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Bratstvo, poštenost in nesobična ljubezen članstva do J. S. K. Jednote more isto obdržati na častni višini.

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

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VOL. IX. — LETNIK IX.

DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

V Aurori, Minnesota, bo tamkajšno društvo št. 85 J. S. K. Jednote proslavilo v nedeljo 25. junija 25letnico svojega obstanka. Tozadneva prireditev se bo vršila v Slovenski dvorani in se bo pričela ob treh poldne.

V Denverju, Colorado, se bo v nedeljo 25. junija vršil piknik društva št. 21 J. S. K. Jednote. Prostor piknika: Smolečova farma.

V Barbertonu, Ohio, priredi v nedeljo 25. junija piknik društva št. 44 J. S. K. Jednote. Prostor prireditev: Hopocan Garden.

V Enumclaw, Wash., se bo večer 1. julija vršila plesna veselica tamkajšnjih slovenskih podpornih društv, med katerimi tudi društvo št. 162 J. S. K. Jednote. Prostor veselice: Kranj dvorana.

V Claridgeu, Pa., bo tamkajšno društvo št. 40 J. S. K. Jednote priredilo 3. julija tačovanje "polnočno plesno veselo." Prireditev se bo vršila v Slovenskem domu in se prične polnoči.

Na dan 4. julija se bo v načelni presto, Pa., vršila velika slava 35letnice obstanka J. S. K. Jednote in 35letnica ustanovitve društva št. 4 JSKJ. Prostora priredita skupno društvo št. 4 JSKJ in Zveza JSKJ družev za zapadno Pennsylvaniijo.

V proslavo 35letnice obstanka J. S. K. Jednote priredi društvo št. 149 JSKJ v Canonsburgu, Pa., dne 29. julija piknik s plesno zabavo.

Petinidesetletnico ustanovitve J. S. K. Jednote bo dne 30. junija proslavilo z izletom v naravo društvo št. 26 JSKJ v Pittsburghu, Pa.

Letni piknik z javno telovadbo priredi v nedeljo 25. junija pričelo Slovenski Sokol v Clevelandu. Prireditev se bo vršila prostorih Slovenskega društvenega doma v Euclidu, O.

Jugoslovanski dan na svetovnih razstavah v Chicagu, Ill., se je proslavljal v nedeljo 2. junija.

Umrl je v Barbertonu, O., rojak Anton Rozman, star 38 let, pričelo društvo št. 44 JSKJ. Počasi je bil rojen v Matenji pri Ljubljani; v Ameriko prišel leta 1913. V Barbertonu zapušča starše, brata in sestro, eno sestro pa v Londonu, O.

V Readingu, Pa., je nagloma umrla Helena Jaklič, članica društva št. 61 JSKJ. Pokojnina pričela v Hrvatskem Zagorju, na delu kar mogoče hitro izdelajo, mora se pa pri tem paziti, da so javna dela res potrebna in koristna.

VAŽEN ZAKON za bančno reformo, ki je bil sprejet v zveznem kongresu, določa med drugim, da bodo po 1. januarju 1934 zajamčene vse vloge na bankah do višine \$2,500. Od 1. julija 1934 naprej pa bodo zajamčene vloge do \$10,000 stoprocentno, vloge med \$10,000 in

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(Dalej na 2. strani)

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

IZREDNO ZASEDANJE zveznega kongresa je bilo zaključeno v zgodnjih jutranjih urah 16. junija, namreč ob 1:21 zjutraj. Zasedanje je trajalo od 9. marca in v tem kratkem času je bilo sprejetih toliko daleko-sežnih postav, kot se ni zgodilo še v nobenem dosedanjem zasedanju ameriškega zveznega konгрesa.

Nad tri milijarde dolarjev je bilo dovoljenih za razna javnodela, da se s tem zmanjša brezposelnost. Petsto milijonov dolarjev je bilo dovoljenih za direktno pomoč brezposelnim. Organizirana je bila odpomognba akcija za farmerje in hišne posetnike. Predsednik je bila poverjena oblast regulacije industrije z ozirom na cene, plače, delovne ure itd. Legalizirano je bilo 3.2 procentno pivo. Ukinjen je bil zlati standard in dovoljena kontrolirana inflacija do 50 procentov. Zakoni o bančnih reformah so zelo razširili federalno kontrolo nad poslovnim finančnim institucijam.

V zadnjih dneh zasedanja je prišlo do nesoglasja med administracijo in senatom zaradi črtanja penzij nekaterim vrstam veteranov. Končno je bil dosegren kompromis. Izdatki za veterane, ki so znašali nad 900 milijonov dolarjev letno, bodo po novem znašali okrog 600 milijonov. Zvezni blagajni se bo na ta način prihranilokrog 300 milijonov dolarjev letno; po pravotnem načrtu administracije bi bil znašal prihranek nad 400 milijonov letno.

PREDSEDNIK ROOSEVELT je dne 17. junija, ob priliki ko je podpisal takozvan "national industrial recovery" postavo, postal izjava, v kateri med drugim zahteva od delodajalcev takojšnje zvišanje plač. Zvišanje plač mora priti prej, kot se podražijo življenjske potrebuščine, in zvišanje plač mora presegati zvišanje cen. Noben "business" nima pravice eksistirati v tej dejeli, če ne plačuje svojim delavcem dostojnih življenjskih plač. Prostora priredita skupno društvo št. 4 JSKJ.

ZAPOLITEV štirih milijonov brezposelnih delavcev bo omogočena tekom prihodnjih treh mesecev. Tako vsaj sodi direktor velikega federalnega industrijalnega in javno-delavnega programa, Hugh Johnson. Pri javnih delih bo zaposlenih en milijon mož, trije milijoni pa v industrijah. Predsednik Roosevelt je poudaril, da razume pod besedo "business" vso trgovino in vso industrijo, za delavce pa smatra prav tako tiste, ki nosijo pri delu bele o-vratnike, kot tiste, ki nosijo "overalls." Povedal je dalje, da se bo z gotovimi javnimi deli, za katera so načrti že izgotovljeni, takoj pričelo, da se čim hitreje zaposli kar največje število delavcev.

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AMERIKA V GOSPODARSKI KONFERENCI

Svetovna vojna je prelomila starodavno ameriško politiko nevmešavanja v evropska politična zadeve. To načelo je prvič proglašil George Washington in postalo je eden izmed temeljnih kamnov ameriške zunanjne politike. Po vojni je nastala reakcija k prvotni tradiciji. Ali gospodarska kriza po vsem svetu je sedaj zopet pritegnila Ameriko v aktivno sodelovanje z evropskimi državami. Predsednik Roosevelt je nedavno apeliral na 54 dežel, naj sklenejo novo pogodbo, ki naj one-mogočuje sovražen napad, in naj odpravijo tako moderno ofenzivno orožje, kot so težka artilerijske tanki in strupeni plini. Roosevelt poziv je prišel sredti, kako iz vrste in se na drugem kraju zopet brezobzirno vrivajo vanjo, ki prehitevajo druge motoriste na klančih in v ovinkih in ki sploh ne misijo na varnost nikogar, niti na svojo lastno. Te vrste avtomobilistom so Američani nadeli pravimo ime "prometne svinje" (traffic hogs). Res je, da so tak avtomobilisti v odločni manjšini, toda jih je nekaj. Upajmo, da jih bo vedno manj; nekatere bodo naučile manir strožje postave, drugi bodo pa po lastni neumnosti prezgodaj odšli v večna lovišča.

Nekatere avtomobilisti nesrečne so res nepreprečljive, toda večina bi jih odpadla, če bi vsak motorist pametno in premišljeno vozil in upošteval prometne regulacije. Divja vožnja ni nikdar varna niti na odprtih cesti, tem manj pa po obljudeni krajih. Komur se kam mudi, naj bi šel rajši malo bolj zgodaj od doma. Velike važnosti so dobre in zanesljive zavore na avtomobilih. Slabe zavore so odgovorne za marsikatero kolizijo. Presvetle luži za ponoči so sicer marsikje protipostavne, toda nekateri motoristi se sploh ne zmjenijo za postave. Ne bolj nevarni so "enooki" avtomobili, ki jih ponosno srečujemo na cestah, pa tudi avtomobili brez zadnje luči. K sreči so njegovi starši v priljubno dobrino finančnih razmerah. Robertov oče je petičevje ter 9 in eno četrtnino palca višine. Ako bo rastel do 35. leta, kar ni izključeno, dosegel bi višino 12 čevljev ter tri in pol palca.

Predsednik Roosevelt, še pred svojim vstopom v Belo hišo, je ob raznih prilikah izrazil svoje nasprotstvo proti skrajni "gospodarski izolaciji" te dejele, povzročeni po nezmiselnem visokih zaščitnih carinah. Njegov poglavni svetovalec v stvareh inozemske politike, državni tajnik Cordell Hull, je izjavil, da podlaga njegove inozemske politike bo mednarodno gospodarska rehabilitacija. Označil je sedanj gospodarsko težavo svedka kot "gospodarsko vojno." Rekel je, da te razmere dokazujejo polom političnih voditeljev in bankrot državnosti v vsakem delu sveta.

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AVTOMOBILSKI PROMET

V nobeni deželi na svetu ne tvori avtomobilski promet takega problema kot v Zedinjenih državah, kjer drvi dnevno po cestah okrog 25 milijonov avtomobilov. Samo lansko leto so avtomobilske nesreče zahtevali v Zedinjenih državah 33,000 smrtnih žrtev. To je grozna številka, posebno če še pomislimo, da je število tistih, ki so bili v avtomobilskih nezgodah pohabljeni za vse življenje, še mnogo večje.

Za največje število teh nesreč so odgovorni brezbržni avtomobilisti, ki ne upoštevajo prometnih luči na križiščih, ki skočijo iz vrste in se na drugem kraju zopet brezobzirno vrivajo vanjo, ki prehitevajo druge motoriste na klančih in v ovinkih in ki sploh ne misijo na varnost nikogar, niti na svojo lastno. Te vrste avtomobilistom so Američani nadeli pravimo ime "prometne svinje" (traffic hogs). Res je, da so tak avtomobilisti v odločni manjšini, toda jih je nekaj. Upajmo, da jih bo vedno manj; nekatere bodo naučile manir strožje postave, drugi bodo pa po lastni neumnosti prezgodaj odšli v večna lovišča.

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Obleko in perilo za takega fanta nabavljati, ni lahko, in nogavice morajo biti zanj po meri pletene, ter stanje okrog \$9 par. Svoji velikosti primereno potrebuje Robert tudi hrane. K sreči so njegovi starši v priljubno dobrino finančnih razmerah. Robertov oče je petičevje ter 9 in eno četrtnino palca višine. Ako bo rastel do 35. leta, kar ni izključeno, dosegel bi višino 12 čevljev ter tri in pol palca.

Robert nosi zdaj kot 15leten deček čevlje št. 34, ki so dolgi natančno po pol jarda in morajo biti seveda posebej izdelani. Samo usnje za čevlje stane \$18. Peters Shoe Co. v St. Louisu mu vsako leto izdelava par čevljev ter 30 funtov, Vsaka tri leta se "potegne" za približno 8 in eno četrtnino palca. Ako bo na ta način rastel do 23. ali 24. leta, bo dosegel 9 čevljev ter 9 in eno četrtnino palca višine. Ako bo rastel do 35. leta, kar ni izključeno, dosegel bi višino 12 čevljev ter tri in pol palca.

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Velikosti in prilikavci med ljudmi so navadno deležni največje pozornosti. Vsekakor prilikavci nekako primerjam z otroci, zato nam niso tako zanimivi. Velikana, ki je par čevljev in Borovnice je voda počivala travnik in polja tako, da je večina pridelkov uničena. Hudi nalivi so napravili veliko škodo tudi po hribovitih krajih z odnašanjem plodne zemlje. V Rakitni in Polhograjskih Dolomitih je bilo odnešene mnogo zemlje. Mnoge njive v Vrbnem, Brestu, Tomišlu in Lipah so s kamenjem povsem zasute.

NENAVADNO RAZVITI LJUDJE

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Pred njim je nosil svetovni rekord v visokosti irski velikan Byrn, ki je bil visok 8 čevljev in 9 palcev.

V mestu Alton, Illinois, pa se razvaja fant, ki bo prekosil obojek vodnikov, ki je vodnik v Vrbnem, Brestu, Tomišlu in Lipah, ki je nosil svetovni rekord v visokosti irski velikan Byrn, ki je bil visok 8 čevljev in 9 palcev.

V mestu Alton, Illinois, pa se razvaja

"Nova Doba"

GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

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Nazaj k naravi

Rožni junij vabi s svojimi čari v prosti naravo vsako živo bitje in prav je, da se temu klicu odzovemo tudi mi, kadar nam prilike dopuščajo. Mnogo naših telesnih in duševnih bolezni in nepriček izhaja iz vzroka, ker smo se pod silo razmer moderne civilizacije preveč odružili naravi.

V naravi ni nič zlaganega, nič hinavskega, vse je pristno. Narava je širokogrudna in ima napram vsem enake zakone. V teh ozirih se lahko od nje mnogo lepega naučimo in pri tem mnogo slabega odvadimo.

Izprehod v prosti naravi koristi našemu telesnemu zdravju, njene lepote pa blagodejno vplivajo tudi na naše duševno razpoloženje, kajti vse, kar je lepo, vpliva blažilno na človeško srce.

Zaprti med obzidjem velikomestnega življenga, gibajoči se v ozkih družabnih krogih, prihajamo večkrat do napravnega naziranja, da smo nekaj posebnega, nekaj privilegiranega. Zunaj v prosti naravi pa se nehotezavemo, da smo samo majhen delček te velike narave, tej vseobčini materi nič več in nič manj kot drobna rastlinica, neznaten hrošček ali majhen ptiček. Za vse ima narava enake zakone, vse enako ljubi in vse enako kaznuje, ako ne upoštevajo njenih postav.

Zelo dobro je, da se včasi na ta način zavemo našega prvega stališča, kajti to nas bo ozdravilo morebitnega napuha in domišljavosti in nas duševno zbljalo z našimi brati in sestrmi vseh stanov in poklicev. To nam bo pa tudi pomagalo, da bomo lažje prenašali naše nepriček, kajti proučevanje večne narave nas bo prepričalo, da nismo mi niti prvi niti zadnji niti edini, ki moramo včasi trpeti. Vsa bitja v naravi imajo svoje lepe in svoje slabe čase, svojo radost in svoje trpljenje. To se ponavlja v naravi že od davnih vekov in se bo ponavljalo potem, ko ne bo več duha ne sluha o našem bitju v sedanjih oblikah. Vpričo vseobčine večne narave bodo postale naše nepriček neznatne in trenutne. Intimejši stiki z naravo nas bodo tudi uverili, da nihče, pa naj bo še tako zmožen in moder, ni nadomestljiv. Svet je izhajal brez nas, ko nas ni bilo, in bo tudi potem, ko nas ne bo; niti eno samo kolesce ne bo zaostalo. Če se bomo vsega tega zavedali, bo naše življenje lepše in bomo na splošno boljši člani človeške družbe.

Sedanja depresija nam je tudi dokazala, da bi bilo za mnoge naše naseljence mnogo boljše, če bi bili pred leti poslušali klic narave in se izselili na farme. Res je, da premogim tega niso dovoljevale finančne razmere, kakor je tudi res, da mnogi niso imeli, nimajo in ne bodo imeli veselja za to. Na drugi strani pa je neovrgljiva resnica, da so se številni rojaki v tej deželi pred leti odzvali klicu narave in se izselili na deželo, kjer so v splošnem mnogo lažje prestali večletno depresijo, kot njihovi tovariši v industrijskih mestih. Naši farmerji, ki so v boljših letih poplačali svoje dolbove, v teh časih sicer res ne kupičijo denarja, toda pomanjkanja jim vendar ni treba trpeti.

Vzrok, da živi v tej deželi primeroma majhno število naših rojakov na farmah, bo najbrž v tem, da so pred leti razni zemljiški trgovci izvabili več rojakov v kraje, ki niso za naše ljudi. Neuspehi zgodnjih farmerskih naseljencev pa so ostršljili druge. Kljub temu imamo v tej deželi nekaj lepo uspevačih farmerskih naselbin. Še več naših farmerjev pa je raztresenih okoli velikih industrijskih mest in naselbin, kjer je svet za kmetijstvo ugoden.

Pisec tega članka ne misli nikogar nagovarjati, naj se izseli na farmo. Namen tega članka je le opozoriti čitatelje, da sedanja kriza najbrž ni zadnja in da posledice iste na farmah navadno niso tako hude kot v industrijskih mestih. Sveda, kdor si je nakopal dolgove na glavo, je revez v mestu ali na farmi. Lep odstotek članov J. S. K. Jednote živi na farmah in številke kažejo, da je bilo v tej depresiji od istih zelo malo klicev na pomoč. Neizpodobitno dejstvo pa je, da čim več gospodarsko dobro stoječih članov bo imela J. S. K. Jednota, tem trdnejša bo.

Če ne več, je stvar vsaj pomisleka vredna. Vsak pa naj sam odloča z ozirom na lastne razmere, prilike in okus, da li tozadevni klic "nazaj k naravi" zanj velja ali ne.

Začetek poletja predstavlja višek aktivnosti in kipečega življenga v naravi. Naj bi se taku aktivnost začela izražati tudi v delu za ugled in napredok J. S. K. Jednote!

Dobrega imena J. S. K. Jednote, katera stoji na strogo ne-strankarskem stališču, naj bi se nikdar ne zlorabljal za strankarske ali osebne ambicije.

Ali ste pri vašem društvu že razpravljali o sugestiji glavnega predsednika, da naj bi društva, v krajih, kjer razmere dopuščajo, na primeren način proslavila 35letnico J. S. K. Jednote?

POLLETNO ZASEDANJE GLAVNEGA ODBORA JSKJ

Pregledovanje računov za prvo polovico leta 1933 in polletno zasedanje glavnega odbora JSKJ se bo vršilo v tednu 24. julija.

Društvo ali posamezniki, ki želijo predložiti glavnemu odboru kake prošnje, pritožbe ali resolucije, naj poskrbijo, da bodo iste dosepe v glavni urad ne pozneje kot 21. julija. Društvene stvari morajo biti podpisane po društvenem predsedniku, tajniku in blagajniku in morajo obenem biti opremljene z društvenim pečatom. V slučajih posameznikov pa zadostuje, ako njih podpise poverijo društveni tajniki s svojimi podpisi in društvenim pečatom.

Za glavni odbor J. S. K. Jednote:

PAUL BARTEL, glavni predsednik;
ANTON ZBAŠNIK, glavni tajnik.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s prve strani)

Ko bodo pisemske znamke zopet po dva centa, se bodo tudi odjemalci lepše držali.

Pravijo, da je na ruski uradni listini treba izpolniti naslednjo rubriko:

"Imate sorodnike?"

A. Če jih imate, ali je bil kdo med temi ustreljen?

B. Če ne, zakaj ne?"

Svet se je pa res do skrajnosti pohujšal. Pretekli teden so neznani tatovi okradli banko v baziliki sv. Petra v Vatikanu. Sicer pa, morda je bila ta banka v Rimu in vesoljni Italiji edina, katera se je izplačalo o-kraсти.

Nekateri znanstveniki trdijo, da ni nikake strogo začrtane meje med rudninstvom in primitivnim rastlinstvom, niti med rastlinstvom in živalstvom. Nekateri hočejo celo vedeti, da se je tudi človek, kateremu smo nataknili krono stvarstva, v dolgi dobi evolucije razvil iz pravno primitivnih in poznejev edno popolnejših živalskih vrst. Točno dokazanega seveda ni ničesar, zato lahko takim trditvam in ugibanjem verujemo ali pa ne.

Zdi se pa, da so naši predniki, starci Slovenci, čeravno niso bili učenjaki, smatrali razna bitja v naravi za kolikor toliko enakopravne brate in sestre po materi naravi, ker so med včimi poiskali primike za mnoge rojake. Vsaj tako bi se dalo sklepati na izvor mnogih, lepih slovenskih priimkov, kot so na primer: Slavec, Kos, Orel, Penica, Žerjav, Grlica, Šćinkovec, Strnadi, Jereb, Petelin, Golob, Volek, Oven, Ovca, Koštrun, Kozel, Maček, Muc, Zajec, Jež, Jazbec, Polh, Volk, Medved, Lesjak, Jelen, Kuščar, Muha, Mravlja, Črv, Sršen, Mramor, Bolha, Muren, Pajek, Gril, Komar.

MESTNA ELEKTRARNA v mestu Penn Yan v državi New York računa za porabo električne zelo zmerne cene, pa je kljub temu svojim odjemalcem za mesec maj porabilno elektriko podarila. To kaže, da javno lastništvo le ni tako od muh, kot bi razne korporacije že zelele občinstvu natveziti.

NA SVETOVNI ekonomski konferenci v Londonu je bil z odobravjanjem sprejet govor ameriškega državnega tajnika C. Hullia, ki se je zavzemal za znižanje carinskih mej med posameznimi državami, za praktično ureditev denarnih vrednosti in za večje gospodarsko sodelovanje med vladami različnih držav.

Maksim Litvinoff, zastopnik ruske sovjetske vlade, je na konferenci izjavil, da je Rusija pripravljena kupiti za tisoč milijonov dolarjev sirovin in strojev, če se odstranijo ovire, ki zdaj otežkočajo mednarodno trgovino. Ta izjava bo morda precej pomagala, da vlada Zedinjenih držav prizna sedanjo rusko vlado, kajti ameriški izvoz v Rusijo bi bil Ameriki poseben v teh časih zelo dobrodošel.

ZA PREDSEDNIKA denarnega odseka svetovne ekonomske konference v Londonu je bil imenovan ameriški delegat James M. Cox. Prvo delo tega odseka bo stabilizacija denarja, posebno z ozirom na medsebojno vrednost angleškega funta, ameriškega dolarja in francoskega franka.

Mnogo prerekanja je bilo že, kje je bila prvotna domovina naših domaćih mački. Znanstveniki sodijo, da so domaće mačke potomke divjih afriških mački, ki so jih utdomačili že stari Egipčani. Pozneje so bile te mačke pomešane z raznimi mačjimi vrstami iz Kitajske.

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

\$25,000 bodo zajamčene 75procentno, vse vloge nad \$50,000 pa bodo zajamčene do polovice.

Jamstvo pa bo veljalo le za vloge na tistih bankah, ki so ali ki postanejo članice federalnega rezervnega sistema.

DVE VELIKI BANKI v Clevelandu O., namreč Union Trust in Guardian Trust, ki po "bančnem prazniku" v marecu nista več dobili polne poslovne pravice, sta dne 15. junija prenehali s poslovanjem. Sledila bo likvidacija in vložnikom bodo najbrž začetkom julija izplačane prve dividende, ki bodo za vložnike Union Trust banke znašale 35 percentov, za vložnike Guardian Trust banke pa 20 percentov. Likvidacija se vrši s pomočjo Rekonstrukcijske finančne korporacije. Med vlagatelji obeh omenjenih bank, ki sta v likvidaciji, se nahaja tudi precej Slovencov.

HUDA VROČINA, ki je držala deželo v objemu skoraj veden do 11. junija, je v noči na 12. junija nenadno odjenjala in sledilo je prav hladno vreme. Temperatura je padla za več kot 50 stopinj; medtem ko je 8. in 9. junija znašala vročina v mnogih krajih srednjega zapada 90 do 100 stopinj, je v Clevelandu v jutru 15. junija znašala gorkota le 39 stopinj, kar je le 7 stopinj nad zmrzlinom. Iz nekaterih krajev so došla celo poročila o lahki slani.

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Skupna posledica te mednarodne gospodarske vojne in brezobjektne konkurence s stalno padajočimi cenami je bilo sistematično uničenje inozemskih izhodov za prebitek domače produkcije. Za Združene države je to pomenjalo pojemanje uvoza in izvoza za kakih šest bilijonov vrednosti. Res je sicer, da izvozi Združenih držav tvorijo deset odstotkov njihove skupne produkcije, ali inozemski trgovini je življenske važnosti za mnoge industrije. L. 1929 so Združene države izvozile 54 odstotka svojega bombaža, 41 odstotka bakra, 36 odstotka bakra, 33 odstotka masti, od 21 do 40 odstotka poljedelskih strojev, tiskarskih strojev, lokomotiv in maz. Vsled zaprtja inozemskih tržišč je moralna te dežela znižati produkcijo tovarniškega blaga in prebitek poljedelskih produktov se je začel gromaditi. Iz tega je začel gromaditi. Iz tega je razvidno, kako nujen in medrodajan je interes te dežele za oživljitev svetovne trgovine.

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POSODITI je lahko, toda izvirati je težko. Glede tega ima sijajne izkušnje tudi vlada Ze-

dinjenih držav. Od težkih milijard, ki jih je posodila različnim državam Evrope, bi morala prejeti na pol leta vsoto \$143,640,249, toda dne 15. junija 1933, ko je bil rok za to plačilo, je dobila le \$11,338,948, to je okrog osem percentov. Edina Finska je plačala celoten obrok v znesku \$148,592. Pričinilo eno desetino vsot, katero so zapadle plačilo 15. junija, so plačale: Velika Britanija, Italija, Češkoslovaška, Rumunija in Latvija, Francija, ki bi izmed vseh držav najlažje plačala, ni plačala nič; istotako niso plačale ničesar na svoj račun dolga Estonija, Madžarska, Litvinska, Belgija, Jugoslavija in Poljska.

ZDRAUŽEVALNI ODBOR:

Tajnik: JOHN KUMŠE, 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, O.
1. nadzornik: JANKO N. ROGELJ, 6207 Schade Ave., Cleveland, O.
2. nadzornik: JOHN BALKOVEC, 5400 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
3. nadzornik: FRANK E. VRANICHAR, 1812 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.
4. nadzornik: JOSEPH MANTEL, Ely, Minn.

GLAVNI POROTNI ODBOR:

Predsednik: ANTON OKOLISH, 1078 Liberty Ave., Barberville, O.
1. porotnik: JOHN SCHUTTE, 4751 Baldwin Ct., Denver, Colo.
2. porotnik: VALENTIN OREHEK, 70 Union Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
3. porotnik: ROSE SVETICH, Ely, Minn.
4. porotnik: JOHN ZIGMAN, Box 221, Strabane, Pa.

Jednotino uradno glasilo:
NOVA DOBA, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

ZDRAUŽEVALNI ODBOR:

Tajnik: JANKO N. ROGELJ, 6207 Schade Ave.,



New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



CURRENT THOUGHT

The Right Spirit

A member writes in about the new deal his lodge has started. He goes on to say that in the past attendance at meetings has been poor, members showing an indifference toward lodge activities, that very few, if any, ideas for improvement have been suggested by those present at the regular monthly gatherings; that writeups of the lodge in the Official Organ have been scarce—in fact, the composite efforts of the group indicated a lack of profound interest among the members.

"But the future will tell a different story," the scribe continues, "for we have called together a special meeting of the administrative committee, which has laid out ambitious plans for the approval of component members. For one thing, our lodge will submit reports of our undertakings to New Era at least three times a month. We are going to sponsor picnics, dances and other social gatherings of interest not only to members, but outsiders as well. We want to inform other SSCU lodges that we are very much alive and doing things." The writer ends his letter by saying, "We expect to liberate some of our energy stored within our bodies in the past few months."

Such a spirit of enthusiasm for lodge activities certainly commands respect and admiration. The new deal will bring results, greater, perhaps, than those anticipated by the active group of supporters, if the component members buckle down to business and co-operate in all of the lodge's endeavors.

This group is showing a splendid example of the proper lodge spirit that, undoubtedly, will be followed by other English-conducted units.

Too many of our E. S. lodges are content to remain in the background of the Union's picture. While it is folly to expect all units to show an equally high degree of enthusiasm in removing the shackles of dormancy, still the percentage of groups revealing better than ordinary endeavor should be higher.

Youth is just chockfull of ambitions. When a dance, picnic, drama and the like is to be sponsored by the English-conducted lodges, youthful members entertain ambitions to have that particular affair the outstanding event of the year in the community. Why not encourage such ambitions?

All it takes is a spark of excitement to put our boys and girls in the proper frame of mind to become enthusiastic about the lodge's undertakings. Youth in our lodges will respond to ideas proposed suggested at the meetings with more than ordinary interest. All they are waiting for is a chance to display a fervor for their lodge.

Half-hearted interest in the lodge's affairs will quickly destroy youth's desire for unexcelled accomplishments. And like sweeping fire, the listless attitude of lodge officers will leave nothing but ashes of discontentment and disappointment in the wake of youthful endeavors.

Hence it is very important that lodge officers, from the president down to the sergeant-at-arms; always keep up the fighting spirit of whole-hearted interest in lodge activities. When the best of laid out plans go astray (and they will) it is conducive to the best interests of all for the president to pass over such misfortunes lightly, and to place the membership in a frame of mind to do better the next time.

ODE TO A NAG

W. C. H. Alumni Association Dance at Allerton

Cleveland, O.—The West Commerce High School Alumni Association will hold its first annual informal dance at the Allerton Hotel, Main Ballroom, Saturday, June 24.

The music for the affair will be furnished by Bob Van's Orchestra, now playing at Mentor Beach Park. Dancing from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m.

Mr. Leon Geschwind, chairman of entertainment, is being assisted by an able committee and says they are all doing everything possible to make the dance a huge success.

Mr. Stephen J. Klem, president and organizer of the association, has issued a general and cordial invitation to all members of all graduating classes to attend the affair and mingle with their old schoolmates. Tickets will be 40 cents per person and may be purchased at the door.

POPCORN

Fooling the Flies

"Here's your fly paper. Anythin' else?" "Yes, suh. Ah wants six raisins." "Six pounds?" "Naw, suh; about six—es' Pole."

NORTH STAR

Polaris, or the north star, is almost directly in line with the axis of the earth, and from the North Pole would always seem to remain exactly overhead. It is not visible from the South Pole.

Midnight Dance for Claridge Members

Claridge, Pa.—Here it is, folks, and only two more weeks for our big Midnight Dance to be held by the Local No. 40, SSCU. The big event will take place Tuesday night, July 3, at the Slovener National Home at Claridge. Dancing from 12 until ??? Admission is only 25 cents per person.

Let me tell you that if you miss this dance, you sure will be missing something. Good music, the best floor in the county, if not the state, and last but not least, the best crowd to mingle with, which is always happy and more than ready to make others happy.

Don't forget, highways are happy ways that lead to Claridge July 3. From midnight until when? This is one dance that you will never forget if you attend.

John Regina,
No. 40, SSCU.

Boostin' the Lodge

By Jessie Bovitz, No. 30, SSCU, Chisholm, Minn.

Three little lads sat in a dark, secluded corner of an old tumble-down shack. Two of them wore perfectly amazed countenances.

"Yep, that's the truth. My dad belongs to some—ah—lodge—er—society—er somethin' they call the S. S. C. U. And he told mom that he was elected treasurer er somethin'; you know, people bring you money when you're that. Gee, we're gonna be pretty rich, boy!" he smacked his lips and rubbed his stomach.

"I'll ask my father to join that same lodge your father belongs to, and if you are gonna be rich maybe we'll get rich, too," replied Mickey.

"And they say," added Jimmy, "that you get paid when you're sick. Can you beat that? I'll say you can't! Getting paid for being sick! That's a new one on me."

"Jimmy!" the voice faintly heard ended in a high pitch. "Jimmy!"

"Coming!" Jimmy yelled at the top of his voice. "Gee," he added to the fellows, "a fellow can't even go out for two minutes without bein' called back by his pesty sister. You bet I'm gonna tell my father to join the S. S. C. U."

"Me too," echoed Pat, the third member of the group. "S'long, gang."

"Gee, it's a good thing Jimmy told us about that lodge, eh? I'll bet my father will want to belong to the S. S. C. U.," Pat said to Mickey.

Fingernails and Hair After Death

It is certain that hair, especially the beard, appears longer after death, but this is explained by the shrinkage of the soft tissues around each hair due to evaporation of liquids. Those scientists who believe that hair and nails actually grow say it is only for a short period.

So-o-o!
Two spinsters were discussing men—"Which would you desire most in your husband—brains, wealth, or appearance?" asked one.

"Appearance," snapped the other, "and the sooner the better."

BRIEFS

Launch Daring Enterprise at World's Fair

Indians to Participate

Chicago, Ill.—Mr. Edward Chmeler, well-known Bohemian hotel manager, is opening his Bohemian Garden Cafe, a "Ceska Hospoda," on the grounds of the Czechoslovakian Pavilion at the Century of Progress Exposition on Wednesday, June 21. The Czechoslovakian Pavilion is at 16th St. and the Avenue of Flags. The members of the Indian Lodge have known Mr. Chmeler for years and several of them have been asked to assist in the operation of the project.

The Czechoslovakian building, which is to house the proposed cafe, is being rushed to completion, with construction going on 24 hours a day. However, before this article gets into print the building will have been dedicated and opened to World's Fair visitors.

The Indian Lodge members are making this building their headquarters while at the Fair and invite all the S. S. C. U. lodges and their friends who plan to come to the Fair to do likewise. A formal invitation is extended by the management as follows:

"Mr. Edmund Kubik,
Secretary Indian Lodge,
No. 220, S. S. C. U."

"Dear Sir:

"I invite your lodge and every lodge in the great South Slavonic Catholic Union to make the Bohemian Garden Cafe, 'Ceska Hospoda,' on the grounds of the Czechoslovakian Pavilion, your headquarters while at A Century of Progress. Every effort will be made to make your visit a memorable and enjoyable one.

"Sincerely yours,

"Edward Chmeler,

"Host—Bohemian Garden Cafe

"Ceska Hospoda"

"Century of Progress,

"Chicago."

The new "Ceska Hospoda" will be quite extensive, having accommodations for 500 guests. Seventy-five to one hundred people will be employed. The people selected will be Slavic and the whole atmosphere will be that of the old cultural country of Bohemia. The waitresses will be in native costume, and the entertainment will be appropriate to the setting.

With the eyes of the world focused on the marvelous show on Chicago's lake front, I plan to keep the Union right with the Exposition by material compiled directly at A Century of Progress.

I'll see you at the Fair.

Edmund Kubik, Sec'y,
Indian Lodge, No. 220, SSCU.

SHE KNEW HOW

A couple of men had been out pretty late the night before and they were comparing notes the following day. "My wife lectured me for half an hour. How did you get along with yours?"

The other man groaned miserably. "You got off light," he said. "You don't know what it's like to be married to a school-teacher. She didn't say much when I came home, but she looked me in the eye and made me sit up till I had written out 'I must be home every night by 9 o'clock' 100 times on a slate."

In Scotland a dead end street is a street with a toll bridge at the end of it.

ADA

From the Slovene of Ivan Cankar, Translated by A. J. Klancar

Her round, brown fingers thrummed on the strings of a zither; her raven hair shook occasionally upon her slightly bowed head and shimmered like the skin of an adder in the sun. A greenish gold light sparkled in her black eyes, lost itself in her merry laugh and then gleamed again like the morning rays behind curtains. Her full, brown face with a small Roman nose and thick, wide mouth shone in the shadowy light of the inn.

"Drink, my beloved! . . . Lean toward me and kiss me, Ada! . . . How warm and ardent your mouth is! . . ."

She leaned her head on his arm and gayly laughed into his face, so that two, even rows of her tiny white teeth glistened. His powerful, callous, right hand trembled when he clasped her round her waist. On his forehead and temples stood beads of perspiration. His eyes stared drunkenly and excitedly on her round cheeks and her full, undulating breasts decked with coral and shiny dollars; or they turned round for a moment—restlessly and darkly on his comrades and the noisy drinkers who sat round other tables, grunting, blustering and spilling wine that drew off the table onto the floor in broad streams.

"Toney! Don't be ridiculous . . . let this woman alone! Surely you don't mean with this gypsy to . . ."

His friend jumped aside and ducked his head. The beer spilt over the table, and the glass broke in a hundred pieces against the wall.

"There's your gypsy, damn you! Worry about your own wench!"

Here and there somebody turned about and smiled. Nobody said anything. Toney's broad, ardent body contracted and shook with excitement. His friend pressed into a corner and stared under the table.

"Don't be grieved, beloved!" said Toney. "See, I rather have you than my friends—rather than my father and mother. If anyone tries to touch or slander you, even with a word, I'll kill him!"

She laughed gayly and sweetly, as if he had told her the most amusing things. Her fingers strummed on the zither so ardently that a deep, protracted note rang throughout the room. Opposite her sat a bent, withered gypsy with a crushed, green hat on his head. In his dark face, which resembled a piece of dried clay, winked two tiny, green eyes.

"And what, lover mine, will your sweetheart say?" she whispered, patting him on his cheek. It seemed as if she had touched him with a hot iron, and chills ran down his spine.

"Don't speak, I love only you . . ." He talked a great deal—fast, feelingly and sometimes very strangely. He thought he heard beside him stupid, wearing words uttered in an entirely foreign, unknown voice. The blood rushed to his chest and flowed into his veins. His hand trembled when he put her on the table; yet he felt infirm and weak.

He didn't ask himself all evening what the people, his father and all the village will say. Nor did he want to observe how they were staring at them with concealed derision and amusement. It was as if he were wading in deep water from which he could not and would never save himself. Warm waves splashed against his body. They patted and fondled him like little, naked hands. There was something voluptuous and sweet in his breast that swayed his hands and enfeebled his knees. Everything whirled before his eyes, and the foggy shore rocked with him.

He pressed her to himself.

"Ada, leave your home, your father and your sweetheart, and I'll go with you wherever you wish. All that I have, I give you—my property, my life and my soul. Only love me, Ada!"

The lean gypsy began to play his violin, and Ada sang with a high, beautiful voice. She closed her eyes and swayed her head rhythmically.

"What—what—what,
What can I give you,
That I alone could love you,
Oh, every night?!"

His hand slipped from her arm; his cheek grew pale. He bowed his head and rose with wide-awake eyes to go to the partly draped window.

"What's the matter with you? What are you gazing at?" She wrapped her arms round his neck and pressed her hot, perspiring cheeks on his.

"Didn't you see dark shadows there?" he pointed to the window.

"There is nothing," she breathed into his ear.

"As if two blue eyes flashed and peered into the room," he continued.

"I don't see them." She pressed her cheek closer to his. He put his head between his fists, and then instantly rose and straightened himself up.

"Tell me, Ada! . . ."

Outside it was dark and cool. A sharp wind blasted now and then through the street and groaned in the branches.

They disappeared into the night. After them trotted the bent gypsy with a violin and zither . . .

Toney's blue-eyed sweetheart remained standing at the window. She covered her face with her hands, and her delicate body contracted and writhed from violent sobbing.

Gentlemen Wash

A small boy had taken his mother's powder puff and was in the act of powdering his face when his small sister, aged 5, snatched it from him.

"How in the world was she killed? That isn't usually fatal."

"Well, you see she was in a lower berth."

The Fare Drops

"My aunt was killed because she got out of the wrong side of the bed."

"How in the world was she killed? That isn't usually fatal."

"Well, you see she was in a lower berth."

Radio Here and Abroad

With Advertising Generally Absent From European Broadcasts
Receiving Sets Are Taxed, Not Listener's Patience

American listeners-in are apt to take their radio programs for granted. There is no charge and by a simple "twist of the wrist" one may tune from program to program, to satisfy individual requirements and taste. So many stations are on the air at one time that it is possible to pick anything from Hill Billies to symphonies, or Eddie Cantor to President Roosevelt.

It is estimated that 17,000,000 homes in this country are provided with receiving sets, representing an investment within the last 15 years of some \$1,600,000,000. And as there are only about 35,000,000 receiving sets in all the 75 countries broadcasting, and radio licensing nations collect about \$63,000,000 a year from set owners, you son of Uncle Sam can see that you are getting the value out of your radio, even if you did buy during the era of sky prices.

Listeners' license fees abroad average about 25 cents per month. They are usually collected by postmen, the broadcasting being under the supervision of the postal administration. Penalties for nonpayment of fees vary. In some cases the entire amount collected is turned over to the broadcasting stations; in others a percentage is retained for administrative expenses. In France, Holland and Iceland one has to obtain a permit to possess a receiving set, but no fees are collected.

But while American radio programs are dished out without charge they are usually more or less tainted with extravagant advertising claims. In Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Holland, Russia, Switzerland and Sweden advertising via the invisible waves is not permitted. In most other countries it is allowed but not encouraged. There is no radio advertising in Great Britain. In Germany and Norway it is permitted only during certain periods of the day. European broadcasting conditions may be far from ideal, as has often been asserted, but steady improvement in both broadcasting and programs is apparent year by year.

A recent study of broadcasting programs of 15 European countries for a period of three months, by the International Broadcasting Office at Geneva, shows their average composition as follows: Music and musical entertainments, 44.3 per cent; literature, 5.4; talks, 10.5; criticism and news, 12.7; religious transmissions, 3.65; miscellaneous, 25.1.

Educational broadcasting is growing in popularity in Europe and is being extended into the afternoon school hours. Well known speakers are now talking to students on subjects related with their school work. In Great Britain consultative committees have been formed to aid speakers and school authorities to collaborate. Listeners' "groups," among adults follow up educational broadcasts with discussions and debates. They also "go places," such as museums, art galleries, etc., to check up. In Germany a government official goes on the air for one-half hour each day to inform the public of its aims and intentions.

In Russia radio has developed to a remarkable degree during the past few years, observes Albert Coates, famous orchestra leader, on his return to America after conducting large symphony orchestras over the radio in Russia. Some of the most beautiful buildings in Moscow house the latest modern equipped broadcasting stations. A government ban on

FOREIGN TRADE

In 1862 our imports amounted to \$178,000,000 and our exports to \$228,000,000, a balance in favor of the U. S. of \$50,000,000. The average annual excess of exports over imports from 1923-31 was \$592,000,000. Our most valuable foreign trade was from 1914-22, when the United States had an annual trade balance of \$2,300,000,000. Until 1842 the American imports exceeded the exports, but since then we have always had a favorable trade balance.

The Cause of It All
"Good morning, madam. I am representing the International Gospel Society for the Suppression of Profanity. It is our object to free you and your family from the bondage of strong language—take it right out of your life, if you—"

"Hey, Pa, come here a sec. Here's a guy wants to buy our old car."

Ye Gophers!

Ely, Minn.—Hello, everybody! Lil and Stan are back again. Although we were in a slump for a while, we awoke with a bang, and the result follows:

This time we will tell you how some of the Gophers are spending the hot summer. And is it hot summer, or is it a hot summer?? Well, first of all, we'll tell you how Lil and Stan are spending the summer. Lil is desperately trying to avoid the smartly dressed C. C. men, and is remaining loyal to the person who is "that way" about her. Stan is trying hard to keep cool, but what can you do with all of these convincing and alluring smiles that the gals give away so freely?

Pauline Mrack is slinging hamburgers in Moose's Street Car. (Keep it up, Pauline! They're good!) Alex and Fuxy Kosir are playing on the Tigers Kaiserhoff diamond ball team, with Alex poling out long homers (Get the next one for me, Alex), and Fuxy plays shortstop (Yep, the Tigers' backbone!).

Agnes Perushek divides her time in playing tennis, going swimming and chumming with her pal, Alice Woolen. (Good old Agnes!)

Mary Turk informs me that she is in midst of her spring cleaning, but she says, "Just wait till I'm through." (We're waiting!)

Margaret Turk is giving her time working hard at the Shipman Hospital. (We're with you, Margaret!)

The Mestick brothers are all playing for Zup's diamond ball team—where they are building up a reputation for diamond ball efficiency.

Angela Pechek? I don't know how she's spending her summer. Come on, Angela, let us in on the secret!

The Seme sisters are also in hiding, although I occasionally see Mary Seme playing baseball! I guess Louise is as busy as ever when she isn't working.

Frank Pryatel was in favor of having a meeting on Kerntz's farm, but realized that competition would be pretty stiff, with the C. C. C. camped only a mile away. Charlie Kerntz says that C. C. C. doesn't bother him none. Pretty sure of yourself, aren't you? (The Baron and Sharley always are!)

Margaret Kovall is hard to find, but hello, Margaret! Good Indian, anyhow!

Christine Belihar just graduated from Memorial High School; so did Stan. Do we feel great! Or do we feel great? A great time was had by all!

Yosh Miko is boasting Rikhus & Vertin. Yosh is a veteran southpaw, and with a little training should give Lefty Gomez some stiff competition, as is!

The Peternal sisters are seldom seen by any of us. Now, gals, don't keep us waiting too long!

And last but not least, we would like to know how Chick Knapp is spending the summer, but we do know a little. Chick is boasting Pengal's store, although they haven't any diamond ball team. Give a guy a break, eh, Chick? You know what I mean!

I hope all of our members will not think that we are rattle-tails—I mean tattler-tails, but this just goes to show that your reporters have eyes, and ears wide open!

Now for some other news. On June 9 the Memorial High School of Ely graduated a class of 102—over 50 per cent of these were Slovene boys and girls. We who have graduated are now all waiting for opportunity to come to our door to congratulate us. Maybe that's why we all are staying at home

A Few Words to the Colorado Sunshine Reporter

Springdale, Pa.—Accepting your invitation to out-of-state members, I will commence with the proper or formal procedure.

Draga Micka: I must say that your article almost had me sunburnt; the Colorado Sunshine certainly came out strong. If the Denver news continues in that grand style under your guidance, and other members of your sex repeat last week's results, I'm afraid MY face will be red. Why? Well, in one of my previous articles I stated the superiority of the men in journalism and it is now beginning to look quite the contrary. Last week's edition proved almost totally feminine. "Ham and Eggs" saved the day for us men by their contribution; and what a column, those boys sure can write. But if the female reporters win out by their contrivances, all well and good. It's the results that count. Right, Editor?

By the way, what is it that puts the pep, vim and vigor (with apologies to Tasty Yeast) into your article? Surely it isn't the kranjske klobase; if it is, I must get myself some. It's so long since I ate any that I don't recall their likeness. I'm sure it isn't the weather, as it's all wet; at least so it is in this fair state. Rains every second day.

Did you read the editorial in last week's Nova Doba? Thanks to the real "Granish" spirit, we have no cause for Slovene shy members in this vicinity. Whenever a dance or other social event takes place everyone knows its sponsors due to the Slovene enthusiasm present.

A few more weeks and the 35th anniversary edition will go into circulation. How many lodges will have their history printed within? I suppose your lodge will be represented, am I right? It is not much older than ours, according to the numbers. Ours is a Senior lodge, but having no English-conducted lodge here, I will write the history of the Senior society.

To je dosti za enkrat, al' ne?
Frank Progar,
No. 203, SSCU.

lately! (Oh, yeah!)

Margaret Knapp is enjoying her summer vacation by watching the C. C. C. boys go by while she sits on her door steps.

Tony Kuzma is doing two things this summer: working at Kovach Bros. store and keeping company with a little girl from Pioneer Location. That's all right, Kuzy.

John Gotchnik is hiding on us. Can't be done, John. See you escorting her now and then. Atta boy!

You may be sure that the Gopher Lodge will be represented in the Lodge Anniversary Edition of the Nova Doba in the latter part of July. And, by the way, we think the rest of the S. S. C. U. lodges of Ely should write their lodge history for this big edition. Come on, you Elyites! Let's get a pen and ink!

And now, you Gophers, what do you do on these hot summer days? I mean, don't you want to do something different? Yes, let's boost for the Sunday picnic some hot Sunday afternoon. It would be great fun. Don't you think so? Let's hear more about this from you.

Now for some other news. On June 9 the Memorial High School of Ely graduated a class of 102—over 50 per cent of these were Slovene boys and girls. We who have graduated are now all waiting for opportunity to come to our door to congratulate us. Maybe that's why we all are staying at home

Fraternal Day at the Fair Sept. 1

To Mark One of the Highlights of A Century of Progress at Chicago

Again we call attention to the great project under way to promote Fraternal Day at the fair Sept. 1. This event is sponsored by the National Fraternal Congress of America with the expectation of bringing to A Century of Progress Exposition at Chicago one of the largest fraternal gatherings in the history of fraternalism. The goal is set at 200,000, and with the thousands of members in the city of Chicago, in Milwaukee and like adjacent cities, there is fraternal membership enough to assure this objective. Hence there is every reason to anticipate success.

A Century of Progress opened officially on May 27 and the daily attendance to date has been highly encouraging to the exposition officials. It is a tremendous undertaking, depicting in action the inventive genius which marks the marvels of progress of the past century. Everyone in the United States who can possibly do so is probably planning to attend this 1933 World's Fair. One visit during the season cannot possibly do justice to the wide field of exhibits and entertainment provided.

Many of you will attend on several occasions, but it is to be hoped that all fraternalists will arrange their visits to include Fraternal Day on Sept. 1. What a spectacle of interest will result from this gathering of the hosts of fraternalism led by the national officers of the several societies, all of whom will be honor guests on that day. Beautiful floats depicting the activities of the fraternal orders, uniformed drill teams and degree staffs lending colorful note to the scene, attractive juveniles, our bands and drum corps will make this day outstanding in the annals of A Century of Progress.

Every effort is being made by the special fraternal day committee under Mr. Henry C. Smale, chairman, to make this event memorable in fraternal history, but the real success of this Fraternal Day at the fair will depend upon the interest of the individual member. A big attendance at A Century of Progress on Sept. 1 is your share in this forwarding project. The Fraternal Day committee assures a day of interest, profit and pleasure, as the program under way promises to be complete in every detail.

Plan now to be one of the 200,000 who will greet our hundreds of national officers of affiliated congress societies on Sept. 1 and thus assure yourself of a rare treat, and at the same time promote the fraternal cause of which you are a part.

Heh-heh!

Porter: Did you miss your train, sir?

Salesman: No, I didn't like its looks so I chased it out of the station.

his spare time. You ask him!

You can hear Paul Lekatz in a crowd, for he always asks the following questions of umpires: "Give me a cigaret! What time is it? Have you got a match?" All at once, or none at all, eh, Paul?

As we write this, a cold wind blows from the north. We shiver, although it is summer. Stan says, "And it ain't a fit day out for man or beast!" A gust of wind comes through the window, and—pfft! Lil and Stan are off the air!

Lillian Chelesnik,
Stanley Pachover.
No. 2, SSCU.

"TENTH BROTHER"

By Josip Jurčič

Translated from the Slovene Text by Joseph L. Mihelic

(Continuation)

"Boy, you are not truthful! You say that there is nothing the matter with you. You can tell that to the ignorant peasant, but not to your father, who has seen the world and knows the people, as he would not wish you to know them in that way. You cannot fool me; I am not so easily mistaken in my judgments as you think. Since you do not want to tell me, I will tell you myself what ails you. All this gloominess of yours is due to a woman—the name of whom I do not care to mention. Is it not so?"

Marian looked surprised at his father. At this very moment his own son would have almost believed that which the people only surmised, namely, that in this old, sullen man there was indeed something devilish; because he had never told to a living soul about his amorous affairs. How, then, could his father find out?

"Answer, if I ask you!" said the old man, and angrily wrinkled his forehead.

"It is true!" said Marian almost in a whisper. "I loved Manica, but it seems to me—"

"I already know what you want to say, but be sensible. When you will become older, you will be thankful to me for giving you this advice: If the woman does not care for you, leave her alone. This is even better, for then you shall not have the opportunity to give her up yourself. The world is large, and you are not tied to this spot. Now go to the castle and enjoy yourself."

"I do not care to go today."

"I say, go! Enjoy yourself while you are young. When you get old, then you will have enough time to crawl around by yourself."

Marian could hardly resist such a command. But he barely made a few steps when his dad called him back and said,

"Since we are talking, let me tell you this, too. If you have any gratitude for your father, you will leave this place after my death, and go where they do not know your father. For this reason do not bother your head whether the women around here care for you or not. Now go ahead."

And as if the old man had said more than he intended to say, he suddenly turned and quickly walked toward home, while Marian went into direction of Slemenice. The young man would have gladly given anything to be able to unriddle his father's words. This was the longest conversation he ever had with his father. Various questions floated through his mind. Why should not he remain here? What was the reason for this advice? A thought came to his mind, that his father is probably mentally unbalanced, but he dismissed it at once, because it seemed to him a sin to think in such a manner about his dad. He found also many reasons which pointed to the fact that the old man attempted to speak harshly to him, yet his last few words seemed to Marian as somewhat pleading and fatherly—a thing he never found in his father's words before, and for this reason he felt moved so much more by them. Although he could not understand why his father advised him to care little for the love of the people around here, nevertheless he promised to himself, out of gratitude for his aged father, to heed this advice, and even forgot his love for Manica.

"It might be true! Your youth, it never stops to whether this or that is possible—or whether it can be carried out or not. While he appears as a very sensible young man I liked at once, yet this is true, it seems to me, he reached a little too high, then the world is such, the person of your age thinks one can live on love alone, all one needs for life is a love."

"I overheard a few words in their conversations, and I don't know that I could have been taken," replied Marian.

"But do you know for certain that all this is true? And you sure that you did not make a mistake?" inquired the sycamore.

"I overheard a few words in their conversations, and I don't know that I could have been taken," replied Marian.

"It might be true! Your youth, it never stops to whether this or that is possible—or whether it can be carried out or not. While he appears as a very sensible young man I liked at once, yet this is true, it seems to me, he reached a little too high, then the world is such, the person of your age thinks one can live on love alone, all one needs for life is a love."

"All one needs for life is a love, yet this is true, it seems to me, he reached a little too high, then the world is such, the person of your age thinks one can live on love alone, all one needs for life is a love."

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DOPISI

(Nadaljevanje s pete strani) mestne hiše (City Hall), v Duluthu, Minnesota.

Seja kluba se prične točno ob 6:30 zvečer, po zaključku seje ob 8. uri zvečer pa zabava in veselica.

Odbor za zabave in veselice bo priredil zelo izvrstno zabavo, s petjem vred, v slovenskem in angleškem jeziku. Po zaključku zabave bodo pa nastopili izvrstni govorniki, med katerimi nastopijo tudi slediči: Bert Farrell, mestni komisar mesta Duluth, naš rojali Joseph Kraker, mestni komisar mesta Virginia, Minnesota, eden izmed naših državnih senatorjev države Minnesota, ki nam bo povedal kaj je dobrega ali slabega storila naša zakonodajna zbornica države Minnesota, ki je pred kratkim zaključila svoje zasedanje. Po zaključku govorov se pa prične ples za člane, njih znanci in prijatelje. Za ples bo igral zelo izvrsten orkester.

Zatorej se vladivo vabi vse člane in članice Duluth Ameriškega kluba, da se polnoštivljeno udeležijo omenjene seje in zabave. To bo zelo važna in tudi zadnja seja in zabava v tem poletju, kajti naše seje in zabave se bodo skozi mesec julij, avgust in september prekinile. Seje in zabave se bodo pa zoper pricelle v mesecu oktobru, ko se bomo zoper malo ohladili.

Vladivo se tudi vabi vse Jugoslovane in Jugoslovanke v mestu Duluthu in okolicu, da se pridružijo nam v naš klub, katerega glavni namen je dejavati za slogo in sporazumnošč med našim narodom, kakor tudi za napredok in dobrobit celotnega jugoslovenskega ljudstva na naši naselbini. Letna članarina za leto 1933 je samo 25 centov, in to radi industrijalne depresije. To malo vsoto lahko plača vsak rojak, kateremu je za blagor našega naroda.

Sedaj naš klub šteje triinpetdeset (93) članov in članic. Naš cilj pa je, da mi moramo doseči do prihodnje seje 120 članov in članic. Ali bomo to dosegli? Seveda bomo, samo ako se vsak član in članica malo požuri in pripelje seboj kakega dobrega člana ali članico.

Torej rojaki v Duluthu in okolicu, vsi na našo veselico dne 25. junija. Nikomur ne bo žal, ki se bo udeležil naše veselice. Zabava bo izvrstna, dekleta in ženske krasne v vladivo, orkester pa izvrsten, tako, da se bo plesalo, da se bo vse kadilo, življenje nam starejšim pa pomladilo.

Torej na svodenje v Duluthu dne 25. junija ob 7:30 v Fester's dvorani, 4th Ave. West and First Street, zraven mestne hiše (City Hall).

Jozef Tomick, predsednik kluba; John Movern, tajnik kluba.

Federal, Pa.

Društvo št. 4 JSKJ v Federalu, Pa., in Zvezu JSKJ društva za zapadno Pennsylvanijo predstavlja na dan 4. julija velik piknik v proslavo 35-letnice društva št. 4 JSKJ in v proslavo 35 letnice obstanka J. S. K. Jednote.

Ta skupen piknik se bo vršil v znani naselbini Presto, Pa. Proslava se bo vršila v tamkajšnjem Slovenski dvorani, piknik pa na prostoru pri dvorani. Začetek piknika bo že ob 10. uri dopoldne. Ob dveh polnih začne igrati tukajšnja slovenska godba pod vodstvom Mr. S. Raisse. Pevsko društvo "Ilirija" iz Canonsburga, Pa., bo zapelo več lepih pesmi pod vodstvom sobrata Rud. Pleterška. Proslava se udeleži več glavnih odbornikov in par glavnih porotnikov JSKJ, ki bodo pozdravili občinstvo s kratkimi govorji.

Program je sledič: Predsednik društva sobrat Lovrenc Klemečič pozdravi navzoče član-

stvo. Nato nastopi kot glavni govornik sobrat Janko N. Rogelj, 1. glavni nadzornik JSKJ. Zatem govorita sobrat John Kumše, predsednik nadzornega odbora, in sobrat Anton Okoliš, predsednik porotnega odbora. Dr. F. J. Arch, vrhovni zdravnik JSKJ, predstavi društvene ustanovitelje. Nato pozdravita občinstvo sobrat John Balkovec, glavni nadzornik, in sobrat John Žigman, glavni porotnik JSKJ. S par besedami pozdravi občinstvo tudi sobrat Anton J. Terbovec, urednik upravnika Nove Dobe.

Temu oficijskemu programu sledi prosta zabava. Ob osmi uri zvečer začne igrati godba za ples, namešč J. Motte orkester. Vstopinja za osebo bodo samo 35 centov; odbor se priporoča za veliko udeležbo.

Zdaj pa nekoliko kažpotoma. Naselbino Presto je lahko najti. V Pittsburghu naj se vzame od Point Bridge-a Route 19 do Woodsville. Tam stoji na desni veliko poslopje (Allegheny County Home) in tam se razdeli cesta na desno in levo. Vzame naj se cesta NA DESNO, to je Thomas Run Route, in po isti se pride naravnost v Presto.

Rojakom, ki pridejo iz Westmorelanda, kot na primer iz Claridgea, White Valley, Exporta in Herminie, bi priporočal, naj bi se jih zbral več skupaj in naj bi si vzel za kažpotata sobrata Jurija Previca iz White Valley, Pa., kajti njemu je pot dobro znana, ker je bil že večkrat s svojo Lizo v naselbini Presto. — Nekoliko o našem društvu poročam v prihodnji izdaji Nove Dobe.

Za društvo št. 4 JSKJ:
John Demshar, tajnik.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Članice društva Marije Vnevovzete št. 182 JSKJ uradno pozivljam, da naj vsaka skrbi, da bo imela ta mesec asesment plačan najkasneje do 24. junija. Ta mesec mora biti asesment pravčasno poslan na glavni urad, sicer društvo zapade kazni. Tajnik mora zaključiti tudi šestmesečne račune, zato je posebno ta mesec važno, da je asesment pravčasno plačan od strani članic. Tiste članice, ki kaj dolgujejo društvo, prosim, da poravnajo do 24. junija. — Omenim naj še, da bo naše društvo priredilo kakšno zabavo ali card party enkrat meseca avgusta, pa o tem bo poročeno pozneje. — Sestrski pozdrav!

Za društvo št. 182 JSKJ:
Mary Cadonič, tajnik.

Reading Pa.

NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA. — Poročati nam je žalostno vest, da je nagloma umrla ljubljena soproga oziroma mati in sestra HELENA JAKLJČ.

Preminila je tako nenadoma, da bi se skoro ne bili mogli posloviti od nje. Pokojnica je bila rojena v vasi Kapelščak v Hrvatskem Zagorju. Bila je članica društva sv. Jurija, št. 61 J. S. K. Jednote, v kateremu naj bo izrečena iskrena zahvala za venec, za obisk pokojnice na mrtvaškem odrnu in za spremstvo na pokopališče.

Hvala lepa J. S. K. Jednote za takojšno izplačitev smrtnice. Hvala vsem, ki so nam bili v tolažbu in pomoč v težkih urah. Hvala za etelice Johnu Pezdircu, tajniku društva št. 61 JSKJ, družini Čudovan, družini Johnu Jakliču, Antonu Papiču, Johnu Pezdercu, Čer, Meiningu in sosedom. Hvala vsem, ki so dali za pogreb potrebne automobile na razpolago, posebej še soci stranki, ki je dala na razpolago toliko avtomobilov, da se je udeležil pogreba lahko vsak, ki je želel. Hvala vsem, ki so po pokojnico obiskali na mrtvaškem odrnu, ki so jo spremili na njeni zadnji poti in ki so nam na katerikoli način izkazali sožalje in naklonjenost.

Ti pa, nepozabna soproga, mati in sestra, počivaj mirno v

ameriški zemlji in ohranjen Ti bodi blag spomin.

Zaljuboči ostali: Anton Jaklič E., soprog; Anton in Joe, sina; Helen in Mary, hčerk; Barbara Žukina v Readingu, Pa., in Eva Moščak v Philadelphia, Pa., sestri.

Razprave o iniciativah

Canon City, Colo.
Na redni seji društva Tri-glav, št. 147 JSKJ, ki se je vršila 11. junija, je članstvo vzel v pretres iniciativne predlogi, ki so bili in so še v razpravi v našem glasilu Nova Doba.

Clanon našega društva je v prvi vrsti pred očmi korist Jednote v teh težkih in resnih časih, v katerih se zdaj nahajamo, zato naše društvo najodločnejše obsojo gotove struje, ki preplavljajo naše glasilo z vsakovrstnimi iniciativami. Po našem mnenju take in slične iniciative sploh nimajo nikakega pomena in nikakih koristi za Jednote.

Prahlj razlogov za te iniciative ni, kar pa jih je, so plitvi, površni in puhli. Iz tega sklepamo, da se nahajajo v Jednoti gotovi člani, ki so pripravljeni se posluževati vseh sredstev, ki so jim na razpolago, pa bila ta sredstva kakršnaki, samo da bi na ta način dobili nekaj osebne zadoščenja, katerega niso mogli dobiti na zadnji konvenciji. Zdi se nam, da se pri teh poskusih z raznimi iniciativami gre mnogo več za osebne ambicije in maščevalne načrte posameznikov, kot pa za resnične koristi Jednote.

Vse od kovencije naprej vidišimo v dopisih in razpravah, pri občevanih v našem glasilu, vsakovrstne opazke, sumničenja in namigavanja, ki žalijo čut sovratov in sošerih v naši soaleč od tistega, kar imenujemo bratstvo. Cenjeni sobratje in sestre, ali nismo člani bratske organizacije, ali ni naša dolžnost, da se medsebojno ljubimo in spoštujeмо, ne pa zbadamo in brez vzrokov sumničimo??

Tudi naše društvo se v vseh posameznostih ne strinja z dočebami novih pravil, katera je sprejela zadnja konvencija. To daniti od daleč nam ne pride na um, da bi tako podcenjevali delo in sklep zadnje konvencije in skušali podirati kar na debelo.

Nikakor tudi ne smatramo za lepo in bratsko, da se tako napada nekatera glavna odbornike, ki se trudijo, da vršijo svoje dolžnosti v uradih, katere jim je poverila zadnja konvencija.

Po našem mnenju bi bilo zelo pametno, če bi bila zadnja konvencija uvrstila v nova pravila, da eno leto po konvenciji se ne morejo staviti nikake iniciative od strani društev. Tako dolgo so že imeli v pravilih nekaterih drugih sličnih organizacij in so jo ponovno sprejeli ali obdržali, ker se je nedvomno izkazalo umestna. S tem bi se dala prilika tistim, ki radi stojo na prste takoj po vsaki konvenciji, kjer jim ni vse po volji izšlo, da bi se jim nekoli ohladila glava. V teku enega leta se marsikaka nepotrebljena razburjenost poleže in človek zopet lahko trezno sodi in ukrepe. V teku enega leta imajo tudi nova pravila vsak nekaj prilike, da pokažejo svoje dobre v slabe strani.

Ako bi imeli tako točko v naših pravilih, bi si prihranili mnogo dela, mnogo pisana, mnogo papirja in črnila in mnogo pretekanja in pri tem tudi precej denarja. Če bi ob letu izprevideli, da kakšna važna točka res potrebuje izpремbe, bi s hladno razsodnostjo lahko članstvu predložili tozadnje iniciativo. Komaj par mesecev po konvenciji pa že prihajati z vrsto iniciativ se nam zdi prenaglieno, slabu premisljeno in brezkoristno za Jednote.

Mož je ženi s sekiro odsekalo glavo. V hrvatskem selu Umki se je pred letom oženil Marko Stevanović, sin bogatega gospodarja, s Stanico Pavlovićevim iz Velike Moštanice. Rad je imel ženo, ona pa je bila nesrečna narave. Pogosto je šla od nje, hodila od sela do sela ter opravljala svojega moža in nje-

zopet zavladali sloga in pravljubezen med člansvom J. S. K. Jednote in da bi bil konec brezplodnega in nebratskega pretekanja v glasilu. To je edina pot, da si naša Jednota ohrani dober ugled tudi v bodoče in si zasigura lep razvoj in napredek za bodočnost.

Za društvo Triglav, št. 147 J. S. K. Jednote:

Frank Ferkul, predsednik; Anna Susman, tajnica; Frances Grahek, blagajnica; Joseph Skrabec, zapisnikar. (Društveni pečat.)

Canonsburg, Pa.
Društvo Bratska sloga, št. 149 JSKJ, je na svoji redni seji dne 11. junija razpravljalo o iniciativnem predlogu društva št. 132 JSKJ. Članstvo našega društva se je izreklo proti omenjenemu iniciativnemu predlogu.

Za društvo Bratska sloga, št. 149 JSKJ:

John Žigman, tajnik.

ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

Pred kratkim so fašistične pokrajinske oblasti priključile kobariški občini več vasi, ki so imeli doslej lastno županstvo. H. Kobariču so priključili kraj Sužid, Idersko, Sodno, Mlinško, Ladro, Smast, Staro selo, Libušnje in Drežnico. Ko je bila združitev občin dovršena, so med drugim ugotovili, da je nova povečana kobariška občina zadolžena za poldruži milijon lir.

Spolo se tudi na Kobariškem v zadnjih letih časi silno poslabšali. V Vrsnem so po vojni na račun civilne gradbenine oblasti ljudem nanovo sezidal celo vrsto hiš in gospodarskih poslopij, ki jih je porušila vojna. Takrat so ljudem zagotovili, da bodo vse uredili tako, da ljudem ne bo težko poravnati stroške za te gradnje, kolikor so presegali pripadajočo jim vojno odškodnino. V zadnjih mesecih pa je pričela gradbenina oblast nenaščoma izterjevati pri prizadetih posestnikih določne zneske.

Na bogen je prišlo že več po-

drestev na Kobariškem. Posebno trpijo gostilničarji, ker se v zadnjih letih oglaša vedno manj letoviščarjev, ki so prihajali včasih iz Gorice in celo iz daljnega Trsta vsako poletje v kobariške gore. Te dni bosta prodani na dražbi posestvi gostilničarja Volariča, po domače Sumljeva in trgovca Kanalca, po domače Kupoca. Tudi v Poljubinu pri Tolminu bo na dražbi prodano posestvo lastnika.

Staro so celo pravde, pri

katerih je starci Petek prodrl.

Baš tedaj je bila dovršena nova

hiša in starci užitkar se je v času,

ko je bila mržnja na višku,

vrnili v njo na svoj izgovorenji

pot. Ker ga je imela vedno pred seboj, je mlada posestnica ob

vsaki priliki dajala duška svoji

mržnji.

Staro sovraščvo je na strašen način izbruhnilo onega dne, ko sta bila starec in mlada gospodinja sama doma. V prepiru je mlada žena, udarila starca z želenjem, okrog 8 kg težkim drogom trikrat po glavi, da je izdihnil nekaj minutah. Kakor je ugotovila komisija pri obdukciji, so silni udarci starcu lobanjo polnoma zmečkali.

Pri prerezu pa so se možgani kar stresli

in razbiti v ozadju.

Smrt je načelno izjavljena

z želenjem, da bo vse pred

zgodnjimi prihodnimi

zgodnjimi prihodnimi