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(NEW ERA)

Leto 1935 je posvečeno napredku
mladinskega oddelka J. S.
K. Jednote Svojo agil-
nost bo pokazala
naša mladina!

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Entered as Second Class Matter April 15th, 1926, at The Post Office at Cleveland, Ohio, Under the Act of March 3rd, 1870. — Accepted for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage, Provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3rd, 1917, Authorized March 15th, 1925.

NO. 30 — ŠTEV. 30

CLEVELAND, O., WEDNESDAY, JULY 24TH — SREDA, 24. JULIJA, 1935

VOL. XI. — LETNIK XI.

DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

Mladinski čudelek društva št. 116 JSKJ v Delfmontu, Pa., priča svoj piknik v nedeljo 28. julija. Prostor piknika: Gluntz Grove, Export, Pa.

Piknik društva št. 33 JSKJ v Centru, Pa., se bo vršil v nedeljo 28. julija. Prostor piknika: Center Beach.

V La Sallu, III., se bo v nedeljo 28. julija vršil piknik društva št. 124 JSKJ. Prostor piknika: hrastov gaj za bolniščico.

Plesna veselica društva št. 40 JSKJ v Morleyu, Colo., se vršila v nedeljo 28. julija v piknik parku.

Pra konvencija mladinskega društva JSKJ se bo pričela v Elyju, Minn., dne 1. avgusta in trajala tri dni. Vršila se bo v auditoriju Washington šole.

Dvajsetletnico ustanovitve bo soboto 3. avgusta proslavilo mlaško društvo št. 120 JSKJ v Elyju, Minn., z večernim bankom v Memorial kafetoriji.

Federacija JSKJ društev v Ameriki bo zborovala v nedeljo 4. avgusta v Elyju, Minn. Zborovanje se bo vršilo v Community Center prostorih in se pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Velik piknik JSKJ društov v Elyju, Minn., se bo vršil v nedeljo 4. avgusta popoldne na Pointu. Članstvo obeh društav se zbere pred gl. uram JSKJ, odkoder odkoraka prostor piknika okrog 1:30 popoldne.

Zveza slovenskih društev v San Franciscu, Cal., h kateri tudi društvo št. 141 JSKJ, sledi v nedeljo 4. avgusta v piknik v Lovchen Gardens.

V Exportu, Pa., se bo v soboto 10. avgusta vršil piknik društva št. 138 JSKJ. Prostor piknika: L. Zupančičeva farma.

V Waukeganu, Ill., se bo v nedeljo 11. avgusta vršil velik piknik društva št. 94 JSKJ.

Piknik* v počast mlađinskomu društvu priredi društvo št. 40 JSKJ v Claridgeu, Pa., v nedeljo 11. avgusta. Prostor piknika: Lazarjeva farma.

Na oblišku pri svoji sestri Joe Debekl v Trauniku, Njemačiji, se mudi Mrs. Antonia Članica ženskega društva št. 150 JSKJ v Chisholmu,

Skupnega piknika društva št. 222 JSKJ v Gowandi, N. D., ki se je vršil 20. in 21. junija, je udeležilo poleg domačih članov 40 po večini tudi okrog 40 po večini članov v članic JSKJ Clevelandu in Lorainu, O. N. D. se je dobro obnesel z založenjem v najbrž tudi s finančno stališča. Urednik Novosti, kaj več o prijazni naseljih Gowandi, o gostoljubnih tem zanimivem izletu sploh.

Mestni sodnik Frank J. Laušnič formalno odklonil poziv novinarka "Cleveland Press," da neodvisen kandidat za

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

POSLANSKA ZBORNICA zveznega kongresa je z 258 glasovi proti 83 sprejela predlog administracije, po kateri ne more noben lastnik zlatih certifikatov zahtevati od zvezne vlade, da mu certifikate zamenja po prejšnji vrednosti dolarja. Vse obligacije zvezne vlade na pram lastnikom bondov se bodo pokrile dolar za dolar z dolarji sedanje vrednosti. V senatu bo proti predlogu več odpora, vendar administracijski krogi upajo, da bo tudi tam sprejeta.

OKROŽNO PRIZIVNO sodišče v New Orleansu je ovrglo odlok distriktnega sodnika Grubba v Birminghamu, po katerem federalna vlada ne bi smela prodajati električne sile Muscle Shoals jezu in drugih jezov v Tennessee dolini, ker bi s tem kompetirala s privatnimi lastniki. Privatne kompanije, ki nečejo, da bi ljudje izvedeli, kako velike doblike delajo pri prodaji električne sile, bodo zadave skoro gotovo tirale pred vrhovno sodišče. Administracija pa je skoro sigurna, da bo tudi vrhovno sodišče vzdržalo ustavnost federalne Tennessee Valley Authority. V obeh zbornicah kongresa so bili k originalni postavi sprejeti dodatki, ki direktno določajo, da sme TVA prodajati odvečno električno silo.

KONGRESNA preiskava številnih lobističnih aktivnosti v Washingtonu prinaša že zelo zanimive reči na dan. Tako je preiskava dekazala, da so razne privatne kompanije poslale v imenu tisočerih državljanov, toda brez njihove vrednosti, stotisoč telegramov na kongresnike, da isti glasujejo proti namerani postavi, ki bi tem kompanijam pristrigla peruti v korist splošnosti. Za podpise teh telegramov so kompanije rabile kar po vrsti imena iz seznama mestnega prebivalstva. Preiskava je tudi prinesla na površje, da je neki Joseph Silverman tekom zadnjih par let porabil okrog pol milijona dolarjev, da mu je uspelo dobiti armadne uprave pogodbo za nakupovanje raznih potrebičin, katere je potem Silverman daje prodajal. V tem businessu pa pač morali biti sijajni dobliki, ker sicer bi se pač ne bi izplačalo zapraviti pol milijona dolarjev za zasiguranje dočasnega prekušovanja.

SEDEMNAJST oseb je bilo poškodovanih, štiri med njimi nevarno, ko je dne 17. julija eksprezni vlak Pennsylvania železnice treščil v težak tovorni avtomobil v mestu Upper Sandusky, Ohio. Lokomotiva se je pri koliziji odtrgala od vlaka, zdrujila divje po cesti, se prekucnila in eksplodirala. Devet železniških včz je skočilo s tira in dva sta se prevrnila. Od 57 potnikov jih je bilo poškodovanih 14. Strojevodja in kurjač sta bila v nesreči močno opečena, voznik tovornega avtomobila pa je odnesel le malo prasko.

V MATANUSKA dolini v Alaski, kamor je federalna vlada nedavno poslala večje število obucbanih farmerjev z našega severa, je baje neki Anton Anderson pri vrtanju vodnjaka naletel na kamen, ki vsebuje znaten količino zlata. Nekateri pri-

NEZAPOLENA MLADINA

(Piše dr. F. J. Arch, vrhovni zdravnik J. S. K. Jednote)

Predsednik Roosevelt je pred kratkim izdal naredbo, s katero je bil ustanovljen upravni urad za mladino (National Youth Administration). Naloga te federalne upravne organizacije je poskrbavati za industrijalno vežbanje, relifne službe in pričakosti za nadaljevanje vzgoje za več kot pol milijona mladih ljudi v tej deželi.

Pred tem programom približno 100,000 fantov in dekle v starosti čez 16 let, ki niso v stanu pohajati srednjo šolo (high school), ker nimajo denarja za voznino, obed in druge potrebičine, bo dobivalo povprečno po \$6 na mesec.

Nezaposleni absolventi (graduates) srednje šole (high school) pod starostjo 25 let, ki želijo visokošolsko (college) izobražbo, bodo dobivali po \$15 na mesec. Te podpore bo delovali približno 120,000 oseb.

Izbrani mladeniči in mladenke bodo izvezbani za javne službe (civil service). To bo nekak začetek permanentne organizacije za javne službe, kakršne obstajajo v raznih evropskih državah, ali neposredni cilj je najti delo za mnoga vsečiliščne absolvente v l. 1935.

Mnogi izmed teh, ki niso v stanu dobiti privatno zaposlenje po dovršitvi vsečilišča, dobijo priliko za pohajanje "post-graduatnih" tečajev.

"Work relief jobs" — odpočne slujbe — se ponudijo takrat 150,000 mladim ljudem, in enako število dobri priliko za industrijalno izvezbanje.

Aubrey Williams, pomožni upravitelj Federal Emergency Relief Administration, bo nadzoroval to novo organizacijo — National Youth Administration, dočim Miss Josephine Roche, nekdanja ravnateljica F.L.I.S. in sedaj pomožna tajnica zakladnice, bo na čelu ekssekutivnega odbora za to administracijo. Oddelki "Youth Divisions" se ustanovijo v vsaki državi pod vodstvom državne posvetne odbor (State Advisory Committee), obstoječega iz zastopnikov delavcev, industrije, poljedelstva, šolstva in mladine. Predsednik Roosevelt je poudaril umestnost, da bi tudi mladina imela kaj za reči, ko se nekaj stori njej v prilog.

Ves program se začenja kot začasna mera za silo, in to za dobo enega leta, in predsednik je pooblastil izdatek \$50,000,000 v to svrhu.

Priporočava se, da končna rešitev tega celega programa nezaposlene mladine se ne bo dosegla, dokler ne pride do popolne obnove poslovnega delovanja in ko bo zopet široka prilika za privatno zaposlenje," se je izjavil predsednik. "Nekaj pa je treba takoj storiti za nezaposleno mladino, kajti ne smo moč zhubiti izurjenosti in energije teh mladih ljudi. Morajo imeti svojo priložnost v šoli, priliko za izvezbanje in za delo ter za zasluzek."

Program kliče za mobilizacijo industrijalnih, trgovskih, poljedelskih in vzgojnih činiljev. Industrije se bodo zlasti zanimali za industrijalno izvezbanje mladine. V zadnjem času so vodilne organizacije industrije izrazile skrb, da se pričakuje pomanjkanje izurjenih delavcev. Nekaj organizacija je ceniла, da, ko začne normalna aktivnost v kovinskih industrijah, bo manjšalo kakih 120,000 izurjenih delavcev v tej sami leti na letu 1930.

PREBIVALSTVO MEHIKE

Večino prebivalstva v Mehiki tvorijo mestici ali mešanci, ki so napol Indijanci, napol Španci; teh je 9,040,590. Drugi po številu so čisti Indijanci, katerih je 4,620,880. Španci in drugih belcev je 2,444,466. Tujcev pa biva tam okrog 158,000. Ti podatki so povzeti po uradnem ljudskem štetju iz leta 1930.

O FIZIČNEM STANJU

BISER V PACIFIKU

Najsrečnejši kraj, kjer biva skupina civiliziranih ljudi, je menda Lord Howe otok, ki se dviga iz sinjega Pacifika 360 milj vzhodno od Avstralije. Vsa tako se lahko sklepalo iz opisa, ki ga je priobčil H. L. Clark v National Geographic magazinu.

Otok, ki je samo sedem milj dolg in na najširšem mestu pol drugo miljo širok, je odkril leta 1788 poročnik H. L. Ball. Takrat ni bilo na otoku nikakog znaka, da bi bila že kdaj prej stopila na najnovejšo nogu. Pokrit je bil z bujno vegetacijo in blagoslavljen z obilico studenčne vode, vendar so prvi naseljeni prišli tja šele okrog leta 1834. Po dveh letih pa so se naseljeni naveličali samote in so se vrnili na celino. Otok je bil zopet zapuščen. Kmalu nato pa so ameriški lovci na krite pronašli, da je Lord Howe otok izbran za izbruh vojne urejeval "Sočo" in "Primorca" v Goricu. Obenem je bil stalen dopisnik "Slovenskega Naroda" v Ljubljani in "Edinstvi" v Trstu. Od leta 1915 do 1926 je bil urednik "Slovenskega Naroda," potem pa do svoje upokojitve urednik "Jutra."

Najbolj razširjene fizične pomanjkljivosti med profesionisti so pomanjkljiv vid, krovne kožne bolezni in vnetja zaušesnih izrastkov (mastoiditis). Med poljedelci so najbolj razširjene fizične pomanjkljivosti gnili zobje, zadruženo utripanje srca, želodčne neprilike, kila in bolezni ledvic. Največ fizičnih neprilik in pomanjkljivosti se je našlo med izuchenimi delavci oziroma obrtniki; ti so trpeli na slabovidnost in slabih zobe, večkratnem prehladu, srčni bolezni, zaprtju, nespečnosti in razširjenju žil. Nobene bolezni ali fizične pomanjkljivosti, ki bi bila izrazita, ni bilo najti za trgovski stan.

Preiskava je pokazala ozko sorodnost med zaprtjem in rabi obdajalnih sredstev iz naše. V skupini dvajsetletnih jih je dvajset percentov rabilo takrat 150 dnevnih sredstev iz naše, in trideset percentov jih je trpelo na kroničnem zaprtju.

Navedena študija dokazuje, da se naše fizično stanje vedno spreminja. Isto tako se menjajo navadni vzroki smrti: pred tridesetimi leti so zahtevali največ smrtnih žrtev jetika, pljučnica in srčna liha; dandas po igraju vodilno smrtno vlogo srčna bolezni, rak in bolezni ledvic. Tako se je spremenilo fizično stanje posameznikov.

K dobremu zdravstvenemu stanju in k preprečenju bolezni se more največ pripomoči z vsakoletnim popolnim zdravniškim pregledom, izvedenim po sposobnem zdravniku. Zdravnik bo, če mu bo dana prilika, pronašel morebitne zgodne znake bolezni. To bo največja pomoč, ki nas bo ohranila v doberem fizičnem stanju in nam na ta način podaljšala življenje.

Program kliče za mobilizacijo industrijalnih, trgovskih, poljedelskih in vzgojnih činiljev. Industrije se bodo zlasti zanimali za industrijalno izvezbanje mladine. V zadnjem času so vodilne organizacije industrije izrazile skrb, da se pričakuje pomanjkanje izurjenih delavcev. Nekaj organizacija je ceniła, da, ko začne normalna aktivnost v kovinskih industrijah, bo manjšalo kakih 120,000 izurjenih delavcev v tej sami leti na letu 1930.

ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

VSAK PO SVOJE

Mussolini že trinajst let vladal v Italiji. V Ameriki je trinajst let vladala prohibicija. Kakšna je bila njena vlada, vemo. Kakšna je Mussolinijeva vlada, vedo Italijani, še posebno pa vedo primorski Slovenci. Prohibicija v Zedinjenih državah je po trinajstih letih neslavno pognila. Kaj bo kdo se tudi Mussoliniju tako zgodilo! Repeal bo morda vojna z Abezinijo!

V nekem listu sem čital, da kdor noče utoniti, naj upošteva sledeče: Ne plavaj s polnim želodcem. Ohladi se, predno stopi v vodo.

Jaz bi k temu še dodal: Ne hodi v vodo!

Časopisi preteklega ponedeljka so poročali, da je bilo v soboto in nedeljo 64 oseb ubitih v avtomobilskih nesrečah. Milijoni čitateljev so dotični vest prečitali, morda malo z glavami zmajali in pozabili.

Pa recimo, da bi Canadčani planili v Montano ali Mehikanici v Texas in pobili 64 oseb. Kakšen krik bi dvignil časopisje, kakšne ognjene note bi švigale iz Washingtona in kako hitro bi bila vsa ameriška armada v vojni pripravljena?

Nekateri ljudje so tako navdušeni za obhajanje raznih obletnic, da praznujejo s surprise parties celo trinajstnike.

V New Yorku je neka ljubezna ženica vložila tožbo za ločitev zakona in je kot vzrok navedla sledeče moževne slabe lastnosti: Dražesten in ljubezni je kot povodnji konj (hippopotamus), možganov ima približno toliko kakor srednja mušica, glava se mu ziblje na dolgem in tankem vratu kot žirafi, pikati zna kakor osa, njegova osebnost spominja na prekajenega slanika, in smrdi kot hlev poln crknjenih konj.

Saj pravim, kaj vse ljubezen stři!

Avstrijska vlada je dala Habsburžanom nazaj večino gradov in velikih posestev, ki so jih lastovali pred razkosanjem monarhije in ki jih je bila republikanska vlada zaplenila. Ta posestva so vredna lepe milijone dolarjev. Pri tem pa avstrijska vlada neprestano prosi za finančno pomoč v inozemstvu, češ, da ne more izhajati!

V Maticelliju pri Bologni se je neka poroka prekinila na dokaj nenavadni način. Medtem ko so svatje odhajali proti cerkvi, je nastala silna nevihata z vrtincem. Se preden so utegnili priti ljudje na varno, je vrtinec zgrabil ženino, ga dvignil v zrak in odnesel naprej ter ga odložil precej daleč na koper gnoja. Možu se ni zgodilo sicer nič hudega. Toda migrantja iz neba ni upošteval. Še tisti dan se je klobj nenevadni vremenski prigodi oženil. Morda bo možaku kmalu žal, zakaj naje raje ob

"Nova Doba"

GLASILLO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote

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Subscription for members \$.72 per year; nonmembers \$1.50

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NOVA DOBA, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

VOL. XI. 83

NO. 30

Oddih v hladni senci

V teh vročih poletnih dnevih vsako delo hitreje utruji človeka, kakor ob času, ko je temperatura hladnejša. To ve vsak, ki mora opravljati kakšno delo, pa naj bo na polju, na cesti, v tovarni, v trgovini ali v uradu. Po dnevnem delu zvečer ali ob prostih dneh se človeku čudovito prileže oddih v hladni senci na vrtu, v parku ali v gozdu. To bo nedvomno glavni vzrok, da je počitniška sezona v poletju in ne pozimi.

Kampanja za pridobivanje novih članov v mladinski oddelek, ki se je končala 30. junija, je trajala štiri mesece in pol. Zdaj se bomo vši nekoliko oddahnili. Oddahnili se bodo agilni člani, ki so bili vztrajno na agitaciji, oddahnili se bodo urednik in drugi člani glavnega odbora, ki so s številnimi članki navduševali člane k agitaciji, in oddahnili se bodo tudi čitatelji tega lista v splošnem, ker jim ne bo treba teden za teden čitatiti le o kampanji za pridobivanje novih članov v mladinski oddelek in o mladinski konvenciji. Uspeh kampanje je bil dober, zato res vsi zdaj zaslужimo nekoliko oddih.

Po oddihu, po prijetnem odpočitku pa se vsakemu normalnemu človeku zopet zahoce dela in aktivnosti. Naše aktivnosti so seveda mnogostranske, toda kot člani J. S. K. Jednote bomo gotovo tudi v bodoče vsi posvetili nekaj te aktivnosti naši organizaciji. Ona nam nudi protekcijo vsak dan in vsako uro, zato je samo pravilno, da se je tudi mi včasi spomnimo s kakšno malo naklonjenostjo, ki nam ni direktno predpisana po pravilih. Vsi želimo organizaciji dobro in čvrsto rast in za rast je potreben stalni pritok novih članov v oba oddelka. Zato ji bomo nedvomno tudi po zaključenih kampanjih priveli v naročje novega člana, kadar koli nam bo mogoče.

Društva, ki v pretekli kampanji iz enega ali drugega vzroka niso bila zelo aktivna, lahko dokažejo, da so dobra društva svoje Jednote s tem, da jih v tem času, ko ni kampanje, pridobe kolikor toliko novih članov. Taka aktivnost, za katero ne bo treba pozivov in priganjanja, bo v nekem oziru najčistejši dokaz ljubezni in lojalnosti do Jednote. Do konca leta bo zamoglo tako marsikako društvo pokazati lep napredok.

Proti jeseni se bodo najbrž delavske razmere obrnile znatno na bolje, ker bodo do takrat prišla v razmah razna federalna odpomoma dela, ki bodo dala zaposlenje večjemu številu prebivalstva. To bo nedvomno vsaj nekoliko olajšalo agitacijo za nove člane. Vsa društva in vsi člani pa naj pomnijo, da so denarne nagrade za pridobivanje novih članov v oba oddelka še vedno v veljavni. Tozadevni oglas je priobčen v vsaki izdaji našega glasila.

Ko nekoliko pojena poletna vročina in ko bodo člani v večjem številu posečali društvene seje in bodo pripravljeni za razna razmotrivanja v korist društva in Jednote, bi mora da ne bilo napačno, da kak član pride na dan s predlogom, da naj bi društvo poskusilo število članov mladinskega oddelka izenačiti s številom članov odraslega oddelka. Priponiti je treba, da imajo nekatera društva celo več članov v mladinskih oddelkih, kakor v odraslih, nekatera jih imajo prilično toliko, nekatera pa mnogo manj. Ako bi se vsako društvo zavezelo, da vsaj izenači število članov v mladinskem oddelku s številom članov v odraslem oddelku, bi število našega skupnega članstva poskočilo za približno četrtnino. Mesto okrog 7,000 članov bi jih imeli v mladinskem oddelku nad 13,000.

Po teoretičnem računu bi mogla društva z 200 odraslimi člani pridobiti še enkrat toliko članov v mladinski oddelki, kakor društva s 100 člani. V prvi vrsti se lahko računa, da je med 200 odraslimi člani še enkrat toliko prospektivnih kandidatov za mladinski oddelek, kakor med sto člani. V večjem številu odraslih članov je možno dobiti tudi več agitatorjev, kakor pri malem društvu. Večje število odraslih članov in večje število agitatorjev ima logično tudi med nečlani več poznanstev. Poznanstva so važen faktor posebno v večjih mestih, kjer dostikrat sosed soseda ne poznajo. Seveda, teoretična sklepanja se včasi v praksi ne obnesejo. Tako imajo bržkone nekatera velika stara društva med svojimi člani le malo prospektivnih kandidatov za mladinski oddelek iz enostavnega razloga, ker je njihova mladina že odrasla. Kakšno malo društvo ima morda v svoji sredi manjše število agitatorjev kakor veliko, pa so tisti agitatorji bolj delavni, poznani in priljubljeni. Tako bi se lahko navedel še marsikak razlog za in proti.

Pa za enkrat pustimo vse to na strani. Oddahnimo se nekoliko od uspešno zaključene kampanje in, kadar nam je mogoče, ubežimo pekoči poletni vročini v hladno senco. In, kadar ne bomo preveč trudni in zaspani, malo premišljajmo, da li ne bi bilo umestno, da predlagamo na eni bočnih sej društva, kateremu pripadamo, naj bi se društvo zavezelo, da do novega leta izenači število članov mladinske-

Članstvu J. S. K. Jednote v Elyju, Minnesota!

Člani in članice obeh oddelkov JSKJ, ki bivajo v Elyju, Minnesota, ali ki se bodo ob času mladinske konvencije mudili tam, so vabljeni, da prisostujejo sejam te zanimive konvencije. Konvencija se bo vršila, kakor je bilo že poročano, 1., 2. in 3. avgusta v prostornem avditoriju Washington šole, kjer bo dovolj prostora, ne samo za zborovalce, ampak tudi za stotine poslušalcev.

Članstvo obeh oddelkov vseh elyških društev JSKJ je dalje vabljeno, da se v nedeljo 4. avgusta kar mogoče polnoštevilno udeleži koranja izpred uradnega poslopja JSKJ na Sandy Point, kjer se bo vršil piknik. Članstvo naj se začne v to svrhu zbirati pred glavnim uradom kar mogoče zgodaj popoldne, da bo mogoče odkorakati od tam vsaj ob 1:30 popoldne. Člani mladinskega oddelka JSKJ, ki se bodo udeležili korakanja, bodo dobili od svojih društev tikete v vrednosti 10 centov za okrepljenia na pikniku.

Za pripravljalni odbor prve mladinske konvencije J. S. K. Jednote:

Anton Zbašnik, predsednik.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani) tiste točke v ustavi, ki jim dovoljujejo poljubno izzemanje ljudstva in milijonske dobičke.

Mussolini pravi, da hoče civilizirati Abesinijo. Kakšna je fašistična civilizacija, vedo posebno dobro Slovenci v Julijski Krajini, katerim je vzela vse gospodarske in kulturne ustanove. Za nas Mussolinijeva izjava glede civiliziranja Abesinice ne more pomeniti drugega, kakor neslanje pasjednevno šalo.

Iz Irske prihajajo vesti o kravah izgredih. Angleži so že vedeli, zakaj so dali Irski samostojnost! Prej so imeli Irki neprstane boje z Angleži, zdaj se pa tepejo sami med seboj.

Neka clevelandska ženska je v tožbi za ločitev zakona navedla, da jo je njen mož 75-krat pretepel. Menda si je to zapisovala v dnevnik domačih sladkosti. Čudno je vsekakor, da je čakala do 75. izdaje bunkanja. Morda ji je šlo za rekord, ali pa je hotela dočakati demantni jubilej tepežanja.

Sedaj je tisti idilični čas, ko se srečujemo povezenih obravov in potlačenih klobukov in si vočimo vesele pasje dni.

A. J. T.

Mladinska konvencija in petje

Mladinska konvencija JSKJ, ki se bo vršila v Elyju, Minnesota, 1., 2. in 3. avgusta 1935, tudi brez petja ne bo, kajti, kjer je mladina, tam je lepota in veselje, in kjer je lepota in veselje, tam je tudi petje. Konvenčni pripravljalni odbor poroča, da bodo na konvenciji prispevki v skupnem petju na vrsto sledče pesmi:

Star Spangled Banner; Till we meet again; There's an old spinning wheel; Isle of Capri; When it's Springtime in the Rockies; Juanita; There's a long, long trail; Pack up your troubles; Smiles; America; Down by the old mill's stream; Lepa naša domovina; Hej Slovenski; Kukavica; Kje so moje rožice.

Petje bo vodila organistinja Miss Mary Hutar, na klavirju pa jo bo spremljal Mr. George Matesha.

MANJ PIJANCEV

William H. Stayton, predsednik organizacij za odpravo prohibicije, izjavlja, da je odprava prohibicije znižala število pijanih avtomobilistov.

Poročilo meddržavne trgovinske komisije navaja, da se je leta 1934 1,287 ameriških avtomobilistov od strani zatele v vlake. Na železniških križiščih je bilo 3,322 avtomobilistov arretiranih, kakor v zadnjih štirih letih pred odpravo prohibicije.

ga oddelka s številom članov odraslega oddelka. Ali ne bi bilo lepo, če bi naš mladinski oddelek štel 13 ali 14 tisoč članov?

BISER V PACIFIKU

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

odsotne in so za 10 let izgubile pravico do deležev.

Ako se mlad otočan želi poročiti, obvesti o tem lokalni kontrolni odbor, ki mu določi kos zemlje za obdelovanje in za zgradbo hiše. Po njegovi smrti, ako nima potomcev, pride posestvo zopet občini. Otočani, ki so solastniki, ne plačujejo nikakršnih davkov, pač pa plačujejo okrog \$25 dave na leta prebivalci, ki so drugače zaposleni, in pa taki tuji, ki se mudijo dalje časa na otoku. Nihče ne more na otoku postati niti bogat niti reven. Kar pridelava na njemu določenem svetu, je njegovo, le nabiranje palmovega semena je skupno, seme se skupno prodaja in denar gre v skupni fond, iz katerega se deli po deležih. Palme rastejo na otoku divje in vsak otočan-solastnik je dolžan letno nabrat predpisano količino palmovega semena. To pomeni za osebo okrog dve ure dela na teden. Tam ni nezaposleni niti preveč zaposlenih ljudi.

Klima na otoku je prijetna in zemlja rodovitna, zato uspevajo tam vsi pridelki zmernih in poltropskih krajev. Na otoku je samo ena prodajalna, kjer je samo ena prodajalna, kjer so otočani lahko nabavijo kakršnekoli potrebščine, in tudi ostati v sodniškem poklicu, za katerega je treniran teoretično in po izkušnjah.

Ko je dnevnik "Cleveland Press" sprožil idejo Lauschetove kandidature za župana miliionskega mesta Cleveland in predno je ta poziv formalno odločil, je bilo v vseh treh velikih clevelandskih dnevnikih mnogo razpravljanja o umestnosti ali neumestnosti njegove kandidature. Zanimivo pri tem pa je, da je sodnik Lausche dobil samo priznanje kot pošten in inteligenten mož od vseh strani, tudi od tam, kjer ni mračni prehude vročine, kjer ni zločincev, policijev, sodnikov, odvetnikov in drugih neprijetnosti povprečnega modernega življenja. Kdo bi jih ne izvedel?

Daleč od ostalega sveta živeti srečni ljudje, ki se jim ni treba batiti brezposelnosti in ponemanjkanja, v lepem in zdravem poltropskem kraju, kjer ni mračni prehude vročine, kjer ni zločincev, policijev, sodnikov, odvetnikov in drugih neprijetnosti povprečnega modernega življenja. Kdo bi jih ne zavida!

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

seljenci, ki s kolonijo, kateri jim je zvezna vlada dala na razpolago, niso bili zadovoljni, in so se nameravali vrniti nazaj na svoja starja mesta, so se po omenjeni najdbi zlate odločili, da še ostanejo v Alaski.

HUDA VROČINA je proti koncu preteklega tedna zavilda po srednjem zapadu. Dne 18. julija je temperatura v mestu Sandusky, Ohio, znašala 96 stopinj, v Cincinnati, O., 95, v Clevelandu, O., pa 92. V Illinoisu, Kansusu in nekaterih drugih prerijskih državah je bila vročina še znatno višja.

VELIKANSKE LETALSKE TEKME se bodo vršile letos od 30. avgusta do 2. septembra na letališču v Clevelandu, O.

V NEMČIJI se je poostrialna propaganda proti katolikom in židom. Diktator Hitler je upustil posebno ministrstvo, v katerega področje bodo spadale vse verske zadeve, in je dotično ministrstvo poveril Hansu Kerru, ki se je svoječasno kot pruski justični minister izkazal verščevanje tekom krize.—PLIS.

VLAKI IN AVTOMOBILI

Poročilo meddržavne trgovinske komisije navaja, da se je leta 1934 1,287 ameriških avtomobilistov od strani zatele v vlake. Na železniških križiščih je bilo 3,322 avtomobilistov arretiranih, kakor v zadnjih štirih letih pred odpravo prohibicije.

FRANCOSKI PREMIR Pierre Laval je, pooblaščen od parlamenta, ki je na počitnicah, izdal 28 zasilnih odlokov, da se dežela reši deficitu v znesku 663 milijenov dolarjev, ki ga kaže proračun. Vsled tega so bile znižane plače vseh državni uslužbencev in pokojnini vojnih veteranov in zvišani so bili dohodniki davki na vse dohodek čez \$332 na leto. Od dohodkov, ki znašajo nad \$5,-

Jugoslovanska Katoliška Jednota v Ameriki

ELY. MINNESOTA



GLAVNI ODBOR

a) Izvrševalni odbor:

Predsednik: PAUL BARTEL, 225 N. Lewis Ave., Waukegan, Ill.

Prvi podpredsednik: MATT ANZELC, Box 12, Aurora, Minn.

Drugi podpredsednik: LOUIS M. KOLAR, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Tajnik: ANTON ZBAŠNIK, Ely, Minn.

Pomočni tajnik: LOUIS J. KOMPARE, Ely, Minn.

Blagajnik: LOUIS CHAMPA, Ely, Minn.

Vrhovni zdravnik: DR. F. J. ARCH, 610 Chestnut St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Urednik-upravnik glasila: ANTON J. TERBOVEC, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

b) Nadzorni odbor:

Predsednik: JOHN KUMSE, 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, Ohio.

1. nadzornik: JANKO N. ROGELJ, 6401 Superior Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

2. nadzornik: JOHN BALKOVEC, 5400 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

3. nadzornik: FRANK E. VRANICHAR, 1812 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.

4. nadzornik: JOSEPH MANTEL, Ely, Minn.



ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



CURRENT THOUGHT

A Good Example

For the third consecutive year the Pathfinders and St. Joseph Lodges, Nos. 222 and 89, SSCU of Gowanda, N. Y., had hands to put forth the annual SSCU Field Day Picnic which was held last Saturday and Sunday, July 20-21.

A two-day affair is no novelty to the active SSCU members of Gowanda, as the First Annual Field Day was held back in 1933. Tried at first as an experiment, it met with so much success that the idea was repeated the following year, which according to the Gowandites, attracted a larger crowd than the initial venture.

The Third Annual Field Day, which the writer attended last week-end, was convincing proof to all concerned that an event is a permanent addition and will be repeated annually.

The Clevelanders who traveled to Gowanda to attend the festivities could not help but notice the systematic planning of the events, the smooth and the precise work extended by the volunteer workers, and the deep understanding that exists between the senior and junior members.

Co-operative spirit manifested itself everywhere. Members worked side by side in a common endeavor. In fact the proceedings could be used as a model for other SSCU elements.

The field day idea has spread to Cleveland where the triumvirate of English-conducted Lodges is planning similar undertaking during the summer of 1936.

* * *

Pathfinders Lodge came as a result of the desire of the English-speaking SSCU members in Gowanda to branch for themselves. The move was strongly encouraged by the senior branch, St. Joseph, No. 89, who extended all available assistance to the embryo unit.

Of particular significance is the strong link that continues to exist between these two active SSCU branches. The seniors are vitally interested in the progress and welfare of their offspring, who in turn reciprocate the good when the occasion arises.

Contrast this picture with that of other SSCU groups, where the Slovene-speaking and English-speaking members, if ever, get together to help each other out. When young English-conducted Lodge was first organized, these seniors too granted financial aid, transferred youthful members to the new branch—however, the link between the became weaker every year until finally it dissolved into air, whereas the exact opposite was anticipated.

Who is to be blamed for this state of affairs? The seniors, or the juniors?

Both, the seniors for severing their connections abruptly and the juniors for failing to realize the work undertaken by men and women responsible for their separate existence in the SSCU's sphere.

What has transpired during the last few years in the after isolation of the two groups is a thing of the past. Our aim, particularly the English-speaking element, is to give due recognition to our senior members, to work along the lines which will involve a responsive chord of harmonious relations—in short, to regain the first interest that prompted us to extend a helping hand to the E. S. members.

It is encouraging to note that many programs carried lately where the seniors have invited the juniors to attend, and vice versa.

* * *

Our supreme board shall begin its semi-annual session latter part of this week. A general review of our Union's transactions for the first six months of 1935 will be reflected in the supreme officers' reports.

Always looking for ways and means to increase the rest of our members in the work of our Organization, supreme board will adopt such plans as will benefit the

At the January 1935 session the supreme board adopted the juvenile convention campaign drive. How the members would react towards such a proposal, and the results obtained from the campaign, were a gamble, especially the light of unusual attractive prizes offered to the winning delegates.

The success of the juvenile drive substantiated the judgment of the supreme board, and justified the confidence board has in the membership.

Let us give credit where credit is due.

* * *

HISTORICAL ERROR

In searching through its old files the State Department recently discovered and brought to light an error in historical dates. According to histories and reference books the 11th amendment to the Constitution was proclaimed in effect Jan. 8, 1798, whereas the records are said to show it actually became effective Feb. 7, 1795, nearly three years previously.

Gowanda SSCU Members Show Clevelanders the Time of Their Lives

Forty-two Clevelanders traveled to Gowanda, N. Y., last Saturday to attend the third annual field day picnic sponsored by Pathfinders and St. Joseph lodges, Nos. 222 and 89, SSCU, respectively.

Thirteen machines, headed by "Leaping Lena," were waiting for the visitors at Silver Creek, N. Y., the nearest rail point on the Nickel Plate line. The mystery of "Leaping Lena" soon became unraveled after the machines got under way.

"Leaping Lena" is a Ford model T car with an elongated back end. Eight people can be accommodated very comfortably, with an extra man seated on the hood, just like straddling a horse. To the utter dismay and plenty of surprise to all Clevelanders, this contraption leaps just like a bucking broncho, using its two rear wheels as balance points. It can pivot on its "hind legs," and when the rear end comes down, the back seat drivers are cured forever of giving advice to the man at the wheel.

The writer thought he was seeing things when "Leaping Lena" started to perform from a distance. But he was assured that it was not the beer or ale, but just a trick machine.

The Clevelanders were given a royal welcome at Chmiel's Grove picnic grounds. Joe Kovitch, Betsy Ross Lodge, No. 186, SSCU, member headed the visitors' parade with his accordion. Then a lot of handshaking, dancing, beer, until about 3 a. m., when the picnic came to a temporary close; that is, until 2 p. m. Sunday.

However, only a few visitors (including the writer) actually did go to sleep for a few hours. Majority were content to prowl around Gowanda until it was time to eat breakfast.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Palcic Sr. was the headquarters. Throughout the whole Sunday morning Mr. and Mrs. Palcic, besides their sons, Teddy, Frank, Anthony and Bobby, were busy serving the needs of the visitors. Edith Palcic took care of the girls.

The Gowanda Slovene Home is situated directly opposite the Palcics' residence. Sunday dinner was served at the Slovene Home, and many thanks go to members of Pathfinders and St. Joseph's lodges for the accommodations.

Sunday afternoon found the bunch back at the picnic grounds. A softball game between the Clevelanders and Gowandites started the program of activities. Other races followed. Results of the contest were not available when the writer and A. J. Terbovec left for Cleveland. It might be mentioned that this pair drove to Gowanda.

Ernest Palcic Jr., chairman of the picnic, certainly had his hands full taking care of sleeping accommodations for the visitors, not to mention his excellent manner of handling the picnic program.

The Cleveland SSCU members and guests making the trip to Gowanda certainly will remember the good time accorded them during their stay. Their only regret is that they could not remain longer.

BRIEFS

Lodge No. 116, SSCU, of Delmont, Pa., will hold its first juvenile picnic next Sunday, July 28, at Glunts Grove, Export, Pa. It is believed that this very active lodge is the first among the SSCU units to sponsor a picnic for the benefit of the juvenile members. Dorothy Skerly, juvenile delegate representing group No. 29, and member of Lodge No. 116, is credited with 63 new juvenile members as her record in the campaign.

Supreme Board of SSPZ is holding its semi-annual meeting at Cleveland this week. Dr. F. J. Arch, supreme medical examiner of SSCU, is in attendance as he is also supreme medical examiner of SSPZ.

Miss Emily Fabian is featured in "The Last Days of Pompeii," spectacle sponsored by the Cleveland Advertising Club during the "Come to Cleveland Week." Thousands of visitors will view the spectacle that will take place every evening during this week.

H. Gregory Prusheck gave an impressive exhibition of his works at Ely, Minn., in connection with the commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the local Slovene National Home. Mr. Prusheck organized and maintains the Jugoslav School of Art in Cleveland, where many Slovene youths attend classes. His works have been given national recognition.

Semi-annual meeting of our SSCU Supreme Board commences Saturday morning, July 27, at the home office. Supreme Board of Trustees already started its work of auditing last Saturday, when it met in Duluth, Minn., to check over the Union's investments.

George Washington Lodge, No. 180, SSCU, softball team will play a game Friday, July 26, at Gordon Park diamond No. 8. Game is scheduled to start at 6 p. m. At the last meeting Mary Bajt's name was drawn as the winner of a \$1 prize, but due to her absence, the prize will be added to the next month's drawing.

The marriage of Jean Bajt, member of G. W. Lodge of Cleveland, O., to Martin Klopacic was inadvertently omitted in the issue of July 10. The couple were married on July 4.

Ducks Net Half Million

Wild ducks proved a valuable asset to Uncle Sam last year, although their number is decreasing. Sales of the so-called "duck stamp" required to be purchased by all hunters of migratory water fowl totaled \$573,866. Only 10 per cent of this amount went to the Post Office Department; the remaining \$519,479 is to be used in providing bird sanctuaries. Stamps for 1935 hunters will show three canvasbacks winging their way through the air.

More about this picnic and visitors will appear in next week's issue of Nova Doba.

Popular Band and Accordionist to Play at Juvenile Picnic

Delmont, Pa.—With the addition of so many juvenile members our lodge, No. 116, certainly got ambitious lately. On Sunday, July 28, the juniors will hold their first picnic at Glunts Grove, Export, Pa.

We wish to extend cordial invitation to all nearby lodges to attend the first juvenile activity. We also ask Bro. Terbovec, editor-manager of Nova Doba, to do his best in making arrangements to attend our first juvenile picnic.

We anticipate a large crowd, particularly if the weather is favorable. The committee in charge promises each member some tickets, in order to assure us of a good time. Excellent music has been secured for the occasion. Frank Zupancic and his accordion will furnish dance melodies during the afternoon. Incidentally, he is a radio artist over Station WHJB. Bud Tragesser and his popular band will play during the evening.

I hope to see you, you and your at Glunts Grove on July 28. Tillie Jenko.

Lodge No. 54 Changes Meeting Date

Hibbing, Minn.—Members of Lodge No. 54, SSCU, are hereby notified that the August regular monthly meeting has been changed from the first Sunday in the month to the first Saturday. Hence, our next meeting is scheduled for Saturday, Aug. 3, beginning at 7:30 p. m.

The change in meeting for the month of August has been made because of the Minnesota SSCU Federation meeting, which will take place Aug. 4 at Ely, Minn., and which will begin at 9 a. m. On this day the juvenile convention will close

with a big picnic to take place at Sandy Point. Hence, in order to attend the federation's meeting Sunday morning on time we had no alternative but to change the time of our regular lodge meeting.

I urgently request all members to honor this change in the meeting date and to be present at our regular monthly meeting on Saturday, Aug. 3.

Joseph Kern, Sec'y.

Crowned Queen



Rockdale, Ill.—Coronation ceremonies crowning Miss Rose Jagodnik as queen featured the first annual picnic of the United Slovene Societies of Rockdale. Over 5,000 people were attracted to the festivities that took place on June 30. The Rockdale unit enjoyed the cooperation of Joliet Slovene societies.

To Members of SSCU in Ely, Minnesota

Members of both adult and juvenile departments who reside in Ely, Minnesota, and those who will be in Ely during the juvenile convention, are invited to attend the sessions of the convention. As already reported, the convention will be held on Aug. 1, 2 and 3 at the Washington School Auditorium, where room is available not only for the delegation but for hundreds of spectators.

Members of both departments of Ely SSCU lodges are further invited to gather on Sunday, Aug. 4, in front of the home office, where the parade will start to Sandy Point, the site of the picnic grounds. Members should assemble in front of the home office as soon after noon as is possible, so that the parade can start from this point at 1:30 p. m. Members of juvenile department who will take part in the parade will receive 10 cents worth of refreshment tickets redeemable at the picnic.

For the committee on arrangements of the first juvenile convention:

Anton Zbašnik, President.

We're Here!

(Because We're Here)

Ely, Minn.—Thirty young juvenile delegates are making their way via the rails to Ely, their convention city . . . Just a few days to go and Little Stan is polishing up the magic carpet and the little Austin . . . When the engine stars puffing into the Ely station August 1 you will in all probability see a big Austin car and a very small young feller waiting near it . . . Juveniles will marvel at the big car and baby . . . what kick they will get out of it . . .

Upon entering our fair city (Ahem . . . ahem) the supreme officers will take you in hand, and you fellows and young ladies will be parading toward our Union's headquarters . . . The streets will unquestionably be lined with people who will welcome the first delegates to the first national SSCU juvenile convention. The drum and bugle corps will be out in their snappy uniforms . . . and the youngsters will see what the city of Ely really is . . .

Then the following morning your first business session. Officers will be elected and Judge Martin Hughes will speak to you. Now, Judge Hughes is a wise man, who will undoubtedly speak to you in a pleasing manner . . . Then following Judge Hughes' little speech you will listen to what Hibbing's Anton Golob will have in store for you.

In the afternoon following a delicious dinner, you will be taken to your first excursion. Up the beautiful Echo Trail . . . Silver Rapids . . . and in the evening Walter Snyder, local writer, will present the Boy Scouts' Minstrel Show, especially written for you delegates.

The next morning you will again conduct your business session, which will probably be cut to one or two speeches and committee reports. The main speaker will be Walter E. Englund, superintendent of the Ely schools. You fellows will enjoy him. In the afternoon to Lake Vermilion and the Indian reservation, where Louis Champa, our treasurer, tells me that nothing is being left undone by Chief Gooday to present one of the best Indian pow-wows in the history of the tribe! One of the exciting moments of your stay here! The school busses will take you to the lake and from there the Aronson boats will do the rest. You will stop at many points of interest described to you in other issues of our paper, and I know that you will all love it!

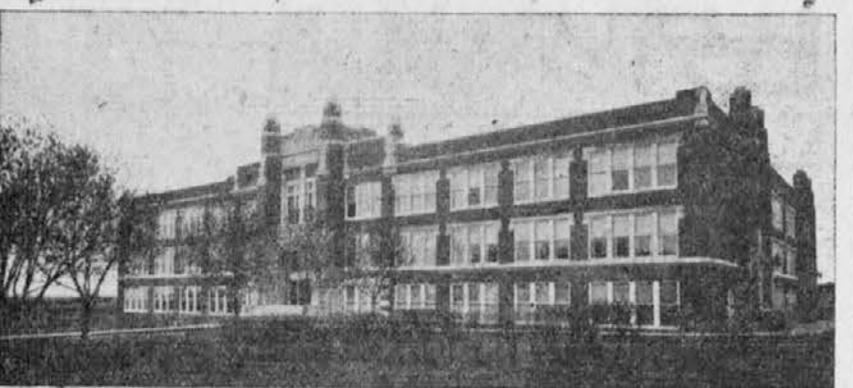
Coming back to Ely, you will

Juvenile Delegate Says Thanks

Lebanon, Pa.—I am one of the thirty fortunate juvenile delegates who will travel to Ely, Minn., the home of our Union, to attend the first SSCU juvenile convention. At this time I wish to express my deep gratitude to all those who helped me win the prize of prizes, and to our organization for making possible the juvenile assembly which will take place from Aug. 1 to 3, inclusive.

Josephine Meze,
No. 159, SSCU.

Where Juvenile Delegates Will Hold Their Own Convention



Pictured above is the Washington School Building of Ely, Minnesota, which will house the juvenile delegates attending our Union's first juvenile convention from Aug. 1 to 3, inclusive.

Sessions will be held in the large and spacious auditorium with a seating capacity equal, if not in excess, of many high school buildings situated in the larger metropolitan centers.

Many juvenile delegates and readers of this medium will be surprised to find such a large school building in a town that has in the neighborhood of but 6,000 population. And more surprised will they be to learn that about two years ago a modern gymnasium building was erected on the same site. This gymnasium is the last word in construction of its kind.

However, the state of Minnesota is widely known for its educational centers, and modern school buildings will be found throughout the state.

Our home office is closely situated to the Washington School site, about one block away; in fact, the school is plainly visible from the home office.

The juvenile convention is not the first SSCU undertaking housed in the huge Washington Auditorium, for back in 1928 our Union held its 13th regular quadrennial convention on the same floor. The 13th convention was originally scheduled to take place in Indianapolis, Ind., but in order to commemorate our SSCU's 30th anniversary, the change was made to Ely, the home of our Union.

How many of the delegates to the 1928 convention ever dreamed that seven years hence their own juvenile members would assemble on the same spot, to conduct the first national SSCU juvenile convention?

In all probability, very few, if any, ever thought of such an idea even as a remote possibility. And fewer yet ever dreamed that the junior representatives would gather at the Washington Auditorium.

All of which goes to show that a far-fetched idea of today may become a reality tomorrow.

Our membership can be proud, yes, exceedingly proud, to realize that their SSCU is the first among the Jugoslav fraternal benefit organizations to make possible an assembly of juvenile representatives.

We have taken the lead among the Jugoslav fraternals to give the juvenile members an opportunity to express themselves on their views regarding our Union.

Although the convention idea is the result of the first national juvenile drive for new members, we have at the same time given our boys and girls due recognition. We have invited them to offer their plans and suggestions for the benefit of the juvenile department.

Yes, SSCU history will be in the making Aug. 1, 2 and 3. It shall go down in the Union's annals as the first step in the modern trend to give more consideration to the junior division.

Our first juvenile convention will have far-reaching effects for it shall impress upon our young minds the fraternal spirit enjoyed by the adult members. It shall increase the source of the fertile field from which transfers are made to the senior division.

May the juvenile delegates enjoy unprecedented success in their deliberations, suggestions and plans. May they have the best time of their lives in the entertainment so thoroughly mapped out by the Central Committee of Ely SSCU Lodges.

Hospitals Mostly Private

Voters of Barberton, O.

According to a report of the American Medical Association in 1934 there were 6,437 registered hospitals with a bed capacity of approximately 1,627,000 patients. Of these 1,776 were government owned (federal, state, county, city), 984 owned by churches and 72 by fraternal organizations. Nearly all the remainder were privately owned.

ATTENTION! SLOVENE MUSICIANS

I can furnish you orchestral arrangements of Slovene popular music for the following instruments: Piano, violin, alto saxophone, B cornet, B clarinet and piano accordion. I have the following selections in stock:

Perotni valček (Wedding Waltz) \$1.00
Ana polka (Ann's Polka) 1.00
Vesela dekljica (Happy Girl, Waltz) \$1.00
Ne zahib te nikdar (I Shall Never Forget You, Polka) \$1.00
Wien bleibt Wien (Vienna Stays Vienna, March) \$1.00
Holtzacker (March) \$1.00

The entire six selections sell for \$5.00. All orders must be accompanied with money orders. No charge for postage as I absorb this expense myself. Write to:

JOHN POTOKAR
455 First St. Conemaugh, Pa.

Achievements in Medicine

INSULIN

By Dr. F. J. Arch

Supreme Medical Examiner, SSCU It may seem a far cry from a gunshot wound in the abdomen in 1882 to the first injection of an ampule of insulin in 1922 for the treatment of diabetes. Yet the wound in the stomach led to the study of digestion by a young surgeon, William Beaumont, and formed the basis of the knowledge of digestion and the metabolism of foods. Without such knowledge insulin could never have been thought of.

A disease characterized by great thirst, excessive urination and loss of weight was known to the ancients and is described in Greek and Roman literature. It was not until modern times that it became known that the urine was sweet and that the disease was related to the pancreas. The anatomy, and in a general way, the physiology of the pancreas was well understood before the more careful experiments to show the connection between the pancreas and diabetes was undertaken. The principal function of the organ was to supply ferments for the digestion of proteins, carbohydrates, and fats which it discharges through a duct into the small intestines. In 1869 certain microscopic islets in the pancreas were described by a man named Langerhans, and which had no connection with the duct of the pancreas. These are now called the islets of Langerhans and are known to produce an internal secretion which passes directly into the blood. These islets are the structures which are affected by diabetes.

The knowledge of the relationship of the islets to diabetes was the work of many men and developed step by step. The first came in 1889 when Minkowski removed the pancreas from the dog and found that the dog developed diabetes. Then followed a long series of experiments which brought out the following facts. If the duct of the pancreas of a dog is cut off, all the structures in the pancreas die except the islets of Langerhans, but the dog does not get diabetes. If most of the pancreas is removed so that only enough is left to aid digestion, diabetes will develop only when more than the average amount of sugar is fed. Tying off the blood vessels of the pancreas with the duct uninjured produces diabetes before any other changes in the pancreas take place. All of which indicates that the disease depends upon the faulty activity of the islets in the pancreas.

Aside from the pancreas itself a great deal has been learned in the meantime about the fate of sugar in the body. Some of it was known to be used to supply energy to the muscles and some to be stored in a special form in the liver for future use. Chemical tests had been developed to tell how much sugar was being consumed and how much was present in the circulating blood. It has also become known that in diabetes the tissues cannot burn sugar, that sugar cannot be stored in the liver and that it is excreted in the urine. Under these conditions the energy is furnished by the patient himself who uses up his own tissues. Both proteins and fats are called upon to take the place of sugar and toxic substances leading to coma are often formed. These facts were in the main the background for the discovery of insulin.

American-Slovene Citizens' Club will hold a mass meeting July 27 at Domovina's Hall, 7 p.m. All of our citizens of both sexes and of voting age are invited to attend as important matters will be discussed. Mr. August Montz will be the only candidate present at this meeting. In order that we will be given more consideration, especially when it comes to appointments to various public offices, it is necessary that you here, join hands with us naturalized citizens.

Anton Okolish, Sec'y, Amer. Slov. Citizens' Club.

Heh! Heh! Heh!



LITTLE STAN

Juvenile Delegates to Sing at Convention

Singing of several popular and patriotic numbers is scheduled on the program of the first juvenile convention to take place in Ely, Minn., from Aug. 1 to 3, inclusive. Juvenile delegates are requested to brush up on the following songs:

Star Spangled Banner.

Till We Meet Again.

There's an Old Spinning-Wheel.

Isle of Capri.

When It's Springtime in the Rockies.

Juanita.

There's a Long, Long Trail.

Pack Up Your Troubles.

Smiles.

America.

Down by the Old Mill's Stream.

Included in the list are also the following Slovene numbers:

Lepa naša domovina.

Hej Slovenci!

Kukavica.

Kje so moje rožice?

Miss Mary Hutar, local organist, will direct the singing, with George Matesha accompanying on the piano.

Anton Zbašnik,
Supreme Secretary, SSCU.

Describes Juvenile Medical Examinations

First of all I wish to thank our Union for the \$1 reward I received for my last letter. It was a happy moment for me because I never expected to receive it.

Sometimes Little Stan wears glasses; probably for a disguise, which is used by many other celebrities. But this will not fool the juvenile delegates, as they now have a picture with which to identify him.

Center Site of Lodge No. 33 Picnic

On July 28 Lodge No. 33, SSCU, of Center, Pa., is holding a picnic at Center Beach. If you are doubtful as to where you shall spend the day, make up your mind now to come to this picnic.

Sufficient entertainment has been planned to last throughout the afternoon. The mushball game which is scheduled for the afternoon will surely be exciting enough to interest you. If you do not enjoy watching mushball games, how would you like to dive into a pool of cool, clean water? Those of you who would like a spend a quiet afternoon may do so by sitting under the shade of a large tree and listening to the delightful music which will come to you through a loud-speaker attached to a radio.

In the evening there will be dancing. The Novak boys of Universal will furnish the music. Admission to the dance floor is only 25 cents, while admission to the grounds is free.

All those who attend this picnic will agree that it has been well planned and will have no regrets when they leave.

Isabell Erzen.

Good Hunters

When John Regina, athletic supervisor of Lodge No. 40, SSCU, of Claridge, Pa., and Louis Beltz, star player of their lodge mushball team, go out hunting, groundhogs beware, for we have it on good authority that the pair bagged no fewer than five groundhogs on one of their recent trips.

"Doc," as Louis Beltz is known, received more than he bargained for on the hunting trip. It seems that poison ivy had a particular fancy for "Doc" on that day, and to show its affection, this plant

Gil-Minn Team Comes Through With Victory

Gilbert, Minn.—After an absence of a number of years, the lodge scribe gets a yearning to let the other SSCU lodges know that we are still alive.

One of the reasons for this enthusiastic outburst probably can be attributed to our lodge baseball team having come through with its first victory after a number of losses. Yes, sir, "Little" Frankie Erchul, recently appointed manager of our Gil-Minn team, piloted his cohorts to a stirring victory over Aurora, one of the contenders for the Range League title. His sterling performance in the left field was one of the features of the game. Gilbert's big guns at the plate were Johnny Pike, leading the Range League in hitting, and Eddie Hoaglund, long distance cloutier de luxe, who also has much ability in the field.

Other news: Our second John Dreshar, got elected as a member of the board. I suppose Stan's double-column will have to be cut short week, seeing that we are in with this write-up. Here's to Stan; when lay down he comes with bigger and better to fill the yawning gaps. More power to you, Stan.

F. Spenko
No. 192

St. Michael Unit Plans Elaborate Picnic

Claridge, Pa.—St. Michael's Lodge has made definite plans to stage the biggest picnic of its career on Sunday, Aug. 11, at Lazar's farm, in honor of the juvenile members in the lodge. Picnic will start at 1 p.m. and will continue as long as guests remain on the grounds. Free parking space will be available. No charge will be made for admission to the picnic.

Lodge No. 120, Ely, Minn., to Commemorate 20th Anniversary

Ely, Minn.—Members of served.

A number of speakers scheduled for the event, including Superintendent Schools W. E. Englund, Lampi, county superintendent of schools, members of Supreme Board, our Slovenian of Ely, Steve Banovich, Thomas Carey, city attorney, Anton Zbašnik, our secretary, will be the speaker of the evening.

Come and enjoy yourself with us on Aug. 3. Please secure your tickets early. We have only 235 people, which is only this specified number of tickets are available. Be a case of first come, first served.

Diphtheria Prevention Campaign

Cleveland, O.—Parents of children of a pre-school age are being urged by the Diphtheria Prevention Campaign Committee to see that their children are immunized. The campaign, sponsored by the Cleveland Health Council, is being conducted through July in Cuyahoga County with the co-operation of the Academy of Medicine.

In order to make it more convenient we had the local lodge doctor examine the juvenile applicants at our home. What a job he did have. Talk about confusion and excitement. But we had a good time laughing at those who were afraid of the doctor and his instruments. One girl, in replying to the doctor's inquiry if she had been very sick at any time, answered by saying, "Yes, doctor, last summer when I ate green apples." We all laughed at this answer as it was made in all seriousness. There were many inquiries from passers-by as to what was going on with so many children around. With the doctor at the house it appeared as if someone was hurt.

I have read all about our coming juvenile convention, and believe me, I sure look forward to attending the first gathering of its kind at Ely, Minn.

I also wish to announce that our lodge will hold a juvenile picnic and dance at Glantz Grove in Export on July 28. Accordion will feature the music during the afternoon and Bud Tragesser and his popular orchestra during the evening. All juvenile members belonging to our lodge will be admitted free, and each one will receive a number of refreshment tickets free.

Three hundred and fifty doctors will inoculate children brought to them the remainder of this month for a special fee of \$1, plus a few cents for the cost of materials. Names of the physicians in their vicinity will be given to parents if they will call the Academy of Medicine.

According to a special bulletin issued by the Department of Public Health and Welfare, written by Dr. Harold J. Knapp, Cleveland commissioner of health, 2,800 children in Cleveland would have lost their lives through diphtheria in 1931, with subsequent increases during 1932 and 1933 to 3 per 100,000 death rate from diphtheria.

Only one-third of the children's children have been immunized. Indigent children immunized at City Health Department throughout the year, matter of routine, but only a small percentage of children who should have been immunized had they been immunized.

All health agencies in the county are co-operating forming parents of the society of protecting children from the onslas of diphtheria. In 1922, there has been a steady decline in the death rate from diphtheria.

