



Doma in po svetu

— PREGLED NAJVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV —

Danes bo Gary Hart potrdil, da ni več demokratski predsedniški kandidat

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Včeraj je do zadnjih dni daleč vodilni demokratski predsedniški kandidat Gary Hart izjavil, da je prenehal s svojo kampanjo za nedoločen čas. Danes opoldne bo pa po vsej verjetnosti na televizirani tiskovni konferenci prebral izjavo, v kateri bo povedal, da ni več predsedniški kandidat. Sinoči je Hart obiskal svoje kampanjske prostore v Denverju povedal sodelavcem, da je opustil svojo kandidaturo. Pretekli petek je bil Hart najbolj verjetni demokratski tekmelec republikanskemu kandidatu na predsedniških volitvah prihodnje leto, danes pa je njegova politična kariera v razvalinah.

Težave za Hart so pričele preteklo nedeljo, ko je časopis Miami Herald poročal, da je bil skupaj čez noč z neko 29-letno manekenko. Hart, ki je poročen, njegova žena pa je tisto noč bila v Denverju, ni mogel zavrniti obtožbe in tudi ni v več pogovorih z novinarji hotel jasno potrditi, da je bil vedno zvest svoji ženi. Z vsakim dnevom so se pritiski na Harta večali in jim ni bil kos. Na dan so začeli prihajati tudi druge primere njegove nezvestobe. Menda je časopis Washington Post zvedel za drugi primer, ko je bil Hart skupaj z neko žensko, čeprav poročila o tem list ni objavil. Predstavniki Posta so pa pokazali svoje podatke nekemu Hartovemu svetovalcu. Podatki kažejo, da Hart pozna to žensko že dalj časa. To odkritje je baje bilo odločilno za Harta.

Politični analitiki soglašajo, da Hart nima več izbire in mora nehati s svojo predsedniško kampanjo. Zanimivo je, da je zelo malo drugih vodilnih demokratskih politikov skušalo Harta javno braniti. Hart je namreč vedno hodil lastno, od drugih demokratskih politikov dokaj neodvisno pot. Mnogi mu niso nikoli veliko zaupali, so pa spoštovali njegovo priljubljenost med tradicionalnimi demokratskimi volivci.

Ker je Hart doslej tako ogromno prednjačil pred številnimi drugimi demokratskimi kandidati, ni še jasno, kateri med njimi bo imel največ koristi od Hartovega padca. Politični komentatorji omenjajo tu predvsem guvernerja Massachusettsa Dukakisa in sen. Josepha Bidena iz Delawara. Drugi menijo, da bo newyorški guverner Mario Cuomo pod močnim strankinom pritiskom, naj postane demokratski kandidat. Pred meseci je bil Cuomo izjavil, da ne bo kandidiral prihodnje leto.

Republikanci še niso ugotovili, ali jim bo Hartov padec koristil. Prvotno mnenje analitikov je, da bo podpredsednik George Bush na boljšem zaradi Harta, a morda le začasno.

Gen. Richard Secord pričal o »Iran-contra« aferi — Veliko podrobnosti, a nič bistveno novega — Na vrsti je Robert McFarland

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Včeraj je zopet pričal pred kongresnim odborom, ki proučuje tkm. »Iran-contra« afero upokojeni gen. Richard V. Secord, ki je igral veliko vlogo v prodaji ameriškega orožja Iranu in pridobljeni denar oz. prebitek posredoval protisindikalnim gverilcem. Secord, ki je prišel pred odbor prostovoljno in brez pravne imunitete, pravi že od torka, včeraj pa so prvič bila vprašanja zanj neprijetna. Kongresniki so hoteli vedeti, kako si je Secord upal voditi neodvisno zunanjo politiko v imenu ZDA in to brez vednosti kongresa. Secord je

odgovoril, da je delal v prepričanju, da izpolnjuje svojo dolžnost in da ga vodijo v celi zadevi uslužbenci zvezne vlade oz. Bele hiše. Bil je mnenja tudi, da sam predsednik Reagan omenjene aktivnosti podpira.

Secord je podal veliko podatkov o tem, kako je sodeloval v prodaji orožja Iranu, o finančnih transakcijah, ni pa še pokazal odobru vse dokumente o svojem finančnem poslovanju. Secord bo pričal še danes, prihodnji teden mu bo pa sledil Robert McFarland, bivši Reaganov svetovalec za nacionalno varnost v Beli hiši.

Gen. Secord ni odkril nič posebno novega v svojih odgovorih na vprašanja. Čeprav je bil mnenja, da je predsednik Reagan vedel za zadevo in jo podpiral, Secord sam ni nikoli govoril z Reaganom.

— Kratke vesti —

Washington, D.C. — Včeraj je na poledicah bolezni AIDS umrl 56 let stari kongresnik Stewart B. McKinney (R-Conn.). McKinney, ki je prvi član kongresa, ki je umrl zaradi AIDSa, je bolezen dobil preko transfuzije krvi. Pred leti je McKinney prestopal operacijo na srcu in prejel več transfuzij. Tisti čas še niso preverjali — kot je to danes obvezno — ali so krvodajalci prosti AIDSa.

Johannesburg, J. Af. — Na parlamentarnih volitvah preteklo sredo, so okrepile svojo moč desničarske stranke, kar pomeni, da bo stališče apartheidske vlade predsednika Pietra W. Bothe še bolj odklonilno do bistvenih sprememb. Nasprotniki apartheida pričakujejo, da bo Bothova vlada ukrepala še odločneje zoper vse, ki želijo napraviti konec apartheidu. Anglikanski škof Desmond Tutu je izjavil, da bodo represalije obsejnejše in da bo ta razvoj okrepil le skrajneže na obeh straneh. Na volitvah je mogla sodelovati le belska manjšina, črnska večina pa ni imela glasu.

Washington, D.C. — ZDA želijo, da bi Združeni narodi podprli mednarodni bojkot prodaje orožja Iranu. Cilj je prisiliti Iran k pogajalski mizi, da bi se končala iransko-iraška vojna. ZDA so pripravljene ukrepati skupaj z drugimi državami tudi zoper Irak, vendar nosi Irak največ odgovornosti za nadaljevanje vojne, ker so Iranci že dalj časa pripravljene na mirovna pogajanja, trdijo ZDA.

Tulsa, Okla. — Včeraj sta bila aretirana v tem mestu Donnell Howard in John Norris. Obtožena sta, da sta skovala zaroto, katere cilj je bil atentat zoper nikaragveškega predsednika Daniela Ortego. Aretiranja sta privatnika in sta skušala dobiti nasvete od republikanskega kongresnika Phillipa Crane-a (Ill.), ki pa je sodeloval z FBI.

Manila, Fi. — Ameriško veleposlaništvo na Filipinih svetuje državljanom ZDA, naj se ne mudijo v obsežnih krajih te dežele, ker so v njih aktivni oboroženi uporniki, ki bi jih lahko ugrabili ali ubili. Gre predvsem za kraje, kjer so aktivni komunistični gverilci in pa pripadniki muslimanskega gibanja, ki zahteva neodvisnost za od muslimanov obljudene kraje Filipinov.

Seoul, J. Ko. — Predsednik južnokorejske vlade je pooblastil policijo, da odločneje ukrepa zoper študentske demonstrante, ki zahtevajo politično demokratizacijo. Predsednik države Čun Doo-hwan je izjavil, da o ustavnih spremembah ni mogoče govoriti do poletja 1988, ko se bodo v Seoulu končale poletne olimpijske igre.

Iz Clevelanda in okolice

Na sporedu—

Bralce opozorimo na članke na str. 2, ki jih vabijo 15. maja na letno sejo Slovenskega doma za ostarele, 23. maja na Korotanov koncert v SND na St. Clairju, 24. maja pa na sv. mašo za vse padle med vojno in revolucijo v Sloveniji, ki bo pri Lurški votlini ob 11.30 dop., in na molitve, ki bodo ob 3.30 pop. na pokopališču Vernih duš na Chardonu.

Pekarna zopet odprta—

Po počitnicah, zopet posluje Nosanova pekarna v SDD na St. Clair Ave. Odprta je od torka do sobote.

Novi grobovi

Frank Jarc

V četrtek, 7. maja, je umrl 84 let stari Frank Jarc, rojen v vasi Vrbovec, fara Dobrnič, Slovenija, od koder je prišel v ZDA l. 1949, mož Frances, roj. Zeljko (Jug.), oče Frančiške Somrak (Jug.), Josepha, Anne Cesar, Franka (Jug.), Antona in Marije Strbenk (Jug.), 17-krat stari oče, 4-krat prastari oče, brat Antona (Jug.) in že pok. Louisa, zaposlen pri Parker Hannifin 10 let, do svoje upokojitve l. 1969, član ADZ št. 8 in KSKJ št. 219. Pogreb bo iz Grdinovega zavoda na Lake Shore Blvd. jutri, v soboto, v cerkev sv. Kristine dop. ob 9.15, od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš. Na mrtvaškem odru bo danes pop. od 2. do 4. in zv. od 7. do 9.

Josephine B. Koren

V torek, 9. maja, je umrla 79 let stara Josephine B. Koren, hčerka Franka in Erme (r. Gampe) Koren (oba že pok.), sestra Erme M. Weiser in Angele A. Koren (pok.), zaposlena do svoje upokojitve kot šivilja pri Richman Bros., članica Maccabees. Pogreb bo iz Grdinovega zavoda na Lake Shore Blvd. jutri, v soboto, v cerkev Brezmadežnega Spočetja na 4129 Superior Ave. dop. ob 10. in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš. Na mrtvaškem odru bo danes pop. od 2. do 4. in zv. od 7. do 9.

Antonia Chaperlo

Dne 6. maja je umrla 81 let stara Antonia Chaperlo, rojena Leskovec na Kalu, Slovenija, od koder je prišla v ZDA l. 1924, vdova po l. 1955 umrlem možu Johnu, mati Dorothy Zitko in Tillie Vrtovnik, 5-krat stara mati, 1-krat prastara mati, sestra Nino-ta in Mira (oba v Jug.), članica ADZ št. 22, PSA št. 3 in Kluba slov. upokojencev v Euclidu. Pogreb bo iz Želetovega zavoda na E. 152 St. danes, v petek, v cerkev Marije Vnebovzete dop. ob 9.30 in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš.

Materinski dan—

To nedeljo bo Materinski dan. Vsem materam čestitamo in jim želimo družinsko in osebno srečo. Ob 3h pop. to nedeljo bo imela Slov. šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti program v šolski dvorani, tako bo tudi Slov. šola pri Sv. Vidu, kjer bo program pričel v cerkvi ob 2.20. Vabljeni!

Krofi—

Jutri ima Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu prodajo krofov v društveni sobi. Pridite!

Rojstni dan—

Ga. Mary Per, St. Andrew's Towers, bo praznovala svoj 92. rojstni dan ravno to nedeljo, Materinski dan. Čestitajo in ji želijo vse najboljše družina, sorodniki in številni prijatelji ter vsi pri A.D.

Matere leta—

Podr. št. 25 SZZ bo imela obed na čast Matere leta ta torek, 12. maja, ob 1.30 pop. v Sterletovi restavraciji na E. 55 St. Članice vabljene.

Redna mesečna seja podr. št. 10 SZZ bo v sredo, 20. maja, ob 1.30 pop. v Fanny's Restaurant na E. 156 St. Po krajši poslovni seji bo počaščena Caroline Stefancic. Rezervacije so nujne, pokličite 531-7635 do 16. maja.

Podr. št. 50 SZZ bo imela sejo v torek, 19. maja, ob 7.30 zv. v sejni sobi Euclidske javne knjižnice na E. 222 St. Obed na čast Matere leta bo 2. junija ob 1. pop. v Sterletovi restavraciji. Datum obeda je spremenjen od prejšnjega (21. maja).

Program nocoj—

Nocoj bo v SDD na Waterloo Rd. prireditev, na katerem bosta nastopila slovenski igralec Polde Bibič in folklorni glasbeni trio Terlep, tudi iz Slovenije. Vstopnice (\$6) bodo na voljo pri vhodu. Pričetek ob 7.30.

Ob 25-letnici—

V sredo, 20. maja, bodo člani Upokojenskega kluba na Holmes Ave. obiskali mestno hišo, kjer jih bosta sprejela njihov mestni odbornik Mike Polensek in August Pust, županov predstavnik za etnične zadeve, ob 11. dop. jih bo sprejel sam župan Voinovich, ogledali si bodo sejno dvorano mestnega sveta. Klub bo prejel priznanje od mestnih očetov za svojo 25-letnico.

VREME

Pretežno sončno danes z najvišjo temperaturo okoli 65° F. Sončno in vetrovno jutri z najvišjo temperaturo okoli 73° F. V nedeljo, Materinski dan, sončno z najvišjo temperaturo okoli 75° F.

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

6117 St. Clair Ave. — 431-0628 — Cleveland, OH 44103

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA (USPS 024100)

James V. Debevec — Publisher, English editor

Dr. Rudolph M. Susel — Slovenian Editor

Ameriška Domovina Permanent Scroll of Distinguished Persons:
Rt. Rev. Msgr. Louis B. Baznik, Mike and Irma Telich, Frank J. Lausche

AMERICAN HOME SLOVENIAN OF THE YEAR 1987 - PAUL KOSIR

NAROCNINA:

Združene države:

\$33 na leto; \$18 za 6 mesecev; \$15 za 3 mesece

Kanada:

\$42 na leto; \$27 za 6 mesecev; \$17 za 3 mesece

Dežele izven ZDA in Kanade:

\$45 na leto; za petkovo izdajo \$25

Petkova AD (letna): ZDA: \$18; Kanada: \$22;

Dežele izven ZDA in Kanade: \$25

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

United States:

\$33.00 — year; \$18.00 — 6 mos.; \$15.00 — 3 mos.

Canada:

\$42.00 — year; \$27.00 — 6 mos.; \$17.00 — 3 mos.

Foreign:

\$45.00 per year; \$25 per year Fridays only

Fridays: U.S.: - \$18.00 - year; Canada: \$22.00 — year

Second Class Postage Paid at Cleveland, Ohio

POSTMASTER: Send address change to American Home

6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103

Published every Tuesday and Friday except the first 2 weeks in July and the week after Christmas.

No. 36

Friday, May 8, 1987

83

Kocbekovi krščanski socialisti in osvobodilni boj

V nadaljevanju prejšnjega članka našega razmišljanja in stvarne ocene univ. prof. Franceta Bučarja očitka slovenskemu katoliškemu taboru, da je zagrešil dve veliki napaki med komunistično revolucijo, bom sedaj analiziral drugo usodno napako: sodelovanje Kocbekove delavske skupine krščanskih socialistov s partijo v OF.

Vodilna elita krščanskih socialistov se je v glavnem rekrutirala iz katoliškega akademskega društva Zarja, a ta skupina je bila le ena od številnih katoliško usmerjenih akademskih organizacij. Jedro članstva pa je prihajalo iz levo usmerjene mladinske organizacije Krekova mladina. Krščanski socialisti so pomenili neznamenit, pa močno agresiven del katoliško usmerjenega delavstva med Slovenci, med tem ko je glavnina po razcepu pripadala Zvezi združenih delavcev. Z ozirom na to se niti ne more reči, da so krščanski socialisti predstavljali katoliško delavstvo, kaj šele celotni tako imenovani katoliški tabor, ki je imel svojo bazo med kmetskim ljudstvom na deželi, na Zvezi združenih delavcev in na na lepem številu katoliško usmerjenih izobražencev, zastopanih v Slovenskem katoliškem akademskem starešinstvu. Vse to in še marsikaj drugega, vključno katoliška ženska društva in impozantne mladinske masovne ustanove (Orli, Fantovski odseki in Dekliški krožki itd.) so predstavljali in utelešali slovensko katolištvo, kjer so krščanski socialisti splahneli v prav neznamno, do neke mere uporniško skupino, za katero uradna cerkvena avtoriteta ni bila nič več v veljavi.

To skupino imenovati »katoliški tabor« bi bilo nestvarno pretiravanje, ki so ga komunisti spretno magnificirali tako, da je OF skoraj izgledala kot katoliško gibanje v družbi s komunistično partijo. Sam dr. Bučar to potrjuje s sledečim opisom OF: »Glede na katoliško izročilo večine pristašev OF je ta večina vsaj v svojih nazorih izkazovala še največjo podobnost s pogledi krščanskih socialistov... Vsaj potencialno glede na število možnih pristašev so bili kršč. socialisti daleč najpomembnejša sila v OF. (Močne črke L. P.)

S to postavko Bučar dokazuje, da krščanski socialisti niso bili v OF močni toliko po številu lastnih pripadnikov, pač pa po večini tistih pristašev OF, ki so prinesli s seboj katoliško izročilo in s tem izkazovali največjo podobnost s pogledi kršč. socialistov. Ta ugotovitev odgovarja dejanskemu stanju v OF in je važna zato, ker kljub številčni moči Kocbekovih sledilcev, njegov vpliv v vodstvu OF ni izžiral samo iz njegove skupine, torej »katoliškega tabora«, ampak tudi iz drugih taborov, ki so imeli svoje pristaše v partizanih. Razen tega je Kocbekova skupina obsegala le zelo neznamno manjšino katoliškega tabora in se je dejansko iz njega izločila, ko se je zoperstavila učenstvu katoliške Cerkve in ubrala svojo reformistično pot. Posledice so bile katastrofalno usodne.

»Aktivizacija te sile,« pravi Bučar, »je bila odvisna od obnašanje in nastopa predstavnikov krščanskih socialistov

POJ NAM PESEM

CLEVELAND, O. — Pesem je priča narodovega življenja. Pesem pripoveduje o zemlji, iz katere je zrasla, in o narodu, ki živi na njej. Pripoveduje o lepoti te zemlje, pripoveduje o življenju in mišljenju človeka, ki orje njena polja, seje in sadi, seka njene gozdove in izkopava njene zaklade. Ljudje izražajo svoja najintimnejša čustva v pesmi. Pesem pomeni osnovni stik z ljudmi. Poznanje pesmi bi moralo biti del osnovne izobrazbe vsakega človeka.

»V naših pesmih se moremo učiti v tujini slovenskega mišljenja in čustvovanja, slovenske narodne zavesti, vernosti...«, pravi Aleksander Majhen v svojem članku o pomenu slovenske pesmi v tujini.

Če bi spoznali važnost in pomen slovenske pesmi, potem za naše slovenske koncerte ne bi bilo dvorane, dovolj velike, da bi sprejela vse ljudi, ki bi v trumah hodili poslušat koncerte naše pesmi.

Korotan prireja svoj vsakoletni koncert v soboto, 23. maja, v soboto pred Spominskim dnevom. Korotan se bo na svojem koncertu spomnil vseh naših dragih, ki so nekoč z nami uživali lepoto slovenske pesmi, sedaj pa uživajo Večno pesem.

mo

Slovenski starostni dom vabi na svojo letno sejo 15. maja

CLEVELAND, O. — Vsakoletna članska seja Slovenskega doma za ostarele na Neff Rd. bo v petek, 15. maja, v spodnji dvorani Slovenskega delavskega doma na 15335 Waterloo Rd. Registriranje članov se bo pričelo ob 7. uri zvečer, seja pa se bo začela ob 7.30. Član je vsakdo, ki je kdaj kot posameznik daroval najmanj 25 dolarjev v podporo tej ustanovi ali ki je preko večkratnega darovanja daroval skupno najmanj 25 dolarjev. Taki člani imajo pravico do glasovanja in tudi do kandidiranja za direktorsko mesto. Seja pa je odprta javnosti. Pripomniti je treba, da niso člani Slovenskega doma za ostarele tisti, ki zastopajo svoja društva na seji ali pa ki so člani organizacij, ki so kot organizacije prispevale k temu zavetišču.

Domovi odborniki bodo poročali o svojem delu v preteklem letu, izvoljenih bo tudi 5 članov direktorija (za 3 leta) in dva pomožna člana (eno leto). Na seji bodo mogli navzoči seveda stavljeni vprašanja odbornikom in izraziti morebitne pripombe. Te seje so vedno zanimive.

Urednik

ZAHVALA

FOWLER, Kans. — V zadnjem času sem prejel sledeče darove za Karmeličanke na Sori:

Frances Merela, Euclid, Ohio — \$100

N.N., Kansas — \$100

N.N., Cleveland, O. — \$200

Joseph Sedey, St. Charles, Ill. — \$20

Jacob Beznik, Milwaukee, Wis. — \$500

N.N., Kalifornija — \$400

N.N., Cleveland, O. — \$50

N.N., Kansas — \$50

Istočasno se zahvaljujem tudi vsem onim, ki so darovali za študente na Koroškem. Pomoč tukaj je zelo potrebna. Zato to zadevo zelo toplo priporočam dobrotnikom po Ameriki in Kanadi. Darovali v ta namen so:

N.N., Cleveland, Ohio — \$1000

Agnes in Dorothy Prince, Pueblo, Colo. — \$200

N.N., Kalifornija — \$600

Vsem darovalcem prischna zahvala! Darove v oba namena lahko tudi v bodoče pošiljate na moj naslov.

Fr. John Lavrih

P.O. Box 38

Fowler Kansas, 67844

v vodstvu OF. To vodstvo pa taktiki komunistov ni bilo dorašlo. Beseda »taktika« pa je preveč kavalirska in mnogo premila, da bi mogla izraziti resnično dogajanje v okviru OF. Ni namreč šlo za svobodna pogajanja v OF udeleženi nekomunističnih skupin in za sporazumne ukrepe o bodočem sodelovanju, temveč za laž, goljufijo zahrbtnega načrta komunističnih predstavnikov, da bi prevarali svoje partnerje v OF; in ker očitno niso mogli svojega cilja doseči zlepa, so se poslužili nasilja, kar Kocbek sam bojazljivo omejuje, in kar Bučar naravnost pove: »Ko ga (vodstvo kršč. socialistov) je partija soočila z alternativno: ali državljanska vojna z vsemi pogubnimi posledicami, ali pa boj proti okupatorju pod vodstvom partije... se je opredelilo za za priznanje vodilne vloge partije. S tem je bila usoda krščanskih socialistov zapečatena.«

In posledice? »Če bi bila partija samo eden od udeležencev v koaliciji,« piše Bučar, »če se ne bi prisvojila monopol oblasti, bi po vsej verjetnosti Jugoslavija ne zadela na tak odpor pri zahodnih zaveznikih... Slovensko narodno vprašanje je v pogledu celovitosti narodnega ozemlja prešlo v največji meri v roke Sovjetske zveze. Ta ga je seveda podredila svojim državnim in partijskim interesom... Ob tem se je pokazalo, da je programska točka OF, da se vključimo kot aktivni udeleženec v boj proti okupatorju (na povelju kominterne, op. L. P.), na pa da samo varujemo svoje sile (kot program katoliške smeri) in se prilagajamo okoliščinam, ponovno postavljen pod vprašaj. (Podčrtal L. P.). Od

(dalje na str. 3)

MAŠA ZA NAŠE POKOJNE

CLEVELAND, O. — Kakor vsako leto, bo tudi letos sv. maša za vse pokojne pri Lurški Materi božji na Chardon Rd. in sicer 24. maja ob pol dvanajstih. Spomnili se bomo vseh žrtev revolucije, padlih v Koreji in Vietnamu, ter tudi vseh, ki so umrli tukaj ali kjerkoli na svetu. Vedno več jih je v večnosti in skoraj vsakdo ima že kogar pokojnega.

Zato vas vabim, da bi se v čimvečjem številu udeležili te maše. Posebej še vabimo narodne noše.

Popoldan ob 3.30 pa bodo molitve na pokopališču Vernih duš. Zbrali se bomo pri križu.

Za društvo slovenskih protikomunističnih borcev:

Tone Meglič

IZ NEWYORSKE PROSVETE

Nekaj podatkov o človeškem telesu

Človeško telo ima nad 600 mišic. Če bi mogli vse te mišice naravnati tako, da bi vse delovale v isto smer, bi mogle dvigniti 25 ton.

Človeško telo ima 206 kosti, več kot polovica teh je v rokah in nogah.

Vaše oko more ločiti skoraj 8 milijonov različnih odtenkov barv.

Vaši prebavni organi so dolgi 30 čevljev.

Vaše uho more ločiti nad 300.000 raznih glasov.

Površina vaših pljuč je 20-krat večja kot površina vaše kože.

Vaše srce prečrpa 2000 galonov krvi na dan.

Utripanje vaših trepaljk na dan traja skupaj tako dolgo, kakor če bi zatisnili oči za pol ure.

V svoji življenjski dobi zra- ste en las z Vaše glave na 25 čevljev.

Človeška glava ima 29 različnih kosti.

Zanimivosti iz slovenske zgodovine

Leta 1857 je v Trst privrkal pripeljal vlak z Dunaja. Pet let prej pa je privozil prvi vlak v Ameriki iz New Yorka v Troy. Prvi vlak iz Ljubljane v Novo mesto je pripeljal l. 1894, iz Novega mesta v hrvaški Karlovac pa l. 1914.

Prvi tramvaj je začel voziti po Ljubljani leta 1901, zadnji pa l. 1958.

Prvi avto je imel v Ljubljani leta 1898 baron Codelli. Ljubljancani so mu rekli »rdeči bik«.

Prvo radijsko postajo so odprli v Ljubljani l. 1928.

Prva slovenska elektrarna je nastala l. 1894 v Škofji Loki.

Dolenjskemu cvičku so prvotno rekli marvin. Ko pa je postalo vino popularno na Dunaju in so ga tam hvalili češ- »Es zwickt mich!« (Mene ščepa), so mu dali ime cviček.

— dr. Z. Kalan

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

722. O. Vladimir Kos, D.J.

pošilja 11. aprila iz Tokia, Japonska, voščila, ko želi: »Veselo Veliko noč Tebi in vsej MZA! Da bi nam vsem bila nov vir polnega življenja in delovanja. Ko ne bo več Katoliških Misijonov med nami, bom imel več časa za članke v A.D. Rad bi nadaljeval besedo za misijone, seveda če bo kaj takega dobrodošlo. Tvoj zmeraj vdani Vladimir.«

»MZA — Za gradnjo boljšega sveta« je naslovlj v MSIP 719 objavljeni prvi del sestavka, ki ga danes nadaljujemo:

»Postavimo si vprašanje: ali se res veselimo bodočnosti, ko bo končno 'vse prenovljeno' (Raz 21:5)? Ali ne preži nekje v ozadju zavesti tista stara podoba o breztelesnih duhovih — o neke vrste sencah človeka —, a harfo v roki, na sprehodu skozi nebeški Jeruzalem, kjer je vse na razpolago, le telesa ne...? To ni tisto, kar izpovedujemo v Apostolski Veri: vstajenje celega človeka, z vsem, kar polni človekovega duha in srce — brez greha. Zato ker je resničen greh zanižanje odnosa zavrnitev ljubezni in 'Bog je ljubezen' (1 Jan 4:8) in bodoči svet ljudi bo tudi Njegovo skrivnostno bivališče (prim. Raz. 21, 3-4).

Če je že sedanj svet tako čudovit, kljub naravnim in moralnim pomanjkljivostim — kako bo čudovito prenovljeno stvarstvo! 'Kar je Bog pripravil tistim, ki Ga ljubijo, noben človek še ni videl, nobeno uho še ni zaznalo, nobeno srce za mislilo!' (1 Kor 2:9). To velja za vsako zemeljsko dobo, ne le tisto, v kateri so živeli Korinčani — lahko rečemo, da je Bog zamislil bodoče prenovljeno stvarstvo v razsežnostih Svoje ustvarjalne vsemogočnosti, in ena teh razsežnosti je ljubezen do človeka, Svoje podobe, za kogar se je božji Sin učlovečil in daroval, posebno z bridko smrtjo na križu, in za kogar je vstal od mrtvih in nastopil pot v nebesa — sestavni del bodočega veselja.

Skrivnost obdaja to božje dejanje —

zakaj se je učlovečeni božji Sin odločil za tako grenko ceno za našo bodočo srečo? Z dvema odgovoroma lahko malce dvignemo kopreno skrivnosti; en razlog je — **ljubezen**: 'tako zelo je Bog ljubil svet' (Jan 3:16); in drugi razlog je **človekova svoboda**: 'Nebo in zemlja sta mi danes za pričo, da sem vam dal na izbiro življenje ali smrt, blagoslov ali prekletstvo... Ali se ne boste odločili za pot ljubezni do Gospoda, svojega Boga, za

pot pokorščine in vztrajanja v Njegovi bližini?' je Mojzes vzpodbujal Izraelce (Deut. 30:19-20), ni jih silil, ni jih mogel siliti, ker Bog noče suženjev (prim. 2 Kor 3:17).

Morda pa le tistih tri strašnih ur na križu božjega Sina lahko prepriča človeka, da ga Bog zares ljubi: 'ko boste povzdignili (na križ) Sina Človekovega, boste spoznali, da ste (pravzaprav zmeraj) hrepneli (= iskali) po Meni' (Jan 8:28), je Gospod povedal v Jeruzalemu. Naš Gospod je za nas umrl na križu, a za nas je tudi vstal od mrtvih in šel v nebesa — prenavljanje sveta se je začelo, ker je Bog zmeraj in povsod Bog življenja in delovanja in ustvarjanja in osrečevanja (prim. Mat 22:32; Jan 5:17; Mat 13:44).

V tej božanski vzvišeni božji zamisli

o bodočnosti človeštva, ki presega še tako krasne naše sanje, ker se te gibajo po navadi le v svetu narave, gre središčna vloga Učlovečenemu Božjemu Sinu, našemu Odrešeniku, ki nam je božjo zamisel dokončno razodel in njeno resnico s Svojo smrtjo na križu in s Svojim vstajenjem od mrtvih zaznamčil.

Misijonarjenje skuša prineesti to silno vest, to nedopovedljivo srečno vest tistim ljudem, ki o tem ničesar ne vedo: 'O Meni boste pričevali... tja do konca sveta' je napovedal (Ap 1:8) in zapovedal (Mat 28:19) naš Gospod, ki je edini 'pot, resnica in življenje' (Jan 14:6) za večno srečno bodočnost človeške družbe, ki se je nanjo začela dejansko pripravljati od trenutka 'Abrahamevega odhoda iz dežele suženjstva' (2 Vat. Zbor, Nostra aetate 4).

Misijonarjenje je delo za izgradnjo resnično večnega sveta, ki bo lahko srečen le kot božje Kraljestvo — kot takšen bo svet resničnega človeka, to je, človeka ljubezni do Boga in so-človeka; tega poveljčanega človeka duh bo vladal nad njegovim telesom, pri čemer se nam ni treba bati, da bo telo spremenjeno v duha: 'Dotaknite se Me in se prepričajte,' je povedal vstali Gospod zbežane učence, 'duh nima ne mesa ne kosti, Jaz pa imam oboje, kakor videte!' (Luka 24:39). Sanje, ki se nam porajajo v zavesti možnosti, ki se odpirajo našim zmognostim, bodo uresničene, v kolikor se teh želja in sanj ne polašča zlo. V bodočem božjem Kraljestvu novih nebes in nove zemlje ne bo več zla: 'tiste stare resničnosti ne več' (Raz 21:4).

In zato ne pretiravamo,

če imenujemo MZA eno izmed organizacij za gradnjo boljšega sveta, ki ne more biti brezbožno tostranski, ker temu ni obljubljena bodočnost (Mat 25:41); le tak svet se splača graditi, ki mu je po Odrešeniku — lahko bi rekli: po Osvoboditelju človeka — zagamčena blažena prihodnost v edinosti z neskončno osrečujočim Troedinim Bogom (prim. Jan 17:2-3; 15:22-23; 15:11).

Pri teh besedah se moramo v spominu zavedati, da je vse, kar na tem svetu imenujemo in za določene trenutke izkusimo kot srečo, le medel odsev tiste neskončne sreče, ki je lastna Bogu; pri čemer ne smemo pozabiti, da vsebuje božja obljuba naše večne sreče tudi telo, torej celega človeka — ni se nam treba bati, da bi bili obsojeni na polčloveško življenje duš brez telesa!

Naj pri tej priliki omenim svoje osebno mnenje, ki sem ga že večkrat moral podati, ko so me malce zaskrbljeno Japonci vprašali, kako je z našimi dušami po naši fizični smrti, ali niso obsojene na životarjenje, ker nimajo telesa tja do konca sveta? Ko smejo naše duše v nebesa, zaživijo tukaj srečo, podobno angelom, ki nimajo fizičnega telesa in jih — podobno kot naše duše, čeprav na mogočnejši način — odlikujeta um in volja in temu primerno polno življenje; osebno sem mnenja, da Bog v svoji neizmerni ljubeznivosti človeškim dušam v nebesih daje posebno moč, ki jim nadomešča fizično telo in jih usposablja za človeku primerno življenje.

Sv. Tomaž Akvinski pravi, da si lahko pomagamo z različnimi hipotezami pod pogojem, da ne nasprotujejo nobeni znani verski resnici; in seveda sem pripravljen takoj odstopiti od tega svojega mnenja, če bi Cerkev, 'Kristusovo kraljestvo skrivnostno pričujoče (na zemlji)' (2 Vat. Zbor: Lumen gentium 3) drugače osvetlila to vprašanje. 'Bogu je vse mogoče', je poudaril angel Gabriel v Nazaretu Mariji (Luka 1:37); in naš Gospod je saducejem razložil, da še sv. pismo govori o Bogu Abrahama, Izaka in Jakoba — da je torej 'Bog živih ljudi, ne mrtvecev' (Mat 22:32); in končno: 'duh ustvarja (resnično) življenje' (Jan 6:64) in Bog je

V BLAG SPOMIN

OB 15. OBLETNICI SMRTI.

RUDOLPH GOLOP

Ki je umrl 9. maja 1972.

Ljubezniv spomin na Te nikoli ne umre, čeprav leta teko in dnevi mine. Globoko v srcih ostal je spomin vtisnjen v nas.

Žalujoči ostali:

Žena Ann in družina.

Cleveland, O., 8. maja 1987.

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

723. Salezijanec Pavel Bernik

je 1. februarja poslal iz Nagalanda, Indija, glavni tajnici MZA gđc. Ferjanovi tele vrstice:

»Pišem Vam najprej, da se Vam prisrčno zahvalim za lepo vsoto 500 ameriških dolarjev, ki ste mi jo posredovali v imenu Misijonske Znamkarske Akcije. Ček je v redu prispel. Tu Vam pridajam potrdilo o prejemu omenjene vsote. Pošta v Indijo in iz Indije se precej zavleče, čeprav je zračna; poleg tega sem bil zdoma, ko je pismo prispelo. Prav lepo se zahvaljujem tudi vsem drugim dobrotnikom in pobudnikom MZA ter posameznim dobrotnikom. Naj bo Bog vsem bogat Plačnik!

Ker Vam prvič osebno pišem, se Vam prav lepo zahvalim tudi za vse prejšnje usluge. V teh časih se veliko govori in piše o vlogi laikov v Cerkvi. Ko to slišim in berem, mi misli nehoti pohite k MZA ali CMA. To sijajno delo se je začelo veliko let pred II. Vatikanskim koncilom. Tu, to je v MZA, imamo sijajen primer o sodelovanju laikov za misijonsko stvar. Misijoni so pač bistvena cerkvena zadeva, h kateri je g. Karel Wolbang C.M. znal pritegniti in navdušiti lepo število laičnih rojakinj in rojakov v Združenih državah in Kanadi.

Izdatni denarni prispevek

te organizacije mi navadno prispe zavrt v Župnijski list ali Parish Bulletin cerkve Brezmadežnega Srca Marijinega. To je pametno in previdno. V tiskovine redkokdaj kdo vtika nos. Pa je tudi ta Vestnik zanimiv. Tudi v njem opazim isto sodelovanje laikov z župnijo kot pri delovanju za misijone, da tu ne omenim »Misijonska srečanja in pomenke«, ki mi redno prihajajo v petkovi izdaji Ameriške

na neskončen način 'Duh' (Jan 4, 24). Ne, životarjenja — po smrti na tej zemlji — se nam ni treba bati!

MZA pomaga graditi boljši svet;

njene začetnice lahko tolmačimo tudi kot 'Misijonsko Zaledno Arhitekturo'. Še tako skromen doprinos, kadar ne zmoremo drugega, je vseeno dragocen, če ga radi dajemo: sam 'Bog ljubi veselega darovalca' (2 Kor 9:7). Od znamk do piknikov, od čekov do — molitve in trpljenja v bolniški postelji in na operacijski mizi, ko smo čisto podobni našemu ljubemu trpečemu Jezusu, in čisto blizu Njegovemu ljubečemu Srcu.

Lahko bi tudi rekli: celo leto je za MZA postni čas — z misijonskim gradbenim naporom ne smemo nehati! Blagor nam, če postane naš dnevni križ — sam Učlovečeni božji Sin nas bo imel 'vredni Sebe' (Mat 10:38; Luka 9:23).«

Rev. Charles Wolbang CM
131 Birchmount Rd.,
Scarborough, Ontario
Canada M1N 3J7

Domovine, za katero se dobrotnikom lepo zahvaljujem.

Pišem Vam iz Dimapurja, ki se nahaja v gorski zvezni državi Indije. Le-tu sem pred leti neposredno deloval na misijonu, sedaj pa pomagam pri vzgoji bodočih misijonarjev domačinov, kar je za misijone prav tako, če ne še bolj važno.

»Salesian College« ima trileten tečaj za vzgojo in pouk mladih redovnih sobratov. Tu se pripravljajo na univerzitetne izpite, študirajo modroslovje in vzgojeslovje ter nekatere cerkvene predmete kot Uvod v Sveto pismo in Liturgijo. Imajo tudi lepo priložnost za apostolsko udejstvovanje ob nedeljah in praznikih. Vseh skupaj jih je skoraj 80. Več kot polovica jih pride iz daljne Južne Indije, drugi pa so več ali manj iz teh severovzhodnih krajev. Ti so naš up za bodočnost teh misijonov. Imajo pa še daleč do mašniškega posvečenja, okoli 10 let. Jih priporočam v molitev. Lepo pozdravlja

Pavel Bernik, S.D.B.«

Njegov naslov je sedaj: Salesian College, Post Box 43 Dimapur, 797 112 Nagaland, Indija.

O. Vladimir Kos 11. aprila

pošilja iz Tokia lepo razglednico in želi »veselo veliko noč Tebi in vsej MZA! Da bi nam vsem bila nov vir polnega življenja in delovanja. Ko ne bo več 'Katoliških misijonov' med nami bom imel več časa za članke za MSIP v AD. Rad bi nadaljeval besedo za misijone, seveda če bo kaj takega dobrodošlo. Tvoj zmeraj vdani Vladimir.«

O. Kos je bil vsa leta od začetkov MZA sodelovanja in MSIP v AD eden najbolj zvestih sodelavcev. Z veseljem mu bomo dali možnost, da nas bogati s svojimi razmišljanji in sestavki.

Iz Washingtona, D.C., je ga. Mary Mejač, tajnica podružnice Slovenske ženske zveze, poslala 23. marca ček v znesku \$35 kot dar za slovensko misijonsko uršulinko Frančiško Novakovo v Tajski. Prosi jo, da se jih spomni v molitvah.

Iz Montereyja, Kalif., je poslal g. Ted Horn dva čeka v znesku \$680 in sicer \$300 za njegovega brata g. Joseja Horna v Mendozi, Argentina, \$380 pa v pomoč vsem slovenskim misijonarjem(-kam). Prosi, da se razdeli med najbolj potrebne. Lepo pismo začinja: »V pomoč Vašega misijonskega sodelovanja v MZA prilagam dva čeka...« Bog povrni, g. Ted! Preko predsednice ge. Tushar vsa leta pošiljamo KM in drugim, kar pride za Argentino, v posebej nabavljenih ameriških mednarodnih »drafts« ali U.S.A. International Money Orders.

Iz Vancouverja, Kanada,

se je oglasila 20. aprila ga. Frances Gorenc: »Brala sem v 'Misijonskih obzorjih' v

(Dajle na str. 4)

Kocbekovi krščanski socialisti in osvobodilni boj

(Nadaljevanje s str. 2)

tega vključevanja v boj je imela nesporno korist partija, saj je s tem prišla na oblast. Kot narod pa smo slej ko prej ostali drobni, s katerim velike sile poravnavajo svoje račune...«

»Zgodovina bo morala o tem še izreči svojo sodbo. Danes je za kaj takega po vsem videzu še prezgodaj.«

Kako je vse to žalostno res!

L. P.

PO GLASBENEM POLJU...

EASTLAKE, O. - »The Polka News« časopis, ki izhaja dvakrat mesečno v St. Charles, Michigan, je začel z 22. aprilom prinašati obširne članke o naših Avsenikih. Članke prispeva znani radijski napovedovalec Bob Norgard iz Port Clinton, Ohio. Bob ima že skozi mnogo let svoj radijski program, na katerem pogosto predvaja plošče Avsenikov, katere je spoznal leta 1970 na koncertu v Detroitu. Glasba kakor tudi izvanjanje ansambla sta Bobu nadvse všeč in so Avseniki že več let njegov najbolj priljubljen ansambel.

Članki se bodo vrstili skozi več mesecev in je vsekakor dobro, da se tudi širša ameriška publika seznani z delovanjem

Zadnji trenutek: Škodljive posledice kislega dežja

Zdaj se ni več mogoče izgovarjati, da zadeva kislega dežja in njegovih škodljivih posledic za okolje ni znanstveno raziskana in potrjena; kisli dež je posledica izogrevanja fosilnih goriv. Tak je sklep številnih posebnih študij, zaključenih v zadnjih letih v svetu. Pred razvitimi industrijskimi državami z močno osnovno industrijo je zdaj naloga, da začno ukrepati, saj kisli dež ne pozna narodnih meja in tudi ne meja med razvitimi in nerazvitimi deželami.

Iz dimnikov se v ZDA in Zahodni Evropi vsak dan dvigne nekaj ton žveplenega plina, ki se sprošča pri izogrevanju fosilnih goriv. Ta se nabira v ozračju in z vlago spaja v tako imenovani kisli dež, ki kot padavina povzroča hudo škodo v vodah in zemlji. Uničuje življenje in jemlje prsti rodovitnosti, naččenja pa med drugim tudi dragocene kulturne spomenike.

Odkar so pred nekaj leti iz raziskovalnih krogov prišla prva opozorila o kislem dežju in njegovo povezanostjo z industrijo, so si predstavniki industrijskih obratov tiščali ušesa. Namesto dragih čistilnih naprav, ki bi odstranjevale škodljive žveplene pline, so raje postavili še višje dimnike. S tem pa so dosegli le to, da se je uničujoči vpliv razširil na večji del sveta.

Strokovnjaki, ki so proučili kisli dež, ne dvomijo več, da je pojav vsestransko škodljiv. Še več, pozivajo h takojšnjemu ukrepanju. Znanstveni svetovalec ameriškega predsednika George Keyworth pravi, da je akumulacija kislega dežja in uničenja okolja že tolikšna, da bo škoda nepopravljiva, če ne bomo takoj ukrepali.

Rešitev je zaenkrat v uporabi čistejših goriv, predelavi premoga z veliko žvepla v manj žveplastega ter v gradnji zaščitnih filtrov. Vse to seveda veliko stane, kar z drugimi besedami pomeni, da se bo v svetu morala energija še podražiti, z njo vred pa tudi vse, kar je z njo življenjsko povezano — to pa je res skoraj vse.

in uspehi tega svetovno znane ga in priznanega ansambla, ki je zlasti za Slovence tudi zgodovinskega pomena na glasbenem polju. »The Polka News« je eden najbolj popularnih časopisov na tem polju in ima preko 20.000 naročnikov. Pri naša novice o raznih prireditvah, ploščah in delovanju raznih ansamblov tu v ZDA. Letna naročnina je \$9.00 in se naroča na naslov: The Polka News, P.O. Box 57, St. Charles, Michigan 48655. Iz tega lista je razvidno, da so Poljaki najbolj učinkovito organizirani širom dežele in bi ne bilo narobe, če bi bili tudi Slovenci.

O Slavku Avseniku je pred nekaj leti napisal ameriški polka kralj Frankie Yankovic takole:

»Pogosto sem vprašan, kdo je po mojem mnenju najboljši harmonikaš na polju polk in valčkov. Tu v Ameriki sta vsekakor najboljša Pecon in Miskulin. Joey meni, da ni boljši od pokojnega Pecona, pa se moti. Vendar najboljši harmonikaš, kar sem jih do danes slišal, je pa Slavko Avsenik, slaven Slovenec, ki živi v Jugoslaviji. Brez vsakega dvoma njega pa nihče ne doseže! On je igral na koncertih, kjer ga je poslušalo 80.000 ljudi in je prodal na milijone plošč. Odličen glasbenik pa še boljši komponist, Slavko Avsenik je moj osebni kralj polk! ...

Lojze Slak, »nadaljuje Yankovic, »tudi popularni jugoslovanski vodja ansambla, je pogosto omenjen skupaj z Avsenikom. Vendar, če hočemo biti objektivni, se Slak ne more primerjati z Avsenikom, kot mednarodna zvezda. Avsenikova glasba prija ljudem vsepovsod, dočim je Slakova omejena le na Slovence. Slak igra diatonično harmoniko, ki je zelo omejen instrument. Igrati 'knofarico' (button box), je podobno, kot če bi igral klavir brez črnih tipk. Veliko melodij se pač ne dá igrati s to harmoniko. Vem, kaj govorim, saj sem se sam začel učiti na eni teh harmonik.« Tako je govoril Frankie Yankovic na 12. str. svoje biografije »The Polka King: The Life of Frankie Yankovic«, ki ga je napisal Robert Dolgan.

D.M.

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

(Nadaljevanje s str. 3)

prilogi 'Družine', o mojem rojaku Antonu Kerinu. Oba sva iz iste župnije, a videla sem ga le enkrat s starši na porcijunkalah v Krškem še kot otroka. Vedela sem, da je študiral. Saj veste, kako je bil svet velik, ker smo hodili peš. Ne vem, če bo kaj vedel o meni. Jaz sem bila Francka Pacek iz Gorenje vasi. S Petro Kerin, njegovo sorodnico, sva bili veliki prijateljici. Zelo je bila verna in mu je pomagala. Ona je že umrla.

Prilagam ček za \$200 (kan.) in Vas prosim, da mu pošljite za tiste velike siromake. Saj pomagam, kar je v moji moči.

Veliko pa ne morem. Do svojega 53. leta sem zelo garala vse zastonj. Ko sem pa videla, da ne bo nič pokojnine, sem šla po svetu. Potem veste, da nimam veliko. Oprostite moji pisavi in sprejmite moje pozdrave, Frances Gorenc.«

»Misijonska obzorja«

bodo sedaj redna dvomeščna priloga ljubljanske Družine in se tiskajo v Ljubljani. V Tinjah je bilo odločeno na simpoziju, da prevzamejo v bodoče vlogo »Katoliških misijonov«, ki bodo koncem leta končali izhajati. Naslov »Družine« je: Cankarjevo nabrežje 3, YU 61001 Ljubljana p.p. 95. Stane za naš kontinent letno 24 ameriških dolarjev, po zračni pošti pa U.S. \$30.

Vsi v MZA, posebej krajevnega odseka predsedniki(-ce) v ZD so naprošeni, da novo misijonsko prilogo Družine podprejo. Darovi, ki bodo prišli posebej za Misijonska obzorja bodo poslani naravnost Upravi v Ljubljano po predsednici MZA Mrs. Anica Tushar, P.O. Box 731, Gilbert, Minnesota 55741. V Clevelandu bodo radi pomagali sprejemati nove naročnine g. Rudi Knez in ga. Marica Lavriša od MZA. V Kanadi je najlažje oddati naročnine slovenskim lazaristom v zvezi z »Božjo Besedo«. Lahko pa vsak uredi tudi preko pisca teh člankov na spodnji naslov.

V Torontu je vedno več misijonske aktivnosti. Mimo dolgoletnega misijonskega garanta v Baragovem Misijonskem krožku na Manning Ave. v fari Marije Pomagaj, je zadnje čase opaziti razveseljiv napredek v misijonskem sodelovanju pri fari Čudodelne svetinje na Brown's Line, odkar se je za misijone na Madagaskarju zelo zavzel mladi g. Tomaž Mavrič C.M. in g. Franc Sodja C.M., kar se je vrnil iz Argentine v Toronto. Oba pridno zbirata za sobrate lazariste in usmiljenke ter laične misijonarke na Madagaskarju.

Ga. Francka Ziernfeld rada sprejema darove za zambijske jezuite in o. Stanka Rozmana. Nanjo naj se obračajo tisti, ki želijo pomagati slovenskim oo. jezuitom na terenu.

Z MZA v Torontu sodeluje

zvesto že dolga leta gđc. Julka Zarnik. Pisec teh člankov pa sem in tja dobi kak dar od rojakov za MZA v Scarboroughju in drugod po Velikem Torontu in celi Kanadi. Za najrazličnejše slovenske misijonarje in misijonarke, za bogoslovne vzdrževalnine in za vse slovenske misijonarje in misijonarke. Glavna tajnica gđc. Sonja Ferjanova ohranja korespondenčne stike z vsemi odseki MZA in vsemi misijonarji na terenu že vrsto let.

MZA se je rodila iz potreb misijonskega sodelovanja na tem kontinentu pred mnogimi leti. Ohranimo naše skupne prireditve in zvestobo mnogih sodelavcev in sodelavk z vso ljubeznijo, ki nam jo Sveti Duh vsa ta leta navdihuje. V naši povezanosti je posebna moč in v sodelovanju z MZA

bodo našli še mnogi veliko misijonskega idealizma, ki bo plemenitil mnoga srca v letih pred nami...

Rev. Charles Wolbang CM
131 Birchmount Rd.,
Scarborough, Ontario
Canada M1N 3J7

MALI OGLASI

Laundry — Dietary Help

Immediate openings in laundry and dietary. Individual must speak English and be reliable. Excellent pay. Call 371-3600. (35-36)

For Rent

11 room house. Near St. Vitus. Excellent condition. References & deposit required. Call 431-1570. (35-38)

For Rent

5 rooms, dn. Remodeled and carpeted. Garage. Near St. Vitus. Call 946-8714 after 6 p.m. (35-38)

IVAN CANKAR

30 volume complete set Collectors' item. - Hard to come by. Best offer over \$150. Write to: 639 Broadway, New York City, 10012 or call (212) 475-0450.

FOR SALE

Mayfield Heights. 2 bdrm. bungalow. Call 442-1618.

4 suiter. Excellent cond. Individual heat. Copper plumbing. St. Vitus area.

Sunday — Open 1 to 4 21351 Tracy, off E. 200

Euclid brick colonial. 3 bdrms, full din. rm. Carpeted thruout. All new windows. Immaculate and in excellent condition.

George Knaus Real Estate 819 E. 185 St. 481-9300

(36-37)

FOR RENT

Euclid, off Lake Shore. 2 bdrm. apt. Appliances inc. No pets. 944-5558.

BY OWNER

Open Sat. & Sun. 2 to 5
1721 Sagamore Dr, Euclid, O.
4 bdrm, 2 baths, din. rm., rec. rm., air, 2 car attached, enclosed porch, lge. fenced yard. Beautiful view. Mid 70's. Phone: 486-8615.

Prijatelj's Pharmacy
St. Clair Ave. & E. 68 St. 361-4212
IZDAJAMO TUDI ZDRAVILA
ZA RAČUN POMOČI DRŽAVE
OHIO. — AID FOR AGED
PRESCRIPTIONS

TRIANGLE CLEANERS
Expert Tailoring and
Alterations
Phone 432-1350
1136 E. 71 St.
ROSIE JAKLIČ, lastnica

Hiše barvamo zunaj in znotraj. Tapečiramo (We wall-paper). Popravljamo in delamo nove kuhinje in kopalnice ter tudi druga zidarska in mizarska dela.

Lastnik TONY KRISTAVNIK
Pokličite 423-4444 (x)

For Sale — By Owner

Brick Ranch, off E. 260 St., Euclid. 3 bedroom w/family room, central air. Immaculate. \$69,900. 289-4068 (x)

FOR SALE

3 tam. house, newly remodeled, St. Vitus area. Great monthly income and great price. Call 432-0806. (34, 36, 38)

FOR SALE

7 acres of land in North Madison. For more information, call 486-6158. (34, 36, 38)

UGODNO PRODAJ

3-družinsko hišo, v okolici sv. Vida. Ugodna cena in lep mesečni dohodek. 432-0806. (34, 36, 38)

For Rent

5 rooms, up. St. Vitus area. Middle-aged or older couple preferred. 431-5572. (32, 36, 40)

FENCES — OGRAJE

Postavljam nove ograje in popravljam stare. Prodajam po zmerni ceni potrebni material za ograje in ga dostavljam brezplačno. Imam geometra za merjenje vrta. Pokličite vsak čas na 391-0533. (P/24-42)

Call Roc

Repairs: Homes, roofs, porches, steps, paints, chimney repairs, interior & exterior work. Call 881-0683 between 6 p.m. and 11 p.m. (FX)

ROJAKI POZOR

Izvršujem vsa zidarska in tesararska dela, montiram kopalnice, zidam porče in druge dozidave hiš, popravljam dimnike. Zavarovan (bonded). Za brezplačen ogled pokličite 944-1470 ali 486-5545. (f-x)

Carst Memorials

Kraška kamneseška obrt
15425 Waterloo Rd. 481-2237
Edina Slovenska izdelovalnica
nagrobnihih spominikov

Joseph L. FORTUNA

POGREBNI ZAVOD
5316 Fleet Ave. 641-0046

Moderni pogrebni zavod
Ambulanca na razpolago
podnevi in ponoči

CENE NIZKE
PO VAŠI ŽELJI!



Coming Events

Sunday, May 10
Mothers Day



Friday, May 15

English-speaking Retreat for men at Loyola of the Lakes Jesuit Retreat House in Clinton, Ohio. \$20 reservations by contacting Mike Kolar 881-6587 by April 25.

Friday, May 15

Slovene Home for the Aged Annual Meeting, Waterloo Slove. Home, 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, May 17

May Day Devotions with Slovenian Mass at Sacred Heart Church, Etiwanda, Calif. Dinner follows in parish hall. All Southern Californians invited to attend.

Saturday, May 30

Memorial Services at Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine, Chardon Rd., for Slovenian war victims at 7:30 p.m. Bishop Pevec main celebrant. All welcome.

Sunday, May 31

Slovenian Home, E. 80th St., will honor the Slovenian Woman of the year, Alice Arko at a dinner at 2:00 p.m., followed by dancing.

June 4,

Ladies Auxiliary of West Park Slovene Home hold Rummage Sale between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.

Wednesday, June 17

Waterloo Pensioners Club Picnic at SNPJ grounds. Music by Barbic & orchestra.

Sunday, June 28

Ohio KSKJ Picnic at St. Joseph Grove in Willoughby Hills, from 1 - 9 p.m. Music games, refreshments. Everyone invited.

July 10, 11, 12

St. Vitus Summer Festival

Wednesday, July 15

Slovenian Pensioners Club of Euclid Annual Picnic at SNPJ Grounds on Heath Rd. Breaded pork chop and chicken dinner 1 to 3 p.m. Music by Krivec orchestra 2 to 6 p.m. Tickets \$7 call 486-5311 or Tony's Polka Village.

August 23

Collinwood Slovenian Home Homecoming.

Saturday, Sept. 12

Fantje na Vasi 10th Anniversary Concert, St. Clair National Home, with the Alpine Sextet playing music for the dance following the concert.

Sunday, Sept. 27

St. Vitus Altar Society Annual Dinner in St. Vitus Auditorium.

Saturday, Oct. 17

Glasbena Matica Fall Concert at the Slov. National Home on St. Clair Ave.

Sunday, Oct. 18

Artists and Crafts Show & Sale sponsored by The Slovenian American National Art Guild at the Slovenian Society Home, Recher Ave.

Saturday, Oct. 24

Collinwood Slovenian Home Poor Man's Dinner. Music by Corky Godec.

Sunday, Nov. 8

Fall Dinner-Dance and Program of Slovenian Junior Chorus, Circle No. 2 at Slovenian Society Home, Recher Ave., Euclid.

Saturday, Nov. 14

Jadran Fall Concert - Dinner - Dance at SWH on Waterloo Rd. Joey Tomsick Orchestra.

Friday, Nov. 27

Collinwood Slovenian Home Annual After Thanksgiving Dance. Music by Johnny Vadal Orchestra.

Saturday, Dec. 12

St. Mary Magdalene Lodge 162 KSKJ Christmas Party, St. Vitus Social Room 2 p.m.

West Park Slovene Home Rummage Sale

The Ladies Auxiliary of the West Park Slovene Home will hold a rummage sale on Thursday and Friday, June 4 and 5 between 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.

We gratefully thank you for your past support and we again look forward to seeing all our members and friends again this year.

We would also appreciate a donation or two of your "cast-offs" that you may be through with, but would be just fine for our rummage sale — appliances, knick-knacks, clothing, etc.

Bring your donations to 4583 W. 130th St. on Wednesday, June 3 between 10 and 3 as we will be there setting up our tables, sorting, and tag-pricing the articles.

For more information call Jan 267-7282 or Theresa 351-0672.

Theresa Stefanik

Meeting

The American Slovene Club meetings during May and June will be held on the second Monday of the month at the Euclid Library, E. 222, at 7:30 p.m.

Krofe Sale

St. Vitus Altar Society will be making krofe on Saturday, May 9 at the usual time and place.

More Brickyard recollections

This history of the Collinwood Brickyards 1930-1936 was written by the late Jack Strekal to my husband, Andrew Kovach, many years ago.

Christine Kovach

The severest economic depression in modern history began in October, 1929. Soon after, it was impossible to find employment in any industry or business. Hardest hurt were the bachelors because employers then favored men with families knowing they were more reliable.

First to be laid off were the single men with no dependents. The labor unions were weak and few and could not help these desperate and soon to be forgotten young men who had no job or security.

Many families in those days had boarders to help increase the income to help supplement payment for youngsters going to school as well as make payments on the home and taxes on real estate.

The single men had very little, if any, savings, and never foresaw the economic disaster that was to soon make them homeless and desperate. Many left town to find work in lumber camps, but most found that there were no jobs anywhere in America. While at the same time others came to Cleveland to seek jobs only to be frustrated with their hearts broken because of the desperate economic situation here. There was nothing to eat, no security, no fraternal benefits, just a group of lost souls wandering around in a strange world. Many did not understand the language which also contributed to their hardships.

However, one bright spot was the Collinwood Brick Yard. There they excavated shale from the sub surface to approximately 80 to 100 feet deep. Many of these poor men first lived in the brick kilns. Later they built their own shacks from salvaged metal barrels and any other material they found on the site. The drums were neatly cut and mechanically fabricated, expertly erected and many were very neat and clean. The men were proud of their homes, even though they never had title to them. But they had their own mattresses, and some furniture.

For heating, they cut openings in 5 or 10 gallon pails or drums, placed a flue pipe over it, and vented it out, either at a side or roof opening.

Water they brought down in gallon jugs, as well as coal which they gathered either

from the nearby brick kilns or hopping a railroad coal car, and throwing enough of it for everyone living in the below ground settlement.

The management of the brick yard, along with Tony Vidmar, the Superintendent, Joe Batich, the crane operator, helped many of these unfortunate men get food, especially chickens. (This I personally saw and can attest to.) Through the goodness of many employees they shared their lunch pails with the hungry men who lived in the pits.

On weekends these men would sell their findings to paper and rag men, scavenging for all sorts of metals, copper, zinc, rags, jars, etc. On receipt of payment, a celebration was often called. One of the men brought out his accordion, and a gallon of Ohio red wine purchased. Soon harmonizing broke out, and their plight of poverty was forgotten for a few hours. Each man would contribute a dime or quarter and another gallon of home-made wine was bought. The harmonizing continued until the wee hours of the morning and sometimes for days.

Many neighborhood youths of the Saranac-Holmes Ave. area earned their first pair of pants scavenging at the brick yard, and selling the scraps to the paper and rag men, who daily toured the area. Another dump with similar surroundings was located in the famous Kurja Vas area at the foot of Lake Erie at E. 55th St., where the Howard Johnson Motel and restaurant is now located. It also has an interesting history behind it, and just think it happened only 50 years ago.

These two places provided a place for about 200 frustrated and yet well behaved men whose only crime was they were poor and unemployed, and the victims of the worst economic depression in U.S. history.

With the election of President Roosevelt in November, 1932, and assuming his office on March 4, 1933, Mr. Roosevelt soon instituted various government help programs, even appealing to Congress for a few million dollars to help the unemployed Americans. He, too, fell many times a victim of defeat. However, later he instituted programs like Works Progress Act (WPA), and National Recovery Act (NRA), which helped the men find employment. The desperate men slowly moved out of their shantys and pits to private boarding houses as

well as rooms in private tenements.

During the entire 1930s these men acted like true well-cultured Americans, proud of their adopted country. They were seldom a problem to the city administration or the police department. Although there was no charity or welfare in those days, these men were always ready to help build America, not destroy it as is evident today.

The regular employees of Collinwood Shale and Brick Yard were mostly from the neighborhood. Some were Henry Batich, Andrew Lokar, Steve Černigoj, Krist Lokar, Frank Kravos, Henroni Kravos. John Hraster was the mechanic for all trucks and brick yard machinery. Tony Stroh, later became president of Collinwood Shale. John Zaletel and Andrew Kovach were truck drivers.

Many of the workers came from the area of Vipava and Ajdovscina in the Gorica valley of Slovenia, known as the Karstia in inner Carnolia. These men were willing and dependable workers, devoted to their boss, Mr. Tony Vidmar who was like a dad to them, and pleasant to work for. This they appreciated and did their best for him. Communications were excellent. Soon after Mr. Vidmar's death and with these men growing older, it became necessary to curtail much of the brick manufacturing. Later the firm was divided and sold to other owners, where today the famous Collinwood Cement trucks are housed in the area.

The workers there were very conscientious of their nationality, industrious, civic minded, strong in fraternalism and supportive of their church — St. Mary's on Holmes Ave. The church is still doing business with the reliable Rev. Victor N. Tomc as former pastor for over 25 years, and this month Rev. John Kumse new pastor. At sunrise service Easter Sunday, the church was completely filled with participants and as many worshippers left, they slowly drove past the old Collinwood Brickyard (which is now completely filled in) and tried to picture the almost unbearable, frustrating, difficult times our forefathers suffered through to make the American dream become a beautiful reality. When you think life is becoming difficult, remember those who dug out their shelter and scavenged for their food in the 90 foot pit of the Collinwood Brick Yard.

IVAN RACIC

Ivan Racic, retired editor and manager of the KSKJ fraternal newspaper *Glasilo* died May 2 at the age of 88 after a brief illness.

Mr. Racic made his home at 12955 Schreiber Rd., Valley View, Ohio. He came to this country from his native Yugoslavia in 1919. He settled in Chicago and became the organist and choirmaster at St. Stephens Church and held that position for 25 years.

He attended the DePaul University School of Music where he received his degree in music. In 1946 he came to Cleveland where he became editor and manager of the *Glasilo*. He was a member of St. Vitus Lodge No. 25, having been honored there as a 50 year member.

Surviving Mr. Racic are his wife, Josephine (nee Koenig, son Ernest, daughters Margaret Paskert, Eileen Magni, Marilyn Gerbec, and Jean Alford, 20 grandchildren and 20 great-grandchildren, sisters Rose Zupan and Anica Brezar, brother Tony, and the late Louis.

Funeral services were held Tuesday, May 5 at 10:30 a.m. from Ferfolia & Sons Funeral

Home, 5386 Lee Rd., Maple Hts. Mass of the Resurrection was at St. Monica at 11:00 a.m. Interment All Saints Cemetery.

ROSE E. NEMEC

Rose E. Nemeć, 61, died early Sunday morning, May 3 at the Wickliffe Country Place. She had been a resident of Euclid most of her life.

She was the daughter of Antonia (nee Skebe) and the late Louis Nemeć; the sister of Aloysius Nemeć of Highland Heights; and the aunt of eight.

She had been a bookkeeper at AM International for 34 years until it closed in this area. She was a member of St. Christine Altar and Rosary Society, KSKJ St. Vitus Lodge No. 25, AMLA Lodge No. 8, and SWU Branch 32.

The funeral Mass was Wed., May 6 at St. Christine Church at 9:15 a.m. Interment at All Souls Cemetery. Grdina Funeral Home, 17010 Lake Shore Blvd., handled funeral arrangements.

JOSEPHINE CIGOY

Josephine (Mom) Cigoy (nee Saso), 86, passed away in Lake County West Hospital on Sunday, May 3 after a brief illness. A resident of E. 200 St., Euclid for 47 years, she had

been a resident of Hartland Assisted Living for the past six months.

Born in Kamnik, Yugoslavia, she came to Cleveland in 1904. She was active with the Slovenian Homes and even helped carry bricks when the Holmes Avenue and Waterloo Workmen's Home were built. She was a 60 year member of SNPJ No. 158, AFU No. 132 and PSWA No. 3.

Mom Cigoy worked side by side with her husband, Frank, at their tavern, Frank's Cafe on 200 St. from 1940 until his death in 1962, when she continued the business with the help of her sons. The creator of the Slovenian cheeseburger, Mom Cigoy served thousands of hot pork and meatloaf sandwiches to the many employees of local businesses who lunched at Frank's Cafe.

Mrs. Cigoy was a charter member of the Cuyahoga County Tavern Keepers Association.

She is survived by her sons Frank E., Robert J., and William J. (Ariz.), 10 grandchildren and eight great-granddaughters. She was preceded in death by her husband, Frank and sister Anna Marcina (WY) and brothers,

Frank and John of Euclid.

Friends called at Zele Funeral Home, 452 E. 152 St. Interment in Lake View Cemetery. Donations to Slovene Home for the Aged in her memory would be appreciated by the family.

EDWARD ZNIDARSIC

Edward Znidarsic, 71, died early last Friday morning at St. Vincent Charity Hospital after suffering from a short illness.

He was the husband of Anna F. (nee Banich); the father of Mrs. Wayne (Marianne) Deatsch of Willowick and Edward Jr. of Richmond Heights; the grandfather of Lisa, Jeffrey and Peter Deatsch; and the brother of Joseph of Bedford, Leonard of Madison and Albert of California.

He retired from his job as an inspector for the Ohio Department of Transportation in 1982 after working there for 10 years. He served in the Army during World War II.

He was born in Cleveland in 1915 and resided there until 1932, when he moved to Madison. He lived in Madison until moving to Richmond Heights 30 years ago.

Mr. Znidarsic was a member of the following organizations: the Euclid Pensioners, the Waterloo Pensioners, the Richmond Heights Pensioners, VFW Post 4358, SDZ No. 1, and Loska Dolina.

The funeral services were Monday, May 4, at the Grdina Funeral Home, 17010 Lake Shore Blvd., at 10:30 a.m. Interment was private. The family suggests memorial contributions be made to the charity of one's choice.

FRANK SABEC

Frank Sabec, 78, of E. 237 St., Euclid passed away in Manor Care/Lakeshore Nursing Home on Sunday, May 3.

Mr. Sabec was born in North Tanawanda, New York. He was retired from Chase Brass where he was employed as a laborer.

He was the husband of Josephine (nee Verholtz), the

father of Mrs. Marlene Davis (North Carolina) and grandfather of three.

Friends were received at Zele Funeral Home, 452 E. 152 St. Mass was at St. Christine Church on Wed., May 6, and interment at All Souls Cemetery.

LODI J. MANDEL

Lodi J. Mandel, 79, of Fowlers Mill Rd., Chardon, passed away Thursday, April 30th after a long illness.

Mr. Mandel was born in Cleveland and lived in the Collinwood area for 54 years. He was a resident of Chardon for the past 26 years. He was the owner and operator of Mandel Drug at 15702 Waterloo Rd., from 1927-1962. He was a graduate of the School of Pharmacy of Ohio Northern University, Class of 1931.

He received his realtor-brokers license in 1963 and operated the Del Realty Co. in Chardon.

Mr. Mandel was a member of AMLA No. 8, CFU No. 235, SNPJ No. 614, KSKJ No. 169, and East Shore Lions Club, of which he was a past president. He was also a member of Knights of Columbus, Euclid Council No. 3164.

He was the husband of Anne (nee Verbanek), father of Anne Link, Lodi V., Virginia Stinson; and grandfather of 12. He was the brother of Josephine Vidmar and Emma Kirt and the following deceased: Christ Jr., and Dianne Douglas.

Services were Monday May 6 at Zele Funeral Home, 452 E. 152 St. and at St. Mary Church (Chardon, O.). Interment at All Souls Cemetery.

IRENA MERŠOL SABBOT

Irena Meršol Sabbot, daughter of the late Dr. Valentin Meršol, passed away suddenly in Woodland Hills, California due to complications after surgery on April 28. She was 52 years old.

Survivors are her husband Rudolph Sabbot and brothers Joseph, Stanley and Valentin, as well as many nieces and nephews. She was buried in Woodland Hills, Calif.

IN LOVING MEMORY

OF OUR BELOVED FATHER, GRANDFATHER
GREAT-GRANDFATHER, AND GREAT-GREAT GRANDFATHER

**MATT KASTELIC**

WHO PASSED AWAY 36 YEARS AGO ON
THE 5th OF MAY, 1950

Your gentle face and patient smile
With great sadness we recall.
You had a kindly word for each,
And died beloved by all.

Your voice is mute and stilled heart
That loved us well and true
Ah, bitter was the trial to part
From one as good as you.

You are not forgotten
Nor will you ever be
As long as life and memory last
We will remember thee.

We miss you and our hearts are sore
As time goes by we miss you more.
Your loving smile, your gentle face
No one can fill your vacant place.

SADLY MISSED BY FAMILY:**CHILDREN**

Alice Opalich, Josephine Klemencic, Dorothy Urbancich,
Wm. Kastelic (dec.), Baby Ludwig (dec.),
Matt Kastelic (dec.)

IN-LAWS

Margaret Kastelic,
Caroline Kastelic, Louis Klemencic (dec.),
John J. Urbancich (dec.), and Stephen Opalich (dec.);
GRANDCHILDREN, GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN, and
GREAT-GREAT GRANDCHILDREN

Zele Funeral Home**Memorial Chapel**

452 E. 152 St.

Phone 481-3118

Addison Road Chapel

6502 St. Clair Ave.

Phone 361-0583

Mi smo vedno pripravljeni z najboljšo posrežbo.

ZAK-ZAKRAJSEK**Funeral Home**

6016 St. Clair Ave.

Phone 361-3112 or 361-3113

• No Branches nor Affiliations •

Zachary
A. Zak,
licensed
funeral
director



Slovenes featured at Pittsburgh 'Nationality Days'

7 AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, MAY 8, 1987

What is your heritage? Most of us are extremely proud of our background and appreciate the opportunity to share the customs, costumes, food specialties, tools, etc. indigenous to our ancestors.

The 31st annual Pittsburgh Folk Festival, sponsored as a community service, by the Robert Morris College will be held on May 22, 23, and 24 at the David L. Lawrence Convention Center. Admission is \$4.00 for adults (in advance), and \$2.00 for children 6-12.

Twenty-one nationality groups will "show-off" their cultural heritage by way of exhibits, food and dance. There will be one highlighted group each day. They are Carpatho-Rusyn on Friday, Irish on Saturday and Slovenian on Sunday.

"Slovenian - on the Sunny Side of the Alps" will be this year's presentation of the Slovenian Heritage Association. The details for the stage performance will not be divulged; however, participants will range from two years to eighty years. Each participant will be garbed in authentic costume. Slovenian music will be provided by Button Box clubs and orchestras.

The Slovenian International Bazaar will afford everyone the opportunity to see and purchase items brought from Yugoslavia. Original costumes, blouses, scarfs, dishes, crystal, jewelry, candles, lace, decorations, pins, dolls, albums, cassettes, flags, decals, t-shirts and maps are just a few of the items that will be available. Represent-

tatives in the bazaar will be dressed in costume and have dictionaries (American/-Slovene) available for sale.

The exhibit of Slovenia is presented in three parts taking place in three separate rooms.

Hosts in native costume will greet visitors in the first room to capture the spirit and color of Slovene daily life. The room will feature a display of an interior of the typical Slovenian peasant home of the past complete with an enclosed fireplace or oven (kmečka peč) - a corner shelf dedicated to

family worship, colorful posters will line the walls, a Linden tree (Lipa) of hand-crafted leaves and hung with Slovene souvenirs and handicrafts (the focal point). An apiary or beehive displaying the now-lost custom of painted board fronts (Panjskih Koncnicah) will be displayed with descriptions of the artists' depiction on each board. Live Slovenian-style accordion entertainment will complement recorded Slovenian music.

The second room will feature

a display of banners bearing the heraldic shields of some 25 Slovenian cities. The room will also afford the visitor the opportunity to visit the Lutkovno Gledališče Ljubljana (Ljubljana Puppet Theatre) where four puppets on loan from the theatre in Ljubljana will entertain festival guests. Continuous performances will fill the three days of the festival.

The third and final room will be dedicated to the products of Slovenia and Slovene artists - painters, musicians and craftsmen. Featured will be works by Slovene artists Gaspari, Trstenjak and Perko, posters and recordings of Slovene music ensembles, a huge map of the configuration of the country, highlighting various cities, a display of woodenware and carvings, beautiful Slovene crystal, traditional decorated heart-cakes, Slovene wine, beer and mineral water, decorated Slovene ceramics and much, much more.

The committee in charge of the Slovenian food booth has

been busy with the preparations for the cuisine. On the menu will be roast pork with sauerkraut, klobase, žolca, žgance, goulash, štruklji, home made noodle soup, krvavice, krofe and other delicacies. Malinovec (raspberry drink) will be available.

Hank Haller Ensemble from Cleveland will present a "Salute to the renowned Slovenian Avsenik Quintet." Hank Haller's Ensemble is celebrating their 30th anniversary. They were nominated for a Grammy Award this year.

An added attraction on Sunday, May 24 will be a Slovenian Polka Mass at the Vista International Hotel Ballroom adjoining the Convention Center. Father Frank Perkovich, Joe Cvek and Orchestra and Choraleers will be featured. (Admission by advance purchase of a Sunday Folk Festival ticket only.)

The United Slovene Society Marching Brass Band from Cleveland will lead the parade on Sunday.

Sally Leskosek

National Prayer Day was Proclaimed May 7 in U.S.

President Ronald Reagan has proclaimed May 7th as National Day of Prayer. Ohio State Representative Ronald Suster (Dist. 19) sponsored a resolution calling for all Ohioans to commemorate the special observance.

The same Continental Congress that in 1775 declared our independence, also proclaimed a National Day of Prayer. As President Reagan has said, it would be difficult to exaggerate the role prayer has played in the lives of individual Americans and in the life of the nations. The authors of the Declaration of Independence emphasized the colonies' firm reliance on the protection of divine providence.

At Valley Forge, George Washington knelt in prayer asking for divine assistance when his troops were weary and the fate of the young nation hung in the balance.

In a study titled Religion in American Public Life, the Brookings Institute concluded that almost all of the principle founders of the United States were convinced that the health of republican government depended on moral values derived from religion.

Throughout U.S. history national prayer days were instituted during times of worry.

Congress re-instituted the tradition in 1952 while our troops were involved in the third major conflict of the 20th Century.



GRDINA Funeral Homes

17010 Lake Shore Blvd 1053 E. 62 St.
531-6300 431-2088

A trusted tradition for 82 years.

Worker's Compensation

Injured on the job? If so you may be entitled to compensation. FREE consultation. Call

THOMAS G. LOBE

Attorney-at-law, Odvetnik
(216) 621-2158
NO RECOVERY — NO FEE

Roy G. Sankovic FUNERAL HOME

NEWLY REMODELED AND EXPANDED

15314 Macauley Ave.
(Cor. of E. 152 St. and Lake Shore Blvd.)
531-3600

Funerals to meet the financial status of all families.
Roy G. Sankovic, director

Salute to Rev. Vic Tomc

Editor:
A few words to thank Fr. Victor N. Tomc for his 21 faithful years as Pastor of St. Mary's Church in Collinwood. Fr. Tomc came to us April 1, 1967 and served us to April 1, 1987. St. Marys also was his first assignment following his ordination in December of 1943.

His church and parishioners were always his first thoughts. When Fr. Tomc came to us as Pastor, he inherited a big debt, but he paid that off soon with the cooperation of his parishioners.

He always praised Rev. Matt Jager and the parishioners for building such a beautiful church. Fr. Tomc had our aged in mind and started the Venison Dinners of which the proceeds went to the Slovene Home for the Aged on Neff Rd. Fr. Tomc arranged to have a Saturday 3:00 p.m. Mass for the residents of the Home.

Fr. Tomc worked hard for the Cause of Bishop Baraga. He also arranged bus trips to Baragaland for parishioners and friends, which were enjoyed by all who went.

Fr. Tomc served as spiritual director for all the parish organizations.

All parishioners wish Fr. Victor Tomc a happy and healthy retirement, and a thank you for all his services. God bless you.

Parishioners of
St. Marys Church
A.E.

BRICKMAN & SONS FUNERAL HOME

21900 Euclid Ave. 481-5277

Between Chardon & E. 222nd St. — Euclid, Ohio

Dr. Cyril M. Gostich

Podiatrist-Foot Surgeon
Diplomate, American Board of Podiatric Surgery
Announces the Relocation of his Euclid Office to

26100 Lakeshore Blvd

(next to National City Bank)
AMPLE PARKING AVAILABLE
731-5886

In Loving Memory

OF THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF



FRANCES KOSOGLOV

who died May 13, 1982

In our home she is fondly remembered,
Sweet memories cling to her name.
Those who loved her in life sincerely,
Still love her in death just the same.

Sadly missed by:
Josephine Stinziano and Antoinette Kosoglov - daughters;
Gertrude Kosoglov - daughter-in-law;
grandchildren and great-grandchildren

Slovenian Women's Union Convention in Joliet

The Slovenian Women's Union of America will be holding its 20th National Convention from May 14 thru 17 at the Holiday Inn in Joliet, Ill.

The assembly will consist of national officers and delegates representing 14 states, from the east coast city of Washington, D.C. to the western state of Washington. They will be coming to Joliet from communities where Slovenian people settled from the time of the earliest immigration in the 1900s.

The Slovenian Women's Union concerns itself mainly with the needs of its 10,000 women members and has put great emphasis on family participation, having specialized departments for juveniles and a men's auxiliary. Among its most prominent activities is fund-raising for its own scholarship foundation.

"In the past 35 years over 100 young men and women have been given grants for their further studies, among whom are dozens of professionals of the highest caliber," said Mary Muller, SWU President, of Scottsdale, Arizona. Currently, seven \$1,000 scholarships are given annually.

The organization has sponsored the publication of numerous books, anthologies of folksongs, stories of immigrant life, poetry and cookbooks. Their most recent cookbook, *Pots and Pans*, is in its third printing. It is edited by Hermine Dicke of Madison, Wisconsin, daughter of the SWU Founder, Marie Prisland.

In addition, the organization has, for over 50 consecutive years, published a monthly bilingual organ, *Zarja - The Dawn*, edited by Corinne Leskovar of Chicago. "Our Zarja is a marvelous instrument for togetherness," said Olga Ancel, National Secretary. "Our members can't wait each month to receive it as it gives them the news and information of our communities and people."

Mrs. Ancel is the daughter of the late former national officer, Josephine Erjavec of Joliet, and represents one of the many mother-daughter leadership combinations that is characteristic among women. "Passing down our heritage from one generation to the other is our framework for success."

Reminiscent of the past is the success story of the present-day SWU Twirlettes, of Cleveland, a group of 50 young girls who excel at performing and marching while twirling batons.

In the pre-World War II years, the SWU sponsored women's drill teams all over the United States. "They were the epitome of young womanhood in those times," said Ann Tercek, Regional President of Ohio-Michigan, herself a member of the Marie Prisland Cadets, the only remaining adult drill-honor guard group, located in the Cleveland-Euclid area of Northern Ohio.

Other organized activities such as women's singing and sewing clubs, bowling teams, etc. have for the most part, gone into the history books and are being replaced by Slovenian Heritage committees throughout the jurisdiction of the SWU. Their purpose is to sponsor exhibits and demonstrations on Slovenian domestic, hand-craft, culinary and other arts.

Irene Odorizzi, of Reston, Virginia, National Director of the Heritage Committee, is also the author of a book, "Footsteps Thru Time" and a series published in *Zarja* tracing the life patterns of Slovenian immigrants in the U.S.

At the last national convention held in Chisholm, Minn. in 1983, a Memorial was unveiled at Ironworld U.S.A. located there. The main fund raising was conducted by the SWU and the Memorial executed and designed by Lillian Brulc, well-known artist of Joliet, Ill.

At the Home Office of the Slovenian Women's Union, located at 431 No. Chicago St., in the convention city, the SWU Heritage Room and Library was established 10 years ago. Its special interest lies in the variety of memorabilia from early times in the U.S. when Slovenian women and their families came to make their new homes in this country. Remnants of their lives and their activities can be found at the Museum. Life size mannequins are

shown in costumes of different regions of the Slovenian homeland.

The theme of the convention is the 60th anniversary of the organization and its relationship to the present time. Hostess branch No. 20 is integrating the past and present in several innovative ways which will be highlighted at the Dinner-Dance on Saturday, May 16 at St. Joseph Park Hall on Theodore St.

The convention will conclude on Sunday, May 17 with a solemn high Mass celebrated

by Most Rev. Raymond Vonesh, auxiliary Bishop of the Diocese of Joliet, at St. Joseph Slovenian Catholic Church, 416 No. Chicago St., followed by a champagne brunch at the Louis Joliet Renaissance Center on Ottawa St. Convention Chairman, Helen Horwath, advises that all tickets and other inquiries may be directed to her at (815) 722-3767.

"Members and friends are most cordially invited to participate with us," said Ms. Horwath.

Thanks

Thanks to the following for their donations to the Ameriška Domovina:

Gene Drobnic, Cleveland — \$12.00

Bogomir & Marsha Kuhar, Fremont, O. — \$7.00

Sam and Jean Kurilich, Wickliffe, O. — \$7.00

Romano & Jožica Vitulich, Wickliffe, O. — \$7.00

Angela Chemazar, Berwyn, Ill. — \$5.00

Joseph Kete, Cleveland — \$7.00

Alex Simenc Millbrae, Calif. — \$7.00

Anton Milavich, Hamilton, Ont., Canada — \$8.00

John & Nettie Zarnick, Euclid, O. — \$7.00

Rev. A. Zitko, Oakland, Calif. — \$27.00

Gus and Mary Petelinkar, Euclid — \$10.00

Gus and Mary Petelinkar, Euclid, in memory of Mary's parents, **Anton and Mary Erjavec** — \$10.00

Frank Gormek, Scarborough, Ont., Canada — \$8.00

Marica Kucic, Brookfield, Ill. — \$7.00

Mrs. Caroline Mihelich, Cleveland — \$5.00

Monika Resnik, Toronto — \$8.00

Franciška Črtalič, Buenos Aires, Argentina — \$7.00

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Jevce, Cleveland — in memory of **John Hudoklin** — \$20.00

Mrs. Mamie Marin, Euclid,

O., in memory of **John Hudoklin** — \$15.00

Mrs. Rudy (Caroline) Lokar, Euclid — \$10.00

Helen M. Fonda, Cleveland — \$12.00

France Hren, Euclid — \$17.00

Vid Slemc, Wickliffe, O. — \$7.00

Mrs. Joseph Masar, Mentor, O. — \$7.00

Anonymous, Belleville, Mich. — \$50.00

Anonymous, Cleveland — \$7.00

Marieta Jamsek, West Bloomfield, Mich. — \$17.00

Joseph Jalovec, Richmond Hts., O. — \$7.00

Jean Petrick, Euclid — \$6.00

Vida Kalin, Cleveland — \$7.00

Mr. and Mrs. George Poprik, Cleveland, in memory of **Ursula Unetic** — \$10.00

Franc Ahlin, Rexdale, Ont., Canada — \$8.00

Anthony J. Seljak, Toronto — \$5.00

Anonymous, in memory of **Emil Mauser** — \$10.00

Rose Znidarsic, Cleveland, in memory of her husband, **John** — \$100.00

Dolores Sierputowski, Richmond Hts., O. — \$15.00

Martin and Rose Komochar, Cleveland — \$5.00

Ladies Auxiliary of Slov. Society Home, Recher Ave. — \$5.00

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Ambrozic and Marie Orazem, Euclid, in memory of **Anna Fortuna** — \$20.00

Ursula M. Rakovec, Euclid — \$7.00

A. Bucik, Norridge, Ill. — \$7.00

Slovenian Village Restaurant

6415 St. Clair Ave.

Open Monday through Friday 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.
Saturday 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.
Closed Sundays

Anna Vugrinec, owner

Anton M. Lavrishia

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
(Odvetnik)

Complete Legal Services
Income Tax-Notary Public

18975 Villaview Road
at Neff
692-1172

Vladimir M. Rus Attorney - Odvetnik

6411 St. Clair (Slovenian National Home)
391-4000 (FX)

Ætna Picks Up Where Medicare Leaves Off

With Two New Supplemental Insurance Plans

Older Americans still paid more than 55% of their health care costs last year, even with Medicare!*

Now available through Ætna, two new Medicare Supplement Plans, featuring:

- Coverage for many of the expenses Medicare doesn't fully cover
- Benefits that **automatically** adjust to Medicare changes
- Guaranteed renewability for life
- Full refund of premium if not satisfied within first 30 days of coverage
- Available ages 64 yrs.-9 mos. through 84

Can you afford to pick up where Medicare leaves off? If not, find out more about Ætna's new Medicare Supplement Plans. Just complete the coupon below and mail to:

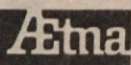
Gabriel Insurance Agency

22090 Lake Shore Blvd. Euclid, Ohio 44123
731-6888 or 731-1423

Please provide me with the information
on Ætna's new Medicare Supplement Plans

Name _____
Address _____ City _____
State _____ Zip _____ Phone () _____

*Consumer Reports 6/84



Ætna Life Insurance and Annuity Company
Hartford, Ct. 06156

— Simple Wills \$40 —

EDMUND J. TURK

Attorney-at-Law (ODVETNIK)

Total Legal Services

Slovenian National Home

E. 65th & St. Clair — 391-4000

ANNUAL MEETING

Slovene Home for the Aged
Friday, May 15, 1987

Registration: 7:00 p.m. — Meeting: 7:30 p.m.
Slovenian Workmens Home
15335 Waterloo Rd.
Cleveland, OH 44110

All members and friends of the Slovene Home for the Aged are invited to attend this important meeting. Members of the Board of Trustees will present reports, there will be discussion of items important to the SHA, and there will be elections to the Board of Trustees.

Happy Mother's Day to All Moms

HAPPY MOTHERS DAY

D. J.'s Hairlines

Hairstyling Salon
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
Specialists at — Haircuts,
Haircoloring — Perms — Henna's

6128 Glass Ave. Phone 431-8998

Happy Mother's Day

Dorothy Urbancich

"The Best Mom in the World!"

LOVE,
Jim, Madeline, Jimmy Jr.,
John, Candy, Mathew and Carey Jane

VESEL DAN
VSEM MATERAM

FRANK STERLE

Slovenian
Country
House

1401 E. 55 St.

881-4181

Na MATERINSKI DAN

najlepše počastimo naše matere

S CVETLICAMI

Say it with flowers on

MOTHERS DAY

James A. Slapnik Jr. - Florist

650 E. 185 St.

Tel.: 531-7887

A very Happy Birthday and Mother's Day greetings
to our very special Mom

Anna Turk Bozic 1907-1987

Mother to Florence, Gertie, Patsy, Lois and Danny
Mother-in-law to Buddy, Lou, Andy and Jane
Grandmother to 14 terrific grandchildren
Great-grandmother to a variety of young adults and
a few crumb snatchers 17 in all, wonderful boys
and girls. We all love you and want you to know
how proud we are of you. Thank you for a job well
done 80 years young and still sharing and looking
after us and doing her own thing.

May God Bless you with a few more good years.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY MA TURK

Your kids.

Plants - Corsages - Fruit Baskets

Louis Slapnik & Son

431-1126 — 6102 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland 391-2134

Teleflora for Out-of-Town Orders

City Wide and Suburb Delivery

A Most Happy Mother's Day to All Mothers!

Happy Mother's Day
and Blessings throughout
the year — from

Gus Frangos,

Councilman, Ward 13

Happy Mother's Day
to all our patrons

David's
Downtown
Flowers

6403 St. Clair Ave
Cleveland, Ohio 44103
(216) 391-4848



VESEL
MATERINSKI
DAN!

SHELIGA
DRUG

Joe Sheliga, Tim Bright — Pharmacists

Prodajamo tudi uvožena živila!

6025 ST. CLAIR AVE.

431-1035

A Mother's Day Greeting

To All Subscribers
to American Home
who are MOTHERS

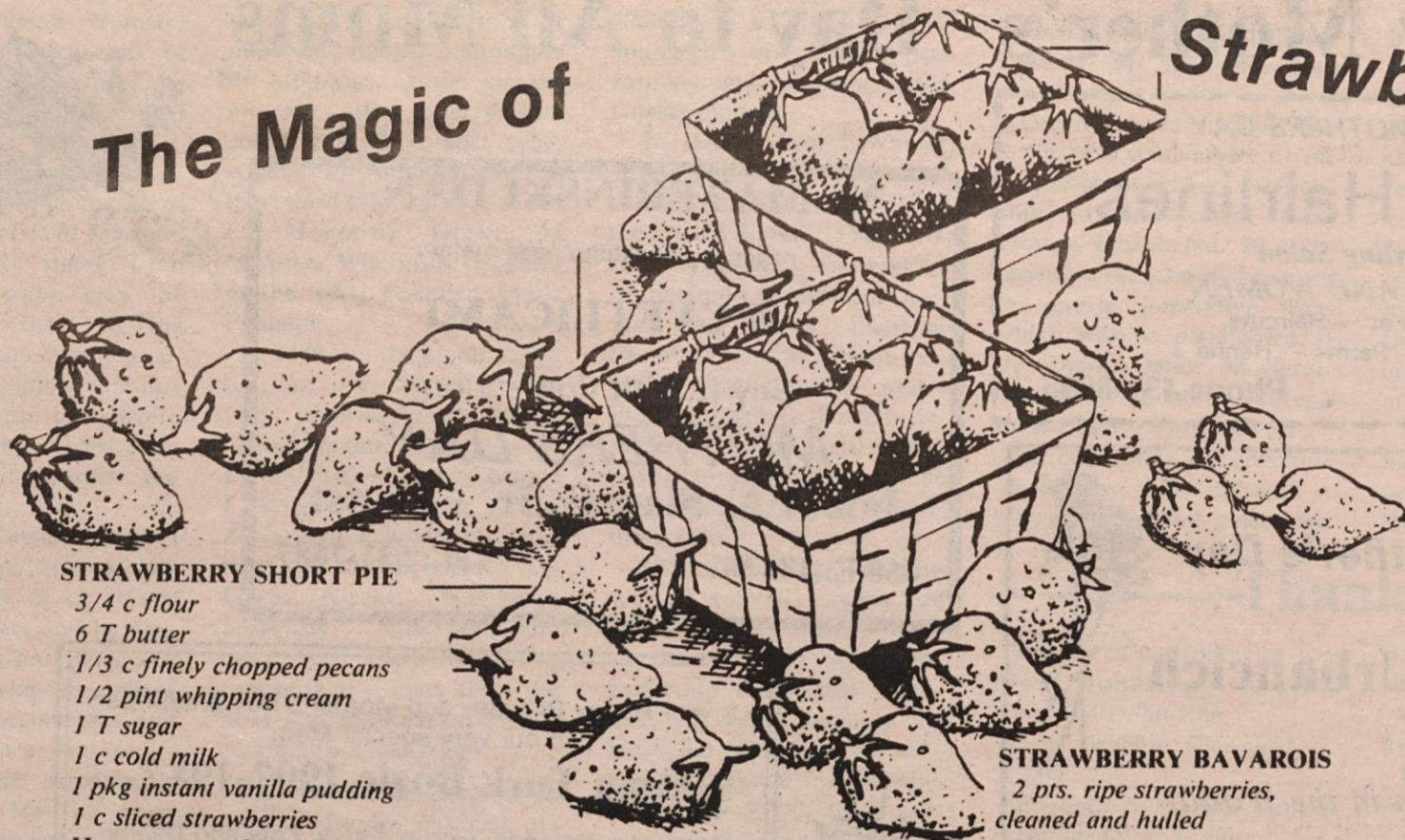
You Have Been
Enrolled in a

Novena of Masses

beginning on Mother's Day
and in a remembrance in all
the prayers of the Marianists
DURING THIS YEAR.

The Magic of

Strawberries



STRAWBERRY SHORT PIE

3/4 c flour
6 T butter
1/3 c finely chopped pecans
1/2 pint whipping cream
1 T sugar
1 c cold milk
1 pkg instant vanilla pudding
1 c sliced strawberries

Heat oven to 425°. Mix first four ingredients with hands until crumbly. Press firmly against 9" pie pan and place 8" pie pan firmly inside crust. Bake 10-15 minutes. Let cool. Whip cream and sugar. Set aside.

Pour milk into bowl; add pudding (instant) mix and beat. Fold whipped cream and berries into pudding and pour into pie shell. Refrigerate.

STRAWBERRY ICED TEA COOLER

1 pt strawberries
6 c cold water
1 (6 oz.) can frozen lemonade concentrate (thawed)
1/2 c sugar
1/3 c powdered instant tea

Place strawberries in blender and process at high speed until smooth. In bowl combine water, blended berries, lemonade concentrate, sugar and powdered tea. Stir briskly until sugar and tea are dissolved. Chill. Serve over ice. Makes 12 one half cup servings.



STRAWBERRIES ROMANOFF

6 tablespoons sugar
1/3 cup orange-flavored liqueur
2 pts. whole fresh strawberries, washed and stemmed
1 cup whipping cream, whipped stiff and sweetened to taste

1. — In a large bowl, combine sugar and liqueur. Reserve 4 attractive berries for garnish; add remaining to bowl, tossing gently to coat. Marinate in refrigerator 1 to 2 hours.

2. — Puree enough marinated berries to make 1 cup; fold into whipped cream.

3. — Spoon remaining berries and juice into four stemmed glasses. Top with whipped cream and garnish with the reserved fresh berries.

Makes 4 servings.



THE COMPLETE STRAWBERRY CREPE

Crepes
2 eggs plus 2 yolks
1/8 teaspoon salt, or to taste
1 tablespoon sugar
1 cup unsifted all-purpose flour
1 cup milk
Unsalted butter or margarine for frying

Filling*
1/2 cup heavy cream
1/2 cup dairy sour cream
1/4 cup powdered sugar
1/2 teaspoon vanilla extract

Sauce
2 pts. strawberries, washed, stemmed, sliced
1/2 cup orange-flavored liqueur
1/4 cup currant jelly

1. In blender container, combine crepe ingredients. Whirl 1 minute, scrape down sides with rubber spatula and whirl 15 seconds more. Refrigerate 1 hour. Chill a bowl and beaters for later.

2. Onto lightly buttered pan, pour 2 or 3 tablespoons batter, rotating pan quickly to coat bottom evenly. Cook until brown, about 1 minute. With spatula, flip crepe over, cook until light brown. Remove and cool on rack.

3. In chilled bowl, use beaters and beat cream stiff. On low speed, beat in sour cream, powdered sugar and vanilla. Chill.

Make sauce: Slice berries and set aside. In a large saucepan, heat liqueur with currant jelly, stirring until jelly melts. Simmer 3 minutes, then add berries. Remove from heat.

5. To assemble: Put 2 spoonfuls of filling down the center of each crepe and roll. Place 2 crepes seam-side down on each plate. Spoon warm strawberry sauce over each and serve at once. Makes 8 servings, 2 crepes each.

*You can substitute vanilla ice cream for the cream filling.

STRAWBERRY BAVAROIS

2 pts. ripe strawberries, cleaned and hulled
Whole strawberries for garnish
3/4 cup sugar
1/2 cup water
1 tablespoon lemon juice
2 tablespoons unflavored gelatin
1/2 cup Riesling wine
1 1/2 cups heavy cream, whipped
8-cup mold or 8 individual serving dishes

1 Puree strawberries, then force through a fine sieve to remove seeds. You should have a little over 2 cups of puree.

2. In a small pan, boil sugar and water together for 2 minutes to make heavy syrup.

3. Add lemon juice to the strawberry puree. Sprinkle gelatin over wine, then add softened gelatin to slightly cooled syrup and stir until gelatin dissolves completely. Blend this mixture into puree and refrigerate.

4. When it is soft-set, fold in the whipped cream. Pour into serving dishes or an 8-cup mold that has been rinsed with cold water. Cover and refrigerate at least 8 hours before serving. Unmold and garnish with whole strawberries. Serve with remaining Riesling. Makes 8 servings.



FRESH STRAWBERRY PIE

1 9-inch graham cracker crust or baked pie shell
2 pts. strawberries, washed and hulled
1 c. sugar
3 T. cornstarch
2 T. lemon juice
Whipped cream

In a saucepan, crush 1 pint hulled fresh strawberries with a fork or a pastry blender. Stir in sugar combined with cornstarch and lemon juice. Cook over moderate heat, stirring until clear and thick. Cool. Halve another pint of berries; fold into cooled mixture. Pour into crust. Refrigerate until well chilled. Garnish with whipped cream.

FAMOUS NEW YORK- STYLE CHEESECAKE

Graham Cracker Crust
1 1/2 cups graham cracker crumbs
1/4 cup sugar
6 tablespoons melted unsalted butter or margarine

Filling:
2 1/2 lbs. cream cheese, softened
1/4 cup whipping cream
1 3/4 cups sugar
3 tablespoons flour
2 teaspoons of both grated lemon and orange peel
1 teaspoon vanilla extract
6 eggs

Topping:
1/2 cup melted currant or strawberry jelly
2 pt. size baskets large, beautiful strawberries
1. Mix the crust ingredients together and pat in a buttered 9-inch springform pan that is 3 inches deep.

2. In a large bowl, beat cream cheese with cream, sugar, flour, lemon and orange peel and vanilla. Beat on high speed until fluffy. Add eggs one at a time, beating smooth. Pour into the crumb-lined pan.

3. Bake in a preheated 500° oven for 10 minutes. Lower heat to 250° and bake 1 hour more. Cool in pan on rack for 2 hours, then chill several hours or overnight.

4. Before serving, melt jelly over low heat and brush surface of cake with a thin layer. Arrange berries upright on cake and spoon remaining glaze over all the berries. Chill. Makes 16 servings.

STRAWBERRY BAVARIAN SPONGE TORTE

2 pkgs. strawberry gelatin
1 c. boiling water
2 pkgs. frozen sliced strawberries, slightly thawed
1/2 pt heavy cream, whipped (or whipped topping)
1 sponge cake, cut in cubes
Whipped cream to decorate
Fresh berries to decorate

Dissolve gelatin in boiling water. Add berries and allow to partially thicken. Fold in 1/2 pint whipped cream. Toss with cake cubes and place in a greased springform or large mixing bowl. Chill torte overnight. Turn out on platter and frost with whipped cream. Garnish with whole strawberries. Serves 10 to 12.

STRAWBERRY WINE PUNCH

1 qt. bottle dry red wine
1 qt. soda
1 16-oz. pkg frozen strawberries

Combine 2 cups wine and strawberries and refrigerate for 1/2 hour. Add remaining wine. Slowly pour soda over wine mixture. Use ice ring to chill.



Memo from Madeline

Hribar Nominated as Golfer Honoree

BY MADELINE D. DEBEVEC

Chamber of Commerce.

Speedy Recovery to:

Sylvia Schneller, 1835 Dansy Drive, who recently had triple bypass surgery at Mt. Sinai Hospital. She is recovering at home.

* * *

Slovenian Women's Union (Slovenska Ženska Zveza) will hold their 20th National Convention in Joliet, Illinois on May 14, 15, 16, and 17. There are 76 branches throughout the United States. Sixteen delegates from the Greater Cleveland area will be in attendance. The National Vice President is Cirila Kermavner, National Auditor is Irene Jagodnik, and the Ohio-Michigan President is Ann Tercek.

* * *

Sister Gornik Marks 25 Years

The Most Rev. Anthony Pilla, bishop of Cleveland, celebrated Mass on Sunday, April 26 at the Ursuline Mother House, 2550 Lander Road in Pepper Pike, in observance of the silver jubilee of Sister Therese Gornik, OSU.

A reception followed at Sherwin's Party Center, 5915 Mayfield Road in Mayfield Heights.

Sister Gornik, daughter of Adeline and Ermin Gornik of E. 214 St., is a Villa Angela Academy graduate. She earned a master's degree in theology from St. John's College in Cleveland and a second master's degree in theology from LaSalle College in Philadelphia.

* * *

Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. John E. Mivsek Sr., 1110 E. 63 St., Cleveland, announce the engagement of their daughter **Bridget Kathryn Mivsek** to **David Day**, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Day Sr., 4510 Henritze Ave., Cleveland.

The future bride graduated from Erieview High School as Salutarian and is attending the University of Akron, majoring in nursing.

The future groom graduated from St. Edward's High School and is employed at St. Clair Clinic.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Jenovic, 29230 Ridge Road, Wickliffe, announce the engagement of their daughter, **Marianne**, to **Thomas Jereb**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Jereb, 29305 Nehls Park Dr., Wickliffe.

The bride-to-be is a graduate of Wickliffe High School and Sawyer College of Business in Mayfield. She is an administrative secretary in the executive office of TRW Inc. in Lyndhurst. Her fiancé is a graduate of Wickliffe High and Kent State University and is a sales representative for Cleveland Bottle & Supply Co. in Cleveland.

The wedding will be in the late summer at Our Lady of Mount Carmel Catholic Church in Wickliffe.

* * *

Ryan Steven McBrayer was christened Sunday at St. Williams Church, Euclid, Ohio with many family members attending. After the ceremony great-grandma Stradjot, grandparents Knezivec and McBrayer, aunts, uncles, cousins, and both video photographers went home to a party hosted by proud parents Pat and Robert McBrayer. Ryan is their first baby, and he is the seventh grandson of Carmen and Lloyd McBrayer of Richmond Heights and Jensen Beach, Florida.

* * *

Robert Grdadolnik, a senior at St. Joseph's High School was recently awarded the Presidential Scholarship to Cleveland State University. He



Getting ready for the soup at the St. Vitus Catholic War Vets annual reverse benefit dinner on Tuesday, April 21 in St. Vitus Auditorium are Ann Kern, Rose Cimperman, Josie and Frank Godic, Mary Cimperman and Julie Giambetro.

(Photo by Madeline D. Debevec)

is the son of Matthew and Stani Grdadolnik of Oakham Rd., Euclid.

Kim Avsec of Euclid, a junior majoring in International Business at Notre Dame College of Ohio in South Euclid, has been selected as the most outstanding intern for 1986-87 for her work with the law firm of Dworken & Bernstein Co., LPA.

She will be honored at a luncheon for outstanding interns from the Cleveland area in May.

A graduate of Villa Angela Academy in Cleveland, she is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Don Avsec.

Andre Lukez, a 1983 graduate of Kirtland High School was a recent 1986 magna cum laude graduate of Cleveland State University where he received the Financial Executive Institute Award and the Roulston & Co. (investment firm) Scholarship.

Scott Hrastar of Richmond Heights graduated cum laude recently from Ohio State University in Columbus where he was a member of Tau Beta Pi honorary and Eta Kappa Nu, electrical engineering honorary fraternity. He was a 1982 Richmond Heights High School graduate.

* * *

Newbert-Lovsin Wedding

Terre Lovsin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Lovsin of Willoughby, was married to **Mark Newbert**, son of Jean Newbert of Massachusetts and the late Robert Newbert, in a recent ceremony, officiated by the Rev. John Arens, at Regis College Chapel in Boston.

Debra Lovsin of Kansas served as her sister's matron of honor. Robert Newbert of Rhode Island, brother of the groom, was best man.

The bride, an Andrews School alumna, is a 1980 University of Vermont graduate. She is assistant chief physical therapist at Choate Hospital in Woburn, Mass.

Her husband, a 1978 Providence College graduate, is plant manager for the Win-

field Brooks Co. in Woburn.

Following a reception at the Wellesley Inn in Massachusetts, the couple honeymooned in Hawaii and Colorado. The Newberts have taken residence in Brookline, Mass.

* * *

Mike Fakult of Willowick, Ohio recently added yet another triathlon feather to an already crowded cap. The 21 year-old Fakult, who for the past year has been recognized as the finest triathlete in Northeastern Ohio, gained some national recognition with a first-place finish in the National Collegiate Triathlon Championship, held April 12 at the University of Illinois.

Not only did Fakult gain a national title, but earned a spot on the United States National Triathlon Team and will compete in an upcoming international race.

Fakult completed the 1,650 yard swim, 26-mile bike ride and 10K run in 2 hours, 4 minutes and 5 seconds.

For training, Fakult works out with weights and does a lot of swimming.

Beginning May 24 he'll again be running every weekend in professional competition. He hopes to enter races in Indiana, Columbus, Ann Arbor, and maybe Memphis and Canton.

* * *

D.S.P.B. of Cleveland will sponsor a Slovenian Memorial Day Service for all deceased who lost their lives during the occupation and revolution in Slovenia and in memory of all Americans who lost their lives fighting Communism. The memorial Mass will be held at Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine on Chardon Rd. at 11:30 a.m. on Sunday, May 24. Rev. Paul Krajnik will be the main celebrant.

Everyone is invited; especially urged to attend are persons wearing Slovenian national costumes.

Breakfast and lunches will be served in the dining room.

Also, there will be prayers at 3:30 p.m. at All Souls Cemetery.

"IT PAYS TO BE INDEPENDENT"

INDEPENDENT SAVINGS BANK

• **6 Month to 60 Month Certificates**
\$1,000.00 Minimum. High Rates.

• **Variable Rate Checking*** Computed daily, Compounded monthly
\$100.00 Minimum to Open Account.

\$500.00 Waives Monthly Service Charge.

*Balances \$1,000.00 and greater earn variable rate
Balances \$100.00 thru \$999.99 earn 5.25%

• **5.50% Passbook** Computed daily, Compounded quarterly
\$10.00 Minimum. No Service Charge.



1515 E. 260th, Euclid, Ohio 44132 731-8865
920 E. 185th, Cleveland, Ohio 44119 486-4100
2765 Som Ctr. Rd., Willoughby Hills, Ohio 44094 944-3400
27100 Chardon Rd., Richmond Hts., Ohio 44143 944-5500
6650 Pearl Rd., Parma Hts., Ohio 44130 845-8200
A Subsidiary of Independent Share Corp.

KSKJ Lodge enjoys Saint Dymphna pilgrimage

On Thursday, April 30, at 7:30 a.m., a bus filled with members of St. Joseph Lodge No. 169 of the KSKJ left Euclid City Hall parking lot on their way to a 13-hour adventure visiting a shrine and enjoying the beauty of a spring day. The trip was organized by Jennie Tuma and conducted by Adolph Somrack of Golden Leisur Tours.

The first stop was for breakfast at a Bob Evans restaurant, about 20 miles south of Cleveland. Mr. Somrack told everybody, "Order anything on the menu and we'll take care of the bill and the tip."

Satisfied, the group then headed for the National Shrine of Saint Dymphna in Massillon, Ohio. Rev. Victor N. Tomc, retired pastor from St. Mary (Collinwood) led the group in the rosary and celebrated Mass there. Shrine director Father Herttna (a former classmate of Rev. Tomc) gave an interesting talk. He mentioned that usually he receives at least two letters from each group thanking them for granting petitions. St. Dymphna is patroness of those afflicted with mental or nervous disorders.

The next stop was Kingwood Gardens in Mansfield where tens of thousands of tulips were in full bloom. Unfortunately only 45 minutes were allocated there whereas two hours should have been the minimum.

Then we journeyed to the Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center which is used by agriculture students from Ohio State University to develop better food. All the various trees were in full bloom and just breathtaking.

From there we ended up at Bear Creek Steak House and Resort 7 miles south of Canton, where we were warned not to wear neckties unless we didn't mind if they were cut in half. Literally thousands of the bottom half of cut ties hung from the ceiling. The restaurant has a standing offer of a free dinner to anyone who can eat a six-pound steak with all the trimmings. Everyone enjoyed the all-you-can-eat chicken and ribs meal with a large variety of side-dishes and salads.

The same tour will be repeated in early June. Call Adolph Somrack at 942-1845 for further information.



Standing in front of the church are Helena Nemec, Helen Gorse, Anne Nemec, Mary Ann Mlinar and Jennie Rozman.



Bob Tuma inspects the many tulips at Kingwood Gardens.



In a greenhouse at the Kingwood Gardens among the various cactus plants are Josephine Kastigar, Jennie Rozman, Agnes Sodja, and Mimi Koeberl.



Emeric Pausic lights a candle at the Shrine of St. Dymphna.



St. Joseph members take part in the Mass at St. Dymphna Shrine located on the grounds of the Massillon State Hospital.



Tour host Adolph Somrack reads the epistle as Father Tomc follows along.



The rosary was recited at St. Dymphna Shrine.

(Photos and story by
James V. Debevec)



Maria and John Brodnick relax at a pond at Kingwood Gardens.