

# PROSVETA

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## Komentarji

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## "PROCES" PROTI HITLERJU ZA KLJUČEN

Proces v Nemčiji proti komunistom zaradi požiga zbornične palače se začne jutri

London, 19. sept. — Mednarodna in neoficielna komisija juristov, ki je preiskovala afero požiga nemške zbornične palače, je včeraj zaključila svoje delo. Rezultat preiskave bo objavljen še ta teden in vse kaže, da bodo obtoženi komunisti spoznani za nedolžne, dočim bodo požiga pokrivali voditelji nemških fašistov.

V teku londonske preiskave je bilo zaslišanih veliko število prič; več prič je bilo zaslišanih tajno "zaradi varnosti njihovih oseb." Mnenje vseh prič — ki so akoro vsi ubežni komunisti, socialisti, židje in klerikali iz Nemčije — je bilo, da je nemogoče, da bi bili obtoženi komunisti podtaknili ogenj.

Med zadnjimi pričami je bil tudi Juraj Cvizič, hrvaški komunist iz Jugoslavije, ki je povedal, da je videl obtoženega bolgarskega komunisto Dmitrova v noči od 27. na 28. februarja, ko je bil zažgan parlament, v nekem drugem prostoru v Berlinu. Cvizič je izjavil, da Dmitrov ni nič vedel o požaru, dokler ni zbornica že gorela; prav tako nista ostala dva obtožena bolgarska komunisti, Popov in Tanev, nič vedela.

Pri preiskavi je bil navzoč tudi fašistični zagovornik obtoženec iz Berlina, ki si je skrbno zabeležil vse izjave prič, kolikor jih je slišal.

Proces proti petim obtožencem v Nemčiji se začne jutri (21. sept.) pred vrhovnim sodiščem v Leipzigu. Glavni obtoženec je Ernst Torgler, bivši vodja komunističnih poslancev v nemškem parlamentu. Njega so fašisti obtožili, da je skoval zaroto za požig in najel štiri pomagače, ki so trije Bolgari in holandski komunist Marinus Van der Luebbe. Zadnjega je straža ujela med požarom v kletih zbornične palače. Priče so izpovedale, da ta je edini, ki je bil najet za požig, ampak najeli so ga — hitlerjevci, ne komunisti. Van der Luebbe je nekak bivši komunist in homoseksualec.

Rudarji predvajajo svoje filme

Slike so posnete iz tekočih bojev v Illinoisu

Gillespie, III. — Najnovejša kulturna stran progresivnih rudarjev v Illinoisu je izdelavanje in predvajanje filmov iz lastnih bojev za očiščanje unijskega gibanja pred zunanjim in notranjim raketirstvom.

Odbor, ki ima to delo v oskrbi, je šest filmov, v katerem so portretirane številne dramatične epizode iz nad enoletnega boja illinoiskih rudarjev. Film kaže zgodovinski pohod rudarjev v okraj Franklin, bitko pri Mulkeytownu, invazije piketov taylorvillskega okrožja in mnogo drugih epizod iz tega proletarskega boja in življenja. Film služi v svrhu delavske propagande in je velike važnosti tudi za razvoj proletarske kulture.

Pomožni stavkovni odbor, ki je pričel s tem delom, pravi, da dela priprave za snetje novega filma, ki bo nazorno pokazal sliko rudarskega življenja. V projekto je zainteresirana tudi sovjetska filmska družba Sovkino.

Delavci v približno toliko tudi v drugih krajih.

Neckwear Workers' unija je v tem mestu izvojevala odlično zmago. 10,000 stavkarjev je vrnilo na delo, ko so podjetniki pristali na priznanje unije, znižanje delovnika za 37,5% in zvišanje mezd od 25 do 51%.

## Jeklarski trust sabotira Niro

Produkcijo je znižal takoj po podpisu pravilnika. Napoved opazovalca se uresničila

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Napoved nekega opazovalca jeklarskega trusta, ki je rekel poročevalcu Federaliziranega tiska predno se je pričelo zaslišanje o jeklarskem pravilniku, da bo trust takoj po podpisu pričel sabotirati Niro z drastičnim znižanjem produkcije, se uresničuje do pike.

Produkcija jekla je začela padati takoj po podpisu jeklarskega pravilnika, ki je na poskušnji za 90 dni. Sedaj je padla že na 40% od kapacitete ali skoraj za eno tretjino, namreč iz 59 procentov, na katero točko se je dvignila iz rekordne nižine tekom štirih mesecev.

Meseca julija je imenovan opazovalec rekel Federalnemu istku, da je glavni vzrok za tedanje naglo dviganje produkcije to, da si jeklarski trust napravi veliko zalogo, kar mu bo omogočilo drastično znižanje obratovanja takoj, ko pride pravilnik v veljavo.

"Jeklarski bossi bodo potem rekli, da je njih biznis uničila NRA. Imeli bodo tudi dovolj pretveza za odsvolitev vseh tistih, ki se organizirajo, in predno porabijo zalogo, bodo lahko pravilnik odščipnili tudi drugje", je bil njegov komentar več tednov prej, predno se je pričelo barantanje za pravilnik.

Perkinsova pričela kampanjo v interesu otrok

Delavska tajnica pravi, da je ena petina otrok podhranjenih

Otroška konferenca v Washingtonu

Washington. — Delavska tajnica Frances Perkins je obrnila svojo pozornost zdravstvenemu stanju otrok, ki je vsled podhranjenosti in pomanjkanja druge oskrbe izredno nizko. Pravi, da je ena petina predšolskih otrok prizadetih vsled brezposelnosti. Te posledice kažejo v podhranjenosti in slabotnemu zdravju.

Vsled tega je sklicala narodno konferenco, ki so jo pričela v Washingtonu dne 6. oktobra. Sklicuje jo z namenom, da izdelava program za obsežno kampanjo, ki naj prinese otrokom izboljšanje stanja.

Na prvi otroški konferenci pred tremi leti je bilo poročano, da je bilo v Ameriki takrat šest milijonov otrok, ki so trpeli vsled pomanjkanja. Delavska tajnica pravi, da se je od takrat stanje otrok brezposelnih staršev zelo poslabšalo, kakor tudi v tistih družinah, kjer je bil zaslužek prepričen. Število teh pod normalno razvitih otrok je danes veliko večje, po njeni sodbi.

Konferenca se bodo udeležili zastopniki državnih zdravstvenih departamentov, zdravniških in drugih organizacij, ki se zanimajo za ta problem.

Vladna kriza v Avstriji

Dunaj, 19. sept. — Vlada, katero vodi Dollfuss, je raztrgana na trije in vsaka frakcija hoče imeti kontrolno. Domači fašisti (Heimwehr) zahtevajo zase ministra, ki kontrolira policijo in armado. Agrarci, katere vodi podkancelar Winkler, so proti domačim in Hitlerjevim fašistom. V kratkem mora nekaj počiti v Avstriji.

Detroiti bankirji — oproščeni

Detroit, Mich. — Dolga sodnijska preiskava glede poloma dveh največjih bank v Detroitu v zadnjem mesecu je bila te dni zaključena z oprostitvijo zaplenjenih bankirjev. Sodnik Harry B. Keidan je zaključil, da sta bili banki solventni ob času bančnega praznika in "nihče ni zakrivil kakih kriminalnih prestopkov."

## MESO 200,000 PRAŠIČKOV GNIJE NA PROSTEM

Vladni agentje so zmetali zaklane prašičke na prosto, kjer zdaj razširjajo smrad

Chicago. — Čikaška "Tribune" poroča, da 200,000 zaklanih prašičkov gni in razširja smrad po okolici treh predmestih — Hazel Crest, Homewood in golfišče Calumet Country kluba — južno od Chicaga. Dumanje teh prašičkov spada v program poljedelskega departamenta federalne vlade. Pred nekaj meseci so naznanili, da vlada pokupi pet milijonov mladih prašičkov in starih prasid od farmerjev z namenom, da dvigne cene prašičem. V ta namen ima vlada potrošiti 55 milijonov dolarjev. Obenem so takrat poročali, da bo meso teh zaklanih svinj poklonjeno pomožnim komisijam za nasičevanje brezposelnih revežev.

Na nekak način, ki še ni pojasnjen, se je pa zgodilo, da zaklane prašičke dumpajo na odprto polje ob železnici Illinois Central. Prebivalci v okolici zdaj silno protestirajo, kajti gnitje več milijonov funtov svinjine razširja neznošen smrad in na milijonov muh iz vse okolice se pase tamkaj. Nekoliko pojasnila je že bilo. Večina mladih prašičkov so imeli porabiti za gnojilo, ampak tega gnojila je že toliko, da ne vedo kam z njim — in danes mečejo meso enostavno na polje.

Med tem pa nič ne vemo, koliko teh prašičev je bilo oddanih za brezposelne reveže in kaj je vzrok, da vlada ne privoščila vsega tega mesa, kolikor je užitnega. lačnim ljudem. "Tribune", ki je prinesla to vest, je zadnje nedeljo objavila karikaturu, ki kaže, kako farmerski stavkarji na eni strani razlivajo mleko pa cestah, na drugi strani pa lačni otroci revne matere prosijo mleka. Zdaj mora "Tribune" prinesiti še eno karikaturu glede prašičkov!

Vlada izroči železnico in ladje privatnim interesom

Ottawa, Kanada. — Vlada province Newfoundland bo najbrž izročila železnico in ladje angleškim in ameriškim finančnim interesom, ki so organizirali skupno družbo v ta namen. Navidezne težkoče so v deficitu, vsled česar ni vladna železnica, ki obratuje tudi ladje, mogla plačati zadnjega obrestnega obroka.

Fundamentalno se pa bje boj med privatnim in vladnim lastništvom. Provincna vlada, ki je imenovala posebno komisijo v svrhu izdelanja priporočil, je naklonjena privatnim interesom. To je razvidno tudi iz tega, da vlada namerava porabiti 25 milijonov za izboljšanje teh podjetij in jih nato izročiti omenjeni družbi.

Sedem rudarjev postalo žrtev profita

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Eksplozijo v premogovniku Okmont, lastni na Hillman Coal and Coke kompanije, ki je zahtevala življenje sedmih rudarjev, je zakrivila družba, ker ni posipala rova s kamnitim prahom, kakor to zahteva zakon. Družba kljub temu najbrž ne bo kaznovana.

Zvezni rudniški biroj je preračunal, da ta varnostna naprava stane le od enega do dveh centov na tono premoga. Premogovnim baronom pa je očitno več za par centov, kakor pa za življenje rudarjev.

Premirje med frakcijami na Kubi

Havana, 19. sept. — Razne stranke, ki nasprotujejo novemu režimu na Kubi, so včeraj sklenile premirje z vlado. Vlada začasnega predsednika Grauza San Martija je dobila priliko, da se konsolidira, če se more in ustavi delavske nemire v zunanjih provincah.

## Delavska unija si pomaga s sodnikom

Podjetnike skuša prisiliti z injunkcijo na izpolnjevanje Nire

Milwaukee, Wis. — Državna delavska federacija je na okrožnem sodišču zaprosila za injunkcijo proti neki družbi, ki noče delavcem priznati pravice do organizacije. Družba uposljuje 800 delavcev, katere skuša federacija organizirati. Kompanija pa je zagrozila, da bo odsvolila vsakega, ki pristopi v unijo.

Odvetnik Joseph A. Padway pravi v peticiji za sodnijsko prepoved, da se družba ravna v smislu zarote večjega števila kompanij v Milwaukeeju in v državi sploh, ki nočejo priznati delavske sekcije Nire.

"Če zakon ne pomeni to, kar pravi, potem je za nas bolje, da čim prej vemo, pri čem smo", je rekel odvetnik Padway.

Domač drobiž

Izredna konvencija SDZ

Cleveland. — Gl. odbor Slovenske dobrodelne zveze je sklenil, da v kratkem skliče izredno konvencijo te organizacije zaradi osvojitve smrtninake lestvice na podlagi American Experience Table.

Passivni član umri

Universal, Ind. — Ferdinand Sem, star 58 let in doma iz Ljubnega v Savinjski dolini, je umrl pred kratkim. Bil je pasivni član društva št. 305 SNPJ in tu zapuščal ženo, štiri sinove in tri hčere. Društvo ga je spremlilo k zadnjemu počitku in tudi druga društva so mu poklonila lepe vence.

Nov grob v starem kraju

Universal, Ind. — Vincent Verhovnik, tajnik društva št. 305 SNPJ, je prejel vest, da je v Lokah pri Mozirju v Savinjski dolini umrl njegov oče Jožef Verhovnik in lepi starosti 86 let. V Ameriki zapuščal tri sinove — v Universalu dva in v Milwaukeeju enega — in enega v starem kraju.

Vrtna veselica v Willow Springsu

Chicago. — Prihodnje nedeljo je domača zabava na vrtu Antona Kegia v Willow Springsu, ki jo prireja Kegel sam za svoje prijatelje in znance. Vstop, prigrizek in ples prost. Igral bo John Kochevar.

Pismonoše proti "spoils" sistemu

Atlantic City, N. J. — Konvencija unije pismonoše je zaključila, da bo od vlade zahtevala konec "spoils" sistemu v pošt-nem departamentu. Pismonoše zahtevajo, da vlada zanaprej nastavi vse postarje v smislu civil service zakona. Sedaj jih imenuje predsednik. Civil service zakon krije le uslužbence.

Nemiri v okolišču antracitnih rudarjev

Scranton, Pa. — Dne 18. t. m. je izbruhnil konflikt med piketi rebelne rudarske unije Anthracite Miners of America in člani United Mine Workers, ki ne priznajo lokalne stavke prve organizacije. Počilo je več strelov in krogla je ranila 17-letnega Aleksandra Horvata, ki je opazoval rabuko.

Lindbergh početi v Rusijo?

Stockholm, 19. sept. — Tu poročajo, da je ameriški letalec Charles A. Lindbergh dobil od tukajšnjega sovjetskega konzulata vizo in dovoljenje za polet v Leningrad. Lindbergh se mudi s svojo ženo že nekaj časa na Švedskem, kjer je obiskal rojstni kraj svojega starega očeta.

Sprememba lokalnega časa

Chicago. — Prihodnje nedeljo, 24. septembra, se spremeni čikaški čas. Običajni centralni čas se vrne in v ta namen je treba pomakniti kazalec na uri za eno uro nazaj. — Jutri je oficijelni začetek jeseni. Dan in noč sta enako dolga.

## ROOSEVELT POPRAVIL PREGOVNI KODEKS

Točko, proti kateri sta Green in Lewis protestirala, je črtal. Pravilnik postane veljaven 2. oktobra

Washington, D. C., 19. sept. — Predsednik Roosevelt je včeraj popravil pravilnik premogovne industrije predno ga je podpisal. Pravilnik postane veljaven šele čez dva tedna, to je 2. oktobra. Popravki so značilni: Roosevelt je črtal v celoti klavzulo, ki je tolačila — po vzgledu avtnega pravilnika — delavsko točko v zakonu Nire (sekcija 7-a); proti tej klavzuli sta predsednik Ameriške delavske federacije Green in predsednik rudarske unije Lewis vložila protest zadnji petek.

Roosevelt je rekel, da je ta klavzula nepotrebna v pravilniku in Lewis je dejal, da je to predsedniškovo postopanje zmag za rudarje.

Roosevelt je tudi povečal vrhovni premogovni odbor, ki bo na temelju pravilnika vodil industrijo mehkega premoga; prvotno je bilo 14 članov tega odbora, Roosevelt je pa odredil, da jih bo 18 in sicer devet s strani operatorjev in devet jih postavi vlada. Federalna kontrola premogovne industrije je veliko strožja ko katere druge industrije.

Vsa industrija mehkega premoga v Združenih državah je razdeljena v 18 distriktov in minimalna mezda ter

# O dnevnicah članov 10. redne konvencije SNPJ

Nadzorni odsek je članom gl. odbora na seji meseca avgusta to leto med drugim poročal o izdatkih iz konvenčnega sklada. Navedli smo, da je bilo 92 članom zadnje konvencije izplačanih za zamujeni čas na vožnji 105 dnevnic več nego bi bili upravičeni. Vseh članov konvencije je bilo 208. Razen omenjenih so ostali dobili samo toliko do kolikor so bili upravičeni.

Pri svjem zadnjem pregledovanju poslovanja so državni auditorji vprašali nadzorni odsek za pojasnila o računih nekaterih članov gl. odbora, ki so dobili poleg ene dnevnic na dan še ene več za izredno delo. Hoteli so vedeti, kakšno izredno delo? Pojasnili smo, da ima glavni odbor pred seboj kupe raznih pisem, važnih in nevažnih zadev ter pri- tožb, in v svrhu, da čas zborova- nja skrajšamo, izvolimo izmed članov odbora poseben odsek, ki ob večerih čita ta pisma, pregle- duje listine v glavnem uradu, iz katerih dobi podatke o spornih zadevah in potem poroča na seji le dejstva. In za dva večera ta- kega izrednega dela jim je gla- vni odbor odobril eno dnevnic posebej. Auditorji so nam rekli da nimamo te pravice, kajti "per diem" (dnevnic) pomeni, da plačamo toliko in toliko "na dan" in ne več. Izjavili so, da so dne- vnice pri naši organizaciji nizke, mnogo nižje kot povprečno pri drugih. Toda to nas vseeno ne u- praviči plačati več kakor eno na dan. Vendar pa so se z našimi pojasnili zadovoljili, ker je cenje zborovati na način, kakršne- ga se poslužujemo in pri tem da- ti odbornikom, ki pregledujejo razne zadeve ob večerih, nekaj več kot pa da bi ves odbor pre- gledoval in zavlačeval zborovan- je.

Mora pa v splošnem veljati pravilo, da se ne plača v enem dnevu več kot ena dnevnic, če- sar se na konvenciji v računih za zamujeni čas na vožnji ni u- poštevalo v blizu polovice slu- čajih. Član, ki na primer porabi na vožnji 26 ur časa, je lahko upravičen do dveh dnevnic, ni- kakor pa ne do treh ali štirih. In član, ki porabi na vožnji od 10 do 16 ur, ni upravičen do več kot ene dnevnic v vsako stran.

Skupna vsota dnevnic, ki so bile plačane preko omenjenega merila, znaša \$686. To smo na- vedli v poročilu, iz katerega je Prosveta priobčila takoj po seji gl. odbora kratko vest. Nekateri člani so se začeli razburjati in se jeziti na prizadete člane konven- cij predno so imeli priliko čita- ti naše poročilo v celoti. Bilo je priobčeno v Prosveti dne 6. sep- tembra. V njem smo navedli vzroke, čemu dotične dnevnic- e sploh omenjamo, in izjavili, da je bil konvenčni odbor za plače, ki je račune odobril, premalo previden. Ako bi pozval predse člane nadzornega odseka ali gl. tajnika bi ne bilo raztegnitve dnevnic v računih.

Če je izdelal knjigovodja na podlagi računov, ki jih je odo- bril omenjeni odsek. Predno je gl. tajnik, ki je moral biti na zborovanju, uvidel, da so neka- teri računi pretirani, so bili če- ki že razdani. Apeliral je valed tega na tiste, ki so dobili pre- več, da višek vrnejo po konven- cijah. Toda konvencija je šla pre- ko, ne da bi kaj sklenila na taj- nikovo opozorilo. To je upošte- val glavni odbor na svoji prošli seji, kateremu je nadzorni odsek predložil vprašanje glede odvi- šnih dnevnic. Konvencija jih je odobrila in zdaj jih mi ne more- mo tirjati. Le v slučajih, kjer u- vidimo, da je bila storjena po- mota v računu, zahtevamo povr- nitve vsote. Toda v dosedanjih izkušnjah nismo imeli s tirjan- jem drugega kot delo.

Federacija SNPJ v vzhodnem Ohio in društvu št. 21 SNPJ želi, naj nadzorni odsek navede i- mena vseh članov zadnje konven- cij, ki so dobili "preveč dnev- nic". Ker morda pride še več ta- kih zahtev, zato pojasnjujemo, da nadzorni odsek ni oblast nad konvencijo in nima pravice objavljati imen. Zato smo že v našem poročilu sugerirali, da je treba v bodoče urediti sistem do- ločanja dnevnic na vožnji tako, da bodo nerednosti onemogoče- ne.

Oblast nad konvencijo je v te- oriji seveda članstvo, ampak faktična avtoriteta nad konven- cijo je zavarovalniški depart- ment države, v kateri je organi- zacija inkorporirana in pa sodi- še v slučaju tožbe.

Nadzorniki nad glavnim obo- rom in nadzornim odsekom or- ganizacije pa so državni auditorji, ki imajo pravico pregledovati poslovanje kadarkoli. Včasih so svoje delo zelo površno opravila- li, toda sedaj, radi polomov bank in zavarovalnic, so morali postati bolj pridni. Pregledajo vse račune in s seboj imajo na- vadno tudi odvetnika, ki je najet od države, da jim tolmači legal- nost točk v pravilih, pogodbe in- stične stvari. Dozdaj so jim pod- porne organizacije v Illinoisu plačevale na podlagi zakona "le stroške za prehrano, ki so seve- da višji kot pa stroški delega- tov na naših konvencijah. V bo- doče pa bo država zahtevala od organizacije za delo svojih avdi- torjev polno vsoto. Pregledovan- je traja včasih več tednov. Nerednosti v našem glavnem uradu in v računih ni, toda država po- šilja okrog svoje pregledovalce zato, da nerednosti iščejo. In za- to zahtevamo pojasnil zdaj o tem in zdaj o onem računu, dokler se ne uverijo, da je bilo vse pra- vilno izvršeno. Državna kontrola nad računi in poslovanjem sploh bo čedalje strožja.

Valed tu navedenih vzrokov smo v poročilu nadzornega odse- ka izjavili, da bi konvencija storila bolj pametno, ako bi določila nekoliko višje dnevnic, name- sto da jih zvišuje po ovinkih. Gre sicer za malo vsoto, toda tu- di mali računi lahko napravijo pri pregledovanjih na avditor- je slab vtis.

Mi nismo imeli namena izzvati afere, ali pridobiti društva za protestiranje, ker bi to ne imelo smisla. Analizirali smo račune kakor je naša naloga in jih ko- mentirali v informacijo odboru ter članstvu. Napako, ki je bila glede dnevnic storjena na prošli konvenciji, si lahko zapomnimo in skrbimo, da se na prihodnji ne bo ponovila.

Frank Zaltz, predsednik nadzornega odseka.

Izredna seja društva št. 31 Sharon, Pa. — Člane društva št. 31 pozivam, da se udeležijo izredne seje dne 23. septembra ob 7. zvečer v navadnih prostorih. Na dnevnem redu bo sporna za- dava med našim društvom in dru- štvom št. 262 in seje se bo udele- žili tudi član glavnega porotne- ga odseka in člani odbora št. 262.

Naj omenim, da me veseli, da se bo spor izravnal med obema društvoma s posredovanjem gl. porotnega odseka in upam, da bo s tem napravljen konec našemu pastirskemu prerekanju.

Michael Lenarčič, tajnik št. 31

**Domača zabava**  
Milwaukee, Wis. — Društvom v Milwaukeeju in okolici sporo- čam, da priredi društvo Brato- ljub št. 234 SNPJ dne 14. oktobra domačo zabavo v spodnjih prostorih Harmonia dvorane.

Vsa društva v tukajšnji okoli- ci prosim, da upoštevajo to na- znanilo in naj ne prirejajo svo- jih prireditev na omenjeni dan. Vstopnina na zabavo za zunanje goste bo 50 centov, člani društ- va št. 234 pa ne plačajo vstopni- ne.

Omenim naj, da je bil na zad- nji redni seji našega društva sprejet sklep, da vsak član odraslega oddelka plača 50 centov izrednega asesmenta. Društvena blagajna je skoro na ničli, dočim se bliža čas večjih izplačil. To vsoto mora vsak član plačati do novega leta. Član, ki ne plača izrednega asesmenta, ne more pla- čati rednega.

Joe Vidmar, predsednik.

**Članom društva št. 454**  
Stockett, Mont. — Naznanjam članom društva št. 454 SNPJ, da odsedaj naprej do preklica se bo- do naše društvene seje vršile vsako drugo nedeljo v mesecu, ob 2. popoldne, v navadnih pro- stori. Pozivam vse člane, tako tudi vse članice, da se rednih sej udeležujete v večjem številu ko- sedaj. Ako opomin ne bo zado- stoval, se bo treba poslužiti pra- vil. Toliko v prijazno naznanilo.

Paul Skuble, tajnik.

**Prvi letošnji piknik**  
Edison, Kans. — Društvo št. 225 SNPJ je sklenilo, da priredi piknik dne 24. septembra na zna- ni Stefančičevi farmi. Vstopni- na prosta. V slučaju slabega vre- mena se piknik vrši v Franklin dvorani, vstopnina pa bo 15c. graha bo izvrstna godba, na raz- polago bodo okusna jedila in hladna pijača. Ujudno vabimo vsa sosedna društva in posame- nike iz vse okolice. To bo naš le- tošnji prvi piknik. Veselični odo- bor bo preskrbel vse potrebo- no, tako da bo obilo zabave za vse.

Tajnik.

**Važno za člane društva št. 683**  
Hutchinson, Pa. — Na redni seji društva št. 683 dne 3. sep- tembra je bil sprejet sklep, da se uradno opozori člane našega društva, da se bolj redno udele- žujejo sej. Kdor se ne udeleži vsaj vsake tretje seje, bo kazno- van po pravilih. Društvo sicer u- poštevata pregovor, da sila ni ni- kjer dobra, vendar pa je moralo nekaj storiti, kajti zanikrnost se je že preveč razpasla. Ako kate- rega doleti kazen, ne dolžite taj- nika, češ, da je on kriv, kajti krivi so le tisti, ki zanemarjajo svoje dolžnosti.

Frank Juvan, tajnik.

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# Federacije SNPJ

**Kansaška federacija**  
Gross, Kans. — Po sklepu zad- nje seje (13. sept.) Kansaške federacije SNPJ, se sklicuje red- na seja za četrto nedeljo v sep- tembru, 24. sept., ob dveh po- poldne v navadnih prostorih v Frontenacu, Kans.

Radi domalega izčrpane fede- racijske blagajne je bilo sklen- jeno, da se ne bo plačevalo no- benih stroškov društvom za- stopnikom. Torej društva, ki pošljejo zastopnike, bodo mora- la pokriti tudi eventuelne stroš- ke.

Radi važnosti te seje je upa- ti, da ne bo nobeno društvo brez zastopnika. Poleg drugih važ- nih stvari, ki pridejo na dnevni red, bo tudi poročilo odbora, ki je aranziral "Labor day" piknik. Ker je navada, da poleg društ. zastopnikov poseča naše seje v obilnem številu tudi ostalo član- stvo, se pričakuje velika ude- ležba.

John Sular, zapisnikar.

**Kdo proda besednjak?**  
Nujno potrebujem tri stare izdave Angleško-slo- venekoga besednjaka za tri slovenske dijake. Za dobro ohranjeno knjigo plačam tri dolarje.  
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# TRIGLAVSKE STRMINE

PRVI SLOVENSKI FILM IZ STARE DOMOVINE

Mišna ljubezenska zgodba iz slovenskih planin z nepozabno krasnimi prizori. Kaj takega še ameriški Slovenci niso videli. Dve uri in pol neprekosljivega duševnega užitka. Ta film je delo poklicnih kinematografov in igralcev. Ijubljanska kritika se je divila njego- vim krasotam!

Dalje: Lepe slike iz Skofje Loke, Kranja, Ljubljane, Novega Mesta; Vrhnika in Cankarjev spomenik, narodne noše, ljubljanski nebotičnik, ki je ob enem največji v Evropi zele v Jugoslaviji. Amerikanci v Ljubljani in mnogo drugih krasnih slik. Pridite gotovo, ne bo vam žal.

V žolski dvorani na Cermak Road in Lincoln Avenue v Chicago, Ill. v sredo 27. septembra 1933 ob 8. uri zvečer.  
V Slovenskem narodnem domu v Waukegan, Ill., dne 30. septembra 1933  
V South Side Turner dvorani v Milwaukee, Wis., dne 6. oktobra 1933  
In pozneje pa v La Salle, Ill., Jolietu, Ill., Sheboygan, Wis., Denver, Colo., Rock Spring Wyo., Butte, Montana in še drugod.

# ZAHVALA

V soboto večer dne 9. sept. 1933 sem bil telefonično pokli- po mojem sinu, da naj takoj pridem v garage, da ima nekaj va- nega pokazati, ker se je ravno pred par dni preselil v novi pa- stor. Kar je bilo nujnega sva hitro pregledala in se potem odpo- vivala nazaj domov.

In ko prideva domov, stopiva v trgovino in delavnico, sem resnično presenečen ko so me pozdravili iz gri naenkrat s "Sur- prise" klicem, tako, da nisem mogel verjeti, da je to vse meni in sem se počutil in iznabel v toliki veseli družbi in pri tako bogato loženi mizi. Da, ljudje moji, bilo je tudi meni zelo prijetno ko se oziral po navzočih in sem videl, da imam toliko iskrenih pri- teljev, ki so se potrudili in meni napravili to veselo presenečen- Ker se pa meni ni bilo mogoče radi ginjenosti takoj na licu me- zahvaliti vsem, se torej tukaj tem potom zahvalim najsrčneji in sicer najprej voditeljem: Moji soprogi in hčerama ter sino- ma. Mrs. Zajec, Mrs. Oblak, Mrs. Blastica in Mrs. Wernar, ki pripravile vse skupaj.

Dalje hvala za krasne cvetlice in druge darove, ki sem jih je- jel ob tej priliki, kakor tudi najlepša hvala vsem, ki so daro- v karkoli in pripomogli k ti "Surprise party." Moja najlepša hv- sledečim: Mr. in Mrs. V. Maci, Mr. in Mrs. Dobnik, Mr. in Mrs. Fr. Zajec, Mr. in Mrs. L. Zajec, Mr. in Mrs. J. Oblak, Mr. in Mrs. F. Kajtna, Mr. in Mrs. J. Perko, Mr. in Mrs. L. Perko, Mr. in Mrs. F. Glojek, Mr. in Mrs. L. Zibert, Mr. in Mrs. A. Yeray, Mr. J. Za- Mrs. A. Svigel, Mrs. F. Zuzek, Miss T. Petek, Miss R. Hren, Mrs. A. Kostelc, Miss M. Arlin, Mr. M. Smole, Mr. J. Pink, Mr. in Mrs. R. Wernar, Mr. V. Pink, Mr. J. Marn, Mr. F. Mihelec, Mr. V. J. Mr. J. Mihelec, Mr. J. Oblak, Mr. A. Obluck in Mr. F. Alpner.

Bodite prepričani, da ta večer mi ostane v trajnem spom- in da se Vas bodem hvaležno spominjal.  
(Adv.) Fr. Perko, Milwaukee, Wis.

**NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA**  
Zalostnega srca naznanjam prijateljem in znancem, da je pre- minul 28. avgusta moj ljubljani soprog  
**ANTON JANAČEK**  
po dolgoletni bolezni. Pokojni je bil rojen 11. januarja leta 1866, vas Otok, fara Podzemlje, okraj Černomej. V Ameriko je prišel meseca maja, leta 1899. Tukaj zapuša mense, zalujočo soprogo, dva sina, dve hčeri in 4 vaukinje. Pokojni je bil član 3 društev v Roslyn, Wash., ki so ga spremlila na zadnji poti. Iskrena hvala za darovane vence društvom št. 75 SNPJ in št. 83 SSPZ v Roslyn, posebno se pa še zahvaljujemo društvom Sloga ljubezni št. 167 JSKJ in društvu Nova doba št. 371 SNPJ, Cle Elum, za darovane vence in društveno sočutje. Hvala vsem prijateljem skupaj.  
Zalujoča soproga Maria Janaček; Gregor, Anton, sinova; Lejza in Angela, hčeri.  
Roslyn, Washington, Box 188.

**VABILO NA DOMAČO ZABAVO**  
prihodnjo nedeljo, dne 30. septembra 1933 na dobroznanem Keglovem vrtu v Willow Springsu, Ill.  
Pričetek zabave takoj popoldne.  
Prosti prigrizek — prosta vstopnina.  
Ples in prosta zabava za vse.  
Igrala bo izvrstna godba. John Kochevar orkestra.  
Pridite vsi in se zabavajte v veseli družbi!  
Vabita, Mr. in Mrs. KEGEL, lastnika.

**ZENE** Ako imate lastnate, ne- redno ali hvala mesec- redno življenje, naročite si naše storo- krasne zdravila. Cena zavoj 50.—Pi- šite mi z vašim popolnim naspanjem! MRS. GRETA LESKOVA  
547 E. 72nd St. New York, N. Y.

**Kalifornijsko grozdje**  
Prodajam samo na debelo eno ko- ali več.  
JOSEPH P. KRISTAN  
P. O. Box 587,  
Fresno, California

# DRUŠTVENE VESTI

**Poziv na sejo**  
Royal, Pa. — Opozorjam čla- ne društva št. 263, da se vsi brez izjeme udeležujete rednih sej. Večina članov je že kar pozabila na seje, kar ni prav. Člani na- šega društva bi morali pokazati več aktivnosti, ako hočejo, da kaj dosežemo. Omenim naj, da odslej naprej bo ime vsakega čla- na, ki se ne udeleži seje, objavljeno in se bo z njim postopalo po pravilih. Če katerega zadene kazen, naj si to sam sebi pripi- še. Članstvo naj to upošteva.  
Martin Spoffar, tajnik.

**Smrt člana**  
Collinwood, O. — Članom dru- štva št. 142 in drugim sporočam žalostno vest, da je dne 30. av- gusta v mestni bolnišnici umrl br. Matt Struna v starosti 48 let. Pokojni je bil doma iz fare St. Vid pri Stični na Dolenjskem.

Zapuša čeno, tri otroke in brat- ranca. Pokojni je bil dober in zvest član našega društva več let in kot delničar se je zelo za- nimal tudi za Slov. dom na Hol- mes ave. Bil je član tudi društ- va št. 8 SDZ.

Pogreb se je vršil pod vod- stvom Avgusta Svetka na poko- pališču St. Paul. Hvala vsem, ki so se udeležili pogreba, pogreb- cem in zastavonoši.

Zadnja društvena seja je bila zelo slabo obiskana, kar je vsekakor žalostno za članstvo ker ga moram opozarjati, naj se bolj zanima za društvene stvari če hoče, da bo društvo napredo- valo. Ne ozirajte se na kričanje nekaterih članov, ki nima no- benega pomena in udeležite se seje. Pridite na prihodnjo sejo ki se vrši dne 20. septembra ob polnočnih zvečer v navadnih pro- stori.  
Louis Mrmolya, tajnik.

POLLETNO POROČILO BOLNIŠKEGA SKLADA

e vplačani in izplačani bolniški podpora od 1. januarja do 30. junija 1933

Main data table with multiple columns for months (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun), total, and various sub-categories. Includes headers like 'Mes. druz.', 'Mes. nakazi', 'Mes. izpla.', 'Društva vplačala', 'Bolniška podpora, izplačana', and 'Ved. izplačano'.

(Daje na 5. strani.)

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THE ENLIGHTENMENT

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Člani glasnikov po dogovoru.—Kopiranja se ne vrnejo.

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Glasovi iz naselbin

Zanimive beleške iz raznih krajev

Pasivnost in drugo

Akron, O. — Tukajšnje tovarne so delale noč in dan in tudi ob nedeljah, ko so slutile, da bodo morale sprejeti plavega orla sedaj, ko so ga dobile, so pa začele delavce odpustiti, namesto da bi jih več uposlili, kot zahteva Nira.

Nedavno sem šel vprašat za delo k Goodyear Co. Predsednik te družbe je Lichfield, ki je tudi velika glava pri NRA v Summit Co. Na tovarni sem zagledal veliko zastavo z znakom plavega orla in bil sem gotov, da bom delo dobil, kajti v uradu smo bili samo trije. Prišel je neki gospod in nas vprašal, kaj hočemo. Ko smo mu povedali, da iščemo delo, je rekel, da delavce sedaj odpustajo in da ne bodo nobenega sprejeli pred novim letom.

Vse kaže, da tovarnarji ne upoštevajo plavega orla. Roosevelt bo moral bolj trdo nastopiti proti tistim, ki kršijo Niro in dati priliko do dela vsaj mlajšim možkim. Dokler bo toliko delavcev brez dela, ne more biti o prosperiteti nobenega govora.

Nekaj članov od društva št. 170 je sicer dobilo delo, toda mnogo nas je še brezposelnih. Društvo je izgubilo nekaj članov, vendar pa še precej dobro obstoji. Kot tajnik se lepo zahvaljujem članom, ki se pridno udeležujejo društvenih sej. Upam, da bo nekaj pasivnih članov postalo aktivnih, ker je gl. odbor nekoliko popravil pravila glede pasivnosti.

Čital sem zapisnik seje gl. odbora in poročilo gl. tajnika, v katerem je rečeno, da je prejel nekaj protestov od društev. Tudi naše društvo je poslalo protest gl. tajniku in dobilo je odgovor, da ne razume točk o pasivnosti v novih pravilih. Točke o pasivnosti so nekoliko izboljšali tako, da izgleda bolj bratsko. Zdi se mi, da zadnja konvencija ni storila veliko v korist članstva.

Kdor ni bil pasiven v tej depresiji, je lahko vesel. Vse kaže, da bomo mlade ljudi težko dobili v jednoto. Ako ne bi bil gl. odbor spremljal nekaterih stvari glede pasivnosti, bi lahko pasivne, ki bi hoteli spet postati aktivni, lahko presteli na prste. Na člane apeliram, naj ne kritizirajo gl. odbora glede sprememb, ki jih je uveljavil. Umestno bi bilo, ako pasivnim članom ne bi bilo treba plačati asesmenta za šest mesecev nazaj. To bi bilo po mojem mnenju v korist jednote. Moja želja je, da člani puste pasivnost na strani in da vsi delamo za napredek naše organizacije.—Martin Klarič, 170.

Nekoliko pojasnila

Trinidad, Colo. — Spodaj podpisani zagovarjamo štiri člane društva št. 66 — John Hribernik, Tony Slavec, Joe Bubernich in Mary Bubernich — katere grupa 25 članov smatra za razdirajoče pri društvu kot je razvidno iz zapisnika polletne seje gl. odbora. Zapisnik kaže, da so dobili ti štiri člani nagobčnik, kar je vsaka-akor krivično. Oni so na eni strani sami, na drugi pa je večina in društveni uradniki.

Omenim naj, da sem popolnoma nevtralen v tej zadevi, toda ker so mi razmere kot bivšemu članu omenjenega društva precej znane, lahko izrazim svoje mnenje. Vsa afera izvira iz l. 1929, ko so omenjeni člani ustanovili ali pomagali ustanoviti angleško govoreče društvo, grupa podpisanih 25 članov pa ga je razdirala. Omenjeni člani so pa spet šli na delo in kakor hitro so dobili novega prosilca, so šli z njim takoj k zdravniku, kajti če bi čakali drugo dne, ga ne bi dobili in tako so ustanovili angleško govoreče društvo št. 714 SNPJ.

Kot tedanji člani društva št. 66 smo se med seboj dogovorili, da bomo kolikor mogoče pomagali

li iz društvene blagajne novemu društvu z namenom, da pridobimo čim več mladih članov društvu št. 714. Jaz sem na seji predlagal, da damo \$100, a predlog je bil poražen. Potem sem predlagal, da damo \$50 in še te smo težko dobili, ker nam je nasprotovala grupa 25 članov, ki so sedaj nastopili proti omenjenim štirim članom.

Delegat devete redne konvencije Edward Tomšič in takratni predsednik društva št. 66 je predlagal na društveni seji, naj društvo vsak mesec nekaj da izobraževalni akciji, kolikor pač zmore blagajna, 25 ali več dolarjev, a bil je poražen. Tedanji kakor tudi sedanjaj tajnik Tony Lovrovich je govoril in vpraševal, če je že kdo čul, da je socializem kdaj pomagal delavskemu ljudstvu, dokler ga nisem opomnil, naj utihne. Njegovi pristaši so mu pritrjevali in predlog glede podpore izobraževalni akciji je bil poražen. Moje mnenje je, da kdor je proti socializmu, je tudi proti načelom SNPJ.

Ko sem se pred par meseci sešel s tajnikom društva št. 66, sem ga prosil, naj pojasni, zakaj je toliko prepira med grupo in ostalimi štirimi člani in zakaj ni tega prepira že konec, da bi spet zavladal mir med člani kot se spodobi. Odgovoril mi je, da v sved tega ne, ker ni bil Miha Fatur izvoljen za delegata desete redne konvencije. Jaz tega ne verjamem, kajti društveni uradniki in grupa 25 članov so na eni strani in njihov je društveni pečat, manjšina štirih članov pa si ne more pomagati, glavni odbor pa je daleč proč.—Joe Brgoch, 714.

Kodeks za hišne posestnike

Chicago, Ill.—Predsednik Roosevelt je rekel v svojem govoru: "Nikdo ne bo umrl gladi v tej deželi. Zdi se mi, da noben biznes, ki hoče vstrajati s tem, da plačuje delavcem nižjo plačo kot je potrebna za življenski obstoj, nima pravice biti v tej deželi. Ko rečem "biznes," s tem mislim vso trgovino, kakor tudi industrijo. Ko govorim o delavcih, imam v mislih vse, one zaposlene v pisarnah kakor tudi navadne delavce. Jaz mislim na plačo, ki ne bo samo zadostovala za življenske potrebe, ampak da bo tudi nekaj preostalo za deževne dni." S temi besedami je predsednik položil temeljni kamen za kodeks hišnih posestnikov.

Hišni posestniki so glavni stebri vsake dežele. Dežela brez hišnih posestnikov in domov, bi postala dežela pastirjev, dežela nezadovoljnih in vsak napredek bi bil nemogoč.

Dom je središče rodbine in glavnina vsake vlade. V hiši je lastnik gospodar in družina je ponosna na svoj dom. To dejstvo naj bi gnalo vsakega, da si postavi svoj kot—svoj dom. Malo domov pa je kupljenih v gotovini. Navaden delavec v večina slučajih ne zmora toliko gotovine, da bi plačal za svoj dom v gotovini, zato si mora denar izposoditi. In pri tem imajo posojilna in stavbinska društva veliko vlogo. S pomočjo teh društev si je večina delavcev pomagala do lastništva lastnega doma.

Industrija naj plača delavcem zadostno plačo, da bodo mogli preživljati svoje družine in tudi plačevati nekaj na glavnico, obresti in davke za kupljeni dom, kakor tudi za druge potrebe. Primerna plača bo pomagala, da se povrne prosperiteta v deželo. Ljudje bodo začeli graditi domove, stavbinski delavci bodo imeli delo, njih družine bodo prišle zopet na noge in tako se bo obrnilo zopet vse na bolje.

Ena stroka bo pomagala drugi, da bodo ljudje zaposleni. Trgovina bo oživela. Nakup doma s posojenim denarjem, ki ne more biti amortiziran v dobi nekaj

let, je eno največjih zaprek d rektnega lastništva. Če pa ima kupec doma tako plačo, da bo lahko v doglednem času izplačal dolg, potem je sigurne, da bo postal dejanski lastnik doma, ki ga je kupil. Kupčevi dohodki morajo biti vedno večji kot pa izdatki, to je: kupec mora lastovati vedno več kot pa dolguje.

Večja plača pomeni večje prihranke ne samo v bankah, ampak tudi v stavbinskih in posojilnih društvih. Čim več prihrankov je v bankah in stavbinskih in posojilnih društvih, tem več denarja je na razpolago delavcem za nakup in gradbo lastnih domov. Zvišane plače bodo odprile trg tudi za druge stvari, katere sedaj smatramo za luksuz. Med te spadajo avtomobili, refrigeratorji, radio, telefon itd. Te industrije absorbirajo delavski surplus. (prebitek).

Če odstranimo to nakupno moč, imamo takoj milijone ljudi brez dela. Ljudje potrebujejo nakupne moči in dolžnost vsake industrije in trgovine je, da ljudstvu da to nakupno moč. Če bo ostalo pri minimalni plači, kot jo določa NRA, potem vsi kodeksi ne bodo veliko izdali, ker masa ne bo imela kupne moči in vse bo ostalo v stagnaciji.

Delavec, ki bo zaslužil samo \$14 na teden, ne bo mogel graditi doma, ker ne bo mogel plačati stavbinskemu delavcu \$35 ali \$40 na teden. Na to bo morda kdo rekel: "Zakaj pa ne bi stavbinski delavci dobivali samo \$14 na teden?" Če bi prišlo do tega, kam bi padla cena zemljiščem in kako vrednost bi imela posojila? In ne bi le ljudje prišli ob vse svoje prihranke, ki so jih investirali baš v svoja domovja?

Večja in boljša plača je absolutno potrebna. Brez te ni misliti na boljše čase — prosperiteto. Vlada bi tudi lahko veliko pomogla, da bi se ljudje zopet zanimali za nakup zemljišč in domov. Davki so previsoki. En odstotek bi zadostoval za vse vladne potrebe. Seveda, če odgovorni ljudski zastopniki razpisavajo denar tako, kot se je delalo dosedaj, tedaj morajo gledati, da navijajo davke ne samo na zemljišča, ampak kjerkoli je mogoče izprežati kak cent iz ljudstva.

Nižji davki na zemljišča in domove, stalno zaposlenje delavcev in boljša plača — to je kodeks hišnih posestnikov.

V deželi je sedaj nekaj nad enajst tisoč stavbinskih in posojilnih društev. Njihova konvencija se je vršila v dneh 13, 14. in 15. septembra 1933 v Stevens hotelu v Chicagu. V okraju Cook, v Chicagu in okolici jih je 440, širni Zdrženih držav pa nad 11,000 stavbinskih in posojilnih društev. V ta društva pripada nad 9,500,000 članov. Gotovina stavbinskih in posojilnih društev znaša nekaj nad osem in pol milijona dolarjev, medtem ko znaša premoženje teh društev v okraju Cook nekaj nad \$126,500,000.

Prvo jugoslovansko posojilno društvo v Chicagu je bilo Slovenski Dom, ustanovljeno 29. septembra 1908, ki bo letos praznovalo 25 letnico svojega obstanka.

Jugoslovansko stavbinsko in posojilno društvo je pa bilo ustanovljeno 27. decembra 1918, to je pred 15 leti in ima sedaj \$335,285.52 premoženja. To društvo odpre 60. serijo dne 6. oktobra t. l. Jugoslovansko stavbinsko in posojilno društvo je veličneno v Federal Home Loan sistemu, kakor tudi United States Building & Loan ligi, in njega vodstvo je v dobrih rokah. Kljub veliki depresiji, ki je hudo prizadela naš Slovence, to društvo dobro obstoji in napreduje.

Dolžnost vsakega delničarja je, da agitira za društvo in mu pridobi nove člane. Agitacija bo pomagala do boljšega napredka in lepših dohodkov. Vzemjema pomoč bo pomagala našim rojakom, da pridejo z najmanjšimi stroški do svojih domov, kot je pomagala že stoterim. Vaše vloge so varne in zgube se ni treba bati. S pristopom v Jugoslovansko stavbinsko in posojilno društvo si boste položili temeljni kamen za vaš bodoči dom. Društvo vas bo naučilo hraniti. Pričnete vsaj z enim dolarjem na teden in videli boste, kako lahko je polaganje nekaj na stran za bodočnost ali za "deževne dni."

Te društvo sedaj sprejema tudi hranilne vloge v takozvani

option razred. Za nadaljne informacije se obrnite z vsem zaupanjem na tajnika društva: Joseph Steblay, 2552 S. Central Park avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Joseph Steblay.

Prireditve društva št. 736

Pierce, W. Va. — Večkrat me kdo vpraša, zakaj se nič ne oglašam v Prosveti. Družina J. Fradel iz Pennsilvanije me je prišla obiskat, kajti najbrž je mislila, da sem že odšel v krstvo deželo, ker ni bilo nikakega glasu od mene. Je že tako, da človek raje čita ko piše.

Morda mi bo pisanje bolj gladko teklo aedaj, ko živimo pod Niro. Delavske razmere so tako mižerne, da jih ni vredno omenjati, čeprav kapitalistično časopisje kriči na vse pretege, koliko delavcev bodo uposlili, a dejstva kažejo prav nasprotno. Neki dopisnik je zapisal, da bi se morala Nira imenovati Hira, kar je pravilno.

Ko je bila stavka pri Frick Coal Co. v Pennsilvaniji, smo bili tukaj dva tedna malo bolj zaposleni ko prej. Ker smo se tudi tukaj organizirali, smo torej bratje rudarjev, ki so zastavkali proti Frick Co. Ali ni smešno, da nekateri bratje delajo, drugi pa stāvčkajo. Tako bo ostali toliko časa, dokler se delavstvo ne organizira tako strokovno kot politično. Kadar bo delavstvo doseglo to stopnjo, takrat bomo lahko rekli, da je tudi za delavca prišel novi "deal".

Na društvenem polju ne pokazujemo pravega napredka. Vzrok so slabe razmere. Veliko članov je postalo pasivnih, ostali pa prav težko zmagujejo aiesment.

Društvo West Virginia Mountaineers No. 736 bo priredilo veselico dne 23. septembra v Assembly dvorani, Tony rd., Thomas, W. Va. Stare in mlade iz naselbin Pierce, Davis, Coketon in Thomas vabim, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsi ste dobrodošli. Zlasti apeliram na starše, da se odzovejo vabilu v polnem številu. Naša mladina nas potrebuje, mi pa njo, kajti v mladini je bodočnost in napredek SNPJ.

Vse, kar leze in gre, naj pride na veselico omenjenega dne. Godbo imajo izvrstno in pravijo, da bo igrala tako veselo komade, da bo lahko plesal celo kralj Matjaž. Na svidenje na veselici! Frank Polantz, 736.

Po stavki izdelovalcev ženskih klobukov v Chicagu

Chicago, Ill.—Stavka izdelovalcev ženskih klobukov v Chicagu, ki se je pričela 29. avgusta, je bila končana 15. septembra. Trajala je torej blizu tri tedne. Končala se je z delno zmago. Vodstvo unije smatra, da z veliko zmago, ker je prvič v tem mestu unija Millinery Workers resnično priznana. Doda je v tem mestu kljub mnogim stvarkam prevladovala v tej industriji odprta delavnica. Kompanije, ki lastujejo v tem mestu okrog 120 večjih in manjših delavnic za izdelovanje ženskih klobukov, so priznale unijo in zvišale plačo, ki bo znašala v bodoče za razne stroke delavcev in delavk od \$24 do \$44 na teden za 40 ur dela v tednu. Slovencev dela v tej obrti zdaj okrog 500, toda izučeni, brez posla je veliko več. Največ dela pri ženskih klobukih in slavnih izmed naših ljudi žensk, ki so operatore, to je delavke pri šivalnih strojih. Njih plača je po novem dogovoru z unijo \$34 na teden. One, ki delajo klobuke na roko (makers), dobivajo po \$24, oni pa, ki urezujejo blago po \$40 in blokerji po \$44 na teden. To delo izvršujejo moški, med katerimi je precej Slovencev, toda zdaj veliko nezaposlenih.

Delo "pri slavnih", kakor o značujemo to obrt Slovinci, je za veliko večino delavcev sezonsko, to je le po nekaj tednov ali mesecev v letu. Delavke, ki so izučene v vseh strokah šivanja klobukov, imajo priliko delati bolj stalno. Plače, ki jih omenjam, so navidezno dobre v teh časih, vendar pa še vedno precej manjše kakor so bile pred leti.

Unija s svojo zmago ne bo imela lahke poti. Tri precej velike kompanije, namreč Chiniquy, Lepman, Lippert and Green, sploh niso podpisale pogodbe. Prvima dvema je pomagal v boju proti stavkarjem tudi sodnik David, ki je izdal proti uniji in stavkarjem sodno prepoved (injunction).

V času stavke je par tisoč delavcev stalno piketiralo. Ko so kompanije uvidele, da se delavci in delavke ne mislijo poraženi vrniti na delo, so pristale v pogajanja, v katerih je posredoval Max Meyer, poslanec NRA. V čikaških angleških dnevnikih so kompanije zatrjevale, da so one zmagale, ne pa unija. To so morale že zato, da zakrijejo blamažo, kajti prej so se širokoustile, da bodo ohranile odprto delavnico za vsako ceno. Je pa resnica, da zmaga unije ne bo veliko pomenila, ako ne bodo delavci in delavke v vsaki posamezni delavnici stali trdno pri pogodbi in skrbeli, da morajo biti vsi delavci v uniji. Zelo važen je v vsaki delavnici delavski odbor, zvan "Shop Committee", ki zastopa delavce dotične delavnice in je odgovoren njim ter uniji.

Nekateri bossi smatrajo, da je pogodba le brezpomemben kos papirja, kakor plavi orl, ki so ga nalepili na okna, ravno pa se po starem. Te bosse morajo delavci uveriti, da so časi neomejenega izkoriščanja minuli. Cene klobukom so dvignili, in če ne zvišajo plač, pomeni to zanje le visoke profite, od katerih bi imeli samo oni koristi. Zato ima v vsaki delavnici "shop committee" nalogo ne le regulirati zasluzka delavcev, temveč odvisi od sposobnosti teh odborov in sodelovanja delavcev z njimi, dali bo ta uspeh unije obveljal ali pa bo sistematično uničen. Kolikor mi je znano, sta v dveh delavnicah izvoljeni Slovinci za predsednici delavskega odbora.

Nedvomno so mnogim delavkam in delavcem, ki so se vrnili, storili bossi krivico, ker so jih ali odprnili ali pa jim spremenili delo na slabše. V nekaterih delavnicah sploh ni bilo diskriminacij. Odvisno je pač od dobre volje lastnikov. Nekateri pa so zelo raztogoteni na unijo in goje maščevalne naklepe.

Časopisje je s slepilnimi poročili precej zbegalo delavce. In zdaj še komunisti, ki vpijejo, kako so delavci prodani itd. Če bi komunisti s svojimi stvarkami in unijami kje uspeli, jim ne bi zamerala, tako pa so s svojimi stvarkami marsikje položaj bolj poslabšali kot izboljšali. Vsak rojak, ki čita Prosveto in Proletarca vse, ka je večina unij, ki so pridružene A. F. of L., potrebnih izboljšanja. Posebno jim zamerimo njihovo ljubimkanje z demokratičnimi in republikanskimi politiki. Vendar pa je resnica tudi ta, da kompanije niti teh konservativnih unij nočejo, kar smo že nemalokrat uvideli tudi v tej industriji. Zato je bolje, da se bi zdaj, ko smo organizirani, zanimali za unijo, upoštevati njene težkoče in si pridobili vpliv in besedo tudi pri vodstvu. Max Zaritsky, predsednik unije, je dejal, da se naš boj za resnično unioniziranje s to zmago priznanja unije šele pričinja. Angela Zaitz.

Naše razmere

Pueblo, Colo. — Kamor pridem, so slehernoga prve besede: "France, slaba je, slaba. Kaj bo, če se ne obrne na boljše?" Človeka zaboli pri srcu ko vidi nekakja krepke delavce, danes opazi vso drugačno sliko. Skrb in negotova bodočnost so zarezale globoke brazde na obrazih, da se jih lahko opazi brez vsakih očal.

Večina nas ubogih proletarcev imamo še edino upanje v tako opevani "new deal," katerega nestrpnno pričakujemo že osem mesecev.

Kakor je opaziti do danes v Pueblo, se je prosperiteta pomaknila nazaj za vogal in ni nobenega upanja, da se bo še kdaj pokazala.

Zima prihaja, premožna ni, obleka in obutev raztrgana, davki in stanarina neplačana, kredit po prodajalnah že večini ustavljen, prihranke, ki so jih delavci prisrādali, so bankirji pobrali, pomožne organizacije so spraznile blagajne, dela pa ni od nikoder.

Vprašanje je: Kako se bo ubogi delavec preživel čez zimo? Demokratiški političarji ribarijo in zafajfo črnega osla že osem mesecev, pa do danes še ni opaziti, da bi kaj spremenil barvo, pa tudi ne izgleda, da bi kdaj postal bel. To je žalostna šola za ubogeja trpina.

Upajmo, da se bomo vsaj malo naučili iz te depresije, ko pridejo prihodnje volitve, da bomo znali ločiti stranko, ki zastopa delavske interese.

Podporne organizacije tudi so izvete; kriza je prizadela hud udarec enim bolj, drugim manj. Naj omenim našo SNP. Ta delavska institucija je postala do stotisoč dolarjev iz dade izrednih podpor. Vsaj tako poročali gl. odborniki na zad konvenciji. In vsa ta ogromna vsota je bila izplačana brezposelnim članom, da bi jih obdržali organizaciji in protektirali v času boleznih in smrti.

Društvo Orel št. 21 SNPJ je ravno tako zavedalo brat dolžnosti. Zalagalo je brezposelnim članom asesment, da je narastel skoro dva tisoč dolarjev. To je precejšnja vsota društvo, ki šteje nekaj čisto odraslih članov.

Sedaj je blagajna do male izčrpana. Nekateri člani se dujejo, ker morajo iti na pasno listo. Res je zelo težavno odbornike v teh kritičnih časih marsikatero pikro morajo slišati. Zalostno je tudi od nekaterih članov, da ne znajo ali čejo pravično soditi. Predbne se vsakovrstne predsojke, ka da so društveni odborniki k teh pasjih razmer.

Društvo Orel je zakladalo katere člane, da jim je dolg čej narastel. Jednota je darov in posejevala. Ali more kdo htevatvi še več?

Večkrat se sliši, da se pritožujejo, koliko da so želečali v jednoto, tega pa ne mislijo, da so bili zavarovani ko bi v tistem času zboleli, bili operirani, izgubili noge roko, ali v slučaju smrti, vse bi jednota pošteno plačala. Z ni prav, predbacivati koliko kdo plačal in koliko milijonov v Chicagu.

Zapomnimo si vsi, da je blagajna društva Orel zbrana dajimih in nikjih in da je nekatera noč prečuta ter mnopotov so imeli gotovi člani, se je prihranilo te tisočake.

Zato upam, da bodo člani rili svojo dolžnost in poravi dolg kadar se bo začelo malo lje delati. Vsaj tako se pričak od vseh poštenih slovenskih lavcev.

Te besede niso pisane, da nji moza žalil, ampak zato, jih je odbor dobil dosti pod da se je gotove člane predčakalo, akoravno je bilo za kega člana posebej na seji s njeno, da se ga čaka.

Naj še omenim, da bo društvo imelo plesno veselico sept. v soboto večer v Orlovi rani. Vatopina bo prosta, mača godba—Joe Peček. V bo za člane, njih družine in član lahko pripelje s seboj sto ožje prijatelje. Pridite vsi, da skupno razveselimo in pozabimizerijo vsaj za par ur. Vabiti člani iz bližnje okolice, katerega veselje in če mu doščajo finančne razmere.

Fr. Boltezar, 21

Volilna kampanja

Cleveland, O. — V Cleveland se je pričela kampanja kandidatov za mestno žbornico. Kandidatov imamo ko lista in tra in vsi nam obljublajo, da bodo dali vsega kar hočemo, bomo volili zanje. Da si pa bomo najboljše izmed najboljših se v ta namen vršijo 3. okt. marnе volitve, končne pa 7. In boj bo končan.

Da se delavstvu raztolma kdo je sposoben in kdo ni in teri kandidat bo v resnici da za ljudske interese, se je klub št. 27 odločil, da priredoto svrhu javni shod, na katerobomo zvedeli, kateri kandidat pravi za delovno ljudstvo. Se se vršj v nedeljo, 24. sept., 7:30 zvečer v spodnji dvor SND na St. Clairju. Govorilca sta O. K. Wheelock, soc. kandidat za mestnega župana, in Martinek, kandidat za mestno žbornico v 30. wardu. Po ključku shoda se bo oddala ki bi morala biti oddana na niku 7. avgusta, a je bila odgnana. Vsi, ki imate liste, jih neseite s seboj na shod.

Po končanem programu prosta zabava in razvedr Vstopnina je prosta.

Odbor apelira na občinstvo, se udeleži shoda v obilnem šte lu, da delujemo skupno in da mo izvolimo v mestno žbornico, ki bodo delali v splošno rist nas vseh, ne pa v korist pitalistov.

Ali ste naročili na dnev "Prosveto"? Podpirajte svoj



The Society shall insure to its members personal freedom of religious, philosophical, ethical and political creeds.

# PROSVETA

## ENGLISH SECTION

Those who would give essential liberty to purchase a little temporary safety, deserve neither liberty nor safety.

PAGE SIX

FOR MEMBERS OF SLOVENE NATIONAL BENEFIT SOCIETY AND AMERICAN SLOVENES

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 20

### Editorial Comments

For the past two years or so no new English Speaking local branches of the SNPJ have been organized. The severe depression was the main reason for this standstill in our organizational activities. Other factors which prevented our progress in that direction were of minor importance. The field for organizing new SNPJ branches has somewhat become limited and only a few prospective communities remain unorganized and still present an opportunity for our expansion. There are still some localities left where new English Speaking branches of the SNPJ could prosper at least moderately if given the proper incentive and necessary support by those in the immediate vicinities.

After all it is not so much the number of branches in an organization that really counts—it is the membership within the existing branches which can show, if it tries earnestly enough, the real fraternal progress and the right spirit for growth and progress. Local branches can promote their various activities to such a degree that their endeavors will show the desirable results. The methods employed in branch work require intelligent approach on the part of all the members in the branch, but the bulk of the work by any branch must be borne by the branch officers and their most active and influential co-workers. In that manner the growth of a branch can be assured.

In every Slav community where the SNPJ branches are doing their fraternal duty, there are still a number of young people who would qualify as members and who in time would become a credit to your branch and an asset to the entire organization. Our young people cannot afford to miss the opportunity now. They must all help to enlist the prospective members who still compose a vast army of our potential members.

There is nothing more gratifying to a member than the confidence gained that he is doing his part for his local branch in promoting the scope of activities among his brother and sister members. It is true that occasional disappointments set in the path of any fraternal worker. That is to be expected and must be disregarded. Don't let things of this nature get the best of you. Remember that our pioneers were confronted with much greater obstacles and obstructions than you ever were. But they pushed ahead and worked for their organization with a real purpose persistently and determinately. That's why they have succeeded in building this strong organization which today has a unique place in the history of the Slovene workers in the United States. It is a credit to us all and a living monument to their conscientious work.

No local branch can expect to grow and expand in numbers and influence of its own accord, without the members' constant plugging for its progress. Remember that your local branch is what you make it. It can be of great importance in your community life only if you exert your fraternal abilities to the nth degree. For your efforts you will be repaid in the end. Your fellow men will look upon you as an intelligent individual who is earnestly trying to better the conditions in his locality by helping to insure his friends and acquaintances in the largest and safest of our fraternal organizations.

It is a known fact that right now it is no easy job for anybody to secure new members. But you can at least prepare the new prospects to join your fold when they will be in a position to become active members of the SNPJ. We are told daily that the tide in industries has turned and that general conditions are improving. To be sure, in some industrial centers there is a slight improvement and a number of the unemployed have been called back to work. How far will this improvement go, no one can tell, but we do know that there are at least ten million unemployed workers in this country, conservatively speaking. All we can do is to hope for the better. We do not expect the impossible under the present system which rests on private gain, where human life doesn't count and private profit is the chief god in our industrial and economic life.

The present recovery plan, as we see it, offers only a very mild reform of things that should be done by the government, on the big scale for the benefit of all who work and produce. It should do away with the leeches that suck the blood of thousands and millions of workers and their dependents.

Why should the capitalist owners of industry insist on the open shop when for years the shops have been closed to the workers by these same owners?

It is true that capitalism produces ambition and ours is the ambition utterly to destroy it root and branch.

### Locally

Springfield, Ill.—The Lincolnites held a dandy meeting last Friday nite, the best in a long time with an increased attendance. And they talked our dance plenty.

Bro. Frank J. Klainz nominated his daughter, Loretta June, and broke the ice for us. It seems like it has been years since we had our last previous nomination. And believe me, it makes us feel good.

And to top the meeting, we knew President Ed owned several lots out in "Cabbage Patch." But his surprise for us was watermelon—and plenty of it!

The Sangamon County delegates to the Illinois Continental Congress, will caucus Sunday, Sept. 24, at 2 p. m. in the Slovene Home. An Action Committee and various sub-committees are slated to be elected.

I understand Lodge 356, Benld SNPJ, joined the Illinois Continental Congress. Let's hear from others.

Joseph Brinocar.

### "Sunflower Seeds"

Mulbery, Kans.—The last regular meeting of the Sunflowers was not attended well. What is the matter with the Sunflower members, that you don't attend? Is it that you're not interested in our Lodge anymore? Or is it that we don't run the meetings to suit you, Sunflowers?

Now it is your duty to come to the meeting and discuss what is on your mind concerning the lodge.

There is a Juvenile Campaign going on. Sunflowers, you receive 25c for every new Juvenile member secured. Let's all get busy and put Sunflowers over big.

At the next meeting there will be a surprise and treat waiting for you all. Come and see for yourself.

A Reporter.

### Lucky Stars

Imperial, Pa.—Lucky Stars Lodge, No. 716 SNPJ, Third Annual Dance will be held Saturday, Sept. 23, at Slovene Hall.

The Moonlight Serenaders, a nine piece orchestra, will furnish the music.

All Lucky Stars are working hard to make this third annual affair a large success. So come one and all. We assure you a good time.

Trusting to see many neighboring lodges and also all the gang from Canonsburg at this dance.

So long till September 23!

F. Maglich.

### Loyalite News

Cleveland, O.—Our dance is about to push right out in a few more hours, that's Saturday, Sept. 23. I'm sure you won't miss it.

The music will be furnished by a Sepia band, the good hot colored rhythm. The lad to furnish it will be Carmen Newsome, a well known young composer and better known band leader. I believe we are in store for some music as only the Sepia bands can dish out.

The dance will be held in the upper hall which is more adapt for dancing, and then of course we will have beer and other refreshments. The girls promise to have the well known beef and gravy sandwiches for those who become hungry, and if they are too salty, the girls want you to drink more beer.

This year we are changing our policy of pushing tickets sales. As you have probably noticed no advance tickets sales have been pushed. The Loyalites feel that those who care to attend our affairs will surely be present. Those who do not wish to attend will not be forced to buy from friends who are selling them. One of our reasons for this change was, not enough members ever take it upon themselves to help advance sales. The few who did had to rely on their best friends to help.

Well, we will see shortly if it works out. We have high hopes it will.

Have you noticed our green placards displayed in practically every business place in Collinwood and vicinity? These placards advertising our 8th Anniversary Dance were made possible by means of complimentary ads of local businessmen. I wish to take this means to thank the very kind businessmen for helping us a time which we need it most.

The local Federation of SNPJ lodges is optimistic of promoting a gigantic anniversary affair next year in which all local lodges will almost have to take part again. Will the Loyalites be represented? We have hopes too. Now is the time to get material for it.

The Comrades are also sponsoring a big dance to be held at the Slovene Home, 68th and St. Clair. The Loyalites are asked to attend.

Again—remember Sept. 23, 8 p. m., Slovene Home, Waterloo rd., August Prossack, Sec'y Lodge 590.

### FLASHES By Incognito

The Pioneers are coming out of the slump and the depression slowly. At last Friday's meeting one new member was initiated and six transfer cards were presented. Four others were reinstated from the passive list. Our meetings are beginning to take on the aspect of the meetings of the good old days when we always initiated new members. In those days few Pioneer meetings passed without the acceptance of new members.

This is an appropriate time to go forth and bring in new timber, especially for our juvenile department. In the past year many juvenile members were ushered into the adult department. We must now replace them, with new juveniles. We should have at least 200 juvenile members. And we can get them if each of you do your little bit.

Excellent reports were made for the Illinois Congress of Farmers and Workers. In particular, the report of Alice Artach was timely and interesting. The detailed report of the picnic was made. It is an established fact that the Pioneers again held the largest picnic of the season among Slovenes in Chicago. Johnny Kopach gave a brief report of the Wiener Roast. We had quite a number of visitors. The Convention committee report was also made.

By courtesy of Dr. John Zaverinik we had a full hour of movies including scenes from this year's Pioneer picnic, from the 1931 Pioneer picnic and a comedy entitled "Wine, Women and Sauerkraut" and a travelogue of the Balkan countries. Everyone enjoyed the pictures. Sandwiches were served and draft beer was inhaled. Truly, an interesting and pleasant meeting.

Frank Groser and Johnny Gratchner are doing a splendid agitational job for our annual dance which is rapidly approaching. They promise us a following of 100 from their place of employment. At that rate we wouldn't need many more to fill the SNPJ Auditorium on October 7. But let us all follow the example of these

two hustling musketeers. Some of you can get a half a dozen to the dance, others only two or three. The main thing is to get them.

We have had quite a controversy as to whether we should spend so much money on an orchestra. Many believed it was necessary to give our patrons every possible advantage. They claimed that excellent music was the whole dance and since this was our Eighth Annual Dance we must not deviate from our long established policy of music par excellence.

Two more good girl basketballers have joined the Pioneers. Lena Podbelsak at the September meeting and Catherine Stefanchik at the August meeting. We just learned about Catherine being a basketball enthusiast. Will the Pioneers have a good team this year? We should say so.

Estok Menton, a senior at the University of Michigan, visited the Pioneers last Friday. Estok hails from Detroit; he is an active Young American and Socialist as well.

Word comes to us that Andy Grum is making good as a tavern proprietor. We're glad to hear it because Andy is a swell fellow and deserves the support of his fellow men and women.

Cuba is in a tarmol. So is Spain and Germany; and Austria; and the rest of the world. Why do you suppose the workers stand up and rebel? Because they are treated too well? Just the opposite! The rich are trying to squeeze everything they can out of the poor and the various governments are protecting and guarding the rich while they crush the workers, the creators of everything this world possesses. What else can labor do but rebel?

In our dear United States all you read about (besides murders and graft) is strikes. Not because labor is too well paid but because it is underpaid. Will you ever learn your place alongside of the rest of us workers?

### STRUGGLERS By Lindy

Cleveland, O.—A few weeks ago this writer was invited to speak at the combined picnic and outing held by three of the West Side Lodges.

The idea of this gathering was to formulate plans and try to organize a new SNPJ English Speaking lodge. The plans thus far have made good progress.

The following were appointed to serve on the committee to secure new members: Joseph, Rudy and Mary Koncan, Victor and Mary Zalc, Dorothy Pultz and Mr. and Mrs. Samonich.

This group of active members will, after gathering a good group together call a meeting and invite local SNPJ English Speaking lodges to their First Grand Party. And what a party it will be!

Watch these columns for details pertaining to the date and place.—May I also at this time thank Messrs. Andrianchik, Zornick and others for the kind hospitality rendered me on my visit.

#### Girard Bound

We are in receipt of a letter from Sister Frances Syak, Secretary of Girard Golden Eagles, extending a welcome invitation to the Strugglers to attend Golden Eagles' Hard Time Dance on Oct. 7. Sister Syak's letter clearly reveals that any cooperation tendered them at this hour of need will be appreciated. We are sure to try our utmost to be with you and hope it is a huge success.

#### Loyalites Present—

Sept. 23 marks the opening of Fall Festivities in this community and we hope they break all records for on this day the Loyalites will sponsor the 8th Anniversary Dance at Slo-

vene Workmen's Home on 15335 Waterloo rd. They will feature for the first time on Slovene stage the musical artists known as Carmen Newsome and his Rhythm Rascals. Be there, folks, or you will regret it.

#### Dr. Lausche King

Dr. William Lausche, Struggler member and Slovene dentist in this community, pulled a surprise in surprises on Sunday, Sept. 8, when he surprised local golf circles by winning the golf championship at Lak Shore Club. We surely want to congratulate "Doc" and wish him still better success next time.

#### Don't Forget

Last but not least, the Strugglers after several restful months are out to get there in the limelight again, and believe it or not, they will when on Oct. 28 they plan to sponsor a huge Halloween Mask Dance with new features. Your presence will be our gain, and for your good time we kindly ask you to be there if you possibly can.

#### The Cupid's Nest

We are beginning to wonder what is wrong with the boys from Penna.—Kosela, Preseren, etc. We have a suspicion Cupid is making his rounds, or perhaps some red-haired visitor. Aynik, since he slipped off the ladder and was reported injured, was not heard from for a long time. Probably the distance between Pittsburgh and Cleveland is detoured.

#### A Champion

Sister Dorothy Straus known as one of Cleveland's fastest sprinters, ran away with first place honors at 1st Annual Police and Firemen's Field Meet last Sunday. There is a future in store for Sister Straus and we surely wish it to her. Congratulations.

### Spirit-O-Grams

#### By Whoosht

St. Louis, Mo.—Ahoj, ahoj! for the Spirit Boat Excursion on the S. S. President, Friday night, September 22! For tickets call Bro. Jacob Kacin.

Thanks for the visit the Badgers almost paid the Spirits. They came within 40 miles of St. Louis when their cars became stalled. The occupants became so interested in the folks of that certain little town that they forgot all about us. Never mind, we'll do the same to you some day.

Say, what's wrong with the telephone system in Chicago? The writer wasted an hour and numerous nickels trying to get in touch with some of the members of the SNPJ English

Speaking Lodges of Chicago but with no success.

Customer: "Won't you take off something for cash?"

Salesgirl: "Sir?"

Boarder: "Ah, your steak is like the weather this evening, madam. Rather raw."

Landlady: "Indeed? By the way, your board bill is like the weather too: Unsettled."

Secure New Subscribers for the "PROSVETA"

### What is the NRA?

The NRA transplants "alien ideas from Russian to American soil," says Senator Hatfield of West Virginia, a state where thousands of miners are forced down to a dog-standard living and where expressing an idea not being a corporation label is forbidden. Dr. Cabot of Harvard says that NRA is a step toward Fascism. A chorus of voices shout "State Capitalism" or "State Socialism" or "Communism." What is NRA?

It is not Communism for it bears no resemblance to the regime in Russia. It is not State Capitalism for that implies government ownership of many industries. It is not State Socialism for that means government ownership with workers an influential power in government and industry, but with capitalism still the main economic factor in society. It is not Fascism for Fascism is the rising of cowering sections of the middle classes, hysterical workers and peasants, gangsters and political adventurers. It ousts the governing party by force, destroys all opposition parties and organizations, and rules as a dictatorship.

The NRA is simply State Paternalism. The government serves as a father trying to restore capitalism as it was, not to make of something it has not been. If it can restore capitalism to health it will release it to follow its own course again. If it fails to restore capitalism the government will extend its paternalism. The large powers vested in the President are nothing new and are not necessarily a Fascist trend. Both Presidents, Lincoln and Wilson, were given similar emergency powers and they used them to limit during wartime. This power MAY become the source of some form of autocracy but we cannot say that it WILL become that. Autocracy DOES come it may come out of the present ruling groups, not out of a Fascist push.—The New Leader.

### Codes And "Partnership"

President Green and his associates on the A. F. of L. Executive Council are a thousand times right in insisting that the Codes are satisfactory in the length of hours they allow and the minimum wage they set up. I doubt however, if in a good many industries the Codes can go any farther and still keep alive Roosevelt's idea of "partnership." It is only when we put the absentee owners out of the picture by socializing basic industries that we can effectively be able to deal with the problem of hours, wages—yes, and of prices too. This applies particularly to an industry like coal. Even if a general strike in coal is averted by a comparative victory for the workers—something of which there is no assurance as I write—I can imagine no Code which will restrict that industry to health and still leave private owners in receipt of profits from it.

—Norman Thomas

### Next Winter

What is going to happen if from five to ten million workers remain without jobs next winter? The lowest estimate places the number now at 10,000,000. Winter is three months away. Is there any prospect of getting 3,000,000 each month back to work? That is the rate that must be maintained if the NRA general accomplish their declared purpose.

If they fail—and we think that they will—what will happen? For one thing, the Roosevelt honeymoon will come to an end. Millions of workers will find themselves at the end of another blind alley. Their big hope will be gone. They have taken some terrible punishment in the past four years. Will they take more and get solace for their wounds by affectionately gazing at the Blue Eagle? We doubt it.

### The Farmer is Thinking

Opinions of John Farmer, surveyed by the information service of the Federal Council Churches, show that in general he is not worrying over that scarecrow that Hoover called "individualism." The farm press with one exception approves government regulation of acreage and production control. That is a long way from the days of the Populist rising.

On the other hand, the blight that has set upon the rosy dreams of farm youth for education and a "career" makes many farmers and farm women think that everything is "gone haywire." A young correspondent writes one farm journal: "Is my generation going to be stuck on the shelf without a chance?"

Not if you act intelligently, the Socialist answers. Capitalism has shelled you and you can shelve capitalism if your class and the workers of the cities unite for this purpose. And why not?—"N. L."

# Here and There With Comrades

Ohio.—There soon will be a dance in Cleveland. And in the midst of all the usual commotion and flurry, we find two Comrade members, running for office of City Councilmen. Will Vidmar and Joseph A. Krieger are both councilman candidates in the 23rd ward. The writer, in a non-partisan view, will endeavor to bring to the readers a short resume of the work of each candidate and platform of each candidate. A short resume of the work of each candidate will occupy the columns of this issue, while the story of Krieger will appear in the next issue of Prosveta.

**Life Time in 23th Ward**  
 William A. Vidmar was born in Cleveland, Ohio, the son of Nick Vidmar, both of whom have since deceased. He has lived in Cleveland practically all of his life. He graduated from St. Vitus School in 1918; Cathedral High School in 1922; John Carroll University in 1926, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Science. He received the degree of Western Reserve University in 1928 where he received the degree of Law and since that time has been practicing law at 414 Western Building.

**Active in Organizations**  
 He has been very active in Lodge No. 25 KSKJ, holding several offices. He is a representative of the Slovene National Home District Board. His other activities in the 23rd ward and its organizations are as follows: Vice President of the Yugoslav University for the year 1933 and re-elected for the year 1934; Secretary of the Chamber Merchants and Improvement Association for the present year; member and one time officer of No. 25 KSKJ and during 1927 manager of the championship baseball team "Presidents"; member of the present re-organization committee of The North American Club; member of the County Bar Association; member of the Democratic Cosmo Club; member and trustee of the Park Boat Club; member of the Eagles Lodge, and member of the 23rd Ward Democratic Club.

**His Platform**  
 William A. Vidmar's platform regarding the City government is as follows: A re-adjustment of the gas, water, telephone and rates, with a view to strict economy and lowest possible cost; an amendment of the Municipal Light Code, so as to maintain its position as a regulator of rates, but not to a degree as to drive out the light plants in which our people are employed and have invested; to complete the building of the Hall with the greatest economy; to favor a re-scaling of street car rates with strict economy in operation and a fair trail of through routing plan; to favor a cleaning up of the Cuyahoga River with a view to making as much as possible pollution of the lake water; to favor a thorough examination and re-building of the Civil Service; in favor of a study as to the best plan of districting of the City into wards of proportionate size; general use of all the means at his disposal for the progress of the City and the City in general along lines which will materially benefit and giving his best efforts to industry to all problems as they are presented.

**Loyalites Anniversary Dance**  
 With great interest that we attended the Anniversary Dance to be given by our sister lodge, the Loyalites. Comrade members who attended the Loyalites functions

in the past know, that a good time awaits those who plan to attend. The dance will be held at the Slovene Workmen's Home in Waterloo rd., Saturday evening, Sept. 23. The admission is only 25c and dancing will start at eight o'clock. Comrade members, go out and help the Loyalites deliver a "knockout punch to Old Man Depression."

**Comrades Annual Harvest Dance**  
 Saturday evening, Oct. 7, Comrades Annual Harvest Dance will herald the club's official opening of its fall season's entertainment. One of the seasons widely awaited functions is Comrades Harvest Dance. Look up your date calendar and reserve Saturday evening, Oct. 7, for Comrades. Plans are being made by the entertainment committee to provide an orchestra which will be out of the ordinary, just for the sake of giving all who plan to attend, an evening which they will always remember. Don't forget, if you have nowhere to go on Saturday, Oct. 7, Comrades Annual Harvest Dance awaits you, at the Slovene National Home in St. Clair ave. The dance will be held in the lower hall, with all of the usual refreshments.

**Just Bits**  
 The World's Fair in Chicago attracted many members of Lodge Comrades during the past weeks, some of those attending were: John Prudish, Otto and Bob Tekautz, Pauline and Mary Spik and Mr. and Mrs. John Smole. Many other Comrade members are planning to attend. Why not stop over at the SNPJ Home for a few minutes? Now that Joseph Zorman, attorney, has moved into an apartment, many of his friends are awaiting a housewarming. The two Beacon Bachelorettes are giving Comrades numerous short articles in the Prosveta, so why not plan now to attend the Beacons Fifth Anniversary Program, on Nov. 12. Two SNPJ Lodges Hold Dance on Oct. 7!!! Question—Which shall I attend? Well, if you are in Chicago, don't miss the Pioneer's Eighth Annual Dance at the SNPJ Hall, but if you are in Cleveland, don't forget Comrades Annual Harvest Dance. Brother "Red" Prusnick's article is receiving many well worth compliments. Keep it up "Red." That's just what's needed. More plain talk. A party of six planned to attend the SNPJ Federation affair sponsored by the Pa. groups but a last minute notice necessitated a change of plans. Will look for you soon, Frank Kress. Congratulations to the Champion Veronian Muehball Team. Now that the Loyalites have joined the Beacons, Strugglers and Comrades in contributing news articles in the Prosveta, it's about time we heard a peep from the Progressives. Another case of keeping a lookout on the calendar of events sponsored by clubs. The Strugglers have a dance on Oct. 28, and the Progressives are also sponsoring a function on Oct. 28 at Recher's Hall, leaving the other SNPJ clubs in a quandary as to which affair to attend. Olga Peterlin is tiring of New Jersey and plans to return, to stay, soon. It's been a long time since Bob Up has appeared in these columns. How about staging a comeback. Saint and Sinner rumor that no more articles will be forthcoming from their worthy pens. Seems to be general strike on, with all of the Prosveta's best contributors. Here's hoping that Saint and Sinner continue with their weekly feature. All future Comrade meeting will be held in the lower hall of the Slovene National Home. Members are requested to attend in greater number, for we'll swing back with the usual entertainments and refreshments.

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Pres. Comrades.  
 Joseph A. Jarc.

# and About Waukegan

Waukegan, Ill.—The picnic of the County Action Committee of the Farmers Congress of Farmers and Gardeners, held Sunday, September 16, was a success financially and otherwise. Despite the fact that it rained incessantly throughout the day, upwards of 750 people attended. Among them was a considerable number of young people, who saw the SNPJ girls demonstrate in a soft ball game by the shore of the lake.

an army and a navy and these he can get only by winning the support of England and Italy. Therefore, so far as the German government is concerned, there will be no swashbuckling, no rattling of the saber, no dramatic defiance of the Versailles Treaty, because such behavior would only alienate the two powers he must win over to his side. That Hitler appreciates the necessity of proceeding cautiously is demonstrated by his pacifist reply on May 17 to Roosevelt and the powers.

Hitler's ace of trumps in his game for the re-establishment of Germany's military power is, however, his struggle against Bolshevism. He knows that were the British ruling class compelled to make a choice between Bolshevism and Fascism, it would choose the latter. Hitler is thus rapidly assuming the role of the defender of European civilization against the "barbarism" of the Soviets. For this defense against the Bolshevik menace, Germany's iron man believes England and, with her, Italy will permit a "correction" of the Versailles Treaty, so that he will be able to re-arm Germany and thus get the necessary strength to realize his imperialistic ends.

To those who have been wondering just what Hitler is after and how long he is likely to remain in power, I strongly recommend this article by Trotzky, the foremost living Marxian thinker and revolutionary.

tion's New Deal ceases wherever America's imperialist policies are concerned, was clearly demonstrated when President Roosevelt, following a time-honored American custom, dispatched marines and warships to Cuba to keep the revolting Cubans from going too far. The first revolution which catapulted Machado out of power and replaced him with de Cespedes did not greatly alarm the U. S. government because it proceeded under the watchful eye of Sumner Welles, the American ambassador. The second revolution, led by the enlisted men of the army, however, was an unknown quantity. It occurred without the enlightened guidance of the State Department and its leaders did not carry Wall Street's benediction, as de Cespedes did. As a result, 23 American warships loaded with troops lie in Cuban waters ready to intervene if the Cuban workers lose respect for American property.

The historic function of the State Department has been to protect U. S. capital in foreign lands, even to the extent of engineering revolutions. American imperialists have from a billion and a quarter to two billion dollars at stake in Cuba, most of which is invested in sugar, tobacco, and government and private debts. It is very improbable that the sanctity of these investments will be violated. The present State Department knows its responsibility too well.

The Waukegan and North Chicago branch of the Socialist Party has announced that Fred Henderson, a leader in the Socialist movement in England, will speak in Waukegan, Thursday, November 2. Henderson, a former Labor member of the House of Commons, will be toured thru this country by the national Socialist Party. Complete details of the Waukegan meeting will be given out later.

A. Pierce.

# Flood City

Johnstown, Pa.—Even though it rained hard toward evening, last September 3, it didn't matter much for we enjoyed ourselves a lot, regardless. Cloudy as it was in the morning, we still had hopes that it would clear up by the afternoon, but, no, only for a couple of hours, I do not think that we members were on very good terms with the gods, for some of us were just about "drenched." A fairly nice crowd was present when the storm broke loose in the evening, which drove quite a few home, while others stayed to mingle with the rest of us, until the end.

When the Volcjak Brothers came from Dunio, we were relieved very much as to the entertainment to follow; they furnished the music for dancing. Other features were a few selections played by the Moxham Slovene Band under the direction of Joseph Rogel. Later on in the evening we staged a race; those participating had to drink a bottle of pop through "pacifers," and the one who drank theirs first, won a prize. Refreshments of all kinds were also served.

I suppose that apologies are due to our out-of-town-visitors, because we couldn't entertain them as we had planned, the weather being to blame. Nevertheless, it was a great pleasure for us to have with us some of the Detroit Young Americans and a Chicago Pioneer, Johnnie Rak, the vice-president of the Pioneer Lodge, active in both the SNPJ and the Socialist and Labor movement; was he busy getting acquainted! The Trusniks "Four Horsemen," namely: Pauline, Ray, Billy and Bob, all Young Americans, were also with us; they, too, are well-known in the SNPJ and the Labor movement, especially Ray and Billy, the former being a delegate to the Continental Congress for both the national and state organization. Other lodges represented were: Nasa Sloga, Danica, Triglav, and Friendly City. We wish to take this means by thanking all that had anything to do with the making of the success of the picnic, and the Moxham Slovene Band, who played free of charge.

The Travniks stayed until Labor day afternoon, and then left for home; Rak stayed until Thursday, taking in the sights of our mountainous Keystone state, which he claims to have enjoyed, and also getting acquainted with more of our comrades in the Labor movement. We hope they all enjoyed their visits here, and also that they come again soon.

Just this and that! Flood City's next meeting will be held Thursday, September 21, at 7:30 p. m.; all members are urged to be present as we have urgent business to transact, so don't fail us!—Eddie Spohn, our vice-president, had his tonsils removed last Saturday. We wish him a speedy recovery.—Lodge Nasa Sloga will celebrate their Seventh Anniversary on November 18, at the Moxham Hall. A Slovene play may be the main attraction, but regardless, let us plan to attend this affair in full numbers.—The Pioneer Bulletin has been received by this writer for over a year now, and finds it an interesting little paper. Leroy Skubic's write-ups of their meetings are very good. September issue contains some very well written poetry by some of their capable members. Was interesting to see that their annual Harvest Dance takes place Oct. 7. We hope it's a success!

Fraternally,  
 Frances Langerhote, Lodge 712.

# Buckeyes' Bits

By Oh  
 Barborton, O.—Here's a chance to show off, girls! We'd like to see which Buckeye girl can sell the most tickets for our dance. Yes! We're having a dance. Date? Oct. 21! Pa se kako! Did we ever miss one? Did anyone ever fail to have a grand time? No, to both questions. Reserve that date and we'll give more details later.

We'd like to see all of our members cooperate more than ever at this dance because we'll need it. You must realize that the 8 or 10 people who always come to the meetings can't do all the work at our dance. The more people who want to help, the less time you'll have to spend at your certain task. One of the members already offered to do her part. So come to the next meeting and give your ideas about making our dance a big success. You'll certainly feel proud to know you helped. Incidentally, the meetings are now to be held in the Slovene Hall on 14th st., same date as usual, first Friday of every month. We'd like to see all of the neighboring lodges represented. Zippers, Golden Eagles, Comrades, Strugglers, New Eras, etc.

We're sorry that we, the Buckeyes couldn't come to the Golden Eagle affair on Aug. 19, as we had a wiener roast on that day. We thank the same Lodge members for their presence at our every doing in spite of the fact that we seldom or never repaid them the courtesy. May we see you on Oct. 21 and may you have a wonderful time?

The Buckeyes are looking each other over rather suspiciously these days and all because of the Comrades Rally Nite. Who, we wonder, was the Buckeye member that was to make a speech? Which member is so well gifted as to banish stage fright? We hoped to find out, but to no avail. Everyone says "Speeches taboo!" Sorry we were not with the Comrades that nite. We'll be making visits soon.—Our last meeting, which was postponed twice, was finally held last Tuesday and we had a great time discussing the dance and laughing at the amusing antics of Bros. Frank Carr and Frank Poje. Oh, yes! The stork has paid a visit.—Congrats, Mrs. Francis Cutlip. You know, members, Mrs. Cutlip is the former Francis Poje. And are her brothers (Frank and Joe) the proud uncles now!—Francis Yankovich is feeling okay about her job which is just young. Hope you find it pleasant.

# STALWARTS

Kenosha, Wis.—Looks like the Stalwarts Lodge No. 608 SNPJ have been off balance in the past few months. But now, by the looks of things, they are looking to the new future, by starting to get new members into the lodge. In order to do something we must get the cooperation of all the members.

There has been talk about visiting the Badgers on Oct. 7 when they will give a dance. That's okay. It is necessary to get acquainted with other members. This will help our Lodge back on its feet. It is the activity of a lodge that counts. Let us keep in close contact with other lodges. A dormant lodge or group will get nowhere.

At our last meeting we noticed a better attendance. Next month let's have a one hundred per cent of our membership present. See you all at the next meeting. Joe L. Kazile.

# Friendly City

Johnstown, Pa.—The Friendly City members are planning another Round and Square dance, at the Franklin, Slov. Hall, at Franklinsboro. The music will be furnished by the Melody Boys. This dance is scheduled for September 30, 1933, and the admission is only 15c.

To the members of Friendly City Lodge No. 684 SNPJ that were not at our last meeting:—Our meeting date was changed from every second Sunday to every second Thursday of the month. Be sure to be there. The members of Friendly City will pay ten cents into the treasury the month of September as the treasury is very low.

We are glad to have Stella Suhadoinik back with us again. She was injured in an auto accident in Pittsburgh, Pa., August 23. Your Brothers and Sisters of the Friendly City Lodge wish her a speedy recovery.—We hear that Frances Volk is getting married. We sure wish her a happy married life. Anna Briceley.

# Editor's Note

Cleveland, O.—"Mike"—The spelling of the word "dependant" is by many preferred to "dependent" for the noun, but with no good reason, according to a standard dictionary.

Ruffs Dale, Pa.—"Sue"—Your article announcing Silver Stars "Pretzel Parade" for Sept. 17 at "Granish" hall came too late for the September 15 issue. Another similar article appeared in the same number. Also, please sign your full name and lodge number next time.

Johnstown, Pa. A. T.—Your letter will appear Sept. 27.  
 Milwaukee, Wis.—"Sweet Boy"—Will print it next week.

# The Reveliers' Column

Ambridge, Pa.—Sept. 23 is scheduled to be a busy day for the Reveliers. Local social groups with whom the Reveliers have a friendly relationship have already stated that their units will be strongly represented at the fall dance. Quite a number from out-of-town lodge friends have signified their intentions of attendance. At this writing, the Sept. 23 dance has all the appearances of being a highly successful affair.

The orchestra booked for the occasion, Lee's Royal Ramblers, is an eleven piece band of colored artists. This outfit has played at prominent dance spots, and this engagement brings them for the first time in this section. Chairman Towcimak and his committee have completed the preliminary details for the dance; everything needed to make the dance a success have been attended to.

The Sept. 23 Revelier dance will be held at the Croatian hall.

The Revelier September meeting was postponed for a few days. Some of the members were participants, on Sept. 15, in the Ambridge NRA parade, and others would have preferred to view the parade.

**ALL THAT SORT OF THING.**—The Federation picnic was a success. Hundreds were in attendance. Every E. S. lodge of the Federation was represented. The Slovene Federation had many prominent Pennsy SNPJ personages present. Some of the more prominent were: Bros. Terceji, Ambrosio, Glaser, Kvarlich, Barilar, Uhernik, Trohs, Dermota and Ban. The success of the affair is the healthiest of indicators of the continued

life of the Federation and its possibilities in the future in plugging ahead for the day, and especially so when a person was busy at a stationary point. Nevertheless, let's go on, and if something is missed—know it wasn't intentional. Chairman Kress and his committee of lodge prexies did an able job. Hustling during the entire day were Bros. Kress, Urankar, Strimlan, Previc, Spec, Gantner, Kumer, Caesar, Butya, Likar, Stefancic and others.

The pie-eating contest turned into a pie-throwing contest, ending in race to the showers for the pie-faced ones. The Veronian mushballers got the best over a combined Comet-Revelier nine by a 7-6 score. Jack Prezja of Keystoneian tribe was one of the visitors. And not to skip some of the SNPJ lassies in the crowd (this for those in the faraway states to know there is a set in Pennsy, and if you drop in at any of the lodge doings it's easy to get acquainted—incidentally this information is free of charge). From Strabane Mary Podboy, Josephine Plecoviteh; Sygan, Hilda Kvarlich, Agnes Ballint; Pittsburgh, Mary Thomas, Vida Mall; Library, Mary Dolence, Frances Strimlan; Ambridge, Katherine Rasky, Mary Spec, Gerty Uhernik, Ann and Betty Obed; Moon Run, Angeline Auble, Christine Mohaney, Mildred Thomas, Angeline, Rose and Mildred Jerala; Universal, Teaple Kumer, Vic and Alice Demshar; Aliquippa, Mathilda, Jean and Frances Gorglin; Coverdale, Mary and Anna Gorgic; Burgettstown, Margaret Vajentic; and, these are just a few of the Slovene young ladies. And until again, so long. Louis Kosela.

# Veronian Views

Verona, Pa.—Sept. 10 was a gala day for the English Speaking Lodges of Western Penna. who held their picnic at Moon Run, Pa. Nearly twenty lodges were represented. Approximately thirty five Veronians and friends made the trip to Moon Run. The afternoon was mainly given over to sports, followed by dancing in the evening.

One of the features planned by the Committee was a mushball game between the Veronians and the Cannonburg Pioneers, but this did not materialize due to the failure of the Pioneers to have a team present. A substitute game was played between the Veronians and a team, picked among the picnickers, The Veronians won, but it was a rather mediocre game, and did not give either team an opportunity to display any real mushball playing.

The various races and contests, which are always a part of any well balanced picnic program were all disposed of in A-1 fashion under the expert guidance of Frank Kress. All of these contests provided much fun and amusement to the large number of spectators and participants. The Veronians' genial president Matt Kern won the pie-eating contest by a scant margin. An old experienced pie-eater comments that unless Matt improves his talents along this line, he will likely be dethroned next year, as the Comets, who were close seconds, expect to go in training next year.

It would be a conservative estimate to say that at least 50% of the English Speaking Lodges are located in

small communities, and it has occurred to the Spectator that many of these lodges are negligent in the matter of publicizing their lodge through their local papers. They do not take advantage of this valuable publicity which is available in their section without any cost. This could be done by inserting timely news items of the lodge's activities, both social and athletic.

It seems that most lodges when sponsoring a play, dance or other events fail to give their undertaking any prominence in their local paper. They merely concentrate their publicity by distributing a few placards and lengthy write-ups in the Prosveta. As a rule the editor of a small town newspaper is always confronted with a scarcity of suitable news material, and he is usually glad to receive news notes of the lodge as it provides him with good news material for his paper. In this way the lodge would stimulate interest among its members. Also it may be a means of contacting many good prospects who otherwise would not have an opportunity to become acquainted with the lodge.

The picnic was a day of renewing many old acquaintances and making new friends. Thanks to the Kress family for their generous hospitality. Also our thanks to radio station WCAE for the announcement of the recent mushball series between the Veronians and Sandy Creek Club. It is hoped that Paul Kern will have a speedy recovery from his leg injury.—Until next week—so long. Spectator.

# Young Americans' News

By "Billy"

Detroit, Mich.—Labor day found us roaring into the Penny hills, thirty one strong on leaving Detroit, but on reaching Pennsy we scattered to our respective home towns.

Our party headed for Johnstown and upon our arrival proceeded to make merry with the Friendly City and Flood City Lodges.

On Sunday we attended the Flood City Picnic. There we met Johnny Rak, Andrew Vidrich, Frank Podboy and many others. One of the features of the picnic was the entertainment rendered by the Moxham Band, which is led by Joe Rogel. We asked for a request and got it. Thanks, Joe.

Another event, a humorous one, was the nipple sucking contest, which was won by the writer, and the prize was—well—you ask Frances Langerhote.

While we were dancing polkas, Frank Perchin, Joe Culkar and Johnny Rak were talking things over.

"Dinner at K"—at Langerhote's on Monday—but motor trouble and a 400 mile journey prevented the writer to attend. Sorry.

Too much rain to go visiting the Preserens and Fradels. And then back to Detroit and back to our activities.

The Sub-branch 114, JSF, met and organized a Dramatic club on Wed., Sept. 15. Fourteen members attended. A committee of three were elected to govern this club. They are: Chairman, Ray Travnik; Fred Oevirk, Henry Kovicic. Rec. Sec'y Agnes Kranker. Ser'g-at-Arms, William Travnik. The Dramatic Club meets every Wed. at Andy's Garden (base-

ment.) Our regular meeting falls on every second Friday of the month.

The Sub-branch is also holding a dance on Oct. 14 at 437 South and Livernois aves. Please attend.

The "Svoboda" Singing Club is also busy. They are going to sponsor another operetta. In order to stage this big operetta many soloists are required and also a large chorus. Therefore, an appeal is made for new members—young and old. Join and help out another of "Svoboda's" events over big. They hold rehearsals every Friday at 116 E. Six Mile rd.

Ngj to be outdone by the other Socialist clubs, the Old Branch No. 114 also decided to build up the treasury, and so on September 30 they will hold a VEGERINKA, admission 15c, at 116 E. Six Mile rd. They will also accept any and all donations. Be there.

Which once again shows that the Jugoslav Socialist Federation clubs are on their toes and active as ever.

# PIONEERS ANNUAL DANCE

Chicago.—The Pioneer 8th Annual Dance will be held at the SNPJ Auditorium Sat. evening, Oct. 7, 1933. The committee is preparing to make this an elaborate affair that will be long remembered. The orchestra will be as good as any now playing at our World's Fair City dine and dance places. The auditorium will be decorated to highest degree of beauty.

The refreshments are to be served in the lower hall. Tickets have been mailed out and our members are urged to do their part (NRA) in assisting the committee to make this affair a success. L. Komuchar.

