

FOR  
Freedom  
AND  
Justice...



# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

NO. 135

CLEVELAND 3, O., FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 11, 1952

SLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

LETO LIII — VOL. LIII

## MILIJONSKA NAROČILA TOVARNAM

Cadillac tovarna v Cleve-  
landu je dobila za 862  
milijonov naročil.

CLEVELAND. — Severno-  
ohijska industrija, ki si prizadeva zadostiti svojim obveznostim in naročilom v očigled ve-  
likega pomanjkanja jekla, je  
dobila za \$122,724,881 nadaljnih vladnih naročil.

Na čelu liste 32 industriji, ki so dobile ta naročila, je Cadillac tovarna, kjer izdelujejo tanke in ki je dobila nadaljnji kontrakt za \$52,794,588. Vsega skupaj je dobila General Motors korporacija za \$862,000,- 000 naročil.

Druga tvrdka, ki je dobila največ naročil je Willys-Overland Motors, Inc., v Toledo, ki je dobila naročila v vsoti \$31,- 000,000 za izdelovanje sloviti vojaških "jeepov". Z naročili, ki jih je dobila ta firma že prej, znaša skupna vsota naročil 400 milijonov dolarjev.

Nekaj kontraktov so dobile tudi tovarne, ki so začasno zaprte zaradi štrajka jeklarjev. Med temi tovarnami sta Yoder Co., in Lempco Products, Inc., ki sta dobili za \$2,561,658 oz. za \$2,509,556 naročil.

## Senator McCarthy je za generalu MacArthurju

General poseduje dobre lastnosti obeh kandidatov, — pravi senator iz Wisconsin.

CHICAGO. — Senator Joseph McCarthy je izjavil, da če bi bil po njegovi želji, bi moral biti gen. MacArthur nominiran za predsedniškega kandidata.

Senator je dejal, da goji sicer veliko spoštovanje tako do generala Eisenhowerja kakor do senatorja Tafta, toda trpkost med obema fakcijama delegatov utegne učinkovati na letosne volitve za poslansko zborino, kakor tudi za senat. "Zato bi bila pametna ideja, imenovati moža, ki poseduje dobre lastnosti obeh sedanjih kandidatov," je rekel senator.



Vremenski  
prerok  
pravi:

Danes jasno in toplo. Ponoči oblačno in toplo.

## Važni dnevi svetovne zgodovine

Dne 11. julija 1767 je bil rojen John Q. Adams v Quincy, Mass., šesti predsednik Združenih držav.

Dne 12. julija 1854 je bil rojen George Eastman, ameriški iznajditelj Kodak kamere. Umrl je 14. marca 1932.

Dne 13. julija 1935 je Sovjetska zveza podpisala z Združenimi državami trgovinsko pogodbo.

## Zlata maša



## Padanje vrednosti ameriškega dolarja v sosednji Kanadi

Pri vsakem ameriškem dolarju računajo trgovci 5 centov diskonta.

OTTAWA, Ont. — Z visoko vrednostjo kanadskega dolarja so pričele kanadske trgovine odklanjati prejemmanje ameriških dolarjev kot enakovredne kanadskim dolarjem.

Velika večina trgovcev, katerih promet z ameriškimi turisti doseže vsako leto milijone dolarjev, je pričela računati 5 centov diskonta na vsak ameriški dolar. V New Yorku je bilo treba v torem plačati \$1.04 za kanadski dolar.

## STEVE NELSON OBSOJEN

Nelson, ki je Jugoslov, je bil vodilna sila komunizma v pittsburškem okrožju.

PITTSBURGH. — Steve Nelson, komunistični boss Pennsylvania, je bil včeraj spoznan za krivega prekučnega hujškanja ter obsojen v dvajsetletno ječo. Poleg tega bo moral plačati tudi \$10,000 globe.

Nelson je bil spoznan za krije 12 prestopkov zakona o prekučnju in ščuvanja na način strmoglavljenje vlade, pa mu je bila prisojena maksimalna kazna samo za en presopek. Njegov odvetnik Rabinowitz iz New Yorka je prosil za lažjo kazeno, če da bo dvajsetletni zapor trdo prizadel njegovo družino, soda sodišče se ni oziralo na njegovo prošnjo.

Steve Nelson je Srb ali Hrvat in Nelson ni njegovo pravo ime. Kakor znano, se je mnogo udejstvoval pri raznih slovenskih kongresih in drugih ustanovah in je bil prisoten tudi na tajnih sejah v Lincoln hotelu v New Yorku, kjer je dajal dr. Zore z jugoslovanske ambasadе jugoslovenskim komunistom v Ameriki svoje direktive.

## Konec vročine v Evropi

LONDON. — V soboto so završali preko Evrope kratkotrajni viharji z grinjenjem in naliči, ki so končali veliko vročino, pod katero je trpelo mnogo delov Evrope.

## Pes je imel piko nanjo

DENVER. — Mrs. Emily Charleston, stara 73 let, je šla v prodajalno, pa jo je na potu popadel neki pes ter jo ugriznil v gležnje. Ženska je šla v bolnič, kjer so jo obvezali, nakar se je napotila domov, toda zdaj jo je ugriznilo isto ščene in na istem mestu še na drugi gležnji.

## Drobčeno dete

MERIDIAN, Miss. — Mrs. J. Zachry je porodila dete, ki je tehtalo ob rojstvu en funt in 4 uncje. Dete je ostalo pri življenu.

MOSKVA. — Sovjetsko časopisje pravi v svojih prvih komentarjih o republikanski konvenciji v Chicagu, da sta sen. Taft in gen. Eisenhower lutki finančnih interesov.

## Kandidatje so orodje bogatašev

MOSKVA. — Sovjetsko časopisje pravi v svojih prvih komentarjih o republikanski konvenciji v Chicagu, da sta sen. Taft in gen. Eisenhower lutki finančnih interesov.

## KONVENCIJA V ZNAMENJU RAZGRAJANJA IN RABUK

Predsednik konvencije je moral ponovno klicati policijo na pomoč, da je mirila razburjene duhove. — Senator Taft ima vedno manj izgleda za nominacijo.

CHICAGO. — Pri izbirjanju senator Taft najbrž ne bo motor odločanja o pripadnosti delegatov dovolj delegatov na posameznih držav, svojo stran, da bi mu zagotovil nominacijo, katero bo dobil do burnih debat in celo po vsej priliki general Eisenhower.

Newyorška delegacija, ki ji stoji na čelu govoril Dewey, je dala Eisenhowerju 92, Taftu pa štiri glasove.

Odbor za resolucije je predložil tako zvano "planko" za zunanjou politiko, na katere podlagi bo stranka delovala in izvojevala mir.

Platforma, ki jo je odbor sestavil, obdolžuje demokratsko administracijo, da je razsejala in razpršila ameriško moč, izgubila mir druge svetovne vojne ter dala Sovjeti iniciativo, da nas uniči.

Dalje resolucija ugotavlja, da demokratje nimajo nikake načelne in začrtane zunanjou politike, temveč so ko nihalo, ki niha sem in tja, — od apizanja do brezobzirnih in zmotnih dejanj.

## Odpornik Škofov proti vladni

BEograd. — Škofovski koncil srbske pravoslavne cerkve je sklenil, da ne prizna Zvezze pravoslavnih svečenikov, ki je dominirana po komunistični vladni.

Ta odlok pravoslavnih vladik je silno ožigala "Borba", glasilo komunistične partije, ki pravi, da je "večina pravoslavnih Škofov reakcionarnih ter da so vprašajo novo Jugoslavijo in njen sistem."

Komunistično glasilo je označilo šest Škofov, ki jih označuje za kolovodje tega odpora.

## Sistem nominacije je — narodni škandal, pravi urednik Seltzer

Urednik clevelandskoga lista pravi, da je sramota, da se na tak način izbere predsednika Zdr. držav.

CHICAGO. — Louis B. Seltzer, urednik clevelandskoga lista "The Press", ki se nahaja na konvenciji v Chicagu, pravi, da je sistem izbire kandidata — narodni škandal. Naravnost sramotno je, da se na ta način izbira predsednika Zdr. držav — mož za najvišji urad ne samo te dežele, temveč vsega sveta!

Ljudstvo nima pri tej izbiri prav za prav nobene besede, ker vse potrebno opravijo pred konvencijo in po konvenciji poklicni politiki, ki pred konvencijo "hauzirajo" po deželi in kupujejo glasove s podkupnimi, prošnjami, oblubami in grožnjami, zato ni čudno, če se potem, ko je enkrat predsednik izvoljen in ustoličen, pojavi v območju vlade toliko grafta, oddajanja in sprejemanja bakšiša, krznenih kožuhov, hladilnikov, avtomobilov in vsega drugega, s katerimi darili se plačuje storjene usluge!

MERIDIAN, Miss. — Mrs. J. Zachry je porodila dete, ki je tehtalo ob rojstvu en funt in 4 uncje. Dete je ostalo pri življenu.

MOSKVA. — Sovjetsko časopisje pravi v svojih prvih komentarjih o republikanski konvenciji v Chicagu, da sta sen. Taft in gen. Eisenhower lutki finančnih interesov.

## Za okrnitev angleškega oboroževanja

LONDON. — Narodna unija železničarjev je podprla zahtevno labritov levega krila po znižanju stroškov za oboroževanje Anglike.

## Peta obletnica —

V nedeljo ob 8:30 bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pokojno Mary Žužek v spomin 5. obletnice njene smrti.

## Deveta obletnica —

V nedeljo ob 10. uri bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pokojno Stanley P. Koshak v spomin 9. obletnice njene smrti.

## Mlad strelec —

Na strelskem tekmovanju, ki ga je priredila Daisy Rifle Co., si je priboril prvo nagrado 14-letni Lodi Mandel, sin znanega slovenskega lekarnarja Lodi Mandel Sr., v Collinwoodu. Mandelova družina stanuje na 18221 Nottingham Rd. Nagra-

## Razne drobne novice iz Cleveland in te okolice

### Pisarna —

ŠOLA (sobotna slovenska). To soboto ni pouka.

### Na potu v domovino —

Danes odpotujejo iz New Yorka na francoskem parniku LI-

BERTE: Mr. Jos. Čampa, Mr.

Andrew Čampa, Mrs. Mary Čampa, Mrs. Emilia Novak, Mr. Jer-

ry Perušek in Mr. Victor Košič.

Iz starega kraja pa se v pone-

deljek zjutraj ob 6:30 povrne

prva skupina izletnikov, ki so

potovali tja 6. maja na Queen

Elizabeth. Mr. Kollander bo šel

tem povratnikom naproti do N.

Yorka.

### Deveta obletnica —

V ponedeljek ob 6:30 bo v cer-

kvi Marije Vnebovzetje sv. maša

za pok. Mary Zupančič v spo-

min 9. obletnice njene smrti.

### Leta priložnost —

Beno B. Leustig na 1034 Ad-

dison Rd., ima v zalogi lepe ob-

like in krzne kožuhe. Več v

glas.

### Hišna popravila —

Bucher Construction Co.,

5348 Homer Ave., vrši splošna

popravila hiš in podobna dela.

Natančnejše v oglasnem delu li-

jan.

### Poroka —

Miss Evelyn Braschwitz, 3662

W. 138. St., ki je graduirala na

Michigan univerzi, se je v sobo-

to poročila s Hermanom Marolt,

1128 E. 71 St., sinom Mr. in Mrs.

Anton Marolt. Čestitamo!

### Novi atelje —

Novi atelje kiparja Franceta

Goršeta na 6519 St. Clair Ave.,

bo občinstvo na ogled v soboto,

nedeljo in ponedeljek od 6. do 9.

ure zvečer. Obisk toplo priporočamo.

### Na obisk pride —

Mr. in Mrs. John Smekler in

družina, 6414 St. Clair Ave. pri-

čakujejo obisk svoje hčere Ann

Lindberg, Baldwin Park, Calif.,

ki se bo kot delegatinja Interna-

tional Toostmistress Clubs ude-



6117 St. Clair Ave. HENDERSON 1-0623 Cleveland 3, Ohio

Published daily except Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays

General Manager and Editor: Mary Debevec

## NAROČNINA

Za Zed. države \$10.00 na leto; za pol leta \$6.00; za četrt leta \$4.00.

Za Kanado in sploh za dežele izven Zed. držav \$12.00 na leto. Za pol leta \$7.00, za 3 mesece \$4.00.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES

United States \$10.00 per year; \$6.00 for 6 months; \$4.00 for 3 months.

Canada and all other countries outside United States \$12.00 per year; \$7 for 6 months; \$4 for 3 months.

Entered as second class matter January 6th 1908 at the Post Office at Cleveland, Ohio, under the act of March 3rd 1893.

No. 135 Fri, July 11, 1952

## Tito izgublja živce

Mnogi Amerikanci so presenečeni, ko vidijo, da se nasilje in posebno preganjanje vere v Titovini ni nič ublažilo, marveč da je narastlo do sirove brezobzirnosti in brutalnosti, ki je sedaj še ni bilo. Ti naivneži niso poznali ne komunizma in ne nasilne Titove bratovščine, pa so upali, da se bo komunistični režim v Jugoslaviji vsaj omilil, če že ne predragačil, vsled amerikanskega vpliva, ki se bo polagoma uveljavil s podpiranjem te komunistične države.

Drugi, bolj trezni krogi so bili sicer prepričani, da volk nikdar ne sleče svoje kože in divje narave, da pa bo Tito in njegova oklica vsaj toliko pameten politik, da bo olajšal ameriški vladi pošiljanje podpor v Jugoslavijo s tem, da bo vsaj na zunaj omilil krvavo in nasilno preganjanje vere. Razumljeno so, da mora vendar Tito misliti na to, kako težko je v Združenih državah narodu dopovedati, da je opravičena podpora diktatorskemu režimu in da bo radi tega v Titovini ustvarjen vsaj nek videz svobode vere. Pa tudi ti so se zmotili v svojem gledanju. Čim več pošiljk podpore gre iz Združenih držav v Titovino, tem bolj raste nasilje komunističnega režima nad katoliško Cerkvijo, posebno v Sloveniji. Zdi se, da mora katoliška Cerkev v Sloveniji plačevati podpore iz ZDA s še večjim trpljenjem...

Od kod to prihaja? To je prastara pesem v zgodovini! Kadarski nasilnikom slaba prede in izgublja živce, takrat stresajo svojo jezo nad krščanstvom. Ko je Nero dal začetki Rim, je grozila nevernost, da se narod dvigne proti njemu. Zvrnil je vso kriivo za požige na kristjane in tako odvrnil srd naroda od sebe. Da je Tita in njegov štab zapustila razsodnost in da so se vrgli z vso silo nad katoliško Cerkev, je znamenje, da mož izgublja živce, ker mu doma in v tujini gori pod nogami.

V Jugoslaviji narod vedno z večjim gnevom in odporem prenaša komunistični režim. Gospodarstvo kljub ameriški pomoci propada na vseh koncih in kraji. Ljudje bežijo komunističnega raja, kjer le morejo. Ljudstvo se vedno bolj in bolj oklepa Cerkve in duhovščine, ker v veri najde še edino tolažbo za vse gorje, ki ga je prinesel nad nesrečno državo — komunizem. Ljudje, ki prej niso hodili v cerkev, so postali vsled komunističnega nasilja verni obiskovalci službe božje. Čim bolj komunisti zapirajo duhovščino, tem bolj se je ljudstvo oklepa, čim bolj napadajo ljubljanskega škofa Vovka, tem večji ugled uživa doma, pa tudi v tujini, saj danes vse svetovno časopisje z občudovanjem piše o tem prelatu in z gnušom obsoja vse sirove napade nanj.

Vse to pa podžiga komunistično jezo in nestrnost. Tako so komunisti izgubili vsako politično razsodnost in tako napadajo Cerkev, Vatikan, škofa Vovka in vse, kar je katoliško, z nesramnostjo in brezobzirnostjo, ki presoga vse meje.

Pa tudi v zunanji politiki prede slaba Titu in njegovi divjaški družbi.

V Združenih državah se bije huda bitka proti Trumani in administraciji, ki podpira Tita in njegov režim. Ameriški narod ne more razumeti, kako je mogoče da vladta najbolj svobodoljubne države na svetu podpira najbolj tiranski režim. Danes je eden največjih očitkov proti Trumanovi administraciji ravno njena politika napram Titovi Jugoslaviji. Prenekateri, ki so dosedaj vedno vstrajno volili z demokrsko stranko, danes izjavljajo, da bodo volili z republikanci ravno radi tega, ker ne odobravajo tega, da naša država podpira tirana Tita.

Odporn proti podpiranju Titove Jugoslavije raste vedno bolj tudi v Kongresu, kar jasno kaže poročilo o Jugoslaviji pred kongresom. Če je Tito bral to poročilo in izjave raznih senatorjev, potem mu mora biti jasno, kako nizko stoji tam njegov kurz.

Naravnost iz ravnovesja pa je spravila titovce izjava republikanskega kandidata za predsedniško mesto, generala Eisenhewera. Dne 4. junija je imel Eisenhower konferenco s časnikari. Ob tej priliki je izjavil, da bi on kot predsednik Z. D. želel sklepati zvezle z onimi državami, ki so svobodne in branijo svobodo. Na vprašanje časnikarjev glede Jugoslavije je izjavil, da smatra, da ta država ni svobodna.

Amerikanska časnikarska agencija — Associated Press — je javila iz Belgrade, da je Titova časnikarska agencija "Tanjug" ogročeno in besno napadla Eisenhowerja radi tega, če da je napadel "demokratsko" Jugoslavijo samo radi tega, da bi si pridobil glasovne katoličanov v Združenih državah. Titovo glasilo "Borba" trdi, da slone Eisenhowerjeve izjave glede sedanje Jugoslavije na nepoznanju in na pomanjkanju želje in volje, da bi spoznal sedanji položaj v Jugoslaviji in njen pot v socializem.

Če prebira razne številne napade na katoliško Cerkev, na Vatikan, škofa Vovka, dr. Rožmana, Spellmana itd., ki se vrste zadnje čase dan za dnem v Titovem časopisu, se ti nehote vzbudi misel, da so postali titovci zelo nervozni in prestrašeni.

## TO IN ONO IN ŠE KAJ

p. Bernard Ambrožič

Pa naj vam v tolažbo povem,  
vam "starim" in "novim"  
ljudem ...

O, pardon! Moram kar brž preiti v "prozo." Med drugimi dobrimi nauki, ki jih daje urednik Ameriške Domovine svojim sodelavcem, je tudi ta: Vse drugo, samo verzov ne! Teh naši ljude absolutno ne prebavijo! Pa čimbolj so podobni pesmi, toliko man!

Torej! Če je Jenkov "Maček" pesem, bi se tudi moji zgraj zacetni verzi lahko v kaj takega razvili, če bi nadaljeval. In potem — v ko! Nak, tega pa ne. Pa že rajši v nevezani besedi.

Kadarkoli gremo na konferenco NCWC in razpravljam o "novih," slišimo zvrhano mero pritožb. Iz ust navzočih, pa še več iz pisem najrazličnejših ljudi. Drug čez drugega. Stari ne razumejo novih, novi pa starih. Amerikancem za manjvredne in nazadnjaške. Toda francoski Kanadčan so se začeli uveljavljati. Njihovi mlajši so študirali na ameriških visokih šolah. Gospodarsko so se hitro osamosvojili in dokazujejo, da niso nič manj vredni kot državljanji drugih vrst.

Pređsednik Msgr. Swanstrom potprežljivo posluša do konca, potem pa zine: Prijatelji, počakajmo deset let, pa bo vse drugače. Če prej ne, takrat bomo videli, da klub vsem dandanašnjim sitnostim delamo dobro delo, ko spravljamo brezdomce v Ameriko.

Te konference omenjam zato, da ne bo kdo mislil in celo dejal: Vižga, oni dan sem mu nekaj povdel na uho, pa že oznanja razstrehe! Nikoli več nič!

Kar mirni bodimo! Teh reči ne poznamo samo Slovenci, prav tako ali še bolj jih poznajo vse prizadete narodnosti od Baltika do Ahilove pece Balkana.

Zdaj naj pride obljudljena tolažba! Dne 19. maja letos je Illinoiski senator Hon. Paul H. Douglas v Washingtonskem seetu govoril zoper tisti vselitveni zakon, ki sta ga kmalu potem kongres in senat izglasovala, ki mu je par dni potem Truman zapisal svoj "veto," par dni na to pa kongres in senat Trumanov "veto" preglasovala. Amerika ima torej zdaj nov vselitveni ali imigracijski zakon (pa ne begunski zakon!) — pa to le mimogrede.

Douglas je govoril dolgo in se je močno kregal, zakaj ta novi zakon ne daje vsem narodnostim enake zmožnosti za vselitev v Ameriki. Hud je bil, da je Amerika tudi po novem zakonu mnogo bolj na široko odprt na primer severnim Evropejem kot vzhodnim in južnim. In je med drugim rekel tole:

Ljudje iz južne in vzhodne Evrope so res bolj siromašni kot oni iz severne Evrope. Po poklicu so bolj kmetje kot industrijski delavci. Težje se naučijo ameriške angleščine kot Angleži in Irki in drugi iz severne in zapadne Evrope.

Toda ko vidimo pri ljudeh različnost, ne smemo tega zamenjati z manjvrednostjo. To reči je jaz rad videl zapisano v naša srca. Ljudje smo različni glede jezika, navad, tradicij. Toda ali je v teh rečeh dokaz, da smo nekateri že po naravi boljši kot drugi? Meni se ne zdi tako.

Jaz sem zrasel v tipični "Yankee" naselbini. Imeli smo enega edinega "foreignerja" v mestu, ki je prodajal sadje. Ko sem se malo bolj razgledal po krajej Nove Anglije tu v Ameriki, sem kmalu zapazil, kako velike predstodke so imeli Amerikanci napram Ircom. Ko so Irki prihajali v Ameriko v letih 1850 in 1860, so jih prejšnji Amerikanci proglašali za manjvredne, ki se ne bodo nikoli prilagodili ameriškim načinom življenja. Organizirali so odpore zoper Irce . . . Prav surov so postopali z njimi in še bolj surov so o njih govorili.

Zdaj je za nami celo stoletje, ki je bila objavljena v Ameriški domovini za slovensko semenišče v Argentini, katerega vzdržuje prevz. škof dr. Gregorij Rožman, se je oglasilo že več dobrej rojakov in prispevalo svoj dar. Neka žena, ki pa želi, da se njeni ime ne objavi, je poslala ček v znesku \$10.00. Vsem, ki ste podprli našo prošnjo in pomagali iskren Bog plačati! Toda mi še vedno prosimo, z veseljem sprejememo vsak dar, majhen ali velik. Vsakemu, ki pomaga pri tej

dobrodeleni akciji, se Prevzvišeni že v naprej zahvaljuje. Vi vsi, ki čitate Ameriško domovino, veste, da priredi Zveza dr. Najsvetješega Imena v Clevelandu KATOLIŠKI DAN v nedeljo dne 27. julija v parku Društva sv. Jožefa štev. 169 KSKJ. Na ta za nas katoliške Slovence in Slovenke tako važen dan vas prav prijazno vabim. Ta dan bo velik praznik za vse katoličane Cleveland in okolice. Pa tudi od drugod ste prijazno vabljeni. Skoraj vsak Slovenec, kjer koli v širni Ameriki, ima sorodnike, prijatelje ali znance v Clevelandu. Najlepša prilika je, da jih obišče na ta naš Katoliški dan in se istočasno udeleži naše prireditve. Program bo lep in zanimiv, naš governer Mr. Frank J. Lausche nam je obljudbil, da bo prišel. Tudi prevzv. škof Rožman bo navzoč in še več drugih vplivnih mož. Za postrežbo je pa tudi dobro preskrbljeno.

Prepričan sem, da bomo vsi veselo razpoloženi, se dobre vojne pogovarjali s prijatelji in znanci. Čisti dobiček je namejen za argentinsko slovensko semenišče, v katerem je bilo posvečeno že 32 slovenskih duhovnikov in jih bo lahko še več, z vašo pomočjo.

Pozdravljeni! Jakob Resnik, 3599 E. 81. St. Cleveland 5, O.

## Slovanov piknik

Cleveland, O. — Pevski zbor "Slovan" priredi 20. julija na George Kaliope farmi svoj piknik. "Slovan" letosno spomladni priredil svojega koncerta, zato se je pa odločil povabiti svoje prijatelje v prostoto narava. Kaliopova farma je gotovo večni tukajšnjih rojakov dobro znanata kot prijeten kraj, zato sem prepričan, da se bodo v velikem številu odzvali našemu vabilu.

Kadar gremo na kak piknik, si ponavadi najprej z nekaj časa dobroga piva pogasimo žejo, nato pogledamo, kaj so nam kuharice pripravile dobrega za podzob. Po vsem tem se ogledamo po prijateljih in znancih ter v prijetnem hladu poslušamo glasbo. Če naša kri ni že čisto zmrznila, se radi tudi malo zavrtimo ob zvokih poskočne polke ali prijetnega valčka. Pevski zbor "Slovan" nam bo zapel tudi nekaj lepih pesmi in tako dodal k običajnemu sporedu takih prireditv.

Dragi prijatelji in prijateljice zborna, ne zamudite lepe priložnosti. Slovensko pesem vedno radi poslušamo, pa naj bo že umetna ali narodna. Tone šubelj ve, kaj nam je najbolj všeč in gotovo bomo s petjem vsi zavoljni.

Naj predsednik Jožef Durjava je odšel s svojo soprogo na obisk v stari kraj, zato ga na pikniku na žalost ne bo. Moramo se torej ostali še bolj potruditi, da bo prireditve lepo uspela.

Za glasbo bo skrbel naš pevec Johan Grabner in njegov orkester.

Na svetinja 20. julija na G. Kaliope farmi!

Frank Rupert.

Angleško-egipčki spor še ni rešen. Kralj Faruk je pretekli teden imenoval novo vlado, ki bo skušala iskati pri reševanju obstoječih težav nova sredstva in nova pota. Husein Sirry-paša, predsednik nove vlade je dejal, da se bo njegova vlada sicer v prvih vrstih ukvarjala z gospodarskimi vprašanji, ker so ta trenutno najnajnejša, da pa seveda ne more nikakor odstopiti od zahteve, da naj Angleži zapuste področje sueškega prekopa in pusti, da se bo Sudan združil z Egiptom.

Ameriški farmerji so imeli leta 1950 okoli 13 milijard dolarjev čistega dobička, kar znači nekaj manj kot četrtnino manj kot leta 1947, ko je bil njihov dohodek največji.



(Zbirka Vera K.)

## Smehljaj, pot do sreč

"Danes se je moj fantek prvič nasmejal," pripoveduje ponosno mlada mati in zapiše ta važen dogodek v svoj dnevnik. Res je to nekaj važnega, kajti ta prvi smehljaj je dal otroku pravo človeško podobo. Od vseh živih bitij se zna smejeti samo človek. Veliko darov mu je Bog podelil, morda je prav smehljanie eden najlepših. Razum nas lahko vodi do dobremu ali slabemu, smeš pa skoraj vedno samo k dobremu.

Moški se smeje prisrčno in glasno, dočim se ženska smehlja in doseže velikokrat z enim samim smehljajem več, kot moški z dolgimi govorji, polnimi prečiščajočih dokazov. Za smehljanje ni treba lepote, niti ne modrosti, potrebno pa je razumevanje, dobrota in ljubezen. Smeš pospešuje lepoto, odpira, vodi brez besed skupaj, smeš je mednarodni jezik zaupanja.

Smeš je pol nežnosti. Kot sončni žarek oživi in obsije barve narave, tako osvetli smehljanje naravo duše. Imeti čas za smeš se pravi imeti čas za sočlaveka, ga voditi k lepemu v nek nepoznan svet.

Toda tudi smehljanje lahko postane maska; filmske igralke, mannequins, prodajalke imajo dolžnost smejeti se, toda to smehljanje je trdo, brez duše, je zaradi velike rabe brez vsakega sijaja. Pravo smehljanje je naravno, se ne da prisiliti in morati od srca. Samo kdor ima srce, se zna smejeti.

Smehljanje ima čar mladosti, ni vezano na leta, olepša stanko prav tako, kot mlado dekle. Ono je "make up" narave, ki presega vse človeške iznajdbe in očara.

Zena, ki svojega moža s smehljanjem sprejme, pokaže, da je vesela, ker je prišel. Skrbi in težo dneva s smehljanjem zakrije in tudi sama se počuti boljše. Otreco bodo vse živiljenje hvaležni za veselje, ki so ga užili v domači hiši, smehljanje matere bodo cenili kot zaklad, ki jim bo lajšal živiljenjsko pot.

Kjer je smeš, tam sta sreča in zadovoljstvo. To srečo lahko daju vsaka žena, bodisi revna ali bogata.

## Nega las poleti

V vročih poletnih mesecih moramo lase veliko bolj negovati, če hočemo, da bodo lepi in ne bodo imeli neprjetnega duha.

To velja predvsem za tiste, ki so zaposlene po tovarnah, pisarnah in drugod. Če bodo naši las

## Mnenja in vesti

## IZ ŽELEZNEGA OKROŽJA

Piše Andrejček

Duluth, Minn. — Tukajšni dnevnik "Herald" je objavil te dni zanimivo poročilo o bogastvu manganove rude na Cuyuna okrožju v severnem delu države Minnesota. Raziskovanje se je vršilo pod vodstvom Federal Reserve Banke v Minneapolisu in poročilo pravi, da Cuyuna okrožje ima nad 25 milijonov tonov te rude, ki je vitalnega pomena za izdelovanje jekla.

Kaj je manganesova ruda?

Brez mangana ne more biti jekla. Mangan primešavajo raztopljenemu jeklu, ki odstrani od jekla kisik in zleplo. Ako slednja dva nista odstranjena, oziroma jeklo ni očiščeno od njih, je krhljivo in drobljivo in bi se nedalo nekovati niti ne valjati ali vleči. Mangan je torej zelo važen kovinski element pri proizvodnji jekla. V kemični terminologiji je označen z znakom: Mn. V atomskem seznamu ga označujejo s štev. 25. Topi se pa pri vročini 3,500 stopinj Farenheita. Očiščen je sive barve in je drobljiva in fina kovina. Največ ga imajo, pravijo, v Kazaku v Rusiji, potem v Braziliji in v Indiji. Pri nas v Ameriki ga imamo največ v Južni Dakoti. Njegove žile segajo pa tudi sem v Minnesoto in raziskava ga je odkrita v Cuyuna okrožju.

Združene države uvažajo velike kolčine mangana. Do 1. 1948 smo ga uvažali iz Rusije. Tedaj pa so začeli Moskoviči gledati krijevo na Ameriko in uvažanje se je ustavilo.

Pridobivanje mangana v Minnesota je važno tudi iz razloga, ker ni predaleč od Superior jezera, ki ima plovbeno zvezo do vseh jeklarskih sredšč kot Chicago, Gary, Pittsburgh, itd. Prevoz v velikih vlačilnih ladjah je mnogo cenejši, kakor pa po zelenicah.

Berem, da je vlada te dni olajšala kupovanja domov s tem, da je znižala naplačila na nakup. Hiše do \$7,000. se zdaj lahko kupi kar na obroke, ne da bi bilo treba kaj doli plačati. Hiše od \$7,000 naprej do \$15,000, menda je potrebno plačati na nakup 15 do 20%; za večje hiše, oz. dražje pa več. Za tiste, ki kupujejo je dobro. Recimo, kupec kupi hišo za \$7,000, za katero sveto se zdaj prav malo kupi, a recimo, da je tako. Kupi jo na obroke. Plačuje eno leto, če se mu ne dopade, se enostavno izseli, nekateri morda še kake mesece obročna plačila odneso in lastnik je na škodi. Zraven mu še najemnik zamaže hišo, da ni več nova. Sveda imajo lastniki vso pravico takekupe odkončiti. Kdor hoče pa riskirati, pa lahko rizkira.

Jeklarska stavka je povzročila precej zastoja tu v Duluthu. Kakih 25 velikih jezerskih tornovnih parnikov, ki so prevajačali rudo po jezerih v jeklarne v Illinois, Indiana, Ohio in New York, je stalo praznih več tednov v pomolu in več jih še zdaj stoji. Nekateri so bili kar veseli, da je vrhovno sodišče pokazalo zobe predsedniku Trumanu in mu dallo z zavrnitvijo njegove zasege jeklarske industrije v deželi ne-kuk, česť, fant, nimaš te pravice! Ampak, Trumana sta ukor ni zadel, zadel pa je delavce, ki so med tem ob zaslužek.

Biwabik je mala naselbina bližu Aurome. Dr. Blackmore je leta 1950 kupil od Dr. Braya malo bolnišnico in jo sam vodil. Teden pa je dobil zdravnik Dr. Blackmore sam srčni napad in so ga odpeljali v bolnišnico v Duluth, kjer se bo po izjavi zdravnika moral zdraviti najmanj od 6 do 10 tednov. Njegova bolnišnica na Biwabiku je vsled njegove bolezni zdaj zaprta.

General Eisenhower je med nami. Slekel je vojaško suknjo in se vsebel na politični "band wagon." Preje je koračil ob tak-

več sluha ne duha po tej golazni. Le na nekaterem drevju, ki je zgodaj odgnalo, se pozna, ker gošence so vsako odganjko objele.

Dne 7. junija je bil posvečen v duhovnika v katedrali Presv. Srca v Duluthu po našem škofu Most Rev. Tomažu Walchu, Ivan Šuštaršič, rodom iz Mengesa na Gorenjskem. Gimnazijo je dovršil v škofovih zavodih v Št. Vidu pri Ljubljani. Leta 1946 je vstopil v Brixen v Italiji v bogoslovje in istega nadaljeval v San Luis v Argentini. Leta 1950 je bil sprejet v duluthsko škofijo in poslan v dokončno bogoslovno šolanje v St. Paul, Minn., kjer je zdaj dovršil študije in bil posvečen v duhovnika. Njegov starši živijo v San Francisco, Calif. V San Francisco je pel tudi novo mašo v cerkvi Božjega Rojstva. Novomašniku ves blagoslov božji in njegovem stanu!

Blizu Virginia, Minn. se je ubil v auto nezgod 34 let stari Majk Vukelich, bivajoč na Chisholmu, Minn. Nesreča se je dogodila na cesti štev. 169. Z njim se je vozil Jure Smiljančič, ki je dobil precejšnje poškodbe. Oba sta romponi par dni nad 90 stopinj gorke vreme ste že mnogo brali. Okrog Hibbinga in okrog nekaterih drugih krajev se je pojavit toliko te golazni, da so po več palcev na debelo lazile gosenice preko cest in polj. Toda državni urad, ki vodi z raznimi kemičnimi škopili pokončevanje takih golazni, kakor poleti proti komarjem, je z velikim uspehom golazen že zatrl in zdaj ni nikjer

Blizu Hibbinga, Minn. na isti cesti štev. 169 sta se ponesrečila pred nekaj dnevi tudi 26 let stari Edward Potočnik iz Nashwauka, Minn. Poškodovala se je poleg njega tudi njegova žena Rosella.

Tako je, nesreča nikoli ne počivajo.

V Virginia, Minn. je umrl teden znani Samuel Blazina, star

## MALI OGLASI

## Delo na farmi

Družina, katera bi imela večje delo na farmi "Aberdeen Angus", mož za splošno delo (vsi stroji), žena za pomoč v gospodinjstvu, ima lepo priliko. Stalna služba, dobra plača in "bonus," ter prvorstno stanovanje. Za natančna pojasnila pišite na Joseph Pfeifer, 53 Philip St., Albany, N. Y. Tel. 3-3660. (135)

## Hiša naprodaj

Krasna, skoro nova hiša je naprodaj, 3 spalne sobe, 5 in pol sob, zidan "veneer bungalow," lot 50x425, garaža, 14x20 lep vrt z sadnjimi drevesi in vrt za zelenjavno, blizu vsega. Ga morate videti. Nizka cena za hitrega kupca. Lastnik gre ven iz mesta. Cena \$23,500. 761 Babbitt Rd., Euclid, O. (135)

## Ženske dobijo delo

**Ženska dobi delo**  
Lucioni's Restaurant na 4213 Euclid Ave. išče žensko, ki bi bila pripravljena vršiti splošna dela v kuhinji in čistiti. V pošte pridejo samo one, ki namejavajo delo opravljati stalno. Šest dni na teden od 8. ure zjutraj do 4. popoldne. Nedelja prosti! Hrana in plača po dogovoru. Oglašate se osebno po 11. uri popoldne. (x)

## STREŽNICA

Delo dobi strežnica, da bi delala od 7 zj. do 2:30 pop.

**SORN'S RESTAURANT**  
6036 St. Clair Ave.  
EN 1-5214 (x)

## Sivilja

Sivilja, ki hoče delati samo po nekaj ur, naj se oglaši pri Grdina Shoppe  
6111 St. Clair Ave.

(135)

## Naprodaj grocerija in mesnica

Vse za \$4,000. Trgovina je "self-serve" in popolnoma opremljena. Register nedavno kupljen za \$850. Garantiramo, da je zaloge za \$3,000. Dobra najeminska pogodba. V vzhodni slovenski naselbini. Ta trgovina je vredna zlata, če se spremeni in delikatesen in za pivo. Se mora prodati.

**CHARDON ROAD REALTY**

IV 1-6630 (137)

## FARMA NAPRODAJ

Na Route 20, Madison, skoro nova mala hiša, 10 akrov, 2 akrov grozdja, lepo osprejde, gorkotta na olje, zimska okna, dobro zgrajena, septič tank, plin na ulici, dobra voda, garaža, tractor in drugo orodje. Znizano na \$8200; brez orodja in traktorja \$7500. Si lahko ogledate samo po dogovoru.

Farma 7 akrov, hiša 7 sob na tlačani cesti, blizu Route 20, North Perry. Dobra zemlja in dosti sadja. Se lahko takoj vselite. Morate videti. "Hot air" furnez, dobra voda.

Gostilna s pivom in vinom in stanovanje, en aker zemlje na U.S. Route 20, dober promet z jedjo, posloje ne danov prenovljeno. Lastnik gre na zahod. Poklicaste za sestanek. Vredna cena. Dobri pogoj pravi osebi. Najboljši kup v Lake County. Imaamo kupce, ki hocete prodati.

**CLAYTON H. WARNER**  
Realty Broker  
Hardy Road Township Park  
Painesville, Ohio

## Romarji

Kdor hoče v Carey, Ohio, na 17. avgusta, naj se že sedaj priglasi. Bus odhaja na omenjeni dan in ob 6. uri zjutraj. Klice DI 1-1023, da si rezervirate sedež.

— Ena četrtnina vseh avtomobilov sedaj v rabi je stara 13 ali več let, pred desetimi leti je bilo tako starih avtomobilov v rabu komaj 4 odstotke.

1921 — 1945



## V blag spomin

SEDEME OBLETNICI NESREČNE SMRTI NASEGNA ISKRENO LJUBLJENEGA IN NIKDAR POZABLAJENEGA SINA IN BRATA

## Pfc. Jack F. Kotol

ki je padel v bojih nad Jugoslavijo ter za svobodo in ljubezen do domovine žrtvoval svoje mlado življenje dne 12. julija 1945

Zalujoči ostali:

MATI, BRATJE in SESTRA  
Cleveland, Ohio, 11. julija 1952.



## V blag spomin

ESTESE OBLETNICI PREZGODNJE SMRTI NASE PREDRAGE IN NIKDAR POZABLJENE MAME

## Mary Kalister

ki je svoje blage čci zatisnila za vedno dne 11. julija 1946

Mama naša, mama mila, več ne čuje se Vaš glas, leta tri je že minilo, odkar ste zapustili nas.

Pred očmi nam vedno hodis, srca naša po Tebi hrepene, in pogledamo okrog sebe, Tebe več od nikoder ni.

Ne prošne, ne bride solze, Te soga sna več ne zube, tolazimo se po vedno, da enkrat snidemo se skupaj za vekomaj!

Zalujoči ostali:  
FRANK, FRED in RUDOLPH, sinovi;  
MARY MOLLE, OLGA LONCHAR, in HELEN KASAKOWSKI, hčere.  
Cleveland, Ohio, 11. julija 1952.

## NAJVARNEJŠA POT - - NAJUGODNEJŠE CENE!

## COSULICH---TRST

## POSEBNO VAŽNO

Vsled novih carinskih določb, pošljemo samo pakete, ki so carine čisto prosti.

Na živež ni treba plačati carine. Lahko se ga pošilja v neomejenih količinah po nekajkrat na mesec na en in isti naslov. Pod živež štejemo: žito vseh vrst, moko, sladkor, maščobe za hrano, meso in mesne izdelke, ribe, sveze in konzervirano sadje, jajca v prahu, mleko v prahu in konzervirano.

Hranila, katerih posiljanje je omejeno na enkrat mesečno za družino in v teži do 5 kg netto: kava 3 kg, riž 5 kg, kakao 2 kg, čokolada 2 kg, čaj 0.5 kg, poper in cimet 0.250 kg, vanilija 10 palčic. V to vrsto spada tudi milo. Pralnega mila se lahko pošije 5 kg, toaletnega 1 kg. Naenkrat se lahko pošije 3 pare nylon nogavic, 3 m volnenega blaga, 3 pare čevljev itd. Popolen seznam pošljemo na željo.

NEKAJ STANDARD PAKETOV, KI SO CARINE PROSTI IN ZA KATERE PREJEMNIK NE PLAČA NOBENE CARINE:

**PAKET ST. 81.....\$13.50**

30 lbs. sladkorja  
6 lbs. kave Ia  
3 lbs. riža  
1 lb. čaja  
1/4 lb. popra v zrnu

**PAKET ST. 22.....\$4.80**

20 lbs. sladkorja

**PAKET ST. 10.....\$8.90**

40 lbs. sladkorja

**PAKET ST. 30.....\$4.90**

11 lbs. riža  
9 lbs. sladkorja

**PAKET ST. 15.....\$12.90**

20 lbs. bele moke  
5 lbs. sladkorja  
5 lbs. masti  
5 lbs. kave  
5 lbs. mila

**PAKET ST. 20.....\$21.00**

20 lbs. masti  
5 lbs. polenovke  
5 lbs. kave  
4 lbs. mleka v prahu  
2 lbs. čokolade  
2 lbs. mila  
2 lbs. rozin

**PAKET ST. 85.....\$6.50**

6 lbs. kave Ia  
5 lbs. riža

**PAKET ST. 6.....\$28.00**

20 lbs. sladkorja  
10 lbs. masti  
10 lbs. zdroba  
9 lbs. mleka v prahu  
5 lbs. riža  
5 lbs. kave Ia  
1 lb. kakao  
1 kg masla  
3 konz. sardin portug.

**PAKET ST. 28.....\$8.90**

5 lbs. kave  
5 lbs. riža  
5 lbs. masti  
5 lbs. sladkorja

**PAKET ST. 29.....\$16.80**

2 kg šunke v konzervi  
2 kg mleka v prahu  
1 kg masla  
1 kg pancete  
1 kg olivnega olja  
0.9 kg govedine v konz.  
10 zav. juhe z rezanci

100 lbs. NAJBOLJŠE MOKE .....\$11.75

40 lbs. OLIVNEGA OLJA .....\$21.00

100 lbs. SLADKORJA v krist. ....\$16.00

37 lbs. SVINJSKE MASTI .....\$13.50

Za vsak paket ali vrečo je treba plačati 200 din poštnine, ki pa jo lahko plačamo mi proti odškodnini \$0.67

Vse blago se odpošilja neposredno iz našega skladišča v Trstu in pride v roke prejemnika v roku 15 do 20 dni. Vse cene so mišljene franko prejemnik, s plačano prevozno in z

HENRIK SIEKIEWICZ:

# Z ognjem in mečem

Črn in Niževci so morali ali zmagati ali poginiti, ker so imeli za seboj vodo, h kateri so pehali napadi pehote in kojnice kneževe.

Ko so se huzarji zapodili na prej, je skočil z drugimi vred tudi gospod Zagloba, dasi je imel kratko sapo in ni maral gneče; sicer pa ni mogel drugače, da ga niso strili. Letel je torek, zamišavlja, a v glavi so mu švigate misli kakor blisk! "Za nič so ukane! Za nič so uka re! Grupec izigra, modri gine!" Potem ga je obšla jeza na vojno, na Kozake, na huzarje in na vse na svetu. Začel je preklinjati — in moliti. Vzduh mu je žvižgal v ušesih, oviral sapo v prsih. Naglo je udaril s kojnjem ob nekaj, čutil je odpor, zato je odprl oči in — kaj je zapazil: evo kose, sablje, cepce, množico razpaljenih obrazov, oči, brk ... a vse to nerazločno, ne vedoččigavo, vse drge tajoče, skakajoče, steklo. Tedaj ga je zgrabila zadnja žezna na te sovražnike, da niso zbežali

**POPS** PUBLIC HALL  
ob 8:30  
Cleveland Poletni Orkester  
12. jul.—Donald Dickson, bariton  
Lorin Maazel, gost dirigent  
16. jul.—Eunice Podis, piano  
Franz Allers, gost dirigent  
19. jul.—Morley & Gearhart, duo-piano  
Frederick Fennell, gost dirigent  
26. jul.—List & Glenn, violina in piano  
Louis Lane, tu-bivajoči dirigent  
Vstop. pri BURROWS, 419 Euclid Ave.  
Cene: \$1.80, \$1.20, 90c, 60c. Prosto dav.

Gospod Zagloba je slišal vrišč, krike jezdecev, ki so leteli mimo njega, potem pa je vsa ta vihra preletela mimo in naokolo je nastala primerna tišina.

In iznova so mu začele pletavati glavo misli, hitre kakor tatarske puščice.

"Kaj je to? Kaj se je zgodilo? Jezus Marija! Vjet sem v robstvu!"

In na čelo so mu stopile kaple mrzlega pota. Očividno so mu ovili glavo tako, kakor jo je nekoč Bohunu. Ta teža, ki jo čuti na rameni, je torej razbojniška pest. Toda čemu ga ne odvedejo dalje ali pa ubijajo? Zakaj stoji na mestu?

"Pusti me, vrag!" je kriknil naposled s pričušenim glasom. Molk.

"Pusti me, vrag! Darujem ti življenje."

Nobenega odgovora.

Gospod Zagloba je še enkrat udaril s jetam knoju v bok, ali zopet brez uspeha. Živinče se je še širje razkoračilo in stalno na mestu.

V tem popade zadnja jeza nesrečnega ujetnika, zatorej potegne nož iz nožnice, viseče na trebuhi, ter sune strahovito za sebe navzad.

Toda nož je prerezel le zrak.

Tedaj je Zagloba zagrabil z obema rakama za ono zagrinjalno, ki mu je obvijalo glavo, in jo strgal raz sebe, kakor bi trenil.

"Kaj je to?"

Hajdamakov ni. Okoli prazno. Oddalec se vidijo v dimu še krasni preletavajoči dragoni Volodijovskega, a kakih tisoč korakov dalje migota orožje huzarjev, kateri gonijo ostanke sovražnikov ter jih vračajo s polja k vodi.

Kar je začutil Zagloba, da se začenja pod njim konj šibiti, obenem pa je padlo nanj nekaj težkega in mu je obvilo vso glavo, tako da ga je ogrnila popolna tema.

"Velemožni gospodje! Rešite!"

je kriknil, bijoc konja s petami.

Konj pa, očividno utrujen vsled jezdečeve teže, je samo ječal in stal na mestu.

spoda Zaglobe, plahta pa mu je zakrila glavo.

Užrši vse to in uvidevši na tančino, se je mož popolnoma osvetil.

"Ah!" je rekel, "vzel sém prapor. Kako to? Morda ga nisem vzel? Če pravica ne podle gne v tej bitki, sem gotov na grade. O vragi, sreča vaša, da se mi je konj razčesnil. Nisem se poznal, da si lahko več upam z nakanami nego s hrabrostjo. Jaz sem že za nekaj več v vojni, kot za to da jem suhor, O, za Bo go! Zopet leti tu neka četa. Ne

tod, pšiji brat, ne tod! Da bi tega konja požrli volkovi! Udr! Bji!"

In res se je nova četa Koza kov gnala proti gospodu Zaglobi, tuleč z nečloveškimi glasovi, a na vratu so ji sedeli oklopni Polanovskega. In morda bi bil gospod Zagloba našel smrt pod kopiti, ce se ne bi huzarji gospoda Skrzetuskega, potopivši one, katere so prega-

njali, ravnokar vračali ter vzeli bočinah. Drugi, ki so padli na one begune med dva ognja. Ko kolena, proseč milosti, so umrli so Zaporozci videli, so se vrgli v vodo radi tega, da bi ušli medtem in našli smrt v blatu in glo-

(Dalje prihodnjic)

**BUCHER CONSTRUCTION CO.**  
5348 HOMER AVE.

Spošna hišna popravila  
CEMENTNA DELA  
POPRAVLJANJE STREH  
SIDING - ZLEBOVI  
TESARSKA IN MIZARSKA DELA  
Za brezplačne proračune poklicite

HE 1-1539

Vse delo je jamčeno—Cene so zmerne

**SLOVENSKA ZADRUŽNA ZVEZA**  
667 E. 152nd Street  
16201 Waterloo Rd. 712 - 714 E. 200 St.

**GROCERIJA in MESNICA**

PIVO IN VINO

samo na 667 E. 152 St., kjer lahko kupite za vzeti iz prostora, ali vam dostavimo v zabožih na dom.

BEER and WINE TO TAKE OUT

Poklicite GL 1-6316

Se priporočamo za naročila

VI KUPITE GRETJE BREZ TEŽAV

**Z MONCRIEF**

grelnim in zračnim sistemom  
PLIN • OLJE • PREMOG

THE HENRY FURNACE CO., Medina, Ohio

Ustanovljeno 1908

Zavarovalnino vseh vrst vam točno preskrbi

**HAFFNER INSURANCE AGENCY**  
6106 ST. CLAIR AVENUE

**ZA DOBRO PLUMBINGO  
IN GRETJE POKLIČITE**

**A. J. Budnick & Co.**

6631 St. Clair Ave.

PLUMBING and HEATING

Business Phone: UT 1-4492

Residence: PO 1-0641

Izvrstno pivo - vino - žganje  
in okusen prigrizek

Se priporočamo

**Three Corners Cafe**

1144 EAST 71st ST.

Frank Baraga, lastnik

**INSURANCE**

Fire — Windstorm

Automobile

Za zanesljivo postrežbo se

priporoča

**Daniel Stakich**

Agentura

15813 Waterloo Rd.

KE 1-1934

(Fri.-x)

7901 ST. CLAIR AVE.

Joe Knaus - Joe Repar, lastnika

Kadar zaželite kozarec dobre pive,

vina ali žganja, pridite k nam.

Vedno prijažna postrežba.

Postrežemo z okusnim prigrizkom.

**Vas muči glavobol?**

Nabavite si najboljše tablete proti glavobolu v naši lekarni.

**Mandel Drug**

15702 Waterloo Road

Cleveland 10, Ohio

KE 1-0034

**GORDON PARK CAFE**

7901 ST. CLAIR AVE.

Joe Knaus - Joe Repar, lastnika

Kadar zaželite kozarec dobre pive,

vina ali žganja, pridite k nam.

Vedno prijažna postrežba.

Postrežemo z okusnim prigrizkom.

ZA HITRO POSTREŽBO

POKLICITE UT 1-0926

plumberska zalogra - orodje - ključev

železnina - električna zalogra - barve

ST. CLAIR HARDWARE

7114 St. Clair Ave., UT 1-0926

Laddie Pujzdar - Joe Vertonik, lastnika

Odprt v četrtek, soboto in pondeljek do 9 ure zvečer

KUPITE SEDAJ! VZORCI, OSTANKI IN KONCI, IZBIRA RAZNIH PREDLOG  
VSE PO NAJNIZJIH CENAH!

**Razprodaja! Vse bo prodano!**

**SEARS ROEBUCK AND CO.**

Ležeči gugalnik

Primerjaj  
po 69.95

52.88

FURNITURE—CARNEGIE, LORAIN AVE.

Navadna biserna ogrlica, Reg. 1.00

Compacts, Reg. 98c

JEWELRY—CARNEGIE, LORAIN AVE.

Ležeči gugalnik

Primerjaj  
po 24.95

49c

49c

Fiesta vlaknate preproge

Primerjaj  
po 24.95

15.88

9x12 ft. Fiesta vlaknate preproge. Enotna ve

likost ... izdelane iz trpežnega Kraft vlakna.

Služijo za dolgo rabo.

RUGS—CARNEGIE, LORAIN AVE.

Pletene moške igralne

srajce

Reg. 1.98

Kabinetni lijak

Preje 239.95

\*149.88

72 inč veliki kabinetni lijak. Celoten z okraski. V

rdeči in sivi barvi.

V vseh Sears trgovinah

Kabinetni lijak

Preje 214.00

\*\$139.88

66 inč velik, celoten z okraski. Samo v sivi barvi.

Formica vrh.

V vseh Sears trgovinah

RUGS—CARNEGIE, LORAIN AVE.

Pletene moške igralne

srajce

Reg. 1.98

Velika izbera privlačnih krovjev, barv in vzor

cev po izredno nizkih cenah. Kupite jih nekaj

po teh ugodnih cenah.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS—

CARNEGIE, LORAIN AVE.

IZBIRAJTE po \* 98c</p

FOR  
Freedom  
AND  
Justice...

# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

## AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

## The Cradle of Slovenian Democracy



There are not many nations which have such a tradition of an early democratic life like the Slovenians. The early democratic belief of our ancestors is reflected in the enthronization of the dukes in Carinthia, a custom which originated about one thousand years before the fathers of our country signed the Declaration of Independence.

The historians do not know exactly when the enthronization was originated, Valvazor (1641 - 1693), who described Slovenia in his famous book written in German, told the story that the Slovenian duke

(Continued on Page 6)

## St. Clair Savings Reports Progress

An increase of approximately 3 million dollars in assets and 2 million dollars in saving deposits during the past 12 months has marked St. Clair Savings and Loan Company's current 35th anniversary year, and also proved the need and acceptance of its company's new office at 813 E. 185th St., stated Paul J. Schneller, secretary, in commenting on the company's current financial statement.

Growth and expansion in all departments were pointed out by Mr. Schneller. Present assets \$11,230,274.52 as compared to \$8,235,071.67 a year ago. Savings approximately 9 million dollars as compared to last year's approximate 7 million dollars; mortgage loans increased over 2 million dollars to present total of approximately 8½ million dollars. The company also increased its Reserve Fund to its present total of \$400,000.00 and shows a total Capital and Surplus of approximately \$900,000.00. In addition the organization holds \$1,150,000 in U. S. Government Bonds, and has \$123,900.00 in Federal Home Loan Bank stock. It was a profitable investment for its 6,000 savers who received over \$140,000.00 in interest, during the past year. Mr. Schneller opined.

(Continued on Page 6)

## Wedding Bells



JAMES A. SLAPNIK, JR.



LORETTA PETRAK

The opening of our E. 185th office last January was based on our desire to serve our many customers residing in the Northeast section of Cuyahoga county, and to offer our varied services to all residents of that area. We are happy to report that over 5,000 persons in the area of this new office are now using our services," stated Mr. Schneller.

In addition to safe and profitable investment to savers in the form of Savings Accounts, each insured to \$10,000.00, St. Clair Savings offers conventional real estate loans, construction loans, improvement loans, escrow service, G. I. loans; U. S. Savings Bonds sold and redeemed, money orders, Christmas club; gas, light and telephone bill payment service. Safe deposit boxes and travelers checks are available only at the E. 185th office.

Augmenting its investment in government securities, St. Clair Savings follows a policy of making sound real estate loans. It has also aided many G. I.'s to home ownership as is evidenced by the approximate 1½ million dollars advanced to former servicemen.

"We at St. Clair Savings, the officers, directors, and employees are pleased to have had the opportunity of serving our many customers, and assure that the confidence and trust placed in us inspires us to continue to give the best in services in every way," concluded Mr. Schneller.

Mrs. Silc and her daughter Caroline left July 8th on the ship Ile de France for a visit to Yugoslavia.

On July 2nd Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Champa of 1084 E. 74 St., celebrated their 20th wedding anniversary and on July 3rd Mr. Champa celebrated a birthday. In addition to all that, Mr. Champa is leaving this week for Yugoslavia to see his parents and sister, whom he hasn't seen for 25 years. His wife Frances and daughter Dolores accompanied him to New York.

Detroit, Mich. — After being arrested in a stolen municipal truck, Robert Battle, 23, told police he was on his way to get a job with the city, "and I wanted to be able to say I could drive a truck."

Chrisman, Ill. — Police Chief Carl Sayres was so overjoyed when the village bought him his first squad car that he ran the car into a plowed field, paid a \$113 fine for drunkenness and assault and battery and lost his job.

Boston, Mass. — Tom Plummery, 21, returned to his Back Bay home after 18 months at sea on a round-the-world voyage abroad the brigantine Yankee to find a desk full of accumulated mail. Among the letters were Navy orders directing him to report for active duty at sea.

Phoenix, Ariz. — Jas. Malloy, manager of an employment agency, mentioned a job as a pharmacist to a young applicant who replied: "I've never worked on a farm before."

Chicago, Ill. — Junkman Peter Dukes used his own trucks to haul in a dozen loads of his own stone and cinders to fill in holes in the street outside his yard. He soon received a court summons on charges of dumping in the street.

Secretary of St. Clair Grove No. 98 W. C. has moved to 1230 E. 172 St. telephone KE 1-5047.

Sculptor Frank Gorisse has opened his new studio at 6519 St. Clair Ave., which will be open for inspection from July 12th to July 14th between 6 and 9 p.m. The new studio was blessed by Rev. Louis Baznik, pastor of St. Vitus.

Frank Macerol of 1172 Norwood Rd., secretary of branch No. 6 of the Slovenian Men's Union, is on vacation till July 14th. During that time members can get in touch with Frank Lavrich, 6209 Edna Ave., telephone EX 1-4362.

Another three years elapsed and work was started on the church. Those were still primitive days in Ohio. Trees had to be felled in the forest and stone cut and dressed in a nearby quarry. The men of the congregation labored month after month, while the women prepared the food and wove the cloth for clothing.

On the first floor of the church at each end of the auditorium four pulpits were built, rising one above the other, and each large enough to hold three people. They were for the two classes of priests.

During the night they fled, pursued by armed men on galloping horses. From Ohio they went to Missouri, then to Illinois, and finally started the long trek which ended in Utah.

The church on which so much effort, money and time had been spent was deserted until 1880, when the "Organized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints" acquired title to the property by court decision. Since then it has been in constant use.

On Sundays, especially, hundreds of people drive to pictureque Kirtland to go through the church. Guides are provided, who tell its interesting story of more than a century.

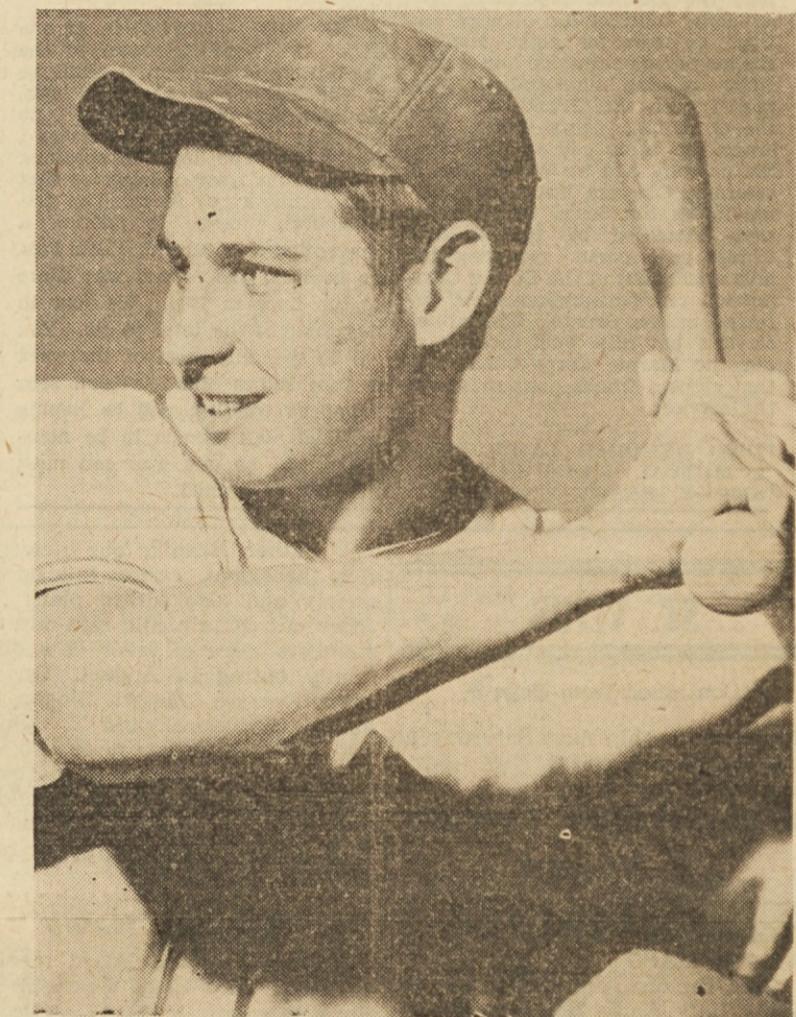
The story of the Mormons was a fleeting chapter in Ohio's thrilling history—one with which too few people are familiar.

## The Spirit of 1976

Leaders in all lines of activity are increasing efforts to maintain the highest levels of integrity in the operation of business and industry. They are aware of the perils to the moral standards of the country as a whole which has accompanied revelations of widespread corruption in government. Their first concern is for young people from whose ranks must come tomorrow's leaders.

William H. Miller, an official of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana, in speaking of the responsibilities of businessmen, points out that "Today's office boy may be president of your company when the U.S. celebrates its second centennial in 1976 . . . the training of executives begins with the young people who walk into your business out of high school or college. If businessmen and fathers are not going to make it clear to youngsters that practically all business is moral and ethical, who is?"

Mr. Miller suggests three ways in which businessmen can help children: "Give our own youngsters and others something money can't buy — our time. Be a good citizen. Be a good church member."

Anthony Lipold, St. Vitus Baseball Hard Hitter  
(Photo Courtesy Catholic Universe Bulletin)St. Vitus Wins 1st Game  
of Crucial Champion-  
ship Series, 7-1

On Sat., July 5th, St. Vitus met and defeated St. Ignatius, West Side Champs, in the first game of the two out of three championship series. Tony Drobic was the pitcher for St. Vitus. The tall

right-hander turned in a masterful job, allowing six hits and one run.

St. Vitus showed its batting power collecting three runs in the first inning on a triple with the bases loaded. Ralph Godic, Paul Hrisko, Geo. Grahek and Tony Lipold each collected two hits.

St. Vitus will attempt to clinch (Continued on Page 6)

## Let's Explore Ohio



## THE MORMONS IN OHIO

High in the beautiful hill country of northeastern Ohio, in the tiny village of Kirtland, stands a huge church.

Woven around the church is an amazing story, one of the most fascinating in Ohio's fascinating history.

The story of the church really starts in New York State in 1827, when Joseph Smith announced the discovery of golden tablets covered with mystic writing. It was only through the aid, Smith said, of a pair of crystalline stones which he called Urim and Thummim that the mysterious characters could be read. They told the story of Mormon and were the basis of the Mormon Church.

Three years later, through a series of circumstances too long to be recited here, Smith led his followers, some 50 families, from New York to Kirtland, where they were joined by Sidney Rigdon, a "Reformer" preacher from Mentor.

Another three years elapsed and work was started on the church. Those were still primitive days in Ohio. Trees had to be felled in the forest and stone cut and dressed in a nearby quarry. The men of the congregation labored month after month, while the women prepared the food and wove the cloth for clothing.

On the first floor of the church at each end of the auditorium four pulpits were built, rising one above the other, and each large enough to hold three people. They were for the two classes of priests.

During the night they fled, pursued by armed men on galloping horses. From Ohio they went to Missouri, then to Illinois, and

finally started the long trek which ended in Utah.

The church on which so much effort, money and time had been spent was deserted until 1880, when the "Organized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints" acquired title to the property by court decision. Since then it has been in constant use.

On Sundays, especially, hundreds of people drive to pictureque Kirtland to go through the church. Guides are provided, who tell its interesting story of more than a century.

The story of the Mormons was a fleeting chapter in Ohio's thrilling history—one with which too few people are familiar.

## DON'T REMOVE THE WRAPPINGS!



THAT MOISTUREPROOF cellophane used to package your groceries isn't there for decoration! It's used to keep foods fresh and sanitary. So keep the wrappings ON—and when you use only a portion of the food, close the package again with a paper clip or a strip of tape. The only exception, according to Sylvania Cellophane's packaging specialists, is poultry, which should be unwrapped and refrigerated on an uncovered plate, so the air can carry away poultry odors. Everything else—meats, produce, baked goods, etc.—stays fresh days longer in a closed cellophane package. You'll find this advice especially valuable in humid summer weather, and as a picnic hint.

Visitors from Minnesota last week were: Ursula, Mary and a daughter Jackie Vota. Mrs. Kovach is a sister of Mrs. Julia Slogar of 1106 E. 63 St.

• • •

Mrs. Anna Ban of Geneva, O., was a patient in Lakeside Hospital last week. We wish her a speedy recovery!

• • •

Frank Macerol of 1172 Norwood Rd., secretary of branch No. 6 of the Slovenian Men's Union, is on vacation till July 14th. During that time members can get in touch with Frank Lavrich, 6209 Edna Ave., telephone EX 1-4362.

• • •

Sculptor Frank Gorisse has opened his new studio at 6519 St. Clair Ave., which will be open for inspection from July 12th to July 14th between 6 and 9 p.m. The new studio was blessed by Rev. Louis Baznik, pastor of St. Vitus.

• • •

Secretary of St. Clair Grove No. 98 W. C. has moved to 1230 E. 172 St. telephone KE 1-5047.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. Smre-

Clip and save for your 1952 Ohio Sesquicentennial Scrapbook

## This and That from Washington

By Congressman Frances P. Bolton

**THE RECORD OF THE 2ND SESSION.** Unless unexpected blocks occur, the 82nd Congress will come to an end before this reaches you. Many bills introduced will die, the more important of these (such as my nursing bill, H.R. 8087) may be reintroduced when the 83rd Congress convenes. As has been the case for some years, the leadership idled the wheels for several months in the early year. Except for the Conventions, we would probably be sitting the summer through!

Checking the history of this year's session shows that our main work as been passage of the ten regular appropriation bills and three supplemental appropriations, amounting to a rather grim total of some 65 billion dollars. The major bills other than actual appropriations have been: Universal Military Training, recommitted and not revived; the vetoed offshore oil bill; the Defense Production Act, including continuation of price and wage controls for eight months; the long studied revision and broadening of the immigration laws, passed over the President's veto; the G. I. bill, giving Korean veterans the same educational benefits as were had by World War II veterans. Old age insurance benefits under the Social Security Act were increased by this Session. Three government reorganization bills arising out of the Hoover Commission recommendations were defeated in the Senate. The armed services' pay raise went through, as did the Marine Corps bill, giving that corps a firmer position among the services.

**TWO HUNDRED LAWS, FROM MUTUAL SECURITY TO "SMOKY BEAR".** The Session's

(Continued from Page 5)

### ST. VITUS

the championship next Saturday at 1:00 at Gordon No. 5.

### Holy Name Society News

#### COMMUNION SUNDAY AT 7:00 MASS

This Sunday, July 13th, the St. Vitus Holy Name Seniors and Juniors will receive Communion in a body at the 7:00 Mass. As our group Communions are the primary purpose of our Society, we urge all members to make it a point to be in attendance.

#### SYMPATHY

The society wishes to extend their condolences to our member, Anthony Brodnik and his family on the death of his father. May he rest in peace.

#### RETREAT REMINDER!

Sept. 19th, 20 and 21 are the days of the St. Vitus Men's annual retreat. Mr. Mike Kolar, who is the retreat chairman, is already taking reservations. More details in future columns.

#### JULY MEETING HIGHLIGHTS

Meeting began with prayer at 8:45. Mr. Winters, membership chairman, released plans for drive for new members for Sept. All are asked to secure new members



**ON THE BEAM AT 100**—Edward D. Blackwell, who is 100 years old and enjoys the distinction of being the oldest alumnus of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, saws up some wood for heating his Goshen Corners, Vt., home. The "lazy man" beam, one of Mr. Blackwell's many useful inventions, swings by a hinge from a rafter and takes the place of a pruner in this cross-cut sawing. A member of the class of 1874, he has attended 78 commencements at R. P. I.

total will probably come to something like 200 Public Laws, out of more than 4000 bills introduced in both Houses. Some of those which have failed by the way have actually passed in substitute form. Others have merged with large bills, many more have been found impracticable, some have been withdrawn, hundreds tabled in committee.

The bills which have actually become Public Laws range in scope from P.L. 400 on the Mutual Security Program to P.L. 344 proclaiming Olympic Week, and include such varied measures as P.L. 413 granting funds for Federal highways, P.L. 349 permitting duty-free importation of racing shells for the 1952 Olympic boat races, P.L. 366 amending the soil conservation program, and P.L. 359 prohibiting unauthorized use of the character "Smoky Bear," who figures in Forest Service posters asking us to help prevent forest fires! Other measures make amendments to the complex Internal Revenue Code, provide for loans to men coming out of Federal prisons, authorize research on Great Lakes fish parasites, and extend the Civil Defense Act for one year.

Such is the work accomplished since January 1, 1952.

**AND NOW — CHICAGO.** As one of Ohio's 56 delegates to the Republican Convention, I shall be in Chicago when you read this, thanking my lucky stars that I do not have to make an address as I did in 1948. The honor of speaking went to four women delegates that year, setting a new record. The first Republican woman to address a Convention was Mrs. J. Ellen Foster in 1892; the second was Clare Boothe Luce in 1944. We four in 1948 brought the total to six. You will be spending most of the week at your radios and television sets. All of us together will be hoping that the man who is to be nominated will be one who can most certainly be elected.

Father Baznik, our new pastor, then gave a short talk on our society and also future plans. After our June picnic rain-out, the members were in favor of another family outing in August. On the committee are Messrs. Slogar, Salomon, Szymanski, and T. Zakrajsek. A stag weiner roast also voted on for August and on that committee are Messrs. J. Bokar and F. Zupanci. Meeting closed at 10:30 a. m. followed by refreshments.

#### Sodality News

There will be a Board meeting on Tues., July 15 at 8 p.m. in the Sodality room.

The Seniors will have a picnic on July 20 at Round-Up Lake. We will leave from the school at 9 a. m. There will be a weiner roast in the evening; bring your own lunch for the afternoon. For reservations call Valerie Fer at KX 1-1961.

#### C.O.F. News & Views

Sun., June 22, Court Baraga COF 1317 beat Anchor Auto Wrecking 9 to 6. High lights of the game were, George Carson who slammed a home run with two mates on board. The winning pitcher was John Kordic, with the help of Ed Kazmire who relieved Kordic in the fourth with the sacks loaded and the score 7 to 6 in favor of COF. He retired the side by striking out in the order the first three men to face him. Len Kastelic, who got 2 out of 3 and John Kenzierski with his one out of three,

also aided their team on to victory. Friday, July 4, the Court won its 4th game by beating East 79th St. merchants. Ed Kazmire again pitched himself into a victory by allowing 2 hits and fanning 15. Nestle of the Merchants managed to get the only two hits from Kazmire. Geo. Carson continued his hitting spree by collecting 2 for 2, a double and triple, and thus raising his average to .778 — 7 hits out of 9 times at bat. Other games for the team were, Okicki who got 2 for 3 and Petrunka who had 1 for 3, a triple and catcher Kendzierski who came through with one for three.

The last and most important of this series was the one with St. Gregory the Great in which the court team defeated them 4 and 0. This victory put the court in first place.

Pitcher, Ed Kazmire, after one day of rest, pitched another brilliant game striking out 10 and allowing but 2 hits. He pitched 18 scoreless inning and all totaled fanned 31 in the 2½ games he pitched.

The batting stars were John Maser who got 2 for 3, batting in two runs, Len Kastelic 1 for 3 batting in one run and Okicki, 2 for 3 crediting himself with one R.B.I.

Standing by their team were the Germ brothers who cheered their team on to victory.

The picture above shows the prince's stone.

E. A. KOVACIC

#### Death Notices

Boldin, Joseph — Father of Anton, Mrs. Mary Debro, Mrs. Ann Muhic, Rudy. Residence at 15814 Trafalgar Ave.

Boris, Joseph — Son of Eve, brother of Anna Markovic, Mary Gold, Stanley Grudz. Residence at 4098 Beyerly Pl.

Brodnik, John — Husband of Jennie (nee Gorsic), father of John Jr., Louis Joseph, Anthony, Jennifer Marolt, Mary Figurski, Sophie Japel. Residence at 1324 Giddings Rd.

Cenkovic, Anton — Husband of Josephine, father of George. Residence at 1558 E. 43 St.

Grdovic, Mary — Mother of Mike, Tom. Residence at 1602 E. 36 St. Jalovec, Leo — Husband of Mary (nee Zoric), father of Leo Jr., Ida Dodick, brother of John, Mrs. Mary Novosel. Residence at 16003 Huntmore Ave.

Jerse, Michael — Former residence at home of Mike Jalovec on Spilker Ave. Late residence at a city institution.

Lausin, Frank — Residence at 12844 E. 55th St.

Leovich, Helen — Wife of Christ, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kopaliniski. Residence at 259 E. 330 St., Willowick, O.

Simonic, John — Husband of Josephine (nee Zobec), father of John. Residence at 6406 Carl Ave. Urbancich, Theresa (Rose) (nee Senkovic) — Wife of John, mother of John Jr. Residence at 15016 Cardinal Ave.

Zeile, Paul — Brother of Anton of Fairchance, Pa. Residence at home of Scinkovic family, 1213 E. 173 St.

#### Pop Concerts

Two guest conductors and three distinguished soloists will be offered at next Wednesday and Saturday evenings "Pop" Concerts by the Cleveland Summer Orchestra in Public Auditorium.

Wednesday evening's conductor will be Franz Allers, famous for his post as guest conductor of all the major eastern symphony orchestras; a number of first ranking ballets including the Ballet Russe de Monte Carlo, as well as several Broadway musical hits, including "Brigadoon," "South Pacific" and "Paint Your Wagon." He is still conducting the latter show and was given a leave -of-absence to come here next Wednesday.

Featured with Allers as soloist on July 16 will be Eunice Podis, brilliant young pianist and the "Pops" most sought-after star. She will play the popular Grieg concerto in A minor.

This Saturday night (July 12) Donald Dickson, star of several opera companies, including the Metropolitan, concert and radio, will be featured as soloist.

On July 19, a week from Saturday, the conductor will be Frederick Fennell, a native Clevelander, who is on the faculty of the Eastman School of Music at Rochester, N. Y. He also serves as associate conductor to Dr. Howard Hanson of the Rochester Symphony Orchestra.

The ceremony started at the prince's stone (knežji kamen). This stone which is at present in the museum in the city of Celovec is probably a broken pillar found among the ruins of the nearby located ancient Roman City. The future duke had to approach the prince's stone dressed like a peasant. A peasant of the descent of the freemen called "kosezi" sitting on the stone asked the people who is the man approaching him. The people answered: "The duke of our country is coming." Then the peasant asked: "Is he a just judge and protector of welfare of our country? Is he of the free class? Is he also the protector of the Christian religion, the widows and orphans?" The people answered again: "He is and he will be." The peasant gave the duke a slight box on the cheek reminding him of his promise to be a just judge. After the ceremony at the prince's stone

the whole group of people attended the Mass in the church.

In the afternoon after the dinner the new duke rode to the valley to the so-called duke's throne (vojvodski prestol). The duke's throne made of stone with two seats was located on the field of Gospa Sveta and is still there. There the new duke had to swear to protect old privileges and distributed new ones. After the ceremony the whole group went to the church of Gospa Sveta to thank God.

All the dukes of Carinthia until 1414 followed this custom. Until that year also dukes of German descent had to be enthroned in Slovenian language. The last duke solemnly enthronized in 1414 was Ernest the Iron, father of Emperor Frederic IV of Habsburg. Since the time dukes refused to be enthroned dressed as peasants.

The enthronization of the dukes in Carinthia by the Slovenians prove the early democratic belief of our ancestors who knew that the people gave the power to their rulers.

The picture above shows the prince's stone.

E. A. KOVACIC

#### Death Notices

Boldin, Joseph — Father of Anton, Mrs. Mary Debro, Mrs. Ann Muhic, Rudy. Residence at 15814 Trafalgar Ave.

Boris, Joseph — Son of Eve, brother of Anna Markovic, Mary Gold, Stanley Grudz. Residence at 4098 Beyerly Pl.

Brodnik, John — Husband of Jennie (nee Gorsic), father of John Jr., Louis Joseph, Anthony, Jennifer Marolt, Mary Figurski, Sophie Japel. Residence at 1324 Giddings Rd.

Cenkovic, Anton — Husband of Josephine, father of George. Residence at 1558 E. 43 St.

Grdovic, Mary — Mother of Mike, Tom. Residence at 1602 E. 36 St. Jalovec, Leo — Husband of Mary (nee Zoric), father of Leo Jr., Ida Dodick, brother of John, Mrs. Mary Novosel. Residence at 16003 Huntmore Ave.

Jerse, Michael — Former residence at home of Mike Jalovec on Spilker Ave. Late residence at a city institution.

Lausin, Frank — Residence at 12844 E. 55th St.

Leovich, Helen — Wife of Christ, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kopaliniski. Residence at 259 E. 330 St., Willowick, O.

Simonic, John — Husband of Josephine (nee Zobec), father of John. Residence at 6406 Carl Ave. Urbancich, Theresa (Rose) (nee Senkovic) — Wife of John, mother of John Jr. Residence at 15016 Cardinal Ave.

Zeile, Paul — Brother of Anton of Fairchance, Pa. Residence at home of Scinkovic family, 1213 E. 173 St.

A. L. CIPPERMAN Post Historian

#### LADIES AUXILIARY ST. VITUS POST 1655 CWV

JUST A REMINDER Our regular monthly meeting will be held on Sunday, July 27th.

Our deepest sympathy to comrade Tony Brodnik and family on the loss of his father, also to Comrade Pete Toner on the recent loss of his brother.

May the souls of the departed rest in peace.

A. L. CIPPERMAN Post Historian

#### THE CRADLE OF SLOVENIAN DEMOCRACY

(Continued from Page 5)

nians. At Gospa Sveta the first church on Slovenian territory was built and the Irish born bishop St. Modest baptized a great number of Slovenian people.

The ceremony of the enthronization was described in Latin by the abbot of Kostanjevica in the 13th century. He wrote that the whole ceremony was conducted in "lingua Slavonica" (Slavic language), a fact the modern German historians in Austria do not like to mention.

The ceremony started at the prince's stone (knežji kamen). This stone which is at present in the museum in the city of Celovec is probably a broken pillar found among the ruins of the nearby located ancient Roman City. The future duke had to approach the prince's stone dressed like a peasant. A peasant of the descent of the freemen called "kosezi" sitting on the stone asked the people who is the man approaching him. The people answered: "The duke of our country is coming." Then the peasant asked: "Is he a just judge and protector of welfare of our country? Is he of the free class? Is he also the protector of the Christian religion, the widows and orphans?" The people answered again: "He is and he will be." The peasant gave the duke a slight box on the cheek reminding him of his promise to be a just judge. After the ceremony at the prince's stone

the whole group of people attended the Mass in the church.

In the afternoon after the dinner the new duke rode to the valley to the so-called duke's throne (vojvodski prestol).

The future duke had to swear to protect old privileges and distributed new ones. After the ceremony the whole group went to the church of Gospa Sveta to thank God.

All the dukes of Carinthia until 1414 followed this custom. Until that year also dukes of German descent had to be enthroned in Slovenian language. The last duke solemnly enthronized in 1414 was Ernest the Iron, father of Emperor Frederic IV of Habsburg. Since the time dukes refused to be enthroned dressed as peasants.

The enthronization of the dukes in Carinthia by the Slovenians prove the early democratic belief of our ancestors who knew that the people gave the power to their rulers.

The picture above shows the prince's stone.

E. A. KOVACIC

#### Death Notices

Boldin, Joseph — Father of Anton, Mrs. Mary Debro, Mrs. Ann Muhic, Rudy. Residence at 15814 Trafalgar Ave.

Boris, Joseph — Son of Eve, brother of Anna Markovic, Mary Gold, Stanley Grudz. Residence at 4098 Beyerly Pl.

Brodnik, John — Husband of Jennie (nee Gorsic), father of John Jr., Louis Joseph, Anthony, Jennifer Marolt, Mary Figurski, Sophie Japel. Residence at 1324 Giddings Rd.

Cenkovic, Anton — Husband of Josephine, father of George. Residence at 1558 E. 43 St.

Grdovic, Mary — Mother of Mike, Tom. Residence at 1602 E. 36 St. Jalovec, Leo — Husband of Mary (nee Zoric), father of Leo Jr., Ida Dodick, brother of John, Mrs. Mary Novosel. Residence at 16003 Huntmore Ave.

Jerse, Michael — Former residence at home of Mike Jalovec on Spilker Ave. Late residence at a city institution.

Lausin, Frank — Residence at 12844 E. 55th St.

Leovich, Helen — Wife of Christ, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kopaliniski. Residence at 259 E. 330 St., Willowick, O.

Simonic, John — Husband of Josephine (nee Zobec), father of John. Residence at