons who were friends at the beginning of a match will become distinct enemies when the contest begins.

Charles Kuralt in his new book "On the Road with Charles Kuralt" interviewed the Kentucky State champ, Archie Burchfield. He says, once you walk over the line, "It's everybody out for themselves. And if they beat you without you hitting the ball, they will. They'll have no mercy on you whatsoever."

We all know that croquet was originally for the aristocrats. We usually picture the game as gentle. But a tournament is different. I recall playing with my brother, Ed. He is one of the nicest, sweetest, quietest guys on this earth. But when he gets that croquet mallet in

his hand, every other player better be prepared to search far and wide for your ball when he gives it a vicious knock and sends it off into space.

While watching the Super Sports Tourney at Slovenska Pristava each summer, the rough physical competition is evident, and admired. But another sports tournament should be undertaken on a different Sunday in which persons of all ages could participate — that is croquet.

There is a magnificent green field right in front of the main Pavilion where a dozen games could be in progress at once.

C'mon gang, let's get a Slovenian championship team out of this and send them to the U.S. finals in Palm Beach next year.

Let's put some Slovenians in the Blue Blood registry. We can turn the Upper Crust into potica dough.

Let's do it!



We don't know anyone who saw Halley's Comet this time around. Everybody talks with much enthusiasm and reverence about its last appearance in 1911 when the earth ran through its tail. But this year it seems to have been a big dud.

If any of our readers have seen the comet this year, please write down your experience and send it to us. Or if you didn't see it, but wanted to, or if you just don't give a darn, write it down. We'll send a \$25.00 check to the best written account or opinion on the subject: Halley's Comet.



Cleveland Mayor Voinovich said yesterday that the print media was negative about the

## Body transplant bill passes House

With a 90-1 vote recently, the Ohio House of Representatives passed a bill to make possible an increase of the sup-

ply of organs, tissues, and eyes available for transplant.

"A recent national survey indicates that 87 percent of all American families would donate if they were asked," said Representative Ronald Suster (D-Euclid), sponsor of the legislation. "House Bill 770 will require a hospital representative to remind families of this option."

House Bill 770 would compel a hospital administrator or his representative to ask the family of a patient, at or near the time of death, to offer appropriate parts of the patient's anatomy for transplant. Hospital personnel would then complete a form certifying that the request was made and whether the family chose to donate. Staff members would not approach the family if they knew that donating organs was against the wishes of the patient, or contrary to his religious beliefs. The bill charges the Public Health Council with formulating rules for training hospital employees.

## Deaths

### MARY FORTUNA

On April 14 Mrs. Mary Fortuna (roj. Pucel) died in Park Rehabilitation Nursing Home after many years of illness.

She was a member of SZZ No. 15, and Lodge No. 10 of the AMLA.

Her husband, Joseph, died in 1959, but she is survived by three daughters, Aloise Dunn, Betty Godnavec, Martha Gozion, and three sons, Joseph from the Fortuna Funeral Home, Julius and Thomas. She was preceded in death by a son Frank, and two daughters, Mary and Agnes Hoffman.

She was grandmother of 25 and great-grandmother of 14. Her parents, Anton Pucel, and Antonia (roj. Sever) are both deceased. She was preceded in death by two sisters, Sr. Matthew Marie O.P., and Rose Pelcarskey, and two brothers, Anton Pucel and Joseph Papesh. She is survived by two brothers, Charles Papesh and Rudolph, and a sister, Christine Kozlowski.

Friends were received at the Fortuna Funeral Home, 5316 Fleet Avenue. Services were at St. Lawrence Church, and interment in Calvary Cemetery.

### FRANK VOLK

Frank Volk, formerly of Cleveland, passed away in Hawthorne, California on April 15.

He was the husband of Marie and uncle of Jean Sadowsky and Emilee Jenko and brother of Jennie Medved (Slovene Home for Aged), John (dec.), Julia (dec.), and Tony of Venice, Fla.

He was buried from McCormick Mortuary with Mass at St. Joseph church and interment at Holy Cross Cemetery.

### Yearly Meeting

The United Altar Society of Cleveland (St. Vitus, St. Mary and St. Christine) will hold its yearly meeting on Sunday, April 27 at 1:30 p.m.

## Zele Funeral Home

### Memorial Chapel

452 E. 152 St.

Phone 481-3118

Addison Road Chapel

Phone 361-0583

*Mi smo vedno pripravljeni z najboljšo postrežbo*

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## Is Day Surgery Safe?

Day surgery has become a popular method for many procedures. Is it as safe as having the surgery done in a hospital setting?

Day surgery involves a variety of procedures, some minor ones that traditionally have been done on an ambulatory basis, and others that in the past have required at least an overnight stay after the surgery. Such procedures now can be done safely on appropriate patients who come to the hospital on the day of surgery and stay only until the anesthesia and medication wear off.

Day surgery makes good sense from the perspectives of good medical care and convenience, particularly in the case of surgical procedures that require the special setting of an operating room, but do not require a protracted time in the hospital before or after the operation. Estimates show the day surgery can dramatically reduce your medical bill, because you eliminate the cost of overnight hospital care.

Day surgery not only saves time and money, but also allows the patient to assume more responsibility for his or her own recovery. Further, in the case of children or persons who are apprehensive about staying overnight in a hospital, day surgery can be less distressing.

How do you know whether

you are a good candidate for day surgery? Your doctor will take into account your general physical condition, whether you have someone to drive you home after surgery, whether you have someone at home to care for you during your recovery, and the nature of the surgical procedure you require.

As the patient, however, you must accept some responsibilities you might not otherwise undertake during an overnight hospital stay. For instance, you must make certain you have had nothing to eat or drink the night before your scheduled surgery. And you and your family must be willing to assume some of the responsibility for your post-operative care.

If you and your doctor decide you are a good candidate for day surgery, he or she will schedule a mutually convenient time for the procedure. The doctor will also give you instructions about what you can eat or drink before surgery, and what time you should arrive at the hospital. It is important that you follow these presurgery instructions, otherwise, your surgery could be postponed. You will stay at the hospital only until the anesthesia is "over" or wears off.

The availability of day surgery procedures varies according to the surgeon and the hospital. Day surgery procedures performed in certain areas include removal of cataracts and cosmetic, orthopedic, gynecologic, and other procedures.

Insurance coverage for day surgery performed at in-hospital, free-standing, and hospital-affiliated clinics is becoming more widespread, if not routine, and most companies are actively promoting this procedure because of its dramatically lower costs.

"Matters of Health" is a community service of Saint Alexis Hospital Medical Center.

### In Memoriam



OF THE 19TH  
ANNIVERSARY OF  
THE DEATH OF

### John J. Prince (Sr.)

who passed away April 26, 1967

Sadly missed by:  
Son: John  
Daughter-in-law: Hiroko  
Grandchildren: John Jr.,  
Carol and Paul

Sadly missed by:

Wife, Dorothy,  
Daughter Madeline Debevec,  
Son John M.  
Son-in-law James V. Debevec,  
Daughter-in-law Candy Urbancich  
Grandsons James V. Debevec II,  
Matthew John Urbancich,  
Granddaughter Carey Jane  
Urbancich

## Thanks

Thanks to the following for their donations to the new printing press:

Ivan Buh, Bridgeview, Ill. — \$7.00

Rev. A. Zitko, Oakland, Calif. — \$17.00

Julia (Shuster) Goetz of Florida, in memory of her husband Louis Shuster — \$10.00

Thomas J. Kunsitis, Hot Springs, Va., on the occasion of Mrs. Joseph (Paula) Lunder's birthday which was on April 19 — \$10.00

Antonia Tolwinski, Chicago, Ill., in memory of Josephine Okleson — \$20.00

Joseph Keter, Cleveland — \$7.00

Mrs. Slavka Stajan, Toronto — \$18.00

Slovenian Parishes Credit Union, Toronto — \$40.00

### Shrine Opens

The Shrine and Grotto of Our Lady of Lourdes announces the official opening of the Shrine for the May-October season on Sunday, May 4th with weekday Masses at 7 a.m. and on Sundays at 8 and 9:30 a.m.

On Opening Day, Sunday, May 4 the Very Reverend James L. Caddy, M.S. in L.S., Rector President of Borromeo College, will officiate at the 4 p.m. services which will include Rosary, homily, prayers to Our Lady of Lourdes and Benediction. All are welcome.

The shrine is located off Chardon Rd., south of Euclid Ave.

*In Loving Memory*  
of the Fifteenth  
Anniversary of the death of



### Anthony 'Tony' Hosta

Your memory to us is a  
keepsake  
With which we will never part,  
Though God has you in His  
keeping,  
We always have you in our  
hearts.

Sadly missed by:

Wife — Marie nee Seme  
Son — Anthony Charles  
and wife Barbara  
Daughter — Laverne  
Chesnik and husband,  
Donald

Daughter — Nancy Bischof  
and husband, John  
Grandchildren — Becky  
Hosta, Lisa Marie and

Denise Chesnik, Matthew  
John Bischof and  
Laurel Bischof  
Brothers and Sisters  
and other relatives

Cleveland, O., April 25, 1986.

Marica Kucic, Brookfield,

Ill. — \$7.00

S. Falcone, Euclid — \$7.00

Mrs. Mary Demsar, Toronto

— \$6.00

George Svajger, Eastlake, O.

— \$7.00

Stanley Selak, Girard, O.

— \$7.00

Mary Marinko, Cleveland —

\$10.00

Mrs. Rudy Lokar, Euclid,

O., in memory of her hus-

band, Rudy Lokar, — \$10.00

Alex Simenc, Millbrae, Calif.

— \$12.00

Franc Lajner, Midland, Ont.,

Canada — \$8.00

Mrs. Helen M. Fonda,

Cleveland — \$12.00

Florian Oseli, Etobicoke,

Ont., Canada — \$5.00

Gene Drobnić, Cleveland —

\$7.00

Marija Kovacic, Cleveland —

\$7.00

Anonymous, Cleveland —

\$10.00

Joseph Cerar, Hamilton,

Ont., Canada — \$10.00

Mrs. Caroline Mihelich,

Cleveland — \$5.00

### Oregon Greetings

Editor:

Enclosed find check for a gift subscription for my sister, Sister Mary Luke. She loves reading Slovenian and is able to write to relatives in Yugoslavia.

We Terceks are very proud to be Slovenian and are thankful our parents instilled this love in us:

I am always anxious to receive the Friday edition to keep me spiritually back in Cleveland, although I love it here out West.

Charles Tercek is my brother.

Amelia Habjan  
Lebannon, Oregon

### For The Children's Sake VOTE FOR LEODIS

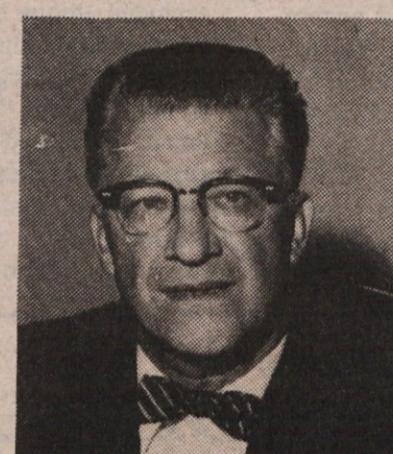
### HARRIS

### Juvenile Court Judge DEMOCRAT

Arnold Mitchell, Campaign Chairman, 1129 Mt. Vernon, Cle. Hts. 44112

### In Loving Memory

OF THE 1ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF



### Louis L. Drasler

Who passed away April 25, 1985

A beautiful memory of one so dear  
We cherish still with love sincere  
Till memory fades and life departs  
You'll live forever in our hearts.

Sadly missed by:

Wife — Mae  
Son — Louis L.

Daughter — Phyllis M. Shields

Daughter-in-law — Phyllis Drasler

Son-in-law James Shields

Grandchildren — William, Michelle, Daniel Drasler  
Laura, Kelly, Kristen Shields

April 25, 1986, Cleveland, Ohio

**Memo from Madeline**

## Irene Lesica wins KSU Slovene Award

by MADELINE DEBEVEC

The 1986 Slovenian Studies Award was presented to Miss Irene Lesica at the Kent State University Honors Day Convocation recently.

Of Slovenian immigrant parentage and a resident of Richmond Heights, Irene is a junior in psychology and hopes to attend medical school after her graduation from Kent. Deeply interested in her Slovenian roots and heritage, she had first studied Slovenian at St. Mary (Collinwood) Slovenian School, and then continued her Slovenian Studies at Kent State University where students have continuously enjoyed the opportunity to study for credit Slovenian language, literature, culture and history.

"Irene has been an excellent student and we are very proud of her," said Dr. Edward Gobetz, professor of sociology and anthropology at KSU and author or editor of numerous books on Slovenian and other subjects, who has been teaching various Slovenian Studies courses at KSU as a voluntary overload and without compensation since the late 1960s. The Slovenian Studies Award, consisting of a small sum of money, contributed by Friends of Slovenian Studies at KSU and of a set of scholarly books on Slovenian heritage contributed by the Slovenian Research Center of America, Inc., has been regularly presented by KSU presidents since 1974.

Past recipients were: Richard Hlabse (better known as Dick Russ, TV Channel 8 anchorman, 1974), Joseph Valencic (1975), James Scherbak (1976), Catherine Hillinger (1977), Mark Sfiligoj (1978), Anthony Zupancic (1979), Harry Jakan (1980), James Rudolph (1981), Mary Somrak (1982), Violeta Musulin

(1983), Sylvia Habjanic (1984), and Stephanie Tomazic (1985).

\* \* \*

**Dr. Edward Gobetz**, Professor of Sociology and Anthropology and Chairman of Department's Honors and Awards Committee, was one of the speakers during Kent State University's Honors Week activities.

He spoke on April 16 at an Awards Program and Colloquium in Lowry Hall on "Success in Sociological, Philosophical and Ethnical Perspective." After discussing some prevalent, but superficial views of success, he pointed out that Confucius, Socrates and Christ would be many be seen as failures, when judged by our shallow contemporary criteria, such as upward social mobility, income, wealth, power and fame.

"True success is found in the fullest possible development of human nature — in the pursuit of Truth, Goodness, and Beauty and, as Cooley put it, in personal self-development in social service. With Weber we must be aware of the degrading "nullity of technicians without spirit, sensualists without heart, and profiteers without ethics."

He concluded his lecture by quoting the famous Princeton University anthropologist, Dr. Ashley Montague (a recent speaker at the Cleveland City Club): "No one is a success in any field unless he or she is first a success as a human being."

Included among the rewards presented to six students were also Slovenian heritage books "Dream Visions," by Ivan Cankar (translated by Anton Družina and illustrated by Lillian Brulc), and Slovenian Research Center's most recent publication, "Ohio's Lincoln,

Frank J. Lausche."

One of the students honored also on this occasion (in addition to the Sunday, April 13 program, led by KSU President, Dr. Michael Schwartz), was Miss Irene Lesica, the Slovenian Studies Award Winner for 1986. Both faculty and students were also full of praise for the Slovenian "potica" and "strudel," served at the reception in honor of award winners.

\* \* \*

**The Slovenska Pristava Board of Trustees** encourages all members and friends to contribute funds for the new "Dance Pavilion" marking Pristava's 25th anniversary.

Checks should be made payable to:

**Slovenska Pristava**  
and may be sent to Maria Leben, Treasurer, 10665 Tibbets Rd., Chesterland, OH 44026.

\* \* \*

The new officers of the Slovene Home for the Aged Auxiliary are:

President — Anne Ryavec  
V.P. — Tonia Grdina Henkel  
Rec. Sec. — Bertha Richter  
Corr. Sec. — Helen Levstick  
Treasurer — Emilee Jenko

Congratulations to all!

\* \* \*

Congratulations are extended to **Josephine M. Volcjak** on being the recipient of the Academic All American Collegiate Award as recognition of her outstanding work and academic achievements during her college career. Her name and brief biography will appear in the annually published AAA Collegiate Directory which is distributed nationwide.

Josie is currently a senior at Notre Dame College majoring in dietetics and plans to graduate in May, 1986. Josie is also employed in the dietary



Irene Lesica

department of the Slovene Home for the Aged.

Proud parents are Joseph and Ivanka Volcjak of Willoughby.

\* \* \*

### Korpi-Misich Engagement

Announcement is made of the engagement of Diane Lynn Korpi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Korpi, 9742 Glenstone Drive, Kirtland, to Donald James Misich, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Frank Misich of Eastlake.

The bride-to-be is a 1976 graduate of Kirtland High School and a 1981 graduate of the University of Toledo. She is an analytical chemist for Lubrizol Corp. in Wickliffe. Her fiancé is a 1977 graduate of North High School in Eastlake and attended Lakeland Community College in Kirtland. He is manager of Shaw Hardware in Willoughby.

**Travel News:**  
John, Darlene, Marty and Jo Ann Turek of Euclid enjoyed a super Spring Break at Myrtle Beach, South Carolina.

**Michael and Jo Anne Polutnik** of Elyria, Ohio traveled by train from Zurich, Switzerland to Ljubljana and visited their mother's cousins in Vrhnik and their dad's cousins in Ig.

Received the following postcard from Ed and Jo Ann Kaifesh of Kirtland, "Aloha from beautiful Hawaii. Really enjoying the relaxing and super weather. We have a great group, all having a ball."

Betty and Al Orehek and Lil and Ray Novak of Strongsville, Ohio enjoyed a great golf and tennis week at Myrtle Beach, South Carolina.

Our physical fitness buffs report the weather was "perfect."

## Korotan Concert

On Saturday, April 26 Korotan will again provide an enjoyable evening filled with heartfelt songs that will lift your spirits.

The pride of being Slovenian shines on every face when singing and listening to the words of our mother tongue. We are a strong and proud

people. Our strength was built with an undying need to preserve all our forefathers fought for. The love of God and the beauty of life generates our pride.

The music of Korotan symbolizes this and so much more. Come share with us on Sat., April 26 at 7:30 p.m.

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CIKRAJI  
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# What are Americans Really Like?

Editor:

Just a short note to let you know how much we enjoyed your article "Khadafy in left field" in the April 11 edition of the American Home about the generosity and good spirit of the American people. It was really well written and reflected some of the observations (my wife) Elaine and I have made during our travels.

Since we have a 26-foot motor home we cover a lot of territory and meet many interesting persons. It is one of our habits to leave the busy interstate highways whenever possible and drive through as many small towns as we can. There's nothing more American than stopping at a small-town restaurant for a cup of coffee and maybe a sandwich or doughnut. It's a great place to talk to and meet interesting individuals. Also you get to see things that are by-passed on the interstates.

For example we were driving down a side street in Moses Lake, Washington when we spotted a sign reading "Poverty Museum." Who could resist finding out what that was all about?!

Inside the museum building were thousands of items of every description including sewing machines, branding irons, horseshoes, gasoline engines, toys, etc., all in working condition. Everything was neatly arranged and had a story behind it.

Outside there was a full size locomotive (with steam up, yet) and several passenger cars attached to it. They were parked on a regular railroad track and everything was in operating shape.

The owner of the museum had been a railroad "bum" during the depression. He had vowed to have his own railroad some day. He just



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## About the Stitchery Book

by Katharine Oblak Dissauer

The American Slovenian National Art Guild has recently published a pamphlet titled, "Splasher Cloths — Traditional Slovenian Stitchery."

The cover is colored in traditional royal blue, the dominant Slovenian folk art color. The design, again traditional, is of hearts and flowers, easily recognized.

The contents consist of forwards by Bishop A. Edward Pevec, Honorable Senator Frank J. Lausche, and William F. Miller, staff writer of the *Cleveland Plain Dealer*.

Following these is the history, purpose and goals of the Slovenian American National Art Guild. Interestingly, it includes mention of the only other art movement in the 1930s, the days of H. Gregory Perusek (Pruschek). This was a studio for young students in the Slovenian National Home - St. Clair Ave. Its existence was brief, mostly due to lack of money because of the Depression. Artist Pruschek moved on. Therefore our organization is unique.

The booklet also lists ASNAG Board members and Heritage Stitchery Design Committee.

Splashes — Traditional Slovenian Stitchery — covers two full pages, and gives a fine comprehensive history and description of the subject. This informative section is followed by — Illustrations of Splashes — to be exact 31 designs. It ranges from the earliest to the contemporary. Proverbs in Slovenian have English translations underneath.

Splashes became popular in the 1900s and can be compared with the American Sampler, and often brought to America by the new arrivals.

A list of acknowledgements follows and again a characteristic design adorns the page. Words of encouragement and support are from

public officials, cultural leaders, leaders in the Slovenian community.

The book contains a valuable feature — a map of Slovenia with the major regions, the capital of Slovenia, Ljubljana, and the population 2 million.

The next 12 pages present in entirety the addresses of prominent authorities given at the numerous symposiums and exhibits held in several colleges and universities. They are Rudolph M. Susel, Ph.D., Frances Babic, M.A., Marilyn Zele, M.A., Rose Mary Prosen, M.A., John Joseph Grabowski, Ph.D. and Jerzy J. Maciusako, Ph.D. Selected sources of books and articles are given and would be helpful in research.

Final pages show the Exhibit/Symposium Invitation Cover, original art by Sr. Donna Kristoff O.S.U. Pictured also are Slovenian National Costume, design panels, Slovenian motifs and a picture of an exhibit, a picture of a kitchen with a splash on the wall behind the stove and an appropriate motto, "A happy heart and working hands — are bigger treasures than mountains of gold."

The booklet contains only 30 pages but it has no comparison. It should be in every home of Slovenian descent. We highly recommend this unique book as a course for Slovenian folk art, especially stitchery, in the form of splashes. Its size is 22" by 28".

Thomas Carlyle said, "All that mankind has done, thought, gained, or been — is lying as in magic preservation in the pages of books."

The booklet was produced with the support of the Ohio Arts Council, The Ohio Humanities Council, The Slovenian American Heritage Foundation and published by the Slovenian American National Art Guild, Inc., Cleveland, Ohio.

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## Euclid Library Levy

On May 6th, Issue No. 26 on the primary ballot will be the Euclid Public Library operating levy. Since 1947, the Euclid Library has depended on a locally voted levy. The library is requesting an "additional" five-year levy of .8 (8/10) mill to replace its current .7 mill levy which expires this year. The estimated revenue from the new levy is \$490,000.

Additional simply means a change in the millage is being requested so the levy income will grow from the current \$300,000 level. The additional millage is necessary to allow the library to continue its current level of service while improving its book collection. On a home valued at \$52,000, the annual cost of the .8 mill levy would be \$12.74.

The Euclid public library is a community asset. Many Slovenian functions have been held there and the book selection is first-class. It's time for the Slovenians to give it financial and moral boosts.



I don't care what rumor you heard in Yugoslavia, Col. Khadafy can't pitch his tent here at Slovenska Pristava.

## Free Skin Cancer Screenings May 17

On Saturday, May 17 the Cleveland Dermatological Society will team up with the American Cancer Society to mount a citywide attack against the most prevalent form of cancer in the United States: skin cancer.

On that Saturday, dermatologists will offer free melanoma/ skin cancer screenings to the public at three Cleveland locations in hopes their efforts to detect early cases of malignant melanoma will save the lives of many Cleveland area residents who are unaware they have the disease.

According to the National Cancer Institute, melanoma and other skin cancers affect approximately one in seven Americans and between 30 and 40 percent of all cancers diagnosed are skin cancers.

Free screenings will be offered from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Sat., May 17 at the May Co. (downtown), Mayfield City Activities Center (East Side), and Continuing Education Center on Wooster Road (West Side).

## Healing Service

A Charismatic Healing Service will be held at St. Edward's Church, 16150 Center Street, Parkman, Ohio on Sunday, May 4 at 2 p.m.

Rev. Harry S. Winca will be officiating. There will also be testimony and vocalists.

St. Edward's church is located one block north of Route 422 and one block west of Route 88



Wedding of Nicholas (Nick) Vidmar and Teresia Arko on April 24, 1899. Front row, second from left is Nicholas Vidmar and his bride Teresia Arko. Back row, fifth from left is Louis Lausche and Frances Lausche. Others in picture are unidentified.

## Vines and Wines

by Tony Arko  
Part IV.

### The Fermentation Process

Fermentation takes place over a period of time. In order to follow its course, we must measure the concentration of sugar as it changes as time proceeds. One way to measure this changing concentration of sugar is to measure the weight loss due to evaporation of carbon dioxide.

Since carbon dioxide is produced by the chemical reaction mentioned previously, it is given off as a gas at these temperatures and is lost to the surrounding air. The amount of lost gas is equivalent to a given weight, so that the fermenting wine is lighter by this amount of weight.

Another way to follow fermentation is to measure the amount of heat liberated by the reactions. In practice, however, one usually measures the change in density of the wine and from this it is possible to compute the degree of progress of the fermentation process as it proceeds on its course.

The fermentation process is assumed to be completed when no more carbon dioxide is being produced, and no more fermentable sugar is found in the wine. Of course, the fermentation process can be stopped at any point if one kills, or in some way removes, the yeast.

In practice most wines today are fully fermented and are therefore sugar-free. In order to make the wine slightly sweet, it is hence necessary to add the sugar flavor to the fully fermented wine. Usually one adds to the wine preserved juice but sometimes only sugar is added. If sugar is added to slightly sweet table wines, the wine can ferment. Such wines are also subject to attack by bacteria which will in the presence of excess sugar again initiate the process of fermentation. To prevent the occur-

rence of such refermentation, one must in some manner remove any organisms from the wine before it is sent to market.

The bacteria organisms can be killed either by pasteurization or by hot bottling; however, these two methods of preventing refermentation have an undesirable side effect in that they may damage the aroma and the taste of the wine.

Another way to remove the yeast or other organisms from the wine is to do it by mechanical means. Usually a centrifuge is utilized for such a purpose. Basically the mechanical process is nothing more than filtering the wine through a sufficiently fine screen. It must be obvious by now that filtering is necessarily slow and costly, especially since some organisms are so small that extremely fine filtering screens are needed and hence the filtering rate is decreased which greatly prolongs the operation.

Formerly the wine producers were allowed to stabilize the wine by the addition of so-called preservatives. Presently only sulfur dioxide and sorbic acid may be utilized and the U.S. regulations require that these two chemicals may not be present in quantities of more than 30-300 milligrams per liter or roughly .004 to .04 ounces per gallon.

It should be pointed out here that sorbic acid is not Vitamin C or as it is known technically, ascorbic acid. Ascorbic acid is a natural fruit acid and it is present in grapes as well as many other fruits.

Since the federal prohibition against wine preservatives, many wine producers now employ some degree of filtration along with the addition of previously mentioned chemicals. Also aseptic bottling is used widely to minimize the presence of organisms.

**Storage of Bottled Wine**  
After the wine is bottled and

sealed, it is no longer in danger of being oxidized by the air in the atmosphere and the complex chemical reactions which may be taking place simultaneously among the many chemicals in the wine, are limited only by the temperature at which the wine is stored. Specifically what is important here is the rate of such reactions. A rough rule of thumb is that the rate will double for every rise of 18 degrees F in the temperature. This means that the wine that is stored at 68F will age twice as fast as the one stored at 50F.

In the process of aging the wine undergoes a number of changes. For example its odor and taste are improved. These two important characteristics are a result of the changes in the composition of the stored wine. The added sulfur dioxide not only prevents oxidation but it also combines with aldehydes or forms a sulfate both of which are odorless substances. An aldehyde is a colorless, volatile fluid with a strong unpleasant odor obtained from alcohol by oxidation. A well-known example is formaldehyde. The above mentioned sulfate is, of course, a salt of sulfuric acid.

Additionally other changes take place. For example excess potassium acid tartrate will form crystals which then react with tannins and pigments and will be deposited at the bottom of the bottle.

Another important aspect of storing wine bottles is the lighting factor.

Direct sunlight which may consist of short-wave-length light can be deleterious. Short-wavelength light is more energetic than long-wavelength light. Such sunlight may cause the wine to brown and to develop unpleasant odor and taste. This is the reason why dark green or brown glass is preferred. Such glass filters out most of the energetic light.

(To Be Continued)

## Nick Vidmar, respected pioneer

(Continued from page 12)

neighborhood. In addition to his tavern, Nick also was proprietor of many rental properties nearby and he became a leading figure due to his business acumen.

Vidmar's family, meanwhile, was growing. There were nine children, four sons and five daughters. It was therefore a real tragedy when Teresia, their mother, died suddenly leaving Nick to raise the small children. The date of the sad event was Aug. 10, 1915. The Vidmar family went through lonely years growing into adulthood without their mother.

In the 1920s Nick began another business, an auto livery and rented his chauffeur-driven car for weddings, funerals and other special occasions.

His tavern at that time was closed due to the Prohibition Act which was in effect until 1933.

Late in the 1920s Vidmar's health deteriorated greatly due to his diabetic condition and its complications. He died on July 23, 1932 at the age of 62. His funeral

## Hard of Hearing? This noisy world doesn't help

by Derek Lipman, M.D.  
Physician and Surgeon; Ears,  
Nose and Throat

Portland, Oregon — "Civilization is noise!" is a statement made at the turn of the last century and man's progress in technology demonstrates exposure to noise, from the early days of hand-beating metal for tools or weapons through the age of discovery of gunpowder to the Industrial Revolution with mechanization of factories, development of railroads, and the internal combustion engine, and finally to the world of today with jet engines and other marvels of high technology generating high levels of acoustic energy.

The reported effects of loud noise as a cause of hearing loss go back hundred years, in relation of cannon fire and copper work, and the term "boilermaker's ear" as an occupational hazard of hammering and riveting metal in confined spaces, was coined in 1886. The development of hearing loss from noise exposure is called "acoustic trauma" or noise-induced hearing loss and has been observed in a wide variety of occupational situations, in the military service, as well as diverse hobbies from woodworking to listening to loud rock and roll music.

There are many factors concerned with the production of acoustic trauma: the intensity, character and duration of the noise, the frequency of the sound, time intervals between exposure, as well as individual sensitivity or susceptibility.

was a large one, services and Mass were at St. Vitus Church — 100 feet from his property.

The Ameriška Domovina (American Home) Slovenian Daily printed an obituary which eulogized "Nick was a prominent man who was industrious, well-liked and an honest human being."

Nick's family members were also very successful much like their father. Son Rudolph was owner of the S&S Cafe, the late William was an attorney-at-law, the late Joseph was owner of the Metropole Cafe, Nick died prematurely due to an accident. Daughters were Mary Gerbec, Alice Avsec Josephine Flynn, the late Antonia Celhar (Nettie Cafe, E. 185), and Rose Novak, mother of Robert A. Novak, former 23rd Ward Councilman and entrepreneur.

To this date, many old time neighbors still remember the late Nick Vidmar as a personable and wonderful man. In this respect his grandson Robert A. Novak is continuing in Nick's footsteps.

The net result, however, in cases of noise-induced hearing loss is a permanent injury to the inner ear, with progressive loss of hair cells, the tiny nerve endings which transmit sound to the nerve of hearing ultimately to the brain.

Noise-related hearing loss usually occurs where certain high sounds cannot be avoided. This leads to loss of ability to hear certain words which causes communication difficulties. Ringing noise in ears, known as tinnitus, frequently accompanies this hearing loss and is an additional source of annoyance.

For those people whose hearing has been damaged by noise, the point of causing significant communication difficulties modern hearing aids are frequently of benefit and consultation with a medical specialist is encouraged to assure accurate diagnosis and correct fitting of the appropriate hearing aids. Amplification of those frequencies irreversibly damaged by the noise exposure.

Noise is all around us. More information on this insidious progressive enemy is needed to prevent hearing loss which can reach out and touch people in all walks of society.



The drum is the most widespread, sacred and ritually significant of all musical instruments.

## Remember When?

A few responses to Frank Zupancic's article "The Readers Remember" in the April 11 edition of *American Home* regarding events of the past were received from reminiscing persons.

**Mike Kolar** of E. 71st remembers the City Ice and Fuel Co. during the 1915 period. When the company would get a shipment of huge blocks of ice, Mike would anxiously await the unloading of

### Slovene Arts Festival at UW-Milw. in Sept.

A Slovenian arts festival will be presented at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee in the fall.

The arts festival will be a first for the Slovenian Arts Program. The three day event will take place Sept. 5-7 and will feature two separate performances, including dance, music, song, and poetry, and a presentation by guest speaker Dr. Ciril Zebot, Professor Emeritus at Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

the ice so that he could get some slivers of ice that would be available. (Was that the first generic popsicle?) The ice blocks were sawed from Lake Erie around Sandusky area and were transported in white boxcars that would be unloaded from the Addison Rd.-Metta Ave. railroad siding.

**Eddie Thomas** of Lake Shore Blvd. calls to mind when he built a crystal set in the 1930s. To make it, he wound covered wire around an oatmeal box, purchased galena ore for the crystal and strung up a large antenna in his backyard. With the aid of earphones, he would listen to his batteryless receiver and hear his favorite radio programs without disturbing his parents.

**Henry Zupancic** of E. 220 recalls going to the Great Lakes Exhibition in 1937 on the city's lakefront. When he climbed a fence to get a better look, he cut his hand which required 15 stitches to close the wound.

Antoinette Jerman Zabu-

kovec, Jean Per Brodnik and Fran Cizel are trying to bring back the good old days by planning a St. Vitus 50 year reunion for the 1937 class. The reunion will be next June.

**Jim Debevec** of the American Home recalls playing sandlot baseball at nearby fields. "It was completely unorganized," he says. "There were no umpires, no parents, no rooting sections, no sodas after games, but the most fun of my youth."

He says for bases, they found

parts of cardboard boxes or flying newspaper pages, and tied them to the ground by pouring dirt over them. When someone would slide into a base, it usually flew five feet out of position along with the runner and an argument would ensue concerning the safety of the batter.

Baseballs were used until the covers flew off. Then black tape was wrapped around them and still used until the stuffing was knocked out. If a kid came around with a new or used baseball he was

definitely allowed to play.

After the game started if someone came along and wanted to play he had to search the neighborhood for another youngster so each side could have a player and the teams would continue to be even.

He recalls they played all afternoon in the blazing sun. For refreshments they would go to nearby houses and beg the occupant if they could drink from the water faucet. Some would let them, some would not. But the consenters always said the same thing, "Be sure the last one turns the faucet off so there won't be a flood in the yard."

Any kid who had a bat was also prized for his possession. No matter how lousy he was, he was allowed to play just so everyone could use the bat — usually the only one in the game.

*Anyone having memories of their youth, write them down and send them to Memories, American Home, 6117 St. Clari Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103.*

### SPECIAL OFFER

The American Home ethnic newspaper is commencing a special promotion seeking new subscribers to the *Ameriška Domovina* newspaper during the first half of 1986.

Between now and June 30, 1986 persons wishing to subscribe to the *Ameriška Domovina* for the first time (or have not been a subscriber for the last five years) can receive the paper at a ridiculously low price — just \$15.00 a year for the twice weekly or \$10.00 a year for the Friday (half English) edition.

IN ADDITION, any college student or person in the military service may receive the twice weekly edition for — get this — just \$10 a year, or the Friday (half or more English) for — \$5.00 a year.

**REMEMBER:** This is for FIRST TIME SUBSCRIBERS ONLY and does not apply to renewals or anyone who has dropped their subscription in the last five years.

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This offer expires on June 30, 1986.

### Rainy-day Word Search

If April showers keep you in, try to find the hidden words in this puzzle. They pertain to the Cuyahoga Valley National Recreation Area. Words run vertically, horizontally, diagonally, backward and forward. Circle the words as you find them. *When you've circled them all, the remaining letters will spell out two words.* Good luck!

BIKE (TRAIL)  
BIRD  
CANAL  
CAVE  
COLORS  
CUYAHOGA  
DEER  
FISH  
FLY (KITES)  
FUN  
GAMES  
GOLF

HALE (FARM)  
HAPPY DAYS  
HASSELL (RUN)  
HIKE  
ICEBOX (CAVE)  
LAKE  
LEDGES  
OCTAGON  
PENINSULA  
PICNIC  
PLAY  
SALT (RUN)

SKATE  
SKI  
SPORTS  
SUN  
TAG  
TOBOGGAN  
TRAILS  
TREE  
VALLEY  
VIEW  
WALK  
WOODS

T	V	A	L	L	E	Y	S	N	A	T	G	T
C	O	L	O	R	S	K	A	T	E	R	O	K
X	O	B	E	C	I	H	A	S	K	E	L	L
L	G	I	O	B	T	C	O	P	N	E	F	A
E	A	A	I	G	A	A	E	L	A	H	G	W
D	M	K	W	V	G	N	G	L	D	O	E	E
G	E	F	E	O	I	A	T	O	H	R	K	I
E	S	N	L	N	O	L	N	A	N	P	I	V
S	U	H	S	Y	A	D	Y	P	P	A	H	B
F	A	U	S	S	N	U	S	P	O	R	T	S
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A	R	E	E	D	F	S	S	L	I	A	R	T

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definitely allowed to play.

After the game started if someone came along and wanted to play he had to search the neighborhood for another youngster so each side could have a player and the teams would continue to be even.

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### Recipe

#### CREAMY BAKED CHEESECAKE

1/3 cup margarine or butter, melted

1 1/4 cups graham cracker crumbs

1/4 cup sugar

2 (8-ounce) packages cream cheese, softened

1 (14-ounce) can Sweetened Condensed Milk (NOT evaporated milk)

3 eggs

1/4 cup ReaLemon lemon juice from concentrate

1 (8-ounce) container sour cream

Preheat oven to 300°. Combine margarine, crumbs and sugar, pat firmly on bottom of 9-inch springform pan. In large mixer bowl, beat cheese until fluffy. Add sweetened condensed milk; beat until smooth.

Add eggs and ReaLemon; mix well. Pour into prepared pan.

Bake 50 to 55 minutes or until cake springs back when lightly touched. Cool to room temperature. Chill. Remove side of pan.

Spread sour cream on cheesecake. Garnish as desired. Refrigerate leftovers.

*Let Not The Light  
Of Freedom  
Be Extinguished!*



# AMERICAN HOME

## AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, APRIL 25, 1986

12

## 100 Years Since Arrival of Respected Nick Vidmar

For over 100 years, many young Slovenians have left villages and towns to find a better life in America. Some became very successful businessmen. One such person was Nicholas (Nick) Vidmar. He was widely known in the Cleveland area as an honest and respectable personage. He had operated a tavern at E. 60th and Glass Avenue for 26 years.

At the age of 17 Nick left his Prevoile village Hinje and immigrated to the U.S. in 1886, the same year that France presented the Statue of Liberty to America (100 years ago). Since many of his friends had settled in the Newburgh (Cleveland) area on Burke and Marble Streets, Nick, too, had made his home there. He secured employment with the H.P. Nail Company

which later became American Steel & Wire Co.

On April 24, 1899 he married a girl from Sodrazice, Slovenia, Teresia Arko (an aunt of Matt Hoyer, Frank and Eddie Simms). Best man and maid of honor were Louis and Frances Lausche, parents of Senator Frank J. Lausche. The priest performing the nuptial rites at St. Vitus Church was Rev. Stephen Furdek,

legendary Slovak pastor of Our Lady of Lourdes church at E. 55th and Broadway. Father Furdek was a close friend of Nick Vidmar and also of many Slovenes who were parishioners at the southside church, years before St. Lawrence Slovenian Church was founded.

The newlyweds first made their home at 65 Oxford Street (now E. 63rd, north of St. Clair). Nick's first business venture was in 1902, a tavern on E. 38th St., corner of St. Clair. Two years later the tavern was relocated to 3855 St. Clair which was sold to the Budan family in 1905.

With the proceeds of the sale, Nick and his wife,

Teresia purchased properties at E. 60th and Glass from the son of Robert White who was killed in a Civil War battle in Georgia. At that time the E. 60th area was predominantly German. The Vidmars were one of the first Slovenian families to reside on the south of St. Clair, east of 55th St.

In a few short years, Slovenians rapidly replaced the Germans as residents of the area due to the St. Vitus Church located at nearby Norwood Road.

Nick Vidmar's tavern was a popular gathering place for all of the Slovenes who were newly settled in the

(Continued on page 10)



The family of Nick Vidmar (widower) and children around 1918. Front row, left to right, Mary Gerbec, Josephine Flynn, Nick Vidmar, Antonia Celhar, and Rose Novak. Back row, left to right, Nick Jr., William, Joseph, Alice and Rudolph.



The interior of Vidmar's Tavern in 1910. Behind bar is Nick Vidmar and Teresia Vidmar, his wife. Others in the photo are not identified. All you hot-metal printers can read the signs in the window which say, "Nick Vidmar," and "Pool -".

## Coming Events

**Saturday, April 26**

Korotan Concert at Slovenian National Home, St. Clair Ave.

**Saturday, April 26**

Concert in memory of the late John Ermenc in Recital Hall of University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee at 8 p.m. Tickets from members of Gallus.

**May 1, 2, 3, 4**

40th Annual American Mutual Life Association Bowling Tournament at Slovenian East 80th Lanes, Cleveland.

**Saturday, May 3**

Steak Fry and dance with music by Joey Tomsick and his Orchestra at Lorain Slovenian Club, 3114 Pearl Ave at East 31st St. in Lorain, O. For further info call (216) 277-8101.

**Saturday, May 10**

Gallus joins Slovenska Pesem Chorus of Chicago for a concert at 7:30 p.m. in Chicago. Two works by Rev. Vendelin Spendov, O.S.F. will be featured.

**Sunday, May 18**

Slovenian Day Devotions to Blessed Mother beginning at 1 p.m., in Sacred Heart Church, Etiwanda, near Fontana, Calif. Litanies follow. Dinner in parish hall. All invited.

**Sunday, June 1**

Slovenska Pristava Opening Day celebration with Mass, dinner, and dedication of new dance pavilion.

**Sunday, June 1**

AMLA Annual Golf Tournament at Rolling Green Golf Course in Huntsburg, Ohio.

**Sunday, June 8**

St. Clair Hunting & Rifle Club Steak Dinner at Club's farm at 6599 Ravenna Road.

**Sunday, June 29**

KSKJ Picnic on White Road

St. Joseph Picnic Grounds from 1 p.m. until 9 p.m. with plenty of refreshments and music. Everyone invited.

**July 11, 12, 13**

St. Vitus Summer Festival.

**Sat., Sun., July 19-20**

St. Clair Rifle Club — and Hunting Clubs from Toronto sponsor joint competition in clay pigeon shooting at farm on Ravenna Rd.

**Sunday, Aug. 24**

Holmes Ave. Slovenian Home will honor Ed Bucar as Musician of the Year at the annual Home Coming with parade and activities outdoors and inside from 1 p.m. on.

**Saturday, Sept. 6**

Annual AMLA Clam & Steak Bake at AMLA Recreation Center, Leroy, Ohio.

**Sunday, Sept. 28**

St. Clair Rifle Club Clambake at farm on Ravenna Rd.

**Saturday, Oct. 18**

Glasbena Matica Dinner Dance and Concert. Don Slogar Orchestra plays music for dancing.

**Sunday, Nov. 2**

Slovenian Symphony Orchestra tentatively performs in Shore Center Euclid Civic Center.

**Saturday, Nov. 8**

Jadran Singing Society Concert-Dinner-Dance at Waterloo Hall.

**Sunday, Nov. 9**

Fall Program sponsored by Circle No. 2, SNPJ.

**Saturday, Dec. 6**

Slovenski Dom No. 6, AMLA 75th Anniversary Dinner Dance at the Slovenian Society Home on Recher Ave. Music by Joe Fedorchak.

**Saturday, Feb. 21**

St. Clair Rifle Club annual dinner and dance at Slov. Nat. Home on St. Clair.