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URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Entered As Second Class Matter April 15th, 1926, at The Post Office at Cleveland, O., Under The Act of March 3rd, 1870. — Accepted for mailing at special rate of postage, provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3rd, 1917, Authorized March 15th 1925.

35 — STEV. 35.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27TH 1930 — SREDA, 27. AVGUSTA 1930

VOL. VI. — LETNIK VI

KRATEK TEDENSKI PREGLED

DRUŠTVE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

SLOVANSKI PRAZNIK ali Day se bo obhajal letos v nedeljek, to je 1. septembra. Labor Day se pravi vsako leto prvi pondeljek v Walsenburgu, Colorado. Društvo si je nadelo ime "Young American Boosters" in je glavnega urada dobilo številko 216. Predsednik novega društva je Louis Ballotti, tajnik Anthony Just, 235 E. 6th St., blagajnik Frank Fink Jr., organizator pa Andy Spendow; vsi v Walsenburgu, Colo.

AMERIŠKI IZVOZ v republike in Južne Amerike v šestih mesecih te- 233 milijonov dolar- i kot v enakem času. Lansko leto se je iz- vjenih držav izvozilo v ses- republike na Jugu blaga- nosti 1,010 milijonov do- medtem ko je izvoz v letu znašal le 432 milijonov do- Zmanjšan izvoz v sred- ameriške in južnoameriške države je v veliki meri odgo- za brezposelnost v Zedi- državah.

ZAPOLENIH delavec je aprila t. l. v Zedinjenih 2,520,246. Tako je iz- senator Hatfield potom re- gressom te izjave je to- stetje gotovo, z izjemo podeželskih countyev v Kentucky. Kot znano so števili ka izkazuje, da nezaposlene delavce- stvilo neprizadene le dva skupnega prebivalstva držav vseh delavcev.

Na oziru senator Hatfield prveč rožno vidi. Ako dva in pol milijona de- brezposelnih in ako so od delavca povprečno od- triose, pomeni, da je po- nevnosti prizadeth n. a. 1,5 milijonov oseb v tej de- žavnih.

KONVENCIJI ameriške zvezne v Chicagu je temen govoril George Kershaw, bivši justični sedanj predsednik komisije za raziskovalstvo. Mož se je zelo Brazil napram Jonesovi postavi, ki male prohljice stavi v isto kriminalci. Taki beda- ni povzročijo, da ljudstvo rešpekt pred postavo in

ZOCI ZNAJO odpreti vsa- ca. Iz države Texas sta Washington, D. C., s stariši 11-letna Ger- 8-letni Billie Windsor, 8-letni predsednika Hoo- videti predsednika Ho- konferenco. Pa je mala Bertrude sama napisala Bertrude na suhem, deloma Frank Drenik Jr. in Mrs. Te- kavc.

Letna konvencija Ameriško Jugoslavanske Zveze v Minnesoti se bo vrnila v nedeljo 31. avgusta v Gilbert, Minn.

Iz Washingtona, kjer se je mudil več mesecov in naslikal mnogo odličnih oseb, se je te- dni vrnil v Cleveland akademični slikar g. Božidar Jakac.

IXXASU so se dne 23. av- vršile ožje primarne vo- governerja med kan- na, ki sta nedavno pri- slike kar. Kandidata sta Shaw Sterling, boga- lasnikar, in Mrs. Miriam son, ki je pred leti kot odgovornika go- bila sama izvoljena go- vern. V ožjih primarnih glasom poročil zma-

LABOR DAY

Novo angleško poslujoče društvo J. S. K. Jednote je bilo tekot tega meseca ustanovljeno v Walsenburgu, Colorado. Društvo si je nadelo ime "Young American Boosters" in je glavnega urada dobilo številko 216. Predsednik novega društva je Louis Ballotti, tajnik Anthony Just, 235 E. 6th St., blagajnik Frank Fink Jr., organizator pa Andy Spendow; vsi v Walsenburgu, Colo.

Piknik društva št. 75 J. S. K. Jednote v Meadow Lands, Pa., se bo vršil v nedeljo 31. avgusta na prostorih Simona Premotha.

To vam je društvo! Tajnik društva Sloga Ljubnji, št. 167 JSKJ v Cle Elum, Wash., poroča, da bodo iz društvene blagajne plačali asesment za dva meseca vsem novim članom, ki pristopijo k omenjenemu društvu med 1. septembrom in 31. decembrom 1930.

Štiriletnico otvorite Slovenskega Doma v Sharonu, Pa., bodo obhajali na večer 1. septembra s plesno veselico.

V uredništvu Nove Dobe se je pretečeni teden oglašil naš ameriško-slovenski slikar, Mr. H. G. Perušek, ki je nedavno zavrl vsečmesečno avtomobilsko turo po zapadu in severozapadu, nakar je prisel obiskat svoje sorodnike in prijatelje v Cleveland. Mnogo doživljajev po zapadu je uredniški tako živo opisal, kot more le slikar in še dober pripovedalec po vrhu. Poleg tega je uredniku primešel še pozdrave od prijateljev v Montani, Washingtonu in Wyomingu.

Operni pevec Svetozar Banovic, ki je nedavno dobil dovoljevanje za nadaljnji šest mesec v Zedinjenih državah, poroča iz Chicaga, da je tam dne 19. avgusta podpisal pogodbo za trikratno gostovanje v naslovni vlogi Hoffman, v operi "Hoffmanove pripovedke." Nastopil bo 30. novembra in 7. in 14. decembra.

Iz Canonsburga, Pa., se je podala na avtomobilsko turo proti Chicagu družba rojakov, ter se je pretečeno nedeljo medpotoma ustavila v Clevelandu in posetila piknik dramskega društva "Ivan Cankar" na Mocilnikarjevih farmah, v ponedeljek pa se je za nekaj minut oglasila tudi v uredništvu. Skupino tvorijo: sobrat Martin Zagari, predsednik društva Bratska Sloga, št. 149 JSKJ, soprogo in dvema hčerkama, Frank Drenik Jr. in Mrs. Tekavc.

Letna konvencija Ameriško Jugoslavanske Zveze v Minnesoti se bo vrnila v nedeljo 31. avgusta v Gilbert, Minn.

Iz Washingtona, kjer se je mudil več mesecov in naslikal mnogo odličnih oseb, se je te- dni vrnil v Cleveland akademični slikar g. Božidar Jakac.

BOULDER DAM

INDIJSKI ZDRAVNIKI

GLASOVI Z RODNE GRUDE

VSAK PO SVOJE

Jez v Bulder canyonu v Ari- zoni, znan pod imenom Boulder Dam, se bo začel v doglednem času graditi. Ta jez, ki bo pravzaprav obstajal iz vrste jezov, bo največja svoje vrste zgradba na svetu, ko bo dogovrljen.

Zvezni departement notranjih zadev naznana vsekakor, da za enkrat pri gradnji še na rabijo večjega števila delavcev. Za enkrat je zaposlenih le okrog 50 mož z merjenjem. Poteklo bo še precej časa, predno bo možno zaposlit velike množice delavcev. Zato nihovet brezposebnim delavcem, da bi hodili v tiste kraje iskat dela.

Prva stopnja pri graditvi Boulder Dam-a bo izpeljava 30 milj dolge železniške proge, ki bo vezala glavni center tozadnega dela z železniško postajo Las Vegas, Nevada, da bo možno dovozati vse potrebščine. Graditev te proge bo vzela kakšnih šest mesecov časa ali več, ker bo treba premagati mnogo terenskih težkoč.

Ko bo dograjena omenjena železniška proga, bo na planoti nad prostorom, kjer se bo nahačil jez, postavljena "kempa" za bivanje osebja, ki bo na en ali drugi način potrebljeno pri gradbi jeza. Ta "kempa" bo pravzaprav že čedno mestece, saj bo prostora za bivanje 5000 ljudi.

Reka Colrado, ki bo zajezena, spada med največje reke v deželi; voda, ki poteče po njeni strugi tekom enega leta, bi pokrila 17 milijonov akrov sveta in čevelj na visoko. Za jezovi nabранa voda se bo rabil za namakanje velikanskega puščavskega ozemlja, kjer danes razen redkih puščavskih rastlin ne raste ničesar. Ko bo voda za namakanje na razpolago, se bodo puščave izpremenile v bogata polja in sadovnjake.

Jez bo proizvajal tudi električno energijo, in sicer nekako z milijon konjskih sil. Na obeh straneh jeza v Nevadi in Arizoni namenljajo pustiti okrog 4000 kvadratnih milj sveta za narodni park. Poleg naravnih krasov bo imel narodni park tudi veliko vrednost z znanstvenega stališča.

Zgradba Boulder Dam-a je preračunana na 165 milijonov dolarjev.

Dobra potegavčina

Mnogo veselja je vzbudil do- godek, ki se je odigral pred ne- kaj dnevi v mestu Hindenburg, kjer je sprejel magistrat iz Ber- lina telefonično poročilo, da se bo zglasil pri njem Hindenburgov osebni prijatelj, polkovnik Jahn, ki si bo ogledal tamno- nje rudnikov. Obenem je bilo magistratu naročeno naj toplo sprejme tega prijatelja predsednika Hindenburga ter mu kolikor mogoče olajša bivanje. Magistrat je seveda telefonično poročil iz luknje.

Drugi nenavadnen sesalec je mrvavljinčar (echidna), ki se previrja največ z mrvavlji. Dolg koničast gobec z zelo dol- gimi glistastimi jezikom mu v to- svrhu imenito služi. Pokrit je z dlako, ki je skoraj ježevim iglam podobna. V slučaju ne- varnosti se tudi zvije v klopčič kot jež. Mrvavljinčar je nekoli- večji od kljunača in živi na suhem. Izležena jajca spravi v nekako vrečo na trebuhi, kjer jih nosi, dokler se ne izvalijo mladiči, katere doji kot drugi sesalci.

Obširne pokrajine Centralne in Južne Amerike so še vedno neraziskane in civilizacija mnogih tamkajšnjih republik se je razvila le bolj "ob robu" dežele cziroma v lahko dostopnih krajih. Prvotna indijanska plemi- ňava žive še danes tam kot so žive- la pred stoletji. Naša takozvana civilizacija jih še ni dosegla in je tudi na pogrešajo. Le tuantam pride v dotiku z njimi kakšna ekspedicija znanstvenikov, ki raziskuje neznanje pokrajine. Potom teh ekspedicij izvemo posamezne drobce o načinu življenja teh pristnih in primitivnih sinov narave.

Marshal Field botanična eks- pedicija se že dolgo mudi ob reki Amazon in njenih pritokih. Razdeljena je v več oddelkov. Llewelyn Williams, ki je vodja oddelka, kateri operira v republiki Peru, sporočil je nedavno Field muzeju narodne zgodovine različne zanimivosti iz krajev, kamor pred njegovim prihodom najbrže še ni bila stopila no- ga belega človeka.

Omenjenega znanstvenika je med drugim tudi zelo zanimalo zdravilstvo in ranecelništvo tam- kajšnjih Indijancev. Zdravilne lastnosti dreves, grmov in zelišč so zelo vpoštovane in rabljene, pa tudi razne žuželke ti otroci nogo pero!

Zvezajočo rano "zaščijo" Indijanci z mrvavlji! Nalovijo neke vrste mrvavelj, ki imajo zelo močne čeljusti in jih pripravijo, da kot s kleščami stisnijo skupaj prerezano kožo. Zadke mrvavelj potem odščipnejo. Zadke mrvavelj potem le klešče mrvavelj kot nekake naravne zaponke, dokler se rana ne zaraste.

V medplemenskih bojih dobi- jo indijanski bojevni večkrat velike in nevarne rane. Ženske te rane zmijejo, nakar jih deloma razkužijo z neko domačo alkoholno tekočino. Na rane potem položijo obkladke nekega stolčnega zelišča in povijejo s posušenimi listi banan. V dobrém tednu se navadno take rane zacelijo. Včasi mažejo take rane tudi z maščbo stolčnih mrvavelj. Ranjenici so pri tem podvrženi gotovi dijeti. Ne smejijo uživati slanih ali mastnih jedi, pač pa morajo popiti velike množine čaja, ki ga ženske na- pravljajo iz lubja nekega dreve- na.

Za zdravniške igle rabijo včasi tudi velike trne. Na eni strani zevajoče rane potisnejo skozi kožo trn, tako, da pride na drugi strani skozi, nakar oba konca zvežejo z vlakni. Tak trn tvori vez, dokler se rana ne sprime in zaceli.

Avstrija—prva v Evropi

Dunajsko zdravniško društvo je na temelju statistik ugotovilo, da ima Avstrija med vsemi evropskimi državami sorazmerno največ nezakonskih otrok. Polnih 25 odstotkov vseh novo- rojencev rode neporočene mate- re. Pri tej stvilki bi človek mislil, da gre večina teh nezakonskih porodov na rovoj pregrev- nem Dunaju, toda izkazalo se je, da prednjačijo v tem oziru pregrešni prestolnici Gorjana in Štajerska, Solnograška, osobito pa nemška Koruška. Krški okraj na Koroškem sam je imel prete- klo leto med novorojenici 80 od- stotkov nezakonskih otrok. Dunaj sam je celo za en odstotek pod po- vprečnostjo. Za Avstrijo pride Švedska, toda v znatni oddalje- nosti, za to pa Nemčija.

VSAK PO SVOJE

Dne 20. avgusta sem čital v nekem lokalnem listu izjavo predsednika Hooverja, da mora biti kmalu konec. Drugo jutro na vse zgodaj je že dežil v obilnih curkih. To se pravi, da je avtoritet! Skoro takrat je bila Mojzesova, ki je z mahanjem po skali pričarala vo-

In če naš predsednik reče, da mora biti kmalu vročine konec, se bo najbrže tudi zgodilo po njegovi besedi. Ej, lepo je biti predsednik Zedinjenih držav!

Urednik angleške sekcije Novo Dobe se je bil pretečeni teden podal na pardnevne počitnice v New York. Jaz sem več dni natihoma ugibal, kaj ga je napotilo, da se odločil baš za New York, končno pa je prišlo razodjetje. Dobil sem v roke pamflet, v katerem se New York opisuje kot idealno počitniško mesto z vsemi mogočimi ugodnostmi. Posebno se pod- udarja ugodnost, da IZ New Yorka vozi vsak dan več vlakov kot iz katerega druga mesta na svetu.

V Floridi živi dete, ki je staro še osem mesecov, pa že go- vori. Stvar je nenavadna, toda ne čudna, če pomislimo, da je mati deteta ženska, oče pa agent zavarovalne družbe.

Ljubljanski Aeroklub je ne- davno izročil promet novo letalo, katero so krstili na име "Lojze." Čudno, da se ni kdo domislil in predlagal kakšno bilo primo ime, na primer, Gregor!

Ruth McCormick trdi, da ameriške ženske lastujejo polo- vico na rodnega premoženja. Yes, in polovica teh smatra nogavice za Prvo narodno banko.

Rebeli v Indiji in v Ameriki imajo zelo različne okuse. Indijski uporniki izdelujejo sol, ameriški pa žganje.

V Hammondu, Ind., je dva- najst čestilev hotelo spremli- ti domov od dela v tovarni lepo Charlotte Seidenstopp. Lepotica je izjavila, da jo sme sprem- lji le eden in da naj sami med seboj določijo, kdo dobi to čast. Sledil je spleten pretep in posle- dica je bila, da sta fante sprem- liali dve četi policistov na po- licijsko postajo, lepotica je pa sama hodila domov.

Rojak je tožil prijatelju, da mu njegova žena dela življenje nezemosno.

"Pokaži ji, da si ti gospodar v hiši, pokaži ji enkrat zobe!"

"Sem enkrat to storil," vzdihnil je rojak resignirano, "in od takrat zob nimam več!"

Rumunski kralj Karol je baje naročil, da morajo biti ceremonije njegovega kronanja priproste in istotako priprosta naj bo parada, ki se bo vila po cestah stolnega mesta.

Neki ameriški humorist sver- tuje naj bi se parada razvrstila po sledenjem redu: Spredaj naj korakajo peši pariški restavraterji; sledi naj francoske gledališke igralke v kočijah; nato sedanja žena z otrokom v avto- mobilu; zadej prejšnje žene, vsaka v svojem avtomobilu; potem otroci prejšnjih žen, ozna- čeni z imeni mater; končno pri- jateljice.

(Dalje na 2. strani)

"Nova Doba"

GLASILLO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katolske Jednote.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru.

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SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION, Inc., Ely, Minn.

Owned and Published by the South Slavonic Catholic Union, Inc.

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Subscription for members \$0.72 per year; non-members \$1.50

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NOVA DOBA, 6117 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.

VOL. VI. NO. 35

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Proti koncu poletja.

Še par tednov poletja je pred nami, nato pa se bo treba pripraviti na jesen s kurivom, gorkejšo obleko itd. Morda se gorki poletni dnevi raztegnejo še precej daleč v koledarsko jesen, morda nastopi hladno, kislo in deževno jesensko vreme zgodaj. Posebno ameriški srednji zapad je, kar se vremena tiče, zmožen vsega.

Vsekakor ne bo odveč opozorilo, da izrabimo gorce in solnčne dneve, ki nam bodo še na razpolago pred nastopom hladnega vremena, kar najbolj koristno za naše zdravje. Ne pozabimo, kako zelo bomo pogrešali solnca v jeseni in pozimi, in skušajmo zdaj prestreči kar največ solnčnih žarkov. Vsak prosti dan, dokler solnce toplo sije in je vreme drugače ugodno, bi morali vsaj delno preživeti na prostem. Saj nas večino veže delo na tovarne, rudnike in druge zaprte prostore. Vsi zdravniki in vsa zdravila nam ne morejo dati tistega, kar nam da kretanje v svežem zraku in siju solnčnih žarkov. Mnogo odpornosti potrebujejo naša telesa, če hočemo, da nam zdravja ne bo izpodjedlo mračno in hladno jesensko in zimsko vreme. Nabirajmo si torej zdaj, dokler je še čas, rezervo moči in zdravja, ki se nam nudi v obliku solnčnih žarkov; zastonj se nam ponuja in še s prijetnostjo je združeno.

V tem času je tudi primerno se spomniti, da je že preteklo eno tretjino družega polletja. Še štiri mesece pa bomo zaključili bilanco napredka naše Jednote za to leto. Koliko smo mi dozdaj storili v tej smeri? Vsakega dobrega člana dolžnost je, da stori vsaj nekaj. K napredku Jednote je mogoče pomagati na različne načine. V prvi vrsti pride v posev seveda pridobivanje novih članov za odrasli in mladinski oddelek. Pa ni vse ležje na številu. Prav tako ali pa še bolj važno je, da so ti novi člani zdravi in značajni. Člani, ki so bolehrni prišli v J. S. K. Jednote, so njeno bolniško in smrtninsko blagajno oškodovali že za težke tisočake. In s tem se godi krivica vsem dobrim članom, ki morajo poseči v žepa, da pokrijejo primanjkljaj.

Najbolj kočljiva in občutljiva točka jednotinega "zdravja" je bolniška blagajna, in k napredku Jednote pomaga vsak član, ki pazi, da se bolniških skladov ne izkoristi po sušlantih.

Končno pomaga k napredku Jednote tudi vsak član, ki ima pri vsaki priliki zanjo dobro besedo, ki brani njen ugled in ki skuša v organizaciji preprečiti prepire, kateri itak največkrat izhajajo iz osebnosti. Dober član bo tudi skušal storiti vse, da se prepire, katerih ni mogoče preprečiti, če le mogoče rešijo doma, to je pri društvenih, kjer imajo svoj začetek.

Ali ni zanimivo, da tisti, ki najbolj glasno obsojajo diktaturo, se sami zelo radi poslužujejo metod iste, če jim tako kaže?

Ali ni zabavno videti, kako malenkostni postanejo včasi tisti, ki se smatrajo zmožne in poklicane odrešiti svet in še par planevov za nameček?!

Ali ni sreča za človeštvo, da tisti, ki najmanj govorijo, nadajo največ delajo, da tisti, ki največ znajo, se najbolj zavedajo, kako zelo veliko se imajo še za učiti, da tisti, ki so najbolj prepičani o zdravi podlagi svojih nazorov, so najbolj prizanesljivi in tolerantni napram osebam drugačnega prepričanja?!

POSEBNE NAGRade DRUŠTVOM

Za pridobivanje novih članov v letu 1930 bodo krajevnim društvom nakazane sledeče nagrade:

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Te nagrade se bodo poleg običajne provizije nakazovale koncem leta onim društvom, ki bodo pridobila dovolj novih članov za eno ali drugo nagrado.

Iz urada gl. porotnega odbora J. S. K. J.

V zadevi pritožbe sobrata Matije Pogorelca, člana društva sv. Cirila in Metoda, št. 1 v Ely, Minn., izjavlja glavni porotni odbor, da je prišel do zaključka, da se vpošteva izjava vrhovnega zdravnika J. S. K. Jednote, Joseph Plautz, Joseph Mantel in Anton Okolish, porotniki.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

Včasi je prijetnejše biti predsednik kot predsednik. Predsednika Hooverja delajo odgovornega za brezposelnost, za vročino in sušo, za povodnji, pozebo in točo, za papagajev boleznen in za kugo na parkljih in gobcih; podpredsednika Curtisa na nič niti v misel ne vzame.

V današnjih avtomobilskih časih ima tudi pozicija avtomobil svoj pomen. Ako stoji avtomobil ob kraju ceste podnevi, pomeni, da je nekaj narobe, da je trubel. Ako stoji avtomobil ob kraju ceste v mraku ali ponovi, pomeni romanco, kateri pa neredkokrat sledi trubel, večji kot vsi drugi trubli skupaj!

Družba rojakov se je pogovarjala o Indijancih, pa je eden omenil, da se mu čudno zdi, zakaj se vsi Indijane tako resno, skoro žalostno držijo.

"To ni prav nič čudnega," pojasni najbolj brihtna glava v družbi: "Indijanci so oropani vsega, kar jim je bilo drag in sveto. Beli naseljeni so jim vzeljeli zemljo, študenti raznih univerz njih bojni krik, moderne flaperice pa njih bojne barve!"

A. J. T.

GLASOVI Z RODNE GRUDE

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

oblizali bi se vse prste. Zastopniki iz Italije, Koroške in drugod iz inozemstva so imeli priliko se prepričati, da je Jugoslavija res kulturna država, ki pošteno vpošteva pravice narodnih manjšin.

Ljubljanski škof oziroma titularni nadškof Anton Bonaventura Jeglič je bil vpokojen in se je stalno naselil na škofovskem posetvu v Gornjem gradu. Pomožni škof Rožman je s tem postal polnomočni škof ljubljanske škofije.

Na potovanju po Jugoslaviji se mudi te dni v Zagreb, Milan Leontić s svojo soprogo; po 20 letih, ki jih je preživel v južnoameriški republike Čile, je sedaj prvič obiskal domovino, da pokaže svoji soprogi prirodne lepote naših krajev. Milan Leontić si je umel uglediti pot s svojo podjetnostjo in je eden prvih strokovnjakov v veliki industriji solitra v čilski republike. Največja ameriška družba na solitri pampi, ki je lani kupila vse tovarne gg. Baburice in Petrinoviča, je Mila Leontić imenovala za svojega glavnega upravitelja.

Posestnik Boštjan Gertner je v okolici Sremskih Mitrovic kopal te dni globoko jamo za vodnjak. V globoki 2 metrov je naletel na peščeno plast ter kmalu izkopal velik zob ogromne predpotopne živali—mamuta. Zob je težak 7.5 kg. Izročen je bil državnemu muzeju v Beogradu.

Gost iz daljnega juga, G. Juan Trutanić iz Magallanosa na skrajnem jugu Amerike, iz tako zvane Ognjene dežele, je po 25 letnem bivanju v Južni Ameriki posetil svojo staro domovo in se mudi sedaj v Zagreb. Mož se bavi z živinorejo in uživa med tamkajšnjim ljudstvom velik ugled. V času svetovne vojne je bil direktor Jugoslovanske banke v Magallanosa ter je svojim rojakom izkazal mnogo zaslug in dobrota.

IZREDNA KONFERENCA

(A. J. T.)

Pri nas imamo mladega mačka, ki nosi zelo poetično ime "Vinček". Resnično poetičen bo muck postal morda še tja mesece marca, pojedičen je pa že zdaj. Pravzaprav še ne vem, če je maček ali ne, in me to tudi dosti ne zanima; če ni maček, je pa tisto, kar je mačku najbolj podobno. Tudi ne vem, zakaj je dobil poetično ime Vinček; morda zato, ker gorce poletne dneve najrajši presanja v hladni kleti.

Jaz nisem zaljubljen v mačke. O kakšnih mačicah bi se morda dalo govoriti, če bi se ne bilo pogujanja v dolini Sentflorjanskem, toda to ni tisto, kar sem vam hotel povedati.

Bilo je v jutro zadnjega petka oficijelnih Pasjih dni, ko sem se baš umil in pokosil trdo alfabo po bradi in drugod, kjer bi je ne bilo prav nič treba, natančne v misel ne vzame.

V današnjih avtomobilskih časih ima tudi pozicija avtomobil svoj pomen. Ako stoji avtomobil ob kraju ceste podnevi, pomeni, da je nekaj narobe, da je trubel. Ako stoji avtomobil ob kraju ceste v mraku ali ponovi, pomeni romanco, kateri pa neredkokrat sledi trubel, večji kot vsi drugi trubli skupaj!

Družba rojakov se je pogovarjala o Indijancih, pa je eden omenil, da se mu čudno zdi, zakaj se vsi Indijane tako resno, skoro žalostno držijo.

"To ni prav nič čudnega," pojasni najbolj brihtna glava v družbi: "Indijanci so oropani vsega, kar jim je bilo drag in sveto. Beli naseljeni so jim vzeljeli zemljo, študenti raznih univerz njih bojni krik, moderne flaperice pa njih bojne barve!"

A. J. T.

Kolikor sem mogel situacijo presoditi, je Vinček želel tisto jutro živeti z vsem svetom v miru in prijateljstvu, toda okoliški vrabci niso bili teh nazrev. Takoj so sklical izredno konferenco, in tekmo par minut so bile na gosto zasedene vse kakšne zaključke, odtam pa je splezal na odprtno okno. Tam je zložno sedel, pogledal si dolge brke z mehko tačico, natančne v misel ne vzame.

Zbratim, Mich.

Ko sem bral šestmesečno poročilo glavnega odbora JSKJ, videl sem tudi pritožbo o nezmožnosti glavnega porotnega odbora. Zbratim,

DOPISI

Cle Elum, Wash.

Društvo Sloga Ljubezni, št. 167 JSKJ je na svoji redni seji 16. avgusta sklenilo, da bo za vsakega novega člana, ki bo pristopil med 1. septembrom in 31. decembrom 1930, plačalo za DVA MESECA asesment iz društvene blagajne. Toliko v naznanje vsem članom društva, da bodo vedeli, kako lepo prilikom imajo zdaj za agitirati, in vsem, ki se niso člani J. S. K. Jednote, da bodo znali, kakšne ugodnosti se jim nudijo, če se odločijo za pristop.

Vse člane društva Sloga Ljubezni, št. 167 JSKJ pozivljiv, da se zanesljivo udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vrnila 20. septembra, ker bo na dnevnem redu važna zadeva. Priporočljivo je tudi, da na prihodnji seji vsak predlaže enega novega člana za društvo.

Z bratskim pozdravom,

Leo Lemshek, tajnik.

Caiumet, Mich.

Ko sem bral šestmesečno poročilo glavnega odbora JSKJ, videl sem tudi pritožbo o nezmožnosti glavnega porotnega odbora. Zbratim,

Caiumet, Mich.

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Caiumet, Mich.

NEW ERA SUPPLEMENT

Edited by Louis M. Kolar.

Current Thought.

"LITTLE CONVENTION"

"Little Convention" is the term used by our supreme president, Anton Zbasnik, in referring to the forthcoming athletic conference to be held in Cleveland, O., on Sept. 12 and 13. In reality, it will be a "Little Convention," comprised of representatives from various lodges active in athletics, and who gather to discuss the athletic situation in our Union.

This is the first time in the history of the South Slavonic Catholic Union that the American Slovenes will be offered an opportunity to handle problems that directly concern them, and be looked upon with great interest by the older members.

Members that have been in close contact with activities maintained by our Union since it was organized.

It will mark an epoch among the younger members of the C. U. that may be continued every year.

It will form a clear division between activities maintained by the younger and the older members.

In fact, it will affect the future achievements of the English-speaking lodges, and it is hoped that it will induce them to become more enthusiastic and show a greater interest in the South Slavonic Catholic Union.

A number of lodges have shown a marked inclination in past to distinguish themselves in various ways, while a number have remained stagnant to a point where they will become rusty in time.

An appeal is made to these lodges to liven up interest and the work of the older members in organizing the English-speaking groups. With a number of advantages staring us in the face it should be no great task to increase the membership, especially when one considers the inducement offered in the form of the Sport Fund.

Hence the forthcoming "Little Convention" should be based upon by every young member with the keenest of interest and suggestions and ideas toward improving the athletic movement should not be lacking.

Certainly, we are proud of our lodges and wish to do everything to make it an outstanding group in our community.

Le ede nothing to indulge in athletics and create a desire for outsiders in the flock.

Grape Cure

Sideline Avocations

Fortune Made by Following Dietetics, Originally Intended for Charity Work

There's an old saw about not putting all your eggs in one basket. There's another about a jack of all trades never coming to a good end. Neither one hits the nail on the head; but a middle course is advisable. It's a fine thing to be an artist, actor, sculptor or poet; but it's also a fine thing to have a side-line, avocation.

A London, England chap was born to very wealthy parents and educated to be a "gentleman," which unfitted him for earning money. Never worked with his hands or his brain. When his father died, his mother was seized with a desire to become philanthropic. She had the theory that people did not know how to make appetizing food from inexpensive articles of the market, so she founded a string of demonstration kitchens, where instruction in cooking was free to all the poor.

It became a hobby and she sent her son to Switzerland, where he studied dietetics with the specialists, so that he might take charge of her pet charities. Then she lost her money and the son was left without funds and without the ordinary training for earning his own living. He knew only one thing—the preparation of proper food, what should be eaten, and the effect of food on the human system.

He established an office in London, advised patients upon what they should eat and what should not be eaten. They were delighted and came in flocks, paying huge fees. The aristocracy followed, then the nobility and finally the important members of the royal family. Then the king. He made a fortune from what had begun as a hobby, side-line or avocation.

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Crimsonbeak: "What are you taking for that bad cold?" Nasalbaum: "Advice from everybody."

Eliminated in I. L. League Series

Krall Scores Winning Run

Playing before a large crowd, the George Washington lodge (No. 180, SSCU) indoor team met defeat at the hands of the Collinwood Boosters (No. 188, SSCU) by a score of 5 to 4. Aug. 18, and thus were eliminated from the Inter-Lodge League championship series. Collinwood Boosters are the remaining S. S. C. U. hope in Cleveland, O., to capture the championship crown.

Joe Jarc, pitcher-manager of George Washington's pitched his third game in as many days, and allowed three runs to be scored in the first inning. After that he kept the Boosters down to well-scattered hits. P. J. Miheleic, captain-pitcher of the Collinwood Boosters forced the George Washington cherry choppers to hit into easy outs, and was not threatened until the ninth inning, when "Red" Bizil, catcher, hit a home run into deep left center field, with one man on base. This tied the score to 4 all.

But in the last half of the ninth, Krall hit a triple into right field and came home on a wild pitch. It is interesting to note that the diminutive leader of the Collinwood Boosters won the game for his team; it must be remembered that Krall is president of the lodge.

Both teams played good baseball, and especially the Boosters infield, which specializes in double-plays. Anyone at all familiar with baseball knows that indoor is a faster game than hardball, and double-plays harder to make. But the Krall-Kozlevcar-Berzin combination certainly can throw the ball with bullet-like speed and accuracy.

When it comes to picking a catcher for the all-star Inter-Lodge League indoor team, Bizil should be given first choice, as there isn't another catcher in the circuit that can compare with "Red's" ability both in hitting and catching.

The elimination series now under way calls for two defeats before a team is considered out of the running. Hence, the George Washingtons are eliminated, having suffered one defeat before at the hands of the Loyalites (SNPJ).

Girl With Most Personality

Ann Erste, popular girl of the Slovenian colony of Cleveland, O., was judged as one possessed with the most personality among the Slovenes, during the personality contest held recently under the auspices of the Cleveland Press, daily newspaper.

Miss Erste will represent the Slovenes at the Gordon Bennett Balloon Race welcoming committee. The races will be held on Aug. 31 and Sept. 1. Other nationalities have a representative each on this welcoming committee, and the one finally selected out of this group will be given a trip to Paris with Gloria Swanson, movie actress.

Loneliness

It takes one a long time to realize what force this loneliness is. We are born with an illogical desire in our hearts for independence; we want to go our own way, paddle our own canoe, be self-sufficient and often times we think that we are getting along fine. But the world sooner or later proves that we are mistaken. It is a

pretty lonely place. It doesn't contain any excessive amount of friendliness, compassion, kindness. Love and faith are the things that we cannot dispense with. To be deprived of them is to know how terrible loneliness can really be.

BRIEFS

S. S. C. U. ATHLETIC BOARD conference to be held in Cleveland, O., Sept. 12 and 13, will take place in the Slovenian National Home, Room 2, new building.

JUGOSLAV ASSOCIATION OF MINNESOTA will hold its annual convention at Gilbert, Minn., next Sunday, Aug. 31.

JUBILEERS, newly organized lodge of Chisholm, Minn. (No. 215, SSCU), annexed the Chisholm fraternal championship playground ball title by defeating the K. S. K. J. combination, 17 to 12.

JOLIET, ILL., experienced the thrill of seeing the first baseball game last Thursday, Aug. 21.

John A. Pierce of Cleveland, O., has been made director supervisor of the division of adult education, Board of Education, and succeeds Alonzo G. Grace.

TOWER baseball team of Tower, Minn., recently won the "Little World Series" of the Minnesota iron ranges at Ely, Minn., by defeating the Ely combine.

SVETOZAR BANOVEC, noted Slovenian tenor, has been granted a six-month extension of his visit to this country by the United States government. He was also granted a leave of absence from his contract with the Ljubljana Opera Co., Yugoslavia, for the coming season.

COLLINWOOD BOOSTERS is the remaining SSCU entry in the Inter-Lodge League elimination series of lodge indoor baseball teams in Cleveland, O., and will attempt to displace the Orels Friday, Sept. 5, at E. 110th St. grounds.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Collinwood Boosters Lodge (No. 188, SSCU) indoor baseball team will meet the Orels aggregation Friday, Sept. 5, at E. 110th St. grounds, in the Inter-Lodge League elimination series. Originally the game was scheduled to take place Wednesday, Sept. 3, at White City field. The team as well as the SSCU rooters of Cleveland, O., and vicinity kindly notice the change of date and place of this important game. Five

teams have been left to fight it out for the indoor baseball championship of Cleveland and represent as many organizations. They are as follows: Collinwood Boosters, SSCU; Loyalites, SNPJ; S. Y. M. C., SDZ; Pioneers, CFU, and Orels.

Panama Canal

The Panama canal is 40 miles long from the Atlantic shore line to the Pacific shore line.

A little bit of patience often makes the sunshine come at your meetings.

Business relations will not permit Mr. Mantel to continue to write for the present time, and it is hoped that he will find it convenient in the very near future to continue to appear in the New Era Supplement.

Joseph Kopler,

President National Star, SSCU.

Young American Boosters

Is Latest Entry to S. S. C. U.

The latest English-conducted lodge to be added to the South Slavonic Catholic Union is the Young American Boosters, No. 216, situated at Walsenburg, Colo. Louis Ballotti is president, Tony Just secretary, Frank Fink Jr. treasurer and Andy Spendow organizer. Regular monthly meetings will be held every third Thursday at 7:30 p. m., at Mark's Hall, W. 7th St., Walsenburg, Colo.

Four English-conducted lodges are now in existence in the state of Colorado. They are as follows: Colorado Sunshine, No. 201, of Denver; Colorado Sun, No. 208, of Pueblo; Washington, No. 210, of Morley, and the Young American Boosters of Walsenburg.

News has been lacking somewhat from some of the above mentioned groups, and it is hoped that such will not be the case in the future. Certainly one member from each group can be found to be sufficiently interested in the lodge's activities to sit down and comment on the general status of his group.

It might be of interest to note that in Cleveland, O., there are two lodges that have the same surname as two of the recently admitted lodges to the Union. George Washington Lodge, No. 180, of Cleveland, O., will have to be watched carefully so as not to be mixed up with the Washington Lodge, No. 210, of Morley, Colo. Collinwood Boosters, No. 188, of Cleveland, O., will have to be referred to as such in the future and not merely Boosters, as that might confuse the reader with the Young American Boosters Lodge, No. 216, of Walsenburg, Colo.

It is gratifying to note that the number of English-conducted lodges is increasing. Within a month two have been added, the other being Jubileers, No. 215, of Chisholm, Minn.

In the future much will be expected from the state of Colorado, and undoubtedly the readers will not be disappointed in the news items coming from that state. Activities among members should not be lacking, as they are a means of keeping the interest at the peak.

"Fish Hatchery" Postponed

Unfortunately the succeeding parts of the "Fish Hatchery" will not appear in the New Era Supplement. Two installments have already appeared and commented on the fish industry in the State of Minnesota in respect to the propagation of the species.

Joseph Mantel, member of the Supreme Judiciary Board was the contributor of the articles. In addition Mr. Mantel also wrote of the impressions and experiences made during his trip to the Pacific Coast along with Messrs. Rom, Kukar and Schroeder. "Touring to the Pacific Coast" appeared in a number of issues.

Business relations will not permit Mr. Mantel to continue to write for the present time, and it is hoped that he will find it convenient in the very near future to continue to appear in the New Era Supplement.

Join the S. S. C. U. lodges.

SPORTING BITS

GIRLS, VOICE YOUR OPINIONS

More SSCU Lodge Teams Should Be Organized By Girls

"I am glad to know that the girls will be considered at the coming S. S. C. U. athletic board conference to be held in Cleveland, O., on Sept. 12 and 13." So writes Anna Retzel, secretary of the Jefferson Collegians lodge (No. 205 SSCU) of Canonsburg, Pa.

And why shouldn't the girls be given a voice when plans for the year 1931 are made? In this modern age when the female sex is considered on par with the male element it isn't considered out of the way to see a girl's baseball team, basketball and even bowling teams. In Ely, Minn., a girls baseball team has been organized and will be playing under the name of Basketeers, a club organized within lodge No. 120, SSCU, devoted in the interest of sports for girls.

In Cleveland, O., a girls basketball team was entered in the Inter-Frat League last season playing under the banner of the George Washington lodge, No. 180, SSCU. Both teams from Cleveland, O., and Ely, Minn., are planning for basketball games during the winter months. Rose Svetich, manager of the Basketeers, recently urged the formation of more SSCU lodge girls teams within the State of Minnesota.

Girls, get busy and organize teams within your lodges. And by all means voice your opinions, ideas, etc. to one of the representatives of the athletic board, or if more convenient communicate with Louis M. Kolar, athletic commissioner, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O. Only in this way can the conference be sure that the wishes of the girls will be fulfilled to the satisfaction of all. And by the way, the more teams organized by girls, the keener will the competition be, thus furnishing lively interest and plenty of enthusiasm.

GIRLS, ORGANIZE MORE TEAMS WITHIN YOUR LODGES!

Frankie Simms Scores Technical K. O.

Cleveland, O.—Everybody is in smiles along St. Clair Ave., and E. 62nd St., for Frankie Simms, idol of the Slovenian heavyweights, scored a technical knockout over Gene Stanton in a scheduled ten-round mixup held at the public auditorium Friday, Aug. 22. Simms scored eight knockdowns in five rounds, when the towel was thrown in by the manager of Stanton.

The bout was particularly significant as both Stanton and Simms were considered the leading successors to Johnny Risko, noted heavyweight of Cleveland, prior to the bout. It seems that Frankie has everything his own way in this respect. Leading sports writers of the Cleveland newspapers are all enthusiastic over the improved form of Frankie Simms, and according to Slovenes in Cleveland he is the coming heavyweight champion.

Eddie Simms, younger brother of Frankie, scored a knockout over Joe Lillich, of Rochester, N. Y. Eddie has just recently entered the ranks of a professional and has all the ear marks of turning into a leading contender.

Tourney Opens Sunday

Championship at Stake

Comrades and West Side A. C. in Opener

Waukegan, Ill.—Play in the Daily Times Lake County Elimination Tournament will open at Tannery field Sunday afternoon, with the Comrades and the strong West Side A. C. nine

the winner of the Lake County Elimination Tournament and the Nick Keller trophy. Twelve strong teams are entered in the race for supremacy. The tournament is expected to come to a close by the middle of next month.

At the present moment the Comrades' baseball team is enjoying a nine-game winning streak, defeating some of the strongest baseball nines in and around Lake County, but the competition in the tourney will be very keen. You never can tell; will the Comrades win? They're hoping. Remember the Comrades' basketball team, winners of the Mother of God Church League, and the much talked of Comrades' challenge bowling team, the idols of the S. S. C. U. Comrades Lodge of Waukegan, Ill.—First in baseball, first in bowling, first in popularity.

John Petrovic,
No. 193, SSCU.

Checking Up Road Jogs

The seismograph is a peculiar looking instrument that measures earthquakes. The Standard Oil of California, has found another use of more general interest for the seismograph. It has placed a number of them along certain highways to record the tremors in the roads caused by passing automobiles. Measuring these miniature earthquakes, it is believed, will form a basis for better highway construction. And, of course, it will. Standard Oil never goes to sleep on the job of making it easy and pleasant to use its products.

Jubileers Make Drive for New Members

Anton Vessel, president of Lodge Jubileers, No. 215, SSCU, Chisholm, Minn., announces a campaign for new members. The present membership has been assigned the task of bringing in at least one member, while others, like Gornick, Virant, Gianni and Centa have been assigned to bring in from two to five members. Vessel urges everybody to get busy and fill his quota. At the regular monthly meeting held Monday, Aug. 18, new members were initiated into the lodge and other business taken care of. Among those signed up are Florio Giannini, Richard Hodge, Anton Hren, Leo Peck, Frank Gornick, Joe Pechonick, Mike Lagather, Melo Lagather, Joe Virant and John Virant Jr.

Below is a reprint of an article on Jubileers that appeared in one of the local papers of Chisholm, Minn., on Thursday, Aug. 21, 1930, and submitted by Anton Vessel.

Jubileers Sign Up Athletes

S. S. C. U. Unit Organizes Powerful Playground Ball Team; to Ely Sunday.

Chisholm will be represented in the range and state amateur athletic world in the future by the Jubileers, an organization which has rounded together the cream of Chisholm athletes whose sole program will be athletic competition such as baseball and basketball.

Organization of the new club occurred Aug. 1 and was incorporated as Lodge No. 215 of the South Slavonic Catholic Union. Meetings will be held the third Monday of each month at the Community Building. The organization is rapidly increasing in membership and among those initiated Monday were Frank Gornick, Florio Giannini, Richard Hodge, Leon Peck, Joe Verant, John Verant, Anton Dren, Joe Pechonick, Mello Lagather and Mike Lagather.

The Jubileers are an athletic club under the fraternal banner of the S. S. C. U., which also sponsors the St. Joseph's Society No. 30. The Jubileers are non-sectarian and membership is open to young men of all nationalities. Financial aid for the promotion of athletics is given the Chisholm chapter by the national headquarters. Chisholm will send a representative to the national convention in Cleveland Sept. 12 and 13.

The Jubileers have made an enviable record on the range with their playground ball team and annexed the Chisholm fraternal championship Sunday by trimming the K. S. K. J. ten, 17 to 12. The Jubileers came from behind in the eighth and ninth frames after trailing 12 to 2 at the conclusion of the seventh.

Sunday, Aug. 24, the Jubileers will journey to Ely for a double-header. Line-up for the Jubileers will probably be: Pergolc, Lagather p, Centa 1b, Kochevar 2b, Gornick ss, Gianni 2b, Mello Lagather ls, Tony Dren lf, Joe Pechonick cf, Lud Pogorelc rf. Others who will probably play are William Brada, Louis Janeschich, Frank Janeschich and Richard Hodge.

The Jubileers appear on the field in snappy orange and black sweaters and white trousers and have the reputation as the best dressed playground team on the range. Following are the results of the games played so far:

Jubileers 9, Aurora S. N. P. J. 10.

Jubileers 15, Eveleth K. S. K. J. 6.

Jubileers 9, Aurora S. N. P. J. 8.

Jubileers 24, Eveleth K. S. K. J. 5.

Jubileers 7, Chisholm K. S. K. J. 3.

Jubileers 12, Chisholm K. S. K. J. 9.

Jubileers 17, Chisholm K. S. K. J. 12.

Death Valley

Near the California-Nevada line lies a strip of land, 100 miles long, called Death Valley. It is a lost world of brooding silences, of barren mountains and ever shifting desert sands. For years it remained an outlaw of nature, its lonely wastes a barrier against modern progress. Many of those who sought to pierce its secrets and to conquer its terrors met death—by starvation, thirst and exposure.

But in recent years man has been injecting life into Death Valley. The fear of danger or even of discomfort has been eliminated. The trail once marked by the skeletons of pioneers is now lined with summer hotels, gasoline stations, advertising signs and hot-dog stands. Thousands of merry automobile tourists now pass through this desert, where gold prospectors and others once died during long and arduous trips by oxen or mule teams.

Silence Broken by Orchestras

The silence of the desert no longer is broken only by the roar of the gale as it sweeps from mountain tops. The music of resort orchestras now echoes from the slopes of the Funeral Range to the high peaks of the Panamints. In the midst of majestic and awe-inspiring desolation are summer and winter resort hotels and luxurious private homes. This does not mean that Death Valley has been conquered entirely. The treacherous hills of its badlands, the ferocious sand storms, the forbidden pools of poisoned water—all these remain. But the valley has been made habitable

Dependability

Dependability in men and machinery counts for more than genius. Genius is a spark that comes like lightning, flashes for the moment, and is gone, to be drawn again at an unexpected time under unexpected emergencies.

Dependability is the thing that keeps the wheels of the world in mesh. To say that a man is dependable is to acknowledge one of the doors of the world's work.

Dependability is lacking everywhere, especially in the lodge, 40 per cent are dependable, 60 per cent can be said are worthless. Get going, show that you are dependable, your dependability will be a great help.

Frank (Lefty) Jaklich,
George Washingtons, SSCU

Where Does the Rain Go?

A three-year study by the United States Geological Survey has answered this question. The Pomperaug Basin, in Connecticut, which is believed to be typical of the country at large, was given intensive study. Results showed that of the annual rainfall of 44 inches, 21 inches flow out thru streams. The other 23 inches return to the atmosphere. Evaporation from the soil, from water surface, and from the leaves of trees account for these tons of moisture that enter the air. That is more than one would suspect, even tho the air is necessarily part water, part oxygen.

and safe for those who stick to directions.

AMERICANISM

Herewith is a discussion of that principle which has guided our nation from the darkness of Colonial oppression to the starry heights of present-day supremacy. I shall discuss that system which in order to assure progress must be the very essence of our life's duty, and which we young Americans must of necessity learn to develop. I shall endeavor to discuss Americanism.

Ours is a nation "conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal." Equal not in the sense that all men should be millionaires or that all should be beggars, but equal in that we are all born with certain inherent faculties which through proper training may be developed into such characteristics as would tend to make every citizen equally capable of executing the duties of any position which he might be called upon to fill.

Our country affords us an opportunity to obtain this requisite training through our public school system. There we are taught to support our country to be ready to die for it—in general, we are taught to be citizens. To be a true, loyal American is the only way that we may hope to get from our country what we desire.

Let us pause for a few moments to discuss just how important Americanism has been in the progress of our country. Let us review the panorama of the years 1776 to 1930, and thus endeavor to give to you an adequate conception of the part Americanism played in making this nation what it is today.

Who is not stirred by the words of Patrick Henry, or the immortal Declaration of Jefferson? Who does not look with pride upon any picture of Washington's self-sacrifice at Trenton, or his hardships at Valley Forge? Are we not moved by Franklin's nine years of endeavor to obtain France's support? If we have any patriotism or any pride we will look upon these few striking incidents with reverence. These true patriots demonstrated the true meaning of Americanism far above my poor power of exposition.

And we go on down through the annals of our country, we see the immortal Lincoln looking down upon a nation drenched in fraternal blood. We see his fruitless endeavors to ward conciliation; we see him shot and die for the love of the nation his leadership had unified into an indivisible, indestructible Union. On further we see our sons and fathers leaving their homes and going to victory or eternity, in order that our type of government might not cease to exist.

Today we are living in an era of peace. Wars are being avoided. Peace treaties are being instituted. We cannot hope to win laurels in wars for independence, emancipation or democracy. But there still remain to us duties far more important. In our hands will soon fall the destiny of this nation. Let us make our proper business improvement. Improve our communities, our business and our nation, socially and economically. "Let us advance the art of peace and the works of peace."

Let us develop AMERICANISM. Let your object be your country, your whole country and nothing but your country. Make the United States a nation to be looked upon with pride and admiration forever.

When we young Americans shall have learned these principles of Americanism, then only can we hope to derive from our nation loyal support

Madras, flattest City

Madras, with its highest point only 22 feet above the sea, is ranked by the National Geographic Society as one of the world's flattest cities. It lies on the Bay of Bengal on the southeast coast of India. The site of the city and the surrounding countryside is so flat that ships entering the harbor cannot see further than the first row of the city's buildings. The harbor of Madras is too shallow for seagoing vessels to get near shore. Passengers and cargo are transported ashore in masula boats, made of long planks bound together by coconut fiber, or on catamaran rafts. The rise and fall of the tide off this part of the coast is only between three and four feet daily.

Many Schools in Madras

A visitor to Madras gets the impression that the Madras are ardent exponents of higher education. There is a state university, many professional and art colleges and the Madras Christian College, with its numerous buildings, is one of the largest colleges in India. Madras has a Y. M. C. A. housed in a large red sandstone building, presented to the city by a famous American philanthropist. The city was the first large settlement made by the old East India Co., which was given a charter by Queen Elizabeth.

Follower Falls

The Follower has been acting a bit queer lately; at first one would think he is sick. The Follower must be in love. Who is the lucky one? Perhaps Krall and Laurich of the Colliwood Boosters can tell us who the lucky one is. They must be consulted.

Say, Follower, if you fell in love and you considered marriage seriously, you had better think it over carefully because marriage reminds one of jail. Once you get your foot in it, it's just too bad. No remedy can cure the after effects of matrimonial illness. You want to die, you don't care for life anymore; even your best friend (if you drink) could not help you.

You can't go out and do things without the better-half continuously nagging, and if you sneak out, BEWARE, when you return. You'll be crowned with dishes and worst of all a rolling pin, the woman's constant companion.

Say, Krall and Laurich, tell the Follower what it's all about. I haven't got the heart. Also, Jarl, Buzil, Vesel, Frenchy Hren, Samson, Lefty Merhar and Birchy give the Follower some good advice. You don't want to seem him dead for he is a good scout and you know it. Krall, Laurich and Booster friends should join hands with Joe Jarl and his team and take the Follower to Chicago. Krall and Laurich will know the reason why Chicago is picked in case the others don't know. The Follower's tonsils are dry and need watering. Who is willing to help? The Follower will see you Sept. 13 at the George Washington Sports Dance.

Frank (Lefty) Jaklich (Lefty),
George Washingtons, SSCU

and protection. Let us learn AMERICANISM first. When other countries shall have their trials and tribulations, when the world will be drenched in feudal blood, or when we shall have our hour of need, we shall be seen looking with reverential pride at "that banner of freedom streaming o'er us" and we shall be heard to exclaim with proud ejaculation "Thank Providence, that I also am an AMERICAN."

Frank Bolte.

HAY FEVER

In a short while what is known as the fall hay fever season, will be in full swing. Medical research has revealed the fact that almost one out of every ten people suffer from hay fever. It is not purely a disease of the fall, but sometimes begins as early as March, this being the spring type of "Rose Fever."

This disease was described about 100 years ago in England as a sensation of swelling of the eyes, itching, smarting and much running of tears when looking at light. Associated with this, there is a fullness in head and an irritation in the nose, with severe sneezing sometimes violent enough to cause pain in the chest. Usually persons afflicted with this disease are irritable and tired most of the time because they sleep poorly at night.

Since it was first described much has been learned of this disease. There are some statistics that prove that it may be hereditary in that there may be something in the constitution or body of the person that may be inherited and that makes him particularly sensitive to certain protein substances. It is, however, firmly established that the disease may be developed in persons when none of their ancestors have ever been afflicted with hay fever.

Hay fever is due to sensitization to the pollens of plants, principally ragweed which is found mostly on vacant lots and along country roads. There are different pollens prevalent in different parts of the country and some sufferers cannot live in a section when the pollen exists to which they are sensitive.

Those who are not victims of Hay Fever can hardly realize the serious discomfort which is caused even by mild cases. The serious cases, which are often complicated by asthma are a real danger to the general health of the ones afflicted, and it is a known fact that a large number of hay fever sufferers have asthma as a result.

Modern scientific methods offer a certain amount of relief to some people by desensitization. A scratch is made on the skin of the forearm usually not deep enough to draw blood, but deep enough to penetrate the outer layers. A small amount of the pollen (dried) is placed on the scratch moistened with a drop of weak alkaline solution and kept moist for 30 minutes. As a control another scratch is made, but the pollen is not applied, it being kept moist, however, for 30 minutes by the alkaline solution. If the fever is sensitive to any pollen, itching and swelling of the skin around the cut takes place. This is a positive reaction to the pollen. When this does not appear, the person is not sensitive. Different types of pollens should be used until the one is found which causes the disease. It is then possible in some instances to desensitize the person by injecting regularly into his body, small doses of an extract of the pollen. Not all persons, however, can be desensitized and in a certain percentage of instances the method seems to fail.

Dr. F. J. Arch, Supreme Medical Exam. JSKJ.

Melodious Phonograph

Do you remember that popular melody, "Yes, We Have No Bananas"? It was on the lips of almost all, some singing the song, while others would whistle it.

Every Sunday morning a phonograph record belonging to one of the neighbors would be yodeling some popular tune. I usually woke up at 10 a.m. to hear some third-rate singer murder what little music was left in the tune. But sometimes, although very rare, some neighbor with an ear for music would play a record on his phonograph that really delighted me upon arising. A waltz would usually lull me back to some more sleep, especially if I retired in the early hours of the morning.

But when a melody was heard that really hurt my ears with its awful noise no amount of persuasion could bring back the peaceful slumber to me, regardless of the time when I retired. The blood within me would "boil" to no avail. In most cases I would get up in disgust, ready to chop down the house into tiny bits; however, after drinking a glass or

Existing Rules and Regulations Governing Administration of the Athletic Department of S. S. C. U.

A number of letters have been received from representatives of various lodges active in athletics who will come to Cleveland, O., on Sept. 12 and 13 to attend the S. S. C. U. athletic board conference. All of them inquired as to what sports would be considered at the meeting.

That is entirely dependent upon the membership itself and one of the reasons for this conference is to decide on the different sports recognized by our Union. Delegates should come equipped with ideas given them by different members and with ideas of their own.

One of the first things to be discussed at the conference is the "Rules and Regulations Governing Administration of the Athletic Department of S. S. C. U." now in effect. Rules may be added and others revised, and for that reason they are listed below. Members should read these rules closely, etc., such information should be given their representative mailed directly to the New Era office, care of Louis M. Kralik, Athletic Commissioner, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Governing Administration of the Athletic Department of JSKJ

and the Distribution of Its Sport Fund

1. The Sport Fund shall be used to assist in the support of J. S. K. J. athletic teams based on the highest standards of sportsmanship.

2. The J. S. K. J. shall permit the playing of only those games in which there is not too great a risk for the loss of health, life and limb of its members. Baseball, basketball and tennis are the approved sports.

3. The Supreme Executive Committee shall act as an arbitration board in such cases when the commissioner is unable to judge, regulate or settle a controversial matter.

4. The Supreme Executive Committee shall elect a commissioner or administrator, who becomes duly responsible for the above committee for his actions.

5. The duties of the Athletic Commissioner shall be:

a) To act as adviser for all sport groups, constantly promoting good sportsmanship in behalf of our organization.

b) To arrange all games between lodges in the J. S. K. J.

c) To recommend financial assistance to all lodges Committee in regard to such grants.

d) To make official reports of the management of athletic teams to the Executive Committee.

6. Each lodge must agree to abide by the rules of the J. S. K. J.

7. Membership of our teams shall consist of members of the J. S. K. J. only.

8. No player may play on two or more lodge teams the J. S. K. J.

9. Transfer of players from one lodge to another is permissible, but not for athletic purposes during the same playing season.

10. Each lodge must present a certified list of players to the Athletic Commissioner not less than ten (10) days before their first game.

11. The expenses for individual equipment shall be kept to the minimum and all extravagance avoided.

12. Any lodge found guilty of illegitimate use of the Sport Fund (for a purpose other than the maintenance of a team) shall be automatically refused any further use of the fund. The matter from then on in respect to such a lodge is at the discretion of the Executive Board.

13. The J. S. K. J. comes into possession of all equipment in case a lodge or athletic group disbands.

14. "Importing" or hiring of players to represent a lodge should not be allowed.

15. One hundred dollars is the maximum amount a commissioner may recommend for any one lodge during the playing season.

16. The Athletic Commissioner shall have power to issue such additional rules as he may deem necessary, provided however, that they do not conflict with the foregoing regulations.

Melodious Phonograph

two of water my blood would cool off.

In spite of the disgusting incidents, I sort of miss the phonograph with its "hodge-podge" of songs. Ever since I became a member from the time I first joined, I have been conscious of the sound roundings I can always

DOPISI

(Nadaljevanje iz 2. strani)

leže. Za dobro postrežbo bo poskrbel odbor.

Z bratskim pozdravom,
Joseph Markely, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Prav lepo se zahvaljujem vsemu članstvu tu omenjenih društve J.S.K. Jednote za pomoč, katera je bila poslana direktno moj naslov, Ludvika Medvešek-a, in na list Nova Doba.

Darovala so društva: štev. 150, \$5; štev. 122, \$2; štev. 112, \$5; štev. (?) \$2; štev. 166, \$2; štev. 124, \$2; štev. 5, \$6.34; štev. 119, \$2.50; štev. 49, \$5; štev. 42, \$2; štev. 182, \$9.20; štev. 92, \$6; štev. 133, \$2; štev. 71, \$5; štev. 170, \$3.60; štev. 129, \$3; štev. 199, \$5; štev. 151, \$2; štev. 33, \$4.66; štev. 26, \$5; štev. 58, \$2; štev. 9, \$5; štev. 200, \$5; štev. 128, \$4.25; štev. 20, \$2.20; štev. 118, \$5; štev. 81, \$2; štev. 47, \$2; štev. 162, \$5; štev. 152, \$3.25; štev. 111, \$4; štev. 60, \$2.50; štev. 29, \$1; štev. 57, \$2; štev. 148, \$2; štev. 89, \$3.75; štev. 13, \$1; štev. 30, \$10; štev. 44, \$3; štev. 53, \$7.50; štev. 12, \$4.23; štev. 103, \$5. Tajnik dr. št. 5 S.N.P.J., Ludvik Medvešek, je prejel meni namenjeno prostovoljno podporo od društva J.S.K. Kot sledi: Državo štev. 64, \$5; štev. 25, \$3; štev. 172, \$1; štev. 104, \$4.20; štev. 27, \$3; štev. 140, \$4.50; štev. 123, \$2.85; štev. 126, \$2; štev. 35, \$2; štev. 174, \$3.45; štev. 61, \$5.60; štev. 116, \$1; na uredništvo Nova Doba, so poslala društva štev. 159, \$4.55; štev. 117, \$4.15.

V primeri kakšne pomote v tem poročilu se obrnute pismeno ali osebno do mene in vam bom drage volje odgovoril in sporočil ako je pri meni pomota ali ne. Izrekam še enkrat mojo najiskrenjež zahvalo vsemu članstvu tu omenjenih društva J.S.K. Jednote in se pripravljajo s prelepkimi stroji, katera ne oslabi. Mame se je privaditi razmeroma počasi že pojde.

Labor Day, to je 1. septembra bomo obhajali štiriletno otvoritve našega Domu slavnosti, kot so bile leta, letos ne bo, ker to skriveno s prevelikimi stroji pač pa bomo imeli zvezodose, ure naprej ples, katerega bo igral orkester Grebence iz Cleveland. Vsi ste vsi rojaki te okostari in mladi, da pridete venski Dom 1. septembra in se poveselite z nami. F. Kramar.

La Saile, III. Namenu društva sv. Barbare, JSKJ naznanjam, da je v svoji zadnji redni seji dne 17. avgusta "povabilno pismo" od društva. Družine, št. 3 DSD, da se korporativno, zveno zastavo in z regalijama na dan 1. septembra na vrednost, Ta njih slavnost se sčasila na dan 1. septembra (Day) in bo v zvezi s redni konvenciji delegatov in govorom na sestanku, ki začne zborovati drugi to 2. septembra v cerkvani sv. Roka. Zbiranji v domačih in drugih društva dne 1. septembra o poluri (9.30) dopoldne v govorjeni dvorani. Bratskim pozdravom, Anton Kastigar, tajnik.

Meadow Lands, Pa. Nam. članom društva sv. Jane Krstnika, št. 75 JSKJ na vrednost, da priredi društvo v nedeljo 31. avgusta. Piknik se bo vršil na prostoru, to je na prosto, da se ga udeležijo, da je bilo sklenjeno, da se v društveni seji, da vsi oni, ki se piknika ne udeležijo, bodo bližnji ali oddaljeni, bodo povabilo po \$1.00 v društveno blagajno. Zenske so tega kupnjega jugoslovenskega naroda v Minnesota.

Kličem vsem na svodenje v

mestu Gilbert prihodnjo nedeljo dne 31. avgusta!

John Movern, glavni tajnik A. J. Zveze v Minnesoti.

Duluth, Minn.

Imena delegatov lokalnih klubov, Ameriško Jugoslovanske Zveze v Minnesoti, ki so se dosedaj priglasila za šesto letno konvencijo, ki se bo vršila v mestu Gilbert prihodnjo nedeljo, to je dne 31. avgusta.

Darovala so društva: štev. 150, \$5; štev. 122, \$2; štev. 112, \$5; štev. (?) \$2; štev. 166, \$2; štev. 124, \$2; štev. 5, \$6.34; štev. 119, \$2.50; štev. 49, \$5; štev. 42, \$2; štev. 182, \$9.20; štev. 92, \$6; štev. 133, \$2; štev. 71, \$5; štev. 170, \$3.60; štev. 129, \$3; štev. 199, \$5; štev. 151, \$2; štev. 33, \$4.66; štev. 26, \$5; štev. 58, \$2; štev. 9, \$5; štev. 200, \$5; štev. 128, \$4.25; štev. 20, \$2.20; štev. 118, \$5; štev. 81, \$2; štev. 47, \$2; štev. 162, \$5; štev. 152, \$3.25; štev. 111, \$4; štev. 60, \$2.50; štev. 29, \$1; štev. 57, \$2; štev. 148, \$2; štev. 89, \$3.75; štev. 13, \$1; štev. 30, \$10; štev. 44, \$3; štev. 53, \$7.50; štev. 12, \$4.23; štev. 103, \$5. Tajnik dr. št. 5 S.N.P.J., Ludvik Medvešek, je prejel meni namenjeno prostovoljno podporo od društva J.S.K. Kot sledi: Državo štev. 64, \$5; štev. 25, \$3; štev. 172, \$1; štev. 104, \$4.20; štev. 27, \$3; štev. 140, \$4.50; štev. 123, \$2.85; štev. 126, \$2; štev. 35, \$2; štev. 174, \$3.45; štev. 61, \$5.60; štev. 116, \$1; na uredništvo Nova Doba, so poslala društva štev. 159, \$4.55; štev. 117, \$4.15.

V primeri kakšne pomote v tem poročilu se obrnute pismeno ali osebno do mene in vam bom drage volje odgovoril in sporočil ako je pri meni pomota ali ne. Izrekam še enkrat mojo najiskrenjež zahvalo vsemu članstvu tu omenjenih društva J.S.K. Jednote in se pripravljajo s prelepkimi stroji, katera ne oslabi. Mame se je privaditi razmeroma počasi že pojde.

Z bratskim pozdravom ostajam vaš ponesrečeni rojak brez obrej nog.

John Novak, član dr. št. 5, S.N.P.J., 1121 E. 66th St., Cleveland, O.

Lloydell, Pa.

Clanom društva sv. Petra in Pavla, št. 35 JSKJ naznanjam, da je bilo na zadnji mesečni seji sklenjeno, da vsak enako-pravni član ali članica plača v mesecu septembru 50 centov v društveno blagajno. Pozivljam člane, da bi se bolj številno udeleževali društvenih sej. Oddajene člane pa prosim, da točno in pravočasno pošiljajo svoje asesmente, ker društvo ne založi za nobenega več kot en asesment.

Z bratskim pozdravom, Joseph Arhar, tajnik.

Duluth, Minn.

JUGOSLOVANSKEMU OBČINSTVU V MINNESOTI V imenu glavnega in centralnega odbora Ameriške Jugoslovanske Zveze v Minnesoti, se tem potom vladu vabi vse člane in članice Zveze, kateri tudi vse Slovence in ostale Jugoslove v Minnesoti, da se vedeče šestega Jugoslovenskega sestanka, ki se bo vršil letos v mestu Gilbert, Minnesota, prihodnjo nedeljo, to je dne 31. avgusta.

Zbiranje delegatov in vseh jugoslovenskih podpornih društev, ki so se odzvala povabilu in se bodo udeležili parade, se prične točno ob 1:30 popoldan v Gilbert High School Auditorium. Od tam se prične velik pohod po mestu Gilbert z godbo na čelu. O podrobnosti dnevnega programa bo pa gotovo pripravljalni odbor objavil v raznih slovenskih časopisih.

Torej rojaki, vsi v mestu Gilbert v nedeljo dne 31. avgusta! Pokažimo ameriški javnosti, da se tudi mi zavedamo naše narodnosti in za napredok celotnega jugoslovenskega naroda v Minnesoti.

Kličem vsem na svodenje v

NA VRVI NAD PREPADOM

(Konec.)

Natrv se je izgubil. Z mezmoma je bilo treba s težavo skoziskalovje. Razen arheološke zanimivosti je ta izlet nudil nov pogled na deželo, v njenem najmanj znamen delu. V nekem trenutku je vodnik skočil na odomek skrotine in se sklonil proti prepada.

— Lezite med te dve skali, je zaklical mojemu očetu. Stegnite glavo nad praznino. Tako vas bo prevzel kakor nikjer drugje po naših gorah.

— Moj oče je izpustil uzdo svoje živali ter se legel. Mezgar ni legal. Pogled je bil veličasten in strahoten. Skalnati branik je navpič segal sto petdeset metrov niže do struge ostrih kamnov, izbrusenih po učinkovanju hudojnika, ki je drl ondod vso zimo.

— A čim je hotel zopet vstati, je moječa očeta silovito vrglo nazaj na tla. V kratkem je bil čvrsto povezan.

— Torej so bili še oprpri po Kalabriji, navlize zatrdirli prebivalstva in redarstva? Že trideset let ni bilo več slišati o teh početjih.

— Ko so ga zopet postavili na noge, je moj oče videl šest mož, pokornih onemu, ki je služil za vodnika.

— Ujetnika so odvlekli sto metrov daleč, še vedno ob robu ponora. Moj oče je motril svoje čuvanje. To niso bili kmetje. In mezgar sam se je bil otrezel svojega robatega videza. Stas se mu je vzravnal. Obraz mu je trdel. Nekaj drugega je bilo tu ko preprosti rokovnači.

— Poglavar se je usedel in pričel izpraševanje o istovetnosti. Moj oče seveda ni odgovarjal.

— Ali nisi ti tisti Margaud, ki se v Parizu ukvarja z redarstvom?

— To vprašanje je otvorilo mojemu očetu nove vidike. Zaradi njega so si torej belili glavo. Tem ljudem ni bil brezimen potnik, iz katerega moreš takoj iztisniti svoj dobiček.

— Ob tem trdovratnem molku je možka povzel:

— Ali nisi ti pred nedavnim zaprl nekega Albanca? Bilo je v Italiji, domisli se. Ako se motim, povej nam. Zate je to jaka pomembno. Albanec je bil ubil italijanskega generala. Ubil se je, da ne bo obojen na smrt ali dosmrtno temnico. Se li spominj?

— Mojemu očetu se je zasvetlikalo v glavi. Jetnika je bil večkrat videl. Prav dobro se je spominjal njegovih potek in iznenašel je razbral nekoliko znamenj podobnosti na obličju moža, kateri ga je spravil v ta položaj.

Odgovoril je hladno:

— Oče nekega Jusufa Behrija...

— Ta Jusuf...

— Si ti. Spoznal sem te.

Možak je bil videti nekam v zadregi, ali hitro si je opomogel.

— Tem bolje, je dejal. Razlagajo pa pač krajša. Laglje me boš razumel.

— Si li ustavil vsoto? Je vprašal moj oče, akoprav je že uganil resnico.

— Vsoto? Se ti blede? Mar meni, da smo še v srednjem veku, ko se je dolocila cena krvi. Jaz sem Albanec, policaj Marco. Po naših gorah ima križ z golj eno ceno. Plačuje se s krovom.

— Morilci? ... Še bolj naličuješ svojemu očetu, nego sem si mislil.

— Po tvoji krivdi je bil moj oče ujet. Zaradi tebe se je moral strmoglavit z utrdbe in se razbiti na tleh. Drugačnih muk ti nisem prihranil. Umreti mora tako, kakor je umrl moj oče. Boljšega si nisem mogel izmisli.

— Torej rojaki, vsi v mestu Gilbert v nedeljo dne 31. avgusta! Pokažimo ameriški javnosti, da se tudi mi zavedamo naše narodnosti in za napredok celotnega jugoslovenskega naroda v Minnesoti.

Kličem vsem na svodenje v

Moj oče je drhtel. Ti ljudje so enako kruti kot iztočani. Venadar pa še ni domel vse grozote takšnega trpinča. Govoril si je, da je dan še dolg, da ga bodoč opazili od spodaj. Nemogoče, da ne bi bilo niti enega kmeta ali pastirja tam pri delu.

Toda njegov up je bil prekratek.

— Zdaj bomo malo potrpeli. Presvetlo je, se je oglastil Jusuf Behri.

Še krepkeje so nategnili vrvi, ki so ovirale mojega očeta, nato pa ga pustili pod varstvo nekega Albanca. Do večera ni več videl svojega sodnika. Ko se je Jusuf zopet prikazal, so dvignili mojega očeta. Preiskali so mu žepje, mu pobrali samokres, a pustili so mu denarnico, uro in velik zaklepalknik z desetimi rezili.

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— Lezite med te dve skali, je zaklical mojemu očetu. Stegnite glavo nad praznino. Tako vas bo prevzel kakor nikjer drugje po naših gorah.

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Lea Fatur

VILEMIR

POVEST IZZA TURŠKIH BOJEV

(Nadaljevanje)

Še enkrat, Romana, vzdigni trudne oči—glej, zadnji rob izginjajočega žarka je pozlatil znano čelado... Zadrhtela je deva in poletela po strmi stopnicah. "Trobi, trobi glasno," je zaklicala v stražnico in drvila po hodniku.

"Roža, Nasta, moj plašč iz termolame!"
Vesel vršč se je zaslišal. Zašumelo je lahkih kril, zašutelo svilenih opančic. Deklici sta prileteli brez sape k Romani, dolge kite so vihrale. Roža je ogrnila devo v krasni, v vseh barvah se prelivajoči plašč. Nasta je zavila zlatolaso glavo v prozorno maramo. S klicem: "Stric prihaja!" je objela Romana burno deklici in drvila na dvorišče. Rog je donel veselo v dolgih glasih, iz dalje se je čul odgovor. Konjar je prignal konje z vode, stal, zijal in poslušal. Konji so dvigali uše, slišali so rezgetanje ... Hlapci, tlačani, dekle, oskrbnik, za njim njegova plavolasa žena in hčerka—vse je prihito razburjeno na dvorišče. Neučakana Romana je tolkla z nogo:

"Last, urno, urno..."

"Kaj zijaš? Požuri se!" Oskrbnik je zakričal na konjarja in mignil hlapcem. Dva sta skočila na konja, tovariš jim je prinesel kratek meč.

"Ni mi treba spremstva," je branila Romana; lahka kot misel je skočila na še neosredlane konja in ga pognala z vzklikom: "Gospod prihaja!"

"Ravno zato, ker prihaja gospod, Martin, Luka, le za njo... Bog obvaruj, da jo dobi brez spremstva na cesti..."

Pero je gledal za vihajoči deklico. "Pripravite se," je ukazal navzočim. "Odprite vsa vrata. Urno, deklice... Okrasite kapelo! Veste, da je prva pot gradnika v njo in še nocoj odpojejo zahvalno molitev..."

Vse je hitelo. Hlapci so počedili dvorišče, Roža in Nasta sta odbrzelni na vrt po cvetje, kuharica v nadstropju se je zasukala.

Počasi, sam, je jezdil Rihenberški proti svojemu gradu. Kaj poreče Romana, ko pride brez tovarisa njenih otročjih let? Brez vesti o materi, o očetu... Z vestjo o nesrečni bitki, o novem divjanju in zmagi Turkov... Pa slava Bogu, ki mu je pripeljal Vilemirja in Turka na pot! Vilemir bo nadomeščal Vukića, s pomočjo agovega očeta najde svaka, izve o sestri... Še ena, zadnja pot... Čas je čas. Zivljenje bojevnika visi na niti, nežna deklica potrebuje podpore—treba bo vdomiči Romano. Čuj rog iz grada... Videla ga je—naproti mu hiti.

Zatopotalo je. Belo je zaviralo po cesti—črnelo se za belim... Lepa kot vila je sedela Romana na belcu. Marama se je razvila, zlasti lasje so valovili po svetlem plašču, iz žarečega lica, skozi mrak so sijale radostne oči...

Privihrala je, ustavila konja tik njegovega in pritisnila proženo desnico po bosenskem običaju na čelo, srce in usta. Radostna je vzkliknila:

"Sprejmi Bog te in sveta Devica, dragi stric!"

Pojubil je njeno čisto čelo in se nasmehnil. Ljubeznivo je gledalo celega sveta najlepše oko. Lep je bil njen stric v boju, pri resni besedi, najlepši, kendar se je smehljal. Razveselilo se je srce ob sladkem nasmehu, raztožilo se zapazivši sledove dolge poti, hudih bojev, na licu, na obleki in orožju. Zapazila je, da jaše druga konja, da tiči za srečnim nasmemom mrak nepovoljnih novic... Vzdihnila je:

"Slava Bogu, da si se se vendar vrnili, zlati, edini stric. Zdaj moraš počivati!"

"Varoval me je Gospod! Razen malih prask, prihajam čil in zdrav iz mnogih nevarnosti. Za počitek ni še čas, Romana."

V tem sta prijezdila Vilemir in Amra. Deva se je obrnila, hotela pozdraviti Vukića... Pa zagledala je neznan obraz... Neznan? Ne, ta obraz, obdan od dolgih las, je živel že dolgo v njeni duši. Mrak je bil. Rahla senca tajnosti je legla na vse...

Nekaj radostnega je prešinilo deklico. Znano ji je bilo to, ok, ki je gledalo tako toplo v njeni, pohitila bi k mladeniču, mu ovila roke krog vratu in ga vprašala, kod je hodil tako dolgo, ko ga je čakala leta že—in se radovala, da je prišel, vendar prišel... Kakor sanje, ki so se vtelesile, je gledal deklico Vilemir. Kje je jo videl—odkod jo pozna? Nekaj sladkega mu je polnilo dušo... Smehljače je gledal Rihenberški mladenič in deklico. Aga pa, ki je govoril vso pot prijazno z Vilemirem, je namršil obvri:

"Velik je Allah in ta deklica lepa kot prikazen v puščavi. Pa nesramne so kristjanke. Odkritega lica letajo po mraku, se obesajo s pogledom na vrat tujih mož..."

Romana je čutila težo nepriznega pogleda in odvrnila oko od Vilemira na Turka. Turek? Kaj znači to? Mlad je, temnega lica, malih, črnih brčic. Na turbanu je bunčuk, pod njim dragi kameni, plemenitega rodu je...

Za Turkom se je pokazala zdaj vrsta konj—Tone je vihtel gorjačo v pozdrav gospodnjice. Vprašaže je pogledala strica. Objel jo je z desnico in pojasnil:

"Novega oproda sem dobil, golobica, drago ti bo ime Vilemirja. Zamenjal sem ga z Vukićem. Njegova turška visokost pa želi poznati Rihenberk; priporočam ti Amra ago."

Rozumela je. Ni plakala, ni vprašala. Pokimala je tujcem z glavo, se zavila v maramo in jezdila tik strica, pogledaje ga nežno, priovedovaje mu novice in dogodke.

Počasi so drugi jezdili za njima. Visok, mogočen, se je dvigal grad v mraku pred Vilemirem, srce se mu je širilo... Trden, z globokimi ječami po stolpih je stal pred ago—mrz ga je preletaval, krčilo se je srce... Mrak je oviral tesneje gorovje in grad. Most nad Branico se je spustil. Po gradu in taboru so zagorele luči. Vesel vršč je sprejel trudnega ju-naka...

(Dalje prihodnjic)

Iz stare Ljubljane

Koncem prve polovice preteklega stoletja je bila Ljubljana še primivitno in ponizno mestece, ki je štelo nekaj 13 do 14 tisoč prebivalcev, katerih večino so tvorili rokodelski in poljedelski sloji. Mestece, skozi katero se je v svoji naravnini strugi tiko in počasi valila, Ljubljana, je imelo takrat nekaj do 1000 povečini pritličnih hišic in hiš, ki so se gnetle ob obeh bregovih Ljubljane in v okrog strmega pobočja slikovite Gradi.

Zivljenje takratne Ljubljane, ki še ni poznala železnice, je bilo enolično in mirno: samo tu-patam, ob posebnih prilikah, je mestno prebivalstvo ozivelo in se razgibal. Med te posebne prilike so takratni solidni Ljubljanci šteli tudi praznik Telovo in na ta za Ljubljanečane velik dan so pritisnili v mesto tudi številni kmečki okoličani.

Dan pred tem praznikom je maloštevilne mestne ulice temeljito pometel cestni pometec Jozip Blaž, ki je leta in leta skrbel za snago mesta, za kar je prejemal od mestne občine meščano po 12 goldinarjev plače.

Vse mesto je bilo vsako leto na Telovo na nogah in dolga ženklavška procesija se je med pritravanjem zvonov — kot dandanes — počasi pomikalna po posnaženih mestnih ulicah ter med razsvetljenimi in s svetjem ozuljšanimi okni ljubljanskih hiš. Med procesijo je pa na Gradu poveljeval artillerijski poročnik Novak s svojim topničarjem, ki so palili topovske strele, ter tako povečali sijaj cerkvene procesije. In teh topovskih strelov med senklavško procesijo na Telovo ni bilo nič manj — kot 60 vsakega leto.

Tako beremo namreč v glavnih knjigih mestnih izdatkov, da je ljubljansko mestno načelstvo l. 1844 izplačalo artillerijskemu poročniku Novaku za teh 60 topovskih strelov za takratne ljubljanske primitive razmere veliko vsoto 53 goldinarjev 32 krajcarjev.

Med topovskim streljanjem na Telovo sta neutrudno zvonila z grajskimi zvonovi požarna čuvaja Jubel in Zupanc Josip, ki sta dan na dan tudi navajala in mazala grajsko stolpno uro, za kar jima je izplačevala mestna blagajna — obema — 10 goldinarjev na leto. Rotovško stolpno uro je pa navajal in mazal celo leto 1844 Josip Karinger in prejemal zato od mestne občine po 2 goldinarja na mesec. Dolžnost grajskih čuvajev je tudi bila opozarjati meščane s topovskimi streli na izbruh požarov v mestu; in leta 1844 je moralno v Ljubljani čestokrat goret, ker sta to leta 1844 svojim 8 vpopojencem skupaj 1220 goldinarjev pokojnini, vidimo da je bila že leto 1844 v splošnem mestna služba na ljubljanskem rotovžu precej dobro organizirana in za takratne primitive ljubljanske razmere celo na višku; to nam potrjuje tudi drugi uradni mestni spisi iz takratne dobe.

Skupni izdatki občinske uprave so l. 1844 značili 88.522 goldinarjev 11 krajcarjev.

Koncem prve polovice preteklega stoletja in še nekaj desetletij pozneje je bila danasna Ljubljana še tako majhno, mirno in tiko mesto, do so čez njen procesor jugoslovjan. Zadnjih letih se bo moralno 80 hajdukov, ki so izvršili v bližnji in daljini okolici Požarevcu celo vrsto vlomov in roparskih potih. Hajduška polpa pod vodstvom bratov Barbulovićev je imela svoje pajdaše po vseh bližnjih vaseh in celo v Požarevcu samem.

V tistih časih je Ljubljana načelovala kot 8. mestni župan zaslužni Janez Nepomuk Hradecky, ki je županoval skozi 27 let in sicer od l. 1820 do 1847. Kakor posnemamo iz glavnih knjig mestnih izdatkov, je l. 1844 izplačevala Ljubljana svojemu županu po 100 goldinarjev plače na mesec; poleg te vsote je župan Hradecky prejemal tudi letni pavšal 964 goldinarjev 3 krajcarjev ter letno po 18 sežnevje drv, ki jih je mestna občinska uprava plačevala Ižancem po 4 goldinarjev za seženj.

Za županovanje Hradeckega je bil ljubljanski magistrat obenem tudi drevni urad za mesto Ljubljano in mestno knjigovodstvo je l. 1844 štelo cele tri uradne osebe: 1 blagajnika, 1 pisarja in 1 slugo. Vsem tem trem svojim uslužbenecem je nakazovala ljubljanska občina skupaj 116 goldinarjev plače na mesec. Magistratne posle so takrat opravljali: 2 svetnika, 1 tajnik, 1 aktuar, 5 kanclistov, 1 vodja zemljiške knjige, 1 protokolist in 1 tržni sodnik; ob-

enem je služilo takrat magistratu tudi dvoje slug. Za zdravstvo Ljubljancov je skrbelo dvoje mestnih zdravnikov in 1 mestni ranocelnik. L. 1844 je imela torek Ljubljana skupaj 17 mestnih uradnikov in 3 službe ter je vse to uredno osvojila ljubljansko občino celo leto 11.425 goldinarjev 90 krajcarjev.

Policijski služba je bila v tistih časih — kot dandanes — v Ljubljani v državni upravi, mestna občina je pa moral vzdrževati ljubljanske policijeske in odgovorne zapore ter skrbeti za nabavo službene obleke ljubljanskih policistov ali "fertravtov," kakor so takratni Ljubljanci nazivali te javne organe. Nadalje je moralna mestna občina prehranjevala odgnance in jetnike v policijskih zaporih ter plačevali — kot dandanes — državi svoj prispevek za vzdrževanje policijeske službe v mestu. Tako je mestno načelstvo l. 1844 izplačalo državi za vzdrževanje policije v Ljubljani 7968 goldinarjev 50 krajcarjev; vzdrževanje policijskih zapor, prehrana in zdravila jetnikov in odgnancev ter policijeske obleke so pa stali na 1061 goldinarjev 21 krajcarjev, skupaj torej 9029 goldinarjev 71 krajcarjev.

Že v starosti Ljubljani je skrbelo mestna občina tudi za svoje onemogle, obubožane in osirotole meščane. V l. 1844 je namreč občinska uprava ljubljanska izplačevala mestnim ubožecem takozvane "almožne," t.j. ubožene podpore, vzdrževanja svoje ubožno hišo na Karloški cesti ter dajala bolehnim ubožecem zdravila, kar je vse veljalo ljubljansko občino 2157

goldinarjev 6 krajcarjev.

Izgledi dobre letine v Slovenskih goricah. Poroča se: Letošnja letina kaže v vsem gornjememradgonskem okraju in sosednjih pokrajih prav dobro. Izredno lepa in gosta žita so deloma že požeta, vsa ona pa, ki so se zunaj, imajo prav ugodo vreme in primerne padavine. Črešnje so prav dobro obrodile, pa tudi ostalo sadje, kakor hruske, jabolka in slike, obeta lepe donose našemu kmetu. Naše vinske gorice pa je sploh krasota pogledati. Vse je lepo bujno, privezano in oškorpjeno začenja se že s škropljencem grozja proti plesnobi in s tem bodo končana zadnja dela pred trgovijo. Pojavi peronospore po vinogradih so bili doslej zaradi ugodnega vremena v pravčasnega škropljence le redki. Zadnji deževni dnevi pa so bili tudi za gorice dobr. Sena se je precej nasušilo, tudi otava si je po deževju precej opomogla in tako se bo naškmet lahko s krmom dobro založil. Dosedanja neurja niso v ondotnem okolišu napravila posebne škode in če v bodoče ne bo kake ujme, pričakuje kmet prav blagoslovljeno leto.

In ako še navedemo, da je izplačala občinska uprava l. 1844 mestnemu osnovnošolskemu učiteljem Luki Sušniku, ki je poučeval v mestnem razredu v Trnovem, 92 goldinarjev 80 krajcarjev, v splošnem mestna služba na ljubljanskem rotovžu precej dobro organizirana in za takratne primitive ljubljanske razmere celo na višku; to nam potrjuje tudi drugi uradni mestni spisi iz takratne dobe.

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Osemdeset hajdukov na začetni klopi. Pred sodiščem prve stopnje v Požarevcu se bo te dni pričel eden največjih sodnih procesov v Jugoslaviji. Zagovarjati se bo moralno 80 hajdukov, ki so izvršili v bližnji in daljini okolici Požarevcu celo vrsto vlomov in roparskih potih. Hajduška polpa pod vodstvom bratov Barbulovićev je imela svoje pajdaše po vseh bližnjih vaseh in celo v Požarevcu samem.

Ali so že vsi vaši otroci vpisani v mladinski oddelki J. S. K. Jednote?

IZ URADA GLAVNEGA TAJNIKA

RAZPIS IZREDNEGA ASESMENTA NA ČLANE, KI SO ZAVAROVANI V RAZREDU ZA \$2.00 DNEVNE BOLNIŠKE PODPORE

V razredu za dva dollarja dnevne bolniške podpore je zopet nastal primankljaj. Vsled tega se razpisuje izredni asesment po EN DOLAR na mesec, na one člane, ki so zavarovani za dva dollarja dnevne bolniške podpore. Izredni asesment ostane v veljavi, dokler se ne nabere po pravilih predpisana rezerva. Omeniti je vredno, da je primankljaj veliko nižji nego je bil pred enim letom, in pričakuje se, da bo razred za \$2.00 dnevne bolniške podpore prišel na normalno v nekaj mesecih ako ne bo preveč novih slučajev bolezni. Novi člani so izvzeti od izrednega asesmenta za prvi 90 dni po pristopu. Izredni asesment se razpisuje od 1. avgusta naprej.

Dano v glavnem uradu dne 25. julija, 1930.

Joseph Pishler, glavni tajnik.

GLASOVI Z RODNE GRUDE

"Kako naj se vam zahvalim za uslužbo?"

"Tako, da naju pustita sama, da lahko končava naj posel. Tukaj je še nekaj predmetov, ki bi jih rada imela . . ."

"Da, da . . . prav imata . . .

pustim vaju . . ."

Pri izhodu se je gospa š