



## Doma in po svetu

### - PREGLED NAJVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV -

Zaradi odsotnosti urednika v četrtek in petek, so bile te vesti pripravljene že pretekle sreda popoldne.

**Ugrabitev italijanske potniške ladje gre h kraju — Teroristi iščejo varno zatočišče — Talci so menda vsi živi in zdravi**

KAIRO, Eg. — V sredo popoldne, ko to pišemo, prihajajo poročila, ki trdijo, da je skupina 7 do 12 palestinskih teroristov, ki so pretekli ponedeljek ugrabili veliko italijansko potniško ladjo Achille Lauro, pripravljeni vdati se, ako jim bo omogočen varen odhod v kako deželo, ki bi jim bila pripravljena nuditi zatočišče. Kot kaže, so vsi potniki in člani posadke ugrabljeni ladje živi in zdravi. V torek so bila namreč poročila, da so teroristi ubili dva talca Amerikanca, sedaj pa izgleda, da ni bil nihče ubit. Po najboljših veste, je na ladji do 500 ljudi, v veliki večini so člani posadke.

Teroristi so zahtevali izpustitev 50 svojih somišlenikov, priprtih v Izraelu. Izraelska vlada pa je izjavila, da ne bo privolila, tudi italijanska vlada je odklonila vsak pritisk na Izrael glede izpustitve priprtih teroristov. Egiptovska vlada nasprotuje ugrabitvi, prav tako uradna PLO organizacija. Jasir Arafat je bil dejal, da teroristi niso del njegove PLO in je obsodil ugrabitev.

Na ladji je 13 ali pa morda več ameriških državljanov. Vsi so že priletni. Teroristi so menda pričakovali, da bodo na ladji našli več izraelskih državljanov, kot pa kaže, teh ni nobenih. Bela hiša je bila do ugrabitve zadržana in trdila, da je zadeva v rokah Italije in Egipta. Sodeč po najnovejših poročilih, se bo ugrabitev končala brez prelivanja krvi.

**Reagan trdi, da je sovjetski predlog za omejitev jedrske oborožitve velesil silno pomanjkljiv — Resna pogajanja možna**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Predsednik Reagan je dejal, da je sovjetski predlog, po katerem naj obe velesili zmanjšali obseg njune jedrske oborožitve, silno pomanjkljiv, ker daje očitno prednost sovjetskim oborenim silam. Predsednik je pa dodal, da predlog nudi možnost za resna pogajanja, ako so na le-ta Sovjeti pripravljeni. V izjavi Bela hiša je rečeno, da sovjetski predlog omogoča neomejeno modernizacijo sovjetske jedrske oborožitve, omejuje pa modernizacijo ameriške, to pa je nesprejemljivo.

Kljub vsemu, izjavlja Bela hiša, da je predsednik pripravljen na dolgotrajna pogajanja in bo storil vse v njegovi možnosti za doseg sporazuma, ki bo enako koristil ZDA kot ZSSR.

Bela hiša je tudi sporočila, da bo Reagan prispel v Ženevo že 16. novembra ter pričakal prihod Gorbačova. Državnika se bosta prvič osebno srečala 19. in 20. novembra. Še vedno potekajo v Ženevi sestanki pogajalcev ZDA in ZSSR o skupnem omejevanju oborožitvene tekme.

**Blagajna zvezne vlade prazna — Kongres noče odobriti zakona o »začasnem« povišanju vladnega dolga**

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Ker sta zvezni kongres in Bela hiša sprta glede zakonskega osnutka, ki določa, da mora biti zvezni proračun v ravnotežju po največ 5 letih, ni bilo mogoče odobriti zakona, ki bi povišal začasen dolg zvezne vlade. Brez te odobritve zvezna vlada si ne more izposoditi dovolj denarja, da krije svoje tekoče obveznosti. Dohodki vlade so namreč veliko manjši

od izdatkov, razliko pa krije zvezna vlada s posojili.

Republikanci v zveznem senatu želijo hkrati s povisanjem začasnega dolga od sedanje 1,8 trilijona na 2,07 trilijon dolarjev tudi odobriti amandma, ki zakonsko zahteva ravnotežje zveznega proračuna do 1991. leta. Težave delajo trenutno demokrati. Demokratom ni všeč, da omenjeni zakonski osnutek daje veliko moč predsedniku, da samovoljno omejuje vladne izdatke v slučaju spora med kongresom in eksekutivom glede le-teh. V takem slučaju, trdijo demokrati, bi Reagan lahko omejil izdatke za razne programe socialnega skrbstva, obenem pa tega storil v zvezi z izdatki za obrambne namene.

Privatni finančni menijo, da trenuten zastoj zaradi tega spora ne bo imel posebnih negativnih posledic za gospodarstvo. Ob tem poročanju pa nič ne kaže, da bo ena ali druga stran popustila.

**Amnesty International kritizira ZDA zaradi vse pogostejše uporabe smrtne kazni — Tudi ZSSR in druge države na vrsti**

LONDON, V. Br. — Mednarodna pravna organizacija Amnesty International je ta teden objavila poročilo o spoštovanju človečanskih pravic v vseh državah na svetu. ZDA so bile kritizirane zaradi uvedbe in uporabe smrtne kazni in tudi zaradi nenakljenjenosti političnim beguncem iz El Salvadorja. O smrtni kazni v ZDA poroča Amnesty International, da je bilo lani v ZDA izvršenih 21 usmrтitev, kar je največ v zadnjih 22 letih. Dalje, čaka usmrтitev kar 1464 zapornikov v vsega skupaj 33 zveznih držav. Tudi ta številka je po Amnesty International najvišja v zgodovini ZDA.

V obširnem letnem poročilu je organizacija imela močne besede tudi zoper ZSSR. V Sovjetski zvezi naj bi bilo po zakonskem postopku v zadnjem letu usmrтenih 16 oseb, več kot 500 sovjetskih državljanov se pa nahaja v umobolnicah zaradi njih političnega ali verskega prepričanja.

Lani je bilo vsega skupaj 1513 ljudi usmrтenih. Ta številka seveda vključuje le tiste osebe, ki so bili usmrтeni po rednem zakonskem postopku.

#### - Kratke vesti -

Haag, Niz. — Nizozemska vlada je izjavila, da bo odpoklicala domov svoje vojake, ki sedaj sodelujejo v mirovni vojaški enoti Združenih narodov v južnem Libanonu. Vzrok je pomanjkanja varnosti za vojake.

Kabul, Af. — Sovjeti helikopterji obstrelijujo vasi v bližini glavnega mesta Afganistana. Namen napadov je napraviti konec številnim napadom gverilcev na Kabul. Vojna sovjetskih in kvizlinških afganistanških enot zoper upornike se nadaljuje z neomejeno krutostjo.

Ponce, P. Rico — Reševalci še iščejo trupla žrtev zemeljskih plazov in poplav, do katerih je prišlo pretekli ponedeljek. Našli so že 66 trupel, menijo pa, da je izgubilo življeno do 500 ljudi.

Atlanta, Ga. — Ponovno izvoljen za župana tega mesta je bil bivši kongresnik in vodilni črnski politik Andrew Young. Z ogromno večino je premagal vse svoje nasprotnike.

## Iz Clevelandu in okolice

### Občni zbor

Občni zbor balincarskega krožka S.P. bo v nedeljo, 13. okt., ob treh pop. na Slovenski pristavi. Vsi člani vabljeni.

### Sestanek

Odbor staršev Slovenske šole pri Mariji Vnebovzeti bo imel sestanek, 13. oktobra, ob pol osmi uri zvečer pod staro cerkvijo. Sestanek bo združen z občnim zborom. Vsi starši iskreno vabljeni!

### Kartna zabava

V nedeljo, 13. okt., od 2. ure dalje bo v svetovidski dvorani kartna zabava, ki jo bodo priredile članice Maksimilijanova dvora 2268 Katoliških borštnarjev. Vstopnice so po \$2 in jih imajo članice, na voljo bodo tudi pri vhodu v dvorano.

## Novi grobovi

### Helen Kokely

V torek, 8. oktobra, je v University Hospitals po dolgi bolezni umrla Helen Kokely, roj. Dezman, v starosti 70 let. Helen je bila rojena v North Braddock, Pensilsvanija, v Cleveland je prišla kot otrok. Bila je članica Loyalites št. 158 in Slovenske Ženske Zveze št. 32. Helen je bila vdova po možu Albertu, ki je umrl leta 1984, mati Shirley Lapuh in stara mati Alan-a, Robbie in Cheryl. Čas obiskov v Zele pogrebni zavodu na 452 East 152 St. je v četrtek. Pogreb ob v petek ob 9.45 iz pogrebnega zavoda v cerkev sv. Roberta, kjer bo ob 9.45 drovana pogrebna sv. maša. Pokopana bo na pokopališču Vernih duš.

### John Prijatel

V ponedeljek, 7. oktobra, je v Slovenskem domu za ostarele po kratki bolezni umrl 77 let stari John Prijatel, prej živeč na 1022 E. 68. cesti, rojen v Clevelandu, sin Antona in Therese (oba že pok.), brat Stanleyja, Therese Phipps (Kalif.) ter že pok. dr. Anthonyja, Victorja in Edwarda, zaposlen do svoje upokojitve pri Steel Improvement Co. Pogreb je bil iz Želetovega pogrebnega zavoda včeraj, 10. oktobra, s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Vida in pokopom na Kalvariji.

### Irene Hochevar

V torek, 8. oktobra, je umrla Irene Hochevar, vdova po Jacku, mati Dolores Zupanic in Richarda, 3-krat stara mati. Pogreb bo iz Brickmanovega zavoda na 21900 Euclid Ave. danes, v petek, v cerkev sv. Felicite dop. ob 9.30 in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš.



### Družabni večer

Tabor, DSPB Cleveland, sporoča članstvu in vsej javnosti, da lahko dobite vstopnice za družabni večer, ki bo v soboto, 19. oktobra, v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave., ako pokličete tel. št. 851-4961 ali pa 943-4681.

### Za Slomškovo kosilo

Vstopnice za Slomškovo kosilo, ki bo v nedeljo, 20. oktobra, v dvorani pri Sv. Vidu, so že v predprodaji. Imajo jih: John Petrič 481-3762 Julka Smole 391-6547 Vinko Rozman 881-2852 ga. Rudi Kolarič 944-1523 Frank Urrankar 531-8982

### Sestanek Primorskega kluba

Članstvo Primorskega kluba je vabljeno na sestanek to nedeljo pop. ob 3.30 v SDD na 15335 Waterloo Rd. Novi člani vedno dobrodošli!

### Glasbena Matica vabi

Pevski zbor Glasbena Matica vabi na svoj koncert in večerjo s plesom, ki bo v soboto, 19. oktobra, v Slovenskem narodnem domu. Večerjo bodo servirali ob 7. uri zvečer. Vstopnice so po \$12.50 in jih lahko dobite pri članih zboru ali pa lahko pokličete Johna Vatovec na 621-7151 (do 4.30 pop.), zvečer in ob koncu tedna pa na 524-4053.

### Res izredna podpora

Dr. Joseph Meršol, Poland, Ohio je prispeval v tiskovni sklad Ameriske Domovine \$400. Za tako ogromno in velikodusno podporo se iskreno zahvaljujemo!

### 50-letnico redovništva

Č.s. Mercedes, iz reda Poor Clares of Perpetual Adoration, preje Josephine Zupančič, bo obhajala 50-letnico, odkar je vstopila v ta red. Jutri bo 12. uri bo sv. maša v cerkvi sv. Pavla na E. 40. cesti. Starša č.s. Mercedes sta bila Joseph in Theresa Zupančič in je bila ena od sedmih otrok v družini. Krščena je bila v cerkvi sv. Vida. Ob velikem jubileju s. Mercedes čestitamo in ji želimo obilo božjega blagoslova.

### Krofi

Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu bo imelo prodajo krofov to soboto ob običajnem času v društveni sobi avditorija pri Sv. Vidu. Pridite!

### Spominska darova

Ana Tomc, Euclid, O. je darovala \$20 v tiskovni sklad A.D. v spomin pok. moža Janeza Tomc.

Mary Cajhen, Madison, O. je darovala \$7 v naš sklad v spomin pok. moža Andy Cajhen.

Za darova se iskreno zahvaljujemo!

# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

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RUDOLF SMERSU

## SLOVENSKA POLITIKA

Trenutni svetovni politični položaj je v znamenju medsebojne politične in oboroževalne tekme in tudi v znamenju medsebojnega strahu obeh svetovnih velesil - Združenih držav Amerike in Sovjetske zveze. Zlasti zaradi strahu nočeta ti dve velesili, da bi prišlo do kakih sprememb v Evropi in še posebej na Balkanu, čeprav so Ameriki dobro znane zahteve podjavljениh narodov po svobodi in samostnosti. V tem položaju se nahaja tudi Jugoslavija in vsi njeni narodi, tudi slovenski.

Kaj naj storimo Slovenci? Ali naj prilagodimo svojo politiko, svoja stremljenja in svoje politične cilje namenom in ciljem velesil, ali naj zasledujemo vedno samo slovenske politične cilje ne glede na cilje in načrte drugih narodov? Na to vprašanje bo vsak politično zrel in narodno zaveden Slovenec odgovoril, da moramo imeti Slovenci svojo slovensko politiko in se ne smemo ozirati na želje, zahteve in pritiske niti velikih niti malih držav.

Slovenska politika, slovenski politični cilji - svobodna in samostojna Slovenija - niso danes znani samo slovenski politični emigraciji, ampak so znani tudi Slovencem na strnjennem slovenskem ozemlju, zlasti še v domovini, kjer krati totalitarni komunistični režim politično, kulturno, versko in gospodarsko svobodo, kjer vlada enostranski, partijski sistem, kjer se uničuje slovensko šolstvo in moralno kvari slovenska mladina.

Slovenski politični cilji pa morajo postati znani ne samo Slovencem, ampak tudi ostalem svetu. Zopet pa ni dovolj, da so ti naši cilji svetu znani, ampak pridobiti si tudi moramo naklonjenost svetovnega demokratičnega mnenja za svoje cilje. Javno mnenje je velika sila. Tako je npr. v Ameriki javno mnenje močnejše kot kongres, ker se zavajajo tako poslanci in senatorji kakor tudi predsednik, da so odvisni konec koncev od javnega mnenja. Iz tega sledi naša dolžnost, da o svojih političnih ciljih neprestano pišemo in obveščamo o njih svetovno javnost, pripovedujemo pa tudi o krivicah, ki se godijo našemu narodu. Tako si bomo pridobili prijatelje in zavezničke, ki nam utegnejo v prihodnosti pomagati.

Prav gotovo je pridobivanje svetovnega javnega mnenja ena izmed najvažnejših dolžnosti našega političnega delovanja. Res je, da npr. Amerika trenutno ni naklonjena spremembam v Jugoslaviji; ni pa s tem rečeno, da ne bo v spremenjenih razmerah spremenila svojega stališča.

Pri mnogih naših rojakih obstaja velika neučakanost glede reševanja naših političnih vprašanj. A svetovne spremembe in razmere zorijo počasi. Potrebno je mnogo potapljanja in previdnosti, pa vztrajnega, večkrat bolj tihega kot bučnega dela. Moramo si biti na jasnom, da pridobivanje javnega mnenja ni niti lahka niti poceni stvar. In tudi v tem si moramo biti na jasnom, da za obveščanje in pridobivanje javnega mnenja v demokratičnem svetu Slovenci premalo



## KONCERT ZBORA »KOČNA« IZ KOROŠKE

CLEVELAND, O. - V Ameriški Domovini je bilo že večkrat omenjeno, da bo gostoval proti koncu oktobra v Kanadi in tu pri nas koroški moški zbor Kočna iz Sveč v Rožu. V soboto, 19. oktobra, bo imel koncert v Toronto, naslednji dan v Hamiltonu, 26. oktobra v Chicago, v nedeljo, 27. oktobra, pa pri nas v Clevelandu.

Zbor Kočna obstaja že 75 let in je eden najboljših moških zborov na Koroškem. Nastopa pri raznih prireditvah po Koroškem pa tudi na Primorskem in v Sloveniji. Njegove pesmi oddajata tako celovski kot ljubljanski radio in tudi na televiziji so že nastopili. Pojo tudi v domači cerkvi.

Ko smo zvedeli, da pride pevski zbor iz Koroške, smo z veseljem sprejeli to novico, saj smo skozi vsa leta prijateljsko povezani s koroškimi Slovenci. Vsi se še radi spominjamo koroškega pevskega zbora Gallusa, kako nas je s svojim dovršenim petjem ogrel in navdušil in kako so naše vezi s Koroško postale še tesnejše, posebno še, ko je pozneje zbor Korotan vrnil obisk.

Naši bratje na Koroškem so že po naravi obdarjeni z lepimi glasovi in z izredno ljubeznijo do petja. To sem sam okušal, ko sem nekaj časa živel na Koroškem in z mladino pripravljal na raznih krajih opereto »Miklavž prihaja«, božično igro in materinske proslave. Kako so ti mladi z veseljem prihajali na vaje in prepevali, da jih je bilo užitek poslušati. Velikokrat smo po vajah še posedali v dvorani ali poleti zunaj na trati; jaz sem nategoval harmoniko, otroci pa so peli in peli.

V nedeljo, 27. oktobra, bo nam zbor Kočna prinesel pozdrav iz prelepe Koroške.

žrtvujemo.

Smo politični emigranti. Zaradi komunistične totalitarne politike smo v zdomstvu. Naši cilji so politični cilji. Zrušitev komunistične tiranije v domovini, da zaživi slovenski narod zopet v polni svobodi, je naša glavna naloga. Če naši cilji ne bi več zanimali, bi prenehali biti politični emigranti in bi ostali samo še kruhoborci. Postali bi nevredni velikih idealov, za katere so delali naši predniki in zaradi katerih so umirale nepregledne vrste krščanskih in narodno zavednih rojakov, ki niso hoteli sprejeti totalitarizmov, ne take ne drugačne barve. Nezvesti pa bi tudi bili junakom, ki so branili z orožjem v roki dom in rod pred komunističnim sistemom ter bili končno, po končani vojni, od komunistov pobiti.

(Slobodna Slovenija, 3.10.1985)

prodaj pri članih zbara Koroške.

Vsi prisrčno vabljeni!

Rudi Knez

## Tabor, DSPB vabi

CLEVELAND, O. - Tabor, DSPB Cleveland vabi vso slovensko javnost na družabni večer, ki bo v soboto, 19. oktobra, v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave., da v skupnem veselju storimo nekaj dobrega našim pomoč potrebnim. Bog vas živi — in na skorajšnje snidenje!

Odbor TABOR

P.S. — Vstopnice lahko rezervirate, ako pokličete tel. št. 851-4961 ali pa 943-4681.

## Vtisi po gostovanju Slavka Avsenika

CLEVELAND, O. - Štirinajstega septembra letos smo imeli Slovenci v Clevelandu izredno priliko videti in poslušati svetovno znanega Slavka Avsenika in njegov ansambel, ki je nastopil v Music Hallu v središču mesta.

Ne bom ocenil Avsenikovih glasbenih zmožnosti, saj je vsak bralec, ki se zanima za slovensko in posebej tovrstno glasbo že seznanjen z dolgoletnimi uspehi ansambla. Rad pa bi se dotaknil preprostih človeških vrlin g. Avsenika, ki sem jih opazil ob priliki njegovega obiska.

Na koncertu samem, ko so poslušalci navdušeno dali priznanje nekaterim že prej poznanim ali posebno lepo izvedenim pesmim, je Avsenik pokazal človeško kvaliteto, ki je nenavadna za tako poznanega zvezdnika. Ni čakal na dolgo ploskanje, ampak je takoj ponovil pesem in se poklonil v priznanje. To je bil meni prvi dokaz, da je Avsenik skromen in srčno kulturnen Slovenec.

Dva dni pozneje, ko je v pondeljek ansambel obiskal Frank Sterleta Slovenian Country House ob priliki petindvajsete obletnice otvoritve vsem Slovencem poznane restavracije, me je Avsenik zopet prijetno presenetil. Med enournim programom na odrnu prostem je med drugimi točkami zaigral tudi »Veter nese pesem mojo«. Ob prvem zvoku glasbe so pristopile na oder dekleta Slovenskega folk-

(dalje na str. 4)

## Iz življenja Slovencev v Milwaukeeju

MILWAUKEE, Wis. - Danes, ko pišem te vrstice, je prvi dan oktobra, hladno je, vendar še brez slane. Danes se tudi naši ljude od fare sv. Janeza odpeljajo na dolgo pot — na pot v Evropo. Za dva dobra avtobusa — 90 romarjev — jih je zbral podjetni organizator Marty Gregorčič. Z njimi pojde tudi naš župnik, p. Lovrenc Grom. Odpeljejo se na O'Hare letališče v Chicago, od tam v Evropo, v švicarsko mesto Zürich.

V načrtu imajo obiskati menda večino svobodnih evropskih dežel: Nemčijo, Avstrijo, Italijo, Francijo, Španijo in seveda Švico. Po dobro preračunanem sporedu bodo v 18 dneh obiskele omenjene dežele in njih pomembne znamenitosti.

V Italiji bodo najprej poromali v Assisi, na grob sv. Frančiška v krasni cerkvi, kjer počiva velik Jezusov priatelj sv. Frančišek Asiški. (Na tej božji poti sem tudi jaz že bil.) Obiskali bodo seveda tudi znamenite Benetke in cerkev sv. Marka evangelista, kjer bodo pri sv. maši. Potem se odpeljejo v večno mesto Rim in v Vatikan. Poleg bazilike sv. Petra in sv. Pavla, vatkanskega muzeja, zakladnice zgodovinskih umetnin. Videli bodo slovita dela Michelangela, Rafeala, Leonarda da Vinci in drugih vrhunskih umetnikov.

Michelangelova posebna umetnost je seveda sistinska kapela, ki je ena sama umetnost v slikah. V tej kapeli, ki je velika kakor cerkev, volijo papeže.

Videli bodo Kolisej, Forum Romanum, Panteon in še

množe druge znamenitosti tega mesta. Bil sem pred množimi leti več kot dve leti v Rimu, kasneje pa z vso družino na obisku tam, zato so mi znamenitosti Vatikana in Rima dobro poznane.

Med obiskom v Rimu bodo naši romarji sprejeti v avdienčni dvorani seveda z drugimi romarji iz vsega sveta od sv. očeta Janeza Pavla II. Vsekakor bo vse to lepo doživetje, ki bo vsakemu romarju ostalo v trajnem spominu.

Ko bodo v Franciji, bodo naši Slovenci in Slovenke poromali tudi v Lurd, kraj Marijinega prikazovanja; tudi tam bodo pri sv. maši.

Več od svojega pestrega potovanja bodo vedeli povesti romarji sami, ko se bodo vrnili. Ob njih odhodu pa jim želimo — srečno pot in srečno vrnitev!

### Za misijone

Za misijonske namene je bila v nedeljo, 29. septembra, pri Sv. Janezu organizirana velika prodaja domačega peciva. Prodajo je organizirala in vodila predsednica milwauškega odseka MZA Mici Coffelt, s pomočjo dobrih žena, ki so napekle pecivo in pomagale pri prodaji po vseh mašah pri Sv. Janezu. Župnik p. Grom pa he blagohotno dal dvorano in kuhinjo na razpolago.

Tako je ta prireditev za misijone odlično uspela. Pridelali so kar \$706.00.

G. župniku in vsem prirediteljem, predvsem seveda našim ženam in vsem, ki so se poslužili dobro, prisrčna zahvala! Bog povrni vsem skupaj!

### Vinska trgatev

Kakor smo že poročali, bo to nedeljo (6. oktobra) pri nas Vinska trgatev. Upamo, da bo vreme naklonjeno. (Pred par leti je bil na ta praznik pri nas tudi urednik Ameriške Domovine. Škoda, da ga potem ni bilo več med nas. Dragi Rudi, lepo povabljen v naš Park vsaj drugo leto. — *Dragi g. Rozina! Upam in pričakujem, da bom drugo leto lahko zopet prišel v Milwaukee. Ur.*

Poseben praznik v tem mesecu praznujejo pri nas naši »oktobrovci«. Teh, ki v tem mesecu praznujejo svoje godove in rojstne dneve, je veliko. Zato imajo kar svoj skupni praznik. Skupaj se razveselijo in tudi drugim — neoktobrovcem — pošljejo vabilo, naj se poveselijo z njimi. Ker je med temi oktobrovci tudi več naročnikov Ameriške Domovine, na tem mestu vsem voščimo lepe čestitke in vsem — še na mnoga leta! Bog vas živi!

### Občni zbor Triglava

S.K.D. Triglav bo imelo svoj redni letni občni zbor v nedeljo, 20. oktobra, ob 2. uri pop. v Parku, v novem domu. Občni zbor je važno zborovanje za vse člane in članice. Je pregled dela za nazaj in skupen načrt za naslednje leto. Storjeno delo vsekakor zaslubi hvalo in priznanje tistim, ki so na odgovornih mestih storili,

kar so mogli v dobrobit organizacije. Napake pa, ki se same vrinejo med delo, je treba popraviti ali odpraviti. Vsi smo namreč le ljudje. Naš skupni cilj je še vedno tisti, ki je opisan v društvenem pravilniku: Delovati na kulturnem, družabnem in športnem polju. Pomagati katoliškim dobrodelnim ustanovam. Društvo je nedobičkanosno in protikomunistično, nestrankarsko. Med nameni je tudi vzdrževanje in upravljanje Parka in pridobivanje novih članov.

Glavno je, da članstvo deluje v smislu pravil, deluje za ugled društva, ne pa za ugled posameznih članov in članic. Ne pozabimo, da smo po božji volji rešenci, nasledniki mučencev, bojevnikov za pravico in čisto resnico. Na to kar radi pozabljamo. Z našimi mučenci smo bili v načelih enotni, z njimi ostanimo tako tudi v naprej! Pobiti naj nam ostanejo za vedno vzgled!

### Koncert »Kočne« v Chicagu

Ameriška Domovina poroča o koncertu koroškega moškega zbora Kočna, ki bo v soboto, 26. oktobra, v dvorani sv. Štefana v Chicagu. Sporočil mi je Vladi Kralj, direktor Slovenske kulturne radijske ure, da organizira za ta koncert avtobus. Kdor želi obiskati naše koroške brate-pevce, naj pokliče tel. št. 453-9442. Voznina stane 7 dolarjev. Vstopnice za koncert pa so po \$5.

Iz Slovenije poročajo, da je v Knežji vasi pri Doberniču umrl brat našega rojaka Jožeta Smoliča, Alojzij Smolič, v starosti 83 let. Jožetu Smoliču

### V BLAG SPOMIN

49. OBLETNICE NAGLE  
IZGUBE NAŠE LJUBLJENE  
HČERKICE, SESTRICE  
IN TETE



### ALICE PINCULIČ

ki jo je ljubi Bog poklical  
k Sebi dne 26. maja 1936.

49 let je minulo, odkar ljubi  
Bog Te je tako naglo poklical,  
in naše prošnje k Njemu  
pošiljamo, da božja roka  
Tvoje plačilo naj deli.

Žalujoči ostali:

Tvoja ljubeča mama  
brat: Mike Pinculić z ženo  
Dorothy

nečaka: Michael Schneider  
z ženo Lin, in  
Joseph Schneider  
pranečak: Paul Schneider  
pranečakinja: Mary Louise  
Schneider  
ter ostalo sorodstvo tu  
in v Sloveniji.

Euclid, O., 11. okt. 1985.

in družini izrekamo naše iskreno sožalje, Alojziju pa daj Bog v miru počivati v domači zemlji!

Na koncu za vsakega nekaj:

Lepo je, če je nižji do svojevišnjega prijazen, še lepše pa je, če je višji do nižnjega dober.

Ponižnost, milina in nasmejan obraz so odlike žene, ki zasluži spoštovanje.

Za dobro voljo:

Bos hoditi je bolj zdravo kot biti obut. Točno. Kadar se zbudim zjutraj, obut, me vselej bolj glava.

»Mož, kako ti je všeč ta omaka? Skuhala sem jo po receptu na televiziiji.«

»Gotovo nisi imela odprt pravo oddajo!«

»Mama, kaj naredijo z avtom, s katerim se ni mogoče več voziti?«

»Takega kupi naš ata!«

Lepe dni v oktobru vsem bralcem teh vrstic želi

France Rozina

PS — Ameriška Domovina pridobiva na novih, mladih dopisnikih. Lepo se nam je predstavil s svojimi zanimivimi članki g. Tone Arko, predstavil se je tudi s svojim življepisom. Vse priznanje našemu znanstveniku — Tonetu Arku!

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### V BLAG SPOMIN

OB TRETJI OBLETNICI  
SMRTI NAŠEGA DOBREGA  
MOŽA IN OCETA



### MIKE PINCULIČ

ki je zatusnil svoje blage oči  
13. oktobra 1982.

Tri leta so minula tuge in  
bolesti,  
dom je prazen in otožen,  
ker Te več med nami ni.  
V nebesih večno srečo uživaj,  
na svidenje na vekomaj!

Žalujoči ostali:

Žena: Anna (roj. Muhič)  
sin: Michael Pinculić z ženo  
Dorothy

vnučka: Michael Schneider  
z ženo Lin,  
Joseph Schneider  
pravnuk: Paul Schneider  
pravnukinja: Mary Louise  
Schneider  
ter ostalo sorodstvo tu  
in v Sloveniji.

Euclid, O., 11. okt. 1985.

### V BLAG SPOMIN

OB PETI OBLETNICI  
SMRTI NAŠEGA MOŽA,  
OCETA IN STAREGA OCETA



### JOSEPH KONCILJA

Umrl je 14. oktobra 1980.

Že pet let Te zemlja krije,  
v temnem grobu, mirno spiš.  
Srce Tvoje več ne bije,  
bolečin nič več ne trpiš.

Nam pa žalost srca trga,  
rosijo solze nam oči.  
Dom je prazen in otožen,  
odkar Te več med nami ni.

Žalujoči:

Žena — Steffi, roj. Krakar  
sinovi — Joe, Frank in  
Victor z družinami  
hči — Stephanie Segulin  
z družino  
14 vnukov, 24 pravnukov  
in 2 pra-pravnuka  
Cleveland, 11. okt. 1985.

## NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA



1906

1985

### JOŽE BRODNIK

Umrli 8. avgusta 1985.

Ob izgubi dragega moža, očeta, starega očeta in brata Jožeta Brodnika se iskreno zahvaljujemo vsem njegovim sorodnikom, prijateljem in znancem, ki so se ob kratki objavi njegove smrti, prišli posloviti od njega v pogrebni zavod, k pogrebni maši in na pokopališče.

Iskrena hvala vsem za izrečena sožalja in vsem, ki ste darovali za cvetje, za svete maše in druge dobre namene, in tistim, ki ste prispevali k pogrebščini.

Prisrčno se zahvaljujemo č.g. župniku Jožetu Božnarju, ki mu je podelil zadnje zakramente, č.g. župniku Victorju Tomcu za molitve v pogrebni zavodu, za darovano sveto mašo ter molitve ob grobu.

Zahvalimo se g. Knezu in pevkam za petje pri sveti maši in še posebej nosilcem krste.

Vsa izkazana dobrota nam je bila v veliko tolažbo. Bog vam vsem obilo povrni!

Hvaležni in žalujoči

žena Kristina

hčerka Meta Krnec in mož Nande

sin Jurij

sestra Marija Cimerman in brat Anton v Sloveniji

vnučka Michael in Tony

DE RIBERA  
RIBEVERS D.O.L.

**Zdravnikovi nasveti****Vnetje slepiča — appendicitis**

Vnetje slepiča je eno najbolj pogostih obolenj in takorekoč vsakdanji kruh kirurga. Za njim obolevajo ljudje vseh starostnih obdobj, tako da imamo lahko appendicitis že pri dojenčku pa tudi osemdesetletniku.

Slepič ali appendix je organ, ki leži v desnem spodnjem kvadrantu trebuha, če trebuham razdelimo na štiri kvadrante s popkom v središču. Slepič je izrastek na cekumu, po slovensko slepem črevesju, ki leži prav tako na desnem spodnjem kvadrantu trebuha in predstavlja začetek širokega ali debelega črevesja. Vanj se izteka tanko črevo. Vloga slepiča ali appendixa še ni povsem znana, vendar izgleda, da ni pomembna, ker lahko slepič brez škode operativno odstranimo.

Poznamo akutno, subakutno in kronično vnetje slepiča. Akutno vnetje slepiča se razvije v času od 24 do 48 ur. Nastopa lahko v treh oblikah: kot blago kataralno vnetje, ki se lahko pomiri, lahko pa prek subakutnega preide v kronično vnetje slepiča.

Drugi dve obliki sta hujši. Vnetje je flegmonozno in gangrenozno in privede hitro do perforacije ali počenje slepiča in s tem do razvoja akutnega peritonitisa tj. vnetja trebušne mrene. Če se med vnetjem slepiča zlepijo okoli njega črevesne vijuge, se pri počenju ne razvije akutni peritonitis, pač pa le lokalni absces, kajti črevesne vijuge preprečijo razširjenje počene črevesne vsebine po trebuhu.

Klinična slika akutnega vnetja slepiča se začne navadno z naraščajočimi bolečinami, ki se pojavi v predelu želodca ali po vsem trebuhi. Pojavi se

**Piše dr. Miloš Kralj**

slabost, bruhanje in manjša temperatura, ki ni nikoli višja od 38° C. Bolečine so stalne. Kmalu pa se ta po vsem trebuham obsegajoča bolečina prestavi v desni spodnji kvadrant trebuha. Ta predel je pri tipanju močno bolč. Če pritisnemo trebušno steno na nasprotni strani, tj. na levem spodnjem kvadrantu trebuha, in roko hitro izpustimo, začuti bolnik bolečino v predelu slepiča, tj. značilna dekompresionska bolečina.

Drugi važni znaki so še razlika v temperaturi, merjeni pod pazduho in v zadnjem črevesu. Pri zdravem človeku znaša razlika v temperaturi tri desetinke stopinje (C, op. ur.), tako da je torej temperatura v zadnjem črevesu višja. Pri vnetju slepiča pa znaša ta razlika do ene stopinje C.

**— ZDRAVLJENJE —**

Zdravljenje slepiča je izključno operativno. Če ugotovimo vnetje slepiča, mora bolnik takoj v bolnišnico h kirurgu, kajti slepič je treba operirati že v prvih 24 urah, sicer pride do perforacije, tj. počenja slepiča. Ne smemo se zanašati, da gre za blago, kataralno vnetje, ki se lahko pomiri. Več kot 90 odstotkov vnetij je flegmono-

**Vtisi ob gostovanju  
Slavka Avsenika**

(Nadaljevanje s str. 2)

lornega inštituta v rdečih, belih in modrih oblekah ter izvedle lepo, simbolično vajo slovenske zastave, katero smo Clevelandčani imeli že priliko videti na prejšnjih nastopih SFI, ki je pod vodstvom zmožne ge. Ede Vovk-Pušl. Ko so gostje navdušeno ploskali, je Avsenik pesem ponovil in tudi poklical plesalke nazaj na oder. Zvedel sem, da o tem plesnem načrtu ni bil vnaprej vedel.

Pozneje, ko se je ansambel preselil v notranje prostore, so številni poslušalci čakali ob vhodu in vprašali člane in članice ansambla za avtograme. Avsenikovi godci so se vladno opravičili in prosili nekaj minut odmora, da se preoblečijo. Ne pa Slavko Avsenik. Dal je težko harmoniko na ramo in podpisal programe in plošče vsakemu, ki je čakal!

Proti koncu večer je Frankie Yankovic, clevelandski kralj polk, »nagovoril« Avsenika, da sta zaigrala duet. Zopet sem opazil, kako hitro in z veseljem se je Slavko Avsenik prilagodil nepričakovani situaciji in igrал, četudi ni vnaprej vedel, katera melodija bo naslednja na vrsti.

Bil je prijeten lep večer ob obisku tega poznanega orkestra. Posebna hvala Edi Vovk-Pušljevi za izvedbo simbolične vaje, saj sta nam pesem in ples vedno prisrčno dobrodošla, in Frank Sterletu, da nam je omogočil ta tridnevni obisk velikega Slovence Slavka Avsenika in njegovega ansambla.

Frank P. Cerar

znih in gangrenoznih in prive-dejo do počenja slepiča in peritonitisa.

40% vseh peritonitisov nastane zaradi počenja slepiča. Peritonitis ali vnetje trebušne mrene je zelo nevarno obolenje, ki zahteva takojšnjo operacijo in ima lahko težke posledice za zdravje bolnika tudi po ozdravitvi. Tako lahko pride do zlepiljenja črevesnih jug in s tem motenj v prebavi, pa tudi do drugih komplikacij.

Da je slepič že počen in da se je razvil akutni peritonitis, ugotovimo tako: trebušna stena postane izredno močno občutljiva in trda kot deska, kar imenujemo s strokovnim izrazom defans muskuler. Splošno stanje bolnika se močno poslabša, puls postane hiter in slabo tipljiv, dihanje je hitro in površno, telesna temperatura se dvigne nad 38°, lice bolnika upade, oči so vdrte, nos postane ošiljen, jezik pa suh in razpokan.

Potrebná je takojšnja operacija. Pri operaciji odstranimo slepič, izbrisati pa moramo celotno trebušno votlino in odstraniti ves vnetni eksudat. Bolniku moramo dajati infuzije in široko spektralne antibiotike.

Razlika je tudi v operaciji sami. Pri vnetju slepiča bolniku napravimo samo majhen rez v desnem spodnjem kvadrantu trebuha, dolg največ 5 cm, skozi katerega odstranimo vneti slepič, medtem ko moramo pri peritonitisu napraviti znatno večji rez, da lahko odpremo in pregledamo vso trebušno votlino.

Po normalni operaciji slepiča se navadno bolnik zelo hitro popravi in je že drugi ali tretji dan po operaciji skoro zdrav. Po operaciji počenega slepiča s peritonitom pa je post operativni potek dolgorajen, bolnik se le počasi popravlja, potrebná so draga zdravila in tudi posledice so lahko velike. Zato je pravčasna diagnoza in operacija pri slepiču izredno važna.

Mladka (Trst)

pnosti dr. John Nadas, pridružila sta pa župan George V. Voinovich in bivši župan Ralph J. Perk. Organizacija srečanja v mestni hiši je bila v rokah dr. Karla B. Bonuttija. V krajskem nagovoru je Voinovich dejal, da je pismo koristno in da se moramo vsi zavestati tega, da ko je kjerkoli na svetu politično preganjanje, ni svoboda nikjer zajamčena.

Od slovenske skupnosti so pismo Reagangu podpisali poleg Voinovicha in Bonuttija tudi Rev. Jože Božnar, Jože Melaher, Mate Roessman in Anton Oblak. (Žal slike, posnete na tem srečanju, niso bile razvite pravočasno za priključitev temu poročilu.)

Proti podpisu pisma je bila lokalna poljska organizacija, ki podpira Solidarnost na Poljskem. Mnenja je, da ne gre za izpolnjevanje določil Jaltaške deklaracije, ampak za razveljavitev te deklaracije.

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# Who was Slovenian saintly candidate Bishop Slomšek?

## II. — The Lavantine Bishop

The Lavantine diocese, now Maribor, in early times embraced only a small portion of diocese of Gurk (Klagenfurt), that is to say, the Lavant Valley in Carinthia. The Emperor Joseph II then altered the borders of several Austrian dioceses and to the Lavantine diocese was aggregated southern Styria, from the river Drava to the rivers Sava and Sotla, which new territory was inhabited by Slovaks. Only in the cities or in the more important localities were German-speaking Catholics also to be found.

Down through the centuries the Slovenian people had been neglected and Slomšek's intention was to reawaken them where religion was concerned, at the same time improving their culture.

With apostolic zeal he undertook the restoration of the diocese. First of all, he in-

troduced the annual Spiritual Exercises for his priests, organizing and financing them personally. Each year he imposed pastoral conferences, after which he began to organize popular Missions which he himself frequently preached. To this end he summoned to the diocese the Vincentian Fathers, otherwise known as the Congregation of the Missions, establishing their center at Saint Joseph's Church in Celje, where this Congregation resides to the present day.

Slomšek, however, was not content with the customary pastoral work alone. He wished to lead his people to God by instructing and educating them through the written word. He was a prolific writer-pedagogue, the Slovenian people's greatest teacher.

His works are famous to this day. He was also a poet and his poetry aimed at elevating minds and hearts to God, being filled with the idea of God and of the Christian virtues. With another type of verse, rather of a humorous and social character, he sought to susitate sentiments of elevated joy, replacing the popular songs which were morally less edifying or even double-meaning.

He was responsible for the publication of the periodical "Dobrotinice" — "The Crumbs". In 1852 he founded the Society of Saint Hermagore which is the most important Slovenian Catholic Publishing Company and exists to this day. Every year it issues a variety of books of an educational, instructive and also recreational character for the people.

The seat of St. Hermagore's Publishing Company is to be found today in Celje and its subscribers number about 90,000, which is an extraordinarily high figure for the little Slovenian nation.

This same publishing company succeeded in bringing out, for the Centenary of the death of the Servant of God, the entire Bible in 30,000 copies. H. E. Msgr. Max-

imilian Drženik, the present Bishop of Maribor, described this historical and cultural event as being almost a miracle on the part of his venerated predecessor. This is the first time that the Slovenian people receive into their hands the complete text of the Bible translated from the original texts and furnished at the same time with scientific notes and illustrations of considerable importance for the clarification of the Sacred Text.

In his literary work, too, Slomšek drew his inspiration from the example of the brothers Saints Cyril and Methodius, acting according to the motto which he himself had proposed: "Let holy faith be your light and your mother tongue the key to salutary popular learning."

Over and above the care of his own diocese he also willingly assumed the office of Assistant Apostolic Visitator to the Benedictine monasteries of central Europe. Pope Pius IX in 1852 ordered this visitation, nominating as principal Visitator His Eminence Cardinal Schwarzenberg of Prague.

The Cardinal in his capacity of Archbishop of Salzburg knew Slomšek, to whom he entrusted a portion of the visits, and for his fulfilment of this duty Slomšek received particular recognition from the Cardinal.

(Continued on page 10)

## The bishop and the ladies



Bishop Edward Pevec pauses to have his picture taken with three friends earlier this summer in front of St. Mary church in Cleveland on the happy occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the ordination of Rev. Max Sodja. From left to right are Sophie Opeka, Madeline Debevec, and Ann Opeka.

(Photo by Dan Shimrak Photography)

**In Loving Memory**  
OF OUR HUSBAND,  
FATHER, GRANDFATHER  
AND GREAT—  
GRANDFATHER

## Rudolph Champa

First Anniversary  
died Oct. 13, 1984

He suffered patiently and long,  
His hope was bright, his faith was  
strong.  
The peace of Jesus filled his breast,  
And in His arms he sank to rest.

Sadly missed by:

Loving wife —  
Sophie Champa  
Daughters — Carol Simcak  
and Constance  
Son-in-law Jerry Simcak  
5 grandchildren  
2 great-grandchildren

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Roy G. Sankovic, director

## Lausche banquet tickets

Tickets for the Frank J. Lausche 90th birthday party Sunday, Nov. 17 can be reserved by calling Frances Kosch at 331-8909 or Anne Opeka at 531-7850.



San Marino, a country surrounded by Italy, is said to be the world's oldest and smallest republic.

## In Loving Memory

OF THE 25TH  
ANNIVERSARY OF OUR  
DEAR HUSBAND,  
BROTHER, UNCLE AND  
GREAT-UNCLE



## EDWARD KOREN

passed away Oct. 9, 1960

Sadly missed by:

Mary Koren Prhne, wife Louise Toth and family, sister sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, nieces, nephews, great-nieces and nephews, Calif. & Ohio also Buckeye Stars, Cleveland

Englewood, FL, Oct. 11, 1985.

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Memo from Madeline

# Slovenian Volunteers Honored

by MADELINE DEBEVEC

In recognition of their dedication to the Playhouse Square Center Project Inaugural Season, June 1984 to June, 1985, the Playhouse Square Center Volunteer Awards Ceremony was held Monday evening, Sept. 30 at the State Theatre in downtown Cleveland.

Volunteers were treated to a cocktail hour and a sit-down dinner served in the lobby of the State Theatre. After dinner the 400 guests proceeded to the auditorium to hear Slovenian, Mayor Voinovich and other speakers.

After the program volunteers picked up their envelopes containing certificates issued to those who have been enrolled in the program for six months or more and have served a minimum of 50 hours. Volunteer pins were given to those serving a minimum of 100 hours. Among those so honored were Helen Levstick, William Perdan, Bertha Walden, Majda Avsenek, and Eleanor Pavey.

Congratulations!

### Vadnal-Douglas Engagement

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Vadnal, 1585 E. 230 St., Euclid, announce the engagement of their daughter, Nancy, to Thomas Douglas, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Douglas of Toledo.

The bride-to-be is a graduate of Villa Angela Academy in Cleveland and Bowling Green State University. She is a member of the Society of Professional Journalists and Women in Communications, local and national chapters, and is public relations director of the Toledo Humane Society in Maumee. Her fiance is a graduate of DeVilbiss High

School in Toledo and the University of Toledo School of Law with a doctor's degree in jurisprudence. He is a lawyer with the law firm of Lydy, Moan & Douglas in Toledo.

A Nov. 8 wedding at St. Jerome's Catholic Church in Cleveland is planned.

### Campus News

**Elizabeth Anne Voinovich** of Rosecliff Road received the Gamma Delta Tau Prize at Case Western Reserve University.

The prize is awarded to a junior woman outstanding in academic and creative work as an English major. Miss Voinovich is an undergraduate in the liberal arts college at CWRU.

She is the daughter of Cleveland Mayor **George** and **Janet Voinovich**.

**Martin Carmen Kastelic** of Euclid received a bachelor of arts degree from Lake Erie College.

**Michael Zernic**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Zernic of Mohawk Ave., Cleveland, received a bachelor of mechanical engineering from the University of Dayton, recently.

**Lisa Berzin** graduated from Notre Dame College, South Euclid, Ohio.

Miss Berzin received a bachelor of science degree in chemistry *summa cum laude*.

She attended Notre Dame on the Fred A. Lennon Endowed Scholarship, a full, four-year academic excellence scholarship. She achieved the highest grade average in chemistry and demonstrated outstanding performance, for which she was awarded a certificate and subscription to *Chemical Journal of the American Institute of Chemists*. She was

also active in the American Chemical Society on campus.

Congratulations to all!

### On the Mend

**Frank Zupancic** of Bonna Ave., Cleveland is recovering after recent surgery at Cleveland Clinic. He has contributed many articles to the *American Home* in the nostalgia vein. Best wishes for a speedy recovery.

### Golden Anniversary

**Sister Mercedes**, formerly Josephine Zupancic, a nun of the Poor Clares of Perpetual Adoration, will celebrate her 50th Anniversary with a Mass at St. Paul Shrine, 4108 Superior Ave., Cleveland at noon on Sat., Oct. 12.

Sister Mercedes served as a sacristan, and the beauty of the altars was unsurpassed due to her loving care. She also made vestments. Her parents were Joseph and Theresa Zupancic.

She was baptized in St. Vitus Church, and was one of seven children. We congratulate her and wish her many blessings in the future.

### Travel News

**Mr. and Mrs. Charles McNeill** of 6808 Bonna Ave. were in Portland, Oregon attending a Coast Guard Spars 43rd reunion. Jeannie McNeill was a member of the Spars during World War II.

**Katharine Dissauer** mailed a Cape Cod, Mass. postcard. "Spending a week here. Season over, but still interesting."

### Arko-Dravecky Wedding

Judith M. Dravecky and James V. Arko exchanged wedding vows Aug. 10 at St. Justin Martyr Catholic Church in Eastlake, Ohio. The Rev. Donald Snyder officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Dravecky, 34090 Stevens Blvd., Eastlake. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Arko, 34373 Roberts Rd., Eastlake.

Carla Huber of Eastlake was honor attendant with bridesmaids Mary Beth Lupica, Mary Arko, sister of the bridegroom, Karen Dravecky, sister of the bride, and Ruta Valaitis, all of Eastlake, and Janet McPeeks of Mentor, sister of the bride.

Jerry Arko of Eastlake served his brother as best man. Ushers were Joe Lupica of Cleveland, Eddy Arko, brother of the bridegroom, Jeff Dravecky, brother of the bride, and Randy Griener, all of Eastlake, and Rusty McPeeks of Mentor, brother-in-law of the bride.

A reception at Recher Hall in Euclid honored the couple before a wedding trip to Hawaii. They will live in Euclid.

The bride is a graduate of Lake Catholic High School in Mentor and attends Ursuline College in Pepper Pike. Her husband is a graduate of Lake Catholic and is employed in the family business, Arko Auto Sales in Eastlake.

**Jeanette Perdan Cahill** is now in a nursing home at Terrace Center, 20526 N. Lake Pleasant Dr., Peoria, Arizona 85345.

Ohio citizens, aged 60 to 65 will be eligible to receive the benefits of the Golden Buckeye Card. Legislation lowering the age of eligibility to 60 was approved by both the Ohio House of Representatives and the Ohio Senate, and signed by Governor Celeste. The legislation became effective on Oct. 9 when 500,000 older Ohioans became eligible to sign up. Ohio Senate Representative **Lee I. Fisher** says the Golden Buckeye Card provides discounts for senior citizens at about 35,000 retail establishments throughout the state.

### Mayfield Art Show

The Ninth Mayfield Area Recreation Council Art Show will be held at the Mayfield Heights Community Center at 6306 Marsol Rd., Mayfield Hts. from Oct. 29 to Nov. 3. Exhibition times will be from 1 to 4 p.m. and 7 to 9 p.m., ex-

cept Sunday when the show will be open 1 to 5 p.m.

The exhibit showcases Cleveland area artists and is open to all comers.

The show is free and open to the public.

Questions about the show can be answered by Judith Opalich, Director of the Art Show at 442-5082.

### Pizems Mark 60th

John and Anna Pizems of Muskoka Ave., Cleveland, celebrated their 60th wedding anniversary with a family dinner. They were married Sept. 19, 1925 at St. Vitus Church.

John retired in 1965 following about 20 years of service with Joseph Dyson & Sons.

The Pizems have two daughters, Florence Fetz and Gertrude Lowther, both of Willowick, Ohio, and four grandchildren and three great-grandchildren.

### Trebar-Miller Wedding

Anna Marie Miller and Frank L. Trebar exchanged wedding vows Aug. 31 in the garden at Coulby Park in Wickliffe. Wickliffe Mayor William R. Reid officiated.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Vernon L. Miller, 1365 Craneing Rd., Wickliffe. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Trebar, 30002 Warren Rd., Wickliffe.

A reception at the Slovenian Workmen's Home in Cleveland honored the couple before a wedding trip to Virginia Beach, Va. They will live in Willowick.

The bride is a 1982 graduate of Wickliffe High School and is a telecommunications assistant for the Geo. Worthington Co. in Mento. Her husband is a 1983 graduate of Wickliffe High and is a shipping and receiving clerk for Leemax Manufacturing Co. in Mentor.

**Richard Ferris** and **Joseph Slovenec** have formed IPC Companies, 18975 Villaview Rd., incorporating four divisions involved with different facets of investment real estate.

Slovenec, a St. Joseph alumnus, earned his bachelor of arts at Cleveland State University. He was a principal in Target Realty Inc., a real estate brokerage firm, and president of Progressive Management Systems, a real estate management company.

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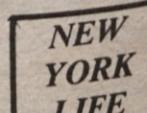
Not Included in estate (opt.)

Contact: Frank J. Feola

1353 E. 260th

Phone 216—261-1546

\*Subject to change



## Recent Deaths

### JOSEPH GORSHA

Joseph Gorsha, 74, of 15401 School Ave., died Thursday, Oct. 3 after a short illness at his home.

He was born in Gilbert, Minn., and came to Cleveland in the early 1930s. He had worked at Clark Controller for 27 years before his retirement in 1975. He had lived in the Collinwood neighborhood all his life. He was a member of SNPJ No. 25, KSKJ No. 25, Senior Citizens of Holmes Ave., and Legion of Mary at St. Mary's Church.

He was the husband of Antonia (Toni) (nee Zabukovec), father of Robert (Mentor on the Lake), and Richard. He was the grandfather of Judy, Jackie and Justine; brother of Stan (Calif.), Henry, Louis (La.), and the following deceased: Frank, John, Tony and Ray.

Friends were received at Zele Funeral Home, 458 E. 152 St. where services were held Mon., Oct. 7 and at St. Mary church at 9:00 a.m. Interment in Calvary Cemetery.

### REV. LUDWIG CEPON

Rev. Ludwig Cepon, 77, in residence in St. Vincent Archabbey in Latrobe, Pa. died at the Latrobe Hospital on Sunday, Oct. 6 of complications following a gall bladder operation.

He was born in Horjul, Yugoslavia and studied at the University of Ljubljana and

the Pontifical Bilingual Institute in Rome where he earned his doctorate in Theology.

Fr. Cepon was instructor in Arabic and Biblical Archaeology at the University of Ljubljana and Assistant Professor of Scripture at Bressanoe Seminary in Italy.

He came to St. Vincent College in Latrobe, Pa. in 1957 where he was Associate Professor of Hebrew, German and Russian and Far Eastern religions.

He also broadcast in Slovenian on the Voice of America radio from 1958 to the present. Fr. Cepon the author of several bilingual and spiritual books and frequently contributed articles to the Ameriška Domovina.

He spoke seven modern languages besides Hebrew, Aramic, Syriac, Accadian (Babylonian), Arabic, Latin and Greek.

He is survived by two brothers.

Christian burial was Wed., Oct. 9 followed by interment in St. Vincent Cemetery.



### JOHN PRIJATEL

John Prijatel, 77, of 1022 East 68th St., passed away in the Slovene Home for the Aged on Monday, Oct. 7 after a brief illness. John was born in Cleveland and was employed as a tool and die maker for the Steel Movement Co. until his retirement.

Mr. Prijatel was the son of Anton and Theresa (both dec.); the brother of Ley, Theresa Phipps (Cal.) and the following deceased: Dr. Anthony, V. and Edward.

Friends were received at Zele Funeral Home, 502 St. Clair where services were held Thursday, Oct. 10 and at St. Vitus Church at 10 a.m. Interment at Calvary Cemetery.

## St. Clair Pensioners Notes:

members who expressed a desire to go along.

I am happy to say we have had a healthy month. No deaths to report, and no reported illnesses. Those who were hospitalized or ill the past month, are all better. This is good news.

Our meeting this month falls on Thursday, Oct. 17 in the annex of the St. Clair National Home, at 1:30 p.m. We do hope to have a speaker for this meeting. Because our election of officers will be held in November, we should begin to give some thought to this issue now. See you all at the meeting.

Stanley J. Frank  
Secretary

### Likes Delivery

Editor:

Enclosed is my check for renewal of the Ameriška Domovina for my mother Mary Novak. We also appreciate the prompt delivery service by Helena Perčič.

Josephine Novak  
Richmond Hts., O.

October is the time of the year when we, in earnest, begin to prepare for the advent of winter. The days are becoming shorter, and the air cooler. Soon we will begin to feel the cold and chilling breath of old man winter. Ah, how nice it would be, if we could capture some of the warmth of the summer sun; and like a Genie in a bottle, be released on such cold wintery days.

Although October is the messenger of the coming of winter, we find it still can bring us some very pleasant days, crisp days of sunshine with a backdrop of beautiful painted scenery; the work of Mother Nature, as she goes on a rampage, splattering the leaves with the many hues of autumn colors.

The St. Clair Pensioners had such a day on Monday, Oct. 7 the day of our fall season bus tour. Bright and early at 7:30 a.m. we departed for the day. Our only regret is we were unable to accommodate all

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  - The Fun-filled Tyrolean Night

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Steve Bencic's Original Oktoberfest FOOD, prepared by the Hofbrau House, will be served daily during the Fair days.

You will enjoy with your family our Trade Fair plus our entertainment program with world known performers at the former Cleveland Tank plant.

### SPECIALISTS

- The New Car Pavilion — all the new 1986 models
- The Boat Pavilion — sail and power boats of every kind
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- The RV Pavilion — the newest recreational vehicles of all descriptions
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# 8<sup>th</sup> Finances with Frank Cappiello

by Eleanor Cerne Pavay

Thanks to James and Madeline Debevec who were kind enough to offer two tickets for the Town Hall Series of Cleveland.

"A Morning with Frank Cappiello" lecture was held at Stouffers Inn on-the-Square Ballroom on Monday, Sept. 30. Madeline knows that Bertha Walden, my sister, and I faithfully watch Channel 25 WVIZ's program Wall Street Week on Friday evenings at 8:30 p.m. The program is nationally syndicated and is watched by 10 million persons weekly.

Frank Cappiello is on the panel and takes the place of Louis Rukeyser, moderator, when he is away. Cappiello is an author and his latest book just now out is "Finding the Next Superstock."

He opened the program by saying it was a pleasure to be here when the snow is not falling. The following is a summary of his speech as best as I could get it:

"For the first time in 22 years there is a tremendous amount of ambivalence among economists — the economy is slowing down, showing no growth, or a mild recession is due. Our economy has grown very little in the past year — nothing much is moving except for a few bright spots. The majority of economists view this as a refreshing pause. The majority see the economy moving up.

"Economists were as equally divided in their opinions as Wall Street. Economy will be upward — net growth will probably be 3% or 4%. Things are gradually going to improve — these economists see no recession in sight.

Once you look at the economy than you look at areas to make money. One big item is the figure for GNP (Gross National Product) which has in it a large consumer component. Two-thirds of the economy is consumer driven, therefore, look at what the consumer is doing.

You can look at profiles gathered by special organizations. If the consumer doesn't buy, we increase our savings; but when the consumer is not buying, it means less manufacturing orders. From time to time the consumer does get into a lot of debt. Recently, consumers have been on a binge. Example — autos — because of the cost of financing is down consumers bought in record sales. Today consumers have the highest level of debt and the largest carrying

capacity (take consumer income and deduct against that the rate of inflation which in the past three years has been flat) and the difference is what consumer really has to spend.

About 20% of consumer spending is on housing (including paraphernalia that goes into the house — furniture, etc.). Last year there were 1.8 million starts on new housing. This year's figure is slightly above that amount. Housing is more important than autos. It is essentially an American industry.

There is no Japanese or German competition as yet. Every dollar spent for housing stays in the U.S. This year was good, and the rest looks like some mild growth.

Two important economic factors to consider are (1) Rate of anticipated inflation, and (2) anticipated interest rates. Even before higher rates come into effect, you get anticipation by the stock market. If interest rates go up, cost of doing business goes up. Cost up, interest rates up, stock market down.

An alternative to the investor is the bond market.

What makes interest rates go up or down?

(1) Look at the economy. If the economy starts moving up, demand for credit increases. (2) Supply. — Think of money as a commodity. How much money do we have that is available to lend? Unfortunately, savings rate is the lowest in years. Purchasing of autos is what has brought savings down. Foreign money? Probably not now since the dollar is now declining. Foreigners are beginning to see other places to invest such as West Germany. Interest rates should be going up.

Inflation? Less this year than next. Therefore, the lender will not get the kind of premium that he used to get. Inflation rate is 3 1/2% this year. Next it probably will be 4%. Inflation will not do anything to interest rates.

Paul Voelker of the Federal Reserve Board does not want a recession. He is trying to stimulate the economy by maybe cutting the prime rate to 9 or 9 1/2 percent. Next year the prime will be maybe 10 or 10 1/2%.

The speaker envisions a continued decline in the dollar. "Next year we will begin to worry about inflation." Buy gold? No. Buy silver? No. Utilities? Yes.

Utilities, technical stocks are suffering this year, but he says look ahead. He claims Con

# Cappiello

Edison, Southern NE Telephone, Pfizer, UpJohn are good.

Now the speaker mentioned some negative points: (1) Federal Budget Deficit, (2) Tax Simplification Form.

The Federal deficit (new year beginning Oct. 1) we have a debt of 1.7 trillion dollars going on 2 trillion. Interest alone absorbs 30% of the nation's budget. Bond investors are very nervous. "That is why I recommend utility bonds."

The Tax Simplification Plan reduces marginal tax rates from 55% to 35%, but the country is somehow going to have to maintain the income. "If you eliminate deductions, you take away incentives for business expansion." Business is now being cautious.

The lecture was most stimulating. We are going to review it next year to see how well Frank Cappiello predicted the near future.

## Glasbena Matica Concert Oct. 19

Glasbena Matica singing society will present a concert on Sweetest Day, Sat., Oct. 19 at the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave.

Tickets are \$12.50 with cabaret seating which includes a full course, family style meal at 7:00 as well as the concert and the Don Slogar Orchestra playing dance music.

For tickets call John Vatovec at 621-7151 until 4:30 p.m. weekdays and 524-4053 evenings and weekends.

## CYTHERA

*The trougthed-out bowsprit dips the pole star  
five fathoms below the surging boom;  
atop the crest the shrouds and rivets grunt  
then gasp into a caving dive again.*

*Aport, the random top Bahamas,  
like torpid titan turtles,  
straddle the outer reaches of the sea  
to melt astern into the ebbing night.*

*No shore scavenger here mocks  
the ample bounty of the Sargasso Sea,  
only a siren wind here dares  
provoke the fickle Furies of the deep.*

*Its salt yet plies our veins,  
still wells up in our tears,  
uncramps the sweated limbs  
— the primeval womb of life —  
our ancient native sea.*

*From the bucking barrens of castaway gulf weed  
we steer leeward for the pale coast,  
distant, uncoppered by the seaward dawn,  
and for the shifting shallows of St. Lucie Inlet.*

ANTHONY AMBROZIC

## Bishop Baraga referred to in Wall St. Journal

2,000 cases pending, the *Journal* article says "In the U.S. alone, the Franciscans are also backing a band of 17th century friars who were martyred in Georgia; while the diocese of Marquette, Mich., is pushing Frederic Baraga, a Slovenian missionary to the Chippewas."

As all the Bishop Baraga followers know, he was not only compassionate to the Chippewa Indians, but he was the first to make a Chippewa dictionary, thereby enabling them to learn about the bible in their own language. At every Bishop Baraga remembrance each year, the Indians take part in the ceremonies, lauding the bishop's role in furthering their learning processes. Surely Bishop Baraga should have preference to all others in determining the next official church "saint."

## Recipe

### NO YOLK ORANGE CAKE

1 1/2 cups sifted flour  
1 cup sugar  
2 teaspoons baking powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1/2 cup corn oil  
2 teaspoons grated orange rind

1/2 cup orange juice  
4 egg whites  
Grease and flour bottom of a 8 1/2 by 2 1/2-inch loaf pan. In a large bowl stir together flour, sugar, baking powder and salt. Add corn oil and orange juice. Beat until smooth. Add rind. In a small bowl beat egg whites until stiff peaks form. Fold egg whites into flour mixture. Turn into prepared pan. Bake in a 350-degree oven 50 minutes or until cake springs back when lightly touched. Cool 10 minutes in pan. Remove from pan and cool completely on wire rack. Makes 8 servings.

### Enjoys News

Editor:

I am renewing my subscription to the *Ameriška Domovina*. I really enjoy the paper. I like the articles, and especially news of friends I haven't seen or heard from in a long time.

Anna Cernick  
Edgewater, Fla.

### Thanks

The Belokranjski Klub donated \$100.00 to the American Home Press Fund. Thank you very much for your very generous gift.

# KONCERT KOROŠKEGA PEVSKEGA ZBORA "KOCNA"

v nedeljo 27. okt. 1985 ob 7. uri

v Dvorani sv. Vida — vabljeni

# Byzantine Imperial Odyssey

by JOSEPH GORNICK

## (Conclusion from last week)

Our bus takes us over the bridge to the main streets with thousands of pedestrians, continuously moving at a fast pace. It is also packed with small cars, who go in and out, whoever gets there first, goes. Continue on and enter Sultanahmet Mosque, a beautiful edifice. Being a holy place, we were asked to remove our shoes. Moslems pray five times a day, always facing Mecca. Each family owns an expensive carpet. The custom is the carpet is rolled and placed in a corner, displayed only when relatives or officials visit.

Turkey is bordered on the west by Greece and Bulgaria, in the east with the Soviet Union and Iran, and on the south by Iraq and Syria. It has a population of over 45 million. The word Turk means strong. It is uncertain, however, when the Turkish tribes first acquired this name, since there is no written record on the subject.

## Istanbul

After a hearty breakfast our bus takes us to Topkapi Museum where there is a huge collection of invaluable items, jewels, miniatures, porcelains gotten centuries ago from China and Japan.

An early start the following morning our bus takes us to the market place where we take a two hour stroll. There are over 5,000 shops.

We board the bus and go to the harbor area where many cargo vessels and fishing boats and pleasure craft are docked.

On an optional tour we board Yalova vessel for a relaxing cruise along the Bosphorus. We see the former Hisan Palace being renovated into a hotel. It is a picturesque cruise.

Leaving the boat, the bus picks us up and we are bused a few miles to Tarabya where we enjoy a delicious luncheon with appetizers and much more at Kosem Restaurant.

Next we visited the beautiful and elaborate Dolmabache Palace. The palace has more than 200 rooms.

Leaving here we cross the suspension bridge 4,500 feet long and get a spectacular view of Istanbul. In Istanbul there are nine Mosques, four Catholic churches, three Orthodox, three Protestant, three synagogues. The people here are hardworking and friendly.

Travel to learn — learn to travel.

Leaving our hotel after a hearty self-serve breakfast, we cross the bridge and pass the original city wall built many centuries ago and it is still standing. We continue on and stop in the last town in Turkey, Ticaret, for rest and refreshments.

Next we enter the border for passport check and money exchange. We receive 134 Drachma for one American dollar. As we start again we

see a change of vegetation. We see sunflowers, and corn. We stop in the town of Alexandropolis for our first luncheon in Greece. We ordered Mousskas a favorite popular Greek dish. It contained eggplant, potatoes, egg custard, seasoning, and ground beef.

We continue on and see a large number of olive trees. It takes 10 years to bear fruit but olive trees never die. We now have road construction. Our expert bus driver (Slovenian) Adi Merovich, handles the bus like a pro. Up and around high hills, curves and hairpin turns. Our overnight stop is in Kavala and dinner in Hotel Galaxy.

## Kavala

Kavala is situated in the middle of the journey from Salonica to Constantinople overlooking the Aegean Sea. From our hotel in the distance is the Citadel, high up on the hill, to protect from invaders. The harbor is adjacent to our hotel. It is a picturesque view.

After continental breakfast our bus takes us up the hill past curves and winding roads. Over the bridge is the Volvi River and continue on to a large forest area for a stop and snack. On we go through more fertile farmlands. We pass Koronia Lake and enter the city of Stavroupoll. An outstanding feature of the Greek climate is its ample sunshine, estimated to be 3,000 hours per year.

Next we check in at the Macedonia Palace Hotel for our overnight stay.

## Thessaloniki

Thessaloniki is a lively modern city overlooking the lovely gulf of Thermal which lies the capital city of Macedonia. St. Paul preached here and the wealth of the 14th century Byzantine churches testifies to the heights to which Christianity then attained here. Nearby is the site of the International Fair which is held every September. This second largest city in Greece was named after the sister of Alexander the Great and was first settled by her husband, Kassandros, in 315-316 B.C.

The population of Thessaloniki is 1 million. We saw many churches here. The next morning we continue on our tour. Our bus takes us up the hill and encircled the mountains with hairpin turns. Many toll stations along this route. A dry area, people are praying for rain.

After several miles we stop in the town Kamena Vovla for luncheon and shopping. It is a hot sizzling day. Many persons were bathing in the Aegean Sea. We visited the church of the Holy Virgin Greek Orthodox.

Leaving here we see more olive trees, Oleander flowers. Our bus takes us to Athens for our overnight stay and dinner in King George Hotel in Continental Square.

## Athens

Athens is the capital city of Greece. The Acropolis, the Citadel of Athens is here. The Parthenon was dedicated to the city's patron virgin Goddess Athens. The country has countless vineyards which produce a wide variety of wines.

We continue on and see a large number of olive trees. It takes 10 years to bear fruit but olive trees never die. We now have road construction. Our expert bus driver (Slovenian) Adi Merovich, handles the bus like a pro. Up and around high hills, curves and hairpin turns. Our overnight stop is in Kavala and dinner in Hotel Galaxy.

## Kavala

Kavala is situated in the middle of the journey from Salonica to Constantinople overlooking the Aegean Sea. From our hotel in the distance is the Citadel, high up on the hill, to protect from invaders. The harbor is adjacent to our hotel. It is a picturesque view.

## Thessaloniki

Thessaloniki is a lively modern city overlooking the lovely gulf of Thermal which lies the capital city of Macedonia. St. Paul preached here and the wealth of the 14th century Byzantine churches testifies to the heights to which Christianity then attained here. Nearby is the site of the International Fair which is held every September. This second largest city in Greece was named after the sister of Alexander the Great and was first settled by her husband, Kassandros, in 315-316 B.C.

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Meteora. At one time there were 24 Monasteries, but today there are only five. Ancient Monasteries perched on 1,500 foot spires of rock. The first inhabitant of this rock is thought to have been the ordained monk Barlaam who in about 1,350 AD built the small church of the Three Hierarchs and a few cells. Then we visited the monastery of the Transfiguration which stands on a rock whose dizzy height is 2,011 feet above sea level. The first occupant was the Anthens, Greek holy community of monasteries was richly endowed by the leading Christian families of Greece and granted many privileges.

Leaving here we were bused along the village Kalambaka. We passed along Pilster mountain. Following luncheon we were driven to the top of a mountain range for a picturesquely view.

Next, our passports are checked and we enter Yugoslavia. Some large wheat fields pass by as we continue north to ancient Macedonia, capitol of Bitola, population 50,000. We head westward to Ohrid for our overnight stay at Hotel Metropol where we enjoy a delicious dinner.

Triglav is the highest mountain in the Julian Alps. Rijeka is the largest port on the northern Adriatic coast of Yugoslavia.

## Ohrid

The next morning on a guided tour we are bused to this ancient town, population about 20,000 on the banks of the magnificent Lake Ohrid. Leaving the bus we see homes built of solid stone. Then we continue on up over cobblestone streets. Next we visit St. Clements Church built in 1295. It was formerly a monastery, it is now a museum. With the first Slavic University in the 9th and 10th century, Ohrid became the treasury of literacy and culture. There are many high rises of brick and stucco in this quiet summer resort town. We return to our hotel for dinner.

The following morning we are again on our way. We see corn, wheat and vineyards and heavily wooded areas. We venture up the mountains through zigzag, hairy turns.

Next stop is Skopje, population 350,000. We climb up the hill pass Pristina in the Mokra mountain range. More hairpin turns and winding roads. We stop in the village of Turvak, an area for hunters.

Next we enter Monte-Negro and stop in the town of Kolasin for our overnight stay.

The following morning, after breakfast, we are bused around the Monte-Negro coast surrounded by the Lovcen Gora. Leaving the Moraca valley, the sky is overcast, and then came the first rainfall of the tour, a light drizzle lasting about an hour. The railroad along the mountain passes through 250 tunnels. Continue up and down, winding and hairpin turns on this Lovcen mountain range. We pass

through 20 tunnels and stop in Sveti Stefan for lunch and rest.

According to local legend, Sveti Stefan was once an enclave of Adriatic pirates. Today, the entire village is a luxury hotel. Famous people from all over the world come here to escape the glare of public attention. Many swimmers and sun worshippers were basking along the sandy beach.

We leave here and our bus takes us to Kotor Bay. We board the ferry to the other side and continue on. Next we are bused to our hotel in Dubrovnik, staying at Hotel Libertas.

## Dubrovnik

Dubrovnik was founded in the 7th century by refugees fleeing from the nearby ancient town of Epidaurus, ravaged by the Avars and Slavs. The town was built from the 8th to 16th century to keep invaders out. The most impressive sight is its surrounding walls. It is one of the few towns to have preserved its medieval features so well. The inhabitants of Dubrovnik have spent 14 centuries in the shades of these ancient walls. But the Republic of Dubrovnik was abolished by Napoleon Bonaparte in 1808. We view many historic sites along our walk. We returned to our hotel for a delicious dinner.

The following morning, after breakfast, we took a long walk from our hotel to Straden Place. We visited the pharmacy in operation since 1317, third oldest in Europe. The money exchange was 270 dinars for one dollar. Bus fare in Dubrovnik is 40 dinars, about 15 cents. Service is very good. Food in restaurants is reasonable, too. After a stroll to the harbor area, we return to the hotel for the rest of the day and enjoyed a delicious dinner and retired for the night.

The next morning was our last day in Dubrovnik. We were on our own. We walked around the city and saw the market place where farmers bring in their footstuffs. Then we visited St. Blase church. As we were leaving a choir of 46 members sang some beautiful hymns. We gave them a great round of applause. We returned to our hotel and enjoyed our last dinner at the hotel Libertas.

We had an early start after a 5 a.m. breakfast. We are bused to Dubrovnik airport and take a plane to Belgrade, then transfer to a Jet Yugoslavia DC 10 and continue on to Ljubljana.

We arrived at 3:30 p.m. June 27 at Hopkins International Airport in Cleveland.

This concluded our 20 day tour, arrangements by Kollander World Travel.

In all places we visited people were friendly. We had ideal weather, good food, congenial people on the tour of historical significance. It was enjoyed by all, I'm sure.

# All About Bishop Slomšek's Life

(Continued from page 5)

The most important achievement of Slomšek is the transfer of the seat of the Lavantine diocese from Saint Andrew's in the Lavant Valley in Carinthia, to Maribor in Slovenia (Yugoslavia).

When in 1786, as we have already said, the diocese was extended, its southern and eastern boundaries reached to the rivers Sava and Sotla, extending in the vicinity of Zagabria. The seat of the diocese, on the other hand, still remained on the extreme outskirts of the north-western portion. This strange topographical configuration was quite an obstacle in the way of ecclesiastical administration.

Attempts to obtain the transfer lasted for over 60 years. After immense efforts, Slomšek succeeded in obtaining it.

The northern territory along the river Drava, inhabited by about 200,000 Slovenians, was

**On October 20 the Bishop Slomšek Circle of Cleveland will serve a chicken and roast beef dinner at St. Vitus auditorium with all proceeds going toward the canonization of Bishop Anthony Martin Slomšek.**

subtracted from the diocese of Seckau (Graz) and united to the Lavantine diocese. On the other hand, Slomšek ceded to the diocese of Gurk (Klagenfurt) the German territory of Carinthia. Thus he brought together in the Lavantine diocese all the Slovenians of Styria.

On Sept. 1st, 1859 Maribor became the seat of the Lavantine diocese. Here Slomšek founded the Major Seminary and erected the Cathedral and episcopal residence. Naturally all this activity wore out his physical strength, but when he was advised to take some rest he replied: "It is not necessary that I go on living; on the contrary it is necessary that I perform my duty."

During his life Slomšek had to suffer much contempt and persecution in order to remain faithful to his flock. He died in the odour of sanctity on Sept. 24, 1862.

### III. — The Apostle of Church Unity

Bishop Slomšek's apostolic zeal overstepped the boundaries of his own diocese and reached out to the Universal Church.

He worked for the Missions and especially he was an apostle for Church Unity. For this task he also received strength and courage from the holy brothers Saints Cyril and Methodius, who are not only the apostles of the Slavs, but also of Church Unity.

Precisely in that period in which the holy brothers came among the Slavs, the Oriental Schism was being prepared, but they remained firm in their fidelity to the Chair of Peter.

They came to Rome where Pope Adrian II praised their work, approving and confirming the Slavonic liturgy. Pope John VIII did the same later on. During the first visit to Rome Cyril died in the odour of sanctity, in the year 869, and was buried with the highest honors in the Church of San Clemente. The Roman populace, convinced that he was a Saint, soon began to venerate him as such.

In this way Slomšek, too, had a strong attachment to the Church and to her Supreme Head.

Immense was his sorrow in seeing the majority of the Slavonic peoples separated from unity with the Church. Hence in 1851 he founded the Confraternity of Saints Cyril and Methodius for the purpose of praying for union among Oriental Christians. He wished to announce it personally to the diocesan clergy assembled in Retreat in Brežice. But during the journey he fell seriously ill and had to remain on the bed of suffering in Celje. He addressed an invitation to his priests in writing and as soon as he was cured continued to work for the Confraternity.

On Nov. 30, 1851 he wrote thus to the Pope: "What Catholic would not feel as a thorn in his heart the painful schism among the nations, especially those of Slavonic blood, called to unity of faith and brought to Holy Mother Church by the brothers Saints Cyril and Methodius in the 9th century? Nations which wretched schismatics tore from their mother's bosom, rending the garment of Christ! While meditating on the fate of these separated brethren and desiring to do something towards their union with the Holy Catholic Church — I and mine have naught but prayers and tears to offer — I decided to found the Confraternity of Saints Cyril and Methodius for the union of schismatics especially Slavs; I also revealed this desire to the priests of the Lavantine diocese during their Retreat, making the following proposals:

1. That they recite each day a Pater, Ave and Gloria, with the invocation "Holy brothers Cyril and Methodius, Apostles of the Slavs, pray for us."
2. That on the Feast of Saints Cyril and Methodius priests



ANTON MARTIN SLOMŠEK  
1800 - 1862

celebrate and non-priests receive the Holy Sacraments for the conversion of our separated brethren.

3. That each one endeavour to enroll others and practice humility and that charity which is the bond of unity.

This word of mine was received with enthusiasm and many persons lifted up their hands to the Father of Mercy, not only in our own but also in the neighboring dioceses. We need but one thing, that is, that Your Holiness be pleased to confirm and bless this Confraternity and be pleased, moreover, to grant the Indulgences at least for the Octave of Saints Cyril and Methodius. In this way I dare to hope with all my heart that God will shorten the time of this painful schism and cause the separated nations to return to the fold of that Shepherd whose last prayer was "that the way be one," cause them to return to His Vicar on earth to whom He entrusted the office of feeding His lambs and His sheep. With a devout kiss to Your Holiness, I humbly beg the Apostolic Blessing."

On June 18, 1852 Slomšek promulgated in the Diocesan Bulletin the approbation of the Confraternity of Saints Cyril and Methodius: "I announce to all sodalists this joyful news our Society of prayer, inviting once more all priests and faithful, sons and daughters of this loved and loving Mother; I also invite all separated brothers and sisters of goodwill, all those belonging to the separated Greek Church, but particularly the Slavs, that in a spirit of true faith, humility and Christian charity they unite with us in prayer for unification; invoking the Father of Love and of Mercy with hearts sincere and

burning with charity, perseveringly and trustfully, that He may be pleased to abbreviate the days of this dolorous schism in the Church, that He may melt by the sun of true charity the ice of blind hatred and drive far from us the hostile barrier of schism, so that all may be His beloved sons and heirs together with Jesus Christ. The greater our Confraternity of prayer, the stronger will be the army of Christ's soldiers engaged in the battle for unity in the Kingdom of God among the peoples of the earth. Our weapons — prayer and good works — united to an edifying life, do not produce wounds but heal them; vanquishing the fiercest foes, conquering peoples and nations, they are invincible and they signify for us the certainty of victory even over gelid schism, for "when a just man prays fervently there is great virtue in his prayer." (James, 5, 16).

He established the center of the Confraternity in Saint Joseph's Church in Celje, where he erected an altar dedicated to Saints Cyril and Methodius. Up to the time of his death he himself directed the Confraternity, issuing each year, through the periodical "Drobtinice" which he had founded and through the religious periodical "Stella Matutina" of Ljubljana, a special circular letter with the object of giving information regarding the progress of the Confraternity.

In 1853 he published in the periodical "Drobtinice," side by side with an extensive account of the origin of the schism, a special prayer which reveals in a surprising manner his zeal as an apostle of Church Unity:

"May Heaven assist us and may all the earth from the rising to the setting of the sun unite to obtain the fall of the lamentable barrier of schism which for centuries has divided the hearts of Eastern and Western Christians. May the joyous sun of conciliating unity and brotherhood shine once more upon all Christian peoples. May the frozen sea of heresies and schisms be melted! May Holy Mother Church embrace once more her devout separated children who also are washed in the waters of Holy Baptism, dearly redeemed by Christ in His

Blood and who, like ourselves, bear upon their brow the salutary symbol of the Most Holy Trinity. May the warmth of that sun anoint and spiritually anoint the bosom of their Mother her dead sons, reawakening and rehabilitating them in a true Christian training for the Kingdom of Heaven, so that by means of the unity and charity of the faithful all nations may recognize that there is no other name by which we can be saved than the name of Our Lord Jesus Christ, sent us by the Father! Oh! that all tongues may soon send up unanimously the beautiful thanksgiving chant of unity and charity! Glory to God in the highest and peace on earth to men of good will and perfect heart! Amen."

In 1884 Slomšek made known to his own that the Confraternity spread in this way resembled a powerful tree, giving the numbers of its members: in the Archdiocese of Gorizia 170; in the Diocese of Trieste 758; in that of Ljubljana 5,211 in the Lavantine Diocese 6,320; in that of Gurk 239; in the Diocese of Olomouc in Czechoslovakia 85; in the Hungarian Diocese of Vermesch 21. He pointed out, moreover, the results of these prayers: in Vermesch in Hungary 1,400 schismatics had returned to the Catholic Church; in Banat there were 12,000 converts. In his report of 1855 Slomšek recounted with joy that the Bishop of Brzien diocese, with his priests, had joined the Confraternity. The following year the Austrian diocese of Linz also joined, bringing 677 members and this number was subsequently increased by 121 new members.

The diocese of Brno in Moravia at that time numbered 6,500 members. In 1859 came news of the first Russian members.

The Bishop of Galata, close to Constantinople, became a Catholic and was later appointed Archbishop of Sarajevo.

The German Bishops of Münster, Hildesheim and Paderborn founded a similar Confraternity for the union of separated Christians.

(To Be Continued)

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# Slovenians for the Statue of Liberty

At the feet of the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor lies a broken chain, a symbol of the broken shackles of oppression. Inscribed on a bronze plaque in its pedestal are the well-known words of Emma Lazarus:

*Give me your tired, your poor,*

*Your wretched refuse of*

*your teeming shore.*

*Send these, the homeless, tempest-lost to me;*

*I lift my lamp beside the golden door!*

We Slovenians will have the unique opportunity to help keep this treasured symbol of freedom and the torch of our Lady ever shining brightly to all who gaze their eyes upon her.

This October begins the kickoff of the "Slovenians for the Lady" campaign. We together with many other ethnic groups will take an active part in the restoration of the Statue of Liberty and Ellis Island. We are helping to unite all Slovenian fraternal organizations, clubs, churches and other groups to form a coalition, of



## Indoor Tans

How safe are the tanning salons that have become so prevalent recently?

No longer does summertime offer the only opportunity to develop that deep tan coveted by so many of us. Nor does one have to travel a long distance to any exotic resort to find the warm sunshine necessary to bring out those darker colors. Now that golden tan can be bought, often right around the corner in many neighborhoods, by spending some time in a tanning salon.

The safety of the ultraviolet tanning bulbs in the enclosed tanning chambers or beds often found in these salons has been scrutinized by some medical researchers and regulated by the federal government. Despite the claims of manufacturers and salon owners, it may be wise to approach these tanning centers cautiously.

There are three types of ultraviolet radiation, any of which have the potential to cause skin cancer. Ultraviolet-C radiation rarely reaches the earth's surface because of its particular wavelength.

Ultraviolet-B is the mid-length wavelength responsible for sunburns, while ultraviolet-A is the long wave that causes the skin to tan.

To protect consumers, federal regulations restrict the emission of UV-B radiation from tanning bulbs to 6 percent; the rest of the radiation is UV-A, which is considered--under current regulation--safe enough to

"Slovenians for the Lady". Our monetary goal will be \$100,000, which if we do not achieve is not legally binding in any way upon any one group.

Why should we get involved? Because we are Americans, proud and grateful for our country. Because we are Slovenians, proud and respectful of our heritage. Because we are fraternalists, responding to our nation's call to help one who is in need. Our Lady, The Statue of Liberty.

Can we do it? Without a doubt, Yes! Our seven Slovene fraternals have a combined membership of over 135,000. This would be less than \$1.00 per member.

What recognition will we receive? If we reach our goal, our Slovenian name will be permanently recognized on Liberty and Ellis Islands. All donors will have their names added to the National Registry of Contributors. All will receive personalized certificates of appreciation and inclusion of our Slovenian name in the Foundation media and publications. Most important, that we have been a part of restoring one of the world's greatest symbols of freedom and opportunity -- The Statue of Liberty.

Individual, lodge and group

take in fairly large doses.

However, ultraviolet-A may be as damaging as ultraviolet-B. Professional scientific groups, such as the American Academy of Biology, have investigated the effects of radiation from tanning booths and concluded that indoor artificial sunshine poses the same dangers as the sun itself. Skin cancer and skin damage, such as wrinkling, results from both UV-A and UV-B radiation.

A tan does protect against additional ultraviolet radiation. Nevertheless, repeated exposure, especially to areas of the body not normally exposed to the sun, may be detrimental. The cumulative effect of ultraviolet radiation from the sun or similar sources is known to cause skin cancers and promotes wrinkling and atrophy of the skin. Appropriate precautions should be taken by tanning salon users. Protective eyewear, provided by the proprietor, must be worn. Skin that is usually covered on the beach should be protected.

Similar cautions should be heeded at the beach. Try to avoid direct sunshine between 10a.m. and 3 p.m., the hottest time of the day. A tanning lotion with the maximum amount of sunscreen (suntan lotions range from sunscreen to a solar protection factor rating of 15) allows you to enjoy the sun without the fear of burning. Remember to protect your face with a hat, especially during the peak sunshine hours.

contributions can be mailed to:

Slovenians for the Lady  
c/o American Home  
6117 St. Clair Ave.  
Cleveland, OH 44103

Our campaign begins October 1 and ends October 1,

1986, at which time rededication ceremonies will take place. There will be monthly reports on our progress.

Thank you and let's keep the torch a glow!

Fr. David Stalzer  
General Chairman

## Thanks

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Thanks to the following for their donations to the Ameriška Domovina:

Belokranjski Club of Cleveland — \$100.00

Milko Bozner, Oshawa, Ont., Canada — \$8.00

Mary Cajhen, Madison, Ohio, in memory of her husband, **Andy Cajhen** — \$7.00.

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Mary Strazisar, Cleveland — in memory of husband, Joseph's 13th anniversary of death — \$10.00

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Marge Maslar, Cleveland — \$25.00

Ana Tomč, Euclid, in memory of husband, Janez Tomč — \$20.00

Milan and Paula Dolinar, Cleveland — \$17.00

John Lukman, Fairfield, Ct. — \$7.00

Tony Mrva, Rochester, NY — \$2.00

## Recipes

### APPLE MUFFINS

Egg

1 cup skim milk

1/4 cup corn oil

2 cups unsifted flour

3 tablespoons sugar

1 tablespoon baking powder

1 teaspoon salt

1 cup chopped apple

In a small bowl beat egg lightly. Add milk and corn oil; heat until well mixed. In a large bowl stir together flour, sugar, baking powder and salt. Mix well; stir in chopped apple. Make a well in the center and add milk mixture. Stir lightly until flour mixture is moistened but still lumpy. Spoon into greased muffin pans, filling cups 2/3 full. Bake in a preheated 400-degree oven for 25 to 30 minutes, or until lightly browned. Makes 12 muffins.

### BUNDT NUT CAKE

1 8-ounce can California walnuts (2 cups), finely chopped

2 cups sugar

1 cup butter or margarine (2 sticks), softened

3 1/2 cups cake flour

1 1/4 cups milk

1 1/2 teaspoons baking powder

2 teaspoons vanilla extract

1 teaspoon grated lemon peel

1/4 teaspoon salt

1/4 teaspoon ground nutmeg

6 egg yolks

confectioners' sugar

About 3 hours before serving or day ahead:

1. — Preheat oven to 350°F. Grease well 10-inch Bundt pan. Evenly sprinkle 1 1/4 cups chopped walnuts onto bottom and up side of pan, pressing nuts to pan. Reserve remaining chopped nuts to use in cake.

2. — In large bowl, with mixer at low speed, beat sugar and butter or margarine just until blended. Increase speed to high; beat until light and fluffy. Reduce speed to low; add cake flour and remaining ingredients except confectioners' sugar and reserved nuts; beat until well mixed, constantly scraping bowl with rubber spatula. Move speed to high; beat 2 minutes, occasionally scraping bowl. With spoon, stir in reserved nuts.

3. — Spoon batter into nut-lined pan. Bake 1 hour or until toothpick inserted in center of cake comes out clean. Cool cake in pan on wire rack 10 minutes; remove from pan; cool completely on rack. Just before serving, lightly sprinkle cake with confectioners' sugar. Makes 16 servings. About 405 calories per serving.

### ZUCCHINI WITH RED PEPPER AND ONION

A great combo that's a snazzy and colorful side dish.

Heat 2 tablespoons olive oil in medium skillet over medium-high heat. Add 1 chopped medium onion, 1 chopped red pepper and 2 pressed garlic cloves; sauté 5 minutes, stirring occasionally.

Add 2 large zucchini, cut into 1-inch cubes, and continue sautéing about 10 to 15 minutes, until vegetables are tender. Season with 1 teaspoon salt and 1/2 teaspoon pepper.

### HERBED LAMB CHOPS

A simple marinade makes lamb chops savory and succulent.

Place 4 loin lamb chops in a shallow dish. In jar with tight-fitting lid combine 1/4 cup salad oil, 2 tablespoons olive oil, 2 tablespoons red wine vinegar, 1 crushed garlic clove, 1 teaspoon Dijon mustard, 1 teaspoon oregano, 1 teaspoon salt and 1/8 teaspoon pepper. Shake to combine. Pour over chops and marinate 10 to 15 minutes.

Preheat broiler. Place chops on broiler rack and baste with marinade. Cook 3 inches from heat source 3 to 5 minutes. Baste, then turn, baste again and cook 3 to 5 minutes more. Garnish with lemon and fresh oregano.



### ZUCCHINI-TOMATO SKILLET

3 tablespoons butter or margarine

2 tablespoons brown sugar

2 tablespoons prepared mustard

2 medium-sized zucchini (about 8 ounces each), sliced

3 medium-sized tomatoes

About 30 minutes before serving:

1. — In 10-inch skillet over medium heat, heat butter or margarine, brown sugar, mustard, and 1/4 teaspoon salt until butter melts. Add zucchini slices; over high heat, heat to boiling. Reduce heat to medium-low; cover and simmer 20 minutes or until zucchini is tender, basting occasionally with liquid in skillet.

2. — Slice tomatoes; cut each slice in half. Tuck tomato slices among zucchini slices; heat through. Makes 6 accompaniment servings. About 95 calories per serving.

*Let Not The Light  
Of Freedom  
Be Extinguished!*



# AMERICAN HOME

## AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

12

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, OCTOBER 11, 1985

### Auxiliary buys tables for Home for Aged

by Eleanor Pavey  
*Reporter*

Owing to the success of the card party held on September 13 at St. Mary's Baraga Home on Holmes Avenue, the Auxiliary has authorized the Slovene Home for the Aged Administrator to purchase four special Feeding Tables manufactured by Space Tables, Inc. These tables are made of fiberglass in a semi-circular shape which allows four wheel chairs to be placed on the outer curve and the center inner space room for the person feeding them. This

will facilitate getting warmer food to the residents and speed the time needed for feeding.

Thank you to everyone who in any way helped us to be able to purchase these tables. We're sure the residents will be grateful.

Volunteers are needed for laundry seamstresses — sewing, mending, and repairing of articles of clothing, linen, etc. Also needed will be volunteers to help the SHA Activities Department with their Annual Christmas Boutique on November 26 from 10 to 4 p.m. Sales people, baked

goods, and hand-made items will be needed. If you can help in any way, please call SHA (486-0268) or write to Jan Becker, Activities Coordinator, SHA 18621 Neff Road, Cleveland, OH 44119.

Jennie Trenel, President of SHA, had a lazar operation. Cards to her home, 19731 S. Lake Shore Blvd., Euclid, OH 44119, would be appreciated.

Our very good member Mary Prhne has moved to Florida and writes that she would welcome visitors and letters at 2465 Heron Dr., Englewood, FL 33533.

Our thanks to Nettie Mihelich who has kindly offered to take Welfare Chairperson position left vacant by the death of our former Welfare Chairperson, Jo Prince, whom we dearly miss.

The nominating committee consisting of Chairperson Carolyn Budan, Nettie Mihelich, Pauline Burya, and Emilee Jenko will be working on a slate of officers to be presented at our next meeting to be held at 7:30 p.m. in the Board Room of the SHA. If you are contacted, please consider serving. We need you!

#### Thanks

Thanks to the following for their donation to the *Ameriška Domovina*:

Frances Godec, Cleveland — \$2.00

Frances Novak, Cleveland — in memory of husband, John Novak's 9th anniversary of death — \$25.00

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Joseph Lipek, Wickliffe, O. — \$2.00

Lojze Tratnik, Mississauga, Ont., Can. — \$8.00

John Korosec, Euclid, O. — \$12.00

Ida G. Leban, Cleveland — \$5.00

### Senator Lausche Day to be Historic Occasion

On November 14 Frank J. Lausche, former U.S. Senator, Governor of Ohio, Mayor of Cleveland, and outstanding ethnic (Slovenian) American, will observe his 90th birthday.

In celebration of this important event, the Slovenian American Heritage Foundation will sponsor an all-day program on Sunday, Nov. 17. The Foundation cordially invites all ethnic communities to join on this occasion in showing our appreciation to a man who has personified throughout his public and private life the finest qualities of all ethnic Americans: honesty, integrity, dedication to family, God and country.

Senator Lausche has requested all proceeds from this program be donated to charity.

The celebration on Sunday, Nov. 17 will begin at 1 p.m. with a solemn Mass at St. Vitus Church. Celebrants of the Mass will be Bishop Anthony Pilla and Auxiliary Bishop A. Edward Pevec.

Following the Mass at 3 p.m. a banquet and stage program will be held at the Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave.

Tickets for the banquet and program are \$20.00 each. Special consideration will be given to ethnic organizations or communities wishing to reserve a table.

Ticket reservations may be made by contacting either Ann Opeka at 531-7850 or Frances Kosch at 331-8909.

In addition, a special supplement to the *Ameriška Domovina*, American Home newspaper of Nov. 15 will be devoted to the life and activities of Frank J. Lausche. Individuals or organizations who wish to submit articles, testimonials, or photographs which touch on Senator Lausche's life and career, are invited to forward these to the editor, Dr. Rudolph M. Susel c/o American Home, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103.

Advertisements in the Supplement are (nostalgic rates) \$320 for a full page, \$160 for half; \$80 for one quarter page, or \$4 per column inch.

We of Slovenian American Heritage Foundation very much hope you will be able to join with us on this singular occasion.

If you have any questions, please contact me at 664-3485, or the Chairman of the Planning Committee, Appellate Court Judge, the Honorable August Pryat.

Dr. Karl B. Bonnatti,  
President

### Spaghetti Dinner

St. Christine's P.T.U. is holding its 8th annual spaghetti dinner from 12:00 to 5:00 p.m. Sunday, Oct. 13 in the lower school hall, 860 E. 222 St., Euclid.

Price for the meal is \$4.00 for adults and \$2.00 for children under 12.

Dinner includes spaghetti with homemade sauce, meatballs, salad, bread and butter, ice cream, and beverages. Wine will be served to the adults.

Tickets may be purchased at the door. Take out orders are available.

### Krofe Sale

St. Vitus Altar Society will have a krofe sale Sat., Oct. 12 at usual time in the St. Vitus Social Room.

### Birthday Greetings

Oct. 5 — Belated birthday greetings to Theresa Tomic of Orchard Grove, Cleveland, Ohio on her 93rd birthday.

Also greetings to the following and congratulations from Emilee's Beauty Salon to: Ann Petkovsek, Frank Glavan, Mary Jo Rom, Lena and Emil Albu.

### Meeting

The Slovenian Women's Union Branch 50 will hold their next meeting on Tuesday, Oct. 15 at 7:30 p.m. at a new location for this month only, at the Slovenian Society Home, 20713 Recher Ave.

The Nov. 19 meeting will be held at the usual place, Euclid Public Library on E. 222 St.

Ann Tercek

Euclid, O.