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Jugoslovanski zunanji minister hvali Prago

Jugoslovanski zunanji minister Marko Nikezić je na dvodnevem obisku v ČSR hvalil zadnji razvoj v ČSR in poudarjal prijateljstvo med Prago in Belgradom.

PRAGA, ČSR. — Sredi tedna je prišel sem na uradni obisk jugoslovanski zunanji minister Marko Nikezić in hvalil češkoslovaški odmak od sovjetskega komunizma. Na tiskovni konferenci je Nikezić napovedoval, da bo demokratizacija v ČSR imela brez dvoma močan vpliv na druge komunistične dežele. "Svet je stvarno tako majhen, da dogodki v eni deželi nujno dobe odmev v drugih. To velja še posebno za slučaj ČSR, industrijske dežele v sru Srednje Evrope," je dejal Nikezić.

Jugoslovanski zunanji minister je izjavil, da je prepričan, da sta češkoslovaško ljudstvo in vlada sposobna skrbeti sama za sebe in rešiti uspešno vprašanja, pred katerimi se nahajata. Pripomnil je, da morajo tako vlada kot vodniki političnih gibanj misliti na to, kaj bo prišlo in prevzeti odgovornost za svoje odločitve.

Nikezić se je razgovarjal tekom svojega dvodnevnega obiska v Pragi s predsednikom republike gen. L. Svobodo, s predsednikom vlade Cernikom, z zunanjim ministrom J. Hajekom in s seveda z vodnikom KP A. Dubčekom.

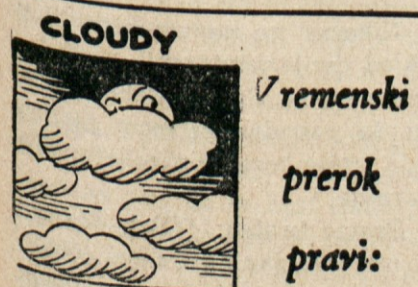
Pripravljanje zveze Praga-Beograd-Bukarešta?

Časnikarji so Jugoslovana spraševali, če je v načrtu kaka povezava med Češkoslovaško in Jugoslavijo. Ta je le opozoril na tradicionalno prijateljstvo med obema državama, ki je bilo v letih stalnizma v ČSR nekoliko hladno.

Kot znano je obstajala med Jugoslavijo, Češkoslovaško in Romunijo med obema vojnoma posebna politična in vojaška zveza "Mala antanta", v kateri so se omenjene tri države skušale skupno varovati pred madžarskimi revizionisti. Ker ubirajo sedaj vse tri pota "nacionalnega komunizma" in se tako ČSR kot Romunija odklikata Moskvi, ki je Jugoslavijo še pod Stalinom pred 20 leti pognala iz Kominforme, namigavajo nekateri, da bi moglo priti do kake nove povezave med omenjenimi državami, tokrat v glaynem za varstvo pred Moskvjo. Nikezić je razgovor o tem odklonil in trdil, da je vsaka formalna zveza med ČSR in SFRJ nepotrebna.

Nigerija in Biafra bosta začeli razgovore 23. maja

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Tu je bilo objavljeno, da sta se zastopnika Nigerije in Biafre, nekdanje nigerijske Vzhodne pokrajine, v predhodnih razgovorih dogovorila, naj se pogajanja o miru med obema začne 23. maja 1968 v Kampali, glavnem mestu Ugande v osrednji Afriki.



Delno oblačno, vetrovno in hladnejše. Najvišja temperatura okoli 65.

Novi grobovi

Anton F. Lovko
V sredo je umrl nenadno na svojem domu na 5427 Homer Avenue 63 let stari Anton F. Lovko, rojen v Clevelandu, upravitelj gasoliske postaje na oglu Homer in E. 55 St. Zadelaga je srčna kap. Pokojni je bil sin pok. Antona in pok. Uršule, roj. Novak, brat Johna Lovko, upok. popolk. U.S. Army (Mentor), Rudolpha F. Mrs. Mary Novak in Miss Anna Lovko. Bil je član Društva Slomšek št. 16 ADZ. Pogreb bo v soboto ob 8.15 iz Grdinovega pogrebnege zavoda na E. 62 St. v cerkev sv. Vida ob devetih, nato na Kalvarijo.

Dom odložil obravnavo o 10% nakladi na davke

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Vodstvo predstavniškega doma je objavilo, da je odložilo razpravo in glasovanje o predlogu skupnega odbora Doma in Senata o 10-odstotni davčni nakladi in o zmanjšanju zveznih izdatkov v proračunskem letu 1968-1969 za 6 bilijonov, ker da ni mogoče v vseh podrobnostih tako naglo izdelati točnega besedila. O predlogu bodo razpravljali in glasovali kvečjemu v prvem tednu junija.

Odložitev glasovanja v Domu pomeni, tako pravijo opazovalci dela v Kongresu, da njegovi zagovorniki v Domu, med njimi predvsem W. Mills, niso prepričani, da bi predlog prodril. Ima precej nasprotnikov med liberalnim krilom Doma, ki je proti premočnemu zmanjšanju zveznih izdatkov in strahu, da bo to prizadelo zlasti sredstva za socialno skrbstvo in šolstvo, precej konservativcev v Domu pa je prepričanih, da je proračun še premalo obrezan.

Tudi sam predsednik L.B. Johnson, ki sicer stalno poziva k uzakonjenju povišanja davkov, se ni izrekel za sedanjí predlog konference obeh zbornic Kongresa. Ponovno je izjavil, da proračuna ni mogoče zmanjšati za več kot 4 bilijone, ne da bi dežela utrpela resno škodo.

Skupaj čez 200 milijonov

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Zvezni urad za statistiko in ljudsko štetje je objavil, da je živelo na tleh ZDA 1. aprila letos 199.387.000 ljudi, 11,2% več kot isti dan leta 1960.

Če prištejemo k temu številu še preko pol milijona ameriških vojakov v Vietnamu, Evropi in drugod, nas je precej preko 200 milijonov.

Rusk zanikava novo smer ZDA v Vietnamu

Državni tajnik Dean Rusk je v posebni izjavi zanikal trditve, da so ZDA odločene Saigon prisiliti v koalicijsko vlado z rdečimi.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Državni tajnik Dean Rusk je uradno zanikal vesti, da so se ZDA odločile za koalicijsko vlado v Saigonu kot pot h končanju vojne v Vietnamu neoziraje se na stališče sedanje vlade v Saigonu. Te vesti je objavila "Washington Post" tu, v Parizu pa International Herald-Tribune.

V posebni izjavi je Rusk označil to vest za "zlobno in napačno", ker bi mogla napraviti na Hanoi popolnoma napačen vtis. Zato je tudi ameriški zastopnik pri razgovorih v Parizu Harri-man poudaril: "Mi nismo nikdar bili za koalicijsko vlado in nikdar ne bomo!"

S tem zanikanjem omenjenih vesti vprašanje še ni rešeno. Očitno je namreč, da mora priti do neke rešitve notranjih razmer v Južnem Vietnamu potom pogajanj, če se je Amerika odločila, da ne bo iskala rešitve na bojnem polju, kot je nekaj časa izgedalo. Van Thieu je ob svojem obisku v Avstraliji lani v decembru izjavil, da bodo lahko vsi Južni Vietnamci, ki sedaj sodelujejo z Osvobodilno fronto, dobili in uživali polne državljanske pravice, kakor hitro se "bodo odrekli rabi sile, sprejeli ustavni proces in živeli v miru".

Saigonska vlada je v zadnjih tednih ponovno izjavila, da ne more in ne bo pristala na nobeno vladno koalicio s komunistično Osvobodilno fronto.

Gomulka pri Kadru

BUDIMPEŠTA, Madž. — Janos Kadar bi moral sredi tedna v Prago, kot so trdile vesti iz komunističnih vladnih virov, pa je ostal doma in sprejel predsednika poljske vlade Cyrankiewicza in vodnika poljske KP Gomulko. Poljaka sta po razgovorih podpisala novo prijateljsko pogodbo med Poljsko in Madžarsko.

Trdijo, da se je dober del razgovorov sukal o razmerah v ČSR in da bo J. Kadar šel v bližnjih dneh v Prago in skušal tam miriti nejevoljo na Poljsko, Vzhodno Nemčijo in Sovjetsko zvezo, ki so jo povzročili javni napadi časopisja teh dežel na nov razvoj v ČSR. Seveda bo Kadar opozarjal Dubčeka in tovariše, naj ne gredo prehitro in predačle, da ne zaidejo v še večje težave v odnosih s svojimi sosedi na vzhodu in severu.

Vietnamska kolonija v Franciji se prilagaja razmeram

PARIZ, Fr. — Vietnamska kolonija v Franciji je nastala koncem prejšnjega stoletja. Od takrat so hodili bogati Vietnamci najraje v Pariz in tja pošiljali svoje otroke na študije. Po 1. 1954 je prišlo v Francijo tudi precej bogatih Vietnamcev iz Severnega Vietnama in so tam ostali. Iz Južnega Vietnama so stalno prihajali v Francijo vsi tisti, ki zadnjih 14 let niso zaupali domačim političnim razmeram in imeli seveda dosti denarja za emigracijo, ki so jo smatrali ob svojem odhodu za začasno. Dotok vietnamskih študentov pa ni nikoli ponehal.

Največja vietnamska kolonija je v Parizu. V malem prava podoba celega Vietnama. Tam je dosti Vietnamcev vseh vrst, le organiziranih komunistov je malo. So morali oditi domov. Večina kolonije se je skušala držati na nevtralni liniji, vendar je pri tem gledala, da se ni sprla z vsakokratnim režimom v Saigonu. Na drugi strani so nekateri vietnamski emigrantje iskali in našli zveze tudi s Hanoiem. Med vsi pisano družbo je sedaj začelo hudo vreti. Vsi so prišli do spoznanja, da bodo v Saigonu prišli komunisti po eni ali drugi poti do večje ali manjše veljave. Zato se jim

Johnsonov predlog o prostovoljni omejitvi cen in mezd propadel

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Predsednik L.B. Johnson je voditeljem našega gospodarstva predlagal na sestanku v Hotsprings, Va., naj se sporazumejo z unijami o blokiranju mezd in cen, da bi tako zavrlí posledice vedno močnejše inflacije. Gospodarski krogi so idejo pozdravili, rekli pa niso nič. Zadnje dni je Johnson stavil podoben predlog tudi voditeljem AFL-CIO, pa mu je njen voditelj Meany kar gladko odgovoril, da iz te moke ne bo kruha.

Ako bi Johnson še ostal v Beli hiši, bi sedaj moral misliti na potrebo, da Kongres uzakoni zaporo cen in mezd. Tega Johnson ne bo storil. Ali bo njegov naslednik imel prihodnje leto toliko poguma, je pa več kot dvomljivo. Saj se bo lahko skliceval, da politično on ni odgovoren za grehe svojih prednikov. Kongres pa temu stališču ne bo ugovarjal, ker mu ta problem ni nikoli bil pri sru.

Tako bo draginja nadaljevala svojo pot, kajti sedanji koraki za omejevanje inflacije niso zadosti učinkoviti. Za pobijanje inflacije je treba vpreči vso gospodarsko zakonodajo, kot vidimo sedaj to v Angliji. Take zakonodaje ne more izpeljati niti delavska vlada v Londonu, ki je polklicna varuhinja interesov potrošnikov. Še veliko manj bi jo mogla uveljaviti naša federalna administracija, ki stoji pod pritiskom producentov ne pa konsumentov.

Rusi bodo gradili Egiptu industrijsko središče

KAIRO, ZAR. — Egiptska vlada je objavila načrt za zgraditev velikega industrijskega središča pri Helwanu, 15 milj. južno od tod. Financirali in izvedli bodo načrt Rusi.

To bo največje industrijsko središče na Srednjem vzhodu in največji program v Egiptu sploh takoj za gradnjo Asvanskega jezusa. Predvidoma bo izvedba načrtov stala okoli 700 milijonov dolarjev, med tem ko bo stal Asvanski jež okoli bilijon.

Manj vojaških vpoklicev

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Obrambno tajništvo je zmanjšalo število vpoklicanih nabornikov za junij od 29.500 na 20.000, za julij pa jih je vpoklicalo le 15.000, najmanj od aprila 1967.

Pretekli mesec je bilo vpoklicanih v aktivno službo 39.000 rezervistov in pripadnikov narodne garde, že v januarju pa v zvezi z zasego Puebla blizu 15.000 rezervnih letalcev in mornarjev.

hoče vsakdo prikupiti, seveda v taki obliki, da se ne zameri saigonski vladi. Zato bo kolonija postala kmalu pravo križišče za vse mogoče smeri v vietnamski emigraciji. Ho Či Minh bo tako prišel do novega kanala, kako vplivati na saigonsko javno mnenje. Nekaj koristi bo od tega imel, — tako vsaj upajo politični opazovalci v Parizu — tudi mednarodni politični svet. Kot je znano, se bodo sedanji razgovori v hotelu Majestic v Parizu vršili za neprodorno zaveso. Novic bo od tam prišlo malo, pa še te bodo megle. Ameriška delegacija bo morala molčati, da ne pokvari upanja na uspeh konference.

FRANCOSKI DELAVCI SO ZASEDLI VRSTO TOVARN

Nemirom med študenti se je pridružil nemir med delavstvom. Vsaj 6 tovarn je delavstvo zasedlo, med njimi štiri mehanizirane Renaultove. Okoli tisoč študentov je zasedlo gledališče Odeon v Parizu. Predsednik vlade G. Pompidou je včeraj opozoril javnost na nevarnost revolucionarnih nemirov med študenti in delavci za obstoj svobodne družbe. Vlada je pozvala pod orožje nekaj rezervnih enot žandarmerije, da bo kos položaju.

PARIZ, Fr. — Pretekli teden je vlada skušala pomiriti študente s popuščanjem. Prav tako je pustila v miru tudi delavstvo, ko je v podporo zahtevam študentov po reformi visokih šol oklicalo enodnevni generalni štrajk. Ko je bilo očitno, da to popuščanje ne vodi k pomiritvi, je vlada sklenila znova nastopiti odločno. Povod za nov nastop je dala zasedba gledališča Odeon po študentih in zasedba tovarn po delavcih. Tako so delavci zasedli štiri tovarne avtomobilskega podjetja Renault in izjavili, da ne pojdejo prej iz njih, dokler ne bodo izpolnjene njihove zahteve po povišanju plač. Rastoči nemiri med študenti, ki so začeli segati tudi globlje in globlje v delavske vrste, so vzbudili skrb tako v javnosti kot pri oblasteh. Pariški "Le Mond" sprašuje, kaj študentje prav za prav hočejo?

Študentski nemiri so se začeli v oddelku Sorbonne v predmestju Pariza, pa se nato razširili na samo glavno univerzo. Ko so ti zajeli širok obseg, je vlada prvič v zgodovini obstoja Sorbonne univerzo zaprla. To je privedlo do hudih izgredov in bojov med študenti in policijo pretekli teden. Skupno je bilo na obeh straneh ranjenih preko 1500 oseb, del Pariza je izgledal, kot da je prišlo tam do revolucije. Policija je končno študente razgnala, vlada pa je preteklo soboto objavila, da bo Sorbonno v ponedeljek odprla in pomilostila študente, ki so bili prijeti tekom demonstracij in pouličnih bojov s policijo.

V ponedeljek so štiri glavne delavske unije izvedle skupno enodnevni generalni štrajk v podporo študentom. Štrajk je bil zvezan z velikim pohodom skozi Pariz. Demonstracije so dobile značaj nastopa proti vladi De Gaulle. Opozicija je položaj izrabila in zahtevala v narodni skupščini nezaupnico vladi.

Študentje popuščanje vlade niso upoštevali. Sorbonna je sicer odprta, toda predavanj ni, ker ni nikogar, da bi jih poslušal. V sredo so študentje zasedli gledališče Oden in razpravljajo dalje o svojih zahtevah in načrtih. Kakšni so ti, javnost ne ve. Le Monde je zapisal včeraj, da Pariz sedaj ve, kaj študenti ni všeč na univerzah, ve, kaj ti zmorejo v pogledu demonstracij in javnih nemirov, ne ve pa, kaj prav za prav študentje hočejo.

Zadnje vesti

BUKAREŠTA, Rom. — Predsednik Francoske republike De Gaulle je šel po prvem delu razgovorov z vodniki Romunije za dva dni na ogled dežele, nato pa bo končal razgovore in se jutri vrnil domov, kjer dobivajo nemiri študentov in delavstva že skoro revolucionaren značaj in obseg. SAIGON, J. Viet. — Ameriško poveljstvo je objavilo, da je pohod v A Shau dolino končan in da so se ameriške in vladne čete od tam zopet umaknile. Gen. Rosson, ki je operacijo Delaware vodil, je dejal, da bo dolina v nekaj tednih nemara zopet postala oporišče in zbirališče rdečih za vojaške operacije v gornjem delu Južnega Vietnama. CLEVELAND, O. — Tornadi v sredo pozno popoldne in včeraj v zgodnjih jutranjih urah so v osrednjem delu dežele v 10 državah končali 70 človeških življenj, stotine ljudi ranili in napravili na milijone škode. WASHINGTON, D.C. — Predsednik AFL-CIO G. Meany je sporočil Uniji avtomobilskega delavstva, da je prenehala v smislu pravil biti članica AFL-CIO, ker je v zaostanku pla-

Iz Clevelanda in okolice

Poroka—

V soboto, 18. maja, ob desetih dopoldne se bosta v cerkvi sv. Vida poročila g. Milan Rihtar, sin g. Franka in ge. Kristine Rihtar, 990 E. 63 St., in gđc. Blažena Mihelič, hčerka g. Franca in ge. Terezije Mihelič iz Gilberta v Minnesoti. Svatba bo ob pol osmih zvečer v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Avenue. Novoporočencema iskreno čestitamo in jima želimo srečno in božjega blagoslova polno skupno življenje!

V soboto, 18. maja, se bosta v cerkvi Sv. Družine v Parmi ob enajstih dopoldne poročila John J. Oster, sin Mr. in Mrs. John Oster, 1039 E. 72 St., in Jo Ann Marie Kall, hčerka Mr. in Mrs. Joseph Kall, 9967 York Rd., No. Royalton. Oba, ženin in nevesta sta graduirala na Cleveland State University. Mlademu paru čestitamo in želimo vso srečo!

Visoka starost—

Mrs. Julia Knauss, 1194 E. 170 St., je dopolnila danes 88 let. Čestitamo in ji želimo obilo zdravja in zadovoljstva!

Anton Sestan, 3435 W. 60 St., bo jutri dopolnil 82 let. Rad bere AD, katere naročnik je že dolga leta. Komaj čaka, da jo poštar prinese. Čestitamo in želimo mu še mnogo zdravja in zadovoljstva!

Seja—

Društvo sv. Ane št. 150 KSKJ ima sejo v ponedeljek ob 7.30 zvečer v SND na E. 80 St.

Društvo Slov. dom št. 6 ADZ ima nocoj ob osmih sejo v SDD na Recher Avenue.

Podr. št. 5 SMZ ima sejo v nedeljo ob 9.30 v SND na St. Clair Avenue, soba št. 1.

Ples pri Sv. Vidu

Baragov dvor št. 1317 Kat. borštarnarjev vabi jutri, v soboto, zvečer ob 8.30 v avditorij pri Sv. Vidu na svoj pomladanski ples.

Drugi sinko—

G. Jožetu Rechbergerju, sinu g. Matta in ge. Tončke Rechberger z 905 E. 75 St., ter njegovi ženi Joan se je včeraj rodil drugi otrok, drugi fantek. Vse je zdravo. Čestitamo!

Korotaneve vaje—

Moški zbor ima vajo v soboto ob pol sedmih zvečer, mešani zbor pa v nedeljo ob sedmih zvečer.

Slike iz Slovenije—

V nedeljo ob 2.30 popoldne bodo v SDD na Recher Avenue kazali barvne filme s potovanj A. Kollandrove potniške pisarne in njenih skupin po Sloveniji, Dalmaciji, Italiji, Nemčiji in Avstriji. Vstop brezplačen.

Rojstni dan—

G. Anton Novak, 1000 Creekview, praznuje danes svoj 79. rojstni dan. Dolgoletnemu naročniku AD in splošno poznaneemu rojaku čestitamo ter mu želimo še mnogo zdravja in zadovoljstva!

čila članarine za več kot tri mesece. Meany je Uniji postavil rok za plačilo članarine do srede popoldne. Ko je ta plačilo odklonila, mu ni preostalo drugega, kot ravnati se po pravilih. Unija avtomobilskega delavstva ima okoli 1.5 milijona članov. Do njene izključitve iz AFL-CIO je prišlo zaradi spora med Meanyjem in W. Reutherjem, predsednikom UAD. Reuther očita Meanyju, da je preveč konservativen in da AFL-CIO ne vrši nalog, kot bi jih morala.

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Slovenski narodni program skozi 120 let po njegovi objavi

II.

Ko je bila leta 1909 uvedena v Avstriji splošna volivna pravica in so ljudstva zadihala malo svobodnejše, so se začeli znova gibati tudi Slovenci. Narodni preporod, ki se je začel proti koncu preteklega stoletja s koncem "slogaštva" in zahtevu po svetovno nazorni jasnosti, je segel na široko, žal pa slovenski narod tudi globoko razkral v dva tabora.

Zahteva po Zedinjeni Sloveniji je bila močna in živa v obeh taborih. V katoliškem je upal dr. Šušteršič v zvezi z načrti prestolonaslednika Franca Ferdinanda doseči cilj v **takozvanem trializmu**. Habsburška monarhija naj bi dobila poleg nemške in madžarske države še posebno jugoslovansko, ki naj bi obsegala vse slovenske in hrvaške dežele, pa tudi srbsko Vojvodino, Bosno in Hercegovino in Dalmacijo. Ko je strel v Sarajevu junija 1914 končal življenje prestolonaslednika Franca Ferdinanda, so morali pasti ti načrti v vodo, ker novi prestolonaslednik za nje ni imel razumevanja.

Del napredne mladine, ki se je zbirala v Preporodu, je prišel do prepričanja, da Zedinjene Slovenije brez prelivanja krvi ne bo mogoče doseči, ker se ji bodo Nemci in Madžari upirali z vsemi sredstvi, pa naj bi že cesar odločil kakorkoli. Če je že prelivanje krvi neobhodno, potem niso marali krvi prelivati za omejen cilj, ampak so se odločili boriti za **zedinjenje vseh Jugoslovancev izven okvira habsburške monarhije** v popolnoma neodvisno državo, združeno s Srbijo in Črno goro, po možnosti tudi z Bolgarijo. Balkanske vojne so to misel krepile in ji dobivale pristašev. Kljub vsemu v začetku prve svetovne vojne ni segla globlje v narodno množico, ostala je omejena na študirajočo mladino povezano v Preporodu in na njene prijatelje.

Vojna vihra je dala nemškemu šovinistom priložnost za nov pritisk na Slovence celo na Kranjskem, ne le na Koroškem in Štajerskem. Veliko jih je bilo zaprtih zaradi narodnega dela, več sto postreljenih kot "izdajalcev". Slovenci so se dobro zavedali, kaj jih čaka, če bi Avstrija in Nemčija v vojni zmagali. "Most do Jadrana" bi gradili hitreje in z večjo odločnostjo, zahteva po Zedinjeni Sloveniji bi bila zatirana z vso grobostjo in nasiljem.

Ko se je vojna sreča na bojiščih začela obračati proti Avstriji in Nemčiji, je cesar Karol sklical državni zbor na zasedanje v upanju, da bo morda le še kako mogoče rešiti krono. Tedaj so maja 1917 poslanci združeni v Jugoslovanskem klubu v znani "majski deklaraciji" zahtevali združitev vsega ozemlja monarhije, na katerem žive Slovenci, Hrvati in Srbi v enotno, novo državno tvorbo pod habsburško monarhijo. Do neke mere so se torej postavili na stališče "širšega slovenskega programa iz leta 1848", oziroma na stališče trializma, kot je upal dr. Šušteršič, da ga bo uveljavil umorjeni prestolonaslednik Franc Ferdinand.

Za majniško deklaracijo so pobirale žene in dekleta podpise po vseh slovenskih vaseh in trgih. Vse jo je podpisovalo, tako pripadniki katoliškega kot naprednega tabora. Del njenih zagovornikov z dr. Šušteršičem na čelu je videl v njej končni cilj in izpolnitev slovenskega narodnega programa, skupina okoli dr. A. Korošca in dr. J. E. Kreka pa je gledala v majski deklaraciji le pot do popolne osvoboditve, do popolne ločitve nove države Slovencev, Hrvatov in Srbov od Nemcev in Madžarov in njeno združitev s Srbijo in Črno goro, kot je bilo določeno v krfski deklaraciji, dogovorjeni med Jugoslovanskim narodnim odborom in srbsko vlado na Krfu.

Ko je Avstrija po porazih na bojiščih pristala na Wilsonovih 14 točk in sprejela brezpogojno premirje, je bila v Ljubljani 29. oktobra 1918 oklicana Zedinjena Slovenija in sestavljena prva njena vlada. Jugoslovansko večje v Zagrebu se je oklicalo za vlado države Slovencev, Hrvatov in Srbov ter se lotilo dela za mednarodno priznanje in za varovanje meja.

Na zahodu so italijanske armade previdno sledile umikajočim se avstro-ogrskim četam in zasedale slovenske kraje. Zasedle so Gorico, zasedle Trst in prišle že skozi Logatec do Vrhnike, kjer jih je ustavil 19. novembra 1918 srbski osvobodilni vojni ujetnik major Švabič s četo bivših srbskih vojni ujetnikov v "imenu vlade kraljevine Srbije". Končno je prišlo pod laško oblast preko pol milijona Slovencev, laški sta ostali Gorica in Trst.

Slovenska narodna vlada v Ljubljani je novembra 1918 zbrala nekaj čet in jih poslal na Koroško, da uveljavijo tam slovensko upravo in oblast, pa zavaruje tudi slovenski del Koroške pred Nemci. Te slovenske vojaške sile so bile pičle, tako so se Nemci skorajžili, organizirali svoje oborožene sile in udarili na slovenske čete. Na starega leta ponoči 1918 so jih skoraj popolnoma pregnali iz Koroške.

Praske med Slovenci in Nemci na Koroškem so se na-

daljevale v manjšem obsegu, dokler ni poveljnik nove dravske divizije gen. Smiljanič 28. maja 1919 udaril z močnimi silami na Nemce in 6. junija dosegel Gosposvetsko polje. Avstrija je zaprosila za premirje, pa ga podpisala šele, ko so jugoslovanske čete zasedle tudi Celovec. Vojaška zasedba je bila prepozna, posrečilo se je doseči le ljudsko glasovanje, ki pa je oktobra 1919 izpadlo v korist Avstrije. Meja "Zedinjene Slovenije" je bila s Koroške potisnjena na Karavanke, 100.000 Slovencev je ostalo na Koroškem pod oblastjo Nemcev.

Tako je dobrih 70 let po zasnovi in objavi slovenskega narodnega programa bilo v "Zedinjeni Sloveniji" pod narodno vlado v Ljubljani le dve tretjini vseh strnjeno naseljenih Slovencev. Boj za izpolnitev slovenskega narodnega programa, boj za osvoboditev slovenskega narodnega ozemlja izpod Italije in Avstrije je bil cilj novih slovenskih naporov v skupni državi s Hrvati in Srbi.

BESEDA IZ NARODA

Klub slovenskih upokojencev v Newburghu

MAPLE HEIGHTS, O. — Kot je bilo že poročano od drugih klubov, priredi Clevelandška federacija slovenskih upokojenih klubov izlet v Enon Valley, Pa., dne 20. junija t.l. Na zadnji seji kluba se je priglasilo že precejšnje število članov in članic, drugi pa se še lahko priglasite na prihodnji seji 22. maja ob 2. uri popoldne v SND v Newburghu.

Vožnja z busom tja in nazaj in kosilo tam stane skupaj \$5. Članstvo našega kluba je na zadnji seji sklenilo, da se plača \$3 za vsakega člana ali članico iz klubove blaginje. Bus odpelje izpred SND na 80. cesti ob 8. uri zjutraj in se potem ustavi pri SDD na Prince in pri SND na Maple Heights. Vrnemo se ob 8. uri zvečer.

Apelira se na vse, ki se mislite udeležiti tega izleta, da se čimprej javite tajnici kluba Antoniji Stokar, 6611 Chestnut Rd., Independence, Ohio 44131, tel. 524-7224, da bodo uradniki federacije vedeli, koliko busov je treba naročiti. Ako pristopite k našemu klubu ta mesec, se tudi vi lahko peljete z nami.

Zadnji teden smo zopet izgubili enega člana; preminul je dobro znani narodni in društveni delavec Louis Simončič. Pokopali smo ga 8. maja. Naj počiva v miru! Ženi in hčeri naše iskreno sožalje! To je že četrti član našega kluba, ki so preminili letos.

Bolj vesel doživljaj je doletel našega člana Franka V. Opaskarja, ki je bil pri primarnih volitvah izvoljen za demokratiškega kandidata za okrajnega sodnika (Court of Common Pleas). Zelimu mu srečo, da bi zmagal tudi pri novembrskih volitvah. Iskrene čestitke, Frank!

Anton Perušek

Podružnica št. 47 SZZ

GARFIELD HEIGHTS, O. — V nedeljo, 19. maja, praznuje naša podružnica materski dan. Kot vsako leto smo tudi letos izvolile izmed nas zaslužno mater in poklonile to čast naši predsednici Jennie Gerk.

Da se ji izkažemo hvaležno za njen trud, delo in napredek naše podružnice, pridite gotovo polnoštevno na to proslavo.

Praznovale bomo skupno z Gospodinjstvom klubom SDD, pripravile okusna okrepčila in svetlo zabavo. Pričetek ob 2. uri popoldne na 10814 Prince Ave. v SDD v spodnji dvorani.

Podružnica SZZ št. 15 bo praznovala 40-letnico obstoja in bo skupno z državno konvencijo v SND na E. 80 St. v Newburghu obhajala ta dogodek. Pričetek ob 2. uri popoldne. Zborovanje bo vodila državna predsednica Mary Bostian. Gotovo bo tudi navzoča glavna predsednica SZZ ga. Antonia Turek. Po končani seji bo slavnostni banket in domača zabava.

Mesec maj bo zaključil več vrst prireditvev v dvoranah. Odpirajo se izletniške prostore in se bomo zopet navžili svežega

zraka in sončne toplote. Na piknikih so običajno razna razvedrila. Tudi slovenske pesmi bodo odmevale čez hribe in doline, kjerkoli se bodo družile slovenske skupine.

Jennie Pugely

Zaključek sezone kulturnih večerov na "Osmi" v New Yorku

NEW YORK, N.Y. — V petek, 10. t. m., je bil zadnji kulturni večer, na katerem je SKAS zaključil v tej sezoni vrsto svojih rednih predavanj. Sledi tozadevno stvarno poročilo.

Na začetnem večeru 6. oktobra 1967 je predaval g. Erik Kovarič iz Washingtona. Obravnaval je temo: Zgodovinsko ozadje pokristjanjenja Slovencev. Njegovo predavanje je bilo iz več vidikov mikavno in zelo poučno, zlasti ker je on razkril mnoge zgodovinske momente, ki na splošno niso bili znani. Sledil je drugi kulturni večer 10. nov. 1967, na katerem je g. Rudi Večerin obravnaval temo: Problem sodobne umetnosti. Predavatelj je prvenstveno razlajeval temeljne oznake konstruktivizma in ekspresionizma, kot prevladujoče umetnostne struje svoje dobe.

Na tretjem kulturnem večeru 8. decembra 1967 je univerzitetni profesor dr. Peter Remec: S poti po Indiji, ki jo je malo pred tem sam prehodil, podal s predvajanjem diapozitivov nadvse zanimivo, slikovito, umetniško podobno znamenitih spomenikov iz pradavnine te skrivnostne dežele jogijev in fakirjev.

Na četrtem kulturnem večeru 12. januarja letos je obravnaval č. g. Lojze Jenko temo: Koncilski sklepi. Podal je nekatere momente o problematiki novotarji, ki se po koncilu uvajajo v cerkveni liturgiji.

Na petem kulturnem večeru 9. februarja je predavatelj univerzitetni profesor Rado Lenček govoril na temo: Vstop Slovanov v zgodovino. Njegovo zgoščeno predavanje je zbudilo zlasti med člani SAVE mnogo živga zanimanja.

Na šestem kulturnem večeru 8. marca je govoril dr. Franjo Delak: O kulturnem življenju Slovencev na Tržaškem do fašizma. Predavatelj je poleg drugega nanizal še številne značilne momente in jih strnil v eno zanimivo zgodovinsko podobno borbenosti Slovencev v odporu proti zagrizenemu fašizmu, ko je v svojem času razsajal na Tržaškem ozemlju.

Na sedmem kulturnem večeru 19. aprila je dr. Franc Blatnik govoril o prvotnih kristjanih iz časov najhujših preganjanj. Svoje predavanje je ponazarjal s skioptičnimi slikami, s čimer je zbuja splošno zanimanje.

Na osmem kulturnem večeru 10. maja je dr. Zdravko Kalan obravnaval nenavadno temo: Največji slovenski krematorij. Predavatelj je v prepričljivi besedi orisal pretresljivo podobo strahote nemškega taborišča Dachau, ki ga je sam doživel in tudi srečno preživel. Žal, da je zaradi omejenega časa moral neka-

tere zanimive nadrobnosti izpustiti. Naredil je na vse zelo močan vtis.

S tem večerom je predsednik SKAS zaključil sestanek in tudi vrsto rednih predavanj, ki so se nepretrgano vršila skozi delavne sezone vse od 1. 1964 do danes. Vseh predavanj je v tem času bilo 32 in bi se brez takega pretravanja moglo mirno reči, da so bila na splošno dobro pripravljena in bolj ali manj na akademski višini. Obisk kulturnih večerov bi se po merilu okoliščin moglo soditi, da so bila povprečno dobro obiskana: 25 do 35 ljudi. Večje število je pa težje pričakovati, predvsem radi zaposlenosti, pa tudi radi oddaljenosti teh obiskovalcev.

Za SKAS:

France Gorše

Zahvala Belokranjskega kluba

CLEVELAND, O. — Čas beži in dan za dnevom se odmika. Naša spomladanska veselica je za nami. Belokranjski klub se vsem prijateljem in znancem, ki so nas obiskali na naši veselici, lepo zahvaljuje. Mislim, da je vsak posameznik odnesel v sebi lep spomin o naši veselici, še lepši pa o krasni godbi naših mladih "Pastirčkov" iz Kanade. Osebnost kar ne morem pozabiti tako lepo igranih komadov skozi ves večer, posebno pa programa, ki so ga imeli. Pesem "Veseli pastirček" mi še danes doni v ušesih. Klarinet v ponaredbi pastirčkove piščalke je šel kar do kosti. Kurjo polt dobiš, ko poslušas tako krasno igranje.

Resnično žal nam je bilo, da ni bilo več obiska. Hoteli smo vas, dragi prijatelji in znanci, spoznati z mladimi umetniki in njihovo glasbo. Vsi tisti, ki so prišli, so o "Pastirčkih" odnesli najlepšo oceno z željo, da še pridejo. Upamo, dragi "Pastirčki", da se boste še odzvali našemu vabilu. Mi se vam vsi lepo zahvaljujemo za vaš obisk, za vaš trud, posebno pa za krasen večer ob vašem igranju.

Se enkrat lepa hvala vsem, ki ste nas obiskali na naši spomladanski veselici, posebno lepa hvala "Pastirčkom" za njihov obisk.

Olga Mauser

IZ NAŠIH VRST

Salem, O. — Spoštovani! Pošiljam Vam celoletno naročnino za list, ki mi je zelo priljubljen. Dr. Kern je prav zanimivo napisal svoje spomine. Sem blizu od tam doma, kot je on. Tam v Sopotnici, blizu Kernovega doma je podružnica cerkev sv. Florijana. Iz Javorske fare smo vsako pomlad romali tja po neki stari zaobljubi sv. Florijanu radi ognja. Bile so vselej tri sv. maše, ki so jih opravili patri kapucini iz Škofje Loke. Iz Javorjev je bila kar precej dolga pot. Ker v Sopotnici ni bilo nobene gostilne, smo šli domov grede na Čudetovo kmetijo, ki je stala na vrhu hriba. Javorski romarji smo se vsuli kar v hišo, ker smo bili lačni in žejni. Postregli so nam s črnim kruhom, kislim mlekom in kuhinjskimi suhimi hruškami. Bilo je res dobro.

Pozdravljam dr. Kerna, vso družino pri Ameriški Domovini ter vse njene naročnike in bralce.

Agnes Možina

Euclid, O. — Dragi! Prejela sem obvestilo, da mi bo skoro potekla naročnina za naš list, za kar se Vam prav lepo zahvalim. Prilagam naročnino še za eno leto, sem zelo zadovoljna, ker dobivam list zelo redno po pošti. Iskreno pozdravljam vse osebe Ameriške Domovine, posebno pa Vas, Mrs. Debevec, naj Vas ljubi Jezus še dolgo ohrani!

Theresa Troha



Spomladansko čiščenje staromodno?

Pred dnevi, ni še dolgo tega, sem brala v neki ženski koloni prav prijeten sestavek pod glavljem: Čas čiščenja? Rabite pamet!

Ker smo v dneh, ko je med nami toliko posvetov in pogovorov o tem, kako najhitreje in najspretnije opraviti to sezonsko delo, opustimo zadevne navete in raje premislimo omejeni članek, ki se v slovenščini glasi takole:

"Po stari navadi in po koledarju je sedaj čas, ko mislimo na spomladansko čiščenje. Takoj si vzemite pet tihih minut in o tem razmislite. Tako. In to naj zadovolji vsakega radovednega, ki bo vtikal svoj nos v to zadevo. Kar recite mu, da mislite na to. Če se bo spuščal tako daleč, da bi hotel izvelič iz kota vaš hlačilnik, in morda svetil za njega z žepno svetilko, mu postrežite z vsem, kar bo tam nabralega.

Upreti se stari navadi spomladanskega čiščenja res ni lahko. Poleg boja proti naravnemu ženskem nagonu gnezdenja se moramo poglobiti še v tradicijo dobre starih mater, ko je navadna metla opravljala delo današnjega električnega sesalca, ko je pomlad oznanila konec sedemesečnemu premogovemu prahu, ki se je globoko zajedel v preproge, zofe in odeje, in ko je bilo vse, razen stenskega papirja izvečeno na dvorišče, tam prezračeno, skofano in zbrabano.

Če ste z električnim sesalcem čistili enkrat na teden, če ste od časa do časa vrgle v avtomatični pralnik kake zavese in odeje in obrisale madeže, kadar ste jih videle, je dejansko vaša hiša vedno čistejša, kot je bila ona od stare mame, ko je opravila ogromno delo spomladanskega čiščenja.

Vse tiste, ki bi se imele počutiti nesrečne, če ne bi razdrle cele hiše in jo nato zopet sestavile, začnite takoj.

Me ostale pa ne potrebujemo nič drugega kot malo duševne preobrazbe. Če vas pa starodavni gon vztrajno grize in je popolen umik prenegel, očistite ona dva spodnja predala v kuhinji in morebiti še večno garderobno omaro. Pazite le, da vas ne zanesete! Pri čiščenju vodi namreč ena stvar zvito v drugo. Tako, kot se je meni zgodilo, ko sem čitala nasvet, kako najlažje očistiti srebrnino. Nasvet se je glasil takole:

Položite aluminijasti papir na dno velikega lonca, napolnite ga z vodo, pogreznite vanj srebrnino, dajte eno jedilno žlico "nečesa" — kaj že, sem pozabila, in vesela sem, da sem, ker drugega ne morem — in pustite vreti.

V nasvetu ni bilo navedeno "pazite, da ne vzkipi", zato nisem. Kipelo je in kipelo. Močno obeljena lisa se je pokazala na strani štedilnika. Da bi obeljeno liso odstranila, sem morala obeliti ves štedilnik. Pobrisala sem mloko na tleh in hitro se je pokazala velika, zelo čista, skici Ohia podobna lisa. Poribala sem ostala kuhinjska tla tako čisto, da so ob njih izgledale omarice neusmiljeno temne. Pomila sem tudi omarice, in nato police, okna, stene in strop. Bilo je že sredi junija, ko sem se končno znašla, čemerna in izčrpana, in ko sem opazila, da je bujna pomlad šla ves ta čas nedotaknjeno mimo mene.

To leto sem umila samo okna. To je vse.



Dr. L. Ukmar:

Alergija, učinek na živčevje

Besedo alergija najčesteje slišite v zvezi s penicilinom, ki ga bodisi ubrizgamo med mišice ali zaužijemo v obliki tablet. Če postaneš alergičen nanj, ti ponovna injekcija lahko pihne življenje. V New Yorku jih umre približno 1,500 na leto na tak način.

Marsikdo pa ne ve, da postaneš lahko alergičen na vsako hrano in pijačo, najraje pa na ono, ki jo imaš najraje.

Alergija je pravzaprav pojav ali odmev reakcije na hrano ali pijačo, ki jo naše telo ne mara več, se je brani in jo ima za strup, kot se na primer brani pred kakšno injekcijo. Bela krvna telesa začnejo s produkcijo protistrupov (antibodies) in pri ustvarjanju teh se sprošča v krvni obtok snov, ki ima vpliv na spojne točke živčnih vlaken pri vseh živcih, tudi onih, ki vplivajo posredno na izločanje serotonin. Serotonin je snov, ki igra eno glavnih vlog v delovanju možganov. Ker pa prepletajo živci celo naše telo, od mezinca na nogi do vrh temena glave, imamo pri živčni alergiji motnje najrazličnejših vrst. Vseh ne bom našteval, jih je preveč, le nekatere:

Srečas ljudi, ki tavajo kot v senci z nabitavo glavo, da niso v stanju čisto misliti, hoja jim je nerodna, govorijo počasi, kot da se morajo sproti izmišljati posamezne besede in nazadnje še pozabijo, kaj so hoteli povedati. Če se odpovejo priljubljeni kavi ali mleku, piškam ali jajcem ali kak drugi hrani ali pijači, na katero so postali alergični, se jim sčisti glava v par dneh brez zdravljenja. Češče glavobol, migrena, utrujenost, razbolele mišice, trganje po sklepih, zavijanje v trebuhu, napihnjen želodec so v večini le pojavi alergije. Razdraženost, živčnost, nespečnost do božastnih napadov so lahko in večinoma pojavi alergije. Pisan jezik (geographic tongue), tresenje rok, mrazjenje brez zvišanja temperature, prebledenost, zorenje obraza, črni kolobarji pod očmi, prekomerno zadrževanje vode v telesu, omrtvičenje posameznih živcev, neuralgije in trganje v živcih (neuralgia, causalgia), in vsi taki pojavi, ki smo jih in jih še mečemo v koš revmatizma in prehlada, so lahko le posledica hrane ali pijače, ki je postala strup našemu telesu.

(Dalje prihodnjic)

Za dobro voljo



Poznal bi jih rad

Na davčni urad pride neki davkoplačevalec in se ogleduje okrog.

"Kaj želite?" ga vpraša vratar. "O, nič posebnega, gospod!" mu odgovori prišlec. "Prišel sem le zato, da bi vsaj enkrat videl in spoznal ljudi, za katere delam!"

Nikakor ne morem spraviti v sklad dvoje navideznih protislovij: namreč, da je alkohol strup, in da navadno rečemo, preden kdo izpije kozarec alkohola: "Na zdravje!"

Bratec bratu: "Glej, Marko: ti me tepi, jaz bom začel jokati, mama mi bo dala bonbon, da bi utihnil; jaz bom pa še dalje jokati, dala mi bo še en bonbon, ti stega bom dal tebi. Velja?"

Karel Mauser:

VEČNA VEZ

Nedelje je vendar vse preživel pri njej. Sedeli so in govorili in v tistih urah se je spočela misel na farmo.

Začel je Peskar.

— Kako fondra, Matt?

— Sami bolje veste! — se je zasmejal. — Kar s kozarci ti prestrežajo kri. —

— To sem vedno trdil. Da ti povem, ko sem imel prve belice, sem sanjal o farmi. Sam si, svoj gospod, denarja res ne nese veliko, toda sedeš, ko si truden in ga ni, da bi zavpil nad teboj. Time to go! To sem vedno sovražil. Ne zavoljo tega, ker ne bi rad delal. Se preveč sem garal, toda vedno se mi je upiralo, da me je nekdo gnal. Če me je gnalo delo samo, vse prav. Če se je pa človek spravil nadme, tistega pa nisem prenesel ne doma ne todle.

Tako se mi je spočela misel na kmetijo. Če je doma človek živel od nje, kako ne bi tu. Kaj pa smo imeli doma? Na pol grunta se je drenjalo ljudi, pa je vse živelo. Če je bila letina slaba, frmentina ni manjkalo in krompirja ne. In kruha tudi ne. Pa na tistih poljih in v tistih gmajnah si zdrav ostal. Ob treh jutraj sem že klepal koso, do opoldne kosil, vse dotlej, dokler se ni trava zavoljo vročine pričela kriviti. Potlej sem se zavlekel pod drevo, za zglavje šop spargene trave, klobuk čez oči in sem zaspal. Ko sem se prebudil, sem razmetane redi obrnil in odšel domov. Še pred večerno roso sem spet kosil in sem tolkel tiste trave prav v noč, posebno če je bila močna luna. In sem bil zdrav fant, tak sem bil, da bi pol ducata fantov sam omlatil. Pa me zdaj pogledaj. Otrok me podere. To je fabrika. Ni za kmeta in amen. In če ti rečeš, da je, bom rekel, da si neumen. Prav tako bom rekel in te imam rad, ker si bajtar in si imel figo doma in imaš figo tu. —

Jane se je zasmejala in Matt se je smejal.

Ko je Matt zvečer doma pre-mišljal besede, jih je počasi ravnal. Peskar ima prav. Fabrika je fabrika. Kar primeš v roke, nič ni tvojega. Na farmi je vse tvoje, živina, polje, gmajna, lesa, vodnjak, vse do zadnje treske. Kar narediš, zase narediš. Seveda, lahko te vdari toča, neurje in ti zbije pol dela in trpljenja v tla. Toda kdo more

reči, da je fabrika gotova? Se delo ustavi in si na cesti. In na cesti ni kruha. Nihče te ne pogleda, nihče te ne vpraša kako in kaj.

In nazadnje: doma je kmetoval, tega dela je najbolj vajen, najbolj mu stoji k rokam in k srcu.

Tudi Jane si želi na farmo. Sicer si Matt kar ne more predstavljati kako bi tista šibka Jane mogla trdo delati. Roke ima kakor otrok in Mattu se zdi, da bi jo zlahka na svojih rokah nesel od St. Clairja do Madisona.

Toda želi si na farmo.

Vendar se Matt še ni mogel odločiti. Cincal je in cincal, dokler mu fondra ni pokazala celega obraza.

Stari John — pod drugim imenom ga Matt ni poznal — je v livarni gladil ostre robove ulitih stvari. Delo ni bilo videti težko, toda John je bil star. Bil je Poljak, brez žene in brez otrok. In držal se je dela kakor klop psa.

Matt ga je spoznal koj prve dni. Potegnil se je bil nekoč zanj pred bosom in Matt mu je bil hvaležen.

Med odmorom je prišel k njemu.

— Ti moviš po poljski?

Matt je odkimal.

— Slovenec sem, — je rekel.

Matt ga je razumel. Razumel tudi njegovo zgodbo. Dokler je bil mlad, je imel dobro delo. Ko se je pričel starati, ko so se pričele tresti roke, so ga začeli odri-vati in zdaj pili take stvari. Kakor otroci. Toda kaj hočeš. Dokler je dovolj zdravja in moči, tedaj se lahko razgleduješ po

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(102)

delu. Ko si star, molči in naredi, kar moreš. Zbogom ti poreko tako in tako.

Neko soboto popoldne je bil John čudno tih. Ni se premaknil od dela, še k Mattu ni pogledal.

Potlej se je nenadoma naslonil, pila mu je zdrčala iz rok. Spočetka se ni nihče zmenil zanj. Potlej ga je poklical sosed pri delu.

John se ni oglašil.

Sosed ga je nalahno udaril v ramo. Nič. John se je samo še bolj naslonil na stran. Tedaj so pritekli drugi, nekdo mu je privzdignil glavo.

Iz nosnice mu je počasi me-zela kri.

— Stroke, — je nekdo votlo rekel.

Matt ni razumel.

— Kap ga je, — mu je nekdo rekel po domače.

Tedaj je Matt vedel, da Johna ni več in da ne bo več brusil. Stisnilo ga je pri srcu.

Johna so odnesli.

Drugo jutro je prišel nov star-rec. S plašnimi očmi se je razgledal po delavcih in sedel tja, kjer je še včeraj sedel John.

Matt je vedel, da se življenje tu nič ne ustavlja. John je odšel, prišel je drug in tudi ta bo odšel. Morda ga bodo odnesli. Bog ve. Brez veka in žalosti gre vse svojo pot.

V grlu ga je nekaj stisnilo in ves dan se je mučil, da bi se raztresel. Pa se ni mogel.

V tem hipu mu je bila farma čisto blizu, že v srcu.

Pripovedoval je o. Johnovi smrti Peskarja in Jane. Jane je imela solze v očeh. Peskar pa je pljunil skozi zobe:

V rudniku je včasih po tri hkrati ubilo. Pa niso bili sami. Žene so imeli in otroke. In kar so družine dobile, je bilo pre-kleto malo.

Potlej je sedel nazaj v naslonjač in ni več govoril.

Matt in Jane sta govorila v kuhinji. Počasi je Matt peljal misli proti farmi. Jane je molčala.

— Če bi šla ti, bi šel tudi jaz, — je butnilo iz Matta. — Samo bojim se zate, ker si tako šibka in drobna. Morda bi te delo strlo tam. —

— Mene? — se je nasme-hnila. — Zdi se mi, da bi se na farmi popravila. —

Tako se je Matt Kovach odločil. Ni vedel, da je bilo v tej odločitvi tudi že slovo od doma.

Jane je zletela k očetu in mu povedala novico. Tedaj se je stari Peskar vzdignil in se pri-vlekel v kuhinjo. Naravnost do Matta je prilezel, ga lopnil po rami in glasno dejal: Fant, za-voljo tolarjev, ki so prišli in odšli, se je veliko naših zgubilo. Toda med farmarji jih ni bilo veliko. Prav si naredil.

Matt se je nasmehnul in v srcu mu je bilo čudovito lahko.

Z vprašanjem farme se je sprožilo še drugi: poroka. Matt je vedel, da Jane ne more priti

na farmo kar tako. Zdaj bodo eno. In čeprav na cerkev ni dal veliko, toliko je čutil, da mora iti vse pošteno pot.

Pričelo je zbadati v srcu tisto, kar je že nekam zaspalo. Sicer je hodil v cerkev, kar je spoz-nal Jane. Že zavoljo nje, ker se mu je smilila. Tako je bila vse-lej vesela, če ga je videla. Tudi je dal tiste belice za cerkev. Pred znanci, če so udarili po veri, se je postavil za stare na-vade, kakor je on imenoval vse, kar je imelo pobožen nadih.

Toda v resnici je bil sam da-leč od vsega. V srcu je bilo mrz-lo, nauki starega župnika doma so šli v pozabo, nov svet ga je zajel, mu spodnesel tla, drušči-na, ki jo je srečal prve dni, ga je zajela in sam ni vedel, kdaj se je znašel na čudni poti.

Ko je garal kot živina, mu je Frank nekoč dejal: Zdaj vidiš, da je vse laž. Če bi bil kje Bog, bi se reveža usmilil. Tako pa vidiš. Bogatim leti denar v mal-ho, revež naj pa za bogatega gara. Far pa z bogatimi drži, zato te pa v cerkvi pita s potr-pljenjem, ker se boji, da bi se revež dvignil in bi še sam zgu-bil tolarje.

Spočetka je bilo v Mattu še nekaj lepega od doma, v njem je bila še velika vera preproste matere. Zdelo se mu je greh, kar Frank govori in mu je to rekel.

Frank je tolkel z rokami ob kolena:

— Da si še tako neumen, hu-dič. Časopise beri, boš pa videl, kaj je vera. Lari-fari. Seveda, doma so nas držali na vrvi. To-dle je pa vse prosto in delaš kar hočeš.

In dvom je lezel in grizel če-dalje globlje. K maši ni šel. Na

prvo nedeljo mu je bilo čudno tesno, na drugo mu je bilo laže, potlej se je navadil.

Zdaj so vprašanja vstala zno-va. Če so imeli Frank in drugi prav, zakaj bi se ženil v cerkvi? Na sodnji napravijo isto. Matt jih veliko pozna, ki so se poro-

čili na sodnji. Otroke imajo in radi se imajo.

Toda Jane! Jane je kakor nje-gova mati. Gotovo se ne bi ho-tela poročiti samo na sodnji. In kaj potem? Še nikoli nista go-vorila o tem, toda Matt ve, da bi vprašanje ne spravil iz sebe. Že ob njenih splašenih očeh bi se ustavil.

Misel se mu je zdela težka. Od nobene strani ni mogel do-nje. Včasih se mu je zazdelo, da je neumen, ker se s to mislijo ukvarja. Kaj pa je, če se poro-či v cerkvi? Poroči se in amen.

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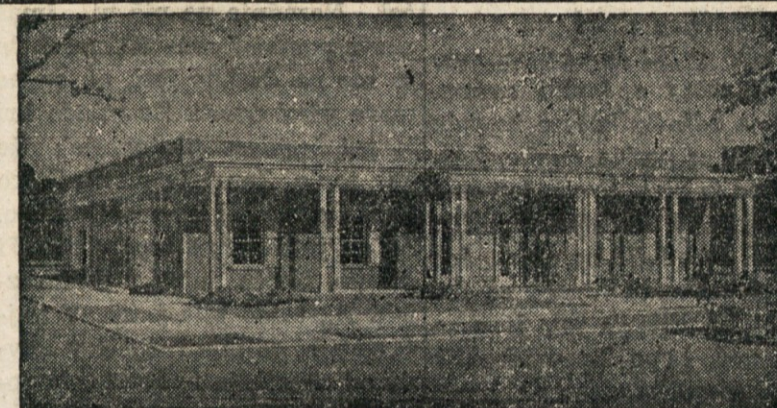
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IN STAREGA OČETA

Jennie Preskar

ki je umrla 18. maja 1962.

Michael Preskar

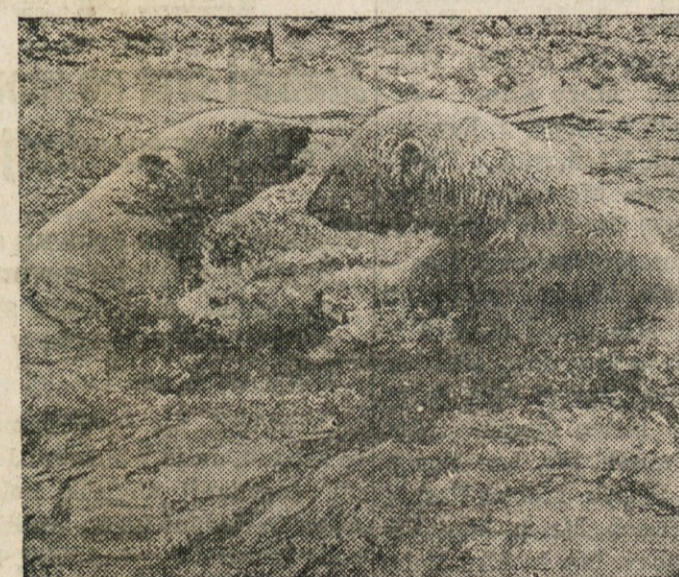
ki je umrl 15. marca 1960.

Čas hiti, a rane nam ne celi...
Vse bolj pogrešamo ljubeči Vajin smehljaj,
zaman, zaman Vaju kličemo razaj!
Spomine svetle vedno v nas budita,
v ljubečih srih vedno nam živita.
A enkrat bomo združeni
veselje večno uživali!

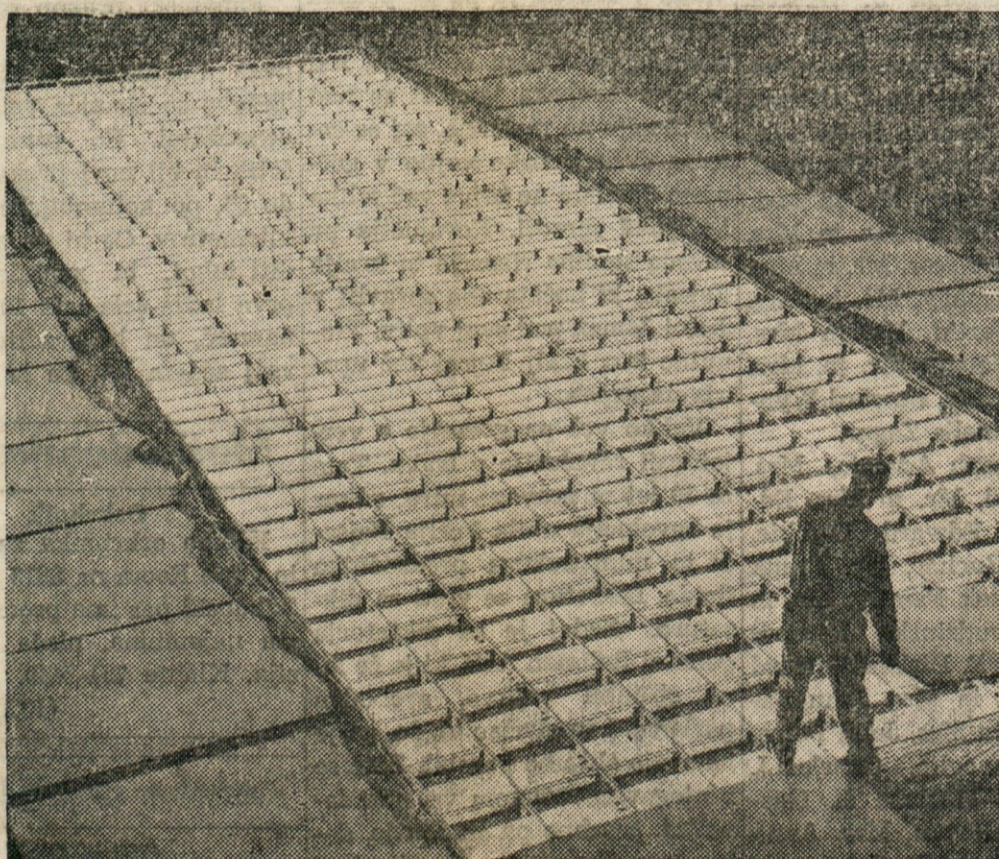
Vasi žalujoči:

MICHAEL, JR. — sin
JANE VIDIC, PAULINE CENTRIK — hčere
VNUK, VNUKINJA in PRAVNUK

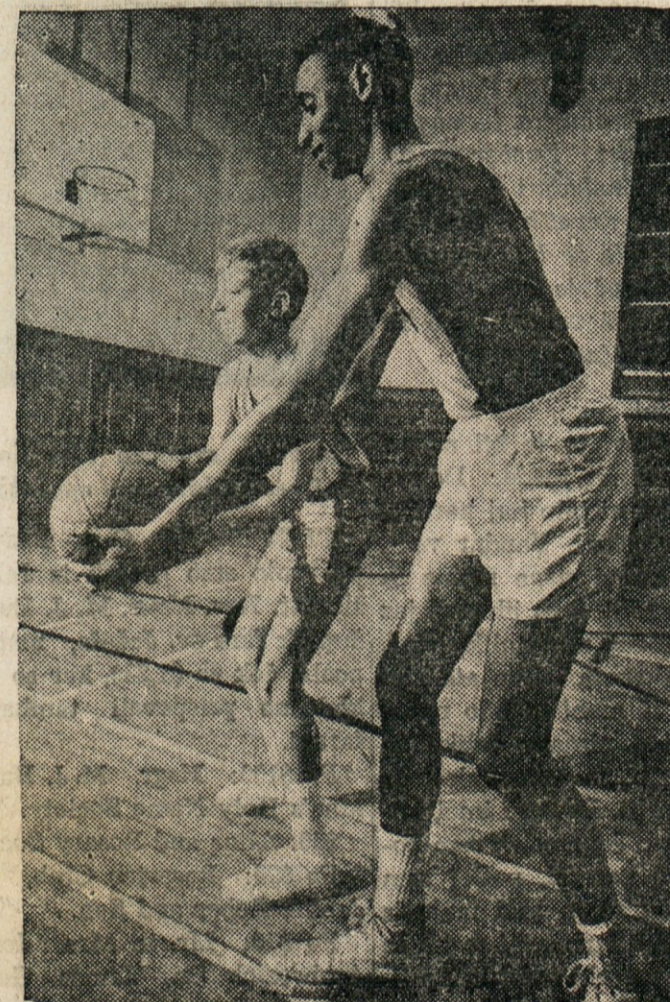
Cleveland, Ohio 17. maja 1968.



V KOPELI? Severna medveda se zabavata v svojem ma-lem kopališču v živalskem vrtu na Angleškem.



RAZSVETLJENI POD PLESISČA — Slika kaže 800 fluorescentnih luči pod en palec de-belim steklom poda plesišča v Chicagu, Ill.



SOSOLCA — Sedmošolca, stara 13 let, pri igranju z žogo v Satgonu, Mich. Greg Johnson na desni je visok 6 čev. 5 pal-cev.

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN
MORNING NEWSPAPERTIPS & TRICKS
for TEENS

Spring time means party time, lots of new people to meet — and the old problem of introducing them. Here are some ways to avoid confusion! In a large group, introduce your new friend to only 2 or 3 people. Let other introductions follow later. Give the new person's full name, but only first names for the others. Remember, always mention the girl's name first: "Mary, I'd like you to meet John Jones."

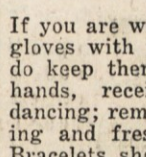


A wonderful white dress may be your choice for a Spring prom or graduation. With it, Avon suggests using a little more color in make-up to avoid a too-pale look. Choose a slightly deeper shade of lipstick than you usually wear and finish off with lip gloss to highlight the color. Apply blusher a little more freely, also, to cheeks, chin and forehead.

Artwork courtesy of Avon Products, Inc.



Softly accent your eyes with eye shadow in one of the new smoky soft hues... add a trace of liner... then a little mascara to make lashes appear fuller. Here's a tip for applying mascara: tilt head slightly backwards, then look down into your mirror. Stroke applicator from the base of your lashes to the tips. If your lashes are very long, color only the tips to avoid a too heavy-lidded effect.



If you are wearing long white gloves with your prom gown: do keep them on for shaking hands, receiving lines and dancing; remove them for eating and freshening make-up. Bracelets should not be worn over long gloves. And if gloves begin to look dirty, take them off. They are pretty only when spotless.

How not to impress your date: Stuff his pockets with your things.

Collinwood Slovenian Home Notes

Our first floor modernization program is gaining momentum, with the completion of the air-conditioning. The electrical specifications have been sent out for competitive bidding and we hope to let the contract for the lighting and wiring this week. After the lighting is completed, we will install the acoustical ceiling. In order to complete this program, we must raise additional funds. The first of four fund raising activities we are sponsoring this year, is our "Old Fashioned" Slovene Dinner and Dance. This delicious dinner will be served from 7-9 p.m. on Saturday, May 25th. We urge all members and friends to attend this worthwhile affair, which will feature the music of Frankie Kramer and his orchestra. Tickets at \$2 each, are available from any director, or at the clubroom.

The Social Club is having its next meeting Wednesday, May 22, at 8 p.m. All members and those who wish to join this organization are requested to attend this meeting. Plans for the coming year will be formulated.

Our clubroom will feature, Pork Chops and Cube Steaks this Friday, so stop in before you bowl in the K.S.K.J. Tournament. Incidentally, we would like to extend our best wishes for a successful tournament to the K.S.K.J. and the sponsoring lodges from the Newburgh Slovenian Home. We cordially invite all out-of-town members, to visit our home during the weekend.

With the advent of warm weather, most of our members will be on the balina courts. This year we are going to try to organize a league with teams playing each other and also having competition between other homes. All interested members are asked to sign up on the list, posted on the Bulletin Board.

A Sports Club is now being organized to promote activity at our home, for details contact Hank Bokal.

The Federation of Slovenian Homes is holding its bi-monthly meeting Tuesday, May 21. The following officers will be installed: Ed Grosel, president; Harry Blatnik, vice president; J. Fortuna, rec. sec'y.; S. Pockar, financ. sec'y.; J. Taucer, treas.; M. Danko, corr. sec'y.; A. Marn, T. Zak, and J. Trebec are auditors. The next federation event will be the 2nd Annual "Slovenian Home Day" Thursday, July 4 (Independence Day) at the SNPJ Picnic Grounds on Heath Rd.

The St. Clair Slovenian Home is sponsoring a Testimonial Dinner for Johnny Pecon and Lou Trebar Sunday, May 26th. If you are interested in attending, contact the writer.

Mr. Anton Bokal, Sr. was recently honored by the Boilermakers Union, on the 50th Anniversary of his admission. He is the oldest living member of this group. Congratulations.

Circle No. 2 is sponsoring a Dinner-Dance Wed., May 29th, at the Euclid Slovenian Home. Tickets for this event can be procured from Hank Bokal.

Our good friend Tony Petkovsek is sponsoring a "Band of Tomorrow" Contest Thursday, May 30th (Memorial Day) at the St. Clair Slovenian Home. This event will feature amateur polka bands vying for top honors. A dance will follow with music by the Pecon-Trebar Orchestra. We urge our members to support this worthwhile event.

Ed Grosel, President

Mail Box Improvement Week

The week of May 20-25 has been designated as Mail Box Improvement Week according to Francis J. Lang, officer in charge of Cleveland Post Office.

The purpose of Mail Box Improvement Week is to call attention to the need for providing mail receptacles which are designed to protect the mail from the weather, neat in appearance, conveniently located and safe to use. Neat attractive mail boxes will make a significant contribution to the objectives and success of President Johnson's natural beauty program.

Mr. Lang stated that curb line boxes required may be of the approved traditional or contemporary design, or any mail receptacle which is conveniently located at the curb lane and which affords protection for the mail against the weather.

Arena Pro Wrestling Show - Thurs., May 23



Promoter Pedro Martinez and matchmaker Bobby Bruns aren't sparing time, effort or money to bring Cleveland area pro wrestling fans the variety they enjoy on the mat, program scheduled for the Arena—3717 Euclid Avenue, Thursday, May 23rd, at 8 p.m.

As a result of a survey conducted here the past two weeks, "big name" heavyweight stars, tag teams, midgets and girl wrestlers will be included on the upcoming program.

Among the top-ranking heavyweights slated for tag team or singles action are: Argentina Rocca, South American champion; John Powers, Canadian champion; The Beast, powerful ex-sheep herder from the hills of Sicily; Mark Lewin, high-ranking New York favorite; Moose Cholak, 340 pound TV champion; and Hans Schmidt, one of the top Cleveland gate attractions of all time.

There'll be a girl's tag team tussle — four shapely-but-rugged females who never let the action slow down for a split second!

And — for the first time in Cleveland — there'll be a "mixed mid-weight-heavyweight" bout One midget and one heavyweight wrestler will be partners, opposing another midget and heavyweight combination!

There'll be action, excitement, strength, science — and much more — to be seen at the Arena, Thursday, May 23rd, at 8 p.m.

Ringside and reserved seats will be sold in advance at the Arena box office — at \$4.00, \$3.50 and \$3.00.

In addition, there'll be a return of the popular 5,000 General Admission seats at \$1.00 — "The Biggest Buck's Worth of Entertainment in Cleveland."

For information — Call The Arena — 361-3700.

Peace Corps Placement Test Sat., May 18

Cleveland area residents interested in putting their skills to use in developing nations around the world are invited to take the Peace Corps Placement Test at 1:30 p.m. (Memorial Day) at the St. Clair Slovenian Home. This event will feature amateur polka bands vying for top honors. A dance will follow with music by the Pecon-Trebar Orchestra. We urge our members to support this worthwhile event.

The Peace Corps uses the Placement Test to determine how an applicant can best be utilized overseas. The test measures general aptitude and the ability to learn a language, not education or achievement. The test requires no preparation and is non-competitive; an applicant can neither pass nor fail.

Persons interested in serving with the Peace Corps must fill out an Application, if they have not already done so, and present it to the tester before the test. Application forms are available from post offices or from the Peace Corps in Washington, D.C. 20525.

Thirteen thousand Volunteers are currently serving in Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Pacific Islands, working with the people of those nations in self-help projects ranging from agriculture and nutrition to auto mechanics, education and health. Many volunteers are needed for programs which will begin this summer and fall.

St. Ann's No. 150 Meet

St. Ann's Lodge No. 150 KSKJ will hold its regular monthly meeting on Monday, May 20, at 7:30 p.m. at the Slovenian National Home on E. 80th Street.

SHORTS on

SPORTS

Lip's Lockouts Add Fuel to Fire; Writers Cool Heels at Cubs' Door

Chicago, Ill.— Taking cognizance of the increasing number of clubhouse lockouts of newsmen following games, Commissioner William Eckert has issued a directive that obviously was designed to foster an open-door policy in baseball in order to enhance its public image.

All managers were informed that henceforth if a clubhouse meeting is planned immediately after a game, the press box is to be notified.

It was undoubtedly an effort to eliminate the popular dodge of the average manager who justifies a lockout by announcing, "We're gonna have a meeting."

The commissioner's directive followed closely lockouts by Manager Leo Durocher on successive nights in Pittsburgh of 45 minutes and 40 minutes.

Indians' Fans Hail Williams As Most Underrated Player

Cleveland, O. — Stan Williams was awarded the Wahoo Club's Golden Tomahawk because, it was claimed, he was the Indians' most underrated player in 1967.

In his acceptance speech, the veteran righthanded pitcher cracked, "Let's see. Underrated? That must mean I was lousy. Somebody must have seen my paycheck."

Previous winners of the annual trophy were Joe Azcue, 1967; Larry Brown, 1966; Dick Howser, 1965; Fred Whitfield, 1964; and Jerry Kendall, 1963.

Other candidates for the award this year were outfielders Lee Maye and Vic Davalillo, and Azcue.

Drag Field Every Five Innings, New Orders to N. L. Umpires

New York, N.Y. — The newest fad in the National League is the "Murphy Drag" and if the hippies haven't discovered it yet, at least the groundskeepers around the circuit have.

The "Murphy Drag" came out of that 24-inning marathon between the Mets and the Astros in Houston last month. The Mets lost the game, 1-0, but won a moral victory recently when a new order went out from the National League office on infield procedures.

Following the loss, Mets' General Manager Johnny Murphy was advised by his players—notably Ed Kranepool—that the ball that skipped through Al Weis' legs for an error and the winning run in the 24th was the result of the chewed up infield.

"They dragged the infield in the fifth and never again," Kranepool pointed out. "We played another 19 innings on that infield. Weis had no chance for the ball. It never came up because of the condition of the field."

Royals Hire Earl Morey

Kansas City, Mo. — The Royals, Kansas City's new entry in the American League, come 1969, have named Earl Morey as publicity director. Morey has been public relations director of the Greater Kansas City Chamber of Commerce for the past two years. Prior to that, he was the sports editor of the Lawrence (Kans.) Journal-World.

Elective Office

Washington — The office of state attorney general is an elective one in all but seven states in the U.S.



ROMANTIC—Designer Bill Atkinson creates a cool and fresh look for summer, lavishes it with row after row of esylet embroidered cotton. For Glen of Michigan.

A STERILE PHILOSOPHY

Back in the depression ridden 1930's, the idea of removing land from productive use gained currency and farmers were paid by the federal government not to raise crops and animals. As far as agriculture is concerned, the sterile philosophy of removing land from production is coming to an end. The world needs food. But nevertheless, the basic idea of taking land out of productive use still persists although in a different form.

Today, there is great pressure to set aside more and more of our timber lands as wilderness or recreation areas that will forever preclude their utilization for both recreation and timber harvesting. A productive timber industry is no less essential than a productive agricultural industry. They are both elements of the food and fiber story. The theme of that story is efficient use of land. The forest industries, through modern timber harvesting practices and the development of high-yield tree farms, are learning the secrets of efficient land use. They present impressive arguments in favor of blending both recreation and timber harvesting on the nation's forest land. The "multiple-use" doctrine is in keeping with the needs of a growing population.

Without reference to the needs of our population, it would be nice to see the wilderness retained as it was a century ago, but in most instances, that is no longer possible. Those who advocate it, in a sense, represent the kind of sterile philosophy that plowed under pigs and crops a generation ago.

Centennial Anniversary Of Bishop Baraga

Jezernik, Maksimilijan. Frederick Baraga: a portrait of the first Bishop of Marquette based on the Archives of the Congregatio de Propaganda Fide. New York-Washington, 1968. 155 p. (Studia Slovenica, VII)

Washington, D.C. — Studia Slovenica, the publisher of books in English about Slovenia, should be highly recommended for its new book in the series dealing with the life and work of Bishop Baraga. Msgr. Jezernik gave us in the book new aspects on Baraga's life and work from the viewpoint of the Roman Congregatio de Propaganda Fide, which supervised American Catholic missions during Baraga's time. We have to be grateful to the author for the opening of new sources for the study of Baraga. This book will offer to the commission on beatification sufficient proof about Baraga's saintly life and labor, particularly since the author did not hesitate to do research about the difficulties in Baraga's life or any difficulties that may be encountered by the commission.

The first chapter of the book deals with Baraga's youth in Slovenia, his desire for priestly devotion under the spiritual guidance of St. Hofbauer and his interest in the American mission by reading Rese's report about the difficult conditions in the Diocese of Cincinnati. Baraga's path to the Indian mission and his work from Arbore Croche to Marquette are excellently described. In detail we are informed about Baraga's first journey to Rome and his difficulties with the catechism in Ottawa language, which he had to correct on the advice of Father Thavenet in Rome, since it was extremely hard to express theological terms in the language of the Indians. Since Bishop Rese, the first Bishop of Detroit, had his own discord with the Propaganda, Baraga's journey was quite precarious.

The second chapter of the book deals with Baraga as a Bishop, the first as Vicar Apostolic for the new diocese proposed at the Provincial Council of American Bishops at Baltimore and later as the regular bishop at Sault St. Marie and Marquette. Msgr. Jezernik gave us the reasons for the transfer of the seat from Sault St. Marie to Marquette, that was more in the center of the diocese and just started to develop into a town. The conditions in which

Baraga lived in these places could be clearly seen by any visitor of Baraga's houses in Sault St. Marie and Marquette and in his churches, particularly the one at Eagle Harbor, where he served immediately before he was elevated to the episcopate. From the documents we can see that Baraga was not always understood by many churchmen. One of the criticisms was his failure to educate native priests, since all his priests were born in Europe and the attempt to educate native clergy tragically failed with the death of Maccabenesi in Rome, the son of the Ottawa chief and Baraga's first teacher of the Indian languages.

The last chapter of the book deals with Baraga's sickness and death and the first reactions about the position of the diocese immediately after his death. The book also contains an extensive bibliography of books and sources dealing with Baraga in various languages that will serve to anyone studying Baraga.

Unexpected difficulties caused that the book could not have been published in January when we commemorated Bishop Baraga's 100th anniversary of death. Anyone who has ordered the book in advance should have received it by now, all other admirers of Bishop Baraga are invited to purchase it in the near future as long as the book is still available. We are of the opinion that Baraga's contribution to American civilization is of such great importance that this book should be on the shelf in all our homes. It will be a wonderful gift to any American of Slovenian descent or anyone interested in the Slovenian contribution to American Catholicism.

Baraga is considered one of the greatest American Indian missionaries, if not the greatest one. If he had arrived in the New World from a large country he would have been much better known. For that reason it is our duty to spread the knowledge about him in books. We can do it easily now by ordering the book by mail for the price of \$5.50 for a hardbound and \$4.00 for a paperback copy from the address:

Studia Slovenica
P.O. Box 4531
Washington, D.C. 20017

Studia Slovenica is grateful to all those who had confidence in ordering the book in advance.

(Continued on Page 8)

Baraga Court Boosters Club
CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS
Invites Everyone To Their

ANNUAL SPRING DANCE

Saturday, May 18, 1968

ST. VITUS AUDITORIUM

Music by Foresters Four

From 8:30 To ? Donation \$1.00

Low-Calorie Menu For Aspiring "Mindstickers"

Out of sight, out of mind!
What a terrible thought — and it need never happen.

Want to be remembered as trim, bright-eyed and glowing?

Of course! Then be a mind-sticker, easily and pleasantly.

Unwanted bulges can disappear and Spring's new belted fashions make you someone to remember. When you are thirsty, refresh with Tab. It too has a new look this season.

Also serve this low-calorie drink as the beverage with meals.

Eating is and should be a pleasure—but what you eat can make the difference in the way you look. Choose with care both food and beverage—and with your friends you might like to share.

Spring opens our eyes and mind to adventures in garden beauty. Bring this charm to your table in an appealing low-calorie luncheon and ask some friends to join you in being a mindsticker.

The stacked salad of crisp lettuce slice, tomato, asparagus and herb-stuffed egg with its low-calorie French dressing may be served with additional lemon juice if desired. Each salad has only about 107 calories.

Instead of bread, for the something hot, we suggest small pieces of boiled corn on the cob and a new potato, served on a skewer and seasoned with a little salt—a total of around 82 calories. The beverage, sugar-free Tab, adds only 2 more calories which means you can have a helping of creamy fruit dessert and still not go over 225 calories.

You'll be long remembered for such a glamorous luncheon.

STACKED SALAD

For each salad:
1 slice crisp lettuce, ¼ inch thick
1 large slice tomato
2 or 3 spears cooked asparagus
2 halves herb-stuffed egg



1 tablespoon low-calorie French dressing

Marinate the tomato slice and asparagus in the dressing. On individual salad plate, place lettuce slice, on top of this put tomato, then the asparagus and add the egg halves.

To make herb stuffed eggs:
6 large hard cooked eggs
½ teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon black pepper
¼ teaspoon garlic powder
2 tablespoons finely chopped celery
3 tablespoons finely chopped pimiento
1 teaspoon fresh lemon juice
1 to 2 tablespoons low calorie dressing

In saucepan, cover eggs with cold water. Heat to full boil, cover tightly, remove from heat and let stand 20 minutes. Cool under cold water; shell and cut eggs into halves lengthwise. Remove yolks and combine with remaining ingredients. Fill egg whites with this mixture, chill. Garnish with sprig of parsley if desired.

FRUIT BOAT

1 large pineapple
1 cup or more fresh strawberries
1 can evaporated milk, large size
1 tablespoon lemon juice
Sweetener to taste

Cut pineapple in half lengthwise. Remove the fruit leaving ¼-inch shell to create boat. Cut fruit into pieces. Chill. Wash strawberries and chill.

Place evaporated milk in freezer until ice crystals form. With electric or rotary beater, beat until stiff. Add sweetener and lemon juice; beat well. Fold in part of the pineapple and strawberries. Chill until serving time. Heap the mixture into pineapple boats, garnish with pineapple and whole berries.

Note: Canned pineapple and frozen strawberries may be used and the mixture heaped into pretty serving dish or directly into individual dishes, or compotes.

Whip topping may be used instead of evaporated milk, if you wish.

Your Heart Won't Wear Out If You Don't Let It Rust

President Johnson takes a long walk and swims each day. Until recently, the evangelist, Billy Graham, performed calisthenics and ran each day, even on Sunday. Dr. Carleton A. Chapman, former president of the American Heart Association, runs a mile each day and tandem bicycles with his wife on weekends. And there are other doctors, especially those in hospitals, who climb the stairs whenever an opportunity presents itself.

Regular physical activity is now considered one of the important factors in reducing the risk of a heart attack. It has been found that the sedentary man runs twice the risk of suffering a heart attack than the active man.

"There is almost no known physical activity that will strain the healthy heart, much less damage it," says Dr. Paul Dudley White, Cardiologist. "Hard work never hurt a healthy human heart."

Regular exercise that places emphasis on the cardiovascular and respiratory systems, causing faster than normal breathing and perspiration, for about twenty minutes, four to five days a week, will lower saturated fats in the blood, help to lower the body weight in the obese person and lower high blood pressure in some people.

Research has revealed why exercise may protect the heart. When a person exercises or works hard, the heart must work harder and more efficiently to distribute the blood everywhere. This action helps to develop collateral circulation, the actual growth of new small blood vessels and capillaries which assure a goodly supply of blood to all areas of the heart muscle.

Therefore, when a heart attack occurs from blockage of an artery, the heart tries to find other ways of taking the blood to the deprived area, that is collateral circulation. If the heart has already been challenged by extra work or exercise activity, it has, to an extent, taken this step. It is prepared to meet the demands of an emergency.

Research has also found that the men who are physically active on the job have fewer heart attacks than those with desk jobs. Proof of the theory was borne out in a survey conducted in England. Bus drivers had a higher incidence of heart attack than the conductors who ran up and down the steps of the double decker buses. In other surveys of workers in the United States, postal clerks were found to be more prone to heart attack than mail carriers. The rate was also higher for non-farmers than farmers, and railroad clerks had a rate double that of switchmen.

Much can be gained from a regular exercise program. A vigorous walk uses up approximately five calories a minute. Therefore, a brisk 15 minute walk, over and above normal activity, seven days a week will use up 525 calories or about 2½ ounces of fat, for a loss of a pound in five to six weeks.

Regardless of how you exercise; walking, tennis, golf or swimming, you should begin at a slow rate and build up over the weeks to the desired point. Better yet, see your doctor and follow his advice, especially if you have, or suspect you have, a heart condition.

Cancer Society Provides Free Kits to Youngsters

"It's Cancer Carnival Time!"

That will be the din raised by youngsters and teenagers throughout neighborhood in Cuyahoga County after they obtain free special kits of materials to promote cancer carnivals from the American Cancer Society.

"And it will be fun-time, too, for every family in the neighborhood when the kids get together to stage a backyard 'Cancer Carnival' for the Cuyahoga County Unit of the American Cancer Society," said Francis L. Elmendorf, President of the local cancer-fighting organization when he announced the availability of the free kits.

"This is a great opportunity to keep the youngsters occupied for some of the summer and will help to bring out the enterprising talents of the boys and girls in the neighborhood. Mom and Dad will want to get in on the act, and Grandparents, too. Everyone will be helping to further the good work of the American Cancer Society and have fun doing it," Mr. Elmendorf said.

According to Mr. Elmendorf, there are fourteen promotional kits in the free "Cancer Carnival" kit. Some of the things are: "Cancer Carnival" posters, labels and envelopes; "Send A Mouse To College" posters and envelopes; balloons, badges and bumper stickers; and complete instructions for staging the event, as well as suggestions for twenty different games and a check-list to make sure everyone is doing everything correctly.

Free "Cancer Carnival" kits can be obtained by writing the American Cancer Society, Cuyahoga County Unit, Williamson Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio 44114, or telephoning 241-1177.

BUY SAVINGS BONDS!

Sandwichery With Liederkrantz



Seeking a meal for men that's made in minutes? Create these substantial sandwiches with a mere sleight of hand from ten big flaky biscuits, robustly flavored Liederkrantz Brand cheese, and thick slices of cooked ham. For menu mates the Borden Kitchen offers assorted relishes and big mugs of instant coffee.

Gentlemen's Favorite (Makes 4 Man-Size Sandwiches)

2 cans Big 10 Flaky Biscuits
Melted butter
Sesame seeds or poppy seeds
1 to 2 (4-oz.) packages Liederkrantz Brand soft ripened cheese
2 medium-size red onions, thinly sliced
4 to 6 slices cooked ham

Remove biscuits from cans. Shape 5 biscuits into a small French-bread-type loaf. Place on baking sheet. Repeat 3 more times. (This makes four small loaves.) Brush each biscuit loaf with melted butter and sprinkle generously with seeds. Bake in a moderate (375°F.) oven about 15 minutes, or until loaves are browned. Cool. Split each lengthwise; spread each half with butter. On bottom half of each, place sliced ham; cover with Liederkrantz cheese; top with sliced onion. Place seeded half top each. Serve with relishes and mugs of instant coffee.

HOW NOT TO BE THE LATE JOHN DOE



NEW YORK, N.Y. (ED) — "That wife of mine! She's late again. She's always late. She's never on time. I think she does it on purpose!" Psychologists who have studied the problem of chronic lateness agree with this harried husband — there are people who actually want to come late.

Most of the time, such Johnny Come Latelies are unaware that their tardiness is consistent, follows a pattern and is based on some deep seated need or desire. Coming late to work, missing a luncheon date, or handing in a term paper after it's due is usually blamed on "unavoidable" outside factors: "The traffic was impossible this morning," or "There was a power failure on the subway" or "The library books I needed weren't returned until yesterday."

No one can really quarrel with the truthfulness of any of these explanations, but when a person seems to be plagued by this kind of difficulty time after time, there's something more basic to his lateness. Why do some people come late so often? Here are some of the reasons that leading psychologists like Dr. Theodore Rubin have discovered: Extreme sensitivity to being "bored around." There are people who unconsciously feel that being on time or keeping an appointment means giving in to domination. In order to show their independence, they come late.

A desire to rebel against all symbols of authority. Teenagers often regard time schedules and definite appointments as symbols of "The Establishment" which they're already rebelling against.

A need to test how others feel about you. This explains why husbands are kept waiting on street corners for hours. Their tardy wives are really saying, "If you love me, show me how much you'll take." Hidden feelings of anger can also lead to constant appointment breaking. A person who has an unconscious desire to "get even" with certain individuals or with the world in general often finds that it's "impossible" to get to a scheduled business meeting or keep a social engagement.

People who dislike themselves and feel the need to hurt themselves also find an outlet for their feelings by not coming on time. A history of tardiness puts them in the worst possible light — which is

what they unconsciously want.

Finally, habitual lateness might be due to an insufficiently developed sense of responsibility. The guilty party just doesn't realize the importance of coming on time and keeping appointments.

But while coming late may be satisfying for the moment, it's always destructive in the long run. Constant latecomers eventually lose friends, receive low grades in school, get docked for minutes lost at work, or find a pink slip in their pay envelopes.

What's the solution? It lies in searching out the cause of the problem, realizing that habitual lateness is not the answer to whatever's bothering you, and deciding to break the habit once and for all. Psychologists tell us that to break any bad habit, you must replace it with a good one. In this case, the new one will be consistent punctuality — being on time all the time.

Psychologists note that if you get out of bed late you will start your day behind and will remain behind all day. When you start on time, you're set to be on time all day. To help form this good habit, a new concept in alarm clocks, the Alarm-O-Matic, was just developed by Westclox. This amazing 24-hour alarm clock resets itself. Set is just once and it sounds the same time every 24 hours.

Of course, there will be days when life just doesn't seem to cooperate, and all sorts of delays threaten to interfere with your decision not to be late. The thing to do about this problem is follow the old Boy Scout motto and "Be Prepared!"

For example, you need never forget an appointment if you keep a monthly calendar chart showing club meetings, theatre dates, and dental appointments. Everyone in the family can thus see at a glance where he has to be and when.

Another good idea is to decide on a schedule of priorities for the next day's work. In this way, even unexpected interruptions won't stop you from accomplishing the most important business or home tasks.

The kids don't have to be 10 o'clock scholars either. The Alarm-O-Matic will assure their getting up on time, since it is always present. If they learn to listen to the evening weather report and lay out the appropriate clothing and check their schoolbags for the necessary books, everyone will beat that last minute morning rush.

Meals don't have to be late either — not even on busy days when Mother is out shopping and dinner will be a last minute affair. Just prepare and season all dishes in the morning, wrap in foil, and keep in the refrigerator 'til you're ready to "heat and eat."

These are just a few ideas that can help ruin a Johnny Come Late reputation. You'll probably be able to come up with many more once you start thinking about it. The important thing to remember is that if you want to be on time, you will be on time. And life is a lot more fun that way!

Killed In Vietnam

Corporal Randy Sternia, U. S. Marine Corps, was killed in Vietnam on May 9. He was 20 years old. He was the son of Joseph and Ruth Sternia of Tuscaloosa, Alabama. The family was originally from the Newburgh district in Cleveland.

Lost Voice

"I insured against losing my voice for \$10,000," boasted the singer. "Oh! And what did you do with the money?" asked a quiet little man in the corner.

THE SWEET SMELL OF SUCCESS!

NEW YORK (NAPS) — Businessmen are sniffing the air for a new kind of profit — odors! And there's good money in it. Consumers pay over 322 million dollars a year for odors such as perfume and more than 84 million to avoid household odors.

Factories and hospitals think it important to surround their workers with the right aroma, and even City Fathers are leading with their noses to make sure their town's septic tanks are "sniffless!"

In fact, there's such a market for bottling pleasing odors — and canning offensive ones — that some men are making careers as "odor specialists", and industries are devoting entire departments to "odor research."

Studies prove that your nose makes up your MIND about a lot of things. And adding a delicate, pleasing smell to everything from overcoats to paper perks up sales appeal, and not just for customers who can literally "smell a bargain". In one test, two boxes of women's hosiery were put on a store counter — one box was delicately perfumed, the other wasn't. Most customers chose the scented box, proving that scents make cents!

Manufacturers and municipalities account for most of the \$200 to \$300 million spent annually for oils, aromatic chemicals and products that mask or remove offensive odors.

Allied Chemical offers Ozene, a product which specializes in controlling septic tank odors. One reason for Ozene's popularity is that it not only masks odor, but eliminates the odor's source by inhibiting growth of odor-forming bacteria. And Ozene removes slimes and greases that support bacterial growth. For more information about Ozene contact your local chemical distributor or Allied Chemical sales office.

One man's odor may be another's perfume! A worker in the Paris sewers left his job to work "above ground", but not only did he do poorly on his new job, he actually became ill. Finally he went back to the sewer, where he quickly recovered — he missed the "rich odors" of his underground environment!

This tale proves a point psychologists have made: we get used to certain smells and don't want them changed. We want a bakery to smell like a bakery and a cowbarn like a cowbarn. We also want objects to smell of "status". Car dealers have sometimes spruced up sales by spraying used cars with a new car scent — in fact, the scents in some new cars have been artificially set up to give prospective customers a greater urge to step on the gas peddle.

On the other hand, offensive odors are sometimes added to products as warning devices. Cooking gas, for example, is really odorless — but a distinct odor is mixed in so people can detect leaks.

A problem of a different order is getting rid of odors that make a customer nose away from a product — a line of leather jackets, for instance, was not selling because it was smelling. The manufacturer was tottering on the brink of losing a million dollars. Investigators discovered the odor was caused by the manner in which the leather was processed — the fault was eliminated and sales boomed once the smell was snuffed!

Odors plan an important role in the lives of certain animals too. They decide what they do or don't like strictly on an olfactory basis — one thing they definitely don't like is Ozene! So, besides destroying odor in septic tanks, Ozene smells odorous to household pets and will keep them out of the garbage cans.

The new sweet smell of success — fully overcoming odors is in the air — just sniff!

News item: "More people commit suicide with a fork than with any other weapon."

Rummage Sale

Saturday, May 18, 1968

9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

THOREAU PARK SCHOOL

5401 W. 54 St.

Parma, Ohio

"DRY CLEANING THAT SATISFIES"

ALSO DYEING - PRESSING

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Acme Dry Cleaning

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Reporting from Washington

WILLIAM F. DUBOIS — Congress, 2nd Dist., D-DC
DO NOT CALL WASHINGTON 4-64

TO MY CONSTITUENTS. This is a word of thanks to the many thousands of you who went to the polls on Primary Day and put an "X" beside my name. Since there was no opposition, your vote was an expression that I most deeply appreciate.

THE PARIS TALKS. "Cautious hope" are the two words that can best describe my attitude toward the Vietnam peace talks in Paris. Past experience has shown the Communists to be quite adept in the skills of using peace talks for propaganda purposes, while at the same time maintaining the pressure along the military front.

Nevertheless, we may all hope that the talks beginning in Paris will lead to a cessation of the fighting in Vietnam and the establishment of a just, honorable peace.

LAW AND ORDER. The theme of this year's Law Day Celebration, May 1st, was: "Only a lawful society can build a better society". This is a very timely theme because the No. 1 issue in America today is law and order. Our Nation faces a crime crisis! The problem is urgent and it cries for immediate and certain solution. The American people are fed up with crime and criminals. They want an end to lawlessness. They want the law enforced. Every law enforcement agency at every level of government — local, State and National — must make it clear to the would-be criminal that if he violates the law he will be brought to justice.

The House Republican Task Force on Crime has called for a \$100 million increase in Federal spending for crime control. The Task Force said that priority increases over the President's budget request were necessary in the following areas: \$40 million additional for grants to States under the Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Act, \$32 million additional specifically for prisoner and probationer training and rehabilitation, \$12 million additional for federal efforts to combat organized crime, \$10 million additional for grants to States to combat juvenile delinquency, and \$6 million to fight crime in other areas. This increase would be tied to cuts in spending in areas of less priority.

It is high time that we resolve to halt the crime wave. Rioting, looting, arson and larceny are felonies in every State and territory and the District of Columbia. Congress has recently made it a Federal offense to cross State lines for the purpose of inciting or participating in a riot. The American people have a right to expect that this provision of the law will be fully and effectively enforced. Every community, every State and the Federal Government — cooperating with all their joint force — must put an end to a crime wave which is reaching alarming proportions in many areas. No greater problem faces us today.

SERVICE ACADEMY EXAMS.

A preliminary Civil Service examination for the Academies — Air Force, Military and Naval — will be held in Cleveland, on Tuesday, July 9, 1968 (a make-up exam will be held later in August). Twenty-second District boys who wish to take the examination should make application by writing to me at 2373 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. as soon as possible. It is on the basis of this examination that I will make the appointments to the Academies of those who will enter in June, 1969. Any young men who are residents of the 22nd District are eligible if they will complete their high school work in June 1969, or before, and will have reached their 17th but not their 22nd birthday by July 1, 1969.

Death Notices

Baumbich, John J. — Husband of Victoria (nee Hrovat), father of Robert, Raymond, Daniel, James, Mary, brother of Joseph, Carl, Frank, Edward Virant, Ann Mishmash, Rose Virant, Florence Holland, Molly Saniuk. Residence in Newburgh.

Janezic, Frank C. — Husband of Josephine (nee Sraj), father of Judith Cienhanski, Denis, James, brother of Josephine Sadar, Victoria Huth, Louis, Anthony. Residence at 15703 Turney Rd., Maple Hts., O.

Kobe, Joseph — Brother of Louis, Albin. Residence at 7603 Aetna Rd. Kodrich, Joseph — Husband of Frances (nee Vere), father of Josephine D'Angelo, Joseph, stepfather of Stan F. Mezic, Mary Turk. Residence at 6522 Schaefer Ave.

Miklaus, Frances (formerly Gregorich, nee Skufca) — Wife of John J., mother of Frances Salak, Mary Shramek, sister of Joseph Skufca, Rose Vidic (Slovenia). Residence at 3562 E. 78 St.

Perusek, Emilia (Mildred) — Daughter of Frank Perusek, sister of Josephine, Angela. Residence at 6303 Bonna Ave.

Svetin, Joseph Sr. — Father of Joseph, brother of John (Ely, Minn.). Residence at 20461 Arbor Ave.

Trepal, Frank Sr. — Husband of Antonia (nee Bredeska), father of Frank, Mrs. Joseph (Antonia) Alic, Mrs. Edward (Mary) Milner, Mrs. John (Christine) Urh, Anthony, Mrs. Joseph (Frances) Milner, Henry, brother of Anton (Slovenia). Residence at 15630 Holmes Ave.

Tomsic, Margaret — Mother of Sophie, Victor. Residence at 881 E. 237 St.

Vidic, Mary (nee Cesar) — Mother of Vida Repko, Josephine Dimarica, Mary Barle, Michael, William, sister of Mrs. Anne Molek, Mathilda Kastelic. Residence at 5549 Elmwood Ave.

Teacher: Paraphrase this sentence: "He was bent on seeing her."

Tommy: The sight of her doubled him up.

CENTENNIAL ANNIVERSARY OF BISHOP BARAGA

(Continued from Page 5)

We are grateful to them and to all those benefactors who prefer to be unknown and contributed to the publication of the book. It is not easy to publish such books. We would like to publish more books about the Slovenians in the future, but the rising printing costs are making it impossible unless we will have a better response from Americans of Slovenian descent. Everyone who is buying these books is contributing to the better understanding of the Slovenians in the world. On request we will gladly send information about the books previously published in our series.

Extending thanks to all who gave us moral and financial support and to everyone who will join their ranks in the aid for the cultural affirmation of Slovenia by the diffusion of books we hope that Baraga's spirit will be kept alive.

E. A. Kovacic, member
Bishop Baraga Soc. 257

Special Demonstrations And Films Set At The Cleve. Kealih Museum

Beginning July 1st through the month of August special weekly programs will be featured at the Cleveland Health Museum. Trained junior volunteers will conduct exhibit demonstrations and show films. Summer camps and recreational groups are requested to schedule their trips to the Museum by calling the Registrar, Area Code 216-231-5010, to be assured of a date for their group.

Program hours will be twice daily, at 10 a.m. and 1 p.m. with demonstrations and the use of films in one gallery of the Museum, visitors will have the benefit of comprehensive information on the health exhibits. General browsing time of the Museum will follow each program. As a community service all programs are free to pre-registered groups. Reservations are now being taken at the Health Museum.

Weekly Schedules are as follows:
Week of July 1-5: Gallery — "Juno Theatre, 'A Trip through the Circulatory System'." Film — "Hemo the Magnificent. Repeated week of July 20-August 2.

Week of July 8-12: Gallery — "Brain Pavilion, 'The Brain and Five Senses'." Film — "Gateway to the Mind. Repeated week of Aug. 5-9.

Week of July 15-19: Gallery — "Environmental Theatre, 'Water and Air Pollution'." Film — "Air Pollution. Repeated week of Aug. 12-16.

Week of July 22-26: Gallery — "Nutrition Room 'Facts and Fancies'." Film — "Eat Well, Grow Well. Repeated week of Aug. 19-23.