

**NASLOV—ADDRESS**  
Glasilo K. S. K. Jednote  
6117 St. Clair Ave.  
CLEVELAND, OHIO  
Telephone: Henderon 2812  
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Posluje že 39. leto

GESLO K. S. K. J. JE:  
"Vse za vero, dom in narod!"

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## VESTI IZ CLEVELANDA



Rev. Victor John Virant

Smrtna kosa. Dne 1. marca je po dolgi bolezni preminil Anton Vesel, po domače Šepčov, star 48 let. Doma je bil iz vasi Loški potok, odkoder je prišel v Ameriko pred 22. leti. Ranjki zapušča tu bratranca, v starem kraju pa brata Rudolfa. Ranjki je bil član društva sv. Vida, št. 25 KSKJ in društva Blejsko Jezero, št. 27 SDZ. — Po osem-dnevni bolezni je 1. marca zjutraj umrla Frances Doles, rojena Turšič, stanujoč na 15800 Parkgrove Ave., v starosti 43 let. Tu zapušča soproga in štiri otroke, Kristino, Mary, Frances in Franka, ter brata John Turšiča, ki se nahaja v Iowi. Pokojnica je bila doma iz vasi Bezulak pri Cerknici, kjer zapušča veliko sorodnikov. Tukaj je bivala 24 let. — Dne 3. marca je umrl rojak Ivan Marinčič, star 58 let. Bolehal je zadnje leto. Ranjki je bil doma iz sela Petrovina, Hrvatska, odkoder je prišel v Cleveland pred 40. leti. Zapušča soproga Louiso, ki je bila dobro znana po svojem prvem soprogu Magličiču, ki je prej vodil vodil trgovino na vogalu Addison Rd. in Carl Ave. Poleg žene zapušča tudi sina Ivana in pastorke. V stari domovini zapušča brata. — Dne 4. marca je umrla mlada rojakinja Pauline Seručar, rojena Mahne, starca še 27 let. Ranjka je bila doma iz vasi Goričice pri Cerknici. V Clevelandu zapušča soproga in enega sina, štiri brate in dve sestri ter več sorodnikov, v starem kraju pa starše, tri brate in eno sestro. Naj v miru počivajo.

Zalostna vest iz domovine. Mrs. Frances Marolt, 1214 E. 169th St., naznanja, da je njen soprog dobil iz domovine žalostno poročilo, da je umrl v domovini, v Bloški Polici njegova ljubljena mama v visoki starosti 88 let. V Clevelandu zapušča ranjka tri sinove, Ivana, Jakoba in Mihaela, v Johnstownu, Pa., pa dve hčeri, Ivano, poročeno Milavec in Frances, poročeno Bizjak. V starem kraju zapušča enega sina in eno hčer.

Zalostna obletnica. Dne 4. marca je poteklo 25 let, odkar je pogorela ljudska šola v Collinwoodu, ob kateri prilik je zgorelo 200 otrok, in med njimi je bilo 39 slovenskih fantičkov in deklicev. Starši teh otrok večinoma še danes živijo in se s tugo v srcu spominjajo svojih malčkov, ki so postali žrtve strašnega požara. V spomin slovenskih otročic se je minuto do soboto brala sv. maša zadužnica v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzetja na Holmes Ave. Med mašo in pri žalnih obredih je pela šolska mladina.

Društvena prireditev. — V četrtek, dne 9. marca po osmilj zvečer priredi društvo sv. Kristine, št. 219, Euclid, O., v slovenski šolski dvorani takoj po seji zanimivo "Card party," na katero so vsi člani vabjeni. Dovedit se bo tudi svoje prijatelje in znance. Vstopnina znaša 25 centov. Na razpolago bodo primerni dobitki; seveda tudi raznih okrepil ne bo manjkalo.

čna in vesela bi bila povodom nove maše že drugega sira te družine. Po vsej pravici lahko trdimo da je baš ugledna Virantova družina iz Lorain, O. prva in edina med našim narodom v Ameriki, katera šteje že dva si na duhovnika, enega zdravnika in enega odvetnika. Čast ji je bila tudi predsednikova mati, seveda tudi raznih okrepil ne bo manjkalo.

## NOVA MAŠA V LORAINU SKLICANJE KONGRESA.—PREDSEDNIK ROOSEVELT SLOVESNO ZAPRISEŽEN

### ZAPRTE BANKE

Washington, D. C., 5. marca. — Predsednik Roosevelt je danes popoldne izdal naredbo za sklicanje izvanrednega kongresnega zasedanja, ki se ima pričeti v četrtek, dne 9. marca. To sklicanje je določeno, da kongres takoj nastopi in ukrene potrebne korake v sedanjih splošnih finančnih krizi.

Dalje je izdal predsednik Roosevelt proklamacijo, da se mora za dobo štirih dni od 6. do 9. marca zapreti vse banke in druge denarne zavode. V tem času se ne sme izvajati nobenega zlata, srebra, ali papirnatega denarja; tako se v tem času tudi ne sme vzeti nobenega denarja iz bank.

Namen te predsednikove proklamacije je, da se prepreči špekulacijo z denarjem in da se vladičas izdelati nove dočobe v korist vseh bančnih vložnikov. Dalje, da ne bo ljudstvo preveč denarja dvigalo iz bank in ga skrivalo doma. Če bi predsednik tega ne odredil, bi ljudstvo se več milijonov potegnilo iz bank, kakor jih je dosedaj. Vseeno ima zakladniški tajnik pravico dovoliti solidnim bankam, da lahko v tem času začnejo poslovati. Dalje je dovoljeno izdajati v tem času posebne clearing house certifikate ali "scrip" denar.

### Mati Rev. F. Sedeja umrla

Dne 1. januarja t. l. je v Suhemu dolu pri Lučinah nad Škofjo Loko umrla 73 let starca vdova Marijana Sedej, mati Frančiška Sedeja, župnika slovenskega farmarske naselbine Greaney, Minn. in sestra g. Franceta Rajčeviča, beneficiata v Vogljah pri Kranju. Pokojnica je bila silno pobožna žena, ki je bila s svojim lepim in modrim življenjem in mramiskaterijami lahko za zgled. Naj v miru počiva! Preostalim naše sožalje.

### Dva nova kardinala v Ameriki

Vatican, Italija. — Na kardinalskem konzistoriju dne 13. marca bosta med drugimi novimi kardinali imenovana tudi dva iz Amerike, in sicer sedanji apostolski delegat za Združene države nadškof Pietro Fusconi-Biondi in nadškof v Quebecu, Kanada, Jean Rodriguez Villeneuve.

### Zupan Čermak umrl

Miami, Fla., 6. marca. — Danes zjutraj ob 6:57 je umrl tukaj chikaski župan Anton Čermak, katerega je Italijan Zangara dne 15. februarja nevarno obstreli, hotel umoriti novega predsednika Rooseveltovega. Podlegel je vsled prizadete rane v pljuča.

čna in vesela bi bila povodom nove maše že drugega sira te družine. Po vsej pravici lahko trdimo da je baš ugledna Virantova družina iz Lorain, O. prva in edina med našim narodom v Ameriki, katera šteje že dva si na duhovnika, enega zdravnika in enega odvetnika. Čast ji je bila tudi predsednikova mati, seveda tudi raznih okrepil ne bo manjkalo.

## PREDSEDNIK ROOSEVELT SLOVESNO ZAPRISEŽEN SENATOR THOMAS WALSH NANAGLOMA UMRL

### SENATOR THOMAS WALSH NANAGLOMA UMRL

Washington, D. C., 2. marca. — Senator Thomas J. Walsh, iz države Montana, je nanagloma umrl danes na železniškem vagonu, ko se je nahajjal na potu v Washington s svojo pravkar počeno nevesto, s katero se je poročil preteklo soboto v Havani. Senator se je nahajjal v svoji postelji na Pullman voznu, in je ravno hotel vstati, ko ga je zadevala kap in se je mrtev zgrudil na blazino.

Novi predsednik Roosevelt je imel veliko zaupanje v senatorja Walsha, in ga je imenoval za generalnega zveznega pravdnika ali justičnega ministra. Mož je bil star 78 let, toda živahan in energičen tako, da je s svojim nastopom v senatu vzbujal splošno pozornost. Senator Walsh je bil predsednik demokratske narodne predsedniške konvekcije v letu 1924 in v letu 1932.

### Srebrna poroka

Dne 23. februarja sta obhalo sobrat John Prisland in njegova gospa soproga Marie v Sheboyganu, Wis., 25-letnico srečnega zakonskega življenja. Ker sta načedna v naselbini zelo spoštovana in priljubljena, se je ta dogodek v krogu njunih številnih prijateljev in znancev nlep način proslavilo. Sobrat Prisland je že več let predsednik društva sv. Cirila in Metoda, št. 144 KSKJ; njegova soproga je bila pa pred leti druga podpredsednica naše Jednote; dalje je ustanovila Slovensko Žensko Zvezo, kateri predseduje se danes. Naše iskrene čestitke.

### Elektrika iz zraka

Nemški inženir Honeff bo zgradil prvo električno tovarno na načelu vetra, kot povzročitelja elektrike. V ta namen bodo postavili 200 metrov visok in 80 metrov širok stolp, na katerem bodo tri vrtljiva krila, katerih delovanje bo podobno kakor pri turbinah. Premer kril bo znašal povprečno 80 metrov. Električna moč, ki jo bo proizvajala ta tovarna, bo dosegla okoli 5.000 kilovatov.

### Inavguracijski govor predsednika

Predsednik Roosevelt je začetkom svojega govora povedjal, da hoče govoriti golo resnico, katero od njega ameriško ljudstvo v teh resnih časih pričakuje. Dalje je omenil, da smo Amerikanci sedanjega slabega položaja sami krivi in to vsledeči plaišljivosti in strahu. To krizo bo Amerika gotovo prečakala, katero je prestala že več drugih bridkih skušenj.

Dalje je Roosevelt prosil ameriško ljudstvo, da mu zavabi, tako tudi sedanjim voditeljem zvezne vlade; na ta način se bo gotovo premagalo krizo. Dalje je govornik ostro kritiziral ameriške denarne mogotce, ki so povzročili sedanje bančno paniko. Obljubil je, da bo začel takoj delovati za izboljšanje narodne gospodarske ekonomije; da bo skušal povečati državne dohodke in zmanjšati državne izdatke; treba bo nadzirati vsesistem transportacije; treba bo ustanoviti zvezni urad za odpravo nezaposlenosti; treba bo uvesti redistribucijo prebivalstva po industrijskih mestih; treba bo prisločiti farmerjem na pomoč, da bodo dobivali več za svoje pridelke; treba bo sčititi lastnike hiš in farmerje

pred nasilno prodajo njih poštev; treba bo združiti vse poslovovanje v svrhu pomočne akcije, in končno, Združene države naj postanejo prijateljice celega sveta, naj vsako drugo državo smatrajo za svojo sosedo, kar bo pospešilo medsebojno blagostanje. Vse te točke je pa treba takoj izvršiti, ne pa samo govoriti o njih in čakati.

Svoj govor je predsednik začel s slednjimi besedami: V vsem tem kolcu narod ponizno prosimo božjega blagoslova. Naš Bog želi vsakega posameznega izmed nas in naj me On vodi v mojih bodočih dnevih!

## VESTI IZ JUGOSLAVIJE

Novi grobovi: V Slovenjogradcu je umrl 6. februarja upokojeni župni s Prevorja g. Roman Skerbs. — V Ljubljani je preminul tovarnar Rudolf Warbinik. — Istotam se je preselila v večnost nadučiteljeva vdova in učiteljica v pokolu Ognea Bregar. — Solzno dolino je zapustila v Ljubljani Ela Breznik, rojena Klobučar. — Istotam je zapustila v pokolu Katarina Maurič, rojena Koršič. — V Ščavnici so položili v grob posestnik Petra Cetla. — Na Polzeli je nadomica izdihnil poštni nadzornik v pokolu Ivan Zadnik. — V Ptuju so pokopali učiteljico Ano Bežjak. — V Ljubljani so pokopali Marijo Hieng. — V Kropi na Gorenjskem je 6. februarja nadomica izdihnil poštni nadzornik v pokolu Ivan Zadnik. — V Ljubljani je zapustila solzno dolino Ana Pajk, vdova po dvornem svetniku. — V Novem mestu je odšel v večnost višji davčni upravitelj v pokolu Lovro Verbič. — V Selah je zapustil ta svet veleposestnik Stefan Poberc. — V Ljubljani je zapustila v pokolu Antonu Simečiču državnem uradniku v pokolu. — Istotam je zapustil solzno dolino železničar v pokolu Franc Pajnič. — V Slivnici pri Mariboru je zapustila solzno dolino Ivani Kolman, rojena Pišek. — V Ljubljani so pokopali Marijo Matanovič. — V Vogljah pri Kranju je umrl posestnik in gostilničar 48-letni Janez Molj. — V Št. Ilju pod Turjakom je preminul Mirko Jaš, 29-letni sin posestnika in lesnega trgovca. — V Volčjem potoku pri Kamniku je odšel v večnost 71-letni Martin Tomšič. — V Ljubljani je zapustila solzno dolino Marija Knez, vdova po čevljarskem mojstru. — Na praznik 2. februarja je odšla po placiški k Večnemu Nežu Marolt iz Bloške police, po domače Krištenova mati, v starosti 90 let. Za dobro mamico žaluje 59 potomcev. — Dne 4. februarja je v Sovodnju pri Novi Oslici zatisnila na veke svoje trudne oči učiteljica Marija Podobnik, rojena Zajc, v starosti 86 let.

V gozdu se je smrtno ponovil delavec Anton Skrjanc iz Zgornjega Kašlja. Ugotovilo se je, da je ponesrečen razlagal na manjše kose posekano drevo, in kakor je navada, da deblo in vejeje na koncu z vrvo povežejo ter se tako vlači iz strmine in dolina, kjer se naloži na voz. Pri tem vlačenju si je pak je bilo usodno — prednji konec vrvi opsal okrog telesa. Najbrž mu je od tajanja snega na mokrih in opolzkih tleh spodrsnilo ter ga potegnilo v dolino, pri tem se mu je pa vrv ovijala okrog telesa in vratu, in ker ni bilo nikogar, ki bi mu bil pomagal, se pri tem zadušil.

Ni mnogo takih. Nedavno je umrl v Št. Ilju v Slovenskih goricah posestnik Frank Jarc. Ob odprttem grobu mu je izpregorovil v slovo domači župnik g. sv. Evarid Vračko. V svojem govoru je naglasil zanimivo poselost; pokojnik ni imel lastnih otrok, vzgojil pa je s pravo očetovsko ljubeznijo 50 otrok (Dalej na 6. stran)



## SLOVENSKA NARODNA ČITALNICA V CLEVELANDU

Ta kulturna ustanova na 6417 St. Clair Ave. v Clevelandu, O., vrši od svojega obstoja, leta 1906, vitalno izobraževalno delo.

Poleg bogate zaloge knjig, katere čitalnica posebuje in nudi slehernemu za čitati proti malemu mesečnemu plačilu, razpolaga tudi s četvormi časopisoma, katerega pošljajo brezplačno upravnosti sledenih listov: "Glas Naroda," "Prosveta," "Enakopravnost," "Ameriška Domovina," "Proletarac," "Obzor," "Nova Doba," "Glasilo KSKJ," "Ave Maria," "Mladinski List" in Svoboda." Za dobrohotno podporo časopisov in reyij se članstvo čitalnice vsem skupaj prav iskreno zahvaljuje in želi slovenski pisani besedi v Ameriki še mnogo let življenja.

IZ stare domovine dobiva čitalnica sledeče liste: dnevnika "Jutro" in "Slovenec;" tednika "Zivljenje in Svet" in "Družinski Tednik;" mesečnike: "Mladika," "Ženski Svet," "Zvon," "Dom in Svet," "Zdravje" in "Modra Ptica." V zalogi so tudi vsi dosedanji letniki "Zvana" in "Dom in Svet," v katerih je ohranjen cvet slovenske literature.

Slovenska Narodna Čitalnica želi, da bi delo naših kulturnih mož s podvojeno silo klilo in se razvitalo med nami, v ponos in napredek naroda.

Knjičarka.

## VABILO K PRISTOPU

Može in fantje v La Salle, Ill., pristopajte k društvu Najsvetejšega Imena.

Društvo ima svoje seje vsako tretjo nedeljo v mesecu ob 2. uri popoldne v šolski dvorani sv. Roka.

Rev. E. Pascal, duhovni vodja; Frank Bruder st., predsednik; Anton Strukel, tajnik; John Pelko, blagajnik; Josip Strukel, maršal.

## NAZNANILO IN PRIPOROČILO

S tem želim obvestiti vse stare naročnike, vse dobre Slovence in Slovenke, pa vse častilce presvetega Srca Jezusovega, da nabiram tudi letos naročino za "Glašnik" in "Bogoljub." Naročnina za oba lista je celoletno \$1, ter prideta iz domovine oba vsak mesec enkrat.

Lani sem nabrala več novih naročnikov, ki so vsi zadovoljni; torej upam, da bo letos pri nabiranju povoljna letina; pričakujem, da se število podvoji.

Castilci presvetega Srca Jezusovega! Oglasite se, naročite se na oba lista, ne bo vam tega nikoli žal! Pozdrav!

Mary Kurnik,  
710 E. 155th St.,  
Cleveland (Collinwood), O.

## NOVOPOROČENCEMA V POZDRAV

Sestri Miss Jennie Spanovi iz South Chicaga, Ill., in bratu Antonu Skul, iz Jolieta, Ill., povodom njune poroke dne 23. februarja, 1933.

Pozdrayljena nam ženina in nevesta,

pozdrayljena bodita tisočrat! Naj Vama sladka bo življenja cesta, naj Vama bo neznana tuga, jad!

Nikdo ne more krijev se vbraniti, in včasih mučen je življenja boj; v ljubezni vse lahko nam je storiti, v edinstvu nam ni kos sovraga roj.

Zato do smrti zvesto se ljubita, in v složnosti podaja si roke! V veselja dneh se skupno veselita, a skupno še prenašata gorje!

Prijatelj iz Cleveland, O.

## OB 50 LETNICI OBERDANOVE SMRTI

V jeseni leta 1882. so praznovali v Trstu 50 letnico, odkar

je bil Trst pripojen habsburškim deželam. Cesar Franc Jožef je hotel to slavnost poveličati s svojo prisotnostjo. Med italijansko primorsko omladino je bil tedaj že precej močno razvit ireditistični pokret in eden glavnih organizatorjev tega pokretja je bil Viljem Oberdank, sin slovenske matere, ki pa se je že v svoji zgodnji mladosti popolnoma odstujil svojemu slovenskemu rodu in jeziku ter se poitaljančil. Ko bi moral kot vojak tedaj v Trstu nastanjenega 22. polka v poletju 1878 v Bosno, je pobegnil v Italijo, kjer je vse svoje delo in življenje posvetil ireditističnemu pokretu. Ko se je izvedelo, da hoče cesar Franc Jožef prisostvovati jubilejnemu svečanostim v Trstu, je v Oberdanku dozorela misel, da izvršil položaj in pričel premišljevati kako bi še bolj pospešil assimilacijo med slovensko šolsko de-

co.

Bilo je 16. septembra 1882. ko sta s somišljenkom Donatom Ragoso ob 5. zjutraj odšla iz furlanskega Bukria in po poljskih stezh prišla do Visconte, kjer sta prestopila mejo. Pri Versiju je čakal izvošček, ki ju je preko Romansa in Zagraja prepeljal do Ronk, kjer sta stopila v Berlinijevu gostilno. Ob 11:30 se je Ragosa z vozom odpeljal v Trst, ob 12:30 pa so se prijeli Oberdanka v Berlinijevi gostilni. Vsa stvar je bila izdana že v Italiji in Oberdank je, ne vedoč za to, zasel v avstrijsko past. Iz Ronka ga opolnoči odvedli v Tržič, kjer je stal v zaporu do naslednjega dne popoldne, ko so ga z vlakom prepeljali v Trst in zaprli v posebno celico v zaporih "pri jezuitih." Kot vojni begunec je bil Oberdank postavljen pred vojaško sodišče, ki ga je obsodilo na smrt na vešalih.

Dne 4. novembra leta 1882. se je vršila na Dunaju seja ministarskega sveta pod predsednikom cesarja samega. Na njej so razpravljali tudi o vprašanju izvršitve smrtne odsobe na Oberdanku in o njenih moributnih posledicah za odnose med Avstro-Ogrsko in Italijo. Dasi je italijanski zunanjim minister Manzini sporočil tedanje mu avstrogrskemu zunanjemu ministru grofu Kalnokyju, da bi ne bilo nikakih usodevih posledic, je bila večina avstrijskih ministrov za pomilostitev Oberdanka z ozirom na notranje politične prilike, zlasti pa v Primorju. Proti smrtni kazni so bili ministri baron Pino, baron Pražak, grof Dunajewski in baron Conrad. Grof Falkenheim se ni hotel izjaviti v nikakršnem smislu. Odločno pa sta bila za smrtno kazeno ministarski predsednik grof Taaffe in domobrantski minister grof Welsersheimb. Cesar sam je bil za izvršitev smrtne kazni in je kljub nasprotнемu mnemu večine ministarskega sveta sklenil, da ne pomilosti Oberdanka. Tako je po seji ministarskega sveta se je še istega dne sestalo vrhovno vojaško sodišče, ki je potrdilo smrtno odsodo.

Dijaki so uvideli, da gre sedaj zares in so se udali osudi. Mar naj se s praznimi želodci upirajo dvatisočletni kulturi? V vsakem primeru pa so take metode skrajno značilne za fašistično vzgojo. Vzeli so naši deci njeno narodno šolo, zatrlji v njej vsako misel na njeno slovansko pokoljenje, vlivali v njen dušo janičarski duh, sedaj so ji pričeli jemati še borni kruh, le da ji vslijo svoj jezik, svoje krive nauke in svojo degenerirano civilizacijo.

## VELIK USPEH KRAJNČANA V TUJINI

Lansko jesen v pričetku šolskega leta je odšel na dunajsko državno gledališko visoko šolo študirat absoluirani učiteljščnik g. Peto Malec. Med študijami na učiteljišču v Ljubljani je bil gosp. Malec tri leta privaten učenec višjega režiserja Narodnega gledališča v Ljubljani gosp. prof. Osipa Šesta, kjer je z velikim uspehom sledil pokuku svojega učitelja v popolno njegovo zadovoljstvo. V Kranju se nam je gosp. Malec predstavil posebno izrazito v Hermanu Celjskem in Veroniki Desenški, katero je bivše Prosvetno društvo uprizorilo z velikim uspehom v sezoni leta 1930-31. Tudi režija do vse dovršene podrobnosti je bila delo gosp. Malca.

Na dunajski drž. gledališki visoki šoli, kjer gosp. Peto Malec študira s privatno subvencijo, je on edini Jugoslovan ter je bil pri izpitu, katerega je g. Malec napravil izmed vseh najboljših, to je z odliko, lansko jesen izmed nad 20 kandidatov sprejetih le 5. Pri izpitu je citiral tri Goethejeve tekste iz Fausta in iz Veronike Desenške. Šola se deli v tri nižje in tri višje letnike ter je bil gosp. Malec že po enem mesecu radi odličnih sposobnosti takoj sprejet v prvi letnik višje šole, katero vodi znani prof. gosp. Klitsch.

Pred Božičem je gosp. Malec

## DVAJSET LET MED CLEVELANDSKIMI SLOVENCI

John J. Oman

Tako drugo leto smo staro se vrši vsake tri mesece. Tam baje, v kateri so stanovale in zmrzvale šolske sestre prodali, ter zdali novo hišo za sestre v pritličju katere smo pravili dve šolski sobi. 420 otrok je naskočilo vse te šolske prostore in kmalu napolnilo vse do zadnjega sedeža. Par let pozneje, leta 1920, smo bili primorani prizidati šolo in stare sobe pod cerkvijo preurediti tako, da so odgovarjale svojemu namenu. Pa še so prihajali novi ukažljini mali Slovenci in Slovenke. Leta 1924 nam ni kazalo drugega, kakor začeti z novo cerkvijo in staro preuredit leta — v teku dvajsetih let — šolani sv. Lovrenca sezidali župnišče, šolo, hišo za 14 učiteljev in polovico nove cerkve, ali basement. Vse to stane več stotisoč dolarjev in na vsem tem sloni le malenkostni dolg. Da, v slogi je moč!

Fara sv. Lovrenca, kakor vse druge clevelandске fare, obstaja po največ iz Dolenjcev, pesčico Gorenjev, in precejski odstotek Primorcev in Krajevcov. Vsak od teh zasluži nekaj zasebnih opisov.

Ce začenj z Gorenji — teh je zelo malo v Clevelandu. Morja bo rekel kdo: "so pa ti bolj fejst." Rad bi se strinjal s takim mnenjem, če že radi drugega ne, potem radi blagega spomina mojim gorenjskim staršem, toda . . .

Saj pravim! Taka je moja pocabljivost. Kako se mi je vendar mogla vriniti ta sitna napaka zadnjic. Rekel sem, da clevelandске fara obstojijo iz peščice Gorenjev, večine Dolenjev in precejski odstotek Primorcev in Krajevcov. "Kje so pa Štajarci?" To vprašanje bi se slišalo iz številnih slovenskih hiš v Clevelandu, aki bi se razodele misli. Vsem ljudem niti Bog ne ustreže; to sem opazil še doma, kot dečko. Če je bilo še tako suho in dežja potreba bolj kot vsakdanjega kruha, vedno je še kdysi prosil, "oh, da bi le dežja še ne bilo, imam še to in to za spraviti." Bog pa ni čakal, da bi bil pospravil "to in to," ampak je dal dež, ker je bil koristen in potreben za splošen dobrbit. Prav tako tudi gospodarski odbor, ne pri cerkvi in ne pri kakem drugem podjetju, ne more čakati, da bi bili vsi za nameravano podvzetje. Če bi čakal, bi nikdar ničesar ne storil.

Pri družini se včasih zgodi, da mati pozabi na katerega izmed svojih lastnih otrok. Katerega pa pozabi? Tega, ki ji dela veliko skrbi, že ne. Pozabi pa lahko pridnega v mirnega, in se spominj nanj šele, ko zagleda pri mizi prazen sedež.

Nekako tako se je zgodilo tudi z našimi Štajerci. Upam, da tega ne opazita moja prijatelja, Father Slaje in Father Odilo Hanžek. Bežati bi moral na Kitajske, zlasti še, ker se niti na Brežičane nisem zmisil. Žal mi je in skesanemu grešniku še Bog odpusti. Napisal bi takoj danes kaj o Štajarcih, ker pa sem že zadnjič začel z Gorenji, naj ti pridejo prvi pod ta mikroskop.

Povprečni Gorenjec ti je čvrst na duhu in telesu. Takega ga je zgradila narava, da se more kolati svojemu napornemu življenu, na svoji krasni, mili zemlji, katero ljubi kot mater. Ker je zemlja krasna za pogled — posuta je z gorami, hribi in dolinami, je pa pridobivanje življenja toliko težje. Gorenje si mora v svoji domovini priboriti svoj črni kruh, rekel bi, naravnost iz svojih gora, katere z rajvečjo odpornostjo dajejo od sebe tisto, kar ljudstvo nujno potrebuje. Ob vznožju mu dajo gore letno pečico žita. Višje gori pa mu redijo nekaj živine. Inše za to mora tvegati svoje moči in zmožnosti do skravnosti. Ali se je čuditi potem takem, ako se tukaj v Ameriki ta trpin včasih prevzame, ko si primeroma hitro pomaga naprej in sicer v veliko lažjo mujo? Zato ste opazili v prejšnjih časih, ko so bili vratia stric Samovega vrtca še na široko odprt, kako ponizno je prišel gorenjski fant v ta novi svet. Pa komaj je vtaknil v žep svojega pravkar pačo "pedeset, če ne celo "cvancgar"

Pravkar pa dokončava dramatizacijo "Razkolnikova" od Dostoevskoga. — Mlad človek potrebuje na svojem težkem potu do cilja predvsem veliko idealizma in moralne opore, zato naj mu javnost prizna, kar mu gre. Pred Božičem je gosp. Malec

žele samostojno nastopil z velikim uspehom v dunajskem gledališču "Akademie Theater" in so dunajski veliki listi kot n. pr. "Wiener Journal," "Wiener Tagblatt," "Der Wiener Tag" prinesli o njem zelo laskave in ugodne kritike. V prostem času g. Malec mnogo študira ter je dramatiziral Tolstojevo "Vstajenje" po novem Levstikovem prevodu ter ga v jeseni namerava uprizoriti na kranjskem odrusu, če se mu ne bodo stavile nepotrebne ovire.

Pravkar pa dokončava dramatizacijo "Razkolnikova" od Dostoevskoga. — Mlad človek potrebuje na svojem težkem potu do cilja predvsem veliko idealizma in moralne opore, zato naj mu javnost prizna, kar mu gre.

## MISIJONSKI ŠKOF

### IRENEJ FRIDERIK BARAGA

Spisal DR. FRANC JAKLIČ

Dne 6. septembra 1830 je Baraga zopet pisal Slugi. Pismo je ohranjeno v škofjskem arhivu ljubljanskem in je zanimivo zato, ker je na njem edinem ohranjenem Baragov pečat: le e-jusovo ime IHS je na njem. V pismu pravi, da namerava "zoper začeti delce o Mariji, ali bojje, nadaljevati ga," ker ga je bil deloma že začel. V njem bo razložen, tako obljudbla, tudi ročni venec. Ta spis pa ni nikoli izdel.

Dne 5. septembra 1830 je metliški novomašnik, poznejši postojanski dekan, izbral Barago za slavnostnega govornika pri novi maši. Otrej je Baragov ugled klub nasprotovanju vendar pri mnogi duhovnikih bil neomajen.

## III. ZA SE VIJSIM VZOROM

Misel na misijsone

Baraga je uvidel, da se janzenistovsko-jožefinski duh v škofijski še dolgo ne bo dal zatrepi; o sebi pa je bil prepričan, da se nikdar ne bo mogel sprizagniti z njim, marveč da mu bo gorenost ob vedno večji dušni bedljudstva še bolj rasla pa ga tudi bolela, ker je bil v Šmartinu dal besedo, da ne bo delal proti volji predstojnikov. Izprevidel je torej, da je njegovo delovno področje drugje, izven mej škofije.

Prečastiti knezoškofjski ordinariat! Svojo veliko skrivnost je celo dva meseca hrani zase v velikom. Dne 10. avgusta je pa oddal na škofijstvo tole prošnjo za odpustnico iz škofije:

Ze več let gojim željo, iti v misijone in oznanjati evangelijskem pogonom, ki se ne pozajmo Boga, ter jim z božjo pomočjo kazati pot do zveličanja. Ta želja se mi je zlasti zadnji dve leti zelo okrepila in razzivila, dokler ni ob poročilu o misijonih v Severni Ameriki, zlasti v cincinatski škofiji, došlem z Dunaja in razdeljenem po škofijah in dekanijah, dozorela v trden sklep, katerega tu najpokornejšo sporočam svojemu prečastiti knezoškofjski ordinariatu.

Po zrelem večletnem preudarjanju in po skrbnem raziskovanju božje volje sem se nameč zatrdo odločil, da bom šel v Severno Ameriko na misijone ter tam z božjo pomočjo prinesel luč veri vsej nekaterim dušam, katere še sedijo v temah poganstva in v senci smrti, in jih po poti edino zveličavne vere pripravil misijonstvo; pod njegovo vladom je Cerkev zlasti v Ameriki lepo napredovala.

Dne 29. maja 1829, eno leto po Baragovem prihodu v Metliko, je na Dunaju ustanovil odštni nadškof Edvard Milde Leopoldinsko družbo v podporo severnoameriških misijonov. V 37 letih, ko je bil Baraga v Ameriki, je nabrala ogromno vsoto 1,244.085 goldinarjev. Večina teh prejemškov je šla za najbolj potreben škofijo Cincinnati (Sinsinati), ustanovljeno šele leta 1821. Papež Leon XII. je Družbo potrdil in ji naklonil velike odpustke. Njena pravila so že 13. maja objavili vsi avstrijski listi, ker je bil družbeni založnik, olomuški nadškof in kardinal Rudolf, iz cesarske hiše. Skoro vsem duhovnikom v državi so poslali tudi nemški "Očrt zgodovine cincinatske škofije v Severni Ameriki," ki ga je bil na Dunaju dal tiskarni cincinatski generalni vikar Friderik Rese, poznejši škof in Baragov prijatelj. Knjižica obsegajo 60 strani in je le izvleček iz obširnejšega francoske

# "GLASILLO K. S. K. JEDNOTE"

Ljubljana Zavod za Slovensko Katoliško Starostništvo, Šolska v Evropskih državah

DRUŠTVO SV. KARLA AVRAAMA CLEVELAND, OHIO

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## V POJASNILO KANADSKIM DRUŠTVOM

Te dni smo prejeli od predsednika nekega našega kanadskega društva osebno protestno pismo (ne uradno), v katerem se navedenec pritožuje, čemu je glavni odbor na svoji zadnji januarski seji določil ukinjenje bolniške podpore vsem kanadskim društvom, katero ima dne 1. aprila, 1933 stopiti v veljavo.

Naravno, da tega dopisa nismo priobčili, ker ga ne smatramo za uradno zadevo, pač smo ga poslali na glavni urad v pregled.

Najprvo omenimo, da je imel glavni odbor na podlagi Jedenotnih pravil člen 47, točka 12 na strani 46 popolno pravico nastopiti s tako določbo. Ista se glasi:

"Pravice vsakega člana do bolniške podpore, poškodninske podpore, operacijske podpore, podpore za delno in popolno nezmožnost, poravnave, izrednih podpor, kakor tudi do vseh drugih podpor plačljivih iz bolniškega sklada, poškodninskega sklada, ali iz sklada izrednih podpor, se lahko prekinejo potom tozadevnega naznanila, poslanega iz glavnega urada društva, kamor tak član pripada, in to prekinjenje stopi v veljavo z zadnjim dnem meseca, v katerem je gori omenjeno naznanilo poslano, ali pa na kak poznejši dan, označen v tem naznanilu. Z dnem prekinjenja se tak član ne smatra zavarovanim ali v dobrem stanju v gori omenjenih zavarovalninskih oddelkih in od tistega časa društva ne smejo pošljati za takega člana nadaljnje asesmente v te zavarovalninske oddelke."

Baš na podlagi teh pravil je bila nedavno kanadskim društvom tudi \$2 dnevna bolniška podpora znižana samo na \$1; tedaj tudi ni bilo treba splošnega glasovanja od strani članstva centralnih društev.

Ze v št. 7 letosnjega Glasila je brat glavni tajnik s številki dokazal, koliko je naša centralna bolniška blagajna trpeva vsled izredno velikih izplačil podpore članstvu kanadskih društev. Vemo, da je tudi v Kanadi depresija; a še hujša je v Združenih državah. Morda res ni bilo vse tako pri kanadskih bolniških kakor bi moralo biti; o tem ima baš naš sobrat vrhovni zdravnik več pojasnil in tudi več dokazov. Vse to je dovedlo glavni odbor, da so v zaščito centralne bolniške blagajne Kanad-čanom bolniško podporo ukinili.

Dotični dopisnik nam predbacia naše lepo Jedenotino geslo, po katerem bi morala vedno in povsod po "bratovsko" poslovati. Toda tako preveliko in preveč velešno bratsko poslovanje bi nam naš bolniški sklad kmalu docela izčrpalo in treba bi bilo izrednih doklad. Vse to se je izvršilo torej v zaščito onih članov in članic, ki že leta in leta plačujejo v ta sklad in ne želijo, da bi šel ta sklad v nič.

K sreči smo imeli pri naši K. S. K. Jednoti to ugodnost, da tekem dolgih let, oziroma od uvedbe naše bolniške centralizacije nismo še enkrat vplačali centa za izredni asesment. To se je vršilo prva leta, in to se vrši tudi tekem sedanja depresije. Naj nam torej naši kanadski sobratje ne zamerijo, če se je to izvršilo v zaščito in korist naših tisočerih in tisočerih ameriških centralistov. Vseh članov kanadskih društev je sedaj samo 277; naravni zakon je, da se mora manjšina vedno kloniti večini.

Z nastopnim hočemo na kratko podati malo pojasnila, koliko so tekem zadnjih treh let (1930, 1931 in 1932) naša kanadska društva vplačala bolniškega asesmenta in koliko podpore so prejela. Vse to je posneto iz uradnih poročil iz našega Glasila. Leta 1930 smo imeli v Kanadi osem društev, ki so v centralni bolniški sklad vplačala \$8,231.80, prejela so pa v tem času sveto \$9,398; torej več prejela kot vplačala \$1,166.20, članov je bilo tedaj 454. Vse drugačno je bilo pa leta 1931. Le dobro precitajte te številke! Vplačani asesment za bolniško podporo je znašal isto leto \$8,408.10, izplačana ali prejeta podpora pa \$18,049.88; torej več prejetega za \$9,641.78. Isto leto je ravno dotedno društvo v prvih petih mesecih vplačalo \$509.05 bolniškega asesmenta, prejelo je pa v tem času \$2,178 podpore. Članov je štelo 61, vsak član je vplačal povprečno v ta sklad \$8.25, vsak član je pa v tem času zato prejel \$35.70; torej je vsak prejel za \$27.45 več kakor pa vplačal. Društvo je prejelo štirikrat toliko podpore, kakor je pa vplačalo Jedenoti tozadevnega asesmenta. Če bi vsako naše ameriško društvo poslovalo na tak način, bi naše centralne blagajne že zdavnaj več ne bilo.

Leta 1932 so kanadska društva vplačala \$3,028.25 bolniškega asesmenta, prejela so pa bolniške podpore \$9,176.34; torej znaša razlika za \$6,148.09, kakor je brat glavni tajnik v Glasilu št. 7 tega leta omenil.

Izračunali smo torej, da so naša kanadska društva v zadnjih treh letih vplačala \$19,668.15 centralnega bolniškega asesmenta, bolniške podpore so pa v tem času prejela v ogromen znesku \$36,624.22; torej več prejetega kakor pa vplačanega za \$16,956.07.

Naj še k sklepom omenimo, da so tudi druge naše slovenske podporne organizacije kanadskim društviom bolniško podporo omejile, in neka Jednota pa po novem letu sploh noče več prejemati novih članov pri svojih društvih v naši sosedni Kanadi.

Srečen in vesel je oni, kdor Dolžnost vsakega zavednega misli, da bo vedno lahko živel katoliškega slovenskega rojaka brez podpornega društva; toda ali rojakinje je, da spada h K. S. K. Jednoti.

Zupajte svojim društvenim sobratom in sestram in bodite napram njim usmiljeni in radošarni.

Vse za vero, dom in narod! Sloga, bratstvo, pomoč! To je napram našim usmiljeni in radošarni.

## FRATERNAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

### Printer's Abstract for Department Report (To be turned in with Annual Statement)

#### ORDINARY DEPARTMENT

The Grand Carniolian Slovenian Catholic Union of the United States of America.

Located at No. 1064 North Chicago Street, Joliet, Illinois.

Franz Opcik, Supreme President. Joseph Zalar, Supreme Secretary.

John Germ, Vice President. Louis Zeleznikar, Supreme Treasurer.

Balance from previous year \$2,704,045.67

#### INCOME

All other assessments or premiums 492,111.02

Medical examiners' fees 11.50

Change of certificates 441.50

Total received from members 402,564.02

Deduct payments returned to applicants and members 2,498.30

Net amount received from members 400,065.63

Interest, dividends and rents 103,867.20

Lodge supplies 25.10

Borrowed money (gross) \$40,000.00 less amount repaid 40,000.00

Increase in book value of ledger assets 157.50

From all other sources, viz:

Commissions on estate loans 57.50

Refund of expenses in connection with real estate loans 534.22

Total 635,254.54

Transfers from Infantile Branch 3,364.85

Total income 638,619.39

Sum 53,342,665.06

#### DISBURSEMENTS

Death claims 179,386.86

Permanent disability claims 42,925.00

Sick and accident claims 111,877.74

Old age benefit 3,090.88

Special benefits 8,521.37

Total benefits paid 345,801.85

Salaries and commissions and fees paid to deputies and organizers 1,558.00

Salaries of officers and trustees 15,265.00

Other compensation of officers and trustees 2,371.56

Office employees 3,884.00

Paid to Supreme and Subordinate Medical Examiners 2,886.25

Traveling and other expenses of officers, trustees and committees 1,677.90

Rent, including \$2,400.00 for Association's occupancy of its own buildings 571.50

Advertising, printing and stationery, postage, express, telegraph and telephone 2,400.00

Official publication 17,089.20

General office maintenance and expense 7,194.25

Legal expense 103.10

Furniture and fixtures 2,325.97

Taxes, repairs and other expenses on real estate 2,007.82

Decrease in book value of ledger assets 1,460.73

All other disbursements, viz:

Loss on certificate loans 3,584.83

Unpaid interest on bond, 1931 500.00

Unpaid bond, 1931 500.00

Total disbursements 418,197.74

Balance 52,924,467.32

#### LEDGER ASSETS

Book value of real estate 22,000.00

Mortgage loans on real estate 557,301.77

Liens, loans or other credits on certificates of members 33,512.17

Book value of bonds 2,213,980.00

Cash in office and banks 97,673.32

Total ledger assets 52,924,467.32

#### NON-LEDGER ASSETS

Interest and rents due and accrued 101,918.82

Assessments actually collected by Subordinate Lodges not yet turned over to Supreme Lodge 16,918.80

All other assets, viz:

Official Organ Paper (cash \$239.28) 1,747.25

Fixtures, Furniture and Supplies 8,099.60

Gross assets 53,053,151.79

#### DEDUCT ASSETS NOT ADMITTED

Deposits in suspended banks, less \$31,804.22 estimated amount recoverable 31,804.22

Overdue and accrued interest on bonds in default 8,821.43

Book value of bonds over Market value 208,131.31

Official Organ 1,507.97

Fixtures, Furniture and Supplies 8,099.60

Total admitted assets 2,58,364.53

#### LIABILITIES

Death claims due, adjusted not yet due 6,760.00

Death claims resisted 1,000.00

Death claims not yet adjusted 4,500.00

Death claims incurred in the current year, not reported until the following year 8,750.00

Total death claims 21,010.00

Permanent disability claims incurred in the current year, not reported until the following year 300.00

Total permanent disability claims 300.00

Sick and accident claims incurred in the current year, not reported until the following year 878.14

K. S. K.

JEDNOSTA

Ustanovljena v Jolietu, Ill., dne 2. aprila, 1894. Inkorporirana v Jolietu, državi Illinois, dne 12. januarja, 1898.

GLAVNI URAD: 1004 N. CHICAGO ST., JOLIET, ILL.  
Telefon v glavnem uradu: Joliet 21048; stanovanje glav. tajnika: Joliet 9448.

Solvitost: aktivnega oddelka 103.39%; mlađinskega oddelka 104.81%.

Od ustanovitve do 31. dec. 1932 znaša skupna izplačana podpora \$4,055,882.

GLAVNI ODBORNIKI:

Glavni predsednik: FRANK OPEKA, 25–10th St., North Chicago, Ill.

Priči podpredsednik: JOHN GERM, 517 East C. St., Pueblo, Colo.

Družba podpredsednika: MARY HOCHHEV, 21241 Miller Ave., Cleveland, O.

Glavni tajnik: JOSIP ZALAR, 1004 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.

Pomočni tajnik: STEVE G. VERTIN, 1004 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.

Blažnjik: LOUIS ŽELEZNÍKAR, 1004 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.

Duhovni vodja: REV. JOHN PLEVNIK, 610 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.

MARTIN SHUKLE, 811 Ave. A, Eveleth, Minn.

MRS. LOUISE LIKOVIC, 8527 Ewing Ave., South Chicago, Ill.

FRANK LOKAR, 4517 Coleridge St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

FRANK FRANCICH, 8911 W. National Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

GEORGE BRINCE, 716 Jones St., Eveleth, Minn.

FINANČNI ODBOR:

FRANK GOSPODARICH, 212 Scott St., Joliet, Ill.

JOHN ZULICH, 1818 Neff Rd., Cleveland, O.

RUDOLPH G. RUDMAN, 400 Burlington Rd., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

POROTNI ODBOR:

JOHN DEČMAN, BOX 529, Forest City, Pa.

MRS. AGNES GORIŠEK, 5336 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOSEPH RUSS, 1101 E. St., Pueblo, Colo.

WILLIAM F. KOMPAR, 9206 Commercial Ave., South Chicago, Ill.

JOHN R. STERBENZ, 174 Woodland Ave., Laurium, Mich.

REDNIK IN UPRAVNI GLASILA:

IVAN ZUPAN, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

Vsa pisma in denarne zadeve, tukajče se Jednote, naj se pošiljajo na glavnega tajnika JOSIP ZALAR, 1004 N. Chicago St., Joliet, Ill.; dopise, društvene vesti, razna naznanka, oglase in naročnilo pa na GLASILLO K. S. K. JEDNOTE, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

Continued from Page 4

the year ..... 500.00

Claim unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 33 \$ 21,010.00

ILLINOIS CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 5 \$ 4,296.86

Claims reported during the year ..... 49 43,250.00

Totals ..... 54 \$ 47,546.86

Claims paid during the year ..... 50 46,146.86

Balance ..... 4 \$ 1,400.00

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 4 \$ 1,400.00

EXHIBIT OF PERMANENT DISABILITY CLAIMS

TOTAL CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 9 \$ 1,050.00

Claims reported during the year ..... 429 42,175.00

Totals ..... 438 \$ 43,225.00

Claims paid during the year ..... 435 42,925.00

Balance ..... 3 \$ 300.00

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 3 \$ 300.00

ILLINOIS CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 2 \$ 200.00

Claims reported during the year ..... 95 9,600.00

Totals ..... 97 \$ 9,800.00

Claims paid during the year ..... 96 9,700.00

Balance ..... 1 \$ 100.00

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 1 \$ 100.00

EXHIBIT OF SICK AND ACCIDENT CLAIMS

TOTAL CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 79 \$ 2,069.66

Claims reported during the year ..... 4,540 113,072.23

Totals ..... 4,619 \$ 115,076.86

Claims paid during the year ..... 4,501 111,877.74

Claims rejected during the year ..... 89 2,321.01

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 29 \$ 878.14

ILLINOIS CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 10 \$ 157.48

Claims reported during the year ..... 696 15,894.50

Totals ..... 706 \$ 16,051.98

Claims paid during the year ..... 667 14,932.97

Claims rejected during the year ..... 15 359.87

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 24 \$ 759.14

EXHIBIT OF OLD AGE AND OTHER CLAIMS

TOTAL CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 0 \$ 0

Claims reported during the year ..... 257 11,612.25

Totals ..... 257 \$ 11,612.25

Claims paid during the year ..... 257 11,612.25

Balance ..... 0 \$ 0

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 0 \$ 0

ILLINOIS CLAIMS Number Amount

Claims unpaid December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 0 \$ 0

Claims reported during the year ..... 80 3,729.67

Totals ..... 80 \$ 3,729.67

Claims paid during the year ..... 80 3,729.67

Balance ..... 0 \$ 0

Claims unpaid December 31 of current year ..... 0 \$ 0

SCHEDULE D. SUMMARY

Bonds and stocks owned by the Association

BONDS Book Value Par Value Market Value

Government ..... \$ 75,000.00 \$ 75,000.00 \$ 78,750.00

Political subdivisions of states, territories and possessions ..... 1,935,980.06 1,935,980.06 1,732,198.75

Public utilities ..... 200,000.00 200,000.00 191,900.00

Public utilities ..... 3,000.00 3,000.00 3,000.00

Total bonds ..... \$ 2,213,980.06 \$ 2,213,980.06 \$ 2,005,848.75

STOCKS None None None

INFANTILE BRANCH

The Grand Carniolian Slovenian Catholic Union of the United States of America.

Located at No. 1004 N. Chicago Street, Joliet, Illinois.

Balance from previous year ..... \$ 115,103.40

INCOME Assessments or premiums ..... 19,504.85

Interest ..... 4,604.85

Change of certificates ..... 8.25

Total income ..... \$ 24,117.95

DISBURSEMENTS Sum ..... \$ 139,221.35

Death claims ..... \$ 4,320.00

Total benefits paid ..... \$ 4,320.00

Transfer of expense revenue to association's general expense fund ..... \$ 3,364.85

Commissions, salaries and general office expense ..... 2,593.29

Total disbursements ..... \$ 10,288.14

Balance ..... \$ 128,933.21

LEDGER ASSETS

Loans secured by pledge of bonds, stocks or other collateral ..... \$ 85,000.00

Deposits in trust companies and banks not on interest ..... 3,832.21

Loan with the Adult Department of the Society ..... 40,000.00

Total ledger assets ..... \$ 128,933.21

NON-LEDGER ASSETS

Interest due and accrued ..... \$ 3,795.41

Assessments actually collected by Subordinate Lodges not yet turned over to Supreme Lodge ..... 569.21

Supplies ..... 400.00

Gross assets ..... \$ 133,727.83

DEDUCT ASSETS NOT ADMITTED

Book value of bonds and stocks over market value ..... \$ 15,540.00

Supplies ..... 400.00— 15,940.00

Total admitted assets ..... \$ 117,887.83

LIABILITIES

Death claims reported during the year but not yet adjusted, No. 1— \$ 450.00

Advance assessments ..... 10.05

Commissions for new members ..... 61.00

Total ..... \$ 521.05

EXHIBIT OF CERTIFICATES

TOTAL BUSINESS OF THE YEAR

Number Amount

Benefit certificates in force December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 11,186 \$ 34,422,084.00

Benefit certificates written and renewed during the year ..... 441 78,568.00

Benefit certificates increased during the year ..... 301,668.00

Totals ..... 11,627 \$ 38,002,320.00

Deduct terminated, decreased or transferred during the year ..... 1,279 464,663.00

Total benefit certificates in force December 31 of current year ..... 10,348 \$ 33,337,657.00

BUSINESS IN ILLINOIS DURING YEAR

Number Amount

Benefit certificates in force December 31 of previous year, as per last statement ..... 2,735 \$ 869,218.00

Benefit certificates written and renewed during the year ..... 124 24,397.00

Benefit certificates increased during the year ..... 28,105.00

Totals ..... 2,859 \$ 921,720.00

Deduct terminated or decreased during the year ..... 365 16,627.00

Total benefit certificates in force December 31 of current year ..... 2,494 \$ 795,093.00

Dr. Fran Detela:  
**HUDI ČASI**  
Zgodovinska povest

Od generala so šli na kozarc vina h Kalčiču, kjer so hvalili prikupljivo vedenje generalovo in dajali duška zloradosti in nejelov proti hudobnemu komisarju.

"Za enkrat je pogorel," je dejal svetovalec Kalčič in nalihal naokrog.

"Gospod general mora postati častni meščan, to mora biti, to je zaslužil," je trdil Andrejko.

"To Vam je lopov!" že dejal poluglasno drugi svetovalec.

"Za božji čas, gospod general vendar ne," se je prestrašil Andrejko.

"Kdo govorí o generalu! — To je najnevarnejši ogleduh! Kako postaja pod okni in posluša, kje bi kaj uvelj! Snoči sem ga krstil. Sedeli smo pri Luku; jaz ravno pri oknu. Kmalu zaslutim, da je nekdo pod oknom. Pogledam postrani in spoznam komisarja. Uho je imel nastavljeno kakor trobento. Jaz zgrabim kozarc črnine in pravim: Tega pa ne bom pil; muha je notri, in lop! skozi okno. Komisar je izginil takoj, vino iz njegove suknje pa še ne."

Vsi so se smejali in trkali s čašami, razen Andrejka, kateremu so se zdeli ti pogovori vse prehudi. Spomnil se je, da ga čaka doma nujno delo in se poslovil veselč se že naprej, kako bo predlagal, naj se izvoli gospod general za častnega meščana.

"In kakšen je bil prej ta človek!" je dejal zopet en svetovalec; "klečal je pred cesarskim orlom."

"Vedel je prej, zakaj," povzame prvi; sedaj pa tudi ve, zakaj. Ej, če mi kdo le preveč zatrjuje, kako me ima rad, vem takoj, da me bo prosil na posodo. A Gregorič mora biti vesel, da jo je danes tako odnesel."

"On je prenagel. Dandanes mora biti človek oprezen in premeten. Ogleduhov je vse polno, in zapolidil jih je ta komisar, ta glavnih lopov. Saj veste, zakaj Gregorič tako črti."

"Seveda," je rekel Kalčič. "Ženske stvari. Gregoriča je bila kot dekle brhka — pa saj je še — in denar je imela. Za njo sta hodila Gregorič in komisar. Komisar je pogorel."

"Kakor danes. Prav se mu godi!" so dejali svetovalci na razhodu; župan jim je pomenljivo stiskal roke in premeteno se muzal.

## II.

Komisar Apert pa se je mudil pri generalovem tajniku, Ferdinandu Lavaleeu, in črnil hudobne meščane. Tajnik, ponosen na svoje francosko, kakor da bi se že odnekaj razleglo po Francoskem: "Liberte, égalité, fraternité!" (Svoboda, enakost, bratstvo) in bi ne bili pred kratkim še ravnatako tlačili ljudstva na Francoskem kakor drugod, je zavračal s pomilovalnim smehom sumničenja. In ko je opomnil Apert, da ima mnogo ljudi Francoze za razbojnike, ga je potkal tajnik dobrodrušno po ramu.

"To me spominja," je dejal, "basni o oslu in razbojnikih — brez primerjave, seveda, gospod komisar! Gospodar priganja osla, naj beži, da ga ne ujamajo! razbojniki; dolgov pa modruje takole: Kaj, če me ujamajo! Večjega bremena mi ne bodo nalozili. Cemu bi torej bezal? — Kaj se briga prepriči o tem, bi izginilo priateljstvo. Kolikor se reče: velečenjeni, velečeni gospod! v nadi, da na-

vi, če potoči se kako solzo za prvim možem! In čuje, gospod komisar, kako jaz sklepam. Ce je to ljudstvo tako vneto za starega cesarja, kakor Vi vedno trdite in Vam jaz tudi verjamem, tako vneto za staro državo, ki je imela zanje le bic in spone: kolika ljubezen se bo vzbudila za našo državno obliko, kadar lotos, o katerem pojme Homer, da izbrise iz srca celo spomin domovine. Zatorej brez strahu! Le onega se je batiti, ki menja svoje misli naglo in lahko in brez blagega povoda."

Komisarja je izpreleletela lahna rdečica.

"Klanjam se Vaši bistrounosti, gospod tajnik," je dejal, "a bojim se, da se motite. Jaz poznam dobro te ljudi; saj služujem že dokaj let med njimi. Strah in kazen, to jih drži v redu; dobrotu imajo za slabost, in če se jim pomoli prst, zgrabiš za celo roko. Aut serviliter serviliter aut superbe dominantur." (Ali hlapčevsko služijo ali pa očabno gospodujejo.)

"Vi vendar niste imeli nobenih težav z njimi."

"Seveda ne," se je samozadovljeno nastehnil komisar; "a držal sem jih v strahu; vedno pet korakov od sebe. Dobro služilo soli ne škoduje; poper in druge začimbe pa so nepotrebne."

"Če ste jih vedno tako držali, da so služili, gospod komisar, kako morete vedeti, kako bodo gospodari? Vi varih, ki nece pripoznati odrasleniu varovanemu let, češ, da ne zna še sam gospodari? In ravno pod te zmote zastavljamo mi državni vod, kadar vzdigamo iz tečajev zastarele državne oblike. Enakost, bratstvo, svoboda, to so čarodjevstva naših uspehov. Koliko moramo nalagati novih davkov, ko zahteva vojska dan na dan takih žrtv! Vsako ljudstvo bi se uprl tem bremenom, ako bi mu mi ne prinesli kot neizmerobrin, katere uživamo sami. Svoboda se niti z življenjem ne preplača; kdo bi zanje ne žrtvoval denarja! In enakost pred zakonom! To je oživotvorjena pravica. Kdo ne bi dal zanje vsega, kar ima? In bratstvo, svoboda, komisar, kako se zave, da je istega rodu, iste veljavje kakor slaven vojskovedova, imenitven učenjak, kakor kralji in cesarji! To nas plemeniti, da ne mislimo, ne govorimo, ne delamo več robski; zakaj "noblesc oblige" (kdo je plemenit, se mora plemeniti vesti) in svoboda rodi plemenita čuvstva. Da li oni, katerim snemljemo mi robske spone, katerim kličemo: Prosti ste, naši bratje ste! da bi ti zavrhili snete okove nad naše glave, to, gospod komisar, pripoveduje komu drugemu, ne meni! Ce bi se to zgodilo, bi morali zdvojiti nad človeškim rodom."

"Vam, gospod tajnik, so znani samo Francozi, Nemci, Italijani; ljudi tukaj pa ne poznajo. Ali veste, kako se je snoti v glavnih gostilnicah o Vas govorilo?" je dejal komisar zasmehljivo, kolikor mu je dopuščala priliznjenos.

"Kaj ne, da sem tepec. Vidiš, to je znak svobodne države, da smejo ljudje zabavljati, saj da plačujejo davke."

"Ali veste, kdo se je posebno nedostojno izražal o Vaši osebi?" je pritiskal komisar.

"Gotovo kak mestni svetovalec. A ce on meni reče tepec in jaz nemu modrijan, kdo je juhe razčlanjen? To se ne jemlje takoj po besedi. Ce bi vsakdo vedel, kaj govorje prijatelji o njem, bi izginilo priateljstvo. Kolikor se reče: velečenjeni, velečeni gospod! v nadi, da na-

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EDINA SLOVENSKA BANKA V ZEDINJENIH DRŽAVAH

## THE NORTH AMERICAN TRUST COMPANY

6131 St. Clair Ave.

15601 Waterloo Rd.

Cleveland, O.

Prejemamo denar na hrailne vlago in čekovni promet tudi iz zunanjih naselbin. Pošiljamo denar v staro domovino in na vse kraje sveta po najnižjih dnevnih cenah. Močno in solidno slovensko finančno podjetje, ki točno izplačuje vse obveznosti. Poštena in vladna postrežba in nasveti v vseh finančnih zadevah.

ROJAKI, VLAGAJTE SVOJE PRIHRANKE V TO SLOVENSKO BANKO

F. KERZE,

1142 Dallas Rd. N. E.  
CLEVELAND, O.

K. S. K. J. Društvo:

Kadar narobate nastava, regalije  
in drugo, pasite na moje ime in  
naslov, še hujša dobiti najboljše  
blago na najnižje cene.

Nadzor in vzorci ZASTONI!

skorbutu. Končno ne smemo paragraf.

Fara pri Devici Mariji v Poju je bila ustanovljena pred 150 leti.

Za 170 milijonov dinarjev raznih tobačnih izdelkov je Slovenija pognala v zrak v preteklem letu.

Čez 2,000 trboveljskih rudarjev je brez dela. Izgubljene mezede znašajo 70 milijonov dinarjev.

Z A VELIKONOC

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani) ne spominjam rejaki na svojce v domovini in če le morejo, pošljite kak dar v denarju.

NAŠE CENE SO:  
Za 200 din. \$ 3.25 || Za 500 din. \$ 7.50  
Za 300 din. \$ 4.50 || Za 1,000 din. \$ 15.35  
Za 400 din. \$ 6.50 || Za 5,000 din. \$ 75.00

Fri večjih zneskih sorazmerno nižje cene. Izvršujemo tudi branjavska in plačila ter izplačila v dolarih.

Omin, ki so namenjeni potovati v staro domovino na spomlad ali v letu svetujemo, da nam pišejo na pojasnilo. Dolgoletne skupine vam zagotavljajo najboljše postrežbe.

Vsa pisma in dekarne posiljajte naslovite na:

METROPOLITAN TRAVEL BUREAU

Frank Sakser  
216 W. 18th St., New York, N. Y.

ZANIMIV

slovenski  
dnevnik

imate v svoji hiši, ako  
tahaja v vašo hišo

'Ameriška Domovina'

ti izhaja dnevno. Prinaša vse  
svetovne novice, slovenske vesti  
in cele Amerike, krasne,  
originalne povesti, članke ter dosti  
za celo vso. Naročite  
se Naročna po Ameriki je  
65.00 za celo leto.

Lepe tiskovine

lahko naročite ob vsakem času  
v tiskarni "Ameriška Domovina".  
vam bodo točno in po  
najboljšem cenah postregli  
Se priporočamo.

Ameriška Domovina

6117 St. Clair Ave.

CLEVELAND, O.

Italian Line

ITALIA-COSULICH

V SLOVENIJO  
des sočnino Južno Štvo do  
Genove ali Trata  
Najhitreja ekspresna proga do  
Slovenije des Sredozemsko  
morja

Veliki, krasni paraliki

REX mar. 11. mar.

CONTE DI SAVOIA 18. mar.

Direktna ekspresna proga do  
Genove. Način naročila po  
postričku

Paraliki ter Jib bo spremljen  
in urejen do bodo vozili na  
najboljšem ekspresnem vlaku

do Slovenije

Direktna vožnja do Trata

SATURNIA 14. aprila

VULCANIA 5. maja

Drugi ploveči

AUGUSTUS 22. marca

ROMA 22. marca



Kay

# OUR PAGE

6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio

Jay

## KSKJ Booster Clubs

**EDITOR'S NOTE:** At the request of the Supreme Board at its semi-annual meeting, held in January, the following translation of the comments relative to KSKJ Booster Clubs included in the report of the Rev. John Plevnik, supreme spiritual director of the KSKJ is presented to the young members of our Union:

It is my duty as Spiritual Director of the KSKJ to follow carefully the work of our Junior or Booster Clubs. During the past year, these clubs have done much that is praiseworthy for the progress of our Union. Many socials, beautiful stage plays and attractive programs have been presented by these groups in various Slovenian communities to entertain both, young and old members. For all this, these clubs merit our warmest thanks and appreciation.

But as in every worthy undertaking, so, too, in these clubs, we must be vigilant lest their activities do more harm than good to young members both spiritually and physically. It is right that such clubs endeavor to offer their guests respectable entertainment and recreation; it is right that they sponsor athletics, sports and similar activities. This, however, should not be their main purpose. From their very foundation, these clubs must have a higher ideal. Something more elevating, more educational, more profitable for the spiritual and cultural good of their members. It is necessary that members of these clubs realize they have in their life a very important task to perform and that they will one day be obliged to undertake serious work in human society. It is therefore necessary for all members of Booster and similar clubs to become exemplary Catholics and models of virtuous Christian life. They should be likewise interested in the spiritual and cultural life of their respective parishes and communities. They should be interested in worth-while stage presentations, vocal and instrumental concerts, and whatever pertains to real Christian culture. In short, their work should promote the glory of God, the welfare of neighbor, the advancement of the Slovenian people, the progress of the KSKJ, and the enlightenment of its members.

To attain this end, it is absolutely necessary that such clubs seek the guidance of older members, especially that of their priests who have the spiritual and temporal welfare of their flock always at heart. Who is more pleased than the priest to find himself esteemed by his young people as a father, his admonitions heeded and his guidance followed? This means that older members should interest themselves in guiding and instructing youth by word and example to love an honest Christian life.

What shall I say about those older members, who not only neglect to guide young members to good, but unwittingly lead them to evils? As Spiritual Director of the KSKJ, it is my duty to say a few serious words in this matter. I am of the opinion that nothing else does so much to harm our youth as certain modern dances which are direct occasions of sin, depravity and eternal damnation. Everywhere in the world, but especially in America, during the last few years, the immoral dances of pagan nations are being revived for the damnation of immortal souls. Bishops and priests ever warn the faithful to avoid such dances in public halls where youth is seduced into sins for the sake of the gate receipts.

Are the dances of our Catholic societies any better than the dances in the public halls? Let us see, what in recent years is going on in our halls. The dances of Catholic societies no longer aim at innocent entertainment, but have become nothing less than schools of demoralization for our young people. How?

We need but to watch the preparations before the dance. A few days before the dance the committee appears to prepare the hall. What are these modern preparations? The officers (male and female) of the Catholic societies, climb high ladders to cover with various draperies and papers all the electric bulbs in order to dim the full electric light in the hall. Into such darkened hall, gather people of every walk of life good and bad, innocent and corrupt. It is unnecessary to tell you what things go to in such half-darkened halls. Perhaps you have already seen them. To the officers of our Catholic societies I say: Remember that our Lord and Redeemer threatens with punishment all those who demoralize and seduce our young people to a sinful life.

To our respectable young men and young ladies I say: If you have the salvation of your soul at heart, whenever you visit a darkened dance hall with covered lights, turn your back upon it and leave it; you will never regret having done so.

### LITERATURE DRIVE

The distributing of Catholic literature by the members of the Blessed Virgin Mary Sodality, Joliet, Ill., was recently part of the reason why a young lady had the happiness of being received into the Church shortly before Christmas. Most non-Catholics want to learn of Catholic doctrines and welcome any Catholic literature that is given to them. Distributing Catholic literature is one of the greatest apostolates the laity can participate in.

There are many places in Joliet and surrounding communities where literature can be placed, even in many of our own homes. The literature

committee is sponsoring a drive to close on March 26. Sodalists, bring your old or new magazines, papers and pamphlets to the meeting in March. Slovenian magazines will also be accepted because many of our parishioners, unable to subscribe for magazines at the present time, will welcome a few copies of the "Ave Maria," etc.

Joliet Sodality Girl.

### MINNESOTA LEAGUE ANNOUNCES MEETING DATE

A meeting of delegates from the various cities represented in the Minnesota League will be held April 23 in Soudan.

During the Lenten season no social activities will be sponsored by the Minnesota Kay Jays.

Details of the scheduled meeting will be published later.

### Personals

Sheboygan, Wis.—Mr. and Mrs. John Prisland, 1084 Dillingham Ave., were guests of honor at a delightful surprise dinner dance party Feb. 23 arranged in their honor by a gathering of 200 friends and relatives at the Standard Hall, the occasion being their 25th wedding anniversary.

During the evening a varied and pleasing program was presented by the group which consisted of speeches and musical entertainment.

Sunday morning in the SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, a Mass was read for the celebrants by the Rev. Father Winkler of Lemont, Ill.

Mr. Prisland is the president of the SS. Cyril and Methodius Lodge, KSKJ. Mrs. Prisland, president of the Slovenian Ladies Union, a national organization, was also the first woman to be elected as a national vice president of the KSKJ.

Mr. and Mrs. Prisland are well known in the city and have a host of friends who wish them many more years of happiness. They are members of the SS. Cyril and Methodius Church, and have aided greatly in many projects for the welfare of the church.

South Chicago, Ill.—Little Dan Cupid's aim was very effective when he directed his darts at members of the KSKJ in South Chicago. The recent marriage of Miss Jennie Span, popular vice president of St. Mary's Lodge, No. 80 and ardent St. Florian Booster, to Mr. Anton Skul of Joliet, Ill., was the culmination of a romance which started at the KSKJ convention held in Waukegan, Ill., in 1930.

Another interesting romance which wound up with a wedding recently was the marriage of Miss Frances Klemenc to Mr. Rudolph Konar. The principals of this union are also members of St. Florian Booster Club. Mr. Konar is a member of the St. Florian Booster baseball team, last year Midwest champions. He is also an ardent participant in the annual KSKJ bowling tournaments.

### MISSIONARY WORK

Lent is a time of prayer—a time when countless blessings can be earned for ourselves and others. The Joliet Sodalists were urged by the chairman of the Mission Committee, Helen Zelko, to pray doubly hard for the missions and missionaries during this season. Many of us are unable to help the missionaries in a material way, but we all can and should pray for the missionaries.

A stamp and tinfoil drive is being conducted by this committee and will close on April 23. Sodalists, have others help you save tinfoil and cancelled stamps. The proceeds of the sale of these items will help some worthy missionary. It might cause a little effort to collect these articles, but remember it's Lent and stamps aren't as heavy to carry as was the Cross, loaded with our sins, that our Divine Redeemer bore for us. His missionaries are out in pagan lands trying to save souls for whom He died. Let us help them by making this drive a huge success.

Joliet Sodality Girl, No. 2.

SEND-IN THAT NEWS ITEM!

### TOOTH TALKS

Dr. J. W. Mally

#### DEVELOPMENT OF THE JAW

We all start out in life without any teeth in the mouth and many of us will probably end up that way.

The term second childhood is not strictly a misnomer. The rounded jaw and lost teeth of old age are comparable with that of our initial appearance on this earth.

It is often erroneously thought that the baby is born with completed structures throughout its body, these only needing growth to complete their maturity. As a matter of fact, the jaws and other parts of the body as well, are really developed by use.

Certain parts of the jaws are not formed until their use is necessary. At birth, the jaws of the baby contain the body of the jaw only, the joint is not yet developed, nor is the part of the jaw that is to contain the teeth in later life. As the teeth make their appearance, the angle of the jaw begins to develop.

With the development of the teeth goes the development of the jaw bone. If the teeth are prematurely decayed and lost, the development of the jaws is arrested (slowed down). The result is that the future adult jaw is undersized.

After the teeth are all lost, the jaw has a tendency to revert to the baby type of jaw. Such changes as occur, however, are gradual, and the complete reverting process takes a number of years. With the diminished use of the jaw, development becomes retarded and we have the beginning of reversion to the baby jaw.

When the jaw of an old person who has been without teeth for a number of years, is examined, you will find that the jaw has the characteristics of the baby jaw.

All of these facts but tend to increase the importance and value of the proper care of our teeth.

#### MOURN DEATH OF KSKJ MEMBER

The Slovenian community of Steelton, Pa., mourns the loss of Martin M. Zlogar, who passed away Friday evening, Feb. 24.

The funeral services were held Monday morning, Feb. 27, in the St. Peter's Church with the Rev. Edward A. Gabriel officiating. Burial was at Holy Cross cemetery.

The deceased was president of the St. Aloysius Lodge, No. 42 KSKJ, and president of the Slovenian Club, and an active member of St. George's Benevolent Society of Steelton, Pa.

He was also an ardent sports fan and rarely missed a game until recently when he underwent an operation. He was an ardent worker for the St. Aloysius Society and in the Slovenian Club.

He is survived by the widow and children Mary, Catherine, Wilma, Elizabeth, Martin and William, and two brothers, Andrew Zlogar of Bressler, Pa., and Louis Zlogar of Steelton.

### Repetition of Identical Fears

"We are faced today with the same anxiety, misgivings and fears that beset Washington and the founders of our nation," stated Rev. Robert J. White, past department chaplain, Massachusetts American Legion and professor of legal ethics at the Catholic University of America Law School at Washington, D. C., in a recent radio address in commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the birthday of George Washington.

"It is clear," he said, "that we are at the dawn of a new era of public thinking and government action. Do our ideals retain sufficient strength and influence to inspire the patriotism, sacrifice and loyalty necessary to continue those early ideals of 'established justice,' 'domestic tranquility,' the 'promotion of general welfare,' and 'liberty for all?'

### GREAT WOMEN

Just recently a contest was conducted by the Ladies Home Journal to select the 12 greatest American women during the past century. It is to be deplored that of the 12 chosen not one was a Catholic. Have there never been great Catholic women? Are there any living today? Indeed, there have been and are many great Catholic women in America today.

What of all our Catholic mothers? In spite of their many duties to their families, which always come first, many have gained prominence in the world as writers, lecturers, etc.

Because a young girl chooses to live behind the four walls of a convent from where she is sending forth countless volumes of inspirational poetry, should she be robbed of the great title.

Look at our wonderful parochial system. Many of these schools were founded by noble-hearted nuns. What of the foundresses of the various religious communities? Many not only dedicated their lives to the cause of the Catholic religion, but also gave their entire fortunes as well. Nuns do not desire earthly praise, their humility (another point in their favor), is too great. Just because these women are religious is no reason why they should not be listed among the 12 greatest American women.

"The Queen's Work," the official Sodality paper, is now conducting a contest among Sodalists, men and women alike, to select the 12 greatest American Catholic women during the past century. It would be nice if every Slovenian parish or school Sodality would choose and vote for 12 candidates for this honor. The following are suggested as eligible: Foundresses of religious order, religious women pioneers; religious superiors who have done notable work for education, charity, the establishment of religious provinces; great Catholic wives and mothers; artists, actresses, musicians; women writers; women who have made notable contributions to American life and Catholic women philanthropists and humanitarians.

Send in the results of your vote to The Queen's Work, 3742 W. Pine Blvd., St. Louis, Mo., before April 15.

Joliet Sodality Girl No. 2.

"Human strength and human resources can never save this nation. Abuses have existed and continue to exist. Not closing our eyes to the great injustices that must be remedied, we still should remain able to appraise, appreciate and be grateful for the many things which only a government like ours can give.

"The greatest of our problems is the distribution of a surplus fairly among all the people. Far better is our position than that of some nations who look out upon rocky and barren soils and natural resources that have been exhausted. We need a great patriotic attempt by all the people to solve this problem. It can be solved. But we need in addition to human strength and human resources to restore the old ideal that the happiness of the people and the preservation of civil government depend essentially upon religion and morality.

"With this ideal restored in the hearts of Americans and exemplified in their lives—religion and morality in obedience to God—can be the foundation of a new era of old ideals of 'established justice,' 'domestic tranquility,' 'the promotion of the general welfare,' and 'liberty for all.'

### LETTER TO EDITOR

Editor Our Page.—I heartily disagree with the article taken from the "Southwest Courier" on "Soiling the Child." Children in school should never be whipped, or even slapped by the teacher, or principal. The child resents this and it brings on a hate, not only for the teacher, but also for the school.

There are many ways that the teacher can chastise the child without touching him bodily. For instance she can deprive him of certain liberties that he relishes and in this way make him change his ways.

Of course I agree that the father is making a grave mistake in charging the teacher with assault and battery. In this particular case if the teacher is punished, the child will be worse than ever.

The father should have gone to the teacher and had a good heart-to-heart talk with her. Taking her to court won't do anyone of them good no matter how the case comes out.

Nuyawker.

### COOKING SCHOOL

Frances Janca

March, the month of Lent is at hand. This period, the period of Lent, is a trying period to all housewives, or, in fact, anyone who has to prepare meals.

The following are a few thoughtful suggestions.

### Salmon Balls

1 small can of salmon  
1 cup of mashed potatoes  
1-6 teaspoon salt  
1/4 teaspoon pepper  
2 eggs  
Bread crumbs.

Drain and pick over the salmon; mash and add to the potatoes with the seasonings and one beaten egg. If too soft to handle easily, add a few bread crumbs, if too firm, add a spoon or two of milk. Form into balls with the hands, coat with beaten egg, and roll in bread crumbs, then fry in deep fat until golden brown. Drain and serve hot.

## Lorain Youth Will Offer First Mass

The Slovenian people of Lorain, O., are joyously awaiting a glorious event. A spirit of festivity prevails, excitement and activity is evident.

The SS. Cyril and Methodius Church will be the scene of this august event. Pompous and auspicious, the church is being prepared for the ceremony.

On Sunday, March 12, Victor Virant, of the well known Virant family will offer to God for His greater honor and glory, the holy sacrifice of the Mass, for the first time.

He will be assisted by the Rev. Ludwig Virant, pastor of the church, who likewise 10 years ago glorified God in the same way and manner.

The Slovenian people of Lorain feel justly proud and highly honored of this distinction. Two brothers, both priests and local youths.

Victor Virant attended the local parish school, St. Mary's High School, Dayton University, and completed his studies in St. Mary's Seminary in Cleveland, where he will be ordained as priest Saturday, March 11.

Locally he is affiliated with SS. Cyril and Methodius Society, No. 101 KSKJ and has always shown a keen interest in the society and actively participated whenever possible in its affairs.

In addition to Rev. Ludwig, who will kneel in prayer and witness the first Mass of their brother, will be Frank Virant, Mrs. Joseph Svetec, Mrs. Joseph Urbas and Mr. Aloysius Virant of Lorain, Leo Virant, Mrs. Gerald Grdina and Mr. Patrick Virant of Cleveland, and Dr. John Virant of St. Louis, Mo. Numerous other relatives, friends and parishioners will also attend.

The preparations under the direction of Rev. Fr. Virant, assisted by the Holy Name Society, Young Ladies Sodality, Altar Society and Church Choir are progressing rapidly. The congregation is joyously awaiting the day. They feel justly proud and honored.

May God shower blessing abundantly upon the newly chosen worker in His vineyard. May his relatives and friends share these blessings. May the blessing of God descend upon all.

M. C.

### IMPORTANT MEETING

Many important topics will be in order for discussion at the March 8 meeting of the SS. Cyril and Methodius Lodge No. 191, Euclid, O.

It is urgent that all members attend. Proceedings start at 7:30 p. m. in the Recher Ave. hall.

### THANK YOU!

The Soudan basketball team and the large delegation of boosters extend their thanks to the Ely Boosters for the kind hospitality shown them on the occasion of the Minnesota KSKJ basketball tournament.

We salute the champions! Soudan Boosters.

TO PRESENT HISTORICAL DRAMA

Under the sponsorship of the United Lodges of St. Christine's Parish, Euclid, O., the Jugoslav Passion Club will present the "Martyrdom of St. Agnes," March 12, in the Roosevelt School, E. 200th St.

Invitation is extended to all to witness the historical drama, appropriate for the Lenten season.

# Jay Convention Plans Near Completion

## Stephens', St. Aloysius' Hosts for KSKJ Annual Pin Meet

Plans for the sixth annual KSKJ bowling tourney, to be held in Chicago on April 29 to 30 of this year, are just about completed.

This meet is expected to be another long step forward in KSKJ sport, as the setting is practically ideal, since this "Junior KSKJ Convention" will be held in one of the best and biggest bowling centers in the Midwest, a Catholic institution, in the World's Fair city for 1933.

### Appoint Committee

The affair will be sponsored jointly by the St. Stephen's No. 1 and St. Aloysius' No. 47, KSKJ branches which have merged their committees with a view of making the promotion more efficient. Henry "Hank" Basco was elected chairman, Victor J. "Butch" Kremesec secretary and John "Mac" Terselich treasurer.

### 54 Alleys Available

The 54 available alleys will greatly relieve the worries of Frank Kosmach, the bowling secretary, as this time he should have little trouble in arranging the schedule to meet the wishes of nearly all entries. This same fact will also allow a more extensive social program.

### Booster Banquet Carded

Several innovations are being planned, the most noteworthy of these is the proposed boosters' banquet. It will be held immediately after the close of the tourney and before the dance reception Sunday evening. The committee is making arrangements for an interesting program to be presented during this booster feast. Each community represented in the tourney will be asked to contribute some part to it. It will be a representative program consisting of the cream of the talent in the Midwest and intermingled with short and interesting talks by the notables present.

However, the accommodations for the banquet are limited, therefore reservations shall be in order and a well-known slogan will be altered to fit the case: "First come for reservations, sure served."

### Two-Day Program

The general program for the two days of the "convention" is as follows: Saturday evening, April 29, opening of tourney and dance reception; Sunday morning, April 30, special Mass for visitors; afternoon, last bowling session; supertime, boosters' banquet and the finale, dance reception in the evening.

Those coming from a distance may use this opportunity to see the World's Fair exposition. Although the exposition is not to be opened officially until June, many of the exhibits are now open to the public and many more will be ready by the time the tourney takes place.

### Accommodations Available

As a special inducement to out-of-town visitors, meals at reasonable cost will be served in St. Stephen's Church Hall. Lodgings with private families will be arranged for at little or no cost to the visitors. Therefore, all those wishing to stay over night during the tourney should make their intentions.

## Joliet Entertains Athletic Board, Visiting Team

Joliet, Ill.—Again Joliet entertained out-of-town guests, this time the KSKJ Athletic Board and the Drobnick Bros. basketball team of Waukegan, Ill.

The guests included Frank Banich, chairman of the KSKJ Athletic Board; Pauline Treven, John Kordish, Anton Grdina Jr., Josephine Ramuta, Francis Sumic and Rudolph Maierle, members of the board. Edward F. Kompare, president of the Midwest KSKJ Baseball League, accompanied the group.

Following the Drobnick vs. Joliet Jay basketball tilt, the guests and the visiting team were entertained at a dance sponsored by the Joliet Booster Club in Slovenia Hall.

A sightseeing trip for the guests included a trip through Statesville, the state penitentiary. Rose G. Horwath, Anne and Josephine Ramuta and Frank G. Gospodarich, supreme officer, escorted the visitors.

### HICKORY MARKETS LEAD JOLIET PIN LEAGUE

Joliet, Ill.—The Hickory Markets went into first place in the Joliet Boosters Bowling League, while the Vidmar Bakery pin men dropped to second place.

In the recent rolling the following spilled pins for high marks: Lud Kuhn 211, George Vertin 200 and 207, Anton Lilek 210 and Joseph Zalar 206.

During Lent the league will meet every Tuesday night at Rivals Club, instead of Wednesday night.

### THIRTY IN BOXING MEET

In a field of 406 boxes scheduled to make the bill of the Cleveland Plain Dealer's Golden Gloves Tournament, 300 made the bill of the Cleveland Plain Dealer's Golden Gloves Tournament, 300

Included in this year's competition is Joe Brule, 1932 winner in middleweight open division. Ed Novinc last year placed first in the heavyweight novice division, while Louis Champa won in the 160-pound novice class.

The preliminaries got under way March 6. The finals are set for March 14.

## WAUKEGAN SCENE OF DOUBLE CARD

Waukegan, Ill.—A double bill sports event has been scheduled for St. Mary's Day, March 12, with the Joliet Kay Jays as the guests of the St. Mary's No. 70 basketball teams.

The Waukeganites will meet the Joliet Jays in the Mother of God gym. An intercity bowling match has also been scheduled for the same date.

## FLASHES IN WIND - UP PROBABLE

### Beat Dems, 15 to 4; Place in Semi-Final Play Pending

Scoring a 15 to 4 win over the Third Ward Democrats, the St. Joseph Flashes, playing in the Cleveland girls' muny circuit, last week proved that they intend to take more than a peek at the league honors.

The win over the Politicians places the Jay girls in line to meet the Mariners in a tussle to determine who will meet the league leading Independents.

According to the ruling the league, unless a last minute change will be effected, the second and third place holdovers at the end of scheduled play are to be matched to determine an opponent for the leaders.

At this writing it is impossible to inform whether or not the Jay team will be given a chance in the semi-finals. Regardless, the Flashes are upholding the tradition of being virtual champs, for they have chalked up three victories over the leading Independents and lost two tilts to the same club. In past years the Jay girls trimmed the Interfrat champions, but always in a non-league game. Coaches Chauncey Dehler and Ray Grdina, however, are hopeful that the girls will break tradition and win their first real championship.

Plans to bring the Flashes into the Midwest are under way, and it is probable that a definite announcement will be made in the immediate future.

## Knights Add Three to Record

### Stage Rally, Beat Whistle to Trip Lyceums, 32 to 28

Brooklyn, N. Y.—The Knights of Trinity basketeers added three more victories to their credit by defeating Trinity Lyceum, 32 to 28, the Ridgewood Arrows, 26 to 11, and the Nomads, 20 to 18.

The game with the Trinity Lyceum was one of the most interesting of the year. It was anybody's game to the end, for with but two minutes to go, the Knights were trailing their traditional rivals.

Then, just as if some fairy godmother injected new life into their veins, the Knights made one deadly rush and forged ahead of their rivals by five points in the final minutes of play.

In the game with the Arrows, the first half mark found the Knights leading by 10 to 6. When the second half got underway, the Jays thought they'd take their opponents for a little sleigh ride by holding them down to 5 points to their 16.

The game with the Nomads was a bit tougher, as the score at the end of the first half stood 11-all. The second half was a nip and tuck affair, till the Knights finally won by one basket.

The Knights have an percentage of .777, having won seven and lost two games in nine starts.

Anthony J. Staudohar.

known to the secretary of the local bowling committee at an early date.

### Entry Blanks in Mail

The tourney will be run on the same principles as that of last year. The entry and bowling fees will remain the same; the past-forty class and the ladies' class will as usual add color to the event and the good fellowship prizes will be distributed as heretofore.

The secretary of the Midwest KSKJ Bowling Association, Frank Kosmach, informs us that the entry blanks will be in the mail before this will be in print.

For reservations to the booster banquet and for lodging accommodations write to Victor J. Kremesec, 1914 W. 22d St., Chicago, and for entry blanks write to Frank P. Kosmach, 2118 W. 22d St., Chicago.

Joseph Gregorich.

### CONTRIBUTORS

In submitting of contributions to Our Page, please consider the following:

1. Use one side of paper only.

2. Manuscripts written in pencil will not be considered.

3. If possible typewrite material, using double-spacer.

4. All contributions must be signed by author. Name will be withheld from publication by request.

5. Material must be received by Our Page not later than 8 a. m. Friday prior to intended publication.

6. Manuscripts will not be returned.

7. Address communications to Our Page, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, O.

Editor: Stanley P. Zupan.

## 1933 MINNESOTA ALL-TOURNAMENT SELECTIONS

Following the Minnesota KSKJ basketball tourney held in Ely, Feb. 24 and 25, the umpire, referee and the sports writer of the Ely Miner selected an All-Tournament Kay Jay team. The result of the selection:

### FIRST TEAM

Jack Yappel, f, Soudan.  
Joe Novak, f, Ely.  
Frank Rosc, c, Chisholm.  
John Yamnick, g, Soudan.  
Matt Zgomec, g, Ely.

### SECOND TEAM

Joe Urick, f, Eveleth.  
Edward Pahala, f, Soudan.  
Frank Hadwick, c, Aurora.  
Rudolph Ekor, g, Chisholm.  
Louis Drobnick, g, Chisholm.

Matt Zgomec of Ely and Louis Drobnick of Chisholm were chosen captains of the first and second teams respectively.

## Tourney Telescope

In order to provide interesting news to the readers of Our Page about the coming bowling tourney, we went and got ourselves a telescope. We first made application at the Chicago U. and the Loyola U. for use of their umpteen hundred power glasses, but we were informed that these were only good for "stars." But since we are not particularly interested in "stars," a class we could never reach, we went and made one for hams like ourselves.

Mr. Kosmach, now that the winter is nearly over, loaned us a couple hundred of feet of stove pipe and some elbows.

Down the street a little way is Mr. Perko's shoe store where he displays alluring footwear in the windows.

Every now and then, in the early hours of the morning when the store is closed and no one is there to wait on customers, some passerby is tempted by this display to such an extent that he throws a padded brick through the window and takes the shoes without waiting for the store to open. For quite a while now Mr. Perko has been supplying the neighborhood with broken plate glass.

This fortunate (?) circumstance provided us with the necessary material for lenses at practically no cost to us.

The cost to Mr. Perko, in this case, being negligible.

On the steppes of St. Stephen's Church we have erected a poop-deck. Now we know that poop-decks are only found on battleships, but then this is another kind of a poop-deck. Since St. Stephen's Church is not a battleship, though in the meeting hall below there is a battle now and then, it cannot be called a poop-deck in that sense. However, all great scientific, engineering and architectural masterpieces have been named after some great man, notably, Yerkes Observatory, Lindbergh Beacon, Washington Monument, etc., etc., and we have in this case followed such worthy examples. It is for this reason that we call it Poop-deck.

This is really a wonderful telescope, even if we do say it ourselves. The adjustable stovepipe elbows allow the line of vision to come from any angle. It enables one to see around the corners of buildings and through any of the windows. For the last named reason the telescope will not be used on Saturday night.

It also has great magnifying power, some 1600 B. T. U.'s, which together with the advantageous position we have on the poop-deck of St. Stephen's steppes, we can readily see our friends from New York to Colorado. Though the position is somewhat precarious, not to say shaky, we shall try earnestly to give our news with perfect equilibrium. With one ear at "Kreese's" and the other at "Turk's" and with both eyes on the telescope we are now at work gathering some news for the coming issue.

### Old Sport.

### EASTER DUTY

The Joliet Boosters will receive Holy Communion in a body at the 8 o'clock Mass March 12 in St. Joseph's Church. Joliet Boosters are asked to make a special note of this announcement.

### FAIL TO PLACE IN PIN TOURNEY

Frances Jancer and Josephine Gergovich of La Salle, Ill., failed to place in the Chicago Evening American bowling tournament, but nevertheless turned in some good scores for their averages. Despite their failure to place in the tournament, they are to be sent to the International Women's Tournament in Peoria, Ill.

### THANK YOU!

The St. Mary's No. 79 basketball teams express their heartiest and sincerest thanks to the St. Florian Boosters of South Chicago for the wonderful reception tendered them, and for their wholehearted efforts in making their stay Feb. 26 with them one to be remembered for long time.

J. A. Cankar, manager.

J. Gercar, Senior Captain.

A. Govekar, Junior Captain.

### A. B. C. ENTRANTS

Two teams will represent the Cleveland Slovenian community in the A. B. C. tourney, March 9 to April 10, in Columbus, O.

The pin-crushers are the Grdina Furnitures and the Bukovnik Studios. Tony Grdina, veteran KSKJ bowler, will roll with the former.

## Ely Victor in Basketball Tourney

### Trip Soudan, Chisholm; Win Minnesota Kay Jay Crown

Ely, Minn.—The Ely Kay Jay basketball team won the Minnesota KSKJ championship when it defeated Chisholm, 25 to 15, in the finals of the Kay Jay tourney, held here Feb. 24 and 25, in the Memorial Gym.

### Ely Rallies

Ely staged a brilliant second half spurt in the first semi-final game to win, 19 to 17, from Soudan. Soudan held the lead, 8 to 5, at half time, but Ely came back with effective long range shooting to win. The score was tied in the Memorial Gym.

### Aurora Favored to Win

Aurora was the pre-tournament favorite, with Soudan also considered strong. Soudan was the tough luck team of the meet, playing a fine brand of ball, but failing to consistently connect with the basket.

### Eveleth Threatened

Chisholm defeated Eveleth in the preliminary round, Feb. 24, by a score of 27 to 25 for the right to enter the semi-finals. Chisholm led, 16 to 7, at

### Chisholm Surprises

Playing their second game, the Chisholm team turned in a surprise 22 to 17 win over the strong Aurora aggregation. Chisholm started fast to take a 9 to 0 lead at the close of the first quarter, and led at the half, 13 to 7.

### Soudan Slips Baskets

Aurora defeated Soudan for third place, Feb. 26, with a count of 26 to 23. Aurora led at the half, 13 to 12. Soudan played a better floor game, but had poor luck on shots at the hoop. Jack Yappel and John Yamnick played best for Soudan. Glavan was the luminary for Aurora.

### Final Tilt Suspense

The championship game was packed with thrills, Ely coming through to win over Chisholm, 25 to 15. Although the victory was decided by 10 points, the game was more evenly contested than the score indicated.

The teams played a defensive game during the first half, both looking for a break in the other's defense. Ely led, 5 to 2, at the close of the first quarter, and at the half had an 8 to 4 advantage. A fast breaking offense which puzzled Chisholm enabled Ely to step out in the third frame to score consistently and to garner a 17 to 9 lead at the end of the third quarter. Continuing their fast pace in the final session, the Elys protected their lead, and thereby won the verdict and the championship.

The performance of the Ely team as a whole was perfect, with Zgomec and Novak outstanding. Rose featured in the Chisholm attack.

### Kay Jays Feted

Following the deciding game, lunch was served the Kay Jay boosters. The remainder of the evening was spent in dancing to the tunes of L. Kotzian, accordionist, who delighted a