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Next time, expanding NATO will be harder

By Major Garrett and
Thomas Omestad

With far less national debate than was once expected — or perhaps is healthy for such a historic decision — the Senate recently approved adding three countries to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The 80-19 vote to bring Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic into NATO was politically painless: ethnic voters were overwhelmingly in favor, and generic votes ignored squishy cost projections. Even Russia muffled its earlier growling. But the easy first round of NATO expansion will only make the next round harder.

Nine more countries are already pushing to get in: Slovenia, Romania, and the Baltic States (Latvia, Estonia, and Lithuania) are thought to be serious contenders. So the United States and its allies now face a quandary: Advancing NATO to the very borders of Russia would deeply antagonize the Russian government and people; but stopping the expansion process now, leaving the Baltic and much of Eastern Europe out in the cold, would demonstratively surrender those countries to Russia's sphere of influence.

It's no surprise, then, that many people in Washington want to put off the decision. Nearly as important as the vote to ratify enlargement was the Senate's 59-41 rejection of an amendment by Republican Sen. John Warner of Virginia that would have prevented any more additions to NATO for three years. Twenty-two senators who supported the first round of expansion backed Warner, signaling intense misgivings about the next round.

While the door formally remains open to new members, Sen. Joseph Biden, a Delaware Democrat, said the prevailing approach in the Senate is to see "how this is going first... There is no

big rush."

One major unresolved question about NATO expansion is its cost. As the Senate debate revealed, no one knows how much U.S. taxpayers will have to pay: Estimates for this round ranged from \$400 million over 10 years to \$19 billion over 15 years.

Russia has officially opposed any expansion of NATO, but its reaction was muted — this time. Russian President Boris Yeltsin has most vociferously opposed NATO inclusion of Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia, which were occupied by the Soviet Union from before World War II until 1991. Russia's response to "losing" the Baltics could be to withhold cooperation on arms control and such issues as sanctions on Iraq and curbing the sale of missile technology to Iran.

Conservatives in Moscow have already delayed the ratification of the START II nuclear arms reduction treaty, partly out of anger at NATO expansion, even though Russia cannot afford

to maintain its current, vast stockpile of nuclear weapons. Russian military thinkers say that NATO expansion will encourage the Kremlin to place greater reliance on nuclear weapons, including those loaded onto shorter-range tactical missiles.

That kind of backsliding could become especially risky in the case of the Baltics because, Western military analysts say, NATO could only make its security guarantee to them credible by positioning nuclear weapons there — right on Russia's borders. It is this kind of scenario that has prompted Democratic Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan of New York to warn that pursuing NATO expansion over Russian objections could increase the chances of nuclear war.

Lobbying

While the Senate and the Clinton administration appear eager to let the dust settle, the nations that did not make the first cut will now push aggressively to

(Continued on page 7)

Smarnica in Fontana

Southern California Slovenians and friends attended the Devotions to Blessed Mary - Mass and Benediction - at St. Joseph's Church, 17080 Arrow Blvd., Fontana, California, at 1:30 p.m. on Sunday, the 3rd of May. Father Timothy Jernejcic of St. Edwards Church, Corona, celebrated Mass.

As Father Jernejcic said, this *Smarnica* was dedicated in memory of the late Fr. Joseph Snoj and Father Stanley Jazbec who had for many years led the Slovenian Devotions to our Blessed Mother. Father Jernejcic spoke of our Blessed Mother's devotion to Jesus. He enjoined us to have love for family and others.

Again, Ida Stone assisted

by her husband, Randy, served a delicious Slovenian dinner. Father Jernejcic has made reservations for next year's Smarnica for the first Sunday in May at St. Joseph's. Please reserve this date, May 2, 1999.

We are indebted to many persons for their contributions, Father Timothy for continuing the Devotions to our Blessed Mother and for donations to the Bishops Baraga and Slomsek causes.

Mrs. Strnad of Fontana played the organ in accompaniment to the Slovenian Litanies led by Mrs. Petric. Then after dinner, led by Roman Racic and Mrs. Lipic, the assembly sang song after song of old Slovenian melodies to end our memorable day.

--Ernie Ryavec



Father Justin Pierce Celebrates 50 Years

Father Justin A. Pierce, SDS (Anthony J. Pierc) is celebrating the Golden Jubilee of his priestly ordination on June 4 at Silver Lake College, Manitowoc, Wisconsin.

Father Justin graduated from Collinwood High School in Cleveland in June 1937. He was a member of St. Mary's (Collinwood) parish and is still a member of the parish's KSKJ St. Helen Lodge No. 193. He was graduated from the Salvatorian Seminary in St. Nazianz, Wisconsin in June 1941. Father Justin entered the Society of the Divine Savior, the Salvatorians, in September of 1941.

After philosophical and theological studies at Divine Savior Seminary, Lanham, Maryland and The Catholic University in Washington, DC, he was ordained a priest on June 4, 1948 by Bishop Stanislaus Bona at St. Gregory Church, St. Nazianz.

Father Pierce continued his theological studies at the Catholic University and received a Licentiate in Sacred Theology (STL) in 1949. After two more years of study at The Pontifical Biblical Institute in Rome, he

was awarded a Licentiate in Sacred Scripture (L.S.S.).

Fr. Pierce returned to the States in 1951 and taught in seminaries in New Jersey, Wisconsin, and California. In 1970 he was elected Provincial Superior of the American Salvatorians and then, at the conclusion of his term of office, once again returned to teach at Silver Lake College in 1982. There he remains active as chaplain and as a professor of Religious Studies and Scripture.

He has written scholarly articles on Scripture and Theological topics, assisted regularly at parishes on weekends. His service to St. Boniface, Manitowoc has been remarkably lengthy — 25 years.

Father enjoys relatively good health and has no thought, at present, of retirement.

He plans an "Alleluia Celebration" at the Silver Lake College, Manitowoc, WI, on June 4th and invites all those who have interacted with him and touched his life before or after his ordination to join him in a hymn of thanksgiving to God.

Jim's Journal

By Jim Debevec



I'm glad it rained Sunday. I was beginning to feel like an Oakie. I sympathized with the characters in John Steinbeck's "Grapes of Wrath." Our yard was a dust bowl. I cut the grass Saturday and it caused the dry grass and soil to shoot 20 feet into the air. It was May, yet our grass was turning yellow and brown.

There was more dust than usual. The city ordered sewer pipes to be installed in everybody's yard on our street. Each resident has a dirt patch going from the front yard to the street. When installing the pipes, the engineers said, "The best thing that can happen is if it rains real hard for a long while."

Sure enough, it rained for a week *before* they dug the trench. It rained *while* they dug our trench. As they completed the job and turned off the engine to the bobcat tractor, it *stopped* raining. It hadn't rained one drop for five weeks!

They said don't touch the ditch until it rains real hard. Well, they left behind all kind of tracks which hardened from the relentless sun. We now have numerous sink holes, permanent bobcat tracks, steam-shovel tracks, workers tracks, and Rigler's moose tracks.

Anyhow, Sunday afternoon it rained hard for a little bit, now the earth in the ditch is supposed to settle. — Then we're supposed to put some top soil on it. But the little rain didn't do much good, and there you are — right behind the eight ball.

*
Bob Debevec's story last week about the primer on his B-17 airplane reminded me of my lawnmower. It must have been made by the same manufacturer. To get my lawn mower started, the instructions say to prime it five times. That's nice; un-

fortunately it doesn't work. You have to prime it 7 times to get the mower to kick over.

My previous mower was made by a Japanese firm. You didn't have to prime it and it started on the first pull every time. Goes to show; *How come the Japanese lost the war?*

We buy their cars, their lawn mowers, their cameras their TVs, their computer chips, and watch their TV shows and movies. But guess what? *Their* economy is sinking.

Goes to show, the old prospector was right. You've got to have faith and prime the pump.

*

If you'll excuse us for a moment, we've been distracted by a post card. It came from Tom Repensek and mailed from New York City.

He's still trying to figure out what "Sniff the Breeze" means. He believes it's similar to "Shoot the breeze." From that he derives it to mean inhale the wind sparingly if it contains gunpowder, or when you speak, "Take it with a grain of salt."

Come to think of it John Mercina never did give his explanation of what "Sniff the Breeze" means. However, I still think it means to act cautiously.

While we're on the subject, a reader asked if we knew what a "Buffalo" is in reference to drinking. As we had no idea, he said that a "buffalo" is ½ gallon of wine or booze. So there you are, we learn something every day. The next time you're at the Slovenian National Home feasting on Bob Hopkins genuine South Dakota grub, ask for a "buffalo" and see if Dale Lunder or John Leonard fill your order — or throw you out.

Comments: Jim's Journal, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103. Fax: (216) 361-4088, e-mail: jim@buckeyeweb.com

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—Vermont Proverb

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100 WORDS MORE OR LESS

by
JOHN MERCINA

PART III - More Slovenian Words That Have Been Forgotten.... as sent in by Mr.Cyril Grile:



- KUHAVNICA - A large wooden spoon
- TRAHTAR - A funnel
- KUFER - A large trunk / suitcase
- KIŠTA - A wooden box
- SKATLA - A cardboard box
- CEKAR - A straw handbag
- ZEHAR - A straw container
- SKAF - A wooden bucket
- JERBAS - A flat bottom wicker basket
- SVITEK - A ring made of cloth used to support a "jerbas" on a woman's head
- ZEHTAR - A milking bucket
- KASTROLA - A frypan
- KORC - A dipper
- SEFLA - A ladle
- RJCET - A barley / bean stew ("jail food")
- ZGANCI - Cornmeal mush
- STOFELC - A cork
- PECLEZEN - An iron
- KASTEN - A closet
- PRLKKA - A low stepstool
- ELASA - A glass bottle
- ZEHTA - The large, weekly wash
- ZAJFA - Soap
- CUKER - Sugar
- PU PA HALF - The English language spoken by Slovenians on St.Clair Ave in Cleveland
- STOKOVNICA - A poker
- STAMPERLE - A glass used for "Snopc"

Keep them coming, folks! Send the words spoken long time ago to:
John Mercina, P.O. Box 99251, Cleveland, Ohio 44199.

FM: JOHN MERCINA

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In Response to John Mercina's "Slovenian words" column

Editor,

I started to write this letter in response to John Mercina's column "100 Words, More or Less," p. 2 of the April 30 edition.

Having studied the Slovene language in the SIM school in Ljubljana in 1989, I thought I knew it all. When I saw the word "Britof" - cemetery I remembered the teacher told me that it was a German word for cemetery (not Slovenian). Sure enough, when I checked the word for cemetery in the "Slovar" it was "pokopališče." That's when I felt pretty smug and decided that I would write this letter.

However, when I checked the first eight words listed in Mr. Mercina's column (and whose translation in the column I agreed with) in the slovar, I found that all of the translations in the slovar

were different from that which I remembered as a child. (Although I was born and raised in the USA by Slovene parents, I only understood and spoke Slovenian until I started school at age six!).

I finally concluded that, in their mission to produce a "pure" Slovenian language, the academics changed a lot of the words that were used in every day Slovenian homes (kakor domač, se reči). No wonder I had such a difficult time understanding the written/spoken word all of these years.

Thank you for your time and indulgence with my expressing long-suppressed thoughts. I didn't know there were that many Slovenian-Americans who were exposed to the same language differences as I.

--John C. Rueigay
Ballston Lake, NY

The 'Hot Dog Place' is the Place

By Rudy Flis

Wednesday, this past week I had to call on a customer in Warren, Ohio. When I was finished, it was close to noon. Guess where I headed for lunch?

If you guessed "The Hot Dog Place," you read my mind.

But this time, I sat at the counter and did all my consuming in the coolness of the restaurant. I had a two chili dogs, smothered in chili sauce and onions and a chocolate shake wash. The guy next to me had two dogs and a chocolate shake, on my recommendations. He thoroughly enjoyed his tasty meal and drink.

Some of you might know this gentleman. He is Rev. George Balasko (Polka Priest). We didn't meet by chance. We were there to cover some details on the

upcoming Polka Mass at "Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine" on Wednesday evening, June 17 at 5 p.m. The Shrine is on Chardon Road, in Euclid, Ohio.

Fr. George extends a warm invitation to you to be a part of the Polka Mass celebration at Mary's shrine. The Orcades Band will supply the music of our heritage, the polka and the waltz, with the words to praise Our Lord with a happy beat.

Now back to The Hot Dog Place.

The restaurant was crowded, and people were in line, waiting for a seat when the slurp of our straws told us our shake was no longer in the cup. We left and went to my car. We finished our meeting and said good by.

On my way back to Cleveland, I realized I had lost a favorite waltz tape, probably in the parking lot. But the next day, with a phone call, I found out that

Fr. Balasko had accidentally scooped up my tape with his stuff and had absconded home with it. He is sending it back to me; he is an honorable man, plus he was the one who gave me the tape.

As I end this article, I realize I did not mention that Fr. George knows the owner of "The Hot Dog Place." Who doesn't Fr. George know?

When we are at the Polka Mass, singing the praises of the Lord, to the tunes our parents and grandparents might have brought to this great country from Europe, can't you just see all of our folks around Jesus and Mary singing with us to them. How close I will be to my Mom and Dad, Aunts and Uncles, Brothers and Sisters. It will be spiritual communications, born of love of Jesus, Mary and family.

See you there.



Thomas Jefferson introduced many of America's favorite foods when he returned from trips to Europe. He was one of the first Americans to eat tomatoes, serve macaroni or ice cream, plant rice, and serve French fries with steak, etc.



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RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, the American Home Publishing Company is observing its 100th Anniversary in 1998; and

WHEREAS, the American Home Newspaper [Ameriska Domovina] is now the oldest Slovenian newspaper in the world; and

WHEREAS, the Ameriska Domovina served as the official newspaper of the American Mutual Life Association [S.D.Z.] prior to 1939; and

WHEREAS, the American Home Publishing Company has served as the publisher of "Our Voice" [Nas Glas] since that time to the present; and

WHEREAS, the American Mutual Life Association wishes to recognize and honor this historic event.

NOW, BE IT RESOLVED, that the delegates to the 24th Regular Convention of the American Mutual Life Association hereby officially recognizes and congratulates the American Home Publishing Company [Ameriska Domovina], its Publisher, Editors, Correspondents, Advertisers and Readers on the historic occasion of its 100th Anniversary.

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"Slovenia and the Slavic Nation" lecture in Euclid

The Slovenian American Heritage Foundation invites everyone to attend the fourth in a series of lectures discussing local and international interest.

Dr. Vladimir J. Rus, President of the Cleveland-Ljubljana Sister Cities Program, and serving on the Ohio Humanities Council will speak about Slovenia and the Slavic Nation.

The event which is free and open to the public will take place on Wednesday, June 10, at 8 p.m. following the Annual Meeting in the lower hall of the Slovenian Society Home, 20713 Recher Ave., in Euclid. A coffee and strudel social will follow the lecture.

Dr. Rus came to Cleveland in 1951 via Trieste, Italy from his birthplace Rijeka, Croatia. He has taught Russian on a

high school level and at Case Western Reserve University. At Cleveland State University he taught introductory Slovenian language courses. His Ph.d. in Political Science is from the University of Trieste with an MA in Slavic Languages from the University of Michigan and an MA in Political Science from Western Reserve University.

In the seventies, Dr. Rus was the Director of the Department of Human Resources and Economic Development for the City of Cleveland and then the Director of the Planning United Labor Agency. From 1981-1983, he served as Executive Dean for the Urban Metro Development Institute at Cuyahoga County College.

The first magazine published in America, the *American Magazine or A Monthly View*, was published in 1741 in Philadelphia and only lasted three months.

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4 Slovenian Missionary Frederick Baraga

In honor of the 200th anniversary of the birth of the missionary and bishop Frederick Irenej Baraga, a special exhibition was held at the Slovene Religious museum at the Cistercian monastery in Stična entitled *Friderik Irenej Baraga (1797-1868), Holiness in Action.*

Fifteen panels presenting the life and work of Frederick Baraga in text and pictures were accompanied by original copies of Baraga's books; some of his personal effects; handicrafts of the Ojibwa and Ottawa Native Americans loaned by the Slovene Ethnographic Museum in Ljubljana including a pair of girl's moccasins, a birch bark vessel for fruit and maple sugar, a basket, and a piece pipe a plaster cast of the bronze bust of Baraga by sculptor France Groš (1978) that stands in Trebnje; a reconstruction of a 19th century room; and part of the rich archives on Frederick Baraga and Slovenian emigrant publications in America.

Frederick Irenej Baraga was born on June 29, 1798, in Mala vas near Dobrič in Dolenjska. When he was two years old, his family moved to the castle in Trebnje. At the age of 10, he went to elementary school in Ljubljana, and from there to study law in Vienna.

The radical decision to study theology brought Baraga back to Ljubljana in 1821 after he had completed his law degree. Three years later, he took up his first post as chaplain in Smartno near Kranj, and later he also served as chaplain in Metlika.

An excellent preacher, he won wide trust among his parishioners because of his personal modesty and readiness to help the poor. After several years, however his strong desire for missionary work led him far from Slovenia to the missions of North America.

The bishop of Ljubljana Anton Alojzij Wolf supported Baraga's desire and permitted his departure for America without objection.

In 1830, Baraga sailed on a ship bound for America. Of the voyage, Baraga later wrote, "The ships are adapted purposely for passengers and mail, are quite large with three masts, and are very pretty and clean." On the storm encountered during the 30-day trip, he commented, "We all had to stay in our beds that were well fastened, and we had to hold on with both hands to

keep from being thrown out."

Baraga disembarked in New York on New Year's Eve. The city surprised him with its orderliness. Of it he said, "The city is beautiful, and it has straight streets as if drawn with a ruler. Some are longer than an hour's walk. I have seen many beautiful and large cities, but none so regularly laid out, clean, and pleasant as New York."

From New York, he traveled to Cincinnati and from there to the eastern coast of Lake Michigan. In 1832 at Arbre Croche, his first Indian missionary post, Baraga wrote his first prayer book in the Ottawa language, *Ottawa Anamie Misinaigan*. Out of necessity for contact and eager desire to save the Indians from social, cultural, and spiritual extinction. This book was followed by a grammar and dictionary of the Ojibwa language, which was very similar to the Ottawa language.

Baraga's next mission was beside Grand River. On this site he erected a church that he decorated with six paintings by Matevž Langus sent to him from Ljubljana. In 1835, he left for his third mission at La Pointe on the southern shore of Lake Superior, working among the Indians of the Ojibwa tribe who were known as skillful and bloodthirsty warriors.

During the winter of 1835-1836, Baraga wrote five new books, including the book titled *Meditation on Four Ultimate Concerns* intended for Slovenian readers. He also wrote an interesting book on the history and life of the Indians originally published in German, *Geschichte, Character, Sitten und Gebräuche der nord-amerikanischen Indier*, and in shorter form in Slovenian.

Among other things, the book recounts the still very popular story about the Indian princess Pocahontas who saved the life of the Englishman John Smith. Today the story is known around the world, largely thanks to the Walt Disney movie.

The work in the region around Lake Superior, Lake Michigan, and Lake Huron was too hard for one missionary who operated with minimal means. Seeking financial support and new missionaries, Baraga returned to Europe for the first time in 1836. Determined to gain financial help, he went to Rome where he was the

guest of Pope Gregory XVI. In Vienna, he was received by Emperor Ferdinand I and was also a guest of Chancellor Metternich. He also visited his family and friends in Carniola for several weeks.

Through his ardent sermons and articles in books and newspapers, Baraga inspired many priests to take up missionary work; but because of the hard living conditions in the missions, many gave up and returned to Europe.

Several dedicated and undaunted missionaries in North America came from Carniola. Among those Baraga influenced were Ignacij Knoblehar (1819-1858) who became a missionary among the African tribes on the banks of the White Nile in Sudan; Franc Pirc (1785-1880) from Gorenjska who at the age of 50 joined Baraga in North America, Ignacij Mrak (1810-1901) who became bishop in Marquette after Baraga's death, and the Franciscan Oton Skola (1805-1879) from Novo Mesto who also followed Baraga's path.

Baraga returned to America satisfied with his first trip across Europe. He had collected enough money for his mission, and his sister Amalija also accompanied him to America. In 1843, he moved from La Pointe to L'Anse in the middle of the south coast of Lake Superior where he remained for 10 years. As a result of his untiring and self-sacrificing work, he was named the first bishop of the extensive region of Lake Superior, Lake Michigan, and Lake Huron in 1853.

The solemn investiture ceremony took place in the Cincinnati cathedral, and for his bishop's motto Baraga chose *Unum est necessarium* or "Only one thing is necessary." Baraga's first bishop's residence was in Salute Ste. Marie.

Two weeks after being appointed bishop, Baraga left for Europe a second time.

Again, concern for the financial support of the missions and for his newly established bishopric took him to Europe. This time he was received by Pope Pius IX in Rome and in Bavaria by King Ludwig II, and he was also an honored guest at the wedding of Austrian Emperor Francis Joseph I to the Bavarian princess Elizabeth of Wittelsbach. At the wedding, he represented the North American bishops and on the occasion the young



newlyweds gave him rich presents.

After returning to America, Baraga tirelessly continued his missionary work. However, the numerous exhausting missionary journeys and the constant struggle against the destruction of the Indians increasingly took their toll on Baraga, whom the Indians called the "Great Black Robe."

In 1866 he moved the seat of the bishopric to Marquette on Lake Superior, and in October of the same year he suffered a stroke during a church convention in Baltimore. He partially recovered, but his life was inevitably coming to an end. He died in Marquette on January 19, 1868, and was buried in the Marquette cathedral.

His work and his memory remain with us today. His numerous books such as *A Spiritual Pasture for Christians Who Wish to Pray in the Spirit and Truth of God* (1830), *Meditation on four Ultimate Concerns* (1837), *Heaven's Flowers* (1846) *A Description of the Customs and Behavior of the Indians of North America* (1837), and *Geschichte, Character, Sitten und Gebräuche de*

nord-amerikanischen Indier (1837) have been preserved.

The exhibition also displayed his basic works in the languages of two North American Indian tribes including his Ojibwa prayer book *Otchipwe Anamie - Masinaigan* (1849), the grammar book *A Theoretical and Practical Grammar of the Otchipwe Language* (1850), *A Dictionary of the Otchipwe Language Explained in English* (1853), and *A Short Compendium of the Catechism for the Indians* (1869). There are copies of Baraga's letters and numerous other editions of his books in the archives of the Slovene Religious Museum in Stična collected and arranged in 1992 by Karel Ceglar, a Canadian priest of Slovenian descent.

Through his unselfish work, Baraga fought unrelentingly against the social and cultural extinction of the Indian tribes, still a burning issue today. In the 19th century, the appropriation of the forests, their clearing for farmland, the reduction in the number of animals, the closure of mines, and the constant increase in the number of white settlers pushed the Indians to the bottom of the social ladder.

Frederick Irenej Baraga is one of the Slovenian candidates for sainthood. Franciscan Hugo Bren (1881-1953) was the first Slovenian to initiate the procedure for Baraga's beatification, and he began with a systematic collection of material. In spite of numerous attempts, the process has yet not been completed.

Nataša Polajnar Frelih
--Slovenija

Bishop Baraga Celebration in Cleveland

Saturday, Sept. 5 - 6:30 p.m. Slovenian Mass in St. Vitus Church, 6104 Glass Ave., Cleveland. Social follows in school auditorium.

Sunday, Sept. 6 - 2:00 p.m. Mass in Cathedral of St. John the Evangelist, 1007 Superior Ave. - Banquet and Annual Meeting of Bishop Baraga Association, 4:30 p.m. in Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave. (BANQUET TICKETS ARE SOLD OUT). All other events are free and open to the public.

Bishop Baraga On Line

Thanks to the electronic technical skill of Eric Kobal, a senior at Cleveland State University, and the assistance of Rev. Joze Cerne of St. Mary's Church in Collinwood, the works and life of missionary Bishop Frederick Baraga is now on the World Wide Web. The pages can be read in either English or and Slovenian languages with links to other important related sites. Although still under construction, the Bishop Baraga Cleveland Labor Day weekend activities will eventually also be featured.

The web address is <http://www.now-online.com/baraga>

Euclid Pensioners Invite All to Picnic

Someday! Someday I will attend a Euclid Pensioners Picnic. Someday is here.

The Pensioners Picnic is being held at SNPJ Farm on Wednesday, July 15, starting with a pork chop dinner served from 1 to 3 p.m. For your dancing and listening pleasure, Joe Samsa and the Chromatic Club will provide music from 3 to 6 p.m.

Donation for the afternoon including dinner is \$10. Admission without the dinner is \$3. Call Mary Sterle at 216-481-9428 for tickets. — Come join the Pensioners for an exciting afternoon filled with good food surrounded by gracious people. You will surely have a memorable time.

That word "someday" — we hear it all the time. "Someday I'll travel to Slovenia... fly to Hawaii... buy the car of my dreams" — you fill in the words. But, usually when we preface an expectation with the word "someday" we have given it the kiss of death because someday NEVER comes.

Over the years our circumstances change, financially or physically, and we are no longer able to do everything we want. Then the refrain becomes "If I only had... gone to Slovenia... flown to Hawaii... on and on."

Why do we often put off those things we dream about, even when we have the means to bring these dreams to fruition? No one is going to live forever, so while we are able, why not make those "somedays" a reality? Then when we are in our rocking chairs we can give long, boring monologues about the times when "We were in Slovenia... at Pearl Harbor..." and make everyone jealous that we DID it. Let's "Do It Now." Time waits for no one.

Again a reminder — "someday" is July 15 for the Euclid Pensioners Picnic.

Our sympathies go out to the families and friends of our recently deceased members Rose Brancely, Anna Tomazic, Lillian Pertekel,

and Joseph Opara. May the angels watch over them in heaven.

If you are not already a Euclid Pensioner member, you are invited to be our guest at the next meeting. We always start with entertainment or a speaker, and then have a business meeting after which there is a social with refreshments. It's a pleasant way to spend an afternoon among old and new friends. Come early. Often more socializing goes on before the meeting than after. Our meetings are held the first Wednesday of every month at 1 p.m. in the Slovenian Society Home on Recher Avenue.

To our present members: We always have a good attendance at our meetings, but there are some members we have not seen for a while. The weather is nice - no excuse - and we would like to see you again.

'Some day is today!'
—Patricia A. Habat
Recording Secretary

Memorial to our Veterans

We remember, also, those who survived the battles, but have since been called by God to their eternal reward: May they rest in peace.

We remember, too, all who are still with us. Each and every one contributed, by their sacrifices, to the preservation of our freedoms.

Our nation has set aside certain days, such as Memorial Day, in order that we may never forget their heroism, so that we might give thanks to God and pause in prayer to ask the Omnipotent and merciful God to reward all who served our country by this unselfish patriotism.

As we face the uncertain future, may we never forget our noble heroes and be forever grateful for the many sacrifices they made on our behalf, lest we loose the freedoms for which they fought so bravely. "May the Lord bless them and keep them."

"May His face shine upon them and be gracious to them."

"May He look upon them with kindness, and grant them His peace."

Genealogy Days at SNPJ

The Slovenian Genealogy Society will hold a "Day of Genealogy" at the SNPJ Heritage Center on Sunday, August 2nd from 1 to 4 p.m. the SGS will have "how to" presentations on Slovenian genealogy, including information for both the beginning and advanced family historian.

SGS president and founder Al Peterlin will explain how to find your Slovenian roots in Slovenia, Italy, Austria, and Hungary. He will also explain how to use American sources to begin your search. Many of the books, indexes, and records of the society will be available for use by those attending, and the question and answer period can be especially informative.

You do not have to be a member of the SGS or the SNPJ to attend. The Heritage Center is located at the SNPJ Recreation Center, 270 Martin Road, in North Beaver Twp., PA. It's just off State Route 108 in Lawrence County, not far from New Castle, PA, and Youngstown, OH. Call them at 1-800-843-7675 for complete information and a list of motels in the area.

The Slovenian Genealogy Society is a US/Canadian non-profit educational organization that collects and distributes information on Slovenian family history.



The next time you're on a ship remember: The fore is the front and the aft is the back.

Housekeeper

Housekeeper needed one day per week. Cleaning, laundry, ironing and general household duties. Experience and references required. No service companies please.

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Coming Events

Friday, June 5

Slovenian National Home, St. Clair presents Evening at the Races. Cost \$8 per person. Post time: 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, June 7

Opening of Slovenska Pristava. 12:45 p.m. Mass, followed by dinner. Veseli Godci orchestra.

Wednesday, June 10

Talk by Dr. Vladimir J. Rus on "Slovenija and the Slavic Nation" 8 p.m. at Slovenian Society Home, 20713 Recher Ave., Euclid.

Friday, June 12

Dance at West Park Ballroom, 4583 W. 130 St., Cleveland, 7:30 p.m. Music by Tony Fortuna.

Friday, June 12

Club of Associations, Slovenian National Home, Dinner in clubroom, 6409 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland from 5 to 8 p.m. Music.

Sunday, June 14

St. Mary's (Collinwood) Slovenian School Picnic at Slovenska Pristava. 12:30 Mass followed by Corpus Christi Procession. Dinner served after the procession. Veseli Godci orchestra.

Wednesday, June 17

Polka Mass, 5 p.m. Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine, Euclid, Ohio, with Rev. George Balasko.

Friday, June 19

Slovenian mixed chorus Bogdan Derč concert at Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland at 7:30 p.m. Tickets \$10 from local chorus members or call 481-3187.

Saturday, June 20

St. Clair Rifle Club Steak Dinner. -- Shooting Tournament with Canadians during the day. At night: music and dance.

Wednesday, June 24

Waterloo Pensioners Picnic at SNPJ Farm, Heath Rd., Kirtland. Dinner at 1 p.m. Music from 3 to 6 p.m. For tickets call 486-1505.

Friday, June 26

Ballroom Dance at West Park Slovene Home, 4583 W. 130 St., Cleveland, 7:30 to 11:30 p.m. Music by Dan Peters.

Friday, June 26

Club of Associations, Slovenian National Home, Dinner in clubroom, 6409 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland from 5 to 8 p.m. Music.

Sunday, June 28

Annual Ohio Federation KSKJ Day Picnic at Slovenska Pristava. Veseli Godci orchestra will provide music.

Sunday, June 28

1st Picnic sponsored by Slovenian Cultural Society Triglav, held in Triglav Park, Wind Lake, Wisconsin

July 6, 7, 8

Rummage Sale, Slovenian Home, 3563 E. 80th St.

Wednesday, July 8

Holmes Avenue Pensioners Picnic at St. Joseph's Farm on White Rd. Refreshments and sandwiches available. Music by Fred Ziwich. Free admission. Everyone welcome.

Friday, July 10

Ballroom Dance at West Park Slovene Home, 4583 W. 130 St., Cleveland, 7:30 to 11:30 p.m. Music by Dan Peters.

Friday, July 10

Club of Associations, Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland from 5 to 8 p.m. Music.

Sunday, July 12

Mission Picnic sponsored by Slovenian Cultural Society Triglav, held in Triglav Park, Wind Lake, Wis.

Wednesday, July 15

Euclid Pensioners Picnic at SNPJ Farm with pork chop dinner served 1 to 3. Joe Samsa and Chromatic Club dance music from 3 to 6 p.m. Tickets \$10. Call 216-481-9428.

Sunday, July 19

St. Vitus Parish Picnic at Slovenska Pristava. Mass followed by ribs and chicken dinner. Jeff Pecon Orchestra.

Friday, July 24

Ballroom Dance at West Park Slovene Home, 4583 W. 130 St., Cleveland, 7:30 to 11:30 p.m. Music by Tony Fortuna.

Friday, July 24

Club of Associations, Slovenian National Home,

6409 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland. Dinner in Clubroom from 5 to 8 p.m. Music.

Saturday, July 25

AMLA Newburgh Lodges Picnic at AMLA Recreation Center.

Sunday, July 26

St. Anne's Lodge No. 150 KSKJ Annual Feast Day Celebration with 10 a.m. Mass in St. Lawrence Church followed by dinner at Sterle's Restaurant at 12 noon.

Sunday, Aug. 9

Slovenian Pensioners Picnic at Slovenska Pristava.

Sunday, Aug. 23

2nd Picnic sponsored by Slovenian Cultural Society Triglav, held in Triglav Park, Wind Lake, Wis.

Saturday, Sept. 5

Slovenian Mass honoring Bishop Frederick Baraga, 6:30 p.m. in St. Vitus Church, Cleveland. Social will follow in auditorium.

Sunday, Sept. 6

Mass honoring Bishop Frederic Baraga in St. John Cathedral in downtown Cleveland at 2 p.m., followed by banquet and annual Bishop Baraga Association meeting in Slovenian National Home, 6417 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland. Banquet tickets are SOLD OUT.

Sunday, Sept. 13

St. Vitus Altar Society Annual Dinner in St. Vitus Hall. For information call J. Smole at 391-6547.

Sunday, Sept. 20

Wine Festival sponsored by Slovenian Cultural Society Triglav, held in Triglav Park, Wind Lake, Wis.

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**Meeting at Slovene Home for the Aged Will Update
You on Changes in Medicare Program**

Representative from Medicare Will Make Presentation

The Federal Government is in the process of making changes in the Medicare program. Some of the changes that are being made affect only the operation of nursing homes. There is one change that is being made, however, that will affect all Medicare recipients individually.

Medicare will no longer be sending you a statement called an Explanation of Medicare Benefits. Instead it will send you a statement that will be called a Medicare Summary Notice. Also, Medicare will be instituting a new appeals process.

We at the SHA feel it is very important for you to understand these new changes in the Medicare program. Consequently, we have scheduled a representative from Medicare to come to the Slovne Home for the Aged, 18621 Neff Rd., Cleveland, OH 44119, and explain the new changes and to respond to any questions.

Date
Monday, June 15, 1998
Time
7:00 p.m.
Place
Slovene Home for the Aged

We hope you will make plans to attend this meeting, as you will need clarification on these subjects at some point. It will be much easier for you if you have this information as soon as possible.

The Slovene Home for the Aged invites all members of the Slovenian American community to come and hear the presentation by the representative from the Medicare program. We remain ever grateful for the wonderful support AMLA, its lodges and individual members have given the SHA over these many years.

Anthony Rotolo, Ph.D.
Administrator
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- * Ocean Liner Queen Mary
- * Golden Gate Bridge
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DEATH NOTICES

DOROTHY CECELIC
Dorothy Cecelic (nee Skedel), age 75, of Clovis, NM, died in New Mexico on Monday, May 25, 1998.

Formerly of Cleveland, Dorothy was the wife of Frank E. Cecelic, the mother of Johanna (Pockar) and Frank J. Cecelic; the grandmother of Yanira, Justin and Zachary; the mother-in-law of Fay Cecelic of Clovis and Jerry Pockar of Euclid.

A funeral mass was said in Clovis and interment was at Lawnhaven Memorial Gardens there. Memorial contributions may be made to the American Diabetes Association, 14077 Cedar Rd., Cleveland 44118.

In Memory
Marie Oblak, Cleveland, Ohio donated \$50.00 to the American Home newspaper in memory of husband, John Oblak.

In Memory
Jean Samsa of Cleveland, Ohio donated \$20.00 to the American Home newspaper in memory of her husband, John Samsa.

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In Loving Memory

Of Our Beloved
Mother, Mother-in-Law,
Grandmother,
Sister, Sister-in-Law, Aunt
and Friend



Sophie Falcone

(Nee Kosir)

She died June 1, 1996
Second Anniversary

*A silent thought, a secret
tear,
keeps her memory ever
dear.*

Sadly missed by:
Dr. Robert Falcone (son)

**Dr. Anne Falcone
(daughter-in-law)**

**Melissa Falcone
(granddaughter)**

**Joseph Sojer (loving
companion)**

**Marie Koncar (sister) –
and family**

**Drago Kosir and Vera
(brother and sister-in-law)
and family in Slovenia
and other relatives in
America and Slovenia**

In Memory

Genevieve Bohinc send in a check for subscription renewal plus an extra \$25.00 donation in memory of her husband, Joseph, her dad and mom Mr. and Mrs. John Zulich, and her sisters Frances and Josephine.

NATO... (Continued from page 1)

join NATO — and sooner rather than later. "It's already started," said Sen. Robert Smith, a New Hampshire Republican who was one of the earliest opponents of NATO expansion. "What we have done with this vote is to create in the next 10 to 15 years chaos in Europe in terms of arguing who should come in and why they should come in."

Nineteen U.S. ethnic groups, under the banner of the Central and East European Coalition, bombarded the Senate with letters and phone calls on behalf of Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic. The same coalition will be back to push for another round of expansion next year, lobbying Clinton to make good on his promise that the "first new members should not and will not be the last." "We've promised to help them just like they have helped us," says Myra Leonard, who heads the Washington office of the Polish American Congress.

By next April, when NATO meets in Washington, NATO's nine new suitors will be lobbying in high gear. Romania, a country of 23 million, will argue that it can serve as a bulwark against instability from the nearby former Yugoslavia and provide strategically important access to the Black Sea. -- France, Romania's patron in Western Europe, is backing its bid.

Slovenia, an independent republic of the former Yugoslavia, has Italy's support and will stress that it provides a land bridge from Italy to Hungary, which would otherwise have no border with any other NATO country. Slovenia is also planning to send mine-sweeping specialists to Bosnia, where a NATO-led peacekeeping force is patrolling.

All of the would-be entrants see NATO as protection against Moscow.

But Warner and other opponents of NATO expansion fear that it will pit the fragile economies of Central Europe against one another. All of them are trying to attract Western capital, and investors are likely to see NATO membership as a guarantee of basic stability. "It's like having the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.," Warner said, comparing NATO military might to federal protection for deposits in some banks.

Al Koporc, Jr.

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DID YOU KNOW

Slovénia... Joseph Zelle

Stané Klémenc of Ljubljana claims to be the first Slovénian to reach the North Pole. He with a team that left Moscow touched "the icy Pole" there last April. Congratulations, Stané!

A hundred years ago the first "horseless carriage" rode through the streets of Ljubljana. Baron Codelli drove his wagon from Vienna to Ljubljana away back in 1898. The occasion was marked by an exhibition of documentary photographs lent by the world famous Daimler-Benz Company.

This year the annual Plečnik Award went to Aleš Prinčič for his designs of family houses and interiors. The medal was awarded to Danilo Fuerst for his numerous contributions to Slovénian architecture. Architects Tomaz Krušec and Primož Jez won student's recognition. Congratulations to all of the honorees!

It was 150 years ago, in 1848 that the idea of a united Slovénia began to be heard. So wrote the late Dr. Miha Krék back in 1948 on the occasion of the 100th anniversary. He pointed out that some 12,000 of Slovénia's finest fighting for their country sacrificed their lives to the miscarried Communist



Revolution. May all of these Slovénian war heroes sleep the sleep of peace although they never realized nor saw an independent Slovénia!

Slovénia and Central Europe suffered a mild earthquake. According to Matija Pétrič of Ljubljana, the damage was mostly confined to some of the roads and highways as well as houses. Kobarid and Tolmin were the hardest hit in Slovénia. Some 700 inhabitants were affected by the quake but no serious injuries were reported.

Slovénians in Argentina participated in a Book Fair held recently in Buenos Aires.

Did you know that the inventor of the ship's screw was a Slovénian around Terst back in 1829? It is believed that the first use of it was in 1820. The inventor's name is Josif Réssél and he lived from 1793 to 1857.

Gus Petelinkar is HNS Honoree

Congratulations to Gus Petelinkar who was honored by St. Mary's (Collinwood) Holy Name Society on Mother's Day, Sunday, May 10.

Gus was proclaimed the society's "Man of the Year."

Gus is a dedicated parishioner of St. Mary's and the Holy Name Society. He is a faithful worker at the Fall Festival and a minister to the sick and homebound of the parish.

*St. Mary's
Church bulletin*

100th Anniversary Paper

This year the American Home newspaper (Ameriška Domovina) is observing its 100th anniversary since its founding in 1898. It is now the oldest Slovenian newspaper in the world!

We will be issuing a 16-page special edition with spot color. It will be printed on heavier paper and be dated the week of July 4th. This paper will feature the history of American Home with some interesting photos.

Readers, who wish, may send in advertisements for the 100th anniversary edition. Name and address is \$10. Two column by 4" ads are \$100. Quarter-page ad (3 cols by 7 inches) is \$250. A half-page is \$500, and a full page is \$1,000. Proceeds will be put towards the \$16,000 projected cost of mandatory printing press repairs.

To become a permanent part of our historic paper, send your advertisement and/or comments to American Home, 100th Anniversary, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103.

FINAL DEADLINE for all ads is Friday, June 12.

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Tips To Help You

Summer-size Your Pizza!

(NAPS)—Make the most of summer's bountiful produce by creating a delicious homemade pizza using ready-to-eat crusts and a medley of fresh vegetables. Summer pizza recipes jazz up your plans for entertaining and family fun, and bring a festive spirit to your table indoors or outdoors.

Virtually any combination of ingredients can be used to top a pizza, bringing the light taste of summer to appetizers, main dishes, breakfast and dessert.

What's more, you can enter your pizza ideas in the Mama Mary's Gourmet Pizza Crust Pizza Creations Recipe Contest to win a cappuccino machine, \$2500 and a trip for two to Disney World. To enter, send an original pizza recipe with proof of purchase, return address and telephone number to Contest Department, Mama Mary's Gourmet Pizza Crusts, Spartan Foods of America, P.O. Box 1171, Spartanburg, SC 29304.

Try this recipe for Gourmet Vegetable Medley Pizza:

1 12 inch Mama Mary's Gourmet Pizza Crust
1 tablespoon olive oil
6 ounces Ragu Quick Pizza Sauce
1/2 red pepper, cut in thin slivers
2 Roma tomatoes, sliced thin

Optional: Fresh herbs parsley, oregano, basil and rosemary Coarse ground pepper Cayenne pepper

Preheat oven to 450°F. Prepare ingredients as indicated. Brush pizza crust and rim with olive oil. Spread Ragu sauce evenly over crust. Layer remaining ingredients in the order listed. Sprinkle fresh herbs, black and red pepper between layers of vegetables according to your taste.

Reduce oven temperature to 425°F. Place crust directly on the oven rack. Bake 8-10 minutes. Slice and serve. Yields 8 slices.



Fresh produce makes this summer pizza recipe a tasty and colorful treat.

1/2 red pepper, cut in thin slivers
2 Roma tomatoes, sliced thin

Optional: Fresh herbs parsley, oregano, basil and rosemary Coarse ground pepper Cayenne pepper

Preheat oven to 450°F. Prepare ingredients as indicated. Brush pizza crust and rim with olive oil. Spread Ragu sauce evenly over crust. Layer remaining ingredients in the order listed. Sprinkle fresh herbs, black and red pepper between layers of vegetables according to your taste.

Reduce oven temperature to 425°F. Place crust directly on the oven rack. Bake 8-10 minutes. Slice and serve. Yields 8 slices.

CORN AND PEPPERS

2 T. melted butter or margarine	2 C. fresh or canned corn
2 T. chopped green onions	1 C. milk
2 T. chopped onion	1/2 tsp. salt
2 T. flour	1/2 C. cracker crumbs
2 T. melted margarine	

To the melted butter, add onions and green peppers. Sauté until soft. Add flour, then add corn, milk and salt. Turn into a baking dish. Stir cracker crumbs with the 2 tablespoons melted margarine. Spread on top of corn mixture. Bake at 350° for 20 to 30 minutes.

Kraft Makes It A "No Oven Summer" With Cool Summer Meals

(NAPS)—This summer Kraft Foods is taking its 70 years of cooking expertise on the road with the "Kraft Kitchens on Tour" to give consumers quick and easy meal ideas to keep their ovens off all summer long.

A convoy of nine 32-foot-long trucks, designed with colorful images of favorite summer meals, will travel across the country visiting more than 1,200 grocery stores. At each stop, "Kraft Kitchens on Tour" trucks will transform grocery store parking lots into festive and informative "No Oven Summer" celebrations. Kraft Kitchens' experts will conduct food demonstrations, sample products and offer consumers tastes of food ideas that don't require oven use.

"Consumers are continually looking for ways to spend less time in the kitchen when the weather heats up," says Robin Ross, Kraft Creative Kitchens. "Our research shows that 64 percent of people report they only occasionally use their ovens during the hot summer months. So, we're going on-the-road to show consumers nationwide how they can have a 'No Oven Summer' too."

Whether it's a simple meal, backyard barbecue or picnic in the park, Kraft offers quick meal ideas so families spend more time together and less time planning and preparing meals.

These "No Oven Summer" Sensations can be made ahead of time and are perfect for casual meals or entertaining.



RANCH TACO CHICKEN SALAD

Prep Time: 15 minutes
Cooking Time: 8 minutes

1 lb. boneless chicken breasts, cut into strips
1 cup TACO BELL HOME ORIGINALS Thick N' Chunky Salsa, divided
1 pkg. (16 oz.) salad greens
1 cup KRAFT Shredded Cheddar Cheese
1 cup KRAFT FREE Ranch Fat Free Dressing or KRAFT Ranch Dressing

Cook and stir chicken in 1/4 cup of the salsa in large non-stick skillet on medium-high heat 8 minutes or until chicken is cooked through.

Toss chicken, greens and cheese on serving platter or in large bowl.

Top with remaining 3/4 cup salsa and dressing before serving. Garnish with tortilla chips. Makes 6 (1 1/2 cup) main-dish servings.

Ohio City Becoming Popular Tourist Attraction

(NAPS)—A two-time World Champion basketball team. A world-class zoo and first-rate science museum. Trendy neighborhoods and an abundance of shopping. All conveniently located in a Midwest city.

It might sound like Chicago, but it's not. Surprise. It's Columbus.

People who are looking for an out-of-the-ordinary place for a getaway may want to consider the Capital of Ohio.

The city is home to the Columbus Zoo, COSI Columbus, urban neighborhoods such as the Short North and German Village, and the Columbus Quest, back-to-back-champions of the American Basketball League. And a whole lot more.

Some highlights:

- The Short North district—just north of Downtown—features scores of art galleries and restaurants. The galleries stay open late on the first Saturday of each month for the popular Gallery Hop.

- German Village is the nation's largest privately-restored historic neighborhood. First settled in 1813, a period of decay began with the onset of World War I. Prohibition forced the breweries to close and, in the 1950s, the area was slated for demolition. Fortunately, the bulldozers were stopped and what remains is one of the city's most popular areas. Today, the meticulously restored homes, brick sidewalks, and streets, shops, and a variety of pubs and restaurants make the area a prime tourist attraction and nightlife favorite.

- The Ohio Statehouse, built between 1839 and 1861, reopened in 1996 following a \$114 million renovation. President Abraham Lincoln spoke there in 1839 and his body lay in state in 1865. The historical capitol is open for tours.

- COSI Columbus, located downtown, offers hands-on exhibits in such fields as space, industry, history, and health. COSI Columbus is considered among the top science education centers in the nation and is designed to appeal to both adults and children.

- The Columbus Zoo is located along the banks of the Scioto



Picturesque German Village is a favorite tourist destination.

River in northwest Columbus. Visitors can view wildlife species from all over the world. The zoo has gained national fame through Jack Hanna, its director emeritus who has been a frequent guest on the Late Show with David Letterman.

- Columbus features shopping for all tastes, from the three-story Columbus City Center located downtown, and the Mall at Tuttle Crossing in northwest Columbus; to family-owned shops and galleries in the Short North and German Village.

- Columbus also is home to The Ohio State University, where Olympic gold medalist Jesse Owens, two-time Heisman Trophy winner Archie Griffin and golfer Jack Nicklaus all competed. Nearly 100,000 fans flock to Ohio Stadium on Saturdays to watch the beloved Buckeyes play football.

Columbus is within a 10-hour drive of more than half the nation's population. It is located at the intersection of Interstate-71 and Interstate-70. Port Columbus is one of the nation's busiest airports.

For more information on Columbus, call 1-800-345-4FUN or visit the Greater Columbus Convention & Visitors Bureau web site at <http://www.columbuscvb.org>.

SNA Birthdays

Happy Birthday to the following residents of the Slovene Home for the Aged who have birthdays in June.

6-02 — Anna Jersan, 81, born in Cleveland

6-03 — Victoria Klemencic, 90, born in Cleveland

6-03 — Jean Paik, 88, born in Minnesota

6-03 — William Parker, 89, born in Romania

6-07 — Antoinette Gerber, 88, born in Cleveland

6-13 — Josephine Anton, 86, born in Cleveland

6-15 — Vida Habjan, 89, born in Cleveland

6-26 — Edith Boich, 80, born in Cleveland

6-29 — Jennie Barbis, 80, born in Slovenia

6-29 — Andrew Zupan, 80, born in Cleveland

6-30 — Mary Davis, 80, born in Pittsburgh

Slovenian Radio on WCPN

A wonderful Slovenian radio show is being broadcast in Cleveland on Saturday evenings, at 9 p.m. WCPN-90.3 FM hosted Tony Ovsenik.

The program is bilingual featuring all styles of Slovenian music.

For announcements of your host, Tony Ovsenik (440) 944-2538.

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VESTI IZ SLOVENIJE

Desetletje od aretacije tkm. četverice –
Takrat naj bi se začela nastajati država
Slovenija – Janez Janša se spominja

Preteklo nedeljo je minilo natanko 10 let od takrat, ko so organi Uprave za notranje zadeve priprli Janeza Janšo in proti njemu vložili kazensko prijavo za kaznivo dejanje izdajanja vojaških skrivnosti ter ga izročili preiskovalnemu sodniku vojaškega sodišča v Ljubljani. Iste dne so varnostni organi JLA priprli tudi zastavnika Ivana Boršnerja. Mediji so zadevo objavili 4. junija 1988. V naslednjem času sta bila aretirana še David Tasič in Franci Zavrl. Tako so v zvezi z afero nastale začetnice aretiranec JBTZ.

Proces proti četverici je potekal pred vojaškim sodiščem v Ljubljani. Na Roški cesti, kjer je bil njegov sedež, se je množica ljudi iz dneva v dan večala; tako je bilo vse do 27. julija, ko je senat vojaškega sodišča sprejel sodbo, v kateri je Boršnerja obsodil na štiri leta zapora, Tasiča na pet mesecev, Francija Zavrla in Janeza Janša pa na leto dni in šest mesecev zapora.

O takratnih dogodkih je Janez Janša za Nedelo pretekel nedeljo izjavil:

"Zadeve bi se odvijale v isti smeri, morda z drugačnimi dogodki, ampak konotacija bi bila ista. Niso me aretirali zato, ker sem slučajno prišel mimo po cesti, ampak zato, ker smo takrat izdali Kavčičev dnevnik in spomine, pisateljsko ustavo in ker me je skupina študentov ljubljanske in mariborske univerze kandidirala za predsednika mladinske organizacije, čeprav nisem bil njen član. Skratka, nastopili smo z neko politično provokacijo, za katero je takratna oblast ocenila, da je šla prek dovoljene meje. Če pač ne bi bilo aretacij in procesa, bi pomlad cvetela naprej brez tega represivnega posega, prej ali slej bi prišlo do demokratizacije in uporabe kakšnega drugačnega scenarija, prehoda, kot smo jih pač lahko spremljali v drugih srednjeevropskih državah."

Pretekli teden Milan Kučan prvič na uradnem obisku v Nemčiji

Predsednik Milan Kučan je pretekli petek zaključil svoj prvi uradni obisk v Nemčiji. Prišel je na tridnevni obisk na povabilo nemškega predsednika Romana Herzoga, pogovarjal se je pa tudi s kanclerjem Helmutom Kohlom, predsednico parlamenta Rita Sußmuth in zunanjim ministrom Klausom Kinkelom. Kučan je tudi govoril pred zunanjopolitičnim odborom Bundestaga ter člani nemške industrijske in trgovinske zbornice. Pred vrniljivo v Slovenijo si je skupaj s slovensko gospodarsko delegacijo pod vodstvom ministra Metoda Dragonje ogledal berlinski sedež podjetja Siemens.

Večerja za ameriške prijatelje Slovenije

V New Yorku je poprejšnjo sredo zvečer generalni konzul Slovenije v New Yorku Vojislav Šuc priredil večerjo v čast novo ustanovljenemu društvu Ameriški prijatelji Slovenije, ki se je pred dnevi uradno registriralo pri oblasteh države New York. Ustanovitelji, vsi so ugledni Newyorčani, Donald Creadore, Henry Christman, Theodore Kupferman in Abraham Feldman, so se odločili, da bodo s pomočjo svojega društva pomagali pri promociji Slovenije. Večerje so se udeležili tudi slovenski veleposlanik v Washingtonu dr. Dimitrij Rupel, slovenski kulturni ataše v New Yorku Tomaž Šalamun in vodja slovenske turistične pisarne v New Yorku Darja Gačnik.

Zimske olimpijske igre leta 2006

Slovenija, Italija in Avstrija sodelujejo pri kandidaturi za organiziranje zimskih olimpijskih igrah leta 2006 ob njih trojmeji. Mednarodni olimpijski odbor bo pretehtal vse vložene kandidature in se odločil šele poleti 1999. V maju je bil v Sloveniji ustanovljen nacionalni organizacijski komite, predseduje mu pa bivši slovenski veleposlanik v ZDA dr. Ernest Petrič. Podpredsedniki komiteja so ljubljanska županja Viktorija Potočnik ter dr. Janko Strel in Jože Kotnik.



PRED GLASOVANJEM V DRŽAVNEM ZBORU – Pretekli teden smo poročali o neuspeli ustavnem obtožbi zoper predsednika vlade dr. Janeza Drnovška v zvezi s tkm. tajnim varnostnim sporazumom z Izraelom. Ustavno obtožbo so podprli v glavnem SDS in SKD. Predsednika SKD Lojze Peterle in SDS Janez Janša sta v sredini fotografije, z njimi so poslanci njunih strank. Slovenska ljudska stranka, ki je bila svojčas somišljenica teh dveh tkm. pomladnih strank, je tokrat na glasovanju podprla svojega koalicijskega partnerja Drnovška oziroma LDS.

Iz Clevelandu in okolice

Otvoritev Slov. pristave—

To nedeljo bo otvoritev Slovenske pristave za letošnjo sezono. Sv. mašo bo ob 12.45 pop. daroval č.g. Jože Boznar, sledilo bo kosilo, za ples in zabavo bodo poskrbeli Veseli godci. Odbor SP se priporoča gospodinjam za pecivo. Vsi prisrčno vabljeni. Pridite tudi vi!

Piknik Slovenske šole—

Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti vabi na piknik v nedeljo, 14. junija, na Slovenski pristavi. Ob 12.30 bo sv. maša, sledila bo procesija s Sv. Rešnjim Telesom, nato bo na razpolago kosilo. Za ples in zabavo bodo igrali Veseli godci. Vabljeni!

Zahvaljujeta se—

G.ga. Anton Vogel, Euclid, Ohio, se zahvaljujeta vsem, ki so jima poslali voščilne kartice in čestitke ob njuni 45. obletnici poroke, in ob njegovem 70. rojstnem dnevu. Čestitkam se pridružujemo vsi pri AD!

Prodaja krovov—

Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu bo imelo prodajo krovov in rezancev v soboto, 13. junija, ob običajnem času v običajnem prostoru.

Novi grobovi

Frances Peterlin

Umrla je 89 let stara Frances Peterlin, vdova po Josephu, mati Josepha, Alice Kaparic, Frances Zidan, Eleanor West, Josephine Krall in Victorije, 8-krat stara mati, 6-krat prastara mati, sestra Alice Kichel, Josepha Zitko, Victorije Bertosa, Florence Telich ter že pok. Anthonyja Zitko in Johna Zitko. Pogreb je bil 3. junija v oskrbi Želetovega zavoda s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Vida in pokopom na Kalvarije pokopališču.

Dorothy Cecelic

Dne 25. maja je v Clovisu, New Mexico, umrla 75 let stara Dorothy Cecelic, roj. Skedel, prej živeča v Clevelandu, žena Franka, mati Johanne (Pockar) in Franka, 3-krat stara mati. Pogreb je bil v Clovisu.

Stanley Jerse

Dne 1. junija je umrl Stanley Jerse, oče Jacka, Roberta in Janet Zgonc, 4-krat stari oče, brat Stephanie, Louisa (že pok.) in Christine. Pogreb bo danes dop. s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Kristine ob 10.30 s pokopom na Vernih duš pokopališču.

(dalje na str. 14)

Pevski zbor iz Slovenije—

V petek, 19. junija, bo v SND na St. Clairju nastopil s celovečernim koncertom mešani pevski zbor Bogdan Derč iz Slovenije. Zbor je prvič gostoval tu l. 1991. V predprodaji so že vstopnice in sicer po \$10. Imajo jih člani lokalnih slovenskih zborov, lahko poklicete 481-3187, doble se bodo seveda tudi na večer koncerta.

Bralcem—

Slovenski del AD za 18. junij bo zaključen že do sobote, 13. junija. Urednika v mestu ne bo od 15. do 18. junija. Naslednja AD (11. jun.) bo redno izšla, prav tako tista za 25. jun. Tisti, ki bi radi imeli dopis v AD 18. junija naj torej rok upoštevajo.

Spominska proslava—

Tabor ZDSPB bo imel spominsko proslavo na Slovenski pristavi. V soboto, 20. junija, bo pop. sprejemanje gostov, proti večeru molitev pri kapelici in nato priziganje kresa. Naslednji dan bo ob 11. uri dop. sv. maša, ki jo bo daroval č.g. Franci Kosem, po njej bo imel govor domobrantski častnik Lojze Gregorič iz Chicago. Vabljeni ste na udeležbo in še posebej, da pridete v narodni noši, to da bo spomin še bolj svečan in poudarjen za padle domobrance ob koncu maja in začetku junija leta 1945. (Članek na str. 11)

Lep uspeh—

Koncert godbe na pihala župnije Marije Vnebovzete, ki je bila pretekel nedeljo zvečer v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Avenue je zelo lepo uspel ob prav tako zelo lepi udeležbi. Čestitamo!

Spominski darovi—

Ga. Maria Juha, Islington, Ontario, Kanada, je darovala \$45 v pomoč našemu listu, v spomin moža Antona. Ga. Vera Breskvar Maricevic, Saddle Brook, NJ, je darovala \$10, v spomin pok. mame Marije Breskvar. Ga. Ivana Volčjak, Willoughby, O., je darovala \$20, v spomin moža Jožeta. Ga. Mary Pecharich, Chicago, Ill., je darovala \$10, v spomin moža Martina. Ga. Frances Vasle, Euclid, O., je darovala \$20, v spomin moža Gregorja. Ga. Jožefa Sommers, Sonoma, Kalif., je darovala \$30, v spomin moža Stanleya (gl. str. 10).

Vsem se za naklonjenost najlepše zahvaljujemo.

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No. 22 Thursday, June 4, 1998

NAPROŠENI ZA OBJAVO...

VABILO NA 8. DRAGO MLADIH

Dragi prijatelji!

Smo skupina mladih iz Trsta, ki delujemo v različnih slovenskih organizacijah in društvih, ki se prepoznavajo v vrednotah krščanstva, slovenstva in demokracije. Oglasamo se vam zato, da vam predstavimo pobudo, za katero ste morali že slišalim pa mogoče še niste imeli priložnosti, da bi jo pobliže spoznali. To je srečanje, ki združuje in povezuje mladino iz Trsta, Gorice, Koroške, zdomstva in Slovenije, in na kateri je veliko zabave, pa tudi veliko priložnosti za diskusijo in razmišljjanje o aktualnih temah. To je Draga mladih, ki bo letos potekala že osmič in ki se zgleduje po bolj znanih študijskih dnevih Draga.

Priprave na letošnjo Drago mladih potekajo že nekaj mescev. Letošnji glavni organizatorji so člani Združenja katoliških študentov iz Ljubljane, pri pripravah so ves čas prisotni tudi člani Mladih v odkrivanju skupnih poti iz Trsta, pri izvedbi programa pa bodo sodelovali tudi člani društva Mavrični most mladih s slovenske Primorske, Amosa iz Maribora, Sončne pesmi, Mladinskega ceha, Mladih krščanskih demokratov.

Letošnja Draga mladih bo potekala od četrtka, 3. septembra popoldne, do sobote, 5. septembra po kosi, pod šotorom v parku Finžgarjevega doma na Opčinah pri Trstu (prepletala se bo s študijskimi dnevi Draga, ki bodo potekali od 4. do 6. sept.). Rdeča nit študijskega dela srečanja bo VPLIV CIVILNE DRUŽBE NA POLITIKO. Zamisel za to temo se je porodila, ko smo razmišljali o tem, da smo mladi odgovorni za svojo bodočnost in da lahko oz. moramo vplivati na politične odločitve, ki se nas tičejo. Na te odločitve pa ne vplivamo nujno tako, da se aktivno vključimo v kako politično stranko, ampak tudi tako, da postanemo aktivni dejavniki civilne družbe.

V predavanju in okroglih mizah bomo torej slišali, kako na politiko vplivajo tisti, ki so dejavni na kulturnem področju (dr. Tone Jamnik bo spregovoril o vplivu kulture, ideologije, religije na politiki), tisti, ki se oglašajo v medijih in ki tudi drugače znajo vplivati in oblikovati javno mnenje (s pomočjo uglednih gostov, senatorja v italijanskem parlamentu, Dimitrija Volčiča, in časnikarko radia Glas Amerike, Alenka Adamič Richardson, bomo razširili tudi svoja obzorja in pogledali, kako je s tem v svetu, časnikar revije Mag, Janez Markež, in sociolog in pravnik dr. Peter Jambrek pa bosta analizirala situacijo v Sloveniji) in tisti, ki se ukvarjajo z mlaodinsko problematiko na različnih nivojih in področjih (minister za delo, socialno in družino R. Slovenije dr. Tone Rop, predsednik SDGZ dr. Vojko Kocjančič iz Trsta, salezijanski duhovnik Martin Lisec, bivši študentski minister za socialno (dalje na str. 12)

Čestitamo graduantom Slovenske šole pri Sv. Vidu



Na fotografiji so z leve: Sonia Domanko, Kristina Antloga, Kati Zupan, Marko Sršen, Tončka Žakelj, Monika Zalar, Andreja Leonard

CLEVELAND, O. - V nedeljo, 17. maja, smo imeli pri Sv. Vidu graduacijo. Osmi razred slovenske slobotne šole je prejel diplome pri pol enajsti maši. V razredu je šest deklet in Marko. To je bil razred, kjer so se otroci hoteli nekaj naučiti. Pridni so ti otroci, dobri in lepo vzgojeni. Deset let so prihajali skoro vsako soboto v slovensko šolo. Lepo so poslušali, pisali domače naloge, naučili so se brati in pisati in tudi malo govorijo slovensko.

Naj jih naštejem: Kristina Antloga, Sonia Domanko, Andreja Leonard, Marko Sršen, Monika Zalar, Kati Zupan in Tončka Žakelj. Inko gledaš te mlade ljudi, si zadovoljen, ker vidiš, da ves trud ni bil zaman. Starši in učitelji smo jih lahko veseli. Vsem prisrčno čestitamo!

To šolsko leto je bilo bogato in polno življenja. Imeli smo lepega Miklavža.

ZAHVALA

Sledi tekst pisma župnika g. Franca Vidmarja iz Loškega Potoka. Ob smrti pred meseci ge. Pavle Arko je njena družina prejela darove v spomin na rajno. Od teh darov je bilo \$500 poslanih v pomoč župniji Loški Potok, ki je rojstna fara pok. ge. Arko. Trenutno tam obnavljajo župnijsko cerkev. Pismo skupaj z lepim darom našemu listu je v imenu družine Arko—Simrayh poslala ga. Mihaela Simrayh. Sedaj pa tekst pisma:

Spoštovana ga. Mihaela!

Prav lepo se vam zahvaljujem za vaš dar 500 dolarjev, ki ste nam jih poslali za potrebe naše župnijske cerkve v Loškem Potoku. Bog lonaj, naj vam dobri Bog stoterno povrne.

Lep pozdrav
Vidmar Franc
župnik

Žal pa, da za tega Miklavža je bil to njegov zadnji obisk. Jože Likozar je umrl aprila letos. Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu mu bo vedno hvaležna, ker z njim je izgubila velikega prijatelja, pridnega delavca, ki je mnogo let skrbel za slovensko šolo.

Za božič smo obiskali Slovenski dom za ostarele na Neff Road in učenci so prepevali s Slovenci, ki so že zelo dolgo v Ameriki in tudi na svetu. Praznovali smo materinski dan z veselo akademijo. Nesli smo butarice v cerkev na cvetno nedeljo. Vsako tretjo nedeljo v mesecu učenci sodelujejo pri sv. maši z branjem protestantov in beril. Pod Janezovim vodstvom pa tudi pojemo med mašo.

Veliko ljudi se trudi in dela v šoli, a brez sodelovanja staršev šole ne bi bilo. Seveda brez učiteljev pa tudi ne.

Lani so bili svetovidski graduantje prvič na obisku v Sloveniji; domov so prišli zelo navdušeni. Ta obisk jih je zelo zblížil in jim poglorabil slovensko zavest. Tudi letošnji graduantje bodo šli za štirinajst dni v Slovenijo. Malo zasluge ima tudi slovenska šola, da ti mladi ljudje cenijo domovino svojih dedov in se veselijo obiska v Slovenijo.

Zina Velikonja

Odšel v večnost

Iz Somone, Kalifornija, je poslala ga. Jožefa Sommers sporočilo, da je 15. marca 1998 odšel njen mož Stanley W. Sommers po večno plačilo. Pokojni Stanley je bil rojen v Clevelandu, O., in se je preselil v Kalifornijo. Od 28. marca 1995 je bil revež hudo prizadet, dokler ga ni smrt rešila trpljenja. Naj počiva v božjem miru, ženi Jožefi pa naše iskreno sožalje!

JEZIKOVNI KOTIČEK

Gospa Berta, ki želi spoštovljivo ravnati z jezikom in spada med tiste naše ljudi, ki jim je jezik svetinja, me je prosila za pojasnilo o rabi pridevnika **božji** ali **Božji**. V zvezi z rabo velikih in malih začetnic smo Slovenci izdelali pravo (nepotrebno) filozofijo, saj so dostikrat v rabo ene ali druge začetnice posegali različni vzroki, ki so daleč od pravopisnih.

Da nam ne bi kdo očital, da smo pod nemškim vplivom, smo drastično nehali pisati velike začetnice pri samostalnikih in začeli razlikovati lastna imena od občih. Ker si nismo bili na jasnom, katera so lastna imena, se je začela zmešnjava. Nadaljevalo se je tudi s samostalnikom **Bog**, ki ga je bilo treba pisati z malo začetnico. Naše pisanje je bilo odvisno od stopnje naše vernosti!!

Prejšnje pravilo, po katerem je naš **Bog** lastno ime, različni poganski bogovi (Perun, Jupiter, Zevez...) pa obča imena, je dobilo povsem drugačno barvo. Takšno absurdno presojanje je privedlo še do mnogih drugih sprememb in dlakocepljenj. Imena praznikov so nam ukazali pisati z malo začetnico, češ da to niso lastna imena.

Drugi problem je nastal pri imenih s pridevnikom **sveti**. V Sloveniji so v krajevih imenih **Sveti** (Sv.) kar črtali in tako hodijo na **Katarino**, **Urha**, **Primoža** in še kam.

Za tiste, ki se pridevniku sveti ne izogibamo, pa velja še to pravilo: Pri krajevih imenih pišemo **Sv.** z veliko začetnico, pri imenih svetnikov pa z malo začetnico:

(dalje na str. 11)

Trije bratje

Vsi ti trije so slovenskemu narodu zelo poznani. Saj so bili v naših krajih po mestu in deželi. Prvi se je rodil v mrzlem kraju v severnem delu Evrope. Drugi se je rodil v sončnem delu Apeninskega polotoka. Tretji pa se je rodil v iglastem kraju srednje Evrope. Vsi so bili med seboj zelo prijatelji.

Ves čas po prvi svetovni vojni, ko so se politično rodili, so delali med svojim narodom in obljudljali povsem nov način življenja. Prvi je sanjal, kako bi združil ves delavski svet v eno misionost in mu je obljudljal raj na tej zemlji. Drugi je sanjal, kako bi zopet postavil rimskega imperija, ki je bil pred stoletji. Tretji pa je obljudljal mir na evropskem kontinentu za tisoč let.

Vsi so bili zelo povezani med seboj. Imeli so posebne znake, da so se spoznavali, in kadar so bila poročila na radiju, si moral v stope poslušati najnovješe novosti te organizacije. Drugi je zahteval, da se vedno in povsod pozdravlja z dvignjeno roko. Tretji je bil ves omamljhen v rdečo zvezdo.

Vsi ti so bili za časa druge svetovne vojne nastanjeni v slovenskih krajih. Posebno severni je znal organizirati podtalno rovarjenje proti državi. Tako je ustanovil pred vojno streške vaje po vasi in tako učil, kako se strelja. Še prej pa je poslal v Španijo ljudi, ki so bili zanesljivi, da so se tam naučili, kako je treba po vrnitvi urejati v svoji državi. Ako bi vprašal takega borca, kaj je delal v Španiji, saj ni bilo Slovencev tam, da bi jih osvajal. Bila pa je visoka šola za čas, ko bo prišel, da bodo osvobodili državo tako, kar so si oni zamislili. Njihov simbol je bila rdeča zvezda s srpom in kladivom na njej in na kapi rdeča zvezda. Ime mu je bilo komunizem.

Ko se je pričela vojna, so kmalu ti ljudje odšli v gozdove s pretvezo, da branijo domovino pred okupatorjem. Predno pa so odšli, so napovedovali boj proti anglo-ameriškemu imperializmu. Zakaj?

Drugi, ki je prišel v naše kraje, je imel črne srajce in simbol rimskega cesarstva, imenovan se je fašizem. Kmalu se je v naših krajih pojavil zadnji, ta pa je imel

temno rumenkaste srajce in na zastavi klukasti križ. Po zdrav teh je bil vedno z dvignjeno roko, imenovan se je nacizem.

Najprvi je prišel k nam ta iz Apeninskega polotoka. Prišel je mirno v naše kraje, preprostemu človeku se je zdelo, da ne bo nič hudega. Toda kmalu so se iz gozda pojavile osebe, ki jim to ni bilo po volji. Napadali so okupatorsko vojsko, seveda samo tam, kjer ni bilo veliko vojaštva. Tako so nekoliko ustrahovali, ljudem pa dopovedovali, da se bojijo proti okupatorju, bili pa so povezani z njim.

Tako je okupator pričel po deželi požigati kmeske hiše in odganjati ljudi v taborišča. Prvo tako taborišče je bilo Gonars, drugo pa otok Rab. Mnogi so ostali tam za vedno in to je spomenik za te, ki so se borili proti okupatorju.

Nikdar pa ti gozdovniki ne omenjajo, da so skupno delali z okupatorsko vojsko. Pozabljajo, da so dobili orodje od okupatorja in jim je ta vojska pomagala ob napadu na Turjak in Grčarice, branilcem pa obljudili prostost.

Pri tem moramo omeniti, da so ti gozdovni strahovi po deželi kradli, požigali in nedolžne ljudi ovajali okupatorju. Tako se je ustanovila Vaška straža na podeželu, da so branili svoje kmetiske domove. Ko pa je to propadlo, so mu ti gozdovni tovariši dali prostot pot, da se je vrnil nazaj na Apeninski polotok na svoj dom. Ali ni bilo to sodelovanje z okupatorjem?

Zdaj pa se povremo k drugemu, ki je tudi zasedel slovensko ozemlje. Ta je bil malo bolj krut in je dal povelje, napravite mi to deželo nemško. Takrat pa so njegovi gozdniki simpatizerji razmetavali po ljubljanskih cestah listke, da je dober in se ni treba batiti, pa še z dvignjeno roko so pozdravljali te okupatorske sile. Seveda, takrat so bili še v dobrih odnosih s prijatelji iz severa.

Ko pa so nemške sile napadle (ZSSR), so se razmere popolnoma predrugačile. Toda naši gozdovniki so vedno dobili zvezo z okupatorsko silo in izdajali slovenske ljudi njim, da so bili odpeljani v Dachau. Tudi tam je spomenik teh

gozdarjev. Povrh tega so napravili "Dolomitsko" pogodbo o nenapadanju. Toda danes ti gozdniki tovariši se prav nič ne spominjajo tega, so pač stara leta tu.

Toda spominjajo se pa domobranstva in še posebno prisegi. Kar naprej premlevajo to zadevo, seveda, da zakrijejo svoje sodelovanje z okupatorjem. Vedno in povsod poudarjajo, koliko so doprinesli k zmagi zaveznikov. Spominjajo se pa nič o protiimperialistični fronti. Tudi ta je kmalu končal, ker je sprevidel, da njegove sile niso kos zaveznikom.

Zadnji je rovaril in ubjal ljudi do konca vojne in še po njej. Primer na Poljskem in na koncu vojne pri nas, ko so angleške zasedene sile vrstile domobrance nazaj v kraje, kjer so bili rojeni. Tam so jih mučili in zverinsko pobili. Še danes se ne ve, kje so vsi pokopani in se tudi ne spominjajo. Samo slava o partizanskih napadih na okupatorja, kar ni prineslo niti sekunde preje konec vojne.

Zavito je vse v laži in prevari, saj so nad slovenskim narodom napravili toliko gorja. Toda njihova slava pri tem je bila tako velika, da še danes ljudje verjamejo tem herojskim podvigom, ki niso nič drugega kot pobijanja neoboroženih domobrancev. Tam so se pokazali junaki, oziroma heroji. Tudi ta je kmalu končal in se danes še malo govori o njemu.

Epilog:

Seznanili smo vas o dogodkih, ki so se dogodili od leta 1941 do konca druge svetovne vojne. To so sedaj dnevi, pri katerih se spominjamo naših padlih za slovenski narod pod geslom: Bog, Narod, Domovina.

Ustanovitev Vaške straže po vseh (je pomenilo), da so se zbrali mladi fantje in branili po deželi pred krajo in pobijanjem nedolžnih ljudi, ki niso bili istega mišljaja. Preprosti kmetski fantje so spoznali, kaj se skriva v ozadju. Ti gozdovniki so ovajali ljudi pri okupatorju samo, da so se znebili nasprotnikov.

Nato se je ustanovilo domobranstvo. Po deželi je kmetski človek veliko pretrpel, saj so požigali domove. Toda ti gozdovniki nikdar ne omenjajo, kaj so delali, samo slavo o zmaga nad okupatorjem. Ta njihova misionost je bila: odstraniti vse, kar njim ni naklonjena. Posledice vidimo še danes. Samo poglejmo v domovino, ljudje tam ne vidijo, ne slišijo, samo eno in isto melodijo o slavi gozdovnikov. Koliko časa bo še tako?

Ko bo izumrl ta rod, se takrat se bo zasvetlikala

"Večer" prvi slovenski dnevnik v celoti po Internetu

Pred dnevi je začel mariborski dnevnik *Večer* izhajati tudi v Internetu in tako je postal prvi v Sloveniji in eden redkih v svetu, ki svojim bralcem ponuja popolno elektronsko izdajo svojega časnika.

Dnevno se nabere skoraj sto člankov, novic, komentarjev in reportaž, ki skupno zavzemajo več kot 300.000 znakov, kar ustreza 150 strani debeli knjige. Arhiv, ki je odslej brezplačno na voljo vsem surfarjem po Internetu, je najpopolnejša zbirka objavljenih tekstov. V njem so zjeti teksti od novembra 1996, slike pa še kakšno leto pred tem. Vseh tekstov je več kot 250.000 (skupna dolžina je skoraj 450.000.000 znakov, kar ustreza tri metre široki knjižni polici leksikonov), zbranih slik pa je skoraj 50.000. Da pa so stvari še večje, se vsak dan nabere več sto novih slik. Te so razdeljene v pet tematskih skupin in si jih tudi lahko ogledamo v Interenu.

Naslov: www.czp.vecer.si

Povzeto iz Svobodne Slovenije
Buenos Aires, Ar., 21. maja 1998

Jezikovni kotiček

(nadaljevanje s str. 10)

Pri Sv. Jakobu je vsako leto slavje na čast sv. Jakobu. Prav tako smo pisali, da je pri Sv. Duhu podružniška cerkev, sv. Duha pa navdaja nekatere s spoznajnjem. V Katekizmu katoliške Cerkve pa so uvedli pišanje *Sveti Duh* za tretjo božjo osebo. Isto pravilo velja tudi za *Sveto Trojico*.

Po tem se ravnam tudi jaz, čeprav se mi zdi to pravilo nekoliko nedorečeno. Po istem kriteriju, da gre za enoto, bi lahko pisali tudi Sv. Katarina za ime svetnice, v nasprotju z imeni deklet.

Hujše so težave s pridevnikom *božji*. V Katekizmu najdemo stalno navedenega *Božjeta Sina*. Pisali bomo torej Božji Sin - Očetov Odposlanc - kot sinonim za *Ježusa*.

Po isti logiki bomo torej pisali Mati Božja - Mati Brezmadežna - Božja Mati - Devica Najsvetejša kot sinonime za *Marijo*. V Katekizmu pa dovoljujejo obliko *Božja* le, če stoji pridevnik kot stalni pridevek za samostalnikom (Mati Božja), v vseh drugih zvezah pa ostaja *božji*: božji evangelij, božje kraljestvo, božja Cerkvena in božja Mati...

Če pa imamo pridevnik božji za izpeljanko iz samostalnika Bog (kot je razlagal eden izmed prevajalcev Sv. pisma), pa bi morali vendar vedno pisati *Božji*. Kaj bo obveljalo? NOVI GLAS

Trst/Gorica, 7. maja 1998

To rubriko od časa do časa za Novi Glas pripravlja Nada Pertot. Nekatere te zanimive "jezikovne kotičke" bom posredoval našim bralcem, od njih pa se tudi sam marsičesa naučiti. Ur.

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Poročilo IVA JEVNIKARJA, dopisnika Radio-Trst, o konferenci Ameriškega slovenskega sveta 16. maja na Kolumbijski univerzi v mestu New York.

NEW YORK, NY, 18. maja 1998 - Reprezentativno ljubljansko DELO, "Samostojni časnik za samostojno Slovenijo", je v svoji današnji številki prinesel sledeče poročilo o Mednarodni konferenci Ameriškega Slovenskega Kongresa na Kolumbijski univerzi, 16. maja - kratko, nezainteresirano in obrobno:

"Slovenci v Italiji si bodo zapomnili tri včerajšnje dogodek: v New Yorku so poleg dr. Janka Jerija trije njihovi predstavniki (Samo Pahor, Ivo Jevnikar in Giorgio Banchig) na univerzi Columbia vsestransko osvetlili njihov položaj v primerjavi francoske in nemške manjšine v Italiji."

Vse drugačen pa je dopis, ki ga je o tej konferenci za Radio Trst pripravil Ivo Jevnikar, eden štirih uglednih govornikov na konferenci ASK-a. Poročilo je bilo prenašano na večernih radijskih poročilih Radia Trsta še isti dan, 16. maja.

R.L.L.

New York, 16. maja (STA) - Udeleženci kongresa o težavah slovenske narodne manjšine v Italiji, ki je potekal včeraj nana newyorški Univerzi Kolumbija, so si

bili edini v ugotovitvi, da italijanska država slovenski manjšini še vedno ne zagotavlja vseh pravic, ki bi jih po sprejetih mednarodnih sporazumih moral. Zato so se udeleženci odločili, da bodo referate s konferenco izdali v zborniku, ki ga bodo poslali ameriškim medijem, (zveznemu) Kongresu in Beli hiši.

Pobudo za konferenco so dali profesor na Kolumbiji, dr. Rado L. Lenček, predsednik Ameriškega slovenskega kongresa (ASK), dr. Silvester Lango, tajnik in blagajnik ASK-a, dr. Hilarij Rolih, pri izvedbi pa je pomagal še Svetovni slovenski kongres (SSK) v Ljubljani.

Za govorniškim odrom so referate predstavili dr. Giorgio Banchig, profesor Samo Pahor, dr. Janko Jeri ter Ivo Jevnikar, obiskal pa jo je tudi stalni predstavnik Republike Slovenije pri Združenih narodih v New Yorku, ambasador dr. Danilo Turk. Povabilu na konferenco sta se odzvala tudi predstavniki italijanskega konzulata v New Yorku in italijanski novinar, vendar jima vsebina razprave ni bila pogodu in sta jo hitro začestila.

Po uvodnem nagovoru dr. Silvestra Langa, je dr. Janko Jeri predstavil prvine pravnega položaja slovenske narodne manjšine v Italiji. Dopoldanski del konference je zaključil dr. Giorgio Banchig z referatom o slovenski manjšini v Videmski pokrajini. Število tamkajšnjih Slovencev je od leta 1921 naprej, ko jih je bilo skupaj 17,640, upadal in leta 1991 jih je bilo le še 6,835. Iz referata dr. Banchiga pa je razvidno, da slovensko prebivalstvo ohranja jezikovne, kulturne in zgodovinske posebnosti, ki jih nelochljivo povezujejo z matično domovino.

Za razliko od Trsta in Gorice v Videmski pokrajini ni slovenskih državnih šol, obstajata le zasebna mala in osnovna dvojezična šola v San Pietru al Natisone, ki jo obiskuje skupaj 129 otrok.

V pokrajini obstajata dva dvojezična časopisa *Novi Matajur* in *Dom*, prebivalci pa lahko poslušajo tudi slovenske radijske programe iz Republike Slovenije, vendar ne morejo gledati televizijskega programa v slovenskem jeziku.

Po mnenju dr. Banchiga je za ohranitev slovenske manjšine v Videmski pokrajini potrebno sprejeti zaščitni zakon v okviru italijanske ustave in omogočiti uravnotežen kulturni razvoj preko šolske izobrazbe, javne uporabe slovenščine in podpore medijev. Poleg tega je treba sprejeti načrt oživljavanja krajavnega gospodarstva in izgradnje sodobne infrastrukture.

Popoldanski del konference je začel legendarni borec za pravice slovenske manjšine v Italiji, profesor Samo Pahor, ki je z živo razlagal izzval navdušenje udeležencev in buren aplavz. Pahor je v referatu opisal položaj slovenskega jezika v Furlaniji-Julijski krajini in poudaril, da v italijanskem pravnem sistemu glede slovenske manjšine še vedno vlada dvojna morala.

Večkrat osmešen, pretepen in zaprt ravnatelj slovenskega učiteljšča je s svojo neutrudnostjo pri zagovarjanju nič več kot iz italijanske ustave izhajajočih pravic slovenske manjšine italijanske oblastnike in revisioniste v več primerih prisilil, da spoštujejo lastne zakone.

Samo Pahor je zatrtil, da italijanske oblasti vse od konca druge svetovne vojne načrtno izvajajo ukrepe za preprečevanje rabe slovenskega jezika. Po ratifikaciji Osimske pogodbe (14. marca 1977) so na primer takoj ukinili davčne liste v slovenskem jeziku.

VABILO NA 8. DRAGO MLADIH

(nadaljevanje s str. 10)

Draga mladih pa niso samo predavanja! Najlepša plat te prireditve je, da omogoči srečanje in navezovanje prijateljskih stikov med mladimi iz zamejstva, zdomstva in Slovenije. Skupaj namreč preživimo tri dni, med katerimi je poskrbljeno tudi za kulturne točke (odrska predstava) in družabnost (spoznavni večer, izlet, ples).

Kdor se želi srečanja udeležiti, se lahko za podrobnejše informacije obrne na Slovensko prosveto, ul. Donizetti, 3, 34100 Trst, Italija, tel. št. +39/40/370846, fax 633307. Organizatorji bodo poskrbeli tudi za prenočitve in obede za tiste, ki bodo na navedeni naslov prijavili svojo udeležbo (vsaj teden dni pred prireditvijo) - cena 35.000 Lit.

Že sedaj pa vabimo tudi vas, da v načrte svojih dejavnosti za začetek meseca septembra vključite Drago mladih, tako da se boste srečanja lahko gotovo udeležili.

Program:

3. sept. ob 16.30: dr. Tone Jamnik – Vpliv kulture, ideologije, religije na politiko;
ob 20.30 gledališka predstava – Tajno društvo PGC (igrajo člani gledališke skupine SKK)

4. sept. ob 10h: senator Dimitrij Volčič, časnikarka Radia Glas Amerike Alenka Adamčič Richardson, časnikar revije Mag Janez Markež, sociolog in pravnik dr. Peter Jambrek – OKROGLA MIZA o vplivu medijev in javnega mnenja na politiko

ob 14.30: izlet v Trst in obisk SLORIja
ob 17.30: vključitev v program ŠD Draga
ob 20.30: ples

5. sept. ob 10h: minister za delo, socialno in družino R Slovenije dr. Tone Rop, predsednik SDGZ dr. Vojko Kocjančič, salezijanski duhovnik Martin Lisec, bivši študentki minister za socialno Uroš Slamič – OKROGLA MIZA o mladih (in njihovih problemih) ter o njihovem vplivu na državno politiko

Zvon spet "poje"

(nadaljevanje s str. 11)

kom, ki jih je srečati v zdomstvu in zamejstvu, a tudi – in to kaže poudariti – v Sloveniji." Po zgledu Celovškega zvona in marioborskega Doma in sveta bo "zajemala v globlje ali osrednje tokove kulture, verstva, filozofije".

Devetčlansko uredništvo s sodelavci kulture ne bo pojmovalo le kot visoko in vase zaprto umetnost in misel, "temveč kot ustvarjalnost, ki je povezana z okoljem in dobo, goji pa jo zlasti sodobni (zahodno)evropski feljton, v katerem je srečati tako poglobljeno refleksijo o umetnosti kot družbeni refleks v njej". Po izboru obravnavanih tem pa bo dokazovalo in utrjevalo "kulturno in družbeno pluralnost slovenske resničnosti".

V leposlovnem delu prve številke objavljajo pesmi Brane Senegačnik in Vladimira Kos, prozo Alojza Rebula, eseistiko pa Joža Mahnič, Igor Senčar in Ivan Štuhec. Slavko Pezdir

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Ko je Bog ustvarjal svet, se je s posebno ljubezljivo ustavil nad našo domovino Slovenijo ter jo obdaril z lepoto narave. Tudi narod je bil na stoletja veren in pošten, dokler ga ni izpridila komunistična revolucija in se je še sedaj v sedemletni demokraciji ne more ali ne zna otresti. Prav gotovo pa je narod, ki prebiva v hribovitih vaseh nad Horjulom, ostal veren in pošten kljub 45-letni indoktrinaciji komunizma. Takšna vas je bila Šentjošt nad Horjulom, kjer se je rodil že pet let poznejši Johan Kavčič, znani gradbenik v Torontu.

Vsako leto, ko se približuje 1. junij, nas stisne v srcu ob mislih, da Te ni več med nami, da bi se veselili najnih vnučkov in vnučnic, celo pravnukov, saj Te nekateri niso niti poznali, ko si nas zapustil pred petimi leti! Tudi danes so še vidna Tvoja dela, ko si se razdaljal zaa obe slovenski župniji in jima vsestransko pomagal. Tudi rojstna vas Te pogreša, saj si ji ogromno pomagal pri obnavljanju cerkve in drugih kulturnih ustanov v vasi!

Najbolj pa Te pogreša Tvoja žena Francka in številni otroci s svojimi družinami, prosi pri Bogu za nas vse, da bi ostali zvesti svojemu Stvarniku in narodu!

Žalujoča žena Francka sin Ivan z družino in hčerke z družinami

Toronto, 1. junij 1998

(nadaljevanje s str. 13)

Dr. Maks Milanez

Pomen Sv. Štefana v Chicagu za slovenstvo

Tiste, ki so postavljali cerkev Sv. Štefana v Chicagu, moramo vsestransko pohvaliti kot globokoumne, naravnost preroške mojstre, vdane slovenstvu, katalištvu in človekoljubju nasploh; saj je tudi ameriški okolici bila s tem podarjena ena dragocenost, ki ustreza mešani tamkajšnji sestavi prebivalstva.

Kdor je načrtoval, gradil in/ali kakorkoli prispeval k tej gradnji je podprt, od daleč, našo mater Slovenijo, ki je pol stoletja raztakala sinove in hčere po svetu, najraje v Ameriko. Domači kruh je postal pretrd in nesoljen, družine so rastle ob revščini, morali so ven, na tuje, da bi rešili obstoj. Srce se je upiralo, toda pamet je velevala: "Pojdi za kruhom; če moreš, se vrni imovitejši; če ostaneš, se nas spomni od časa do časa..." Domovina se je na ta način razdelila in prosteje se je zadihalo.

A kako je bilo s tem drugim delom, posamična odšedšim v tujino? Česa jim je tam najbolj manjkalo že od prvih dni? Lepega sprejema, dobrodošlice, prijaznosti, domačnosti. Kje se naj shajajo, ako ne pri domači cerkvi, ki toliko nudi z morevijo, z moralom in pogumom? Božji služabniki naj bodo prvi, ki hrabrijo v pot-

trpežljivosti in zanesljivo usmerjajo vsakega posameznika v skupno čredo rojakov, novih znancev in priateljev. Pri pridigi naj slišijo, da je potovala tudi Sv. Družina, da bi preživel.

Komu je vseeno, ko se izkrca na tuja tla, ali bo dočakan in pozdravljen, ali ne? Kdo ne sliši rad svojo govorico in svojo pesem, ko se prilagaja tujini? In kdo temu največ pripomore, kdo najnaravneje zbira priseljence, jim blagoslavlja trud in jih navaja k skromnosti, če ne pristojna Cerkev, ko odklanja lesk in blesk v zameno za krotkost in duhovnost?

Da, to so imeli pred očmi, kot preroki, svetoštefanski stavbeniki. Zmenili so se za manjše razsežnosti in preprostajočo notranjost, vendar opremljeno s (podarjenimi) slikami križevega pata. Enako cerkevni kor, ki naj bo vgrajen le za osrednje število pevcev. Za zadnje klopi v sami ladji se je vedelo, da bodo bolj zasedene; zato so iz tršega lesa.

Takšna skromna, vendar solidna zidva je pritegnila prav zaradi svoje preprostosti, oziroma podobnosti slovenskim podeželskim cerkvam; imela je torej "adut" intimnejše božje tištine.

Kot koklja...

Žal (in v čast!), se je vse to uresničilo. Hitlerjansko sovraščvo slovenskega rodu je mnoge izgnalo in prav tako poznejša Titova "demokracija". Obe sta zmotovili mladino in jo razsejali po svetu. Dobrohotna Argentina in ponosna Amerika sta storili svoje in zajamčila življenje naši intelligenci. In glej, vsakdo, ki je priomal v Chicago, se je prej ali slej znašel pri Sv. Štefanu. Ta "koklja" je čivkaje zvabila naše obetavno, toda neutrjeno brstje pod svoja krila, mu obrnila pogled proti nebu in mu z gorkoto napovedovala uspešno bodočnost.

Te tople peruti niso pozabljeni, niso prezerte. Ne morejo biti, saj so se tisoči prerinjali med njenim perjem. Sv. Štefan je krščeval, birmoval, poročal in pokopaval svoje jate z domačimi besedami, češ, naj jih spremlja ob najznačilnejših praznikih njihova materinščina.

Neštetokrat je Štefanov zvon vabil tudi k proslavam in festivalom ob donečih orglah, z veličastnimi hvalnicami...

Tedaj smo prav čutili to

Chicago, Illinois

prisrčno hišo božjega veselja, katedralskega navdušenja, da, celo prešernosti. Takrat smo vstajali, čezmerno radostni in ponosni na svoj hram, da slišimo svoj evangelijski in da nas prevzamejo psalmi Sv. Duha.

Dragi Sv. Štefan, Tvoje ime je razstrto po vsej Sloveniji; ali so Te res kamenjali kot prvo Jezusovo žrtvo in pozabljaš, odpuščaš, veličaš?

Zmagoslavja

Sveti Štefan je vyzgajal, učil pokorščine do staršev, vzbujal čut dolžnosti do šolskega pouka in veronauka in s tem krepil družine. Generacije mladega rodu bile zatrte, če bi bile ostale živeti pod enoumjem v stari domovini; osnovni odnosi se ne bi bili nikdar razvili. Zato se dogaja v "deželi", da starši ne morejo nuditi današnjim otrokom verskega duha, saj ga sami pogrešajo.

Sv. Štefan je krepil z obhajili, romanji in zakramenti malodušne, oz. omahujoče, ter bolnike, osamele in prezerte. Božja beseda jih je ganila, jim zvišala zaupanje in vero v zveličavnost, ter jih razbremenila od pretirnih žrtev.

Sv. Štefan ni prosil, niti si posojal. V potu svojega obraza je prirejal shode, konsila in večerje, bingo-igre, da bi izšel iz dolgov, a duhovščina se je zadovoljila z najskromnejšim preživetjem.

Ljudstvo je razumelo težave in delno pokrivalo narascajoče stroške. Noben naš žep ni bil zmehčan v prid pastirjem, ki nam, seve, nisto tega zamerjali. Ali se vsaj zavedamo take "pravičnosti" in jih bolj čislamo?

Sv. Štefan je domala vse svoje slovenske vernike spremljal do izhoda, do samostojnosti, ko so si odklenili nova stanovanja drugod. Kot ptički iz gnezda so obhajali, z blagoslovom in vabilom za občasne obiske. Niso zaloputnili za seboj, radi se vračajo; ta zvonik jim še vedno najmilije doni.

Sv. Štefan je oplemenjeval, z negovanjem cerkvenega zabora, ki odgovarja oltarju ob svečanih nastopih, poje Alelujo in Oče naš, ter odpeva litanijam, ter z duhovnimi vajami, ki nam

(dalje na str. 14)

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WAUKEGAN, Ill. - Ne bi si mogli želeti lepšega dneva kot je bil letos Spominski dan na Triglavskem parku.

V velikem številu smo se zbrali za spominsko mašo in komemoracijo - Triglavani in gostje iz Chicaga in okolice. Sv. mašo je daroval naš duhovni vodja dr. Jože Gole, somaševal pa je lanski novomašnik g. Gregor Golobič. Med gosti smo pozdravili tudi g. dr. Kalista Langerholca, ki je bil prvič med nami.

Dr. Gole je v pridigi podaril pomen Spominskega dneva, in končal z oporožilom: Memento mori! Prošnje je prebral, Franjo, spomnil se je sv. očeta, nadškofa dr. Rodeta, in vseh dušnih pastirjev, ki vodijo slovenski narod. Spomnil se je tudi oskrunjene Brezjanske Marije, vseh domobranciških mučencev s škofom Rožmanom, vse naše mladine tukaj in doma, vseh rajnih članov Društva Triglav in vseh naših bolnikov. Med mašo je pel Triglavski zbor in z njim celo dvorana.

Po maši je Franjo pozdravil vse navzoče in zborje zapel Gozdič je že zelen. G. Menčak je recitiral prelepko Kogejevo pesem "V spomin".

Sledil je govor g. Lojzeta Gregoriča. Spomnil se je vseh pobitih v letih 41, 45, 50 in še čez, ko je pri nas s pomočjo zahodnih zaveznikov zmagala revolucija. Ni prinesla raja na zemlji, pač pa gorje. Začeli so se umori, nastale so Vaške straže in Domobranci. Padel je Turjak, Grčarice, pokoli v Mozlju in Jelendolu...

In potem tistega maja, ko je bila slovenska domobrantska vojska izdana in poslana v smrt. Izravnani so bili grobovi na Orlovem vrhu in na Žalah, zasute jame v Rogu in rudniških jaskih. Oblastniki so verjeli, da je vse skrito in pozabljeno.

Pa ni tako! Duh je, ki oživlja! Ideja je preživela tirane. Danes je vse jasno - celo Slovenija je polna grobov, čeprav niso okrašeni. Ideja "Bog, narod, domovina" pa bo živila dokler ne bo Slovenija res svobodna,

demokratična država. Vsem mučencem - borcem, ženam, materam, dekletom in otrokom - pa naj velja naš večni spomin in vsa čast!

Naslednja točka v programu je bila recitacija, ki jo je vodil Jože Rus iz Chicaga, s flavto pa jo je spremjal g. Gregor Goršič in naš zbor. Ta recitacija je bila pripravljena prav za našo proslavo. Obsegla tri dele - tri pisma: Oče govori mrtvemu sinu, brat piše mrtvemu bratu, in tretje je pismo sina mrtvemu očetu.

V teh pismih je obsežena vsa groza pokolov in smrti med vojsko, zgodba begunstva v tujini, na koncu pa še spomini 7-letnega fantička, ki je danes že 55 let star in se pogovarja s svojim ubitim očetom. Spominja se groze, ko je potrkal na okno, ko je oče še pokrijzel otrokin so ga v noči odpeljali v gozd in ga nidi videl nikoli več!

Pod zemljo, pod zemljo... je zapel zbor.

Končno, doma se kaže nova zarja. Cena, ki so jo plačali Domobranci, je obrodila sad. Resnica je prišla na dan -- čakamo samo še resnične sprave, da bo naša domovina res svobodna in demokratična, ko bomo spet vsi z našimi junaki zapeli "oče, mati..."

S to pesmijo je bila komemoracija v dvorani končana. Šli smo še na "Domobrantski grob", ki je že poln cvetja. Tam smo prizgali svečke in pomolili za njihov pokoj.

Sledilo je kosilo in srečanje z znanci in prijatelji še dolgo v lepo pomladansko popoldne.

Naš prihodnji piknik bo 28. junija, z mašo ob 11h. Za plesno glasbo bo poskrbelo zelo priljubljena skupina "Barbara & Carousels". Vsi prisrčno vabljeni! M.K.

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Opažena in cenjena po svetu: Dubravka Tomšič Srebotnjak

**Slovenski pianistki namenjeno veliko pozornosti
v mednarodni reviji Piano & Keyboard**

Ljubljana – Slovenska pianistka Dubravka Tomšič Srebotnjak je v zadnjem času doživela nekaj laskavih priznanj. Najprej jo je v svoj marčno in aprilske številko uvrstila ugledna ameriška mednarodna revija *Piano & Keyboard* (Klavir in klaviatura, ki izhaja dvomesečno kot dvojna številka). Naš pianistko je objavila že na naslovni. Tomšičeva pa je spet nastopila tudi v Bostonu, in sicer na jubilejnem koncertu v okviru Bank Boston Celebrity Series, ki je bil v celoti namenjen znamenu impresariju Walterju Pierceu.

Dubravka Tomšič je v reviji *Piano & Keyboard* predstavljena z dolgim osrednjim tekstrom na petih straneh in s kar šestimi fotografijami (dve sta iz najrostejših otroških let za klavirjem, ena v družbi z Arturjem in Nelo Rubinstein po njenem recitalu v Carnegie Hallu v New Yorku, ena iz obdobja newyorškega študija pri šestnajstih letih, dve pa iz sodonosti).

Objavljena je tudi njena mednarodna selekcija diskografija, dostopna na tujem trgu. Obsega kar dvaindvajset plošč z deli Bacha, Beethovna, Brahmsa, Chopina, Debussyja, Griega, Liszta, Mozarta, Rahmainova, Saint-Sensa, Scarlatti in Čajkovskega.

Intervju z našo glasbenico je pripravila Marienne Ussler in ga naslovila *Elegant Ardor* (Elegantna gorečnost). Morala ali moto življenjskega uspeha Tomšičeve je, da prave stvari pridejo skupaj, ko morajo priti. Tomšičeva govorji o svoji družini, zlasti starših, po katerih je podevala ljubezen do glasbe, saj ji je že mati doma igrala na klavir in ji prepevala.

Pri štirih letih je začela igrati tudi sama, pri petih je imela prvi recital. Pri devetih je igrala že Bacha, Mozarta in Beethovna. Rubinsteinova pa je spoznala po prvi Chopinovi plošči.

Potem pripoveduje znano zgodbo o svojem prvem obisku Amerike pri dvanaj-



stih letih. V Angliji je igrala za pianista Arraua, ki je staršem svetoval, da bi študirala v Londonu, Parizu ali New Yorku. Ker je šel oče v New York, je šla za njim in se vpisala na Juilliard, kjer je študirala pri Katharini Bacon. Idol pa ji je bil sloviti Rubinstein. Tako ga je z rožami vedno pričakala po njegovih nastopih.

V Chicagu je debitirala leta 1953, leta 1954 pa v Town Hallu v New Yorku, kjer je dočakala nekaj odličnih kritik. Potem so ji predstavniki družbe Steinway ponudili v uporabo svoj klavir, kolikor dolgo bo ostala v Ameriki.

Z Rubinsteinom se je srečala še enkrat, in tedaj ji je predlagal, da bi jo slišal igrati ... Tomšičeva pripoveduje, kako ji je pomagal tudi predsednik Tito in kako je imela lekcije pri Rubinsteinu. Čeprav se tekmovanji nista udeleževala, je prejela tretjo nagrado na Busonijevem tekmovanju v Bolzanu in prvo nagrado na Mozartovem tekmovanju v Bruslju.

Kot ena od redkih glasbenikov priznava, da rada bere kritike. Vendar ji je bolj všeč oziroma prisega na stik z občinstvom, ker je kritika le pogled posameznika na glasbeni dogodek.

Za ameriške bralce bo ta intervju velikega pomena, saj oživila del preteklosti glasbenega življenja iz petdesetih let, hkrati pa se spominja njenih uspehov iz zadnjega obdobja, ko pogosto nastopa v ZDA (zlasti po letu 1989, ko je nastopila na prestižnem Newport

Music Festivalu). Zatem je med drugim koncertirala v Bostonu, Detroitu, Louisvillu, Chicagu, San Franciscu, Kansas Cityju, Baltimoreu, Portlandu in kot vrhunc v dirigentom Seijijem Ozawo v Bostonu in New Yorku (Carnegie Hall).

V Bostonu je Dubravka Tomšič 26. aprila nastopila skupaj s plejado odličnih glasbenikov, kot so prvi flavist na svetu, nekaj nad sedemdeset let stari Jean-Pierre Rampal, Juilliard String Quartet, mezzosopranička Johan Morris s pianistom Williamom Bolcom, pianist Emanuel Ax, violinist Isaac Stern in violoncealist Yo Yo Ma kot trio ...

Tomšičeva je nastopila z Lisztovim Mefistovim valčkom. Navdušena kritika je med drugim zapisala, da ga je zaigrala tako brillantno in z omamno virtuozeno, da je v auditoriju kar zagremelo, in da bo koncert stal v spominu do konca življenja. Tisk med drugim omenja, da je impresarij Walter Pierce Dubravko Tomšič angažiral, ko v Ameriki še ni bila tako znana, kot je zdaj. Vsem poslušalcem je njena igratakoj segla v srce, piše *The Boston Globe*.

Marijan Zlobec
Nedelo, 17. maja 1998

NOVI GROBOVI (nadaljevanje s str. 9)

Mildred Slogar

Umrl je 83 let stara Mildred Slogar z Mentorja, prej živeča v Clevelandu, vdova po Andrewju, mati Dorothy Kotzar in Jamesa, 4-krat stara mati, sestra Franka Kocjancica in že pok. Sophie Malatesta. Pogreb je bil 1. junija s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Janeza Vianneyja in pokopom na Vernih duš pokopališču.

Frank J. Hocevar

Dne 27. maja je na Floridi umrl 29 let stari Frank J. Hocevar, sin Williama in Patricie, brat Tine Marie Fabel, Dawn Marie Waldmann, Williama in Christopherja. Pogreb je bil 2. junija s sv. mašo v cerkvi Assumption v Genevi, O.

Fred W. Kaeferle

Umrl je Fred W. Kaeferle, mož Rite, roj. Muhic, oče Alana in Jeannette, 2-krat stari oče, brat Betty Cherosky in Caroline Voss. Pogreb je bil 2. junija.

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Pomen Sv. Štefana v Chicagu za slovenstvo

(nadaljevanje s str. 13)

dvigajo misli k Očetu in Materi božji, ko iščejo nebeske bližine in utehe.

Morda se podobno dogaja po drugih cerkvah, vendar z manjšim učinkom. Sv. Štefan zmaguje žrtvočno samega sebe in svoj obstoj kot slovenska postojanka. Služil bo samo še Američanom.

Zahvala

Kako vztrajno je fara Sv. Štefana svojo skromnost bogatila z dostenjstvom in kako malo ji je ostalo v rokah, ko so rezultati pokazali njen učinek! Saj je vse razdal, ni cesar zatajila. Pokolenja so vzgojena v naprednem krščanstvu; vsa naša gmota je izobražena tudi v poklicih; vsi so daleč od revščine, nemoralne in enoumne teme; dve generaciji sta rešeni. Ali je pri tem ostal Sv. Štefan praznih rok?

Ne, on žanje najširšo hvaležnost "deže" in njene emigracije. Ta priznanja ne bodo pošla, morajo se zabeležiti; brali jih bodo in s seboj primerjali novejši narascjaji. Sv. Štefan postaja pojem prehoden iz roda v rod. Gojil je družabnost, se pravi ljubezen do bližnjega; utrjeval je slovensko molitev in posvečeval v slovenščini.

Spodbujal je petje na koru, tudi pri najmanjši udeležbi pevcev, ker dvakrat moli, kdor pobožno poje. Priporočal je tudi in nudil prostor našim kulturnim uram, ki so vselej vključevale verski navdih. Zbiral je tudi ženska društva in navajal na skupne molitve rožnega venca, ter širše češčenje Matere božje. Toplo nam je priporočal poglobljene misli v duhovnih vajah in organiziral molitvene sestanke večjih razsežnosti.

Vse to nam dviga podobo Sv. Štefana kot velikega cerkvenega in domoljubnega

prijatelja, zaščitnika, svetnika. Slovenski rod je obogatel ob tolikih darovih, težko mu je izraziti polno mero hvaležnosti. Sv. Štefan nam je pomenil božjo roko, ponujeno o pravem času in v prave namene. Pomagal nam je – po Gregorčičevi prerokbi – vstati kot narod "do danes v prah teptan" in odložiti pepel. Sv. Štefan, ostani nam zavetnik ter si pridruži Barago in Slomška.

KOLENDAR

JUNIJ

7. — *Otvoritev Slovenske pristancev. Igrajo Veseli godci.*

14. — *Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzetji priredi posletno veselico na Slovenski pristancev. Igrajo Veseli godci.*

20. in 21. — *Tabor ZDSP* priredi spominsko proslavo na Slovenski pristavi.

28. — *Federacija KSKJ* društva v Ohiu priredi letni piknik na Slovenski pristavi.

28. — *SKD Triglav, Milwaukee*, ima prvi piknik na Parku.

JULIJ

12. — *Misijonska Znamkarska Akcija* priredi piknik na Slovenski pristavi. Pričetek s sv. mašo ob 12. uri.

12. — *MZA odsek, Milwaukee* ima misijonski piknik na Triglavskem parku.

19. — *Poletnik piknik župnije Sv. Vida*, na Slovenski pristavi.

26. — *Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu* priredi piknik na Slovenski pristavi.

AVGUST

1. — *Folklorna skupina Kres* ima vrtno veselico na Slovenski pristavi.

2. — *Upokojenci Slovenske pristave* priredi piknik na SP.

(dalje na str. 15)

V BLAG IN NEPOŽABEN SPOMIN OB OBLETNICAH NAŠIH STARŠEV PETRA IN LOJZKE TRPIN



PETER umrl
28. februarja 1977



MAMA LOJZKA umrla
31. maja 1980

Vrsto let je že minilo,
odkar pokriva zemlja Vajino gomilo.
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Žalujoči: Dreu družina
in ostalo sorodstvo

Cleveland, Ohio, 4. junija 1998.

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LEMONTSKI ODMEVI...

P. dr. Vendelin Špendov

Praznik Sv. Rešnjega Telesa in Rešnje Krvi, Telovo, bo v tej deželi v nedeljo, 14. junija. Slovensko praznovanje bomo pričeli s sv. mašo ob 11h dop. pri groti. Po maši se bo razvila Tolvaska procesija z blagoslovom štirih oltarjih. Že vnaprej se priporočamo za oksasitev oltarjev, kot je že dolgoletna navada.

Mesec junij je posvečen Presv. Srcu Jezusovemu s praznikom v petek, 19. jun.

V ponedeljek, 29. junija, obhajamo praznik sv. apostolov Petra in Pavla. Tadan v Sloveniji posvečujejo letošnje novomašnike, ki se jih bomo spominjali v molitvi.

Dne 29. junija 1797 je bil rojen svetniški škof Fiderik Baraga. Proces za beatifikacijo je sedaj v Rimu. Upamo, da bodo pohiteli, za kar se priporočamo Bogu po priprošnji svetniškega misijonarja.

Rojstni dnevi sobratov: p. Bernardin Sušnik, 19. junija 1935, in p. Blase Chemazar, 23. junija 1928.

God obhaja p. Beno Korbic, 16. junija.

Naslednji sobratje so v juniju šli k večnemu počitku: p. Benedikt Hoge 16. junija 1983; p. Edward Gabrenya 18. junija 1972; in p. Alfonz Ferenc 25. junija 1954. Naj jim sveti večna luč.

Bolni sobratje: p. Kalist Langerholc, p. Raphael Stragishar, p. Fortunat Zorman, p. Rafael Sešek in p. Leonard Bogolin, ki je v aprilu srečno prestal operacijo na hrbtni, na hrbtenici. Spomnimo se jih v molitvi. Obenem se vsi priporočamo v molitve; tudi mi vsak dan molimo in se spominjamo rojakov, zlasti bolehnih.

Sobratje Slovenske francišanske province so se zadne dni aprila v Ljubljani obrali k triletnemu zborovanju - kapitlu. P. Stane Zore je novi provincial, vrhovni predstojnik slovenskih franciškanov - za šest let. Naših sobratov sta se udeležila p. Blaž Chemazar in p. Krizolog Cimerman.

V aprilu sta Valentijn Zupančič in njegov brat Jože z delavci pripravila potrebno za nove luči skoli samostana, kakor tudi cerkvi in romarksemu. V maju, pravijo, da nove luči zagorele. Zupančičevim bratom in dobrotnikom res iskrenih zahvala. Bog naj jih in njihove družine bogato bla-

Solske sestre sv. Frančiška Kristusa Kralja na Mt. Assisi v Lemontu so zopet eno od sester. Na

veliki četrtek, 9. aprila 1998, je Bog poklical k sebi sestro M. Egidijo Koprivšek, staro 83 let. Na velikonočni ponedeljek, 13. aprila, je bila po pogrebni maši položena k večnemu počitku na pokopališču Sv. Alfonza v Lemontu, v oddelku za Šolske sestre sv. Frančiška Kristusa Kralja. V Koprivškovi družini je bilo sedem otrok, od teh štirje še živijo.

Vsa družina, z očetom na čelu, je bila glasbeno nadarjena. Tudi s. Egidija se je posvetila glasbi in je na postojankah v farnih šolah poleg šolskih predmetov učila glasbo in bila v cerkvi organistinja in voditeljica zborov. Njeni bratje so tudi delovali na cerkvenih korih, tako je njen brat Jerry več let vodil zbor pri Sv. Cirilu v New Yorku (žal, je zaradi bolezni sedaj v nursing home).

Sestra Egidija naj tudi v nebesih poje slavo Bogu in prosi za nove poklice. Sestram na Mt. Assisi naše iskreno sožalje.

Mnogi ste v tem času poravnali naročnino, nekateri tudi za več let. Bog plačaj! Včasih se nam vrine napaka, zato prosimo, da sporočite, da bomo popravili. Za vse darove: pomoč listu, za Cerkev in samostan, semenišče, se iskreno zahvaljujemo. Lučke pri Mariji Pomagaj, ki ste jih naročili, zvesto prižigamo, prav jih tako bomo v juniju v čast Srcu Jezusovemu. Posebej še zahvala naših misijonarjev za "dar misijonom".

Naš čebelar Joseph je zelo pohvalil čebele, da pridno nosijo med in da se obeta dobra letina. Zato upamo, da bo dovolj medu za medeni piknik, ki bo, kakor vsako leto, zadnjo nedeljo avgusta, letos 30. Že vnaprej se priporočamo za obisk in za nabavo srečk.

Slovenska župnija Sv. Štefana v Chicagu letos obhaja stoletnico obstoja. Farani pripravljajo veliko slovesnost, v nedeljo, 7. junija, tako v cerkvi, kot v dvorani - koliko in program. Pričakujejo, da bo slovensko sv. mašo daroval chicăski nadškof kardinal Francis George.

To bo zahvalna maša za vse milosti in dobrine, ki so jih farani prejemali vsa ta leta. Obenem bo zahvala vsem, ki so na kakršenkoli način delovali v župniji, zlasti vsem duhovnikom, živim in rajnim, sestram, ki so skrbele za šolo in lepoto cerkve, organistom in pevcem za lepoto božje službe, za vse, ki so z molitvo in gmotno podporo podpirali cerkev, da je lepo uspevala.

Ko lemontski franciškani čestitamo župniku p. Blažu Chemazarju, kaplanu p. Kalistu Langerholcu in vsem župljanom k visoki obletnici,

Vojislav Šuc in Igor Kerstein sta izkušena diplomata, ki zastopata Slovenijo v ZDA. Prvi je generalni konzul v New Yorku, drugi pa je pooblaščeni minister na veleposlaništvu v Washingtonu. Slovenija ima v Ameriki ob veleposlaništvu v Washingtonu, ki mu načrteje dr. Dimitrij Rupel, in generalnem konzulatu v New Yorku (prislovično marljiva poslovna sekretarka Mojca Kemperle je s svojim možem kiparjem v New Yorku že od leta 1981) še stalno misijo pri Združenih narodih, katere šef je dr. Danilo Türk, pravnik, ki ga v varnostnem svetu (Slovenija je nestalna članica) cenijo kot najbolj preudarnega diplomata. Dr. Rupel je v Washingtonu zamenjal dr. Ernesta Petriča, ki je zdaj državni sekretar na zunanjem ministrstvu. Vojislav Šuc pa je zamenjal Matjaža Kovaciča (bil je najtesnejši sodelavec dr. Rupla, ko je bil zunanjji minister), ki se je iz New Yorka preselil v Lizbono na novo slovensko veleposlaništvo; tam ga je med prvimi obiskal pater Krizolog Cimerman, ki mu neuradno pravijo veleposlanik slovenske cerkve v New Yorku. V cerkvi svetega Cirila je namreč ob tolažbi za popotne duše poskrbel tudi za prijetno namestitev Slovencev, ki jim postane v tujini preveč tesno pri srcu.

Foto: JOCO ŽNIDARŠIČ



Vojislav Šuc in Igor Kerstein

Karel Smolle zopet član avstrijskega parlamenta

Interesi koroških Slovencov zopet bodo neposredni zastopani

Karel Smolle bo najmanj deset mesecev zastopal Enotno listo v avstrijskem državnem zboru.

Hans Peter Haselsteiner od Liberalnega foruma je sporočil javnosti, da bo iz poklicnih razlogov pustil mirovati svoj državnozborski mandat. To pomeni, da mandata ni dokončno oddal. Ker mu mandat miruje, lahko po svoji želji v tej zakonodajni dobi svojo poslansko funkcijo spet izvršuje. Vendar je Haselsteiner poučaril, da se bo vsaj v naslednjih 10 mesecih odpovedal nalogi državnega poslanca.

Na osnovi partnerske pogodbe med EL in LIF ob zadnjih državnozborskih volitvah (1995) bo Haselsteinerja nadomestil Karol Smolle. Za Enotno listo je to izredno velik uspeh. Kot je znano, je EL podpisala po-

se obenem zahvaljujemo faranom za vse, kar so skozi leta naredili za Lemont. Rajnim naj Bog da zasluzeno plačilo z večnim življnjem, živim pa blagoslov in vse dobro za dušo in telo.

V nedeljo, 3. maja, je chicăski nadškof kardinal Francis George obiskal našo cerkev Marije Pomagaj, ko se je v Slovenskem kulturnem centru udeležil praznovanja obletnice sosednje župnije Sv. Jakoba.

Tretja nedelja v juniju je v tej deželi posvečena očetom. Zato slovenski franciškani želimo vsem očetom, atkom in dedkom vse dobro in božji blagoslov njim in njihovim družinam - Happy Father's Day!

AVE MARIA, junij 1998

godbo z LIF samo pod pogojem, da ima status samostojnega pogodbenega partnerja in da je njen kandidat Karel Smolle odgovoren Enotni listi.

V pogovoru z *Našim tednikom* je predsednik EL Andrej Wakounig izrazil svoje veliko zadovoljstvo nad tem, da "bo v dunajskem parlamentu lahko spet koroški Slovenec zastopal naše interese."

Wakounig: "Izkazalo se je, da je bila partnerska pogodba z LIF pravilna odločitev. Že doslej smo videli, da so poslanci LIF bili do sleden parlamentarni posrednik naših političnih želja. Še posebej velja to za državnega poslanca Kiera. S tem, da bo sedaj zastopal v parlamentu naše interese tudi Karel Smolle, so postale možnosti še večje. Predvsem od nas bo odvisno, ali jih bomo znali čim bolj izkoristiti."

Wakounig je poudaril, da bo takoj prišlo do delovnega pogovora med EL in Karлом Smollejem. To je v pogovoru z *Našim tednikom* poudaril tudi Karel Smolle. Poleg tega hoče Smolle u-skladiti svoje parlamentarno delo še z ostalimi narodnimi skupnostmi oz. dunajskim CAN. Odprtvo pa je tudi vprašanje, katera so

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nadaljnja področja, ki jih bo pokrival za LIF. K temu ni hotel kaj podrobnejšega reči.

Na vprašanje, katere manjšinskopolične zadeve bodo imele v državnem zboru prioriteto, je Wakounig odgovoril: "Ena od prioriteta bo gotovo vprašanje dvojezičnih vrtcev oz. predšolske vzgoje. Veliko pozornost bo treba nameniti tudi vprašanju temeljnega zaščitnega zakona."

Nadaljnjo prioriteto bo po besedah predsednika EL predstavljal vprašanje demokratičnega sestava sestava. Andrej Wakounig: "Gre predvsem za to, da se upoštevajo določila zakona o narodnih skupnostih. Ta namreč določa, da morajo biti politične stranke zastopane v sorazmerju njihove zasidranosti v narodni skupnosti. Trenutno pa je tako, da EL nima nobenega zastopnika, medtem ko imajo svobodnjaki kar dva."

Janko Kulmesch
Naš tednik, 15. maja 1998

KOLEDA R

(nadaljevanje s str. 14)

16. — Odbor Slovenske prištave priredi »Pristavski dan«. Igra Stan Mejač orkester.

23. — Zegnanjski festival župnije Marije Vnebovzete na Slovenski pristavi. Igrajo Veseli godci, nastopa folklorna skupina Kres.

23. — SKD Triglav, Milwaukee ima drugi piknik na Pariku.

30. — Primorski klub priredi vrtnoveslico na Slovenski pristavi.

SEPTEMBER

5., 6. — Baragovi dnevi v Clevelandu.

12. — Pevski zbor Korotan priredi vrtno veselico, z večerjo in plesom, na Slovenski pristavi. Za ples igrajo Veseli godci.

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

1235. Oglasil se je misijonar Lovro Tomažin.

Rev. dr. Pavel Krajnik je prejel sledeče pismo od misijonarja p. Lovreta Tomažina, ki deluje v Zambiji. Pismo je zelo zanimivo:

"Dragi Pavle! Po dolgem času se ti oglašam, pa ne misli, da sem te pozabil, ne. Krajnikova družina mi je vedno v lepem spominu, posebno vaša mama, katero večkrat omenjam kot zgled, ko vodim duhovne vaje, kot žene globoke vere in zaupanja v Boga."

Se ne spomnim, če sem ti pisal, da sem bil pred dobrimi dvemi leti prestavljen na podeželski misijon Mumbwa, ki je 150 km zahodno od glavnega mesta Lusake. Ta kraj, Mumbwa z okolico, imenujem misijon, ker so prebivalci v bistvu še pogani, čeprav jih je kakih 2.000 krščenih, a večina ni bilo pokristjanjenih. Misijon ima 24 postojank in nekaj od njih so zelo daleč od centralne postojanke Mumbwe, ena celo 160 km. Naredim, kar se da, drugo pa prepustim božjemu usmiljenju.

Tole, kar sledi, sem pisal našim v Argentino. Mama ješe pri življenju in bo, če Bog da, 4. maja izpolnila 94 let. Je še kolikor toliko pri zdravju in gre k dnevni maši, če ima koga, ki jo spremlja.

Pišem 15. aprila 1998. Med tem ni bilo časa za pisanje, ker sem bil natrpan z delom za veliki teden. Tu kratek opis mojega delovanja za pripravo in izpeljavo velikega tedna.

Začelo se je na prvi petek, z adoracijo, spokornim bogoslužjem, spovedovanjem in sv. mašo. Na ta dan v mesecu pridejo z bližnjih postojank žene laičnih organizacij in tu prespijo, zato imamo zvečer duhovno obnovno in naslednji dan zgo-

daj zjutraj začnemo z jutranjo molitvijo, premišljevanjem, sv. mašo in kratkim sestankom. Nato pride mladina iz Mumbwe na verski pouk.

Isti dan popoldne smo imeli za vernike iz Mumbwe duhovno obnovno, spokorno bogoslužje, križev pot in med tem sem spovedoval in zaključili smo s sv. mašo.

Na cvetno nedeljo v Mumbwi ob 8.30 blagoslovitev oljk, procesija, nato sv. maša. Končali smo ob 10.30 in nato sem šel na neko postojanko, kjer so se zbrali iz štirih bližnjih postojank. Že zgodaj zjutraj je šel tja katehist in imel spokorno bogoslužje. Ko sem sam prišel tja ob 11.30 je bilo spovedovanje, blagoslov oljk in nato sv. maša. Končali smo ob 2. uri.

Na veliki četrtek smo nadaljevali z obredi v Mumbwi: spovedovanja, umivanje nog, sv. maša in adoracija. Na veliki petek sem prepustil v Mumbwi obrede svojemu sobratu Poljaku, katehist pa je vodil križev pot. Sam sem šel na eno drugo postojanko, kjer so se zbrali verniki iz treh postojank ob 12h. Zopet spokorno bogoslužje, spovedovanje, križev pot, nato obredi velikega petka. Dobre tri ure in pol napornega dela.

Na veliko soboto priprave za velikonočno vigilijo, vaje, spovedovanje, nato obredi velikonočne vigilije. Med tem smo imeli tudi krst otrok; odrasli niso bili pravljeni.

Na veliko nedeljo je imel sv. mašo v Mumbwi moj sobrat, sam pa sem šel ob 7.30 na neko postojanko, kjer so se zbrali verniki iz štirih bližnjih postojank zahodno od Mumbwe, nato pa sem šel na drugo postojanko, kjer so se zbrali ver-

niki iz dveh postojank zahodno od Mumbwe. Tam ni bilo sv. maše celih štirih mesecev zaradi deževne dobe. Zopet spokorno bogoslužje, spovedovanje in nato slovesna velikonočna sv. maša. Domov sem prišel ob 2. uri, malo pojedel, malo se odpocil in nato v Lusako, kamor sem prišel zvečer. Bil sem vesel in srečen, da je vse kar lepo izpadlo in da je bilo tega slavlja konec.

Tole pismo zaključim na belo nedeljo, 19. aprila. Danes ob 7. uri sem šel na oddaljeno postojanko, Karenda. Sama po sebi ni tako daleč, 42 km, a ker je pot tako slaba, je res daleč. Vožnja v vsako stran je trajala eno uro in 50 minut in je neprestano treslo. Oni Vidmarjev pas mi je odlično pomagal.

Tam sem imel sv. mašo zadnjič v oktobru lani. V deževni dobi je pot neprevozna. Celotno bogoslužje je trajalo 3 ure in pol. Imeli smo spokorno bogoslužje, spovedovanje in nato obred katehumenata, nato poroko, krst malih otrok in seveda sv. maša. Verniki so bili zelo veseli. Po slovesnosti so nas: mene, katehistu in dva ministranta, ki sta šla z menoj, lepo pogostili s korenzo polento in piščancem v omaki. Naporen dan, imel sem tudi visok krvni pritisk, a sem srečen, da sem tem ubogim revežem v veri posredoval božje usmiljenje in milost.

Pavle, kako je s teboj? Kako vsi Vaši: sestre in drugi? Tebe in vse Vaše lepo pozdravljam in se vam priporočam v molitev. Vaš v Gospodu Lovro Tomažin."

Hvala Vam, g. Krajnik, za to bogato pismo. Naj Marija varuje dobrega misijonarja, ki je v skrbah za svoje ovčice in gre čez drn in strn, da jih rešuje. Bog mu daj zdravja, ne previsokega pritiska!

Imam še nekaj dobrotnikov na listi in sicer: Neimenovana \$20; Ciril in Urša Štepec (v spomin + Jožeta Likozar) \$10; Ivanka Kete (za dve sv. maši po njenem namenu, ostalo dar) \$50;

Kitajska nagrada dr. Janezu Janežu

Tri obletnice velikega misijonarja

Ljubljana - "Kolikokrat v življenju sem občutil, da je Bog vsako dobro odločitev stoterno poplačal. Ne z denarjem, ampak s srečo in zadovoljstvom, da sem lahko pomagal, zdravje vrnil, druge osrečeval." Besede, ki imajo v letošnjem najlepšem - Marijinem mesecu še posebno vrednost. Izrekel jih je, tako kot jih je pol stoletja tudi živel, prvi slovenski laiški misijonar - zdravnik dr. Janez Janež.

Dve usodni odločitvi, trije majski datumi so zaznamovali njegovo življenjsko pot.

28. maja 1937 je promoviral na medicinski fakulteti v Gradcu. Kdo bi takrat pomislil, da bo mladi, nadarjeni zdravnik, nekdanji dijak klasične gimnazije v Škofovih zavodih, ponesel ime neznane Slovenije v svet na peruti ljubezni do sočloveka: "Imaš samo to, kar daš!"

28. maja 1945, na postajo v Pliberku se zgrinjajo množice beguncov, ki jih zaveznički vraca v domovino - vlaki pa vozijo v smrt. S skokom v njivo rži, kamor se je rešil, se je začela zgodba Janezeve ljubezni: "Šest ur sem ležal nepremično v rži, se popolnoma umiril in premišljeval. Spomnil sem se, da je ta dan obletnica moje doktorske promocije, da sem vedno sanjal o Kitajski. Razumel sem, da mi je vse podarjeno. In v rži sem sklenil vse to podariti misijonom." In Bog je blagoslovil njegovo odločitev, da postane kruh ljubezni bolnim in trpečim.

Dve leti ovir in težav, vztrajnosti in odločnosti in nedelja, 23. maj 1948, je bil dan, ki ga je naredil Gospod. V Buenos Airesu so se Slovenci poslovili od odličnega zdravnika, specialista in vzornega Slovence, ki se je odločil za pot žrtve. "Kot zdravnik sem vedno iskal le v delu za bližnjega svoje edino življenjsko srečo," je z globoko resnostenje pozdravil prijatelje, sprejel misijonski križ in 24. maja ga je ladja odpeljala med njegove drage Kitaje. Vse do smrti 11. oktobra 1990 je med njimi razdalj svoje veliko znanje in neizmerno ljubezen. Štiri leta, na celinski Kitajski, od leta 1952 pa na Formozi, kjer je njegov skalpel zablestel kot ljubezen usmiljenega Samaria, kjer je živel samo za svoje bolnike: dr. Janez Janež -- dr. Fan - nesmrtni Feniks.

Da ga njegovi bolniki še niso pozabili, priča v svojem pismu g. Andreju Majcnu, starosti slovenskih misijonarjev predstojnik kamilijancev na Tajvanu, p. Antonio Didone. 18. aprila letos je država Tajvan v Taipetu podelila na grado v spomin na dr. Janeza Janeža. V imenu njegovih sodelavcev jo je sprejel p. Felice Check. Že osem let po delujejo nagrado junak leta najboljšim zdravnikom kol na največjim dobrotnikom Tajvana. Letos, osem let po smrti je to nagrada za življenjsko delo med kitajskim narodom prejel Slovenec dr. Janez Janež, misijonar ljubezni. O ngradi in misijonarju so se razpisali tudi tajvanski časopisi in revije, država pa je izdala brošuro o njegovem življaju in delu.

A.D. Družina, 31. maja 1998

Ani Kurbos \$20; Antonija

Gregorin \$350; Niko Tomc

(s. Marija Pavlišič) \$50; Helen

Oven Hiserman \$200; Tone

Žakelj \$20; Neimenovana

\$100; Neimenovana \$20;

Neimenovana (za Madagaskar \$500, za hišo na

Sv. Višarjah \$500), skupaj

\$1000.

Stopili smo v mesec jun, ko praznujemo Srce Jezusovo. Zatečimo se v težavah v to Srce, ki nas tako goče ljubi, nas v tabernaklu čaka in želi, da ga obiščimo!

Marica Lavris

1004 Dillewood Rd
Cleveland, OH 44118

Vladimir M. Rus

Attorney - Odvetnik

6411 St. Clair (Slovenian National Home)
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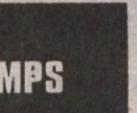
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