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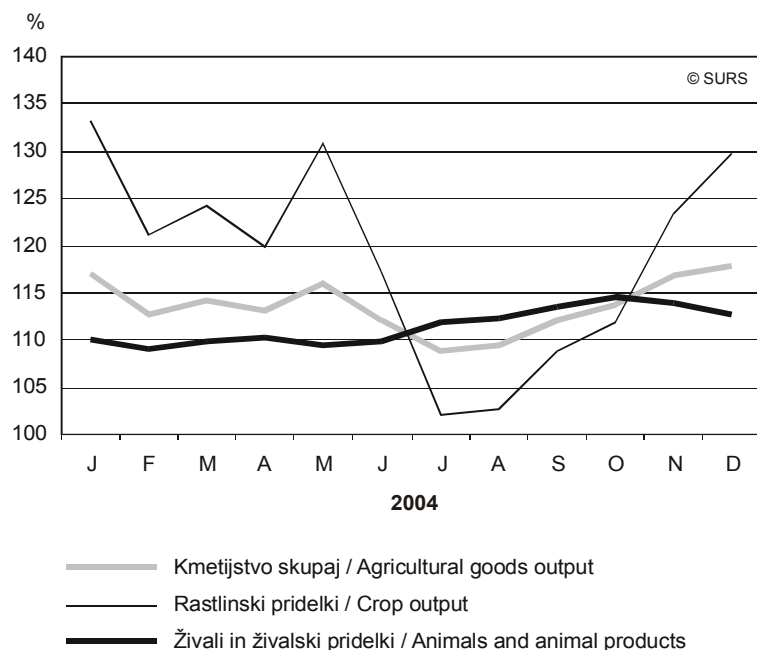
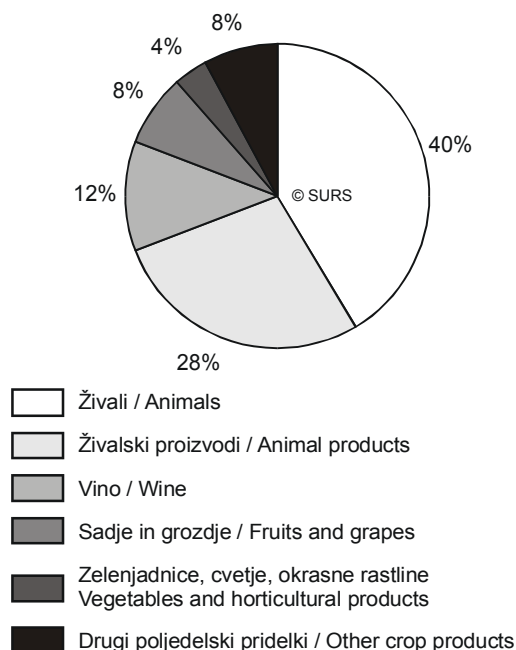
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INDEKSI CEN IN CENE KMETIJSKIH PRIDELKOV PRI PRIDELOVALCIH, SLOVENIJA, DECEMBER 2004 PRODUCER PRICE INDICES AND PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, SLOVENIA, DECEMBER 2004

- ▶ Cene kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih so bile v decembru 2004 povprečno za 0,9 % višje kot v novembru 2004 (cene rastlinskih pridelkov so bile za 5,2 % višje, cene živali in živalskih proizvodov pa za 1,2 % nižje).
- ▶ Zvišale so se cene:
 - vina za (9,8 %),
 - cvetja (za 9,2 %),
 - sadja (za 6,2 %),
 - živalskih proizvodov (za 1,4 %) in
 - industrijskih rastlin (za 0,5 %).
- ▶ Znižale so se cene:
 - krmnih rastlin (za 14,3 %),
 - žit (za 4,1 %),
 - krompirja (za 3,8 %),
 - živali za klanje (za 2,9 %) in
 - zelenjadnic (za 2,5 %).
- ▶ Na letni ravni so se cene kmetijskih pridelkov znižale za 1,1 % (cene rastlinskih pridelkov so bile za 9,5 % nižje, cene živali in živalskih proizvodov pa za 3,2 % višje).
- ▶ Znižale so se cene:
 - krompirja (za 42,5 %),
 - zelenjadnic (za 31,9 %),
 - sadja (za 14,6 %),
 - krmnih rastlin (za 14,1 %) in
 - žit (za 11,6 %).
- ▶ Zvišale so se cene:
 - industrijskih rastlin (za 11,7 %),
 - živali za klanje (za 4,8 %),
 - cvetja (za 2,7 %) in
 - vina (za 2,2 %).
- ▶ Cene živalskih proizvodov so ostale na ravni leta 2003; cena mleka se je znižala za 1 %, cene jajc in drugih živalskih proizvodov pa so se povečale za 7,6 % oziroma za 5,7 %.
- ▶ In comparison with November 2004, in December 2004 the prices of agricultural products increased by 0.9% (prices of crop output increased by 5.2 % and prices of animals and animal products decreased by 1.2%).
- ▶ Agricultural products whose prices increased were:
 - wine (by 9.8%),
 - flowers and ornamental plants (by 9.2%),
 - fruits (by 6.2%),
 - animal products (by 1.4%) and
 - industrial plants (by 0.5%).
- ▶ Agricultural products whose prices decreased were:
 - fodder plants (by 14.3 %),
 - cereals (by 4.1%),
 - potato (by 3.8%),
 - animals for slaughter (by 2.9%) and
 - vegetables (by 2.5%).
- ▶ In comparison with 2003, in 2004 the prices of agricultural products decreased by 1.1% (prices of crop products decreased by 9.5% and prices of animals and animal products increased by 3.2%).
- ▶ Agricultural products whose prices decreased were:
 - potato (by 42.5%),
 - vegetables (by 31.9%),
 - fruits (by 14.6%),
 - fodder plants (by 14.1%) and
 - cereals (by 11.6%).
- ▶ Agricultural products whose prices increased were:
 - industrial plants (by 11.7%),
 - animals for slaughter (by 4.8%),
 - flowers and ornamental plants (by 2.7%) and
 - wine (by 2.2%).
- ▶ Prices of animal products are almost the same as in 2003; prices of milk decreased by 1%; prices of eggs increased by 7.6%, and prices of other animal products increased by 5.7%.

Mesečni podatki o indeksih cen in cenah kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih bodo od januarja 2005 dalje izhajali kot Prva statistična objava (PO), in ne več v okviru Statističnih informacij (SI).

From January 2005 monthly data on producer price indices and prices of agricultural products in Slovenia will no longer be published as Rapid Reports but as First Release.

Slika 1: Mesečne stopnje rasti cen kmetijskih pridelkov, Slovenija, januar 2004–december 2004 (2000=100)**Chart 1: Monthly growth of prices of agricultural products, Slovenia, January 2004–December 2004 (2000=100)****Slika 2: Deleži glavnih skupin v indeksu cen kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih, Slovenija, 2000****Chart 2: Shares of main groups in the producer price index of agricultural products, Slovenia, 2000****1. Indeksi cen in cene kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih, Slovenija, december 2004 in leto 2004**

Producer price indices and prices of agricultural products, Slovenia, December 2004 and year 2004

	Utež Weight	Cena ¹⁾ Price ¹⁾		Indeks Indices				
		XII 2004	2004	XII 2004 2000	XII 2004 XI 2004	XII 2004 XII 2003	2004 2000	
		(SIT)						
010000 Žita (vključno seme)	3182	...	...	93,6	95,9	77,9	93,9	Cereals (including seeds)
011000 Pšenica in pira	2735	...	...	93,7	95,2	78,7	91,3	Wheat and spelt
011100 Pšenica, mehka, brez semenske	2735	29,16	28,41	93,7	95,2	78,7	91,3	Soft wheat
013100 Krmni ječmen	21	31,37	23,45	115,1	128,9	123,3	86,1	Feed barley
015000 Koruza za zrnje	426	23,21	27,92	92,2	99,1	71,5	110,9	Grain maize
020000 Industrijske rastline	2977	...	...	140,1	100,5	113,2	142,6	Industrial plants
021000 Oljnice	555	...	...	118,7	105,5	83,5	132,3	Oil seeds
021100 Oljna ogrščica	67	45,41	46,20	142,0	97,6	86,9	144,5	Rape seed
021900 Druge oljnice	488	346,42	391,91	115,5	106,9	83,0	130,6	Other oleaginous products
024000 Sladkorna pesa	1460	10,62	10,55	171,3	106,3	130,0	170,2	Sugar beet
029000 Druge industrijske rastline	963	...	...	105,1	86,3	104,2	106,6	Other industrial crops
029200 Hmelj	963	683,97	693,99	105,1	86,3	104,2	106,6	Hops
030000 Krmne rastline	34	...	...	117,5	85,7	72,4	126,2	Forage plants
039000 Druge krmne rastline	34	...	...	117,5	85,7	72,4	126,2	Other forage plants
039100 Seno	10	12,45	15,73	108,3	62,7	41,7	136,8	Hay
039300 Koruza za siliranje	24	-	5,12	121,1	100,0	100,8	121,6	Silage maize
040000 Zelenjadnice, cvetje, okrasne rastline	3718	...	...	106,0	100,3	78,4	114,8	Vegetables and horticultural products
041000 Zelenjadnice	2787	...	...	96,3	97,5	69,5	116,8	Fresh vegetables
041100 Cvetača in brokoli	108	171,60	92,47	161,9	243,5	135,8	87,2	Cauliflower
041200 Paradižnik	201	260,81	115,84	315,8	145,7	120,8	140,3	Tomatoes

1) Cene odkupljenih pridelkov so izražene v SIT na mersko enoto: liter (070000 Vino, 080000 Oljčno olje, 121100 Mleko, kravje), kos (122000 Jajca) oziroma kg (vsi preostali navedeni kmetijski pridelki), če v posameznem mesecu kak pridelek ni bil odkupljen in zato zanj nimamo cene, vzamemo za izračun indeksa zadnjo evidentirano ceno.
Prices are expressed in SIT per unit: litre (070000 Wine, 080000 Olive oil and 121100 Cows milk), piece (122000 Eggs) or kilogram (all other products). In the case of not purchased product and missing price in certain month, we use repetition of the last recorded price.

1. Indeksi cen in cene kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih, Slovenija, december 2004 in leto 2004 (nadaljevanje)

Producer price indices and prices of agricultural products, Slovenia, December 2004 and year 2004 (continued)

		Utež Weight	Cena ¹⁾ Price ¹⁾		Indeks Indices				
			XII 2004	2004	XII 2004 Ø 2000	XII 2004 XI 2004	XII 2004 XII 2003	2004 2000	
041900	Zelenjadnice, drugo	2478	...	...	94,1	93,0	67,6	116,2	Other fresh vegetables
041910	Zelje	529	25,01	30,53	79,1	103,1	40,1	96,5	Cabbage
041920	Solata	564	276,40	120,18	276,7	260,2	140,2	120,3	Lettuce
041940	Kumare	105	101,22	102,55	183,2	100,0	60,0	150,2	Cucumbers
041950	Korenje	62	64,29	71,83	204,9	92,9	58,0	229,0	Carrots
041960	Čebula	247	20,03	49,60	37,7	86,7	24,7	93,5	Onions
041970	Fižol, stročji	67	-	236,83	-	-	-	117,7	Green beans
041980	Grah,svež	6	-	189,85	-	-	-	95,2	Green peas
041999	Druge sveže zelenjadnice	899	...	...	89,4	92,9	75,9	119,8	Other fresh vegetables
042000	Cvetje, okrasne rastline, sadike	931	...	...	137,8	109,2	110,3	108,8	Flowers and ornamental plants
050000	Krompir (vključno seme)	1270	...	...	93,0	96,2	48,1	97,2	Potatoes (including seeds)
051000	Krompir, jedilni	1213	...	...	73,2	93,8	26,1	96,5	Potatoes for consumption
051100	Krompir, jedilni, zgodnji	579	-	44,65	-	-	-	90,6	Potatoes for consumption,early
051200	Krompir, jedilni, pozni	633	18,01	25,07	73,2	93,8	26,1	101,9	Potatoes for consumption, late
052000	Krompir, semenski	58	85,00	85,70	109,4	72,1	90,6	110,3	Seed potatoes
060000	Sadjarstvo	7691	...	...	136,8	106,2	90,3	118,3	Fruits
061000	Sveže sadje	5609	...	...	162,6	122,4	87,5	120,0	Fresh fruit
061100	Jabolka, namizna	3848	62,31	72,42	103,1	111,1	73,1	119,8	Dessert apples
061200	Hruške, namizne	403	151,13	122,34	140,7	123,1	87,8	113,9	Dessert pears
061300	Breskve, namizne	227	-	121,69	-	-	-	114,1	Dessert peaches
061900	Sveže sadje, drugo	1131	...	...	311,6	134,3	94,6	123,7	Other fresh fruit
064900	Grozdje za predelavo	2082	84,20	94,25	101,7	81,4	96,9	113,8	Grapes for industry
070000	Vino	11563	...	...	145,4	109,8	100,9	111,9	Wine
071000	Vino, namizno	580	153,20	165,47	74,6	90,1	74,4	81,8	Table wine
072000	Vino, kakovostno	10983	538,21	410,70	149,1	110,4	101,9	113,5	Quality wine
080000	Oljčno olje	306	2500,00	2502,19	88,0	100,0	83,0	88,0	Olive oil
100000	RASTLINSKI PRIDELKI, VKLJUČNO S SADJEM IN ZELENJADNICAMI	30742	...	...	129,8	105,2	91,4	114,1	CROP OUTPUT, INCLUDING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
101000	Rastlinski pridelki, brez sadja in zelenjadnic	19333	...	...	131,7	105,6	94,3	112,3	Crop output, excluding fruits and vegetables
110000	Živali	41274	...	...	112,8	97,1	104,8	111,4	Animals
111000	Govedo	15947	...	...	105,7	98,5	112,0	98,7	Cattle
111100	Govedo, brez telet	35031	...	...	106,4	98,4	112,7	98,9	Cattle excluding calves
111200	Teleta	1469	481,82	469,74	98,8	99,6	104,1	96,3	Calves
111300	Biki	11068	317,79	300,09	108,3	98,4	109,4	102,2	Bulls
112000	Prašiči	11980	...	...	108,5	97,4	106,3	103,6	Pigs
112200	Pitani prašiči, 50-150 kg	11665	274,95	262,34	108,7	97,3	106,6	103,7	Fattening pigs, 50-150 kg
113000	Konji	265	395,24	379,16	119,8	95,8	105,7	114,9	Equines
114000	Ovce in koze	547	447,54	438,01	109,9	101,6	93,5	107,6	Sheep and goats
115000	Perutnina	12438	...	...	125,6	95,3	95,7	135,0	Poultry
115100	Pitani piščanci	9800	196,18	210,33	123,2	94,4	96,3	132,1	Chickens
115900	Druga perutnina	2639	...	...	134,4	98,4	93,6	145,9	Other poultry
119000	Druge živali (kunci)	97	418,04	417,00	152,3	101,3	104,8	152,0	Other animals(rabbits)
120000	Živalski proizvodi	27984	...	...	112,6	101,4	97,8	111,3	Animal products
121100	Mleko, kravje	24593	65,51	65,47	110,1	100,7	95,7	110,1	Cows milk
122000	Jajca	2860	18,90	18,02	121,3	101,8	108,6	115,7	Eggs
129000	Drugi živalski proizvodi (surove goveje in telečje kože ter med)	532	...	...	179,1	125,6	130,5	143,4	Other animal products (raw cattle and calves hides and honey)
130000	ŽIVALI IN ŽIVALSKI PROIZVODI	69259	...	...	112,7	98,8	101,9	111,3	ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
140000	KMETIJSTVO SKUPAJ, S SADJEM IN ZELENJADNICAMI	100000	...	...	117,9	100,9	98,1	112,2	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT, INCLUDING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
141000	Kmetijstvo skupaj, brez sadja in zelenjadnic	88591	...	...	116,8	100,4	99,9	111,6	Agricultural goods output, excluding fruits and vegetables

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA**Namen statističnega raziskovanja**

Z indeksom cen kmetijskih pridelkov prikazujemo mesečna in letna gibanja cen v odkupu kmetijskih pridelkov. Indeksi kmetijskih cen se uporabljajo v zvezi z analizo dohodkov v kmetijstvu ter v okviru ekonomskih računov za kmetijstvo (ERK); cene pa za primerjavo ravni cen v posameznih državah.

Viri podatkov

Viri podatkov za izračun indeksov odkupnih cen so mesečna poročila o odkupu oziroma prodaji pridelkov od pridelovalcev (to so podjetja, zadruge in druge organizacije).

Zajetje

Izbrani so le tisti pridelki, ki so v odkupu oziroma prodaji udeleženi s pomembnim deležem. V izboru reprezentativnih pridelkov so zajeti sezonski in nesezonski pridelki.

Definicije in druga pojasnila

Uteži nesezonskih pridelkov (žita, industrijske rastline, krmne rastline, krompir, vino, oljčno olje in drugi poljedelski pridelki, živali in živalski proizvodi) so enake za vse mesece v letu, uteži sezonskih pridelkov (sadje in zelenjadnice) pa so za vsak mesec različne.

Cene spremljamo v prvi fazi trženja, ker takrat najbolj prikazujejo dejanske cene pri pridelovalcu.

Če za kak pridelek v določenem mesecu nimamo cene, vzamemo za izračun indeksa zadnjo evidentirano ceno.

Sadje in zelenjava so izrazito sezonski pridelki. Manjkajočih cen ni mogoče nadomestiti z zadnjimi evidentiranimi cenami, zato v takih primerih uporabljamo spremenljive mesečne uteži, ki so odvisne od obdobja trženja posameznih pridelkov.

V cenah niso upoštevani DDV in dodatki (subvencije in podpore), ki jih dobijo pridelovalci za določene pridelke. Prav tako niso upoštevani stroški organizacije v zvezi s prevzemanjem in prevozom pridelkov ter z uskladiščenjem, stroški vračljive embalaže in olajšave, ki jih organizacije odobrijo kupcem.

Indekse cen kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih izračunavamo po Laspeyresovi formuli. Pri tem uporabljamo utežene cene, ki jih izračunamo iz mesečnih obdelav odkupa kmetijskih pridelkov, letne cene za posamezne pridelke pa dobimo iz uteženih mesečnih cen.

Doslej uporabljeno metodologijo izračuna indeksov cen (ta je v dokajšnji meri sledila priporočilom Eurostata), smo z letom 2004 uskladili z metodologijo Eurostata. Na osnovi baznega leta 2000 smo opravili tudi nove preračune za leta 2000-2003. Na novo smo izračunali uteži za kmetijske pridelke, in sicer smo za rastlinske pridelke upoštevali podatke o odkupu in iz Popisa kmetijstva. Pri sadju in zelenjadnicah smo upoštevali intenzivno pridelavo. Pri živini smo poleg podatkov o odkupu upoštevali tudi podatke o zakolu v klavnicah. Pridelke smo ovrednotili in izračunali uteži glede na njihovo vrednost v celotni vrednosti. Sistem uteži se bo spreminjal vsakih pet let. S primerjavo mesečnih cen in cen baznega leta 2000 izračunamo mesečne indekse za vsak pridelek posebej in preko teh indekse skupin in skupni indeks.

Objavljanje rezultatov

Mesečno:

- Statistične informacije. Cene. Indeksi cen in cene kmetijskih pridelkov pri pridelovalcih

Sestavila / Prepared by: Marija Sluga

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METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS**Purpose of the statistical survey**

Producer price indices of agricultural products show monthly changes of prices in purchase of agricultural products. Agricultural price indices are used above all in relation with agricultural income and in the framework of the Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA); and the prices for comparison of the price level between countries.

Data sources

The main data source are data from the survey of purchase or sale of agricultural products. Data are submitted monthly to the Statistical Office by enterprises, co-operatives and other organisations.

Coverage

Selected are only products which represent an important share in the purchase or sale. The list of representative products includes seasonal and non-seasonal products.

Definitions and other explanations

The weights for non-seasonal products (cereals, industrial plants, fodder plants, potatoes, wine, olive oil and other crop products, animals and animal products) are equal for each month of the year, while the weights for seasonal products (fruits, vegetables and ornamental plants) are different depending on the month.

The prices are recorded at the first marketing stage to best indicate the actual producer prices received by farmers.

In the case of a missing price, we use repetition of the last recorded price.

Fruits and vegetables are extremely seasonal products. The problem of the periodic absence of prices could not be solved by repeating the last recorded prices. Therefore, we use the method of variable monthly baskets, depending on the period of marketing of products.

Prices do not include VAT, subsidies and supports which producers obtain for certain products. Manipulation costs related to the delivery of agricultural products, storage, costs of returnable packaging and other payment facilities granted to the buyer are not included.

The compilation of the agricultural producer **price index** is based on Laspeyres formula. In calculation, we use weighted prices, compiled from monthly prices of purchase of agricultural products, while annual prices are compiled from weighted monthly prices.

The methodology of calculating producer price indices used until 2003 was in 2004 implemented by the methodology of Eurostat. On 2000 as the base year we calculated indices also for the 2000-2003 period. New weights of individual agricultural products were calculated, for agricultural products with respect to the total purchase and intensive production of fruits and vegetables; by livestock purchase and slaughter of animals in slaughterhouses. Weights for individual products are calculated with respect to the total value of purchase. Every five years the weights will be recalculated. Comparing monthly prices with the prices of the base year 2000 we calculate individual indices for each individual product. From individual indices, we calculate aggregate indices, i.e. indices of groups and the total index.

Publishing

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- Rapid Reports. Prices. Producer Price Indices and Prices of Agricultural Products

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