



# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

National and International Circulation

CLEVELAND OHIO, FRIDAY MORNING, AUGUST 6, 1965

SLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

STEV. LXIII — VOL. LXIII

NO. 149

## Nič panike radi novih zahiev naše obrambe!

Predsednikovi predlogi Kongresu so preračunani na daljšo dobo, če le ne bi prišlo do razgovorov o končanju vojne v Vietnamu.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Predsednik Johnson in tajnik za narodno obrambo sta Kongresu sporočila, da administracija rabi dodaten denar in dodatno moštvo za narodno obrambo. Zahteve so na videz velike: \$1.7 bilijona in 340,000 mož. V resnici pa zahteva ni tako strasna. Je namreč povezana z njenim zakonodajnim postopkom.

Kongres daje administraciji proračunska pooblastila praviloma za celo leto, od konca junija do začetka julija prihodnjega leta. Pooblastilo samo ne zadostuje, Kongres mora dati še nakazilne zakone, ki določajo, kako sme administracija trošiti denar, ki je zanj dobila pooblastilo v proračunskem zakonu.

Proračunski zakon je že izglasovan, niso pa še vsi pooblastili zakoni. Ti so sedaj na vrsti v Kongresu. Veljali bodo do 1. julija 1966. Ker bo Kongres šel kmalu na počitnice in se bo zopet sestal šele v januarju, jih nekaj mesecev ne bo mogel ne sprememnati ne razširiti. Johnsonova administracija ve za to. Iz previdnosti je zato že sedaj zahtevala \$1.7 bilijon in 340,000 vojakov, da ne bi prišla v zadrgo v času, ko Kongres ne bo zasedal. Ako bi Kongres zasedal do konca leta, bi sedanji zahtev ne predložila Kongresu. Kar bo torej sedaj Kongres izglasoval, bo veljalo do julija 1966.

## Bolj korak previdnosti

Johnsonova zahteva je torej bolj korak previdnosti kot nujna potreba po denarju in vojnih. Ima pa še drug namen, ki se nam zdi važnejši. Komunisti v Peipingu in Hanoiu mislijo, da ameriška odpornost že pesa, ker predsednik kar naprej popušča, da bi zvabil tovarise na pogajanja o miru. Morda se celo vdajajo upanju, da bo Amerika kapitulirala že tekom nekaj mesecev. Johnsonove zahteve po novem denarju in novem moštvu bodo morda tovarise na oprire oči, da Amerika še ne misli na kapitulacijo. Ako Peiping in Hanoi govorita o vojni "na 20 let", Amerika nič ne govorja, pač pa se pripravlja, ako bo treba, na vojno, ki bi trajala tudi cela leta.

Ne moremo odobravati izjav raznih senatorjev in politikov, ki so v svoji domišljiji že naračunali, koliko bilijonov dolarjev in koliko sto tisoč mož bo treba še žrtvovati za Vietnam. Čisto po nepotrebni plašču javnost, kajti v resnici vedo o prihodnosti prav tako malo kot mi vse. Bolje bi bilo, ako bi molčali!

## Za posebne potrebe

HAVANA, Kuba. — Okoli 3,000 milij železniških prog so zgradili na Kubi sladkorne tovarne za svoje lastne potrebe.

## HEAT WAVE



Vremenski  
prerok  
pravi:

Delno oblačno, vroče in soporno. Najvišja temperatura 90. — Možnost neviht.

## Kruh bo dražji, za koliko?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Federalni tajnik za poljedelstvo Freeman bi rad zvišal dohodke naših farmerjev, ki pridelujejo pšenico. Ker predsednik Johnson nasprotuje predlogu, da bi federacija zvišala svoje podprtje, skuša Freeman dobiti potreben denar od velikih pekarjev, ki naj bi svoj prispevek k podpiranju farmerjev povišale od 75 centov na \$1.25 za mernik pšenice. Pekarne se temu upirajo. Posebno glasno protestira pet največjih pekarjev, ki imajo nad 60% vse proizvodnje v pekarski industriji. Trdijo, da bi radi večjega prispevka vprid farmerjem morale podprtiti kruh za dva centa pri funtu.

Freeman pa pravi, da bi pekarne imele resnično samo 0.7 centa več stroškov, da bi torej pri povisjanju cene za kruh za 2 centa zaslužile še posebej 1.3 cent pri funtu. Pekarne seveda oporekajo.

Fronta med Freemanom in pekarnami že teče preko Kongresa. Tam je Freeman trenutno na boljšem od pekarjev. Na svoji strani ima namreč vse kongresnike iz velikih mest, dokim držijo s farmerji samo kongresniki iz farmskih držav. Kdo bo zmagal, bomo videli še proti koncu letosnjega kongresnega zasedanja. Vsekako bo pa posledica boja v večjih cehah za kruh, naj zmaga Freeman ali pekarne. Potrošnikom pa manjka volivno leto; letos ne pomenijo veliko, ker ne gre do volišča.

## Črni nimajo nič izgubiti?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Dr. Martin Luther King, vodnik črnega boja za enakopravnost, je na zborovanju predstavnikov raznih verskih skupnosti tu opozarjal na nevarnosti, ki jih predstavlja brezupri položaj črnih množic v slumih velemest v severnem delu naše dežele, kot so Chicago, Cleveland, Philadelphia, Washington in druga.

Črni, ki morajo živeti v slumih s slabimi šolami in brez služb, čutijo, da nimajo kaj izgubiti. To so ljudje, ki bodo povzročili izgredne in se upirali, je svaril dr. M. L. King.

Zagovarjal je civilno nepokorčino v boju za civilne pravice kot "moralno" dolžnost v boju za pravičnost proti "nepravičnemu zakonom" in protizakonitemu kršenju črnske enakopravnosti in njihovega zavračanja.

## Program gospodarske pomoči Vietnamu pred nujnimi spremembami

Program gospodarske pomoči Južnemu Vietnamu je zašel v zagato na eni strani zaradi naglega menjanja vodilnega objeta, na drugi zaradi spremembe na odnosa rdečih do njega.

SAIGON, J. Viet. — Združene države dajejo Južnemu Vietnamu poleg vojaške tudi obsežno gospodarsko pomoč. To upravlja posebna U. S. Operations Mission, ki jo je do tega tedna vodil James Killen. Pretekli torek je predsednik Johnson objavil, da je imenoval na Killenovo mesto Charlesa Manina, Killen pa se bo vrnil v Washington. Trdijo, da je prišlo do spremembe zato, ker novi poslanik v Saigonu H. C. Lodge Killene ne mara. Mann je dolej vodil ameriško pomoč v sodnjem Laosu.

Killen je prišel na mesto, ki ga sedaj zapušča, šele lani. Tukaj enega leta se je komaj dobro razgledal, pa že odhaja. Njegovemu nasledniku so razmere v tem delu Azije dobro znane, vendar mu bo vzel precej časa, predno se bo na novem službenem položaju dobro znašel. Od civilnega programa, ki bo letos menda razdelil v Južnem Vietnamu okoli 350 milijonov pomoči, zavisi ne samo v veliki meri celotno gospodarstvo dežele, ampak tudi večji del uspeha ali neuspeha boja proti komunizmu na nevojaških področjih.

Druga težava, s katero se boji ameriška gospodarska pomoč v zadnjih tednih, je spremembi odnos rdečih do nje. Še pred časom so rdeči zastopniki in delavci pomoči na podeželju puščali v miru. Bili so prepričani, da je njihovo delo za nje koristno, ker bo dežela tako ali tako kmalu v celoti v njihovi oblasti. Sedaj so jih začeli prijeti in odvajati s seboj, njihovo delo pa so izven mest in predelov, ki niso pod trdnim nadzorom vladnih čet, skoraj popolnoma onemogočili.

Celoten program pomoči je torej trenutno omejen v glavnem na mesta in predele obale, ki so pod nadzorom ameriških čet. Tam se posveča posebno pomoči beguncem. Pri programu sodeluje kakih 700 ljudi, od tega okoli 150 na terenu. Zaradi novega stanja in obsežnejše-

## Neutralci v Ženevi molče

ZENEVA, Šv. — Sovjetski zastopnik Carapkin je na seji razočitvene konference ostro napadel Združene države češ, da je eno tretjino vseh njihovih oboroženih sil na tujih tleh in da imajo te vojaška oporišča po vsem svetu. Sovjetska zveza bo pripravljena skleniti dogovor oomejtvju atomskega oboroževanja le, če združene države umaknejo svoje čete iz Vietnamita in tam končajo vojno, pa tudi z vseh drugih svojih vojaških oporišč na tleh tujih suverenih držav.

Ameriški zastopnik Foster je sovjetske obdolžitve o ameriški napadalnosti in imperializmu zavračal kot smešne in poudarjal, da so ameriške čete na tleh tujih držav na njihovo povabilo in vsaj že skoraj 8 let nikdar tako malo brez posla kot v preteklem mesecu. Število zaposlenih je doseglo 74.9 milijona, število brezposelnih pa je padlo na 3.6 milijona ali 4.5% celotne delovne sile v deželi. Pri tem je vznemirjajoče dejstvo, da je v času porasta zaposlenih število brezposelnih med odraslimi črnimi narastlo.

Medtem ko je bilo v juniju med odraslimi črnimi le 5.9% brezposelnih, jih je bilo v juliju 6.5%, število brezposelnih črnk je v istem času narastlo od 7.8% na 8.8%. Črni obeh spolov, stari izpod 20 let, niso imeli v pogledu zaposlitve dosti večjih težav kot belci enakih let. Napovedana stiska za zaposlitev teh ljudi je izostala. Število te vrste zaposlenih je v juliju, to je v času šolskih počitnic, porastlo za 1.6 milijonov, kar je preko pol milijona več, kot običajno v tej letni dobi.

Uradne statistike govore tudi o naraščanju zasluga delno zaradi daljših delovnih ur delno zaradi porasta plač. Priznavajo pa seveda tudi, da je prišlo do porasta živiljenjskih stroškov, pa trdijo pri tem, da je porast služil večji od porasta živiljenjskih stroškov, kar naj bi pomnilo dvig živiljenjske ravni.

DUNAJ, Avstr. — Glasom zadnjih poročil je madžarska vlada ta mesec zopet zaprla tri madžarske duhovnike in jih obdolžila protidržavnega rovarjenja in prepovedanih zvez s tujino. Duhovniki, ki so bili aretirani pretekli mesec, so vsi prišli tudi pred sodnijo. Dobili so zaupnično kazni do 10 let.

Politični krogi misljijo, da se

madžarska vlada hoče na ta način maščevati nad Vatikanom,

ker tam še zmeraj niso ukrenili

ničesar, da bi spravili s sveta

zadevo kardinala Mindscentja,

ki najbolj grize madžarske tovariše. Napovedujejo pa, da bo

dunajski kardinal Koenig zopet

šel v Budimpešto na obisk, kar

bil pomenilo, da Mindscentjeva

zadeva vendarle ne počiva.

ga posega ameriških oboroženih

sil v neposredni boj z rdečimi

bo nemara tudi delokrog in ob

seg te pomoči spremenjen.

V sredo je Senat o predlogu

glasoval. Predlog je dobil sicer

večino, toda ne dvotretjinske, ki

je za spremembo ustreže potrebu-

na. Za predlog je glasovalo 57

senatorjev, proti pa 39. Dirksen,

vodnik republikanske manjšine

z manjšino v Južnem Vietnamu,

ki noče pod komunistični režim?

Ali naj jo Amerika žrtvuje komunistom, da tako spravi s sve-

ta vietnamsko krizo? Ako ne,

kaj naj se zgodi z njo?

Levičarji, ki so bili zadnje ča-

se v severovietnamski presto-

stva se pokojni državni tajnik

Dulles in južno-vietnamski diktator

Diem uprla in nista hotela

pristati na plebiscit. Vietnam

je ostal razdeljen na dva dela.

Ako je sedaj Johnson pristal

na idejo plebiscita in bi komuni-

nisti bili s tem sporazumno, po-

tem grozi slediča nevarnost: V

Severnem Vietnamu bi v plebi-

citnem glasovanju zmagalo ko-

munistično stališče, naj bo kon-

trola plebiscitnega postopka ta-

ka ali taka. V Južnem Vietna-

mu bi se najbrže večina pridru-

žila mnenju Severnega Vietna-

ma. Plebiscit bi se torej posta-

vil na komunistično stran.

Nastalo bi vprašanje, kaj pa

## BLIZU 75 MILIJONOV NA POSLU, 3.6 BREZ NJEGA

Delavsko tajništvo je objavilo podatke o zaposlosti in brezposelnosti v preteklem mesecu.

Pravi, da je v vsej deželi zaposlenih 74.9 milijonov ljudi, več kot kdajkoli preje, kljub temu pa je še vedno 3.6 milijona onih, ki žele delo, brez njega. Število brezposelnih se je znižalo od 4.7% v juniju na 4.5% v juliju. Nezaposlost med odraslimi črnimi je v tem razdobju narastla.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Dežela je sredi blagostanja in gospodarske rasti, trdijo člani in predstavniki vlade, taki vesti prihajajo iz Bele hiše. Včeraj je bilo objavljeno poročilo Delavskega tajništva o zaposlosti, ki trdi, da v naši deželi še ni bilo nikdar toliko ljudi redno zaposlenih in vsaj že skoraj 8 let nikdar tako malo brez posla kot v preteklem mesecu. Število zaposlenih je doseglo 74.9 milijona, število brezposelnih pa je padlo na 3.6 milijona ali 4.5% celotne delovne sile v deželi. Pri tem je vznemirjajoče dejstvo, da je v času porasta zaposlenih število brezposelnih med odraslimi črnimi narastlo.

Medtem ko je bilo v juniju med odraslimi črnimi le 5.9% brezposelnih, jih je bilo v juliju 6.5%, število brezposelnih črnk je v istem času



Po Hirschevi - J. M.:

# V valovih graščinskega jezera

"Tega ne razumem prav dobro. Mladenič je izobražen več za gotovo vem, da je Jug še zmerom lazil za Vero in da se ga je ta izogibala. Ni pa izključeno, da jo je srečal in da je prišlo med obema do prepričanja. A Jug je znan kot silno togoten mlaedenič."

"Če je stara kuharica govorila resnico, je bila pokojna gospa Ogorečeva zadovoljna z mladim Jugom."

Košutnik je skomignil z ramami. "Tudi Vera nam je to povedala, a sama tašča je o vsem tem molčala. Recimo pa, da je vse to res, je vendar že v samem prikrivanju te zadeve dokaz, da pokojna gospa le ni bila čisto zadovoljna z Jugom. Rajnka ni mogla svoji hčerki Veri odbiti nobene prošnje, a mlaedenič se je znal potvarjati. Tako stara gospa kakor Vera nista vedeli, kako slabega značaja je mlaidi Jug."

"Kaj mu pa očitajo?"

"Mlaedenič je vseskozi laživ in pokvarjen človek!" je vzkliknil Košutnik glasno. "Bila je moja sveta dolžnost, da sem sestri svoje žene odpril oči."

Stopivši bliže k policijskemu uradniku mu je začel pripovedovati skoro šepetaje, kakor bi se bil bal govoriti o takih rečeh glasno, kaj je dogonal o Mirku Jugu in kako je prišel v posest tistih pisem, ki so pokazala mlaedeniča v pravi luči.

"Ali ste tista pisma izročili gospodični Ogorečevi?" je vprašal Mihon.

"Kaj pa naj bi bil storil?" je dejal oklevanje Košutnik, ki je opazil tih grajo v nadzornikovem glasu. "Vera je zelo svojewoljna. Kakor se sicer čudno čuje, pa je vendar res, da se je mlada gospodična zmerom strašno hudovala, ker sem ji odvedel njeno starejšo sestro, ko sem se poročil z njo. Moral sem izročiti Veri pisma, ker bi mi sicer ne bila verjela."

"In ste dosegli svoje?"

"Da. Razdrla je razmerje z malopridnežem."

"Ali veste čisto zanesljivo, da je napravila konec?"

"Kaj hočete s tem reči?"

"Vaša gospa in vi sami ste rekli, da je gospodična Vera hodila na dolge izprehode v gozd. Ali se ni na teh izprehodih morda srečavala z Jugom? Morda se je z njim pobotala in z njim pobegnila..."

Ravnatelj Košutnik ni takoj odgovoril. Stopil je k oknu in se zagledal v pokrajino, ki se je svetila v solnčnem žaru. Čez nekaj časa se je obrnil in rekel odločno, vendar s čudno stisnjениm glasom: "Ni pobegnila z njim. Je preokritoščena in preponosna. Če bi bila mislila, da se je Jugu zgodila krivica, bi mi bila to povedala v obraz in izjavila, da ga ne zapusti."

"Kaj pa, če mu je odpustila kljub temu, da je bila prečrčana o njegovi krivdi?"

"Nikdar," je dejal Košutnik. "Ne poznate njenega rezkega in trmastega značaja. Bojim se pa, da se ni zgodilo nekaj drugega..." Umolknil je in se navidez boril sa s seboj, ali naj dalje govoril ali ne.

"Česa se bojite?"

"Zelo nerad, veste, govorim o rečeh, ki jih samo domnevam, a jih ne morem dokazati. Ne sumničim rad."

"Razumem vas. Toda če hočemo zadevo razjasniti, se mi morate popolnoma zaupati."

"Ne domnevam samo, tem-

## Angleži bi radi preložili del bremena na tuje rame

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Obrambni minister Denis Healey je razlagal parlamentu, da išče angleška vlada možnosti za preložitev del njenih obrambnih bremen na rame njenih zavezников. Govoril je zlasti o sodelovanju z Združenimi državami Amerike, z Avstralijo in Novo Zelandijo.

Anglija ima trenutno največ težav v jugovzhodni Aziji, podobno kot Združene države. V Maleziji ima skupno od 50.000 do 60.000 vojakov, ki pomagajo braniti njeno ozemlje pred Suckarnovo Indonezijo. Ta je ponovno izjavil, da bo Malezijo strl, ker da je to le nova vrsta angleške kolonije. Anglija je sposebno pogodbo obvezana braniti Malezijo, v kateri so povezane Malaja, Singapur in Sarawak in Sabah na otoku Borneo.

"O, ne bi rad izrekel takšne strašne obdolžitve!" je rekel Košutnik in vzdignil roke kakor v obrambo, "toda..."

"Dovolj, dovolj, gospod ravnatelj, razumeva se," ga je prekinil nadzornik. "Ali ste takoj, ko ste pogrešili gospodčno, povprašali po njej pri Jugovih?"

"To se je zgodilo. Moj vrtnar je bil tam. Rekli so mu, da niso gospodčne nikjer videli."

"Kdo je to rekel?"

Košutnik se je prijel za čelo. "Ne vem več. Vrtnarja menda sploh nisem natančneje izpravašel. Zdelo se mi je nepomembno, ker sem zanesljivo vedel, da Vera ni bila šla k Jugovim."

"Rad bi govoril z vrtnarjem. Prosim, da ga pokličete."

"Najbrž je šel z orožnikoma skat pogrešanko," je mnenil Košutnik, vendar ga je dal poklicati. Vrtnar se je bil pravkar vrnil in je na gospodarjevo zapoved prišel v jedilnico.

"Ali ste tista pisma izročili gospodični Ogorečevi?" je vprašal Mihon.

"Kaj pa naj bi bil storil?" je dejal oklevanje Košutnik, ki je opazil tih grajo v nadzornikovem glasu. "Vera je zelo svojewoljna. Kakor se sicer čudno čuje, pa je vendar res, da se je mlada gospodična zmerom strašno hudovala, ker sem ji odvedel njeno starejšo sestro, ko sem se poročil z njo. Moral sem izročiti Veri pisma, ker bi mi sicer ne bila verjela."

"Zeprav, Pongračič," ga je prekinil gospodar. "Gospod nadzornik bi rad izvedel od vas, koga ste pri Jugovih povprašali, ali je bila gospodična Vera pri njih."

"Gospo Jugovo. Vrata so bila že zaprta in v hiši ni bilo nobene luči, ko sem prišel tja. Vsi so že spali," je poročal Pongračič. "Kljub temu, da sem močno trkal in je tudi pesljal, je trajalo dolgo časa, preden se je kdo oglasil."

"Potem pa je prišla Jugovka, kaj ne, in vam je odprla vrata?" je vprašal uradnik.

"Ni mi odprla vrat," je bil odgovor. Pač pa je odprla okno in nejevoljno vprašala, kdo v pozni nočnih urah toliko razsaja okoli oglov. Ko sem jo potem vprašal, ali ni gospodična Vera morda pri njih, je rekla, da gospodične že več tednov ni videla. Zraven pa se je tudi začudila, kako mi je padlo na misel, da bi mogla gospodična ostati pri njih. Jugovka je nato okno zaprla in jaz sem šel."

Nadzornik in ravnatelj sta se spogledala in Košutnik je še vprašal Pongračiča: "Ali je bila Jugovka videti prestrašena, ko ste ji povedali, da je gospodična neznano kam izgnila?"

"Ne bi mogel tega reči, milostljivi gospod," je odvrnil Pongračič. "Bila je samo nejevoljna, ker sem jo zbulil, in je hitro zaprla okno."

"Ali njenega sina niste videli?"

"Ne. Samo gospodična se je oglasila."

(Dalje prihodnjic)

V državi New York zrede sedemkrat več rac kot v kateri-

koli državi Unije.

## Johnson naj bi letos obiskal Brazilijo?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Obdržavno tajništvo je posalo v Rio de Janeiro delegacijo, ki je vanjo natrpalno najodličnejše zastopnike iz senata in administracije. Tako imenitno sestavljena delegacija naj bi v brazilsko vlado razmotrivala "zadeve na napredki in drugi predmete, ki zanimajo obe državi". Seveda nihče ne verjam, da je ravno to cilj potovanja te delegacije. Uradno razlagajo, da najbrž vredna ravno toliko kot svoječasne "počitnice" državnega tajnika Harrimana v Moskvi.

Diplomatje sumijo, da je šla delegacija gledat, kaj bi bilo, ako bi predsednik Johnson obiskal Brazilijo vkljub temu, da je tako zelo zaposlen z vojno v Vietnamu. Povod za ta sum je dal sestanek 10 naših diplomatov v Limi v Peruju pretekli mesec. Diplomatje so prišli do zaključka, da odnos med našo deželjo in Latinsko Ameriko še zmeraj niso dobri, jih še zmeraj moti spomin na "posredovanje" naše oborožene sile v dominikanski revoluciji. Zato bi bilo dobro, da bi Johnson obiskal Brazilijo. Povod za obisk naj bi bil sestanek "Medameriške konference", ki je najvišji organ OAS. Sestanek bi moral biti v maju, pa je bil preložen na jesen.

Indijska vlada je ravno sedaj poslala v Moskvo posebno delegacijo, ki naj tam kupi kar šest podmornic. Ta novica seveda ne bo razveselila kitajskih komunistov.

Indijska vlada je ravno sedaj poslala v Moskvo posebno delegacijo, ki naj tam kupi kar šest podmornic. Ta novica seveda ne bo razveselila kitajskih komunistov.

CENE NIZKE! PO VASI ZELJI!

CVETLICE ZA POROKE, POGREBE IN VSE DRUGE PRILIKE

• Brezplačna dostava po vsem mestu • Brzojavna dostava po vsem svetu FTD

STARC FLORAL Inc.

6131 St. Clair Ave.

Telefon podnevi: 431-6474

Dom: 1164 Norwood Rd.

Telefon ponoči EX 1-5078

Smo takoj blizu vas kot vaš telefon!

ZAKRAJSEK FUNERAL HOME CO.

6016 St. Clair Ave.

Tel.: ENdicot 1-3113

MALI OGLASI

V najem

5 sob, zgoraj, na novo dekorirane, najraje odraslim; na

6030 St. Clair Ave. Kličite IV

6-0573. (149)

V najem

5 sob in kopalnico oddamo.

Pozive se v Sornovi restavraciji, 6036 St. Clair Ave. EN

1-5214. (x)

Lastnik prodaja

2 hiši na enem lotu, 3 3½

in 4 spredaj, 4-4 zadaj, vse

oddano na 1200 in 1202 Nor-

wood Road, letni dohodki

\$3000. - ograjen vrt, lepo po-

hišvo za 5 sob, 2 kuhinji No.

A-1 Ford Station Wagon ter

ostali inventar, nizki davki.

Tel.: EN 1-5584. (149)

Hisa naprodaj

Lepa zidana hisa, 4 spal-

nice, severno od bulevara, v

Euclidu. V srednjih 20h. Na

45 E. 216 St. RE 1-5507.

(149)

Naprodaj

East Cleveland - Naprodaj

je 4-stanovanjsko poslopje s

trgovino. Kličite 851-3630.

(28,30, 2,4,6 avg)

Lastnik prodaja

Wickliffe, O., blizu Lloyd

Rd. je naprodaj bungalow, 3

spalnice, ograjeno dvorišče,

aluminijaste strani, garaža,

zgoraj zgotovljeno, nove pre-

proge, formica lijak. Kličite

WH 3-3668. (149)

Mesar išče delo

Izkušen mesar in izdelovalec

klobas z večletno praksjo išče

zaposlitev. Tel. 881-1173.

(150)

V najem

Oddamo 5-sobno stanovanje,

na novo dekorirano, spodaj,

porč, garaža na razpolago. Na

1172 Norwood Rd. EX 1-8228.

(150)

## Prenovitev in vsako delo pri popravilu Vaše hiše

— OD KLETI DO STREHE —

Vam izvrši točno in solidno

slovensko podjetje E. Z. Co.

Phone: 361-4139

## Tatra zeliščni čaji

pomagajo ljudem do boljšega počutja —

boljšega izgleda —

H. REEDER HAGGARD:

## Jutranja zvezda

"Še ne, mogočni gospod," je odgovoril Kaku, "še do poldneva boš moral sedeti in nato moraš sprejeti državni svet ter poslanike."

"Ne bom jih sprejel. Naj pridejo drugič. Ali hočeš, lopov, da se ugonobim z delom? Saj nisem več imel ure počitka in miru od tistega srečnega časa, ko sem vladal kot princ v Memfidi."

"Gospod," je odgovoril Kaku in se poklonil, "če si truden ali ne, sprejeti jih moraš, zakaj tako je ukazalo njeno kraljevsko veličanstvo in nje povelja se ne smejo kršiti."

"Kraljica!" je vzkliknil Abi ter iho je obračal svoje votle oči, kakor da se boji. "O, Kaku, ko bi nikoli ne bil videl kraljice! To ni ženska, ti pravim, in sam več, da ni, marveč vrag z ledem sreem in strupeno zvijačnostjo kače. Imenujem se faraon, pa sem le lutka, ki izvršuje njene ukaze. Imenujem se njen soprog, a ona ni žena ne meni ne komu drugemu, čeprav jo vsi možje ljubijo in je za mnoge ta ljubezen usodna. Preteklo noč je zopet izginila, ko sem sedel ob njej in poslušal njena povelja, in glej, čez nekaj časa je bila zopet ob meni kakor prej, le da se mi je zdela malo trudna. Vprašal sem jo, kje je bila, pa mi je rekla: Tako daleč, da bi ne mogel dopotovati tjak v enem letu, in da je obiskala nekoga, ki ga prav tako ljubi, kakor mene sovraži. Kdo bi to mogel biti, Kaku?"

"Gospod, to bo Rames, tisti, ki se je oklical za kralja v Kešu," je odgovoril Kaku preplašeno šepetaje. "Tega moža je gotovo ljubila, ko je še bila ženska, koga pa ljubi sedaj, to vedo le zli bogovi. V njeni oblasti sva in morava storiti, kar hoče, zakaj će ne storiva, gospod, bova umrla in tegena nobeden od naju ne želi, ker onstran vrat smrtiaka faraon na naju."

Pri teh besedah je Abi glasno zaječal in si obriral z robom svoje obleke pot z bledega obroza.

"To je res," je dejal. "Pojdi in poklici pisarje, da nadaljujemo kraljičino delo."

Kaku se je obrnil, da odide, ko so nenadoma vstopili v prazno dvorano sli, klicajo:

"Njeno veličanstvo kraljica žaka zunaj z velikim spremstvom in nujno pa ponižno prosi svojega dobrega gospoda, božanskega faraona Zgornje in Spodnje dežele, da jo sprejme."

Abi in Kaku sta se spogledala in obup je bil v njunih očeh.

"Naj njeno veličanstvo vstopi," je reklo kralj tih.

Sli so odšli in takoj za njimi se je med cedrovimi vrati prikazala kraljica. Bila je krasna, krasna v svoji ponosni lepoti, krasna v svoji obleki in kraljevskem nakitu. Stopala je po dvorani, spremljana od Meritre, ki je nosila njeno pahljačo in blazino, zakaj veselilo jo je, da ji ta ženska streže dan in noč brez miru in počitka, čeprav jo je, ki je bila nekoč tako lepa, nesreča in strah popolnoma uničil. Za Meritro so stopali stražniki in veliki duhovniki in za njimi državni svetniki, ki so jih imenovali kraljeve tovariše, ter generali vojske.

Stopala je po dvorani, dokler ni prispevala do podnožja

da mu postanem žena. V drugi sem videla, kako ga ti sreča ob vratih Južne dežele, kako ga ubiješ, kako se polasti kraljestva v Kešu in tega zlatega mesta v vladu tamkaj v imenu Egipta, dokler ne umrješ."

"To sta dva sna, o kraljica," je reklo Abi. "Povej nam sedaj, po katerem bi se hotela ravnati, zakaj obadvaj ne moreta biti resnična?"

"Kako bi mogla jaz to vedeti, faraon, in kako bi mogel ti to vedeti? Toda ob tebi stoji človek, ki bo vedel, zakaj on je prvi čarownik in izbran razlagalec božjih srce. Dovoli, da nam on pojasni zadevo," in je pokazala na Kakuja, ki je stal ob prestolu.

"Prišla sem kot zakonita žena, da pred vsem dvorom izrečem ponižno prošnjo faraonu, svojemu gospodu." "Vstan in ne govorji, velika gospa," je odgovoril Abi. "Ni primerno, da bi klečala pred menoj."

"Ne, zelo primerno je, da faraonova kraljica kleči pred faraonom, če prosi njegove božanske milosti."

Vendar je vstala in sedla na stol, ki so ga bili prinesli, ter rekla:

"Faraon, preteklo noč sem sanjala sen. Sanjala sem o grofu Ramesu, Mermesovem sinu, zadnjem tistega kraljevskega rodu, ki je vladal pred našo hišo v Egiptu. Menim tistega moža, ki je ubil princa iz Keša prav v tej dvorani in ki sem ga, ker je moj oče bil bolan, poslala v Napato, da ga sodi kralj iz Keša, ki pa je, kakor se zdi, pregnal tega kralja in prevzel sam kraljestvo v imenu Egipta.

Sanjala sem, da je ta drzni sposobni mož, ki mu bogato kraljestvo v Kešu še ni dovolj, napravil načrt, da napade Egipt; da ubije tebe, moj preslavni gospod, da okliče samega sebe za faraona po pravu stare krvi, in še več — da si vzame mene, twojo zvesto ženo, za soprogo in si tako zagotovi prestol."

"Gotovo, kraljica, ta vihri Rames je v stanu misliti na take reči," je reklo Abi, "intoliko je tvoj sen morda resničen; a ne smemo pozabiti, da je sedaj še v Napatu, ki je zelo daleč, in da ima najbrže le majhno vojsko. Zakaj bi se torej vzneširjala zaradi njevih nakán?"

"O, faraon, to še ni vse, zakaj v snu sem videla dve podobi. V prvi sem videla, kako drzni Rames napada Thebe, si jih osvoji, me odvede prav preko tvojega trupla, o faraon,

ku, ne brani se, razloži nam sen njenega veličanstva.

"Ne morem, nočem," je privrelo iz starega zvezdonanca. "Vprašaj mojo ženo, gospo Meritro tamle, ona je modrejša od mene."

"Moja dobra prijateljica Meritro mi je vedno povedala svojo misel," je rekla kraljica, "sedaj hočemo slišati twojo.

Prerok mora govoriti, kadar ga bogovi kličejo, — ali," je pristavila tiho, "ne sme več biti prerok, ker vara bogove, ko prikriva njih visoki svet."

Sedaj se Kaku ni mogel več izviti; bal se je že samega Ramesovega imena in je skle-

nil sam pri sebi, da bo razložil sen tako, naj faraon čaka Ra-

mesovega napada v Thebah, in je tudi začel tako govoriti, dočim so vsi pozorno poslušali. Toda ko je govoril, je začutil bleščeči pogled duha, ki se je imenoval kraljico, na sebi, in jezik mu je govoril prav tisto, česar ni hotel reči.

"Luč sveti v meni," je kričal, "in vidim, da je druga prikazan njenega veličanstva prava prikazan. Z armado moraš odriti, o faraon, do Južnih vrat in se tam spoprijeti z upornikom Ramesom, da se stvar konča, kakor se mora končati."

"Kakor se mora končati?" je Kaku. "Naloženo mi in kako se mora končati?" je je, naj ti povem, da moraš iti vpli Abi.

"Gotovo tako, kakor je neno veličanstvo sanjalo," je od-

(Dalje prihodnjih)

1887

1961

## V BLAG SPOMIN

OB ČETRTI OBLETNICI ODKAR JE UMRLA NAŠA LJUBLJENA SOPROGA, MATI IN STARA MATI

## MARY ZGONC

Njena plemenita duša se je preselila v večno življenje dne 8. avgusta 1961.

Kot bi dom naš luč izgubil Pogrešamo ljubeči Tvoj smehljaj, odkar si zapustila nas, dobroto Tvoje materinsko roko; zaman, zaman Te kličemo nazaj, kadorka bi v prazno stopil bolest ločitve reže na globoko.

V miru božjem sladko snijav, draga, nepozabna nam, v nebesih rajsko sreco uživaj do svodenja na vekomaj!

Tvoji žalujoči:

JOŽEFG ZGONC — soprog  
FRANK, RUDI, VICTOR in LOUIS — sinovi  
s svojimi družinami.

Cleveland, Ohio, 6. avgusta 1961.

## V blag spomin

OB TRETI OBLETNICI ODKAR JE UMRLA NAŠA PRELJUBA SOPROGA, MATI, STARÀ MATI, SESTRA IN SVAKINJA

## Louise Vidic

Preminula je v Gospodu dne 7. avgusta 1962.

Zdaj naša mama v Bogu spi, kar si zapustila nas, v žalosti so nam vtonila, nate mislimo vsak čas.

Zalujoči:

soprog JOSEPH;  
hčerki DOLORES in FRIEDA; sin DENIS;  
sestra MARY in svak JOHN;  
bratje JOHN, FRANK, JOZE in LUDVIK  
ter OSTALI SORODNIKI.

Cleveland, Ohio, 6. avgusta 1962.



## GRDINOVA POGREBNA ZAVODA

17002 Lake Shore Blvd. 1053 East 62nd Street  
KENMORE 1-6300 HENDERSON 1-2088  
Grdina trgovina s pohištvo — 15301 Waterloo Road  
KENMORE 1-1235

GRDINA — Funeral Directors — Furniture Dealers

## EUROPA TRAVEL SERVICE

75 EAST 185 STREET CLEVELAND 19, OHIO

Vse potrebno za potovanje hitro in točno uredimo.  
Imamo zastopstva avijonskih in ladijskih prevoznih družb.  
Nabavljamo in v Jugoslavijo pošiljamo vse vrste aparativ in živežne potrebsčine.  
Denar nakazujemo po vsem svetu.  
Za vse informacije se zaupno obračajte na lastnika

JEROME R. BRENTAR,  
IV 6-3774

Naročite se na dnevnik "Ameriska Domovina"



SE MALO ZGODAJ — Ko so prišli otroci iz ortopediske bolnice na ogled gasilske postaje v Madisonu, Wis., je eden od voznikov gasilskega avtomobila posadil 6 let starega Jimmyja Swifta za volan. Fantič se zadovoljno smeje, za vožnjo tega avtomobila bo pa moral še malo počakati.

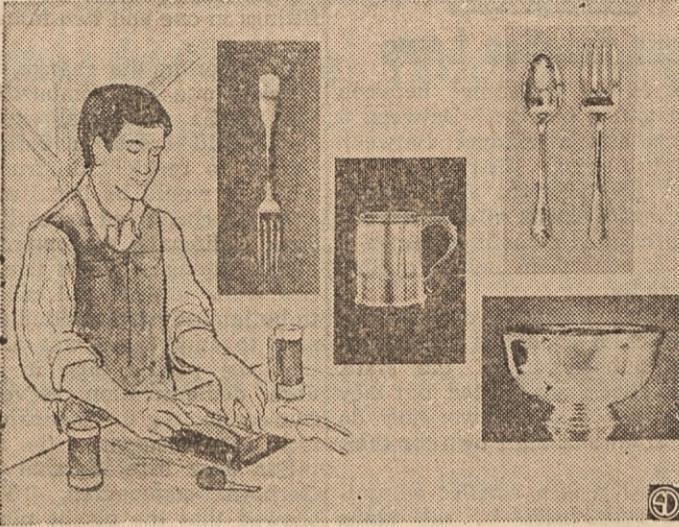


# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN HOME

SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

## Treasured Heritage Of Colonial Silver



Of all the periods in the world's history of silver, one of the most fascinating is the Early American. Literally hundreds of silversmiths flourished in the Colonies, and the beautiful simplicity that characterized their work can be attributed to the relatively limited number and variety of their tools, combined with their skill as craftsmen and their appreciation of fine design. Today we can enjoy authentic reproductions of Colonial silver

because of the skill of American silversmiths. Many of the craftsmen employed by American companies are descendants of silversmiths. They have recreated the classic Colonial designs — as well as new interpretations — for use in the homes of modern America. These designs have the beautiful proportions and simple lines that harmonize perfectly with either modern or traditional furnishings.

## Auxiliary Bishop Whealon Special Guest at Farewell Dinner

Most Rev. John F. Whealon, Auxiliary Bishop, Vicar General of the Catholic Diocese of Cleveland will be special guest and speaker at the Brother Stanley G. Mathews, S.M., Farewell Dinner on Saturday, August 21st, 6:30 P.M., at the Charterhouse Motor Hotel, 24800 Euclid Avenue. Brother Mathews is leaving St. Joseph High School after six years as Principal to become Principal of Chaminade High School, Dayton. The dinner will also serve as a welcome to the new Principal, Brother Philip T. Aaron, S.M.

Donations for the dinner are \$5.50 per person and reservations may be made by calling 731-6381.

Mayor Kenneth J. Sims of Euclid will serve as Toastmaster.

## Fund For Louis Seme, Former Director of Singing Societies

Remember the good old days when we all belonged to a Slovenian Singing Society under the able direction of Mr. Louis Seme. That was long ago, but the pleasant memories remain with us as we see our own youngsters join either the Mladinski Pevski Zbor, SNP Circle #2 or the SDZ Children's Choir to continue on with our cultural heritage. We are reliving through them the fond memories of yesteryear and the wonderful opportunity we had to learn the beautiful slovene songs and mother tongue of our own parents.

Several days ago, we received a letter from Mr. Seme (written by his wife) asking if we could possibly help him out. He now resides in Fontara, California. Mr. Seme has suffered many setbacks in recent years, including several strokes and blindness and is now receiving only blind aid as his sole income. This man who directed Kanarciki, Slaveki, Zvonciki, Skrjancki and several other groups in the Cleveland area is in dire need of financial aid.

We appeal to his many friends and acquaintances who had any association with this dedicated man in his fruitful years. Any contribution, no matter how small will be accepted and appreciated. Send all donations to Mrs. Jack Rotar, 19831 Upper Valley Drive, Euclid, Ohio 44117. Telephone: 481-3187.

I (Mrs. Jack Rotar), was a member of the Holmes Ave. Singing Club and also the Collinwood (Waterloo Road) Club.

Mrs. Jack Rotar  
John Kapel  
Mrs. Jennie Prime.

## Holy Name Family Day at St. Christine's

An annual event on the social calendar of St. Christine's Holy Namers is the family picnic. Sunday, August 8, 1965, has been chosen for this year's day of family fun at the church grounds on E. 22nd Street.

There will be games, contests, races and ball games for the youngsters. Refreshments will be available and plenty of good, wholesome gaiety for mom and pop also. A good turnout of members and their families is expected to attract a capacity crowd and make this year's Holy Namers' Family Day the best ever held at St. Christine's.

## CTS Pilgrimage to Carey, Ohio on August 15th

A Pilgrimage to the Shrine of Our Lady of Consolation in Carey, Ohio, will be operated by the Cleveland Transit System on Sunday, August 15th.

Buses will leave Cleveland's Public Square between 7:30 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. for the four-hour drive to the Shrine, and the last bus will leave the Shrine for the return trip at 4:30 p.m. (Cleveland time).

Tickets are on sale at the C.T.S. Information Booth on Public Square or by sending your check or money order to CTS Fun Tours, 1022 Carnegie Ave., Cleveland, Ohio 44115. Price of the tour is \$4.25 for adults and \$3.00 for children under 13.

Established in 1875, the Shrine is one of the most noted in Ohio. An aura of miracles and cures hovers over the small town of Carey, Ohio. There are two churches at the Shrine; the older, frame church is filled with discarded crutches, braces and wheel chairs, and the newer brick Church housing the image of the Virgin Mary.

Thousands of pilgrims annually make the journey to Carey, Ohio, to visit this famous shrine.

## Edmund Turk Earns "A" Faculty Will Have Dinner For Attendance



EDMUND TURK

Cleveland councilmen once more earned "A" in attendance at their spring semester.

Twenty-one of the 33 councilmen have attended all 23 meetings this year. Six have attended all committee meetings.

Three have never missed a Council meeting, committee meeting or vote in a committee meeting. They are Edmund Turk, Leo Jackson and John Pilch.

Since E. Turk became Councilman of Ward 23, he has gained in stature every year in every way by his diligence, good judgement and attention to the problems of his ward and the Slovenians are proud of him.

## SHORTS on SPORTS

### Lum's Tag on Natty Zooms Off Pad

Cincinnati, O. — Astro Manager Lum Harris, fully aware that the Reds' pitching this season hasn't been up to expectations, casually mentioned that he might be willing to part with righthander Don Nottebart in exchange for Tommy Helms, shortstop on the Cincy club's San Diego farm team.

The next day, July 24, Nottebart went out and beat the Reds, 4-2, with a three-hitter.

"The price for Nottebart has just gone up," chuckled Harris after the game.

Lopez Wishes Quick Return To Action for Old Pal Casey

Chicago, Ill. — White Sox Manager Al Lopez, hearing about Casey Stengel's injury, said he hopes C. Stengel has a speedy recovery and returns to the dugout soon.

"It will be a big loss for baseball and all of us the day Casey stops managing," Lopez said.

Lopez played for Stengel twice — at Boston and Brooklyn — and prior to Stengel's move to the Mets was his most persistent challenger in the American League. Stengel won ten out of 12 pennants with the Yankees in one stretch. Lopez' teams won the two other pennants.

Astro Day-Night Twin-Bill Draws a Total of 73,333

HOUSTON, Texas. — Houston's amazing attendance records continued to pile up during the Astros' end-of-July home stand.

The team had drawn 1,444,133 fans for the first 50 dates in the Astrodome.

In a four-game series with the Reds which ended on July 25, the teams drew 143,769, which was a Houston record for one series.

But the club's proudest boast was that Saturday, July 24, the Astros and Reds drew 73,333 fans for a day-night separate attraction which exceeded the draw for the entire five games in the American League by 3,887 customers.

Jennard Champ in Giving Bonuses, Kranepool Claims

New York, N.Y. — The theme of the July 24th Old-Timers Day at Shea Stadium was to bring back former Dodger and Giant players who had led the league in some department sometime in their careers. It got the Mets to talking about it as they saw the old codgers come into the clubhouse and one of the youngsters asked:

"What department did Bubber Jennard lead?"

Bubber is a former Giant catcher who now scouts for the Mets.

"He led the league in giving out bonuses," quipped the Mets' Ed Kranepool.

It developed that Jennard was the scout who signed Kranepool to his \$35,000 bonus.

Card-Dodger Game Delayed By a Massive Traffic Jam

Los Angeles, Calif. — Start of the Dodger - Cardinal night game, July 24, was delayed ten minutes and with good reason. Thousands of fans were still trying to get into the parking lots as well as the park.

The game drew 54,898, creating a

## AN OVERWHELMING CASE

One wonders how many people know what is the largest single industry in this nation of vast industries?

It will, no doubt, come as a surprise to many to learn that it is the electric utility industry. These companies now have an investment in plants and equipment of about \$57 billion, and they will spend more than \$4 billion on new plants and equipment during the current year.

This, remarkable as it is, is only a beginning. During the next 10 years, as recently reported by Mr. Walker L. Cisler, past president of the Edison Electric Institute, the investor-owned utilities will build facilities equaling all that have been built in the last 33 years. On the average, in his opinion, the downward trend in the price of electricity will continue.

This reflects our almost limitless appetite for power — in our homes, industries and on our farms. And it does more than that. It proves beyond the shadow of a doubt that these heavily-taxed, publicly-regulated companies can and will provide every last kilowatt of electricity we can use — and that there is absolutely no need or justification for tax-eating, tax-subsidized socialized systems. That goes for power production by every means — falling water, oil, coal or the atom.

In this field, as in all commercial fields, the case for private enterprise is overwhelming.



## Holy Name Society News

### Communion Sunday

The Holy Name Society have their monthly corporate Communion this Sunday, August 8, at the 8 o'clock Mass. After the Mass, a brief meeting will be held in the church basement hall.

This Sunday, August 8, is the date of our picnic at the Slovenska Pristava in Geneva, Ohio. Plan to attend this annual picnic. There will be games for the children, music for dancing, and as it was at our last year's picnic, refreshments will be available at the stands, altho you may bring your own picnic basket lunch. Come early and have an enjoyable day with your friends and fellow parishioners.

## Women's Job Corps Offers Training With Pay

Young Cleveland women who have had difficulty in school, in homemaking, or in getting and holding a job now have a new chance to help themselves. Through the Women's Job Corps, girls between the ages of 16 to 21 are offered additional education and job training so that they may move ahead. They are paid while they learn.

Girls wanting this help should stop in at the Cleveland Job Corps office at 2049 East 105th Street. Training is offered to find a first job or to get a better job than the one they have. They may need help in learning how to be better homemakers. Or the girls may require full training to become office workers, laboratory assistants, waitresses, varietyists, nurses aides, sales clerks or other profitable jobs.

Girls accepted for the Job Corps will be sent out of the city to regional training centers for a period up to two years. These centers are supervised and staffed by competent, trained personnel. Centers to which Cleveland girls may be sent are located in Omaha, Nebraska; Los Angeles, California; Charleston, West Virginia and St. Petersburg, Florida. In this different environment, the girls learn to adapt to the growing business community and to life in general. While being trained, they receive room, board, clothing and \$30.00 a month. In addition, \$50.00 a month is put into a savings account which is turned back to them at the successful completion of the training. If the girl chooses, part of her \$50 may be sent home to her family and the Federal Government matches this amount, dollar for dollar. The Job Corps will pay the cost of one visit home a year.

Young women, striving for self-improvement, may apply for the Women's Job Corps at the 2049 E. 105th Street office between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. Monday through Friday.

## SWU of Ohio Will Celebrate

Slovenian Women's Union, local combined branches of Ohio, will be celebrating "Slovenian Day" on Oct. 17, 1965 at Recher Hall, Euclid, O. Slovenian cooking will be featured. Dinners will be served from 3:00 to 7:00 p.m. at \$1.75 each. Waitresses will be dressed in Slovenian nationality costumes and a program is planned by Juniors and adults. Everyone is welcome. Branch No. 73 from Warrensville Heights will be there — hope you will, too.

Louise Turk Epley,  
Sec'y No. 73  
Junior Activity Director



**SHOW STOPPERS**—Kay Ballard, left, who does an imitation of Sophie Tucker in her hit off-Broadway revue, chats with the real Sophie after the show. Both ladies are show stoppers of the highest order.



Published as a public service in cooperation with The Advertising Council.

## Reporting from Washington

FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congressman, 22nd District, Ohio  
440 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

### H.R. 8283 — ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY ACT

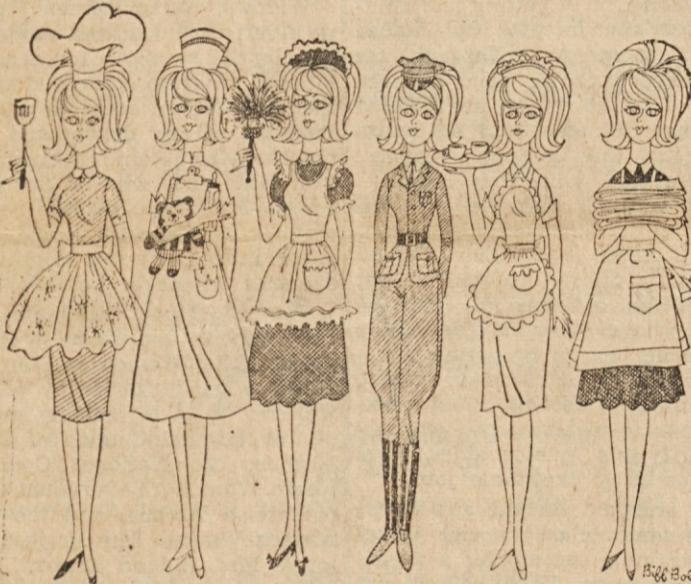
**AMENDMENTS:** Last week the House debated and passed H.R. 8283, authorizing an additional \$1.895 billion for the "War on Poverty." A total of \$785.4 million was appropriated last year for the "Poverty Program" and as of the end of May 1965, about \$650 million had been obligated. Most of the funds were hurriedly committed during the closing month of the fiscal year.

Although it was admitted by Administration spokesmen that it was not possible to judge some of the programs as they were only in the initial stages of operation, the bill more than doubles last year's authorization. It is interesting to note that the Office of Economic Opportunity had asked for \$1.5 billion for fiscal 1966, but it was increased by the majority of the Committee to \$1.895 billion. This is broken down as follows: Title I — Job Corps, Work-Training and Work-Study Programs — \$825 million; Title II — Urban and Rural Community Action Programs — \$680 million; Title III — Special Programs for rural areas, migrant workers — \$70 million; Title V — Work Experience and Training (adults) — \$300 million; Title VI — VISTA Volunteers (Volunteers In Service To America or Domestic Peace Corps) — \$20 million.

H.R. 8283 follows closely the bill passed last year with the exception of asking for more money and with the seriously objected to major change removing the only effective State Control over Federal poverty programs, to wit: the veto power of the Governor. H.R. 8283 gives authority to the Poverty Director to veto the veto of a Governor. This action has been strongly opposed by Governors of both parties inasmuch as it takes away from them their only check on the Federal Government and its determination as to what is good for a State.

The brief hearings by the Committee on Education and Labor on the Community Action Program were shut off abruptly over the protests of Committee Republicans.

### WHAT'S A GOOD WIFE WORTH?



Husbands who deem their wives great bargain hunters should realize they themselves have found the greatest bargain of all — their wives!

If a wife were considered as an employee, her qualifications would include intelligence, energy, skill at twelve different occupations, working 99.6 hours a week — at no salary.

Assuming she were paid the going rate for each of her many occupations: her yearly salary would be more than \$8,250, or about \$160 a week! Broken down (which, at this rate, is what a man's finances would be) she would earn \$1.25 an hour as a nursemaid; \$2.50 as a dietitian; \$2.25 as a maintenance man; \$2.50 as a chauffeur; \$1.50 as a food shopper; \$1.50 as housekeeper; \$1.90 as a laundress; 2.50 as seamstress; \$2.50 as cook; \$1.50 as dishwasher; \$2.00 as practical nurse; and \$1.55 as gardener.

A housewife wasn't always worth so much in cold hard cash. The girl that married dear old grandad never had a chance to do as much as the modern wife. She was a slave to the washboard and scrubbing brush, to dust-collecting furniture, and to cooking each and every meal from scratch. Many days were spent entirely over a hot stove, whereas the modern homemaker spends only about 25% of her time in the kitchen.

Labor saving machines and modern materials like stainless steel have revolutionized kitchens. Wall ovens, automatic dishwashers, electric cooking appliances, not to mention stainless steel cookware and flatware (which never needs polishing as did grandmother's silver), greatly simplify many tasks that formerly were sheer drudgery.

No wonder even the most understanding husbands ask: "With all those handy helpers, what does she do all day?" Contrary to popular male belief, the thousand-and-one gadgets invented to ease a housewife's burden haven't given her more leisure time — they've just made it possible for her to take on more occupations, and do them better.

So the time grandmother spent cooking and scrubbing is now free

ing.

• Don't spend valuable time polishing silverware when stainless steel flatware is always ready for company.

• If you rub a little oil or grease on the outside of your ice cube trays, you'll find they slide right out with little effort.

• Bright, shiny stainless steel pots and pans do more than look pretty — they are efficient. It's the heat-darkened utensils that absorb more heat and are often responsible for over-browned or burned foods.

• One of the most useful kitchen tools is an old toothbrush. It handles almost all intricate cleaning jobs on egg beaters, graters, stainlers, mechanical can openers, etc.

• For the easy combination of cooking and serving try the new electric skillets, saucepans and roasters made of stainless steel that are ideal for table top or top of the buffet cookery. You'll find food cooked perfectly, table attractive and serving a breeze.

In fact, all homemaking activities should be a breeze for the wise housewife who knows the shortcuts in her most important and time-consuming occupation. That's why she's worth so much!

### Social Security Amendments

Now that the President has signed the 1965 Social Security Amendments, some people will want to take action right away in order to protect their new benefit rights. Most others will need to take no action at all. As legislation providing health insurance for the aged and making other far-reaching changes in the social security program became effective with the ceremony in Independence, Missouri last Friday, July 31st, Robert M. Ball, Commissioner of Social Security, proposed some "Do's" and "Don'ts" for the many millions of persons who will be affected.

First of all, let me say to the 20 million people now receiving social security benefits: you don't need to take any action at all in order to get the increased cash benefit payments the law provides. The amount of the increase for the months of January through August 1965 will be paid to you in a separate check that will reach you in the latter part of September. The first regular checks reflecting the 7 percent increase will be mailed early in October, covering the month of September."

• Widows age 60 or 61 at the time the law becomes effective. Beginning September, widows can choose to have their cash benefits start at age 60, instead of age 62, but at a reduced amount. Application for this purpose may be filed immediately.

Second: social security and railroad retirement beneficiaries now 65 or over will not need to take any action to secure their basic hospital protection under the new Health Insurance Program. All aged persons now on the rolls will receive in September or October a full information kit directly by mail describing this protection, which becomes effective July 1, 1966. Before this effective date a Health Insurance Card certifying to their eligibility for the services will automatically be sent to beneficiaries 65 or over.

Third: social security beneficiaries will not need to go to the social security office about the voluntary supplementary plan covering physicians fees and other benefits. At the time they get the basic information kit, they will receive an enrollment postcard giving them an opportunity to sign up for the added medical insurance program, which also becomes effective July 1, 1966.

Fourth, a special message to people 65 or over who have never worked under social security: although not qualified for cash social security benefits, these people may

qualify for the basic hospital insurance protection under the new "medicare" program. Those receiving public assistance from the States may be signed up for the basic hospital insurance by their welfare agencies. Enrollments in the voluntary medical insurance plan can be accepted beginning September 1, 1965. Therefore, persons over 65 who have not worked under social security should wait at least until Sept. 1 before visiting their social security office. Then they can sign up for the basic hospital insurance and, also, enroll in the medical insurance program if they wish that additional important protection.

Certain other groups affected by the law do need to take action. They need only inquire at their social security office, the Commissioner said. The major groups involved are:

• Persons now 65 or over who are insured under social security but have never applied for benefits. Even though they may still be working full time, it would be desirable for these people to apply now to establish their benefit rights. This will qualify them for hospital insurance protection and will also make sure they get any cash benefits to which they may be entitled commencing in 1966 because of more liberal retirement test provisions.

Under the amendments, any earnings that a person has after applying for social security will automatically be included at a later date in a recomputation of benefits if it is advantageous to the individual; therefore no one can lose by filing for benefits as soon as possible.

• Persons 72 or older not now getting benefits because they (or their husbands) had not worked enough under social security to qualify under the previous provisions of the law. These persons, if they have any social security credits at all, should get in touch with the nearest social security office right away, because the amount of time they needed to have worked under social security has now been reduced.

Some persons 72 or over will now qualify for benefits of \$35 a month with as little as three quarters of coverage under social security. Benefits may also be payable to the wife or widow of such persons.

• Widows age 60 or 61 at the time the law becomes effective. Beginning September, widows can choose to have their cash benefits start at age 60, instead of age 62, but at a reduced amount. Application for this purpose may be filed immediately.

• Students 18 to 22 years of age whose social security benefits have been stopped, as well as others nearing age 18 who plan to continue in school. Benefits can be paid back to January 1965 to those who already have been dropped from the rolls, but only upon application at a social security district office. Those nearing age 18 and planning to stay in school or return to school should also visit a social security district office, in order to supply the information about their schooling which is necessary if benefits are to be paid after age 18.

• A severely disabled worker may now collect disability insurance benefits if his condition has lasted or is expected to last for 12 full months — even though he may recover. Until now, he could not collect disability insurance benefits unless his disability was expected to continue for a long and indefinite period of time, or else cause his death. The Social Security Administration plans to search its records and get in touch with those who applied for but were denied disability insurance benefits during the past year because they were expected to re-

cover. Others who think they may qualify under this change in the law should ask about getting benefits at the nearest social security office. There is no change in amount of work required under social security for eligibility for disability insurance benefits.

"Other persons who will want to inquire about possible new social security benefits," the Commissioner said, "include widows past 60 who have remarried, and women 62 or over who were divorced after at least 20 years of marriage.

"One other important Don't for persons over 65," Commissioner Ball emphasized: "Don't because of this new law cancel any hospital or medical insurance you may now have. None of the health insurance provisions of the new law give any protection whatsoever until July 1, 1966."

### Final Week of Pops Concerts

Louis Lane and The Cleveland Summer Orchestra will wind up the 27th season of the pops concerts in air-conditioned Public Auditorium with two programs to be presented Wednesday, August 11 and over the weekend, Friday and Saturday, August 13 and 14. "Ballet Highlights" will be given on the Wednesday evening program with members of the National Ballet of Washington, D.C. under the direction of Eugene Collins. The traditional "Tops of the Pops" program will be given on both Friday and Saturday evenings with soprano Bonnie Murray, baritone Jack Russell, and violinist Ernest Kardos as guest soloists assisted by the Pops Chorus.

For "Ball Highlights," Mr. Collins has assembled leading dancers from the famous company of the Nation's Capital, prima ballerina Andre Vodehral, Roni Mahler, Anita Dyche, Judith Reece, and Roger Bigelow along with Franklin Yezzer of the Metropolitan Opera Ballet. Louis Lane will open the program with the orchestral suite from "Sylvia" by Delibes. There will be two intermissions, and prior to the first, Mr. Collins and Miss Vodehral will appear in "Tribute" by Cesare Franck with dancers Mahler, Dyche, Yezzer and Bigelow. Choreography for the ballet is by Frederic Franklin and solo piano will be performed by Beatrice Erdely.

The second third of the program will be devoted to experts from "Sleeping Beauty" with Miss Reece and Mr. Yezzer, the orchestral suite from "Giselle" by Khachaturian and the Pas de deux from "Don Quixote" by Minkus with Miss Vodehral and Mr. Collins. The final portion of the program will include the dances from Stravinsky's "Petrushka" performed by the Orchestra, and the evening will close with the ballet classic "Raymonda" by Glazounov with Mr. Collins and Miss Mahler joined by Miss Dyche, Miss Reece, Mr. Yezzer and Mr. Bigelow.

By tradition, "Tops of the Pops" serves as an appropriate finale to the Summer Orchestra's season in Public Auditorium. Mr. Lane has scheduled a colorful program of summer entertainment drawn from the pops programs along with additional light music. The program will open with the Overture to "The Abduction from the Seraglio" by Mozart (opening production in the upcoming second season of the Lake Erie Opera Theatre this fall) and the Romance and Rondo from the C major Violin Concerto of Haydn with Mr. Kardos as soloist. The balance of the program will include waltzes by Eduard and Johann Strauss and Franz Lehár along with the popular music of Victor Herbert.

In addition to these political subdivisions there are many kinds of districts for many purposes. The state is divided into congressional districts for the election of members of Congress, into senatorial districts for state senators, into judicial districts to divide up court of appeals jurisdiction, and into many different kinds of local districts. The most familiar of the local districts is the school district.

To add to the confusion of the districts, their boundaries often overlap. School districts especially are apt to overlap the lines of other subdivisions. Thus, a city school district often includes much territory outside the city, and some county school districts include land in more than one county. Conversely, some county school districts do not include all the land in their counties.

ert. Sigmund Romberg, Frederick Loewe, Richard Rodgers, Henry Mancini, Irving Berlin, Cole Porter and Anthony Newley ("What Kind of Fool am I" from "Stop the World").

Tickets for the final pops concerts of the season are priced from \$1.00 to \$2.50 and are on sale at all Burrows Stores and Severance Hall. Unreserved balcony seats at 75c go on sale after 7:00 p.m. on concert nights at the Mall Box Office at Public Auditorium. For information after 7:00 p.m. on concert nights call 523-2229 or 523-2230.

### Your Election Laws

What is the difference between a ward and a precinct? Between a township and a village? Between a county school district and a county? The political and administrative subdivisions into which our state is divided sometimes prove a source of confusion. Let us outline them briefly.

The State of Ohio is divided into 88 counties. A county is an administrative subdivision of the state. County officers are elected, but they only carry out state laws; they do not make laws of their own for their counties.

A township is a smaller administrative subdivision of the state. Every county is divided into townships. Township officers are elected to carry out duties prescribed by state law. Like county officers, they cannot make laws for their townships. All county and township law is made by the state legislature.

Cities and villages are properly called municipal corporations. A city is a municipal corporation having 5,000 population or more; a village is a municipal corporation having less than 5,000. A municipal corporation is not an administrative subdivision of the state. It is a local government organized by the people of that locality. It has constitutional status, and within certain limits imposed by the state constitution, a municipal corporation is self-governing. Thus, a city or village council has legislative power — they can make ordinances, which are laws for the city or village. They do not depend on the state legislature for their laws.

Most cities and some villages are divided into wards. These are representative districts within the municipal corporation. That is to say, members of the city or village council represent the wards, and the wards are districts of equal population established as representative districts for the election of councilmen.

A precinct is the smallest political subdivision. It is an election unit established by the county Boards of Elections. Each precinct has a population of from 200 to 400 people and ordinarily contains one polling place. The sole purpose of precincts is election administration. There are, of course, precincts both in the cities and in the country.

In addition to these political subdivisions there are many kinds of districts for many purposes. The state is divided into congressional districts for the election of members of Congress, into senatorial districts for state senators, into judicial districts to divide up court of appeals jurisdiction, and into many different kinds of local districts. The most familiar of the local districts is the school district.

To add to the confusion of the districts, their boundaries often overlap. School districts especially are apt to overlap the lines of other subdivisions. Thus, a city school district often includes much territory outside the city, and some county school districts include land in more than one county. Conversely, some county school districts do not include all the land in their counties.

### Navy Standards

Annapolis. — Midshipmen at the U.S. naval academy must be at least five feet, five and one-half inches tall, and may weigh not less than 122 pounds.

**Mountain State**  
Sacramento. — California has 12 mountain peaks 14,000 or more feet in height.

### Wanted — Female

**BREAKFAST COOK**  
Hours: 7:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.  
**SORN'S RESTAURANT**  
6036 St. Clair Ave.  
EN 1-5214 (xJ)

### Hazards to Homeowners Cited in Use of New Plastic Piping

Public Health and safety may well be jeopardized if the Cleveland Board of Building Standards approves a change in the plumbing code to allow the use of plastic piping, according to leaders in the local plumbing industry.

The change, now before the Board, would allow the use of plastic piping for drain, waste and vent pipe fittings in one and two family house construction.

In opposing the change, industry officials cite the combustibility of the plastic materials, which they say would create a definite fire hazard to residential structures in which it would be installed.

A test conducted recently in San Jose, California, demonstrated that plastic piping conducts fire, making fire walls useless and causing fire to be laterally transmitted from one area to another. It was also noted that the plastic pipe in the San Jose demonstration served as a fuel for conducting the flames vertically from the basement to the attic.

San Jose Fire Marshal John K. Gerhard commented, "The test showed that the plastic pipe would assist the fire in spreading into the walls and between floors. In addition it burns with a heavy black smoke which may be highly toxic endangering the occupants of the building. The plastic, while burning, drips similar to hot tar. These burning drippings will undoubtedly contribute to the spread of fire."

Officials, in alleging that plastic piping lacks durability, mention the problems of expansion and contraction. One proposed type of plastic pipe expands 6.7 inches per 1000 feet per 10° F. temperature change. In other words, if the pipe is installed at 90° F. and the temperature goes to 30° F. a 1000 foot line will shrink 40.2 inches, or a 100 foot line will shrink four inches.

At an installation at the Atomeric Hospital in Montgomery, Alabama, the plastic piping developed cracks and breaks at the joints, allowing sewage to break through the openings. Other defects included breaks from temperature changes causing the expansion and contraction.

Fearing that eventual defects in residential plastic piping will be blamed on them by the homeowner, plumbers have advised the Board of Building Standards that they consider the plastic pipe hazardous and could not be "in good conscience" approve its use.

The Cleveland Board of Building Standards is expected to render a ruling on the proposed code change at a public meeting on August 16.

### BUY SAVINGS BONDS!



Announce It in the appropriate manner with

MISS AMERICA'S WEDDING INVITATION LINE

New printing magic produces exquisitely finished invitations at the price of ordinary printing.

plus these extras  
Keepsake  
Invitation in Gold  
100 Free Informals

STOP IN AND CHOOSE FROM OUR CATALOG

AMERICAN HOME PUBLISHING CO.  
6117 St. Clair Ave.

### INSURE WITH

## GABRIEL-INTIHAR Insurance Agency

COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE

630 East 222nd St., Euclid 23, Ohio

RE 1-6888