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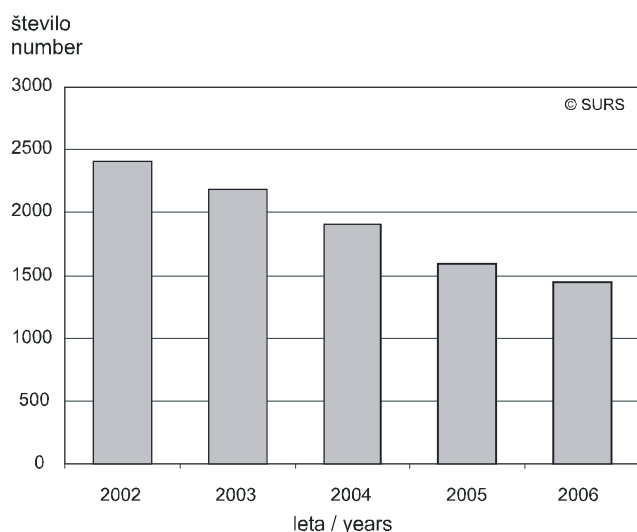
ZAVODI, DOMOVI IN DRUGE USTANOVE ZA OTROKE IN MLADOSTNIKE S POSEBNIMI POTREBAMI, SLOVENIJA, 2006

INSTITUTIONS, CHILD AND YOUTH HOMES AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH WITH SPECIAL NEEDS, SLOVENIA, 2006

- V letu 2006 je v centrih za usposabljanje, delo in varstvo bivalo 465 otrok in mladostnikov z zmerno, težjo in težko motnjo v duševnem razvoju, 95 otrok pa je bilo vključenih v dnevno varstvo.
- 980 otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami je bilo v zavodih, centrih ali domovih, od tega:
 - 28 v zavodih za slepe in slabovidne otroke in mladostnike,
 - 49 v zavodih za gluhe in naglušne otroke in mladostnike,
 - 236 v zavodih za gibalno ovirane otroke in mladostnike,
 - 396 v zavodih ali domovih za čustveno in vedenjsko motene otroke in mladostnike
 - in 271 v domovih za otroke z lažjimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju.
- In 2006, 465 children and youth with mild, severe and profound mental disturbances were residing in centres for training, work and protection and 95 more were included in daily care centres.
- 980 children and youth with special needs were residing in institutions, centres and in child and youth homes, of whom:
 - 28 in institutions for blind and weak sighted children and youth,
 - 49 in institutions for deaf and partially deaf children and youth,
 - 236 in institutions for children and youth with motive impediments,
 - 396 in institutions, child and youth homes for emotionally and behaviourally handicapped children and youth
 - and 271 in residential schools for slightly mentally handicapped children.

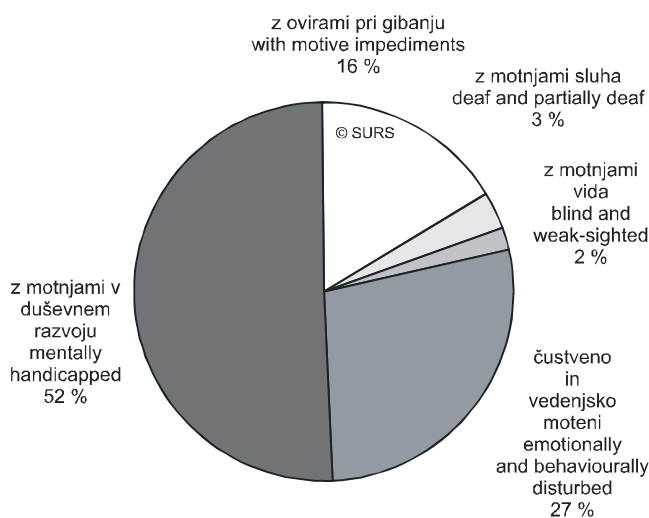
Slika 1: Otroci in mladostniki s posebnimi potrebami, ki bivajo v centrih, zavodih in domovih, Slovenija, 2002–2006

Chart 1: Children and youth with special needs, residing in centres, institutions and in child and youth homes, Slovenia, 2002–2006



Slika 2: Otroci in mladostniki s posebnimi potrebami, ki bivajo v centrih, zavodih in domovih, glede na vrste motenj, Slovenija, 2006

Chart 2: Children and youth with special needs, residing in centres, institutions and in child and youth homes as to different kinds of disturbance, Slovenia, 2006



1. Centri za usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov z zmerno, težjo in težko motnjo v duševnem razvoju, Slovenija, 2006
Centers for training, work and protection of children and youth with mild, severe and profound mentally disturbances, Slovenia, 2006

	Institucionalno varstvo otrok in mladostnikov ¹⁾ Residential full-time care of children and youth ¹⁾	Dnevno varstvo otrok in mladostnikov Daily care of children and youth	
Število enot²⁾	6	7	Number of units²⁾
Število otrok in mladostnikov	465	95	Number of children and youth
Ženske	190	44	Women
Otroci in mladostniki po starosti			Children and youth by age
skupaj			total
do 5 leta	3	6	up to 5 years
6 do 10 let	30	12	6 to 10 years
11 let	10	5	11 years
12 let	9	8	12 years
13 let	18	5	13 years
14 let	18	4	14 years
15 let	21	8	15 years
16 let	19	2	16 years
17 let	31	4	17 years
18 let	24	8	18 years
19 let	27	6	19 years
20 let	29	4	20 years
21 let	36	3	21 years
22 let in več	190	20	22 years and more
Otroci in mladostniki glede na starše			Children and youth according to their parents
brez staršev	9	...	without parents
z enim od staršev	80	...	with one parent
z obema staršema	369	...	with both parents
v rejništvu	7	...	in fosterage
Otroci in mladostniki, ki so od 1. 1. 2006 do 31. 12. 2006 zapustili zavod			Children and youth who left the institution between 1 January 2006 and 31 December 2006
skupaj	7	-	total
odšli k staršem	2	-	they went to their parents
napoteni v drug zavod	2	-	they were referred to another institution
odšli k skrbnikom	-	-	they went to guardians
drugo	3	-	other
Otroci in mladostniki po trajanju bivanja v zavodu			Children and youth by duration of staying in the institution
do 4 leta	90	-	up to 4 years
5 - 9 let	86	-	5 - 9 years
10 - 14 let	125	-	10 - 14 years
15 - 20 let	128	-	15 - 20 years
21 let in več	36	-	21 years and more
Zaposleni			Employees
skupaj	574	58	total
ženske	495	53	women
varuhi - negovalci	175	16	guardians - nurses
vzgojitelji	29	5	educators
specialni pedagogi - defektologi	113	16	special pedagogues - defectologists
socialni delavci	6	-	social staff
psihologi	7	-	psychologists
učitelji praktičnega pouka	5	-	teacher for practical lessons
zdravstveno osebje	68	8	medical staff
drugi strokovni delavci	13	1	other professional personnel
drugo osebje	133	10	other personnel
vodstveno osebje	25	2	managers

1) Pod institucionalnim varstvom prikazujemo podatke o otrocih in mladostnikih, ki so trajno nameščeni v centrih ali zavodih.
Under residential full-time care we present data on children and youth who are permanently housed in centers or institutions.

2) Upoštevani so centri in njihove enote v sestavi.
Including centers and their units.

2. Zavodi, centri in domovi za nastanitev in oskrbo otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami, Slovenija, 2006
Institutions, centers, child and youth homes for lodging and care of children and youth with special needs, Slovenia, 2006

	Skupaj Total	Zavodi, centri, domovi Institutions, centers, child and youth homes				Domovi, ki nudijo nastanitev in oskrbo otrokom z lažjimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju Residential schools offering lodging and care to slightly mentally retarded children	
		za slepe in slabovidne otroke in mladostnike for blind and weak-sighted children and youth	za gluhe in naglušne otroke in mladostnike for deaf and partially deaf children and youth	za gibalno ovirane otroke in mladostnike for children and youth with motive impediments	za čustveno in vedenjsko motene otroke in mladostnike for emotionally and behaviourally handicapped children and youth		
Zavodi	26	1	2	2	11	10	Institutions
Otroci in mladostniki skupaj	980	28	49	236	396	271	Children and youth total
Ženske	373	10	19	98	139	107	Women
Otroci in mladostniki po starosti total	980	28	49	236	396	271	Children and youth by age skupaj
do 10 let	87	3	3	38	14	29	up to 10 years
11 let	41	1	-	10	14	16	11 years
12 let	57	-	1	17	19	20	12 years
13 let	81	7	2	10	37	25	13 years
14 let	85	3	2	11	49	20	14 years
15 let	100	-	4	12	50	34	15 years
16 let	111	5	4	17	49	36	16 years
17 let	131	5	8	27	56	35	17 years
18 let	121	2	3	25	65	26	18 years
19 let	78	2	7	29	24	16	19 years
20 let	47	-	8	18	14	7	20 years
21 let	19	-	2	8	4	5	21 years
22 let in več	22	-	5	14	1	2	22 years and more
Otroci in mladostniki glede na starše							Children and youth according to their parents
brez staršev	23	-	-	5	14	4	without parents
z enim od staršev	308	5	15	47	169	72	with one parent
z obema staršema	595	22	34	176	185	178	with both parents
v rejništvu	54	1	-	8	28	17	in fosterage
Otroci in mladostniki, ki obiskujejo							Children and youth attending
vrtec	3	-	-	-	-	3	kindergarten
osnovno šolo	374	17	9	79	167	102	elementary school
srednjo šolo	465	11	40	106	207	101	upper secondary school
oddelke za vzgojo in izobraževanje	116	-	-	51	-	65	care and education class units
druge šole	9	-	-	-	9	-	other schools
se ne izobražujejo	13	-	-	-	13	-	not in education
Zaposleni (za domsko oskrbo otrok)							Employees (for institutional child care only)
skupaj	757	5	16	211	410	115	total
ženske	540	3	13	191	243	90	women
vzgojitelji, pomočniki vzgojiteljev	309	-	13	31	209	56	educators, assistant educators
zdravstveni delavci	84	1	1	69	6	7	medical staff
specialni pedagogi	25	-	1	16	-	8	special pedagogues, defectologist
svetovalni delavci	27	-	-	9	16	2	advisers
drugi strokovni delavci	51	-	-	10	40	1	other professional personnel
vodstveni delavci	30	-	1	8	16	5	managers
drugi delavci	231	4	-	68	123	36	other personnel

3. Zavodi za čustveno in vedenjsko motene otroke in mladostnike, Slovenija, 2006

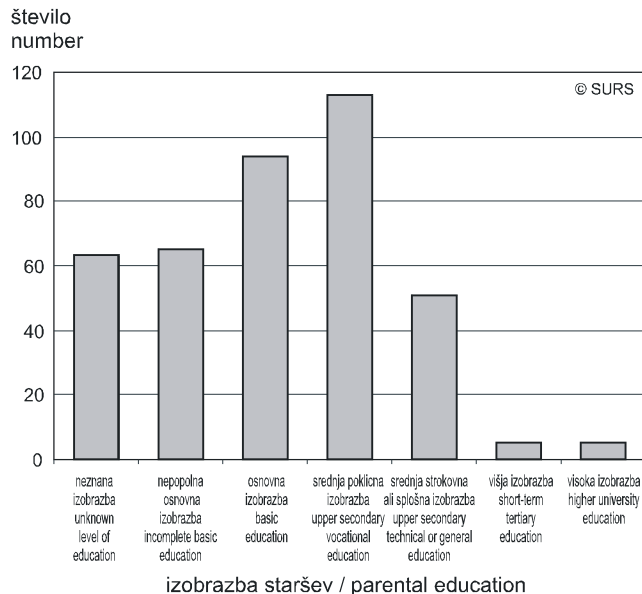
Institutions for emotionally and behaviourally handicapped children and youth, Slovenia, 2006

	Skupaj Total	Vzgojni zavodi Reformatory homes	Mladinski domovi Youth homes	Prevzgojni domovi Reeducation homes	
Zavodi in domovi - skupaj	11	7	3	1	Institutions and youth homes - total
Otroci in mladostniki - skupaj	396	235	132	29	Children and youth - total
Ženske	139	72	66	1	Women
Otroci in mladostniki po starosti skupaj	396	235	132	29	Children and youth by age total
do 10 let	14	4	10	-	up to 10 years
11 let	14	10	4	-	11 years
12 let	19	11	8	-	12 years
13 let	37	23	14	-	13 years
14 let	49	38	11	-	14 years
15 let	50	28	20	2	15 years
16 let	49	22	24	3	16 years
17 let	56	39	15	2	17 years
18 let	65	40	20	5	18 years
19 let	24	13	3	8	19 years
20 let	14	6	3	5	20 years
21 let	4	1	-	3	21 years
22 let in več	1	-	-	1	22 years and more
Ženske	139	72	66	1	Women
do 10 let	2	-	2	-	up to 10 years
11 let	-	-	-	-	11 years
12 let	7	3	4	-	12 years
13 let	5	1	4	-	13 years
14 let	14	10	4	-	14 years
15 let	28	14	14	-	15 years
16 let	22	4	18	-	16 years
17 let	26	20	6	-	17 years
18 let	26	14	12	-	18 years
19 let	6	4	1	1	19 years
20 let	3	2	1	-	20 years
21 let	-	-	-	-	21 years
22 let in več	-	-	-	-	22 years and more
Otroci in mladostniki glede na razlog sprejema v zavod					Children and youth according to acception in the institution
po sklepu sodišča	62	31	2	29	by the decision of the court
po odločbi centra za socialno delo	334	204	130	-	by order of the centre for social work
Otroci in mladostniki, ki so od 1. 1. 2006 do 31. 12. 2006 zapustili zavod					Children and youth who left the institution between 1 January 2006 and 31 December 2006
skupaj	212	138	61	13	total
odšli k staršem, skrbnikom, rejnikom	160	106	43	11	went to their parents, guardians, fosterage
napoteni v drug vzgojni zavod	15	11	4	-	were referred to another reformatory home
v stanovanjsko skupino	13	9	4	-	went to housing group
v prevzgojni dom	7	7	-	-	went in reeducation home
drugo	17	5	10	2	other
Otroci in mladostniki po trajanju bivanja v zavodu					Children and youth by duration of staying in the institution
do 3 mesece	55	37	11	7	up to 3 months
4-6 mesecev	58	38	20	-	4-6 months
7-12 mesecev	67	40	23	4	7-12 months
13-18 mesecev	63	43	17	3	13-18 months
19-24 mesecev	44	29	12	3	19-24 months
več kot 24 mesecev	109	48	49	12	24 months and more
Otroci in mladostniki, sprejeti v isti zavod oz. dom					Children and youth accepted in the same institution
prvič	369	221	122	26	for the first time
drugič v isti ustanovi	25	12	10	3	for the second time
tretjič ali večkrat v isto ustanovo	2	2	-	-	for the third time or more



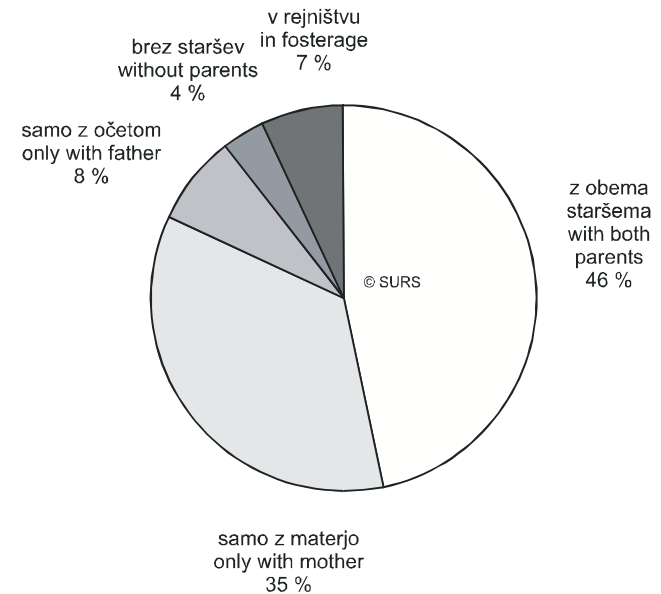
Slika 3: Otroci in mladostniki v zavodih za čustveno in osebnostno motene osebe, glede na izobrazbo staršev, Slovenija, 2006

Chart 3: Children and youth in the institutions for emotionally and behaviourally handicapped persons, as to the educational attainment of their parents, Slovenia, 2006



Slika 4: Otroci in mladostniki v zavodih za čustveno in vedenjsko motene osebe, glede na tip družine, iz katere prihajajo, Slovenija, 2006

Chart 1: Children and youth in the institutions for emotionally and behaviourally handicapped persons, in view of the type of the family, Slovenia, 2006



METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

je statistično spremljanje otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami, ki so v oskrbi centrov, zavodov, domov in drugih ustanov za otroke in mladostnike s posebnimi potrebami, ter zaposlenih v teh institucijah.

Enote opazovanja

so centri, zavodi, domovi in druge ustanove za vzgojo, izobraževanje, usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami.

Viri podatkov

so letni statistični vprašalniki SOC-ZU, ŠOL-ZU in ŠOL-MVO, ki jih pošiljamo v izpolnjevanje centrom, zavodom, domovom in drugim ustanovam za vzgojo, izobraževanje, usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami. Zbrani podatki o opazovanih enotah se nanašajo na stanje 31. 12. tekočega leta.

Zajetje

je popolno.

Definicije in pojasnila

Otroci s posebnimi potrebami so po Zakonu o usmerjanju otrok s posebnimi potrebami (Uradni list RS, št. 54/2000) otroci z motnjami v duševnem razvoju, slepi in slabovidni otroci, gluhi in naglušni otroci, otroci z govorno-jezikovnimi motnjami, gibalno ovirani otroci, dolgotrajno bolni otroci, otroci s primanjkljaji na posameznih področjih učenja ter otroci s čustvenimi in vedenjskimi motnjami, ki potrebujejo prilagojeno izvajanje vzgojnih in izobraževalnih programov (z dodatno strokovno

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

Purpose of the survey

is statistical monitoring of children and youth with special needs who are in residential care in centres, institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for children and youth with special needs, and employees in these institutions.

Observation units

are centres, institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for education, training, work and protection of children and youth with special needs.

Data sources

are annual statistical questionnaires SOC-ZU, ŠOL-ZU and ŠOL-MVO, which are sent to the centres, institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for education, training, work and protection of children and youth with special needs. The data are collected for each observation unit as of 31 December in the current year.

Coverage

is complete.

Definitions and explanations

Children with special needs are according to the Placement of Children with Special Needs Act (OJ RS, No. 54/2000) mentally handicapped children, blind and weak-sighted, deaf and partially deaf children, children with speech disturbances, children with motive impediments, children with long-term illnesses, children with a deficit in some fields of education and training, and children with emotional and behavioural disturbances who need special implementation of programmes of education and

pomočjo) ali prilagojene oziroma posebne vzgojne in izobraževalne programe.

Center je socialno varstveni zavod za usposabljanje, vzgojo in izobraževanje, zdravstveno varstvo, rehabilitacijo in nego otrok in mladostnikov z zmerno, težjo in težko motnjo v duševnem razvoju z dodatnimi motnjami.

Zavodi za otroke in mladostnike s posebnimi potrebami usposabljajo in izobražujejo otroke, mladostnike in mlajše polnoletne osebe, ki zaradi motenj v duševnem in/ali telesnem razvoju potrebujejo posebne oblike vzgoje, izobraževanja in usposabljanja (Uradni list, RS, št. 12/96). V okviru zavoda je lahko tudi dom za otroke, ki jim ni bilo mogoče zagotoviti izobraževanja v kraju stalnega prebivališča.

Objavljanje

Letno:

Statistične informacije.

Statistični letopis Republike Slovenije

KOMENTAR

V letu 2006 je bilo v Sloveniji pet centrov oz. zavodov za usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov z zmerno, težjo in težko motnjo v duševnem razvoju, ki so nudili trajno nastanitev 465 otrokom s posebnimi potrebami, 95 otrokom pa dnevno varstvo. Celodnevno varstvo je bilo organizirano na šestih lokacijah, dnevno varstvo pa na sedmih. Za otroke in mladostnike je skrbelo 574 zaposlenih, od tega 317 varuhov, vzgojiteljev in specialnih pedagogov ter 68 zdravstvenih delavcev. Več kot polovica otrok biva v teh institucijah že 10 let ali več.

Zavodov za slepe in slabovidne, gluhe in naglušne ter za otroke in mladostnike z ovirami pri gibanju, v katerih se otroci izobražujejo, lahko pa v njih tudi bivajo, je bilo v letu 2006 v Sloveniji pet. V domski oskrbi je bilo 313 otrok in mladostnikov. Od teh je bilo največ gibalno oviranih otrok in mladostnikov (75,4 %). Sledili so jim gluhi in naglušni otroci in mladostniki (15,7 %) ter slepi in slabovidni otroci in mladostniki (8,9 %). V teh zavodih so prevladovali otroci in mladostniki, mlajši od 18 let.

271 otrok in mladostnikov s pretežno lažjimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju je bilo v letu 2006 nastanjenih v desetih domovih, zavodih ali drugih ustanovah za otroke s posebnimi potrebami. Izobraževali so se v osnovnih ali srednjih šolah s prilagojenim programom, 65 pa se jih je izobraževalo po posebnih programih v oddelkih za vzgojo in izobraževanje.

V treh mladinskih domovih, ki so namenjeni predvsem otrokom in mladostnikom, ki prihajajo iz neurejenih družin, je bivalo 132 oseb. Večina teh domov ima bivanje organizirano v obliki stanovanjskih skupin, ki otrokom in mladostnikom za določeno življenjsko obdobje nadomeščajo dom, vse do takrat, dokler ne končajo šolanja in dokler samostojno ne vstopijo v življenje.

V sedmih vzgojnih in enem prevzgojnem domu je bivalo 264 otrok in mladostnikov. Sedem domov je odprtega, en dom pa zaprtega tipa. Otroci in mladostniki so bili nameščeni v te domove po sklepu sodišča ali po odločbi centra za socialno delo.

training (with additional professional help) or special programmes of education and training.

Centre is a social health care institution for qualification, education and training, rehabilitation and nursing of children and youth with mild, severe and profound mental disturbances with additional impairments.

Institutions for children and youth with special needs educate and train children, youth and young, disabled adults who, due to physical and/or mental handicap, require special forms of education and training (OJ RS No. 12/96). The institution can comprise also a child and youth home for children who are not in the position to be educated in the place of permanent residence.

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COMMENT

In 2006 there were 5 centres or institutions for training, work and protection of children and youth with mild, severe and profound mental disturbances in Slovenia. 465 children and youth with special needs were in full-time residential care and 95 in daily care. Full-time residential care was organized on six locations and daily care on seven. 574 employees were taking care of them, of which 317 guardians, educators and special pedagogues and 68 medical staff. More than half of all children were living in those institutions for more than 10 years.

In 2006 there were 5 institutions for blind and weak-sighted, for deaf and partially deaf and for children and youth with motive impediments in which children and youth are educated, besides offering also the possibility for residence. There were 313 children and youth in home's care. Most of the children and youth had motive impediments (75.4%), followed by deaf and partially deaf (15.7%), and blind and weak-sighted children and youth (8.9%). Most children and youth in these institutions were younger than 18 years.

In 2006, 271 mostly slightly mentally handicapped children and youth lived in 10 homes, institutions, or other establishments for children with special needs. They were educated in elementary schools or upper secondary schools with special curriculum, 65 were educated by special programs in care and education class units.

Three youth homes which are intended mostly for children and youth that come from troubled families housed 132 people. In most of these institutions the residence is organised in the form of housing groups, which substitute a home to children and youth at a certain period in life until they finish schooling and until they become independent and able to live on their own.

Seven reformatory homes and one re-education home housed 264 children and youth. Seven institutions were open-type institutions and one was a closed-type institution. Children and youth were placed in these institutions by a court decision or by order of the centre of social work.

Sestavila / Prepared by: Breda Ložar

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