



Bolivija vlada vojska

Predsednik Estenssoro je z družino in sodelavci pobegnil v Peru.

LA PAZ, Boliv. — Po 12 letih vlade je moral Victor Paz Estenssoro prepustiti krmilo Bolivije vojakom in iskati zavetja v tujini. Združenim nasprotnikom se je pridružila vojska in nekdanji početnik revolucije in močni mož dežele je moral bežati.

Estenssoro je prišel na oblast leta 1952, ko je s podporo do brega dela dežele vzel vladno vojakom in te poslal v vojašnice. Podržal je kositrne rudnike, največje v vsej Latinski Ameriki in začel izvajati socialne reforme. Dežela je gospodarsko, socialno in kulturno hudo zaostala in je prišla v gospodarske stiske, iz katere so jo reševale Združene države. Te so od začetka bile do novega oblastnika v Boliviji precej hladne zaradi njegovih levičarskih stremeljenj in načrtov. Postopno so v njem začele gledati reformatorja, ki utegne izvelič Bolivijo iz njenih stisk in služiti za vzor vsej ostali Latinski Ameriki. Vse kaže, da so šli sedaj ti upi po vodi.

Upor je povzročila predsednikova samovoljnost

Estenssoro je dal spremeniti ustavo, ki je prepovedovala predsedniku neposredno ponovno kandidacijo, in se dal v letošnjem maju izvoliti v tretjič za predsednika republike. Njegovi politični nasprotniki, med katerimi so najmočnejši komunisti in njihovi podporniki, se volitev v maju niso marali udeležiti in izjavljali, da jih tudi ne bodo priznali. Estenssoro se na te proteste ni oziral, čutil se je dovolj močnega. Pred nekaj tedni je prišlo do spora z rudarji, ki se je spremenil v očitni upor. Vojaki so upor omejili, pa se končno pridružili upornikom. Nastopila je nevarnost državljanske vojne. Tedaj je nastopil načelnik oboroženih sil dežele gen. Alfredo Obando Candia in po dogovoru s poveljniki oboroženih sil izjavil, da je prevzel oblast v deželi. Predsednik republike Estenssoro se je nato v vojaškem letalu s svojo družino in ožimi sodelavci umaknil iz Bolivije v sosednji Peru. Vojaki so objavili, da bodo vodili deželo le dotlej, dokler jim ne bo mogoče z volitvami dati novega ustavnega vodstva.

V bojih med uporniki in policijo, ki jo je podpirala Estenssorova ljudska milica, je bilo pretelki terek v glavnem mestu večje število mrtvih in ranjenih. Predno se je predsednik umaknil iz glavnega mesta, je število mrtvih naraslo menda na blizu 50.

Rdeči doživeli poraz v spopadu v Vietnamu

SAJGON, J. Viet. — Četa vladnih rangerjev se je spustila v boj z rdečimi gverilci v nekem naselju daleč na jugu dežele. Po treh urah bitke je obležalo na bojišču 56 gverilcev in ranger, 16 vladnih vojakov pa je bilo ranjenih.

Večinoma sončno in hladno. Najvišja temperatura 58.

Predsednik ZN išče kompromis o dolgovih

ZDRUŽENI NARODI, N.Y. — Predsednik glavne skupščine ZN Venezuele Carlos Sosa-

Rodrigues se posvetuje s predstavniki držav Latinske Amerike, Afrike in Azije o možnosti rešitve vprašanja zaostalih dolgov posameznih članic ZN. Gre predvsem za Sovjetsko zvezo in satelitske države, ki so ZN dolžne preko svojih rednih dveletnih prispevkov in jim glavna skupščina lahko na osnovi čl. 19 pravil vzame volivno pravico.

Združene države so izjavile, da bodo to ob odprtju zasedanja 1. decembra zahtevale, Sovjetska zveza pa je izjavila, da dolga ne prizna in ga zato tudi ne bo plačala. V slučaju, da bi ji vzeli volivno pravico, je zagrozila z izstopom iz ZN.

Venezuelec se je lotil iskanja rešitve tega vprašanja, ko je zvedel, da sta tako ameriški državni tajnik Rusk kot sovjetski zunanji minister Gromiko sporočila, da ne bosta spora gnala na ostrino na samem zasedanju glavne skupščine, če bo preje prišlo do kake rešitve.

Kaj obelajajo Panami

WASHINGTON, D.C. —

Združene države in Panama se pogajajo za novo ureditev medsebojnih odnosov v pogledu dogovora o panamskem prekopu. Združene države so voljne sprejeti nekatere spremembe v pogodbi iz leta 1903, ki priznava kanalsko področje za stalno lastnino Združenim državam.

Združene države so pripravljene povišati letno najemnino od 1.9 milijonov na 10 milijonov, omejiti svoje lastništvo in pristati na prednost Paname pri gradnji novega prekopa v višini morske gladine.

Razgovori so se začeli v začetku leta, pa bili prekinjeni, dokler niso bile izvedene volitve v Panami, sedaj pa čakajo na konec volitev v Združenih državah.

— Nekako polovico predsednikov Združenih držav je imelo visokošolsko izobrazbo.

Amerika je popustila pri pogajanjih z EGS

Do 16. novembra bo predložila seznam blaga in carin, ki bo služil za temelj novih razgovorov.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Kot je znano, so se carinska pogajanja med našo deželo in Evropsko skupnostjo začela v okviru znane organizacije GATT. Novost pri teh pogajanjih obstoji v tem, da se pogajanja ne vrte več okoli ene ali druge carinske postavke, ampak okoli cele carinske tarife z vsemi njenimi postavkami. Za vso carinsko tarifo ponudi naša delegacija lahko popust do 50% po vrednosti naših sedaj veljavnih carin. Ima pa pravico, da iz seznam, ki naj zanj velja dogovorjeni popust, lahko izključi po svoji izbiri razne postavke.

Tak je tehnični okvir pogajanj. V resnici se pa pogajanja vrtijo okoli carin za poljedelske predmete in za industrijsko blago. Naša dežela je pripravljena, da zniža za 50% naše carine na industrijsko blago, ako EGS zniža carine za železne prideleke. EGS tega storiti ne more, ker si še ni na jasem, koliko naj znašajo njene carine na te prideleke, posebno pa na pšenico. Na jasem si ni radi tega, ker hočejo imeti Nemci visoke cene za pšenico na domačem trgu, Francozi pa nizke.

Naša delegacija bi morala do 16. novembra dati spisek blaga, ki zanj zahteva izjemo od generalnega 50% popusta. Rekla je, da ga bo dala, ako do tega dne izve, kakšne bodo carine EGS na pšenico. Tega ne bo zvedela, zato je prvotno mislila, da se ne bo držala dneva 16. novembra, da bi objavila svoj spisek. To njeno stališče je postalo predmet kritike v Evropi, zato je odstopila od njega. Sporočila bo svoj spisek, akoravno ne bo zvedela, kakšne bodo carine EGS za pšenico.

Križa v odnosih med nami in EGS je s tem samo odložena. Do 16. decembra mora Nemčija povedati, ali sprejme francoski predlog o nižjih cenah za pšeni-

Iz slov. naselbin

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. — Mrs. Cecilija Cotton, 1240 — 7th Ave. San Francisco, Calif., je prešla iz Slovenije žalostno sporočilo, da ji je na Igu pri Ljubljani umrla sestra Neža Železnikar, roj. Kocjan, stara 81 let, po domače Adamova. V Ljubljani je zapustila sina Ivana, dva vnuka in eno vnukinjo, v San Franciscu pa sestro Cecilijo Cotton. Mož Janez je umrl l. 1939. Pokojnica je bila rojena v Stajah št. 20 pri Ljubljani, po domače pri Petrovih. Od leta 1901 dalje je bila sedem let kuharica na Turjaškem gradu.

Zbliževanje Moskve in Pariza

PARIZ, Fr. — Novi vodniki Sovjetske zveze so hladni do Zahodne Nemčije, ki jo je hotel Hruščev v začetku prihodnjega leta obiskati in menda vabiti na svojo stran na škodo Vzhodne Nemčije. Brežnjev in Kosygin kažeta v istem času veliko zanimanje in naklonjenost do De Gaulle in Francije.

De Gaulle, ki je nejevoljen tako na Ameriko kot na Zahodno Nemčijo, ker ne marata za njegove politične načrte, nove pobude z vzhoda ne zavrača, ampak kaže vedno bolj ljubeznivo lice tudi do Vzhodne Nemčije, kar posebno jezi vladu v Bonnu.

Erhard predložil načrt o politični povezavi držav Skupnega trga

BONN, Zah. Nem. — Vlada dr. L. Erharda je objavila, da je predložila vsem članicam Evropske gospodarske skupnosti svoj načrt politične povezave teh držav.

Kot znano, so se zavzemale Zah. Nemčija, Belgija, in Nizozemska za ustvaritev federacije Združenih držav Evrope, De Gaulle pa pristaja le za konfederacijo "domovin".

co. Vse kaže, da do takrat ne bo dala odgovora. Bojijo se, da bo Francija reagirala z dejanskim izstopom iz EGS. General De Gaulle ga je na pol uradno že napovedal.

PRVI POSKUS ZDA DOSEČI PLANET MARS NI USPEL

NASA je včeraj popoldne vzstrelila s Cape Kennedy vesoljsko vozilo Mariner 3 v smeri proti planetu Mars. Poskus se je ponesrečil, ker drugi del rakete Atlas-Agena ni deloval, kot je bilo predvideno, pa tudi samo vesoljsko vozilo ni delovalo, kot so predvideli. Pred koncem meseca bodo napravili nov sličen poskus.

CAPE KENNEDL, Fla. — Pet minut pred polnočjo, več kot 9 ur po vzstrelitvi vesoljskega vozila Mariner 3 proti Marsu je NASA objavila, da poskus ni uspel. Del rakete Atlas-Agena ni deloval, kot so predvideli, ampak je ugasnil preje. Vesoljsko vozilo tako ni doseglo predvidene brzine, ki ga naj bi v prihodnjem juliju pripeljala v bližino planeta Mars. Strokovnjaki NASA so upali, da bo mogoče to kako popraviti, pa so doživeli novo razočaranje, ko vesoljsko vozilo ni razpelo "kril", da bi polnila sončne baterije. Ker te ne delujejo, je Mariner 3 utihnil. NASA ima pripravljen Mariner 4 in ga namerava še pred koncem tega meseca pognati proti Marsu.

Nadzorna postaja NASA pri Johannesburgu v Južni Afriki, ki je sledila poletu Marinerja 3, je skušala sprožiti krila sončne baterije, pa ni opravila nič. Izgleda, da so baterije v njem izgubile že toliko sile, da niso bile več sposobne naprave sprožiti. Vesoljsko vozilo drvi dalje skozi vesolje, edini znak o njem je "žarek", ki ga pošilja proti Zemlji, da ga morejo od tu slediti. Ko bodo baterije izčrpane do konca, bo tudi ta prestal.

Mariner 3 je bil prvi poskus NASA prodreti do Marsa in dobiti o njem več in trdnjših podatkov. Astronomi trdijo, da ima Mars ozračje in da obstoje na njem možnosti za vsaj omejeno življenje. Mariner 3 tega problema ne bo rešil, morda bo uspešnejši Mariner 4, ki bo odletel proti Marsu pred koncem tega meseca in se temu približal na par tisoč milj v prihodnjem juliju, če pojde seve vse po načrtih. Rusi so izvedli podoben poskus že lani, pa tudi niso uspeli. Njihovo vesoljsko vozilo je utihnilo, ko je bilo nekako na sredi poti proti Marsu.

— Okoli poldrug milijon ljudi v naši deželi je zaposlenih v lesni industriji.

Zadnje vesti

CLEVELAND, O. — Predsednik UAW-CIO Local 1005 E. Murphy in dva njegova tovariša so bili obtoženi, da so v času štrajka proti General Motors pobili na zgradbah te družbe za okoli \$1,000 šip. Okrajna velika porota je obtožbo sprejela in obtoženci utegnejo biti kaznovani z do 21 let zapora, če jih bo sodišče spoznalo za krive.

DAMASK, Sir. — Obe strani v jemenski državljanski vojni sta se pogodili, da bosta v nedeljo ustavili boje in skušali svoj spor končati mirnim potom. Savdska Arabija je podpirala odstavljenega kralja Al-Badra, Egipt pa republikansko vladno gen. Salala.

MOSKVA, ZSSR. — Na proslavo 47. obletnice boljševiške revolucije so prišli vodniki vseh komunističnih držav z izjemo Albanije. Poleg predsednika vlade rdeče Kitajske Ču-En-laja, poljskega Gomułka, madžarskega Kadarja in bolgarskega Živkova je tudi B. Vlahovič, eden glavnih vodnikov titovske Zveze komunistov Jugoslavije. Od kar je prišlo do spora med Mosko in Peipingom, nista Titov in Maov zastopnik še nikdar sedela za isto konferenčno mizo, kot izgleda, da se bo zgodilo sedaj.

LA PAZ, Bol. — Letalski general in podpredsednik republike Rene Barrientos, ki je vodil upor proti predsedniku Estenssoru, je včeraj sam prevzel predsedstvo republike po kratki dobi skupnega predsedovanja z gen. Obando.

BEOGRAD, SFRJ. — Jugoslovanska vlada je obljubila izplačati 3.5 milijonov dolarjev odškodnine ameriškim državljanom za po letu 1958 zasežene nepremičnine v Jugoslaviji.

Originalen štrajk so imeli v Genovi v Italiji

GENOVA, It. — Mestni vodovod v Genovi je zaposlil kakih 50 laških in španskih delavcev. Oskrbel jim je tudi hrano in stanovanje v barakah. Ko je začel pritiskati mraz, se je pokazalo, da kurjava v barakah ne funkcijonira. Delavci so brez uspeha protestirali, potem so pa začeli štrajkati s tem, da so ostali kar v posteljah!

Na vodovodno upravo je tako štrajkanje napravilo tako močan vtis, da je sklenila, da spravi kurjavo v barakah takoj v red.

Iz Clevelanda in okolice

Na veselo igro — Dramatsko društvo "LILJA" vabi v nedeljo, 8. novembra, popoldne ob štirih v Slov. dom na Holmes Ave. na burko "Anarhist." Po igri bo zabava s plesom. Igrajo "Veseli mornarji."

Na koncert Planine — Pevski zbor Planina vabi v nedeljo, 8. novembra ob štirih popoldne na svoj jesenski koncert v SND na Stanley Avenue na Maple Heights.

Kosilo — Deški skavti, četa 250, vabijo v nedeljo ob 11. dop. do 4. pop. na govejo pečenko v farno dvorano k Sv. Vidu.

Poroka — Jutri, v soboto, ob desetih popoldne se bosta v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzete poročila gđc. Pavla Židanek in g. Slavko Miller, 20991 North Vine Ave. Svatha bo ob osmih zvečer v Slov. domu na Holmes Ave. Čestitamo in želimo vso srečo!

Seja — V nedeljo ob 1.30 pop. ima Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu sejo v društvenih prostorih.

Rojstni dan — Jutri bo dopolnila Mrs. Mary Mozic v 1140 E. 60 St. 65 let. Čestitamo in ji želimo še mnogo let zdravja in zadovoljstva!

Iz bolnišnice — Mrs. Anna Strekal z 11210 Greenwich Ave. se je vrnila iz bolnišnice in se zahvaljuje vsem za naklonjenost, darila, cvetje, molitve, obiske in pozdrave.

Zadušnica — V nedeljo ob 10.30 bo v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzete sv. maša za vse žive in mrtve članice Društva Collinwoodske Slovenke št. 22 SDZ.

V nedeljo ob desetih bo v cerkvi sv. Lovrenca sv. maša za pok. Gabriela Rusa ob 6. obletnici smrti.

V sredo ob šestih zj. bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pok. Barbaro Tomc ob 23. obletnici smrti.

Jutri ob osmih bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pok. Ignaca Kašiča ob 10. obletnici smrti.

Prstani — Pri Grajz Watch Co. na Waterloo Rd. imajo veliko izbiro krasnih diamantnih prstanov po ugodnih cenah. Več v oglasu!

Ne bodo dostavljali pošte — V sredo, 11. novembra, je Vetranski dan, vsi zvezni uradi bodo zaprti in pošte ne bodo niti dostavljali niti jo bo mogoče dvigniti na pošti.

Samo eden je prodrl — Od okrajnih bondov je pri torkovih volitvah dobil potrebno večino le bond za izgraditev farme za mladoletne obsojence v Hudsonu.

Zalostno sporočilo — Frank Skerl z McCracken Rd. na Garfield Heights je dobil sporočilo, da mu je v Cortlandu, O., umrl 78 let stari stric Josip Baučič, doma iz Dolnjega Zemona pri Ilirski Bistrici. Pogreb bo jutri iz Love pogreb. zavoda v Cortlandu. Pokojni je zapustil ženo, tri hčerke, vnuke in druge sorodnike.

Zadel žebelj na glavo — INDEPENDENCE, Mo. — Bivši predsednik ZDA Harry Truman je dejal, ko so ga vprašali, kaj misli o torkovih volitvah, da je bila to "zmaga zdrave pameti".

Ohajski republikanci obvezujejo svoje rane

raz je dejstvo, da je Taft dobil nad 430.000 glasov več kot Goldwater, pa še ni zmagal v tekmi za senatorja. Se celo demokratskem kandidatu za "splošnega" kongresnika Sweneyu, ki je tudi podrl republikanskega tekmeča Boltona, manjka manj kot 100.000 glasov, da doseže število Goldwaterjevih glasov.

Takih podobnih številčnih primer bi lahko navedli še nekaj. Primeri pa ne bi dali odgovora na vprašanje, kam je šlo tistih 750.000 glasov, ki jih je dobil Nixon v letu 1960, Goldwater pa letos ne. Ker je dobil Johnson 500.000 glasov več kot Kennedy, bi lahko sklepali, da je velik del nezadovoljnih republikancev volil Johnsona, ne pa vseh ostalih demokratskih kandidatov. Podrobna analiza rezultatov s posameznih volišč bo dala več pojasnila, nanjo moramo še čakati.

Republikanci so pogoreli tudi pri ostalih kandidaturah. V predstavniskem domu so do sedaj imeli 18 kongresnikov, šest pa demokratje. Sedaj imajo samo še 14 kongresnikov, 10 je demokratskih. Demokratje so si torej priborili 4 nove mandate. To pa republikancev še ne boli, hujša je rana, ki jim jo

je zadal rezultat volitev za ohajsko legislaturo, tam so zgubili kvalificirano večino v predstavniskem domu in v senatu niso ohranili niti navadne.

V ohajskem senatu so imeli demokratje do sedaj samo 13 mandatov, republikanci pa 19, sedaj imajo pa demokratje in republikanci enako število, vsak po 16. Pri bojnih glasovanjih bo torej odločal glas ohajskega državnega tajnika Browna, ki je za predsednika v senatu. Vendar pa ne bo mogel odločati v vseh slučajih, tako trdijo advokate. Vsako njegovo glasovanje postane torej lahko predmet za tožbe pri sodnih, kar bo onemogočilo vsako plodno delo v ohajski legislaturi. Tudi v ohajskem predstavniskem domu se je razmerje političnih sil preskucnilo v republikansko škodo, demokratska opozicija ima namreč sedaj že 62 mandatov, 13 več kot do sedaj, republikanska večina pa samo 75. Guverner J. Rhodes ne bo torej mogel vladati brez demokratske pomoči, republikanska večina v ohajski legislaturi je močno ohromela.

Republikanski politiki se torej ne bodo zbrali veselih obrazov na ponedeljkovem izrednem

zasedanju naše legislature. V njej bodo sicer imeli še staro večino in odglasovali vse, kar želijo, toda nositi bodo morali posledice: zamerili se bodo demokratom tako hudo, da jim bo demokratska opozicija po 1. januarju nagajala, kjer bo le mogla.

Guverner Rhodes se najbolj muči z vprašanjem, kdaj naj uzakoni novo razmejitev volivnih okrajev za ohajsko legislaturo. Na to ga sili znana načelna sodba najvišjega federalnega sodišča. Lahko bi to storil že prihodnji teden, toda s tem se bo do svoje politične smrti zameril demokratom. Političnega samomora pe še ne misli napraviti. Zato misli, da nove razmejitve še ne bomo dočakali do novega leta. Politični položaj je pa v Columbusu tako nestalen, da se te dni zgodi lahko tudi kaj izrednega. Potrpiti moramo, tolažimo se lahko, da potrpljenje ne bo trajalo več kot par dni.

Razume se pa samo po sebi, da je demokratska opozicija načeloma proti sedanjemu izrednemu zasedanju in da ga bo hotel torpedirati, ako se bo le dalo.



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Rusi so pred 20 leti osvobodili Beograd

Pretekli mesec so napovedali ob 20-letnici osvoboditve Beograda veliko slavo, ki se ga je hotela udeležiti tudi posebna delegacija Rdeče armade pod vodstvom njenega načelnika glavnega stana maršala Sergeja S. Birjuzova. Letalo s sovjetskimi vojaško delegacijo se je pri pristajanju na belgradskem letališču Surčin zaletelo v Avalo kakih 120 čevljev pod njenim 1,700 čevljev visokim vrhom, se vnelo in eksplodiralo. Celotna ruska delegacija in moštvo letala sta pri tem našla smrt. Jugoslovani so po tej nesreči odpovedali vse proslave, pa svoj sklep nato delno na željo same Sovjetske zveze, ki je poslala novo delegacijo v Beograd, spremenili.

V zvezi s proslavo in letalsko nesrečo je bilo v časopisu precej pisanja o obeh. Znova je prišlo pred javnost vprašanje, kdo je prav za prav Beograd 20. oktobra 1. 1944 osvobodil: rdeča armada ali Titovi partizani. O tem se je vršila v času Titovega prepiranja s Stalinom ostra razprava med Beogradom in Moskvo. Titovci so takrat zanikali vsako udeležbo in zaslugu pri izgonu Nemcev iz Jugoslavije in iz Beograda rdeči armadi in vse to pripisovali samim sebi. Rusi so pa prav tako odločno zanikali vsako borbno vrednost titovcev in zatrjevali, da so nacistične nemške čete na Balkanu, tudi v Jugoslaviji, strle enote rdeče armade.

Ko se je spor med Beogradom in Moskvo po smrti Stalina unesel in je bil med obema v času Hruščeva dosežen celo sporazum in prijateljsko sodelovanje, sta obe strani tudi v vprašanju deleža pri osvoboditvi Beograda postali stvarnejši in strpniji. Titovci so priznali, da so Rusi čelno pritiskali na nemške čete in jih porivali nazaj iz Bolgarije, Romunije in Jugoslavije in pri tem osvobodili tudi Beograd, Rusi pa so priznali titovskim oboroženim enotam, da so pri osvoboditvi Jugoslavije, tudi njenega vzhodnega dela in samega Beograda odlično sodelovali.

Na zunaj je ostala tako koza cela in volk sit, spor so zgladili in ga porinili v kot, seveda ga pa s tem niso dokončno spravili z dnevnega reda. Ko bodo objavljali vsi dokumenti iz one dobe, ruski, jugoslovanski in — nemški, bo šele mogoče v celoti dognati resnico. Doslej je bilo objavljeno od vsega tega toliko, da je mogoče dognati glavni tok dogodkov.

Titova narodno-osvobodilna vojska ni imela v Srbiji nikdar trdnih tal, odkar je morala zapustiti v zimi 1941-1942 Užice in se premakniti v Bosno. Ta je postala njeno glavno zaviš. Premikala se je od severa proti jugu in zopet na sever tekom "sedmerih" ofenziv, pa se vrnila v Srbijo dejansko šele jeseni 1944, ko so se srbske narodne straže delno umaknile proti severu, del Dražinskih čet pa so razorožili Rusi, ki so iz Bolgarije potiskali Nemce proti zahodu in severu po dolini Nišave, ob Donavi in Moravi.

V prostor, s katerega so se Nemci umaknili in ga Rusi le delno zasedli pri zasledovanju Nemcev, so pritisnile enote Narodno-osvobodilne vojske in se pridružile rdeči armadi in s to tudi šle v Beograd. Ruske armade na tem področju je vodil maršal Tolbuhin, pod katerim sta bila poveljnik 37. armade generalni polkovnik Sergej S. Birjuzov in generalni polkovnik Mitrofan Nedelin, poveljnik topništva. Enote gen. Birjuzova so pognale Nemce iz Beograda in tega osvobodile, pa nato potiskale Nemce dalje skozi Srem in južno Madžarsko. Šele tedaj je Tito vzpostavil v Beogradu svojo vladno.

Prav zaradi teh svojih vojaških zaslug je zastopal maršal Birjuzov rdečo armado letošnjo jesen pri proslavi 20-letnice osvoboditve Romunije in malo kasneje tudi pri 20-letnici osvoboditve Bolgarije. Na poletu k proslavi osvoboditve Beograda je v letalski nesreči našel svojo smrt.

Vedno znova se postavlja v vrstah jugoslovanske politične emigracije vprašanje, kako je bilo mogoče, da je uspelo Komunistični partiji Jugoslavije uspešno izvesti revolucijo, se povzpeti na oblast in to obdržati.

Vsaka revolucija ima svoje ozadje, svoje glavne in stranske vzroke. Komunisti v Jugoslaviji so stremeli po socialni revoluciji, po uvedbi komunističnega družabnega, gospodarskega in političnega reda. Zavedali so se dobro, da z odprto propagando za ta cilj ne bodo pridobili širokih množic, ker te se niso v tolikšni meri pritoževale zaradi svojega socialnega položaja. Tako se je jugoslovanska komunistična partija odločila, da izrazi za svoje cilje narodnostno vprašanje, ki je povzročalo močno nezadovoljstvo na Hrvaškem in v Sloveniji, pa tudi v Bosni in Hercegovini, kjer se mešajo tako vere kot narodnosti. Bila je to vsekakor odlična poteza, ki je žela uspehe posebno med visokošolsko mladino.

Komunistični propagandisti so znali svoje komuni-

stične ideje lepo povezati z narodnimi zahtevami Slovencev in Hrvatov, pri Srbih pa so v večji meri gradili tudi na stoletja starem nagajenju in prijateljstvu do "matuške Rusije", ki je v zadnjih 150 letih podpirala boj balkanskih Slovanov za osvoboditev izpod turškega jarma.

Komunistična partija se je na revolucijo temeljito pripravljala s propagando, organiziranjem pristašev, pa tudi z gradnjo bunkerjev in raziskavanjem podzemskih jam, brezen in vsega, kar bi utegnilo v revolucionarni vojni služiti njenim borcev kot zavetišče. Imela je kader "španskih borcev", svojih članov, ki so se izvežbali v organiziranju revolucije in njenem vodstvu v Španiji.

Druga svetovna vojna je uničila stari red v Sloveniji in v Jugoslaviji, Hitler in Mussolini sta začela ustvarjati "novega", ki ga ogromna večina Slovencev pa tudi drugih jugoslovanskih narodov ni marala. Trenutek za nastop komunistov je bil ugoden. Posrečilo se jim je organizirati "Narodno-osvobodilno borbo", potisniti svoje domače nasprotnike na laško-nemško stran, ko so jih začeli množično pobijati, in končno pri zaveznikih očrtni vse svoje politične nasprotnike kot "kolaboraterje" z nacisti. Pot h končnemu uspehu jim je bila tako odprta.

Ko so titovci vzpostavili svojo vladno v Beogradu 20. oktobra 1944, je moralo biti vsakemu pametnemu človeku jasno, da je zmaga v njihovih rokah!

BESEDA IZ NARODA

Rajnkemu škofu dr. Rožmanu veliko dolgujemo

Cleveland, O. — Ne vem, če kateri rod dolguje toliko enemu duhovniku, kot dolguje svojim sodobnikom, kot dolguje sedanjemu rodu rajnkemu škofu dr. Rožmanu, pa čeprav je živel komaj deset let med nami! Ni posameznika, še manj pa ustanove ali organizacije med nami, ki ne bi imela trajne, resnične koristi od njegovega dela.

Zgornje velja v prvi vrsti za našo slovensko župnijo. Da je npr. versko življenje po njih danes tako lepo, pritiče zasluga gotovo v veliki meri rajnkemu škofu. Naj jih kar naštejemo: Sv. Lovrenc, Sv. Vid itd. Mar je katera od njih, ki se je obrnila nanj, pa da ji rajniki ne bi bil pomagal z vso svojo ljubeznivostjo in požrtvovalnostjo. — Naprej: Ali je med župnijskimi verskimi in karitativnimi organizacijami kje katera, ki je rajnega naprosila za pomoč in je ne bi dobila v polni meri od njega! Rajniki škofa Rožman ni znal odbijati prošnji.

Pa vzemimo nadalje Ameriško slovensko katoliško podporo! Ne verjamem, če smo že došli, kaj je storil rajnik za njo s tem, da je leta in leta teden za tednom pisal "Duhovne misli" v Jednotnem glasilu Amerikanskem Slovcu. Kaj so te pomenile za KSKJ, bo v dokončni meri povedala nekoč njena zgodovina. Sicer pa gre pomen teh "Duhovnih misli" daleč preko Jednotnega okvira.

Pojdimo še naprej: Slovenska radiooddaja v Clevelandu! Kaj je storil za njo rajnik škof, s tem, da se je vselej rad odzval in govoril na njej ob največjih naših cerkvenih praznikih! Je bil to steber ali ne, ki nekaj drži! — Dalje: Protikomunistični borci! Mar niso bile v vsem javnem življenju borbevske organizacije ravno škofove spominke maše in govori pri lurski Materi božji v Chardonu nekaj najbolj svetlega za vsakega izmed njih!

In še naprej: Mladinski pevski zbor Slavček! Mar se nima ta zahvaliti ravno rajnkemu škofu za svoj postanek in za svoje uspehe! — In pevski zbor Korotan! Bivši njegov pevovodja Metod Milač bi dobro vedel povedati, kaj je storil zanj in za njegov zbor rajnik.

Lahko bi še nadaljeval: Slovenske šole, A.D., "Ave Maria", Marijina legija, Baragov dom itd. Vsaka od teh ustanov bi lahko spregovorila in povedala svoje o rajnkemu škofu. Sicer pa mi vemo samo za škofovo vidno, zunanje delo. Koliko pa je rajnik škof za vse nas in za vse naše ustanove premolil in žrtvoval za vse to pa ve le ljubi Bog.

Ali je po vsem naštetem še potrebno vabiti slovenske ljudi, naj pridejo v nedeljo, 15. novembra t.l., ob 3. popoldne k pobožnosti v cerkvi pri Sv. Vi-

du, po njej pa v šentviško šolsko dvorano h komemoraciji ob peti obletnici smrti tega skupnega našega velikega dobrotnika. Prepričan sem, da ne. Resnično dober človek in količjak, še zaveden Slovenec ve, kaj je dolžan storiti.

Janez Sever

Farna šola odprla za ogled

Cleveland, O. — Farna šola Marije Vnebovzete bo odprta za ogled v nedeljo, 8. novembra, od 2. do 5. popoldne v zvezi z začetkom "Tedna katoliške vzgoje". Obenem bo tudi razstava in razprodaja knjig. Pridite in si ogledajte, kako šola deluje.

Videli boste aparate za televizijski pouk, pa tudi druge pomočke za učenje. Lahko boste govorili z učitelji o napredku vaših otrok. Obiščite tudi knjižni sejem, kjer se vam nudi izvrstna prilika, da kupite božična darila za vso družino in obenem pomagajte šolski knjižnici. Povabite tudi vaše znanke, naj si ogledajo šolo.

Na svidenje v nedeljo!

Mrs. Milan Dular

Lučke so gorele

Cleveland, O. — V nedeljo je bil na Slovenski prstavi velik praznik. Tam ob spominski kapelici so slovenski ljudje napravili grob z lesenim križem v spomin neznanemu vojaku. Popoldan pa se je zbralo precejšnje število ljudi, ki so se ob tem znamenju spominjali slovenskih vojakov. Mnogo lučk je bilo prižganih v ta namen, še ko se je nagibal dan, so svetile te lučke spominjajoč se vas, junaki.

Postavili smo vam to znamenje ne na kraju, kjer ste, daleč proč od vas. Ni lučk, da bi vam svetile ta dan, junaki, križi in kraja zaznamovanega. Vemo, da tam čakate Vstajenja. V naših sreih nosimo to bol, postavili smo vam tu to znamenje, ki bo priča iz roda v rod o vas, junakih. Na tem znamenju ni napis. Rad bi vam dal napis, ki priča o bitki pri Termopilah. Ko je izdajalec pripeljal po gorski stezi Perzije za hrbet, Leonidas in ves njegov odred je bil pokončan v tem boju. Na tem kraju stoji znamenje z napisom: "Popotnik, sporoči Spartancem, da ležimo tu mrtvi, ker tako velel je domovine ukaz!"

S. Vrhovec

Jadran pripravlja koncert

Cleveland, O. — Pevski zbor Jadran se pripravlja na svoj jesenski koncert, ki ga bo 15. novembra podal v Slov. delavskem domu na Waterloo Rd.

Začetek bo ob 3.30 popoldne.

Vsi člani zbora se trudijo in pridno učijo, da bi bil koncert čim boljši, čim bolj bogat užitka, čim prijetnejši za v slovensko petje zaljubljeno uho. Prihodnje leto bo naš zbor praznoval 45-letnico obstoja. To je vsekakor dolga doba in slovenska naselbina v Collinwoodu je lahko ponosna na to. Pri zboru so povečini tu rojeni člani, ki želijo ohraniti, kar so njihovi starši začeli, ko so ta zbor ustanovili, da bi gojili slovensko pesem in z njo ohranjal smisel za slovenstvo.

Naloga nas vseh je, da se udeležimo zborovih prireditev in nastopov. S tem damo njegovim članom poguma, da bodo vztrajali v svojih naporih. Ne pozabimo, da je vsak vesel priznanja, tudi pevci in njihov pevovodja. Jadran uči in vodi Reginald Resnik.

Po koncertu bo na razpolago večerja. Dobidov orkester bo igral za ples.

Na svidenje na Jadranovem koncertu 15. novembra v SDD na Waterloo!

Jennie Prime

Krasna vprizoritev "Kovačevega študenta"

Cleveland, O. — Dolgo zaželjena in dolgo pričakovana spevoigra "Kovačev študent" je bila v nedeljo, 25. oktobra, na Odru šolskega avditorija pri Mariji Vnebovzeti tako sijajno podana, da bi bilo res škoda, ako bi odlična vprizoritev šla mimo nas tiho in neopaženo, brez besede.

Igro je vodil in režiral g. Martin Rakar, organist in pevovodja cerkvenega pevskega zbora "Ilirija" s takim povdankom, da je dosegla višek popolnosti ter predstavljala nemalo senzacijo za collinwoodsko naselbino.

Nastopili so štirje glavni igralci, ki so gladko ter brezhibno podali vsak svojo vlogo. Mr. Ivan Rigler je igral kovača, njegova žena je pa bila Miss Cecilija Valentič; njun sin je bil g. Franjo Kolarič in g. Martin Rakar je igral vlogo poštnega lakarja; v prizoru v gostilni je nastopila cela vrsta študentov, študentkin in sošolcev, ki so bili vsi izvežbani pevci ter prvovrstne kapacitete: Miss Mary Gornik, Miss Mojca Novak, Miss Majda Stanonik in Miss Ivica Tominec; pri moškem zboru so se odlikovali: Mr. M. Celestina, g. Rd. Kocin, g. M. Vrenko, g. M. Percic, g. V. Modic, g. A. Kužnik.

Za odrom je spremljala na klavirju Miss Josephine H. Tercek; njeno igranje je bilo prava umetnost, glasovi klavirja so se slišali po celi dvorani. Igralce je maskiral g. Mauk Hauptman.

Vloga kovača se je g. Riglerju prav podala, velik in močen, z odličnim baritonom, je bil pravi tip podeželskega kovača; finje maskiran je bil g. Rakar, ki je z mogočnim baritonom začel dvorano; poznalo se mu je, da je preizkušen ter izvežban igralec, ki je vedno nastopal v glavnih vlogah pod pok. Rev. Milanom Slajetom pri dramskem društvu "Adrija"; tudi g. Kolarič je bil izvrsten, s svojim odličnim glasom je žel viharje odobravanja; gospodična Valentičeva se je posebno odlikovala s krasnim sopranom; krasna je bila scenerija in gostilni in krasne so bile kretnje in mimika igralcev. Med igro so bile vpletene narodne pesmi, med temi tudi "Ko študent na rajžo gre" in "Micika, Micika". Petje je bilo zelo ubrano ter izvajano z občutjem; k temu sta znatno pripomogla baritona g. Rakarja in g. Riglerja; dva taka baritona je težko najti; dvorana se je počutila dejansko prestavljena v tipično starokrajsko gostilno, kjer živahna dekleta strežijo šegavim študentom in kjer se razlega veselo petje tja v tiho noč.

Ob koncu je vsa dvorana zazvenela s pesmijo "Sinoči je pe-la", nakar se je razvila prosta zabava.

Marsikateri izmed nas je videl prvič "Kovačevega študenta", pa kljub temu podvomimo, če se je še kje lepše igrala ta spevoigra, kakor se je igrala v šolski dvorani pri Mariji Vnebovzeti; lepše ni moglo biti nikjer, niti na ameriških odrih niti na odrih rojstne domovine. Če bi bil tega dne navzoč v dvorani sam avtor "Kovačevega študenta", bi prav gotovo okrasil vse Ilirijane z lovorjevim vencem.

Ernest Terpin

Življenjsko zavarovanje vojakov

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Okoli 90% vseh vojakov ZDA je bilo v drugi svetovni vojni zavarovanih za življenje z \$10,000.



(Zbira Vera K.)

Ljubosumnost pri otrocih

Med težavami, s katerimi imajo matere opravka pri vzgoji otrok, je zelo često ljubosumnost. To je ena izmed človeških slabosti, ki jo označujejo pri odraslih za napačno pojmovanje ljubezni. Prenekaterim ljudem dela hude težave v vsem življenju, ker jo starši niso znali izkoreniniti iz njihovih src, ko se je začela v zgodnji otroški dobi pojavljati.

Ljubosumnost se kaže pri otroku v tem, da kaže nerazpoloženje do sovrstnika, ki ima lepšo oblečko, do katerega kažejo drugi otroci več pozornosti in ga rajše poslušajo. Otroci, mali pa tudi — odrasli, želijo, da je okolica na nje stalno pozorna, da jim posveča vso mogočo pažnjo. Razlaganje in prigovarjanje nič ne pomaga. Otrok se ravna po tistem, kar vidi in kar s svojimi otroškimi merili ocenjuje. Če ga zaradi ljubosumnosti kaznujemo, se njegov odnos do nas skali ali pa se otrok zapre vase in se nam odmika. Majhen otrok ne zna predoditi, kdaj mu odrasli želimo dobro, marveč misli, da ga nihče ne mara in da je njegova ljubosumnost upravičena.

Ljubosumnost je do neke mere pri vseh otrocih nekaj naravnega in običajnega. Proti njej se borimo najuspešnejše s tem, da pazimo pri otrocih strogo na to, da smó do vseh enakolično ljubeznive, enako pozorne, da ne delamo nobene razlike med njimi ne pri igri, ne pri jedi in ne pri obliki. Otrok ne sme dobiti v domači hiši priložnosti do ljubosumnosti in nevoščljivosti, ki sta precej sorodni slabosti. Če jo pri katerem svojih otrok le zaznamo, mu jo moramo pomagati odpraviti, premagati. To bomo preje dosegli z ljubeznijo, z dobro besedo, potrpežljivim poslušanjem pritožb in njihovo razlago otroku, kot pa z ostro besedo in kaznijo.

Če nas imajo otroci radi, če vidijo v nas svoje zavetnike in prijatelje, nam bodo zaupali, pa tudi naše nasvete in svarila poslušali. Zmerjanje in kaznovanje ne vodi nikamor, strah je največkrat pri vzgoji slab pomočnik.

Petrolej v gospodinjstvu

S petrolejem odstranimo s kovin rjaste madeže. Na krpo zlijemo le toliko petroleja, da jo ovlažimo. Krpo med čiščenjem večkrat premenjamo, posebno pri svetlih in manj umazanih predmetih. Vse predmete moramo nato zbrisati še s čisto krpo.

S tako pripravljeno krpo lepo

grmela s pesmijo "Sinoči je pe-la", nakar se je razvila prosta zabava.

Marsikateri izmed nas je videl prvič "Kovačevega študenta", pa kljub temu podvomimo, če se je še kje lepše igrala ta spevoigra, kakor se je igrala v šolski dvorani pri Mariji Vnebovzeti; lepše ni moglo biti nikjer, niti na ameriških odrih niti na odrih rojstne domovine. Če bi bil tega dne navzoč v dvorani sam avtor "Kovačevega študenta", bi prav gotovo okrasil vse Ilirijane z lovorjevim vencem.

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očistimo lakiran in barvan pod, svetlo kuhinjsko pohištvo, okenke okvirje, vrata, posebno okrog kljuk. Prav zadovoljni bomo, če s petrolejsko krpo zbrisemo kopalno banjo, umivalno školjko ali vedro za odpadke.

Vse predmete, ki jih čistimo s petrolejem, pa moramo po čiščenju pustiti na zraku, da se zgubi duh po njem. V ta namen odpremo tudi okna. Ker je petrolej zelo vnetljiv, med čiščenjem ne prižigajmo cigaret, prav tako ne čistimo predmetov v neposredni bližini goreče peči ali štedilnika.

Če nimamo širokega povoščenega papirja, lahko z likalnikom zlepimo dva kosa ožjega.



Dr. L. Ukmar:

Kaj je alergija

Večina vas to ve. Skoro vsakemu je znano, da lahko dobimo alergijo na penicilin. Nekateri postanejo alergični že po prvi injekciji, drugi morda po dvajseti, ali po stoti. Alergijo težko pozdravimo, zato se moramo izogibati snovem, na katere smo alergični. Napačno bi bilo mnenje: toliko časa bom jedel paradižnike, da mi ne bodo več škodovali.

V New Yorku umre vsako leto preko tisoč ljudi vsled penicilina, na katerega so postali alergični, bodisi, da dobijo injekcijo, bodisi jedo pilule. Veliko teh je vedelo, da so alergični na penicilin, a so kljub temu stivali na kocko svoje življenje.

Pa ni samo penicilin taka snov, vsaka snov, bodisi prah, plin, tekočina ali jed ali pijača lahko povzroči upor telesa proti njej, splošni upor, ali se vname le koža ali sluznice.

"Sinusi" so večinoma alergična vnetja, bodisi, da vdihavamo senen prah, cvetlični prah raznih rastlin, cvetlice na oknih, zrak, v katerem je pomešan prah avtomobilske gume, žepna, bombaža, azbesta itd. Na vsak prah lahko reagira prekomerno nosna sluznica, tudi na cigaretni dim. Nos se maši, ni ventilacije, zraven se pritaknejo še bolezenske bakterije, da imamo v nosu alergijo ali infekcijo. Oboje moramo odpraviti, če hočemo imeti nos in sinuse zopet proste in odprte. Če si pustimo zrezati samo polipe, ne bo nos dolgo ostal odprt, zrastle bodo novi polipi. Alergijo odpravimo le, da dotičnega praha ali plina ne vdihavamo več, a to je najtežje.

Kako naj se krojač ogne prahu volne, če je krojaštvo njegov kruh, ali delavec plinu raznih barv, če je tam zaposlen, ali če je pleskar, ali prodajalec gumijastih obrobov, če je alergičen na gumo? Zdravnik mu lahko samo toliko pomaga, da mu predpiše antihistamine, ki ublažijo alergijo; in antibiotike, da mu uničijo infekcijo.

Morda bo kdo mislil, da to ne spada več v moderno medicino, če zdravnik takim s sinusom svetuje, naj večkrat na dan nosla (snoča) fino zdrobljen sladkor, takega, ki ga gospodinjke potresa po kolačih. Ta še vedno pomaga, kot je pomagal pred 100 leti. Poceni zdravilo je mnogokrat boljše, kot razni pršilci (sprayi), ki skoro vsi vsebujejo epinefrin, snov, ki krči žilice nosne sluznice in časno odpre nos, a pri daljši rabi sluznica nosa zelo škoduje, postane atrofična, da dotični ne duha več in mu začne smrdeti iz nosu (oze-na). Nosne pršilce ne rabite več kot le po par dni, nikar na tedne ali mesece.

Josip Jurčič:

DESETI BRAT

ROMAN

Pa ta božja stvar tako hodi ko polž na vlaku. Krjavlju jo dam na popravo, takole!"

Pri zadnji besedi zopet loputne z gorjačo po konju. Kvas ni vedel, ali bi se smejal ali jezil nad neusmiljenim človekom, katerega je še nekaj časa lovil z očmi.

Stara hišna je pokukala v izbico in videč, da je vstal, ga poklicala k zajtrku, ki mu ga je postavila na mizo. Obenem mu je pravila, da so drugi že zunaj: "gospod pri ljudeh, ki češplje tresejo na gornjem vrtu, gospa na sušilni jami in gospodična hodijo doli po vrtu."

Četrto ure potem je bil tudi Kvas na vrtu. Naproti mu pride Manica. Danes se mu je zdela še veliko lepša. Želi ji dobro jutro in ona ga vpraša, kako mu kaj dopada na Slemenicah, kako je kaj spal in druge čisto navadne reči, da katere je Lovre rajši odgovarjal, ko dostikrat na še tako važne. Precej pri tem razgovoru pa je čutil, da ima gospodična nekaj v sebi, kar jo postavlja veliko višje, in ravno zato je bilo vse njegovo vedenje skoraj nekako boječe. Gospodična je to menda izpre-

videla, zakaj govorila je z njim kakor s starim znancem prosto in domače.

Ob to prijetno družino pravi Kvasa človek, ki mu je bil dozda še neznan, ki pa je prišel naravnost iz gradu in moral biti torej domač.

"Glejte, tu prihaja naš stric Dolef," reče Manica in, ko se je mož približal, pravi: "Stric, to je gospod Kvas, naš učitelj."

Novi prišlec je bil precej prileten in suh kakor sama kost. Po vsej svoji vnanji opravi ni bil nikakor podoben, da bi bil član grajske družine. Po špičastem koščenem obradku so rastle zapuščene in zastarele ščetine, ki so zmršene in nerazčesane pričale, da jih je imel lastnik samo zato, ker je bil prezanemaren, da bi jih bil obril. Čelo vrhu globoko ležečih mročih oči je bilo visoko, pa nagubančeno, kolikor se je dalo razvideti izpod nekaj belega, zdaj pa orumenelega in raztlačenega slamnika in ravno tako razkuštranih, semtertja že osivelih, dolgih las. Obledela ni določala, ali je gospod Dolef star krojač ali rokodelski popotnik, kakršnega srečaš na veliki cesti z opraseno culo na plečih, ali drugih deseti brat. Oguljena suknja, na komolcih že skoraj otla, zapeta do brade, je segala komaj do tistega neimljivnega telesnega dela, ki pri sedežu in tepežu največ trpi. Hlače so bile dolge, ozke in na drobnih koščenih nogah vendar še preohlapne in zlasti od spodaj, kjer so se dotikale rjavih črevljev, blatne in s peto pohojene.

"Salve, prijatelj, ali ste prišli? No, dobro, da ste prišli! Midva se šele kaj zmeniva, dva studioza, eden mlad, eden star. Deklina, le pojdi, ti ne razumeš nič tega, kar se midva lahko meniva."

Reški izvleče iz žepa malo kmetiško pipico in zamazan mehur tobaka in si jo natlači. Manica odide po vrtu, poprej pa nekako smeje se pogleda Lovreta, ki je strme gledal tega moža in ni vedel, kako bi odgovoril; ni vedel, ali je prav razumel, ali ne, ko je dejala: "tu prihaja naš stric."

"No, vidim se vam kakor kak 'vacuus viator', kakor pravi Latinec, ne vem že kateri, ali Ovid ali Vergil ali Horacij. Pa to nič ne de, če človek dol-

go živi, mu pride vse v koš. Včasih smo bili že drugi ljudje, 'fuius Troes', veselo smo živeli, pili in peli, da nikdar tega, in Adolf, svojega očeta drugi sin, ki bi bil imel dobiti tolar vrezan vrhu glave in nositi črn talar, ni bil zadnji. Pa zdaj so vse tiste urice k nič. Povejte mi, tovariš moj, kaj bo iz vas, kam se obrnete, ko ste dognali filozofijo in fiziko?"

"Ne vem še, se še nisem odločil," odgovori Kvas.

"V seminar ne?" vpraša stric Dolef in potakne tlečo gobo v tobak.

"Najbrž, da ne."

"Pa zakaj ne? Glejte, ko bi se jaz ne bil premislil in bi bil to, kar so menili moj rajni oče, da bom, bi bil zdaj zredil ves drugačen trebušek, kakor je tale. Dekan bi bil in še kaj več. Pa to se ve, ko bi pijače ne bilo na svetu, bi bilo marsikaj drugače. Ko bi se pes ne bil zamudil za grmom, pa bi bil zajca ujel; tako bi bili moj oče bolj pametno storili, ko bi bili še nekaj malega časa živeli. Ko so umrli in je ta moj brat prevzel gospodarstvo, ta Benjamin, tačas je Dolef dobil v roke po oporoki nekaj petic več in halo! Kakor bi vraga izpustil, je bilo vse naše. Štirje pravi tiči smo bili: jaz, neki Logar, Vesel, pa neki baron Fric Frik, in mi štirje smo imeli groše in ves svet je bil naš pri poličku. Jeminej, to so bile urice! Na Starem trgu je bila lepa Nežka, tista nam je točila do štirih črez polnoč. In pili smo ga dan na dan. Drugo jutro sem vselej prišel ves zaspan v šolo. To je bilo zadnje leto, v prvi klopi sem sedel — imeli smo zganega profesorja, ki je vedno nosil palico pod pazduho na ulicah poleti in pozimi; ta je imel latinsko. Jaz sem bil poprej zmerom priden in to mi je potlej, ko sem samo pil, tako prav prišlo, da sem ravno tako izhajal ko drugi, ki so čepeli do desetih zvečer v bukvah. 'Quid tu censes?' je prišla vrsta name, in Dolef se je vzdignil iz prve klopi, malo

bled in krvavih oči, pa vendar še čvrst, in se je tako odrezal, da so vsi strmeli. In na večer smo pili spet in spet. To so bile urice! Povejte mi, ali je današnji dan še kaj veselega sveta?"

"O, še se najdejo!" odgovori Kvas — "toda jaz sem izkusil malo takih veselice."

"Verjamem, verjamem," pravi Dolef in hitro tri pote nagosto potegne dima, da bi spet pravil dalje o svojih uricah. "No, ljudje so se izpre-

vrgli; nemara, da že ni več pravih pivcev. Glejte, kako se svet izpreminja, tempora mutantur! Tisti moj tovariš Frik je bil svoje dni tak, da je vin-

ski kar trosil denar — trosil razumete; no, zdaj pa ljudje pripovedujejo, da je neki na štajerskem sodnik in si je tako prelevil poprejšnjo kožo in pamet, da ga ne pije kaplje več in da si je že naskoparil veliko imetka. Samo jaz sem še stari ostal in ostanem najbrž do groba. Včasih sem že rekel, da popustim pitje ali ne gre in ne da se. Kamor se človek enkrat vpreže, tam mora voziti po suhi in blatni cesti. 'Vino pellite curas' se bere v Horaciju, če se ne motim."

"Dobro pamet imate, da niste še pozabili takih izrekov. Ali ste se potlej še kaj pečali s knjigami?" vpraša Lovre.

DR. LEOPOLD UKMAR

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NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA

V globoki žalosti naznanjamo sorodnikom, prijateljem in znancem, da je dne 7. oktobra 1964 v Gospodu preminul naš ljubljni soprog, predragi oče, brat in tast

VIKTOR VOKAC, st.

Pokojni je bil rojen v vasi Jama pri Žužemberku dne 16. junija 1880. Prišel je v Ameriko pred 61 leti.

Pokopali smo ga dne 10. oktobra 1964. Iz Zakrajskovega pogreb. zavoda smo ga v pogrebnem spredu prepeljali v župno cerkev sv. Vida, od tam pa na pokopališče Kalvarija, kjer zemski ostanki čakajo Vstajenja.

Pogrebno sv. mašo je daroval in vse cerkvene slovesnosti v pogrebnem zavodu in ob grobu je opravil Rev. Jošt Martelanc, ki je pokojnemu podelil sv. zakramente in vsa tolažila svete vere. Globoko smo mu hvaležni za vso naklonjenost, duhovno pomoč in tolažbo.

Prisrčna hvala društvu Sv. Cirila in Metoda št. 18 SDZ. Tajnik društva Joseph Kalsic se je ganljivo zahvalil in se v imenu društva poslovil od pokojnega sočlana, člani društva Anton Strniša, Anthony Fortuna, Joe Verbie, Joseph Kalsic, John Adamic in Vince Schuma so nosili krsto in številni člani so se skupno udeležili pogrebnih slovesnosti. Vsem se prav iskreno zahvalimo. Posebej hvala katoliškim vojnim veteranom pri Sv. Vidu, ki so skupno molili sv. rožni venec ob krsti pokojnega.

Hvaležni smo iz vseh naših src dobrim sosedom, ki so darovali v sklad za vence in sv. maše za pokojnega, posebno še Mrs. Laura Poleo in Mrs. Anne Milauz, ki sta zbirali.

V veliko pomoč so nam bile Mrs. Frances Peterlin, Mrs. Antonette Celesnik, Mrs. Mary Primovic, Mrs. Evelyn Buncic, Mrs. Alma Jennings, Mrs. Barbara Stewart in Miss Josie Mistic, ki so oskrbele in pripravile vse potrebno za izvrstno okrepljeno pogrebu.

Iz vseh naših src smo hvaležni Micki Ciber, ki je pokojnemu očetu med boleznijo stregla s samaritansko ljubeznijo in potrpežljivostjo.

Zakrajskovemu pogrebnemu zavodu smo hvaležni, da nam je skrbno in ljubeznivo izvedel vse pogrebne priprave in odlično vodil pogrebni spreved.

Ob tej priliki se ponovno toplo zahvalimo vsem, ki so pokojnega očeta med boleznijo obiskovali in mu z raznimi ljubeznivostmi in dobrotami lajšali trpljenje. Največjo hvaležnost pa smo dolžni zdravniku dr. Anthony Spech, ki pokojnemu očetu v bolnišnici ni bil le najspretnější strokovni pomočnik in svetovalec, ampak najpogostejši in najiskrenejši prijatelj, ki je vse storil zanj, kar je bilo človeško mogoče.

Bog povrni vsem, ki ste darovali za sv. maše, poklonili cvetje in vence ter darovali za druge dobre namene. Iskrena hvala vsem, ki ste dali na razpolago avtomobile za pogrebni spreved.

Zahvalo izrekamo vsem, ki ste prišli kroit, vsem, ki ste bili pri sv. maši in ste spremljali pokojnega očeta na njegovi poslednji zemeljski poti do groba. Prav tako se zahvaljujemo za vse osebne in pismene izraze sožalja.

Razposiljali smo spominske podobice v zahvalo vsem kolikor smo imeli naslove. Če bi kdo pomotoma naše posebne zahvale ne bil dobil, vse lepo prosimo da nam oprostite in sprejmejo tole našo skupno zahvalo, ki jo izražamo prav vsem, ki so pokojnemu očetu med boleznijo izkazali svoje prijateljstvo in ga počastili ob slovesu, vsem, ki so nam kakorkoli pomagali, z nami žalovali in pripomogli, da so bile pogrebne slovesnosti tako ganljivo lepe.

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V blag spomin

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Sveta vera nas tolaži, da se enkrat snidemo, kjer ni joka ne bolesti, rajsko srečo uživamo!

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DURING FIRE PREVENTION WEEK (Oct. 8-14) MORE THAN 4,000,000 JUNIOR FIRE WARRIORS ALL OVER THE U.S. WILL BE BUSY WITH FIRE PREVENTION ACTIVITIES WHICH INCLUDE CHECKING THEIR OWN HOMES FOR FIRE HAZARDS!

St. Joseph High School Band Has Many Important Engagements

St. Joseph High School Marching Band, the largest in the State of Ohio, will march and play at the Cleveland Browns vs. Washington Redskins Football game on Sunday, November 8. There are 162 members in the marching band. The Band Director is Mr. Norman T. Novak, and the Band Moderator is Brother Gerard T. Dwyer, S.M. The Drum Major is Patrick A. Mueller, son of Mr. and Mrs. William P. Mueller, 27190 Farrington Avenue, Euclid 23.

The band is marching in brand new uniforms which were recently purchased. The money was raised last May by a school wide chocolate drive.

The marching band performs at all football games, the East 185th Street Parade held recently, the Christmas and St. Patrick's Day parades held downtown, and the Memorial Day Parade held in Euclid.

The Saint Joseph High School Marching Band, which boasts over 160 members, is the largest marching band in the Cleveland area, and one of the largest high school marching units in the country. The "Viking" Band had its beginning in 1955 when the school was just five years old. Their director, Mr. Norman T. Novak, took over the reins in 1960 and from that time on the band has grown steadily, both in numbers, and in quality half-time performances. The band moderator, Brother Gerard T. Dwyer, S.M., serves as administrator of the band and is chairman of the music department.

The band begins its marching season with an annual band camp which lasts four days. During that time, drills, dance steps, and other marching maneuvers are learned. Since this camp takes place during the month of August, it gives the incoming band members an opportunity to learn the "basics" of marching.

During the school football season, Mr. Novak changes the half-time show for all of the games, thus keeping the school fans very much interested in the performance at each game. (The school football team has a current string of 26 games without a defeat.) Precision drill, dance-step movements, and featured musical numbers make up the normal half-time performance of the band.

St. Joseph High School is located on Cleveland east side and its backyard is the shore of Lake Erie. The school is a diocesan institution, staffed by the Brothers and Priests of the Society of Mary, and by an equal number of lay teachers. The enrollment of this all boys school is 1950 students. The principal is Brother Stanley G. Mathews, S.M.

Concert in Maple Hts., O.

With the end of picnics we will again return to our National Homes with concerts, dances etc.

The Planina chorus will have a concert on Sunday, Nov. 8th at 4:00 P.M. at the Slovenian Nat. Home Stanley Ave., dance will follow.

Come and enjoy an afternoon listening to beautiful Slovenian melodies.

John Zupanc

DEATH NOTICES

Debelak, Anthony — Husband of Olga (nee Debevec), father of Margaret D., Wilson, Marion A., brother of James, Andrew, Milton, John. Residence at 19210 Mohawk Ave.

Mulig, Gertrude — Mother of Mario, Mary, Gertrude, Sophie Kess, Caroline Kess. Residence at 15812 Trafalgar Ave.

Sprague, Dorothy — Wife of Lloyd, mother of Rita Fleischer, Bertha Skufca. Residence at 7106 St. Clair Ave.

Strauss, Vincent — Friend of Jos. Kokal of 15228 Saranac Rd. Residence at 15234 Saranac Rd.

Walgus, Jennie (nee Zust) — Wife of Joseph, mother of Joseph, Robert, Mrs. Marian Royer, sister of John, niece of Anna Zust of Erie, Pa. Residence at 1245 East 80 St.

White J. M. — New-born son of Joseph and Margaret (nee Zalar), brother of Sally Ann, Joseph, Daniel, Richard. Residence at 701 E. 151 St.

WEDDING BELLS

Being married Saturday, November 7th, 1964 at 10 a.m. in St. Mary's Church on Holmes Ave., are Miss Paula Zidanek and Slavko Miller of 20901 North Vine Ave. A reception will be held in the evening at the Slovenian Home on Holmes Ave. Wishes for happiness!

SHORTS on SPORTS

Fan Offers to Sell '84 Anson Pact, Donate Tribe Ducats to VA Patients

Cleveland, O. — During the "Save the Indians" campaign, a Tribe fan offered for sale the original 1884 Chicago Club contract signed by Cap Anson, with the money to be used to buy 1965 season tickets for patients of the Veterans Hospital here.

The valuable document belongs to Raymond J. Carson, who operates his own insurance agency in Cleveland. Carson's brother, Thomas, was married to the widow of Bert Briggs, a teammate of Anson.

Briggs died in 1910 and his wife, Bridgett, kept the contract until her death in 1953. It was then passed along to Carson, who is still willing to sell it—and still anxious to use the money for tickets for Indians' games next year.

Anyone interested in buying the collector's item should contact Carson at 1623 Catalpa Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Brave Shift Would Trigger Non-Pro Global Series in Milwaukee in 1965

Wichita, Kan. — If the Braves transfer to Atlanta and Milwaukee is without major league baseball for 1965, the National Baseball Congress will negotiate terms immediately to resume the Global World Series in Milwaukee County Stadium for the coming season. This was announced by Congress President Ray Dumont. The first two Global Series were staged in this stadium in 1955 and 1956.

An expenditure of \$150,000 is required to stage this event, which will bring non-pro baseball champions together from Asia, Europe, South America, Australia, North America and the Caribbean.

Both Canada and the United States will represent North America, with the winner of the thirty-first national tournament in Wichita next August 9 representing the United States.

The starting date of this event would be September 6, with the double-elimination system deciding the two finalists. A five-game series would then follow between the two teams which reach the finals, Dumont said.

Japan won the last NBC-sanctioned Global Series, staged in Detroit's Briggs Stadium in 1957.

Legal Maneuver by Braves Aimed at Speeding Up Case

Milwaukee, Wis. — The Braves made a federal case of their attempt to move to Atlanta, October 26, with a legal maneuver which could speed up their court fight with Milwaukee County. They filed a petition for removal of the case from Circuit Court in Milwaukee to a federal court.

This automatically cancelled a hearing scheduled for October 27 before Circuit Judge Ronald A. Dreher on a petition by Milwaukee County for a temporary injunction preventing the Braves from leaving.

The petition was filed simultaneously in Federal and Circuit Courts. The Braves' attorney, Ray T. McCann, argued "diversity of citizenship" — that the Braves were principally a Delaware corporation with their principal office in Chicago.

The restraining order issued earlier by Judge Dreher remained in effect. It prevents the Braves from moving and from applying to the National League for permission to move.

Finley Silent on Shift Plans Since Tribe Vetoed Move

Kansas City, Mo. — There has been no further word concerning Charles Finley's plans to seek permission to move the A's franchise. Civic leaders believe Finley is awaiting disposition of the Braves' case before attempting a move of his own.

Finley originally said he would have an announcement, October 16. It was on that date that the Indians announced their decision to remain in Cleveland.

Finley made no announcement and has been silent since.

"A Penny Saved..."

A man had just eased his hand-some new car into a parking space in a downtown area when he discovered he had no coin to put in the meter. Observing a vacant spot that still had a few minutes remaining on the meter, he quickly backed into it. Suddenly a passer-by, who had been an interested observer, nudged his companion. "Look," he said, "that's the way to get to own a Cadillac."

A Sincere Thank You

To all my relatives and friends: It was such a thoughtful thing to do. A million thanks go out to you, for prayers, blood donations, gifts, cards and all your thoughtfulness shown during my hospitalization.

A note of thanks to Dr. Joseph Gaglione, staff Doctors, and the nursing staff of four center and four east at Saint Vincent Charity Hospital. Also, gratitude to my private duty nurses: C. Grubbs, E. Cook, and B. Leslie.

Thanks for prayers and masses given by: Rev. Francis Baraga; Rev. Arthur Zanatic of St. Lawrence Parish; Rev. Julius Slapsak of St. Vitus; Rev. Gabriel Russ of Dayton, Ohio; Notre Dame and Ursuline Sisters; also, the Reverend Fathers and Sisters of Charity Hospital.

A special note of thanks to: SWU #101; SDZ #10; SNPJ #173; the Pension Club; and the Slovenian Women's Club of Prince Avenue. My prayers to Mr. and Mrs. John Persin, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Plevnik who gave personal comfort to my husband.

May God Bless Each of You.

Sincerely,

ANNA STREKAL
11210 Greenwich Ave.
Cleveland, Ohio

The Bells of St. Mary's



Open House

St. Mary's School will hold its annual Open House and Book Fair in conjunction with the Catholic Education Week, on Sunday Nov. 8 from 2-5 p.m. Everyone is cordially invited to attend. You will have a chance to talk to your children's teachers and see our new educational TV facilities. Please patronize the Book Fair. This is your golden opportunity to purchase fine Christmas gifts for the entire family and help our school library at the same time.

St. Mary's P. T. Unit will have its regular monthly meeting on Thursday, Nov. 12 at 7:30 p.m. in the Study Club room. There will be a guest speaker from the Catholic Parent-Teacher League. We will also have a "Pot of Gold" collection for the Sisters. Mrs. Charles Feme and yours truly are co-chairmen. Refreshments will be served after the meeting. Mrs. Andrew Roth, Mrs. Casimir Kozinski and all seventh-grade mothers are hostesses for this month. — Please attend!

MRS. MILAN DULAR
Corr. Sec'y
851-7972

Birth

Mr. and Mrs. Vincent and Mary Globokar, 19200 Abby Ave., announce the birth of a baby boy born Tuesday Nov. 3 at Euclid Glenville Hospital. With this event Mr. and Mrs. John Globokar, 19192 Abby Ave. became grandparents for the fifth time and Mr. and Mrs. Damian Tomazin, 18900 Kildeer Ave. became grandparents for the tenth time. — Congratulations!

Sympathy

Graduate: "Professor, I have made some money and I want to do something for my old college. I don't remember what studies I excelled in, if any."

Professor: "In my class you slept, most of the time."

Graduate: "Fine! I'll endow a dormitory."

Air Travel Tips



Flying overseas? Distinctive baggage markings attached to all of your luggage will help speed up identification during baggage transfers enroute. Courtesy Alitalia Airlines

LIBERTIES MUST BE EARNED

Those of us who were born and raised in this nation and to whom citizenship was a birthright, commonly take our rights and freedoms for granted. Too often we forget that they must be constantly and zealously guarded if they are to endure.

A short time ago, J. K. Jamieson, president of the Humble Oil & Refining Company, spoke at naturalization ceremonies in a federal District Court in Texas. The speaker himself had acquired his citizenship in May of this year. And he told his audience of new citizens some very important truths. As he put it, "Individual freedom is secure only when a limit is set to the dominion of man over man. This is precisely what the American Constitution and the Bill of Rights seek to do. They rest on the fundamental proposition of the integrity of the human person."

Then, a little later on, he said: "Americans can expect to enjoy the privileges of citizenship only as they shoulder the corresponding burdens. And, what are these burdens? What are these obligations? Among them are certainly these: to educate our selves on public issues and to exercise our right to cast an informed vote in local, state, and national elections; to contribute our time and money according to our means for the betterment of the community in which we live; and, above all, by doing all these things, learn the art of living together upon which an ordered liberty depends."

We must earn our liberties — earn them again and again — if we are to perpetuate them.



Holy Name Society News

MEETING

Sunday, Nov. 8, is Holy Name Communion Sunday. Members will receive corporate Communion at the 8 o'clock Mass. As is the custom, the members will meet at the school auditorium at 7:45 and proceed to the church in a group. After the Mass, a brief breakfast meeting will be held in the church hall.

HOLY HOUR

Our Holy Name Holy Hour and prayers for the dead, which has become an annual occurrence, will be held the evening of Sunday, Nov. 8, at 7:00 o'clock. Intention: for departed members of the Holy Name Society and other faithful departed of the parish. Recitation of the rosary, litany and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament will be included in the Holy Hour. All parishioners are invited to attend along with the Holy Name members.

DINNER

Sincere thanks to all who helped make our Roast Beef dinner such a success. It was extremely gratifying to have such a large turnout.

FAREWELL

Regretfully we bid adieu to our moderator Father Raymond T. Hobart, who leaves today for his new assignment. He will long be remembered for the fine manner which he discharged his duties. It was always a pleasure to work with Father Hobart. May God grant him further successes at his new assignment.

We also invite all our members and parishioners to a Farewell party next Wednesday, Nov. 11 at 8:00 P.M. in the new auditorium.

St. Vitus Turkey Festival Nov. 20-21-22

The annual St. Vitus parish Turkey Festival will be held on Friday, Saturday and Sunday, Nov. 20-21 and 22 in the new St. Vitus auditorium.

A free turkey will be given away every half hour from 8 to 11:30 each night. You must be present when your name is called.

There will be a Fish Fry on Friday from 4:30 till 8:00. On Sunday a Roast Beef Dinner will be served from 11:30 A.M. to 4:00 P.M.

Doors will open on Friday and Saturday at 7:00 P.M. On Sunday doors will open at 2:00 P.M. for a children's matinee till 5:00 P.M. On closing night some one will be awarded \$1,000.00.

Not only will you be able to get your Thanksgiving poultry, but also many beautiful gifts suitable for Christmas giving.

Entire proceeds are for improvements in the school and church.

Everyone is invited to attend.

Look in the store windows in the St. Clair neighborhood and see the beautiful posters that the St. Vitus school children made for our Turkey Festival. The winning posters are displayed in the church lobbies and in the auditorium.

The boys and girls made many outstanding posters, and the Com-

mittee had a hard time picking individual winners. Instead, the eight best will receive duplicate awards at the Children's Matinee. The following are declared winners: Christine Frank, Lori Ann Kachman, Catherine Kolaric, Augustine Mertik, Raymond Sterk, Ann Turk, Frank Zitko and John Zupan. Room 105 had the most entrants and will receive a special award.

CARD PARTY

The Ladies Auxiliary C.W.V. St. Vitus Post 1655 is holding its annual Card Party TONITE FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6th, 1964, at 7:30 PM at St. Vitus new auditorium.

St. Vitus Men's Bowling League

October 29, 1964

Stan Martincic blasted out 214-216-602 to top all legklers for the evening with Paul Vavrek close behind with 202-211-599. John Pangonis had the high game 231, followed by R. Albert 224, B. Giambitro 224 and F. Debelak 223.

Grdina Recreation took fourth spot on the board with their 953, while the C.W.V. Dukes had the best series 2693.

Grdira Recreation rolled over Cimperman Market twice. Joe Merhar paced the Recreation with 202-587.

Grdira Recreation 853-953-784-2590 Cimperman Market 823-808-813-2444

C.W.V. Dukes were two game winners over St. Vitus Lodge No. 25 K.S.K.J. S. Martincic's big 214-216-603 led the Vets to victory.

C.W.V. Dukes 854-920-919-2693 K.S.K.J. No. 25 874-876-770-2520

Hecker Tavern jolted Baraga Court No. 1317 C.O.F. in two games. Johnny Budic's 202-569 sparked Hecker's.

Hecker Tavern 877-766-917-2560 C.O.F. No. 1317 790-800-873-2463

C.W.V. Goldbricks retained their lead with a two game win over Double Eagle Bottling. D. Wahl's 552 won scoring honors for the Vets.

C.W.V. Goldbricks 830-860-839-2529 Double Eagle Botl. 741-788-848-2380

Mezic Insurance ripped apart Okorn Department Store twice. R. Albert 224-588 was tops for the victors.

Mezic Insurance 935-901-847-2683 Okorn's Dept. Store 857-873-868-2598

John's Tavern eked out a close two game win over Norwood Men's Shop. F. Debelak's 223-572 stood out for the winners.

John's Tavern 928-903-825-2656 Norwood Men's 884-878-854-2621

Standings October 29, 1964

1. C.W.V. Goldbricks	16 1/2	7 1/2
2. Hecker Tavern	14	10
3. Norwood Men's Shop	13	11
4. Mezic Insurance	13	11
5. John's Tavern	13	11
6. Okorn's Dept. Store	12 1/2	11 1/2
7. Cimperman's Market	12	14
8. C.W.V. Dukes	12	12
9. C.O.F. No. 1317	11	13
10. Double Eagle Bottling	10	14
11. Grdina Recreation	10	14
12. K.S.K.J. No. 25	7	17

Schedule for November 12, 1964
1 — 2 Double Eagle Bottling vs. Cimperman's Market
3 — 4 Grdina Recreation vs. C.W.V. Dukes

(Continued on Page 6)

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

CONDENSED NEWS FROM OUR HOME FRONT

★ Mrs. Rose Sindelar of 203 Petibone Rd., Bedford, O., was taken to the Cleveland Clinic. We wish her a speedy recovery!

★ Leo Tonej of 16016 Waterloo Road, went to Mt. Sinai Hospital last week to undergo three major operations. We wish him a quick recovery!

★ On Saturday, Oct. 24th, Frank Mervar of 416 E. 274 St., celebrated his 80th birthday. He is the father of eight and 15 times grandfather and great-grandfather. Congratulations and wishes for many more happy and healthy birthdays!

★ Visiting her aunt, Helen Somrak of 20230 Tracy Ave., is Dragomira Novak, who arrived recently from Yugoslavia. Welcome!

★ Rev. Julius Slapsak flew last week to Rock Springs, Wyo., where he went every year for his vacation except the last couple of years, when he was the only assistant at St. Lawrence. He had started for his vacation in the first place on September 30th and was taken ill suddenly and had to postpone his vacation.

★ Last week Congressman Michael A. Feighan presented the American flag for St. Vitus School personally to Msgr. L. Baznik. The flag flew one day over the Capitol in Washington, D.C. The children of St. Vitus sang the American hymn as the flag was raised.

★ Mrs. Jennie Mezgec of 10901 Prince Ave., has returned home from the hospital. She wishes to thank all, who visited her at the hospital or who sent her gifts or get well wishes. She is now recuperating at home and would welcome visitors.

★ Mrs. Jennie Strnad, who was recuperating at the home of her daughter in Brecksville, O., has now returned to her own home at 1191 E. 61 St. Visitors are welcome!

★ Leopold Ladiha of 1336 East 55 St., was taken recently to St. Vincent Charity Hospital. We wish him a speedy recovery!

★ Home from the hospital is John Rutar of 1171 Norwood Rd., and wishes to thank all, who visited him at the hospital or sent him gifts or cards. Visitors are welcome at home.

★ Dr. Leopold Ukmar was recently given a new telephone number at his home. It is 481-6422.

★ Cape Kennedy, Fla. — The air force reports promising results in experiments to develop a chemical which can be spread on airplane and spacecraft windows to protect the eyes of pilots and astronauts from the damaging flash of a nuclear explosion. Maj. Gen. Marvin Demler of the research and technology division said the material under study is an "optical shutter based on an enzyme-dye combination which can repeatedly change from colorless to colored in less than 50 micro-seconds under the influence of ultra-violet light, and rapidly revert to the colorless state

when the light source is removed.

★ Winnipeg, Man. — A research team from the University of Manitoba has been given approval to conduct psychological tests on animals at Assiniboine Park zoo. The study, approved by the Metropolitan Winnipeg Parks committee, is aimed at contributing to "the understanding of animal and human behavior." Monkeys are to be special subjects for study. One of the tests will be to deprive them of water for 24 hours. They then will be allowed to drink from one source while researchers check how long it takes each monkey to finish drinking. They hope to record which monkey shows leadership traits — by getting to the water supply first — and therefore which is the superior monkey.

★ Palmetto, Fla. — The palmetto unit of the Florida National Guard had to call off its fish fry because the general said the cook couldn't cook. Capt. Don Flowers said the unit planned the fish fry to raise funds to add recreational facilities to the guard quarters. Ex-sheriff Roy Baden, long recognized as a master of preparing fish for a fish fry, was engaged to preside at the cook fire. That was the rub. Baden is a candidate for sheriff. The guard, as a military unit, cannot mix in politics. Certain critics argued that Baden's presence would be political. The issue was taken to the state adjutant general, who ruled that Baden couldn't take part. "We've postponed it," said Flowers. "It will be held later."

★ Bonn. — Ex-Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, 83, has a new dog — a 6-month-old Rottweiler named 'Brando von Poppelsdorfer Schloss.' Adenauer's last dog, a Rottweiler named Caesar, had to be put to death about a month ago. He was 13.

★ Westerville, O. — Horseshoes were good luck for Frank D'Imperio when it came to earning money for college tuition, board and room, and other expenses. Young D'Imperio, who majored in psychology at Otterban college and is going into social work, went to classes in the morning and shod horses in the afternoon. He learned the art after his father, a physician, bought a farm in New Jersey.

★ St. Petersburg, Fla. — The nation's birthrate may be going down, but one city block in St. Petersburg is in the midst of a population explosion. In this single block, 11 babies have been born to 11 families in the last 11 months — five girls and six boys. In all, there are 25 children on the block.

Clever Indeed

A minister and his wife were discussing two local men.

"Yes," said the minister. "I knew them both as boys. One was a clever, handsome fellow; the other a steady, hard worker. The clever lad was left behind in the race, but the hard worker — well, he died and left \$60,000 to his widow. It's a great moral."

"Yes," replied his wife, with a smile, "it is. I heard this morning that the clever one is going to marry the widow."

Reporting from Washington

FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congresswoman, 22nd District, Ohio
410 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.



THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. In the Congress of the United States, Committees perform the most important function in the legislative process, for it is here that the bills are carefully and thoroughly studied, amended, accepted and/or rejected. It has been my privilege since 1941 to have served on the Foreign Affairs Committee. Besides myself there are 20 Democrats and 12 Republicans whose primary task is to authorize the appropriations for policies affecting the international relations of our country. In addition to the Full Committee there are 9 standing Subcommittees with jurisdiction over geographical areas of the world as well as specific subject matters of legislation. Programs of major importance are considered by the Full Committee, as well as all bills referred by the Subcommittees.

During the 88th Congress, the Committee has taken action on a wide range of legislation including such important and controversial matters as: Foreign Assistance Acts of 1963 and 1964; Arms Control and Disarmament Act Amendments; Amendments to the Peace Corps Act; Vietnam Resolution; United Nations Resolution.

In public hearings and executive sessions the most intensive consideration possible is given to the proposed measures and witnesses are given every opportunity to be heard. For example, in the past session our Committee, in preparing the authorization of the Foreign Assistance Act held better than 5 weeks of hearings covering 26 meetings in which we received testimony from 65 different different people. Included in these were 23 public witnesses, 4 Members of Congress and 29 officials representing various branches of the Executive Department of the Federal Government. Among the latter were Secretary of Defense McNamara, Secretary of State Rusk, the then Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff General Maxwell Taylor, and the Supreme NATO Commander, General Lyman Lemnitzer. Following these hearings we held 9 additional meetings over a two week period in order to "mark up" or rewrite the legislation and report it to the Floor for a vote.

It is not just in the preparation of specific legislation, however, that the Committee participates in the development of American foreign policy. In times of national emergency we initiate Congressional res-

olutions that go a long way to dispel the doubts of both friend and foe as to the policies of the American people. For instance, in the Congressional Resolution of August 20th regarding the financial status of the United Nations, the Congress urged the President to undertake action at the 19th General Assembly to invoke Article 19 of the UN Charter, thus depriving delinquent members of their voting rights in the General Assembly. This has greatly strengthened the position of the United States delegation at the U.N. for the world is on notice that the United States intends to press for the enforcement of the financial obligations of every member.

During the August crisis in the Gulf of Tonkin, I along with several of my Colleagues on the Committee, introduced a Joint Resolution authorizing the President to take whatever action was necessary. By a vote of 416 to 0, the American people, through their elected representatives, demonstrated to all the world America's unity in the face of communist aggression.

As the ranking Minority Member of the Committee, and as such ex-officio Member of all 9 Subcommittees, it has been my responsibility to keep abreast of rapidly changing events in international affairs. Bi-partisan leadership in times of great crisis has made it important for me to attend, along with other Congressional leaders of both parties, special conferences called by the President. Such was the case in the Gulf of Tonkin affair this past August. More recently, on October 19th, I returned to Washington at the request of the President to attend a special meeting to discuss the overthrow of Premier Khrushchev and the explosion of Red China's first atomic bomb.

After a number of years of service on the Committee, Members acquire an expertise on particular problems or areas through daily involvement, on the spot investigation abroad, and by attending international conferences. This is all of immense value not only in building bipartisan support but also in developing constructive criticism by the Minority Members that is invaluable. In this difficult period of communist aggression those of us on the Committee like to feel that our efforts to enact wise legislation and to participate in foreign policy decisions do help much to strengthen and advance the national security of the United States.

FALL GARDENING MEMO

Who says gardening ends with the last rose of summer? Certainly not the home gardener to whom the fall is one of the busiest and most important times of the year.

Start NOW by preparing your garden for winter. Bring in house plants that have summered outdoors. At this time of the year — when windows may still be left open — plants will gradually become accustomed to dry house air. Planting in the fall should be done early enough to let plants take root before winter. Only tulips may be safely planted after late October. Watch for early frosts and cover tender plants with newspaper or muslin. Dig up, label and store tender bulbous plants after the first frost has killed the tops. Let bulbs dry off in a sheltered place for a few days and then store in a cool (about 40° F.) dry spot.

Weeding is essential to fall gardening. Every weed that ripens and spreads its seed means more trouble next year. Get weeds out of the ground before they mature. Cultivation two or three days after a rain or watering will simplify the job and will kill off innumerable seedling weeds in gardens.

Cut out all dead stalks of roses where disease spores and pests may lurk. Prune climbing roses. Cut off peony foliage at ground level and burn it. Do not compost this material because it may harbor botrytis blight — a serious plant disease. Clip off dried heads of all perennials to give the garden a tidy appearance.

Protect your trees and shrubs

from the coming cold. Broad-leaved and coniferous evergreens need plenty of water before the ground freezes. The sun and wind working together can "winter-kill" many woody plants, especially broad-leaved evergreens unless they are adequately protected. This joint effect of the elements is to draw the moisture out of them faster than the roots can supply it from frozen soil. As a result the plants become dehydrated.

There are several ways of protecting against injury that can result from a lack of moisture. The tried-and-true method is to shield them — using laths nailed tightly together on a supporting frame or spread out to form screens — somewhat like a snow fence. Burlap nailed over wooden frames or wrapped around the plants is also effective. You also get aprays that coat plants with a plastic material to reduce the rate of water seepage through leaves.

Alternate freezing and thawing also harm plants. A mulch is about the best answer to this problem. Several inches of an organic material, such as pine needles or leaves, applied around the plants will give the needed protection. Do not apply a winter mulch until AFTER the soil freezes, or else rodents may shelter beneath it and feed on the roots.

Continue mowing your lawn as long as the grass grows. Don't cut as closely as in spring because the roots now need more surface protection. But be sure to keep after

weeds that alone, and with field grasses, will weaken your lawn and are sure to be a bigger problem next spring if let go.

If the season is dry, water your lawn at least once a week until frost. When watering, be sure to wet the ground several inches deep so that the moisture reaches all roots.

Rake leaves not only for the sake of appearance but also for the life of the lawn and garden as well. Leaves or litter of any sort left on lawn or plants will smother them. This material can be composted for use next year as a mulch or soil additive.

Drain water from sprinkler systems before the first heavy frost. Drain hoses, take them indoors and store for the winter. You'll also want to repair all your gardening tools and equipment for next year's use. Wipe moisture from metal parts to prevent rust and then store all equipment in a dry, enclosed area. Here's a tip you might not think of: be sure to drain the fuel from power equipment to prevent lead deposits from forming in gas lines and carburetor. Your fall preventive maintenance program will go a long way towards keeping your gardening tools ready for action next spring.

You can start practicing another kind of "preventive gardening" in the fall — the fight against home invaders, or nuisance pests. These are the insects (aphids, earwigs, sowbugs) that hitchhike into the warmth and comfort of your home on plants... on your pets (fleas, brown dog ticks)... and even on yourself (chiggers). Others, like cockroaches, boxelder bugs and clover mites don't need rides from anyone... they just arrive — period!

Don't wait for these home invaders to get inside your house. Spray plants before you bring them into the house... spray your lawn before your puppy picks up its boarders, or you pick up some chiggers. A broad-range insecticide, like Spectracide R Lawn and Garden Insecticide, exclusively from Geigy Chemical Corporation protects against over 100 lawn and garden insect pests.

Certain species of nuisance pests are commonly found around or near the foundation of houses. If not controlled, these insects often enter the house. You can achieve positive pest control by applying a 5-to-15 foot stretch of Spectracide Granules from the foundation of your house out. Distribute the granules uniformly. Spray Spectracide on the outside windows, door screens, sills... around garbage cans, tree trunks and into cracks and other places where these home invaders can hide.

With a good pest control program, you can prevent insects from invading your home or spoiling your gardening pleasures. And, remember, the gardener who takes GOOD care of his lawn and garden during the late summer and fall is helping Nature do her job better... and at the same time assuring himself a spring and summer of good gardening ahead.

Postal Alphabet... Recent Service Improvements

ABCD... Accelerated Business Collection and Delivery. Installment of this plan in 1962 made it possible to mail a letter in any of 271 downtown areas before 11 a.m. and have it delivered in the same downtown section within 4 hours.

NIMS... Nationwide Improved Mail Service. Begun in 1961, NIMS encourages businesses and Government agencies which are major users of the Post Office to deposit their mail earlier in the day and several times a day. Before NIMS a glut of mail piled up in all bigger post offices at the end of the workday... most large businesses were saving mail for only one deposit, usually around 5 p.m.

With a smoother flow of mail throughout the day, postmasters are able to reschedule some personnel from night to day shifts. Expensive machines which were left idle for

as long as 18 hours a day, waiting for peak loads, are now used more efficiently.

The approximately 20,000 businessmen who serve on 350 mail users councils around the Nation play a major role in improving mail service for all citizens.

VIM... Vertical Improved Mail. A pilot project at the Crown-Zellerbach building in San Francisco has demonstrated that a single letter carrier, in a basement mailroom, placing mail on conveyors going to all floors, can deliver the mail much faster than floor-to-floor foot delivery.

Postal planners expect that before the turn of this decade most new "high-rise" buildings will have VIM.

ZIP... Zoning Improvement Plan. Since 1963 each city neighborhood, nonurban section of the country and some large buildings in major cities have been assigned a 5-digit ZIP Code. The ZIP system is designed to speed delivery, save money, and ship mail by more direct routes, thus reducing the number of times each piece of mail must be handled.

The first three numbers represent a sectional center or major post office located at the junction of rail, highway, and air routes. The last two numbers are used to direct the mail to the specific post office served by the sectional center which is responsible for delivery at the address of the recipient.

ZIP-coded mail generally moves directly from the sectional center nearest the mailing point to the sectional center nearest delivery point and bypasses in-between sorting centers.

Favorable Response

The response to ZIP Code has been especially favorable among large mailers, which account for 75 percent of all first class mail. Using their own data processing equipment, they can sequence their address files to ZIP code and presort. This enables them to ship the mail directly to the nearest transportation terminal, frequently bypassing the originating post office.

A recent analysis indicates 30 percent of the mail from large cities is now ZIP Coded, and the figure runs to about 58 percent in the smaller towns.

From the Indian Tepee



The average age of the Cleveland Indians' 39-man roster is 25 years. Youngest on the roster is Ralph Gagliano, shortstop who celebrated his 18th birthday in October. Oldest member of the Tribe is pitcher Dick Donovan, now 37.

Luis Tiant, Indians' pitcher who had an excellent pitching year (15-1 at Portland, 10-4 at Cleveland) was named the Topps Player of the Year in the minor leagues.

Bob Chance, first baseman, also was named to the Topps All-Rookie team and both players honored at a recent banquet in New York.

WHAT THEY'RE DOING IN THE OFF SEASON: Dick Donovan, stock broker in Boston; Joe Azcue, salesman in Kansas City; Coach George Strickland, trophy business in New Orleans; Gary Bell, photographer in San Antonio; Jack Kralick, public relations in Minneapolis; Leon Wagner, men's clothing in Los Angeles; Lee Stange, bowling business in Minneapolis; Ted Abernathy, fuel salesman in Gastonia, N.C.; Coach Solly Hemus, oil business in Houston and Max Alvis, insurance business in Jasper, Texas.

The Indians played 34-42 baseball prior to the All-Star game last season and 45-41 in the second half of the campaign. Only the Los Angeles Angels (45-36 in the second half) played better ball after the All-Star break in the American League.

Dick Howser, Indians' shortstop, is running a baseball school in his home town of West Palm Beach, Fla. One of his instructors is Ken Johnson, the Houston pitcher who threw a no-hitter and lost.

ST. VITUS

(Continued from Page 5)

- 5 — 6 K.S.K.J. No. 25 vs. Okorn's Dept. Store
7 — 8 C.W.V. Goldbricks vs. John's Tavern
9 — 10 C.O.F. No. 1317 vs. Norwood Men's Shop
11 — 12 Mezie Insurance vs. Hecker Tavern

High Team Three	
C.O.F. No. 1317	2785
Okorn's	2775
Grdina Recreation	2750
Mezie Ins.	2736

High Team Single	
Okorn's	970
K.S.K.J.	968
C.O.F.	957
Grdina	953

High Individual Series	
B. Collingwood	629
E. Budie	626
B. Giambetro	621
R. Massera	621

High Single	
B. Collingwood	268
A. Urbas	247
J. Kerzirik	246
B. Giambetro	244

Your Eyes After Forty

Conclusion of a four-part series on eye health by John W. Ferree, M.D., Executive Director The National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, Inc.

As you reach your fortieth birthday, don't forget that your eyes are forty years old too. In the second half of life, numerous body changes occur. Many are predictable and need not result in loss of function, if they are understood and provided for. This is especially true of our eyes.

The longer lifespan of the human, a result of medical and scientific progress, is a factor in the increased prevalence of blindness in recent years. Largely because of the aging U.S. population and the survival of many men and women with diseases that can lead to blindness, the number of blind in our country has increased since 1940, despite an improved general level of national health. Estimates by the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness show that as much as 52 percent of the blind population in America are persons 65 years of age and older.

Vision changes that take place in later adult life usually fall into two broad categories — changes in tissue and muscle tone related to the normal aging process, and danger possibilities related to diseases to which we become prone as we grow older. Cataract and glaucoma, the two major causes of blindness in the U.S., fall into the latter group.

People over 40 often find they need glasses to assist the eyes in the important task of focusing on the images they wish to see. In most cases, this is a normal development. If reading or sewing seems to tire your eyes or cause headaches, it is probable a pair of glasses will eliminate the discomfort. However, your glasses should be prescribed and made for you alone, so don't borrow a pair, or buy them "ready-made" in a store or through the mail. The difference between properly prescribed glasses and an over-the-counter pair may not be apparent, but your eyes will know — and will let you know later.

Glasses are good, but not a cure-all. Some eyesight problems come from disease within the eye or an ailment in the body that affects the vision. In such cases, immediate medical treatment may be necessary to prevent blindness.

Cataract, the clouding of the lens within the eye, accounts for 17.7 percent of all blindness. Removal of the opaque lens by surgery is the only possible cure for cataract at this time. Despite many claims, there are no salves or drops that will dissolve cataracts; it cannot be done. Tough cataracts may develop in both eyes simultaneously, they cannot "spread" from one eye to the other and are not contagious. Cataract surgery, while a delicate and serious operation, is safe and effective more than 95 times out of 100.

Glaucoma, the cause of nearly 14 percent of America's blindness, is marked by increased fluid pressure within the eyeball. A particularly insidious disease often called the "sneak thief of sight," it can blind without pain or warning. More than 1,335,000 Americans over 40 are threatened with blindness from glaucoma, and half don't know it. Early detection of this disease is imperative, for vision once lost to glaucoma can never be restored. If detected and treated in time, glaucoma can usually be controlled and further loss of sight prevented. Those over 40 should have a glaucoma examination at least every two years.

General diseases such as diabetes and vascular conditions are increasing causes of blindness among older age groups. Intensive research is being carried on to determine more precisely the relationship between these diseases and loss of sight, and how best to prevent such an eventuality.

The thoughtful adult knows that eye health hazards increase with age, and will eat sensibly, get enough rest, have a physical check-up once a year, and a thorough, professional eye examination at least every other year.

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Whole Bran Cookies and Cocoa Ideal Snack-Mates



Molasses whole bran cookies and hot cocoa make simple, vigorous refreshment. The snap and delicate "bite" of the spiced cookies taste especially good between warming sips of the beverage. The combination is ideal to serve after outdoor play or as a before bedtime snack these cool days and evenings.

Cereal cookies such as these are truly wholesome refreshment. Not only does whole bran cereal make the cookies taste better but it improves their nutritive value by the addition of protein, important B vitamins, essential minerals, and food energy. The cookies will keep crisp and fresh for several days in a cookie jar.

Molasses Whole Bran Cookies

3½ cups sifted flour	1½ cups shortening
3 teaspoons cinnamon	1½ cups brown sugar, packed
2 teaspoons ginger	2 eggs
2 teaspoons soda	½ cup molasses
½ teaspoon salt	1 cup whole bran cereal
1 cup seedless raisins	

Combine flour, spices, soda, and salt; sift. Add raisins; mix. Combine shortening, brown sugar, and eggs; beat until smooth and creamy. Stir in molasses and cereal. Add dry ingredients and raisins; mix until dry ingredients are blended in. Shape into balls, using 1 tablespoonful of dough for each ball. Place 2 inches apart on greased baking sheet. Flatten slightly. Bake in moderate oven (350°F) until done, about 10 minutes. Remove from baking sheet with pancake turner, cool on rack. Yield: About 3½ dozen cookies.

Fact Sheet On Preparations For Presidential Inauguration on Wednesday, Jan. 20, 1965

1. On July 24, 1964 the Board of Commissioners for the District of Columbia appointed Mr. Joseph L. Rauh, Jr., for the Democrats, and Mr. Carl L. Shipley, for the Republicans, to be Co-Chairmen of the Pre-Inaugural Committee 1965.

This Committee functioning under Mr. Dale Miller, Director, and Mr. James Blanchard (Associate Director), has established permanent Inaugural Headquarters at 6th and Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington 25, D.C., and will make all basic and preliminary arrangements in coordination with all interested groups. Immediately after Election, the President-elect will appoint the Presidential Inaugural Committee 1965.

2. Inauguration Ceremony: Will be held at 12 noon on Wednesday, January 20, 1965 at the East front of the U.S. Capitol. Further information pertaining to this swearing-in ceremony should be addressed to the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies, Room 6225 Senate Office Building, Washington 25, D.C.

3. Inaugural Parade: Will begin after the swearing-in ceremony when the President will leave the Capitol and proceed down Pennsylvania Ave. to the White House. It is scheduled to last no longer than two hours and 30 minutes. The walking distance for non-military units has been considerably shortened and warming tent facilities will be provided in the new staging areas. There will be 40 to 50 thousand seats available at various prices, probably in the \$3 to \$10 range, except for special VIP Box Seats across from the Presidential Reviewing Stand in front of the White House.

Participation in the Parade will be limited to the Governor's car, one band, one marching unit, and one float for each state. These will be designated by the State Chairman of the National Party winning the Presidential election, and the Inaugural Committee must be promptly advised of selections after Election Day.

4. Inaugural Ball: Will be held the evening of Wednesday, January 20th at one or more locations that are not yet determined. Tickets for this event are sold only to those whose names are on an Invitation List and at a price not yet determined.

mined, but which will approximate \$25.00.

5. Inaugural License Plates: in a limited number, validated by the District of Columbia for use throughout the United States, will be specially designated and may be used from Nov. 15, 1964 through February 28, 1965. The Price will be \$10.00, postage paid, per set of two plates. Assignment will be on a first come-first assigned basis. Each State Chairman of the President-elect's Party must submit a list in duplicate for those desired and containing the complete name, address, and present State Tag Number, remitting a check to cover the total amount. More than one list may be submitted by each State Chairman.

6. Inaugural Invitations: There will be two Invitation Lists. (1) The President-elect's personal list handled only by him. (2) The official list from the Inaugural Committee. This latter invitation admits the recipient to the various functions only upon prior purchase of tickets through the Inaugural Committee at the established rate.

Soon after November 3rd the Inaugural Committee will inform all persons entitled to submit their lists of names for the Committee's Official Invitation List. A prompt reply to this request must contain full and correct names and addresses only of people who would be reasonably expected to purchase the necessary tickets and come to Washington.

Provision will also be made for submission to the Committee of a secondary "honorary" souvenir list for the later mailing of an invitation to those unable to come to Washington.

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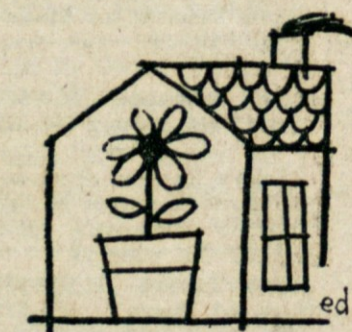
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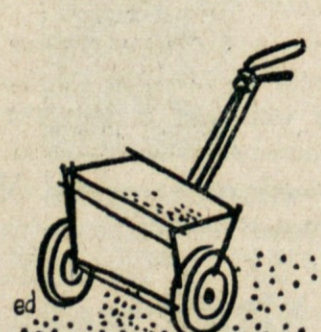
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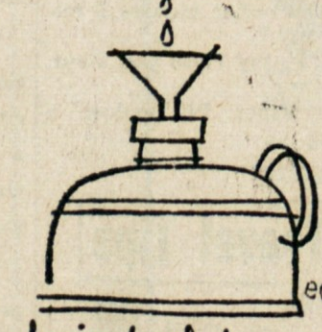
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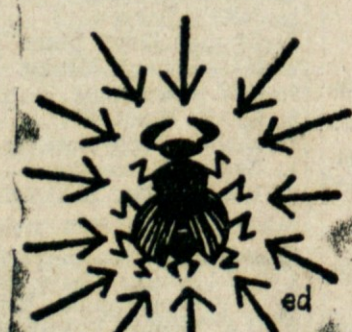
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