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AMERIŠKA

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

(USPS 024100' Friday, August 1, 1986

LXXXVIII

Doma in po svetu

- PREGLED NAJVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV -

Zasliševanje Williama H. Rehnquista se nadaljuje — Vse kaže, da bo z veliko večino potrjen za predsednika Vrhovnega sodišča

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Včeraj je pred senatnim odborom za pravosodne zadeve pričal 61-letni William H. Rehnquist, sodnik Vrhovnega sodišča ZDA zadnjih 15 let, ki ga je bil predsednik Reagan imenoval za predsednika tega sodišča. Republikanci v odboru so Rehnquistu naklonjeni, in z njimi ni imel težav. Zelo kritični pa so nekateri demokratski liberalci, predsvem senatorji Edward Kennedy, Howard Metzenbaum in Joseph Biden, ki so mnenja, da je Rehnquist v svojih pogledih preveč konservativen. V letih, ko služi Rehnquist na tem sodišču, je splošno ocenjen kot njegov najbolj konservativen član. Ravno radi tega ga je bil tudi Reagan imenovala za predsednika sodišča.

Liberalci so skušali izvleči iz Rehnquista, da je res nenaklonjen črncem, ženskam, manjšinam itd. Prepričani so, da bo Rehnquist pripravljen v mnogih ozirih teptati na osnovne človečanske in državljanske pravice teh ljudi. Trdijo tudi, da Rehnquist res ne sprejema ustavnega principa o strogi ločitvi med državi in vero oz. cerkvijo. V svojih odgovorih je bil Rehnquist sicer vljuden, ni pa veliko povedal o svojih mislih. Dejal je, da bodo taka vprašanja brez dvoma prišla pred sodišče, zato se ne sme vnaprej obvezati o tem, kako utegne glasovati.

Politični analitiki v Washingtonu pravijo, da demokrati in drugi Rehnquistovi nasprotniki doslej niso nič odkrli v njegovi preteklosti, kar bi utegnilo ogroziti njegovo končno potrditev od zveznega senata. Zasliševanje Rehnquista se bo nadaljevalo danes, ko bodo pričali predvsem tisti, ki so proti njegovi potrditvi.

V bodočih poletih šuttljev naj bi imele prednost vojaške potrebe ZDA

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Svet za gospodarsko politiko, ki je telo zvezne vlade, je
poslal predsedniku Reaganu poročilo, v katerem svetuje, naj bodo bodoči poleti v vesolje šuttljev namenjeni predvsem vojaškim
potrebam, zelo malo pa civilnim oz. raziskovalnim. Prav tako naj bi NASA za take polete zelo omejila število naročil iz tujih družb.
Ako bo Reagan sprejel ta nasvet, bo s tem
zmanjšana potreba za izdelovanje novega
šuttlja, ki bi nadomestil Challenger, kateri je
eksplodiral sredi izstrelitvenega postopka 28.
januarja letos. Nov šuttl bi namreč stal najmanj 2,5 milijarde dolarjev.

Reaganova vlada podpira iniciativo, naj bi civilne oz. komercialne umetne sonde izstreljevala v vesolje privatna podjetja. Ta podjetja bi lahko kupila potrebne rakete od privatnih firm, zgradila svoje izstrelitvene ploščadi ali jih najela za izstrelitve od NASA.

Tajnik letalskih sil ZDA Edward C. Aldrige je rekel na včerajšnji tiskovni konferenci, da bodo letalske sile same naročile rakete, ki bodo izstrelile v vesolje komunikacijske in tudi vohunske satelite. Prav tako bodo letalske sile naročile izdelavo novega raketnega tipa za take izstrelitve. Obrambne sile ZDA so namreč zelo odvisne za zanesljive podatke o sovjetskih vojaških aktivnostih od vohunskih satelitov.

Zaradi nesreče Challengerja so novi poleti šuttljev ustavljeni vsaj za dve leti, kar ludi privatnim, civilnim podjetjem.

MALIBU

ZDA vetirale resolucijo Varnostnega sveta Združenih narodov o Nikaragvi

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Včeraj so ZDA vetirale resolucijo v Varnostnem svetu ZN, ki je zahtevala od Združenih držav, naj spoštuje odločitev Svetovnega sodišča, da morajo ZDA ustaviti podporo protisandinističnim gverilcem. Enajst državk-članic je glasovalo za resolucijo, svoje glasove so vzdržale Anglija, Francija in Tajska, proti so bile le ZDA. Po pravilih Varnostnega sveta pa imajo ZDA veto.

Veleposlanik ZDA pri ZN Vernon Walters je dejal, da je resolucija neresnično prikazala razmere v Centralni Ameriki in ne bi bila nič prispevala k miru na tem območju. V New Yorku se je ta teden mudil nikaragveški predsednik Ortega, ki se je med drugim srečal s skupinami Amerikancev, ki nasprotujejo politiki Reaganove administracije do njegovega marksističnega, nedemokratičnega režima.

Njena vlada podpira Thatcherjevo odklonilno stališče do sankcij zoper Južno Afriko — Sporna politika

LONDON, V. Br. — Včeraj je angleška vlada formalno potrdila svojo podporo za politiko do Južne Afrike, ki jo zagovarja premierka Margaret Thatcher. Thatcherjeva nasprotuje vsem predlogom, naj bi Anglija podvzela stroge gospodarske in politične sankcije zoper Južno Afriko. Njeno stališče se v mnogih ozirih ujema s politiko predsednika Reagana. Opozicijska laburistična stranka v Angliji je ogorčena nad tako politiko in nad tesnostjo Thatcherjevih odnosov z ZDA. Nekateri krogi v Thatcherjevi lastni stranki so tudi zadržani, ker se bojijo, da bo to stranko škodovalo pri volivcih.

Podpora svoje vlade je pomembna za Thatcher, ker se bo to nedeljo začel sestanek šestih držav, včlanjenih v od Londona vodenem Commonwealthu. Te države ne soglašajo z angleško politiko do Južne Afrike in bodo skušale pritiskati na Thatcherjevo, naj spremeni svoje stališče.

- Kratke vesti -

Amman, Jor. — Na obisku v Jordaniji je podpredsednik George Bush. Danes se bo srečal s kraljem Husseinom. ZDA se zanimajo za oživitev mirovnega procesa na Srednjem vzhodu in še vedno želijo, da bi kralj Hussein igral večjo, neposrednejšo vlogo.

Bogota, Kol. — Včeraj je neznanec ubil člana kolumbijskega vrhovnega sodišča, ki je sodeloval pri izročitvi ZDA nekaterih prekupčevalcev z mamili. Hernando Baquero Borda je bil ubit, ko je njegov avto čakal na rdečo luč. Kolumbijski predsednik Belisario Betancur je dejal, da ni dvoma, da je za atentat odgovorno kolumbijsko podzemlje.

Zah. Berlin — Zahodnoberlinski preiskovalci pravijo, da je eden od Palestincev, aretiranih v zvezi z bombnim napadom na diskoteko v tem mestu 5. aprila letos, res bil vežban v Libiji. Po tem napadu so ZDA bombardirale Libijo.

Varšava, Polj. — Poljski režim gen. Jaruzelskega je pod omejeno amnestijo izpustil na svobodo tudi enega vodilnih članov gibanja Solidarnost. Bogdan Lis je novinarjem dejal, da oblasti niso od njega nič zahtevale glede svojega obnašanja po izpustitvi. Lis je bil aktiven v Gdansku, obalno industrijsko mesto, kjer se je gibanje Solidarnost rodilo.

Iz Clevelanda in okolice

Starokrajski festival-

Do nedelje je v teku Starokrajski festival na E. 185. St. Igrajo številne polka ansamble in druge godbe, to nedeljo bo škof Edward Pevec daroval tako imenovano polko mašo pri višji šoli sv. Jožefa. Trgovci E. 185 St. vas vljudno vabijo na ta festival. Več o njem v angleškem delu.

Obisk-

Včeraj sta nas v uradu AD obiskala dr. p. Vendelin Špendov iz Lemonta in p. Filip Rupnik, frančiškan, ki je bil do nedavnega na Sv. gori pri Gorici, do septembra bo v Lemontu, po vrnitvi v »stari kraj« bo pa na Sv. Višarjah. Ogledala sta si našo tiskarno, p. Špendov pa nas je na kratko seznanil z nekaterimi načrti za prihodnje leto, ki jih imajo Slovenci v Chicagu in okolici. Hvala za obisk in prijeten pomenek!

Novi grobovi

Ursula Skryanc

V sredo, 30. julija, je v Slovenskem domu za ostarele umrla 91 let stara Ursula Skryanc, rojena Žitnik v Šmarju pri Ljubljani, vdova po Jacku, mati Jacka (pok.) in Elsie Augustine, 7-krat stara mati in 5-krat prastara mati, članica PSA št. 1, SNPJ št. 142 in Kluba slov. upokojencev na Holmes Ave. Pogreb bo iz Zeletovega pogrebnega zavoda na E. 152 St. jutri, v soboto, v cerkev Marije Vnebovzete dop. ob 9. in od tam na pokopališče Vernih duš. Na mrtvaškem odru bo danes pop. od 2. do 4. in zv. od 7. do 9.

Ernest Tibjash

V University bolnišnicah je po kratki bolezni umrl 32 let stari Ernest Tibjash z E. 262 St., rojen v Clevelandu, sin Ernesta in Wilme, roj. Glazar, Tibjash, brat Susan T. Burge in Jeffreyja, zaposlen zadnjih 9 let kot računalniški specialist pri Mountain Bell v Denverju, član SNPJ št. 614. Privaten pogreb je bil včeraj popoldne. Pokopan je bil na pokopališču Vernih duš.

Frank A. Skoda

V starosti 91 let je umrl Frank A. Skoda, mož Rose A., rojena Rozman, oče Evelyn Janchar (Norton, O.), stari oče in prastari oče, brat Mary Scheu, Rose Vanderbilt in Frances Bukovink (vse že pok.). Privaten pogreb je bil preteklo sredo popoldne s pokopom na pokopališču Vernih duš. Družina bo hvaležna za darove v pokojnikov spomin Slovenskemu domu za ostarele na Neff Rd.

Helen M. Fortuna

Umrla je Helen M. Fortuna iz Madison, O., prej živeča v (dalje na str. 4) Krofi-

Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu bo imelo prodajo krofov to soboto, 2. avgusta, ob običajnem času v društveni sobi.

Pomembna obletnica-

To nedeljo bo fara Marija Vnebovzeta obhajala 80. obletnico svoje ustanovitve. Ob 12. uri opoldne bo sv. maša, ki ji bo sledil banket v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave.

Seja-

Društvo Slovenski dom št. 6 ADZ ima sejo v četrtek, 7. avgusta, zvečer ob 7.30 v SDD na Recher Ave. Pred sejo bo tudi pregled knjig. Članstvo na sejo vljudno vabljeno.

Spominski dar-

Margaret Kastelic, Rockefeller Rd., Wickliffe, O., je darovala \$25 v tiskovni sklad našega lista v spomin na pok. moža Matthewa A. Kastelica. Za lepo podporo se iskreno zahvaljujemo!

Mojster slovenske besede-

Bralce današnje AD bi rad posebej opozoril na izredno lep članek, ki ga je napisal naš dolgoletni sotrudnik dr. Ludovik Puš. Prispevek boste našli na str. 3. Skrbno ga prebirajte in soglašati boste morali z njegovo visoko kvaliteto. Pri tem ne pozabite, da je g. Puš letos stopil med vrste devetdesetletnikov!

Primorski-lovski piknik-

V nedeljo, 17. avgusta, popoldne ste vabljeni na Lovsko farmo na piknik, ki ga skupno prirejata Primorski klub in St. Clair Rifle klub. Na voljo bo dobro kosilo.

Družinski dan piknik ADZ-

V nedeljo, 17. avgusta, priredi Ameriška Dobrodelna Zveza svoj letni Družinski dan piknik na svojem letovišču v Leroyju. Piknik bo začel v zgodnjih popoldanskih urah in trajal do 10. ure zvečer. Članstvo ADZ je vabljeno na ta piknik, kakor tudi ostali rojaki in rojakinje.

Upokojenski piknik—

Federacija slovenskih upokojenskih klubov vabi na svoj letni piknik, ki bo v sredo, 13. avgusta, popoldne na SNPJ farmi na Heath Rd. Vstopnice za kosilo so v predprodaji pri članih ali pa lahko pokličete Mae Fabec na 942-3785.

VREME

Spremenljivo oblačno danes z možnostjo krajevne nevihte. Najvišja temperatura okoli 81° F. Deloma sončno jutri z najvišjo temperaturo okoli 79° F. V nedeljo spremenljivo oblačno z najvišjo temperaturo okoli 77° F.

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No. 58

Friday, August 1, 1986



Vrenje islamskega sveta

Islamski svet je v zadnjih letih postal središče svetovne pozornosti. Časopisi in druga sredstva množičnega obveščanja se na široko razpisujejo o arabsko-izraelskem sporu, o iranski revoluciji in o iransko-iraškem spopadu, o libanonski državljanski vojni, o palestinskem vprašanju, o zasedbi Afganistana, o energetskem vprašanju (nafta), o varnosti plovbe na Srednjem vzhodu in o Gadafijevih terorističnih podvigih. Malokdo pa ob vseh teh burnih dogajanjih razmišlja, kje so globlji vzroki za vrenje v islamskem svetu. Gre za vprašanje, ki v živo zadeva ravno Zahod in krščansko civilizacijo, saj je temeljno razpoloženje islama v sedanjem trenutku ostro protizahodno in protikrščansko.

Odpor proti Zahodu

Sedanje islamsko protizahodno zadržanje je precej drugačno kot nekdaj. Ne gre več za ozemeljsko enovitost in politično neodvisnost, ampak predvsem za vpliv individualistične, porabniške, materialistične zahodne civilizacije, ki je začela pronicati v strogo integralistično miselnost muslimanskega sveta.

Ko se se razni Homeiniji začeli zavedati, da utegne sedanji zahodni model življenja v temeljih ogroziti islamsko versko in ideološko kompaktnost, se je začela proti temu na vsej fronti ostra reakcija v obliki tako imenovanih islamskih revolucij in verskih gibanj. Islamski voditelji se hočejo na ta način tudi maščevati za ponižanje v kolonialni dobi, ko je Zahod skušal vsiliti svojo kulturo, vero, zakonodajo, politično ureditev in ekonomijo in istočasno preziral Alaha, njegovega poslanca Mohameda, ni upošteval muslimanskih zakonov (šarija) in predpisov korana.

Jasno je namreč, da je moderna zahodna miselnost, ki od humanizma dalje ločuje cerkveno od posvetnega, politiko od vere itd., naravnost usodna za islam. Islamska država mora po definiciji biti »teokratska« (bogovladna), ne pa »demokratična«, še manj pa laična. Politični pluralizem je prav tako nevaren, ker utegne ogroziti »ummah«, tj. skupnost vseh muslimanov, ki se ne glede na narodno pripadnost čutijo med seboj bratje z eno samo domovino. Zunanji izraz te enotnosti, ki pa je večkrat bolj navidezna kot resnična, so razne ustanove, med katerimi velja omeniti npr. Svetovno islamsko ligo (Meka 1965) in Arabsko ligo (1945).

Ustanovitev izraelske države po drugi svetovni vojni je nedvomno pospešila prebuditev in utrditev arabskih oz. muslimanskih energij. Zahodne sile so ustanovitev te države ščitile. Zato je Zahod – po mnenju muslimanov – s tem dejanjem nezakonito odvzel islamu del njegovega ozemlja. »Najhujša (...) je zasedba svetega mesta Jeruzalema. Dolžnost islamskih skupnosti je, da se z vsemi silami borijo za osvoboditev Jeruzalema in vseh muslimanskih svetih krajev« (Declaration Islamique Universelle, 1980).

Muslimani na splošno ne ločujejo med zahodno civilizacijo in krščanstvom. V preteklosti je namreč prodiranje krščanstva na Vzhod potekalo hkrati z naraščanjem eko-

Romarjem ZOD

CLEVELAND, O. - Osebe, katere greste z Zvezo Oltarnih društev iz Clevelanda na romanje v Lemont v soboto, 9. avgusta, pazite, da ste na svojih določenih mestih zjutraj ob 6.15 in sicer:

Od sv. Kristine na E. 222 St. in Miller Ave., blizu Sunoco postaje, kjer bosta čakala dva avtobusa; na enega jih bo šlo 15 oseb, na drugega prav tako

Od Marije Vnebovzete pri cerkvi na Holmes Ave., kjer bo drugi avtobus od sv. Kristine s svojimi 15 romarji pobral že 31 ali 31 oseb in nato šel naprej proti St. Clairju in E. 62. cesti.

Od sv. Vida na St. Clair in E. 62 St. bo prvi avtobus, ki bo prišel od sv. Kristine, pobral vseh 31 oseb, tako da bomo skupno okoli 7. ure odšli proti Middleridge Plaza, kjer bomo pobrali dve osebi iz Loraina, nato pa nadaljevali našo romarsko pot s petjem in molitvijo na naše ameriškoslovenske Brezje v Lemont. Vrnili se bomo nazaj na svoje domove okoli 5. ure v ponedeljek, 11. avgusta, zjutraj.

Vzemite s seboj jopič, dobro voljo in potrpljenje, da bo zares naše romanje imelo popoln uspeh. Pokažimo, da nismo samo članice Zveze oltarnih društev, ampak smo tudi prave ljubeče sosestre med seboj.

Na veselo snidenje Vam kliče

> Mary Marinko (za romarsko družino)

Lepe možnosti za zaposlitev pri FBI

CLEVELAND, O. - Preteklo sredo nas je obiskal v uradu Tom O'Malley, agent FBI. Mene in lastnika Jamesa Debevca je seznanil z možnostmi zaposlitve pri FBI, ki so sedaj na voljo. V našo pisarno je prišel, ker se FBI zanima med drugim za kandidate, ki obvladajo enega ali več slovanskih jezikov. Ti kandidati za zaposlitev kot »special agents« pri FBI morajo pa izpolniti tudi vse druge precej zahtevne pogoje. Za le-te, glejte na str. 5.

Kandidati morajo biti absol-

venti univerze z vsaj B.A. ali B.S. naslovom. Zanimivo je to, da se FBI zanima za inženirje raznih strok. Agent O'Malley je pa poudaril, da bi utegnili imeti določeno prednost tisti, ki obvladajo ruščino srbohrvaščino, poljščino itd.

Povedal je, da je začetna plača za »special agent« tam okoli \$24.000 na leto, z možnimi in tudi verjetnimi nadurami pa dodatnih \$6.000. Poleg tega je agent upravičen do drugih finančnih ugodnosti (pokojnina itd.), ki so jih deležni vladni uslužbenci.

nomskega in političnega vpliva tako imenovanih krščanskih držav, tako da muslimani večkrat sploh niso ločevali misijonarjev od kolonizatorjev. Razumljivo je torej, da so domačini, kakor hitro so se dokopali do oblasti, izgnali iz muslimanskih držav krščanske misijonarje.

To dejstvo nam delno osvetli tudi primer Libanona, kjer se spopadajo muslimanski integralisti (šiiti, suniti in druzi) s kristjani (maroniti, pravoslavnimi in katoličani). Bejrutski »Katoliški informacijski center« in msgr. Elias El Hayek, generalni vikar maronitske Cerkve v Kanadi, sta leta 1985 izjavila in opozorila ves svet, da muslimani v Libanonu izvajajo načrt za iztrebljenje kristjanov. Zanimivo je, da akcije proti kristjanom vodijo muslimanski kleriki, vzgojeni pri Homeiniju v Iranu. Proti kristjanom v Libanonu najbolj divjajo

Sedanje islamsko maščevanje pa ni samo posledica zgolj ideoloških premikov. Olje maščevanju priliva tudi propad gospodarske in ekonomske politike prvih povojnih let, ko so nekakšni muslimanski »prosvetljenci« kot Nasser, Reza Pahlavi, Burgiba, Kassem, Ben Bella, Bumedien skušali po zahodnem vzoru modernizirati svoje države. Ta politika je propadla, saj ni prinesla niti tako zaželene ekonomske moči niti blagostanja.

Na obisku med torontskimi rojaki



Preteklo nedeljo je imel urednik AD priliko obiskati rojake v Torontu, kamor je bil povabljen, da bi bil glavni govornik na 27. Slovenskem dnevu, ki ga prireja vsako leto na Slovenskem letovišču pri Boltonu Slovensko-kanadski svet. Pričujoči posnetek kaže del zelo prostornega in krasno urejenega letovišča, z velikim plavalnim bazenom v ospredju.



Slovenci v Torontu sedaj gradijo starostni dom Lipa, ki je ^{na} izredno lepem kraju Velikega Toronta in sicer na 52 Neilson Drive v predmestju Etobicoke. Dom bo imel prostor za 50 stanovalcev, vanj so že vložili dober milijon dolarjev, potrebuj^{ejo} pa še milijon dolarjev in več. V naslednjih tednih računajo, da bo Dom dobil streho. Veliko gradbenega dela opravljaje prostovoljci, katerih nekaj sem videl na delu preteklo soboto. Ur. (Oba posnetka: Ur. AD)

> Ako se zanimate za táko zaposlitev, lahko v Clevelandu pokličete g. O'Malleyja na 522-1400. Preberite pa informacijo na str. 5. V pisarni imamo nekaj izvodov začetne prošnje za zaposlitev.

> O'Malley je rekel tudi, da se zanimajo za zaposlitev tajnic in drugih pisarniških delavcev in delavk, pri katerih bi znanje enega ali več tujih jezikov tudi nič ne škodovalo. Pri zaposlitvi teh oseb ni omejitev glede starosti.

V BLAG SPOMIN

PETNAJSTE OBLETNICE SMRTI NAŠE DRAGE SOPROGE, MATERE IN STARE MATERE

Berthe Kapel

ki je odšla od nas dne 2. avgusta 1971.

V božjem miru zdaj počivaj, draga, nepozabna nam, v nebesih večno srečo uživaj, do svidenja na vekomaj.

Žalujoči: Frank - soprog; Mary Budic, Lillian Switaj - hčeri; Erni Budic, Bill Switaj - zeta; vnuki in vnukinje. Euclid, Ohio, 1. avg. 1986.

(dalje na str. 4)

Hrast

(Meditacija o božjem stvarstvu)

Ko sva z mojo Minko pred tridesetimi leti kupila hišo z obsežnim vrtom v velemestu New York, je bilo mogoče razločiti v bližnji meji med šaro ničvrednega grmovja živo zelen hrastiček, ki je pogumno silil iz goščave na prosto, k soncu. Rastel je v omejku sosedove hiše v ozadju njenega velikega vrta, v katerem stoji tudi prostorna baptistovska cerkev. Stoji na prostoru, kjer ga ne zakriva in ovira nobena stavba, razen nizke garaže; iz ute na mojem vrtu ga je videti v vsej čeloti in brez vsake ovire. Bližnji sosed — pastor baptistovske cerkve — je dal nekaj let po najini vselitvi v ta kraj tisto živo mejo med svojo in sosedovo parcelo posekati in odstraniti, a bujnemu hrastiču je prizanesel in ta se je začel razvijati in rasti, da je bilo veselje.

Rad posedam v času oddiha, ki ga je pa bilo v prejšnjih letih bore malo, na vrtu in z gugalnika v svoji uti direktno opazujem, če hočem ali ne, to drevo že leta in leta, sledim njegovemu bujnemu razvoju, prisluškujem šelestenju melodij v njegovem vejevju in se veselim njegove zveste tovarišije. Kakšno mogočno drevo je zraslo iz onega skromnega hrastička in v kakšni čudoviti obliki!

Moje misli romajo od drobnega želoda, ki ga je moral od nekod prinesti veter in ga odložiti na omejku v dobri zemlji, pa do bahaške krone mogočnega hrasta, ki suvereno dominira nad vso okolico in nam s spremembami svoje zunanščine nakazuje letne čase. Ko bi ga vi le videli! Veličastna krona sloni, tako bi človek dejal, na spodnjem vencu vej, ki so okrog in okrog enako dolge (ker stoji čisto na prostem) in gotovo ne merijo manj kot kakih deset jardov vsaka. Od tod se veje proti vrhu, povsem enakomerno in v čudovito točnem merilu, krajšajo in končno ob vrhu zginejo. Moje misli pa se ubadajo z vprašanjem, kje bi bil tisti umetnik, ki jim meri dolžino, da ni ne predolga, ne prekratka. Pravijo, da to delajo sile narave. Kdo je pa te sile naredil? Naš oče so zmeraj trdili, da iz nič ni nič.

Vsa košata krona tega hrasta izgleda kot popolnoma pravilno oblikovana okrogla piramida, ki se pred mojimi očmi vsako pomlad razširi in poveča. Ko ozeleni in požene nove poganjke, se na vrhu pokaže nov, močan poganjek, usmerjen naravnost proti nebu in pomeni nadaljevanje debla. Giblje se torej tudi v višino. S tem se posebno živahno igrajo vetrovi, upogibajo ga na levo in desno, naprej in nazaj in človek bi mislil, da ga bodo zlomili. Pa ga še nikoli niso. Še viharji ne. Je v njem izjemna gibljivost in hkrati uporna vztrajnost in odpornost, da kljubuje vremenskim silam.

Majceni inženirčki iz rodu drobnih palčkov morajo imeti na skrbi celotno pretakanje življenjskih sokov in sil po ogromnem drevesnem telesu. Svoj laboratorij imajo v zemlji pri koreninah in koreninicah, kjer odmerjajo obroke in sestavljajo porcije življenjskih snovi, katere pošiljajo prek debla in vej in vejic posameznim listom in lističem, da so lepo sveži, temno zeleni in tako svetli, da se sončni žarki kar odbijajo od njih. In teh listov in lističev je brez števila. Sto tisoč? Več! Vsaj desetkrat toliko. Hrast je tako gosto poraščen z listjem, da ni videti nič drugega kot debelo odejo zelenega listja, nič debla in nobenega lesa kake veje. Ves ogromni ustroj je oskrbovan tako točno in natančno, da ne zapaziš niti enega uvelega ali orumenelega lista na vsem drevesu.

Opazujem in razmišljam: kje je um, veleum, ki je vso to preciznost zamislil in jo presadil v naravo in v to drevo? Je nastalo samo od sebe? Dobro vemo, da samo od sebe ne nastane nič. Ob takšnem razmišljanju se začne orjaški hrast pred mojimi očmi spreminjati v živ spomenik in potrdilo Stvarniku, ki je rekel: Bodi, in je bilo.

Toda lepim dnevom, ko lahen vetrič pozibava konce dolgih vej in rahlo giblje vršiček, in ko toplo sonce obseva Svetlikajoče se liste zelenega orjaka, sledijo kdaj tudi hude ure, ko črni oblaki zagrnejo plavino neba, se vžigajo strele in treski koljejo tišino dneva; takrat butne z vso močjo vihar v osameli hrast, da bi ga zlomil ali podrl. Borba je silna, večkrat sem jo opazoval z okna naše hiše in se bal za njegovo usodo. Strah je bil odveč. Mladi hrast (saj ni še niti 50 let star) se je šibil pod težo viharnega zaleta, veje so se krivile in plapolale, a ko je napad bil mimo, se je vse uravnalo v prvotno obliko in hrast je stal tu brez sleherne poškodbe. Pravijo, da ima glavno korenino obrnjeno naravnost v zemljo, nobeno neurje ga ne more podreti, kot podira na debelo smreke, katerih vse korenine so tik pod vrhnjo zemeljsko plastjo. Če bo, in ko bo ta hrast star 100 let, se za viharje sploh ne bo zmenil, kljuboval bo hudim vetrovom kot osamljen vojak na bojnem polju s silami narave.

Približajo se prvi dnevi oktobra, ko po navadnem dreviu listje že začenja rumeneti in polagoma odpadati. Takrat se naš hrast izkaže v vsej veličastni gloriji. Jaz bi mislil, da je na vsem obširnem polju paletne in barvne umetnosti komaj mogoče najti kaj bolj umetniško dognanega kot je ta hrast v jesenskem odelu. Vse odtenke barv najdeš na njegovi kroni v prečudni harmoniji, od belkaste do tako temne rdeče, da je videti črnikasta, nobenemu listu še na misel ne

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Pri srečolovu so na občnem zboru dobili še tile: Marjanca Ovnič televizijo rajnega Fr. Philipa Feryana, O.F.M., ki ga je darovala lani glavni tajnica MZA gdč. Sonja Ferjanova, sestra rajnega. Sliko je zadela Mara Hren in TV nevesto John Lekan.

Ga. Karla Kucher je darovala \$10 za KM.

Sv. maše so darovali za misijonarje: Mary Štrancar, Marica Lavriša, Caroline Kucher, Mary Boh, Josephine in Angela Perusek, Janez Pičman, Agnes Leskovar in Ana Tomc ter Marica Miklavčič.

Za posamezne misijonarje so darovali: MaryAnne Mlinar za s. Bogdano Kavčič v Burundiju \$100; Jože in Julka Klammer iz Painesvilla \$60 za o. Jožeta Cukaleta v Indiji; Kati Jereb za vzdrževanje domačega novomašnika \$50; Matthew in Stana Grdadolnik za Jožefa Šömen v Zairu \$20; družina Stanley Selak iz Girarda, Ohio, za o. Cukaleta \$20; John in Mary Petrich, ob priliki 50-letnice poroke, \$50 za o. Evgena Ketiša v Togo.

Janez in Mary Prosen sta darovala \$150 za prvi dobitek na bodočem pikniku MZA v poletju leta 1987.

Za vse naše misijonarje

je bilo 60 posameznih darovalcev, v skupni vsoti \$2,597.00: Anton Colnar in Frances Barman iz North Olmsteda, O., \$250; po \$100 so žrtvovali Frank Tominc, Viktor in Agnes Tominec, John J. Tominc; župnik pri fari sv. Cirila in Metoda v Lorainu, O., dr. Pavel Krajnik; Francka Hočevar; C.K.; Neimenovani; Mary Štrancar in MaryAnne Mlinar ter Josephine in Angela Perušek. Neimenovana sta darovala \$60.

Po \$50 so dali: Frances Kosem, Maks in Milica Ovnič iz Geneve, O., Dušan in Stanka Žitnik, Neimenovani, Frank in Tončka Urankar, Angela Železnik, g. in ga. Vitko Slemc, Anton Lavriša in Helena in Tone Gorshe. Štefan Urbančič je daroval \$40, Mary Boh pa je dala \$35. Po \$30 so dali Josephine Yuhant in Jakob Petrovčič.

Dr. Milan Pavlovčič, družina Franka in Julke Zalar ter Ana Štempihar so žrtvovali vsak po \$25.

Po \$20 so darovali: Miro in Mary Celestina, Marija Cugelj, Frances Stariha, N.N., Milan in Marija Goršek, Rudi in Anica Knez, Mary Kokal, Tone in Tončka Urbančič, Stanislav Vrhovec, Neimenovana, Albina Gostič, Marija Gostč, Tončka Cigale, Paula Adamič, Ivanka Kete, Ivanka in Polde Pretnar in Jože ter Marija Melaher. Vida Jakomin je dala \$15.

Po \$10 so darovali: Ana Vidergar, Pavle in Slavka Intihar, Vera Mišmaš, Neimenovani, Josephine Kuhar, Jožefa Štepec, Verona Horvat, Neimenovana, Fani in Polde Omahen, Julka Smole in Marija Ribič (v zahvalo za zadeti dobitek). Ana Tomc je dala \$7. Rezka Zupančič je darovala \$5.

Peter Celestina je vrnil zadeti prvi dobitek v celoti za naše misijonarje: \$150.

Za vzdrževanje domačih bogoslovcev

je v Bogoslovsko akcijo darovalo 9 dobrotnikov in dobrotnic \$3,350.00: John in Angela Zapušek za dve leti že podpiranega bogoslovca \$500 in \$1000 za štiri leta teoloških študij za novega bogoslovca; neimenovana družina za eno leto za svojega vzdrževanca \$250; Anthony Colnar in Frances Barman, N. Olmsted, O., za 1 leto \$250; Sophie Kosem prav tako \$250; Frank in Pauline Pustotnik, Geneva, O., za eno leto \$250; Viktor in Minka Kmetich za eno leto \$250; Neimenovana \$300; Victoria Pianecki in Agnes Leskovec, vsaka po \$125 za istega bogoslovca, skupaj \$250, in Matthew ter Stanka Grdadolnik, na račun vzdrževalnine, \$50.

Molimo za naše bolne pionirske duše, ki jih je v Clevelandu in okolici vedno več. Med obiskom v Clevelandu sem jih več lahko osebno obiskal: Karlo Kucher, Angelo Zeleznik, Leopolda Pretnar, Mary Kacijan, go. M. Tekavec in več drugih. Toneta Nemec in njegovo sestro Kati Jereb priporočamo v molitev za zdravje. Prav tako Frances Kosem, g. Johna Lekana in msgr. Louisa B. Baznika. Vsi ti so tako radi prihajali v preteklosti na piknik.

Na pikniku je bil morda med najstarejšimi Gosarjev ata, oče dveh pionirk, Mary Vrhovnik in Tončke Urankar. Veseli smo bili tokrat tudi dobrega g. Severja. Najbrže zelo pogreša rajnega g. Julija Slapšaka, s katerim sta bila dolgoletna prijatelja.

Kratko sem se lahko srečal z urednikom dr. Susljem v uradu Ameriške Domovine na St. Clairju.

Fr. Tome bo drugo leto 1. aprila praznoval 20 let župni-kovanja pri Mariji Vnebovzeti na Holmes Ave. Pri Sv. Vidu so pa dobili novega angleškega

kaplana, ko je bil g. Kumše prestavljen na drugo župnijo.

Srečal sem se tudi z dr. Lojzetom Tomcem, ki še vedno dnevno mašuje pri Mariji Vnebovzeti. Tudi za misijonarje pridno moli in jih ljubi.

Vsem clevelandskim MZA pionirjem,

v vodstvu odseka, kot posameznim zvestim sodelavcem in sodelavkam gre globoka zahvala za na pikniku dobro opravljeno delo za vse naše misijonarje. Naj Bog povrne vsem bo božje, začenši pri predsednici Marici Lavriševi, ki že leta tako zvesto in uspešno vodi vso skupino. V kuhinji je bilo letos kot v vicah. Naj bo za vse, ki so se tam potile, čas vic v večnosti zelo kratek.

Inž. Jožetu Želletu za srečanje med tednom posebna zahvala. Tudi Bernardu Lavriši za prevoz v Parmo v zelo slabem vremenu.

Ge. Karli Kucher za sortiranje znamk, Franku Kuhlju za pranje rabljenih znamk, in vsem darovalcem znamk, topla zahvala. Sedaj skušamo za misijonsko pomoč prodati, kar se je zadnja leta nabralo. Izkupiček ne bo kaj izrednega. A pri pomoči misijonom je vsak dohodek zelo dobrodošel. Rajni dr. Franc Puc bi dejal, da je »čudež, kako je Bog drobno znamko uporabil, da se je iz zbiranja znamk razrastla močna M.Z.A., ki povezuje misijonsko čuteče rojake po celem kontinentu«.

V razglabljanjih po pikniku

je bilo precej opazk o njegovem uspehu in kaj bi se dalo v bodoče izboljšati. Na Občnem zboru se je o tem govorilo in v privatnih stikih je celo leto sedaj čas za to.

Brez dvoma je igra »Lilije«
na predvečer na SP pritegnila
— in upravičeno tako, saj bi še
sam rad nanjo šel, če bi priliko
kdaj imel — tega in ono, ki
drugi dan ni bil ob silni vročini
razpoložen ali sposoben iti na
40 milj oddaljeno pot za misijonski piknik. Nekateri so sorojakom to kar v nedeljo zjutraj pred cerkvijo povedali in
eni celo dar poslali po drugih
na piknik. Žal nam je, da smo

(dalje na str. 4)

V BLAG SPOMIN

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odkar si, dragi, šel od nas, vedno svež spomin je na Te, pogrešamo Te vsaki čas. Sladka nam je misel na Te, na ljubeči Tvoj nasmeh, na besede ljubeznive,

36 let je že minilo.

ki imel si jih do vseh. Žalujoča DRUŽINA

Cleveland, O., 1. avg. 1986.

pride, da bi odpadel, saj mora pričati o odsvitu nebeške glorije na tej zemlji.

Ko se to dogaja in ko s polno dušo uživam ob pogledu na hrast lepoto in veličastvo božjega stvarstva, se mi zdi, da bi moralo telo zdrsniti na kolena, in da bi mi duša morala glasno zapeti: Hvaljen bodi, Gospod, v vsem svojem stvar-

L. P.

Vrenje islamskega sveta

(Nadaljevanje s str. 2)

Gospodarski polom je omogočil nasprotnikom »modernizacije«, da so razglasili »islamsko revolucijo« proti Zahodu in povratek k »islamski državi« in »šariji«. Ob vsem tem moramo iskati tudi vzrok nastanka in delovanja najrazličnejših terorističnih skupin: Hezbollah, Amal...

Napadalni šiiti

Muslimani niso enotni. Razdeljeni so na sekte in skupine. Ena najpomembnejših je šiitska. To je versko-politično gibanje, ki je nastalo takoj po Mohamedovi smrti. Ko se je zaostrilo vprašanje njegovega naslednika, se je večina izrekla za Abu Bakra in potem za Omarja in Uthmana, medtem ko je manjšina priznala Alija, moža Fatime, Mohamedove hčerke. Nastala je torej Alijeva stranka ali Shi'ah, večinska pa je vzela ime Sunnah. Od tod razlika med šiiti in suniti.

Šiiti — danes predvsem v Iranu — zagovarjajo mnenje, da stoji na čelu islamskega sveta naslednik iz Alijeve rodovine, tj. imam, kajti tega Alah obseva s posebno milostjo. Zato je imam nezmotljiv in negrešljiv in ima edini pravico razlagati koran.

Šiitsko gibanje si je pod vodstvom sedanjega imama Homeinija zastavilo široko zasnovan politični načrt. Islamska revolucija si prizadeva, da bi uresničila neke vrste »vesoljno pravičnost« in enotno muslimansko državo. Zato je treba — po mnenju Homeinija — v vseh muslimanskih državah zbujati »islamsko revolucijo«. Poslednji cilj revolucije je še bolj daljnosežen, saj se ne omejuje na muslimanski svet, ampak na vse človeštvo, ki bo prej ali slej moralo sprejeti edino pravega boga Alaha. Zato je iranska revolucija v prvi vrsti naperjena proti zahodnim »imperialistom« in tudi proti krščanstvu.

Muslimansko prodiranje v zahodni svet

Prebujenje islama pa ni omejeno le na Srednji vzhod, zajema tudi zahodne evropske države, Ameriko in Kanado. V teh deželah se je zadnja leta začasno ali za stalno naselilo presenetljivo število muslimanov. Muslimanski denarni zavodi pritiskajo z ogromnimi vsotami denarja in skušajo priti zlasti do lastništva zemlje, npr. v središču Toronta.

Statistika pravi, da se je med leti 1953 in 1974 samo v ZDA preselilo več kot sto tisoč strokovnjakov iz arabskih dežel. Največ je Egipčanov (30.251), Jordancev in Palestincev (28.870), Libanoncev (19.405), Iračanov (13.251) in Sircev (10.032). Od 1959 do 1973 se je naselilo v Kanadi — če štejemo samo strokovno izobražene osebe — 33.789 arabskih znanstvenikov. Opaža se tudi, da število na Zahod odhajajočih arabskih znanstvenikov stalno narašča, zlasti po letu 1970. Do leta 1974 je iz arabskih držav odšlo 24.000 zdravnikov in 117.000 inženirjev. Vzroki odhajanja so politični, gospodarski in še kakšni.

Dejstva spričujejo, da so ti ljudje v nekakem zanosu, ker iščejo med zahodnjaki privržence. Sedaj imajo mošeje v Parizu, Berlinu, Münchnu, Hamburgu; na ameriški celini so jih imeli že prej in jih zidajo tudi sedaj. V Rimu so začeli z gradnjo muslimanskega središča in mošeje.

Omembe vredno je islamsko misijonarsko gibanje, ki zajema ne samo več afriških in azijskih dežel, ampak tudi Evropo. V Franciji je baje prestopilo k muslimanski veri na tisoče ljudi. Med njimi so znamenite osebnosti, npr. marksistični filozof E. Garaudy in priznani koreograf M. Bejart. Človek se vpraša, kaj privlači izobražence in mislece, da sprejemajo islamsko vero? Odgovor bi morda bil: razočaranje nad krščanstvom — ali pa so krščanstvo sploh resno jemali? —, gotovo pa: čar enostavne, totalne in marsikaj dovoljujoče vere.

T.S. & T.Z. (Kat. glas, 24.7.1986)

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Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

(Nadaljevanje s str. 3)
jih pogrešali. Radi bi jih imeli
med seboj, kot že popreje
mnoga leta. Res je pa tudi, da
je bil bil MZA piknik že dolgo
preje za ta dan določen in bi se
dalo igrati kako drugo soboto.

Ena rojakinja mi je dejala, da je dolgi vikend in 4. julij omogočil možu in 16 drugim rojakom oditi v Kanado na ribolov. Zaslužili so in bodo lahko kasneje za misijone kaj darovali. Vsak potrebuje nekaj pravih počitnic in si jih mora vzeti, kadar jih lahko dobi.

Več jih je dejalo, da se jih polno v bazenu kopa, kar je za telo zelo zdravo. Vendar bi taki bili tam tudi brez piknika in zato ni mogoče reči, da so prišli na misijonski piknik. Lahko so zvečer tam kaj kupili za pijačo ali hrano in s tem nekoliko k uspehu pripomogli.

Osebno sem prepričan, da premalo vplivamo na naš mlajši, doraščajoči rod, kar zadeva misijonsko idejo in sodelovanje. Tudi muzikantov imamo veliko in bi lahko vsaj nekaj talenta izrabili za take lepe prilike kot je MZA piknik za vse naše misijonarje. Kako pravi evangelij? — »Zastonj ste prejeli, zastonj dajajte!« Še to in ono pa kasneje. Zahvalimo Boga za piknikov uspeh!

Rev. Charles Wolbang CM 131 Birchmount Road Scarborough, Ontario Canada M1N 3J7

NOVI GROBOVI

(Nadaljevanje s str. 1)

Euclidu, rojena Mrhar, žena Anthonyja, mati Beverly Eber in Mary Ann Gricar, stara mati, sestra Jean Klemencic, Anthonyja, Johna, Josepha ter že pok. Milana in Franka. Pogreb je bil včeraj, v četrtek, iz pogrebnega zavoda Behm dop. ob 10. uri.

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(FX)

FENCES — OGRAJE

Postavljam nove ograje in popravljam stare. Prodajam po zmerni ceni potrebni material za ograje in ga dostavljam brezplačno. Imam geometra za merjenje vrta. Pokličite vsaki čas na 391-0533.

(FX)

Large, impressive 4 bdrm colonial in prime Nottingham location. Cozy 14x9 family room, 2 fireplaces, formal din. room, 2 staircases, finished 3rd floor, cool, screened-in porch. Well worth the price of \$76,900.

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(56, 58)

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Eye Injuries Occur **During Summertime**

The summer months bring with them more outdoor sports for children and more eye injuries of a special kind-those caused by baseball and bats, various kinds of racquet sports, basketballs, and even other children's fists. Sports-related injuries are responsible for about two-thirds of pediatric eye emergencies.

Sadly, another major source of problems is BB guns, which can cause very serious damage, as firecrackers—the other common cause of child eye accidents during the summer.

Most eye injuries should be treated by a physician. If the injury is serious enough, your family doctor or pediatrician will send you on to a specialist.

Sports accidents tend to result in bruises, lacerations, orbital fractures, and more seriously, bleeding inside the eye, or a ruptured globe. Superficial bruises, scratches on lids, and even corneal abrasions can usually be treated by the family doctor. Fireworks explosions and BB-gun injuries or other injuries which penetrate, rupture, or cause something to be lodged in the eye and which cause bleeding inside the eye, should have the input of an opthalmologist. You will also probably be sent to a specialist if there are lacerations which are more than a simple scratch, for example if there is some tissue loss or involvement of the tear drainage system.

Another type of eye injury, which requires an opthalmologist's attention, is the burn caused by household cleaners, gasoline, fertilizer or other chemicals. The first

thing to do in this case is to flush the eyes with lots of tap water, then call the doctor. The doctor will probably want to see you right away.

There is nothing you need keep in the medicine cabinet for eye injuries. A far better precaution is prevention.

Low-fat, Low-Cholesterol Food Preparation Tips Choose only the leanest

- cuts of meat. Trim all visible fat from meat; skin poultry before cooking.
- Braise, broil, roast, grill or poach meats, poultry and fish.
- · Use cooking spray and nonstick pans for frying.
- · Refrigerate cooked or canned soups, stews and pot roast overnight before serving. The fat will rise to the top and can be skimmed off before reheating.
- · Crave vinaigrette on your salad? Toss greens first with only 1 tsp. flavorful oil (olive, walnut) to coat, then add vinegar-spice mixture.
- · Instead of fat for flavor, use more herbs and spices tarragon, oregano, basil, sage, thyme, rosemary, cinnamon, ginger, nutmeg, black and cayenne peppers — as well as more onions and garlic.
- Top baked potatoes with

low-fat or nonfat yogurt instead of sour cream.

· Want cheese? Sprinkle on the Parmesan: One Tb. is only 50 calories, and it adds lots of flavor to fish, salads, vegetables, broiled tomatoes and pasta.



FBI Seeks Interested Slovenians

Tom O'Malley, an agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation stopped at the American Home office this week and indicated the bureau is looking for qualified persons of Slavic background to join the FBI.

At this time especially needed are persons who have fluent knowledge of Slovenian or Croatian language.

There are other positions available which we have listed below. Starting salary is \$24,500 with allowable overtime each year bringing the total to a approximately \$28,000.

Also sought are persons who do not plan to complete college who might be interested in clerical positions.

For further information call Mr. O'Malley at 522-1400.



SPECIAL AGENT candidates must:

- (1) be a United States citizen or a citizen of the Northern Mariana Islands.
- (2) be completely available for assignment anywhere in the Bureau's jurisdiction.
- (3) have reached his/her 23rd but not his/her 35th birthday. (4) have uncorrected vision not less than 20/200 (Snellen) and corrected 20/20 in one eye and at least 20/40 in the other
- eye. All applicants must pass a color vision test. (5) meet following hearing standards by audiometer test. No applicant will be considered who exceeds the following:
- (a) average hearing loss of 25 decibels (ANSI) at 1000, 2000, and 3000 Hertz; (b) single reading of 35 decibels at 1000, 2000, or 3000 Hertz; (c) single reading of 35 decibels at 500 Hertz; (d) single reading of 45 decibels at 4000 Hertz. (6) possess a valid driver's license
- (7) be in excellent physical condition with no defects which would interfere in firearms use, raids, or defensive tactics.
- The five entrance programs under which SPECIAL AGENTS qualify are:
- 1. LAW state-accredited law school graduates with two years of undergraduate work at an accredited college or university. 2. ACCOUNTING - graduate of a four-year accredited college or university with a degree in accounting or degree in another discipline, preferably economics, business or finance, with a major in accounting. An applicant must also have passed the Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination or provide certification from the school at which the accounting degree or major was earned that he/she is academically eligible to sit for the above examination.
- 3. LANGUAGE four-year accredited college degree plus fluency in foreign language(s) for which the Bureau has a current need. 4. DIVERSIFIED - four-year accredited college degree plus three years' full-time work experience. Those individuals possessing
- an advanced degree need only have two years' work experience. 5. ENGINEERING/SCIENCE - an accredited college graduate with a master's degree in Computer Science, Management Infor-
- mation Systems or a comparable degree with a major curriculum emphasis on the design and development of computer-related
- OR master's degree in Mathematics, Physics, Engineering, Business Administration, Public Administration, Operational Research, or Management Science, with two years' experience designing and/or developing computer-related systems; OR bachelor's degree in Computer Science, Management Information Systems, Mathematics, Physics, Engineering, Business Administration, Public Administration, Operational Research, or Management Science, with three years' experience designing and/or developing computer-related systems;

OR master's degree in any Engineering discipline; OR bachelor's degree in Electrical Engineering, Electronic Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, or Aerospace Engineering; OR bachelor's degree in an Engineering discipline other than those specified above, with three years of engineering-related work experience

OR master's or doctoral degree in Physics, Biological Science, Chemistry, Geology, Pharmacy, Pharmacology, or toxicology; OR bachelor's degree plus three years' scientific professional experience in the major field or allied area of: Physics, Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Pharmacy, or toxicology. Individuals with Biological Science degrees must have satisfactorily completed 16 hours in Chemistry (including Organic Chemistry) and 8 hours in Physics; OR bachelor's degree in Metallurgy.

In addition, applicants who have expertise as firearms examiners, explosive examiners, document examiners, and fingerprint examiners may qualify under the Science Program. College transcripts and detailed resume showing experience in these areas will be necessary to determine if an applicant qualifies under these options.

SPECIAL AGENT applicants undergo an initial written examination that is scored by computer at FBI Headquarters in Washington. Should an applicant rank high enough as the result of the testing, he/she is afforded a formal interview, which is again computerized. The highest ranked individuals in each of the entrance programs are given consideration for employment based on the needs of the Bureau and are thoroughly investigated for employment. A polygraph examination may also be

Successful applicants begin employment at the GS-10 level, serve a one-year probationary period, and thereafter become a permanent employee upon satisfactorily completing the one-year trial period. Additional compensation may be earned for overtime as the need arises.

Newly appointed Special Agents report to the FBI Academy at Quantico, Virginia, where they are given the oath of office and undergo training for approximately 16 weeks. New Special Agents receive regular salary while in training class. Training class generally consists of classroom instruction, physical fitness, and firearms training.

The minimum passing grade on each academic examination is 85 percent and other disqualifying conditions which will result in dismissal a

(1) failure of two examinations

88 - 93

94 - 99

100 or more

- (2) failure to demonstrate proficiency in defensive tactics
- failure to demonstrate proficiency on all qualifying firearms courses by the eleventh week of training

88 - 93

94 - 99

100 or more

10

(4) failure to safely handle weapons during firearms training regardless of score

Total possible points 50

- (5) failure to demonstrate proficiency in simulated arrest situations
- (6) violations of conduct rules and regulations during training

The Agent trainee will also be expected to demonstrate a high level of physical fitness during training which is evaluated by the following test. NEW AGENTS' PHYSICAL FITNESS TESTS AND RATING SCALE

MEN		WOMEN		MEN		WOMEN	
Pull-Ups		Modified Pull-Ups		120-Yard Shuttle Run		120-Yard Shuttle Run	
Number Completed	Points	Number Completed	Points	Time	Points	Time	Points
2 - 3	1	10 - 11	1	25.1 - 26.0	1	28.1 - 29.0	- Tollits
4 - 5	2	12 - 13	2	24.6 - 25.0	2	27.6 - 28.0	-
6 - 7	3	14 - 15	3	24.1 - 24.5	3	27.1 - 27.5	2
8 . 9	4	16 - 17	4	23.6 - 24.0	4	26.6 - 27.0	3
10 - 11	5	18 - 19	5	23.2 - 23.5	5		4
12 - 13	6	20 - 21	6	22.8 - 23.1	6	26.1 - 26.5 25.6 - 26.0	5
14 - 15	7	22 - 23	7	22.4 - 22.7	7		6
16 - 17	8	24 - 25	8	22.0 - 22.3	,	25.1 - 25.5	7
18 - 19	9	26 - 27	9	21.6 - 21.9	9	24.6 - 25.0	8
20 or more	10	28 or more	10	21.5 or less	10	24.1 - 24.5	9
Push-Ups		Push-Ups		Two-Mile Run	10	24.0 or less	10
Number Completed	Points	Number Completed	Points	Time	Points	Two-Mile Run	
25 - 30	1	14 - 17	1	15:49 - 16:30	Points	Time	Points
31 - 35	2	18 - 21	2	15:24 - 15:48		17:56 - 18:45	1
36 - 40	3	22 - 25	3	14:55 - 15:23	3	17:21 - 17:55 .	2
41 - 45	4	26 - 29	4	14:26 - 14:54	3	17:01 - 17:20	3
46 - 50	5	30 - 33	5	13:57 - 14:25	4	16:31 - 17:00	4
51 - 55	6	34 - 37	6	13:28 - 13:56	0	15:51 - 16:30	5
56 - 60	7	38 - 41	. 7	12:59 - 13:27	0	15:31 - 15:50	6
61 - 65	. 8	42 - 45		12:30 - 12:58	8	15:01 - 15:30	7
66 - 70	9	46 - 49	9	12:01 - 12:29	9	14:31 - 15:00	8
71 or more	10	50 or more	10	12:00 or less	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF	13:46 - 14:30	9
Sit-Ups		Sit-Ups	10	12:00 or less	10	13:45 or less	10
Number Completed	Points	Number Completed	Points				
46 - 51	1	46 - 51	rollits				
52 - 57	2	52 - 57	,				
58 - 63	3	58 - 63	2		PERSONAL PROPERTY.	一个一种的图像是一种	
64 - 69	4	64 - 69	1				
70 - 75	5	70 - 75	5				
76 - 81	6	76 - 81	6				

10

(Sit-Ups done within 2 minute time limit.)

Lightning

The National Safety Council warns that few sufficiently concerned over the danger of lightning.

Yet one statistician recently determined that during the April-October lightning season, the average person can ex-Pect forty to eighty bolts within half a mile.

The same statistician claims more than a third of all fires in rural areas are caused by lightning. The safest places in lightning storms are in homes, steel-framed buildings, or in an automobile with windows closed. If in the open, seek a low place, such as ravine or ditch or lie

flat on the ground. One or more Americans are killed each week by lightning.

Jim's Journal

Dignitaries help

by James V. Debevec

We were at the opening festivities of the East 185 = Street festival in Cleveland's east side where a large crowd gathered at the Perry School to hear political and business leaders give short speeches lauding the efforts of the the Old World Plaza members.

Gathering at Kollander World Travel/Tony's Polka Village for the ride on Lolly Trolley to the speakers platform were Euclid Mayor Tony Giunta, State Representative Ron Suster, County Auditor Tim McCormack, Cleveland Councilman Mike Polensek and radio personalites Joel Rose and Tony Petkovsek, American Home publisher Jim Debevec was also invited, along with E. 185 St. festival dignitaries.

Cleveland Mayor George Voinovich and his wife, Janet, rode their usual parade vehicles, two trusty 23-yearold bicycles. The regular parade with floats and bands will be on Sunday.

The evening was sunny and warm, the gathering seemed anxious to have a good time, and E. 185 street was decked out in its finest and was ready to receive all the visitors in grand style. There were food stands and entertainment from three bandstands. The first night had, among others, Frankie Yankovic and Joey Miskulin. Accordion virtuoso Joey Tomsick also did his usual splendid job of entertaining. The great Lou Trebar was there as was Bert Kolar, accordionist by desire, and owner of Fanny's Restaurant on E. 156 St.

The evening got off to a smooth start and the festival continues now through Sunday night. Although 185 is blocked off, there is plenty of parking on the side streets. This event seems to attract large crowds and is the biggest street fair in the city.

It is good to see the ethnic neighborhoods doing so well with their summer festivals. On St. Clair Avenue, St. Vitus had a large attendance earlier this month. But St. Clair Avenue itself just can't seem to get going. A logical place to have a big event is at the Slovenian National Home and in their parking lot. Ah, well, maybe some day...

We enjoyed Joe Woods article in the last issue of the Perry News — we think. Joe covers more ground than the tarpolin at the Cleveland Stadium.

Speaking of the Stadium Plain Dealer writer Bob Dolgan has the right idea when he says the Tribe should trade for a quality pitcher and go for the pennant this year. The fans are chomping at the bit. They can't get enough of baseball

this year. He's also right when he says Mell Hall should play every day. No doubt about it, Dolgan should be the paper's sports editor. You heard the suggestion here first.

. . . . Speaking of sports, the football season is not too far ahead. We were disappointed last year when fans at various stadiums began to boo and make so much noise that the quarterbacks could not call out their signals and the rest of the team couldn't hear their quarterback.

My opinion is this, I'm not paying money nor wasting my time watching a game on television that is run by the fans. If in the referee's opinion the fans are being so loud that the game must stop, he should warn the fans on the public address system once, then if they do it again, forfeit the game.

I want to see the football players pushing and shoving and running or passing. If the fans want to get into the act,

Tony's Two Bits

by Tony Nemec

The ardent Communist explained to his son: "You see," under the capitalism, Man exploits Man. But under Communism, it's exactly the opposite!"

Eighty-year-old Augostina Hernandez appeared in naturalization Court where the judge asked her:

"How many states are there in the United States of America?"

"Feefety"

"Good. Who was our first president?"

"Jorge Washington."

"Mmh... Do you believe in overthrowing our government by subversion or violence?"

Mrs. Hernandez thought for a moment. "Violence."

On Top?

"How'd you come out in the fight with your wife the other night?"

"Aw, she came crawling to me on her hands and knees." "What did she say?"

'Come out from under that bed, you coward."

Knowing Smile

"Dad, what is an inscrutable smile?"

"It's the kind, my son, your mother had on her face this morning when I told her that business might keep me late tonight."

Great Relief

Caller (moralizing)--You know we take nothing with us into the next world.

Mrs. Round--Thank heaven for that. It will be a novelty to go somewhere with out having

open E. 185 St. festivities

they should come to camp in the summer and try out. If they can't make the team, they should sit in the stands and enjoy the game and let everyone else enjoy it, too. And quit disrupting it. Period. If the fans continue to stop the games this year, I'm going to quit watching professional football because last year it became fanball, not football. Besides, some of the greatest games are played on the high school and college level anyhow.

Whenever you think of State Representative Ron Suster, you usually think of a low key guy. But for someone who is in the gentleman class, he is seen at just about any function in and around the city. We can't remember the last time there was an event of any magnitude and he wasn't there, and usually with his wife, Pat, also.

And another positive attribute we have noticed about Suster, his talks make a lot of sense and are to the point. On Wednesday evening for instance, each speaker was given about a minute. Ron not only praised the E. 185 St. merchants, those who came out to have a good time, but had kind words about Chuck Marcus the retired manager of the La Salle movie theater there. The state legislature recalled his many times at the movie show in his youth to the present and the how excellently the theater was maintained.

Suster seems to be the ideal person in politics who knows what the constituents want and at the same time has the knowledge of how to get legislation enacted. He seems sincerely interested in what's going on. The area has elected the logical man for the job and we wish him much success as he fulfills his political goals.



Radio personalities Joel Rose (left) confers with Tony Petkovsek on Wed., July 30



Euclid Mayor Tony Guinta walks to speakers platform on E. 185 St. by Perry School.



Joey Tomsick (left) and Joey Miskulin play accordion music along the mini-parade route on Wednesday. The formal parade will be Sunday beginning at 1 p.m. and travel from Villaview north on E. 185 St. to St. Joseph High School.



Lolly Trolley takes dignitaries to speakers area.



Getting ready for the big E. 185 Street festival last Wednesday were (left to right) Jennie Gorjanc of the Auditor's office. Colin McCormod. hair last Wednesday were (left to right) Jennie Gorjanc of the Auditor's office, Colin McCormack being held by mom Valerie, State Representative Ron Suster, Cuyahoga County Auditor J. Timothy McCormack with his other son Brendan, and Cleveland Councilman Mike Polensek (Photos: J. Debevec) Cleveland Councilman Mike Polensek.

Recipes

Zucchini Recipes Zucchini Slaw

3 medium-sized zucchini (about 8 ounces each)

3 medium-sized yellow straight-neck squash (about 8 ounces each)

I small red pepper 1/4 cup salad oil

3 tablespoons cider vinegar

2 tablespoons mayonnaise 1 1/2 teaspoons sugar

I teaspoon salt

1/4 teaspoon pepper About 2 1/2 Hours Before

Serving Or Day Ahead 1. Cut zucchini, yellow squash, and red pepper into matchstick-thin strips; set

2.In large bowl, with wire whisk or fork, beat salad oil, vinegar, mayonnaise, sugar, salt, and pepper until mixed. Add vegetables; with rubber spatula, gently toss to mix well. Cover and refrigerate at least 2 hours to blend flavors, stirring occasionally. Makes 10 accompaniment servings. About 100 calories per serv-

2 1/2 cups all-purpose flour

1/2 cup quick-cooking oats,

1 tablespoon double-acting baking powder

I teaspoon salt

I teaspoon ground cinnamon

1 medium zucchini (10 counces), finely shredded 3/4 cup salad oil

Grease twelve 3-inch muffin-

Preheat oven to 400°F. Into

Spoon batter into muffin-pan cups. Bake 25 minutes or until toothpick inserted in center of muffin comes out clean. Remove muffins from pans. Serve muffins warm or cool on wire rack to serve later. Makes 12 muffins.

*Or, use eighteen 2 1/2-inch muffin-pan cups: bake 20 minutes. Makes 18 muffins.

Orange Zucchini Cake

1 cup all-purpose flour I teaspoon baking powder 1/2 teaspoon baking soda

1/4 teaspoon salt

1 teaspoon ground cinnamon 1/2 teaspoon ground nutmeg 3/4 cup sugar

1/2 cup vegetable oil 2 eggs

1/2 cup Kellogg's All-Bran cereal

1 1/2 teaspoons grated orange peel

1 teaspoon vanilla flavoring 1 cup grated zucchini 1/2 cup chopped nuts

1. Combine flour, baking powder, soda, salt, cinnamon

2.In large mixing bowl, beat sugar, oil and eggs until well combined. Stir in cereal, peel and vanilla. Add flour mixture, zucchini and nuts. Mix well. Spread evenly in greased 10 x 6 x 2-inch (1 1/2-quart) glass baking dish.

3.Bake at 325°F for 35 minutes or until wooden pick inserted near center comes out clean. Cool completely. Spread with orange cream cheese frosting.

YIELD:12 servings

Orange Cream Cheese Frosting

1 pkg.(3 oz.) cream cheese, softened

I tablespoon margarine or butter, softened

1/2 teaspoon grated orange

1 1/2 cups sifted confectioners' sugar Milk, if needed

In small mixing bowl, beat cream cheese, margarine and peel until light and fluffy. Gradually add sugar, beating until fluffy and of spreading consistency. If mixture is too thick, add 1 to 2 teaspoons Frozen Fudge

Most people won't believe this is made from carob, it is so rich and delicious. It also has superior nutrition and stores beautifully.

1/2 cup carob powder (Health Store)

2/3 cup dry skim milk

3 tablespoons honey

1 teaspoon vanilla (optional) 3/4 cup chopped nuts, like cashews or walnuts

1/4 cup seeds, like sunflower or pumpkin, chopped water

1/4 cup mixed whole nuts and seeds

Mix the carob powder, dry milk, honey, and vanilla; then mix in chopped nuts and seeds. Very carefully mix in water, a tablespoon at a time, until the mixture just barely holds together. Now add the whole nuts and seeds. Shape into a 10-inch log on wax paper. Wrap and freeze. To serve, slice into rounds about 1/4 inch thick. Serve frozen.

Makes two to three dozen slices.

Brown Rice Tabouli

Here's a Middle Eastern salad that goes well with just about any patio entree. Eat with lettuce scoops and whole wheat pita.

2 cups cooked brown rice 1 1/2 cups chopped parsley

1/2 cup chopped green onions

1/2 cup chopped mint leaves 3/4 cup chopped tomatoes 1/4 teaspoon cinnamon

1/8 teaspoon crushed black pepper

1/4 cup lemon juice 1/4 cup olive oil Combine all ingredients. Toss to coat mixture evenly.

Best Big-Batch **Tomato Sauce**

Serves four to six.

1/4 cup salad oil 3 medium onions, thinly slic-

3 large carrots, thinly sliced 2 medium green peppers, diced

2 medium garlic cloves, minc-

12 pounds tomatoes, peeled and diced

1 12-ounce can tomato paste 1/4 cup packed brown sugar

2 tablespoons salt 2 teaspoons oregano leaves

1 1/2 teaspoons basil

1/2 teaspoon pepper

Krofe Sale

St. Vitus Altar Society will hold a krofe sale on Sat., Aug. 2 at the usual time and place.

Anniversary Greetings

Happy Anniversary to Jean and Mickey Sadowsky and Cv and Ann Rovansek. Also happy birthday to Ann Rovansek from Emilee and Rikk Jenko.

About 3 1/2 Hours Before Serving

In 8-quart Dutch oven over medium heat, in hot salad oil, cook onions, carrots, green peppers, and garlic until tender, stirring occasionally. Add tomatoes and remaining ingredients; over high heat, heat to boiling. Reduce heat to medium-low; partially cover Dutch oven and cook 2 hours, stirring occasionally. Makes about 9 pints. (Each pint is enough to serve over one 8-ounce package spaghetti, cooked, as 4 accompaniment servings. Or use sauce in Swiss steak, pizza, lasagna, or eggplant Parmigiana.)

To Freeze And Use Up To 1 Year Later: Spoon sauce into nine 1-pint freezerproof widemouthed containers or freezer-weight plastic bags, leaving at least 1 inch space at top of container. Close container; label and freeze. Reheat frozen sauce with a little water to avoid scorching.

GARDEN SKILLET

2 cups diced zuccchini squash 1/2 cup chopped onion 1/2 teaspoon basil leaves,

crushed 2 tablespoons butter or

margarine 1 can Cheddar Cheese Soup

3 cups cooked elbow macaroni

2 cups shredded sharp Cheddar cheese

I can (about 16 ounces) tomatoes, chopped and well drained

1/2 teaspoon prepared mustard

In skillet, cook zucchini and onion with basil in butter until tender. Add remaining ingredients. Heat until cheese melts; stir occasionally. Makes about 5 1/2 cups.

Parmesan Pepper Boats

An attractive vegetable side dish that can be served hot or at room temperature. Make ahead in quantity to dress up a party buffet.

1/2 cup sour cream 1 large Egg

6 tablespoons grated Parmesan cheese

1 package (10 counces) frozen chopped broccoli, thawed and squeezed dry

I teaspoon dried basil

1/4 teaspoon black pepper, or to taste

2 medium-size red bell peppers (about 8 ounces), halved lengthwise, seeds and membranes removed

Heat oven to 350°. Lightly grease an 8-inch square pan. Beat sour cream and egg in a medium-size bowl. Add Parmesan, broccoli, basil and black pepper; stir until blended. Place pepper halves in prepared pan. Fill each with broccoli mixuture. Bake 30 minutes or until peppers are forktender and filling is hot. Serve immediately; or cool, cover and refrigerate up to 2 days. Bring to room temperature before serving. Makes 4 servings. Per serving:158 cal, 9 g pro, 11 g car, 10 g fat, 84 mg chol, 108

Cocoa Banana Smoothie

A luscious stir-and-serve dessert with a crunchy cookie bonus.

With a wooden spoon or spatula, stir 2 tablespoons hot cocoa mix into 1 cup frozen whipped topping with cream, thawed. Slice 2 ripe bananas and fold into cocoa mixture. Crumble 8 chocolate-sandwich cookies. Fold in half the cookies. Garnish with remaining cookies. Refrigerate until ready to serve.

'Learn to Polka' is New Feature at Old World Fest

A new nightly free feature to the East 185th Old World Days is the half hour of dance instructions for the polka and waltz presented every evening from 9 until 9:30 on the huge 36 by 36 hard wood dance floor in front of Bandstand "A" on the Perry School Lot.

The "Learn to Polka" dance project was suggested by musician Duke Marsic whose group appears regularly at the Hofbrau Haus Restaurant. The feature is geared expecially to the younger set-late teens, college students, and 20 and 30 year-olds, but is also open to everyone. Marsic was prompted to push this since he notices a lot of young people not able to do the ethnic dances at his playing performances.

This initial dance promotion at the E. 185th Festival will also feature the live music of the following bands who are scheduled in that particular time period-Wednesday night-Frank Yankovic; ThursdayAlpine Sextet; Friday-Joe Fedorchak; Saturday-Art Perko; and the final Sunday eveing- Jeff Pecon. Jane Jaksic, a young instructor with the Kres Slovenian Dancers will be in charge and will host the impromptu lessons, if the project is well received, a concerted effort will be made to have regular sessions at the Euclid Shore Civic Center on Babitt Road in the Fall season. Everyone is encouraged to join in the fun! Dancing can be entertaining

and enjoyable and can add a lot to one's social activities. All participants at the Old World Festival will be given free refreshments.

Various Slovenian and ethnic organizations are being called upon to support this worthwhile endeavor- "Learn to Polka".

> Tony Petkovsek Tony's Polka Village E.185th Street Festival Entertainment Chairman

Zucchini-Oatmeal Muffins

1 1/2 cups sugar 1 cup pecans, chopped

uncooked

pan cups.*

large bowl, measure first 7 ingredients. In medium bowl with fork, beat eggs slightly;

and nutmeg. Set aside.

About 45 Minutes Before Serving Or Early In Day

stir in zucchini and oil. Stir

mixture all at once into flour mixture just until flour is moistened. (Batter will be lum-

St. Lawrence parish feast

day observance Aug. 10th On August 10th of this year, Saint Lawrence parishioners will rejoice and celebrate. On that day we will pray and

dance. August the 10th is the feast of our patron, Saint Lawrence the deacon and martyr; it will also be the day of the 85th anniversary of the founding of our parish by our grandparents and parents; and, finally, it will be the day on which four of our adults and five teenagers will be con-

In the morning at 10:30 the choir will have a concert of Slovenian and English songs. Bishop Pevec will be the main celebrant at the 11 a.m. Liturgy of the Holy Spirit. It will be at this Liturgy that we will call on Saint Lawrence to pray to our God for us; during this Liturgy we will give thanks to God for his blessings upon us in the 85 years of our

parish community; and jointly we will pray with those to be confirmed that the Spirit be theirs.

In the afternoon, about 1:30 p.m., we will sit down to a fine dinner. We will be joined by former parishioners and friends. The Celebration Committee is doing its best to fill the Slovenian National Home hall (just two doors from the rectory), the admission is by ticket only (\$15 per person, deadline for tickets is July 25th). A polka band will remain after the dinner to play dance music. Bishop Pevec and other priests invited will mingle among parishioners and friends.

We, at Saint Lawrence, want all to know that we are a happy people and want to share our joy. Come and celebrate with us on August 10, 1986.

Father Anthony Rebol

8On the road with Eleanor

by Eleanor Cerne Pavey (Continued Those selected proceeded to the next Presence Chambers." Communication Gallery connects

Queen's and King's apartments and on the walls hang paintings of many of Henry VIII's mistresses. He had 17 illegitimate children of which 13 were raised to Earldom. Queen's Stairway painted by Kent is not quite as grand as the King's Stairway with paintings by a famous Italian, Antonio Verrie, but still very imtonio Verrie, but still very impressive. We are going through the Haunted Gallery, haunted by the fifth wife of Henry VIII, Catherine Howard. She committed adultery which was considered treason. She tried to appeal to the king who was at Mass. She broke from her captors screaming for mercy. The guards seized her and she was taken back and then executed. For centuries she was supposed to return at night to the door, only to recoil and with ghastly countenance and unearthly cries vanish from sight. So persistent was the

story that the scene of her

wandering has been known as

the Haunted Gallery.

After Hampton Court Palace ceased to be a royal residence, the western section added by Henry III was occupied by Grace and Favor Residence. You apply for residence after retiring from a diplomatic or military service. Recently an old lady, wife of a retired general and living on a small pension, was reading in bed by the light of a small candle. She fell asleep causing a fire which caused millions of dollars in damage to the residence. She died just a few weeks before we started our tour to England. The government has spent most of its time fixing up the rest of the residence so that visitors may see the building. As we passed the charred room below the old lady's bedroom, we could see the great hole in the floor and the tremendous damage done by the fire. Plans had been in progress to renovate the residence but after this tragic fire, plans have been permanently shelved-too risky to take another chance on destruction of this fine edifice.

If you want to see some of the best architecture representing Tudor England, then a visit to Hampton Court Palace is a must.

We are now returning to our bus. We stop for refreshments, some quick shopping, and then board our bus for our return trip to London as that evening many of the tourists have signed up for a dinner and theatre to see "Me and My Girl" which has received the 1985 Laurence Olivier Awards as best musical of the year.

Friday, Harrod's, Boat Trip, and Greenwich

Pauline stayed at the hotel not feeling up to a lot of walking, but our two friends and I took the underground train to Harrod's one of the most famous and expensive stores in the world. We spent the morning browsing the four floors and two underground floors and it was fabulous. Especially fascinating to me was the bath department—all kinds of designs, fixtures, luxurious articles that had me wishing my bathroom were like that.

In 1849, Harrod took over a small grocer's store which by 1901-1905 had prospered and enabled him to rebuild the terracotta brick structure you see today with its towers and cupolas.

Shopping in the exclusive Harrod store is not necessarily expensive and its ability to supply almost anything has made it legendary. In my mind it compares with Bloomingdale's in New York City which a few years ago opened after hours to allow the Queen of England to do her shopping

When we had entered Harrod's, we had seperated so each could visit the departments which most interested us. We now meet for lunch and the two friends are returning to the hotel since they are not taking the afternoon tour. I am returning to the underground train to Westminster Pier where the bus from the hotel with the other passengers are to meet me and we are to start our Thames River trip on the Thomas Barrier boat to Greenwich (pronounced grenitch").

On the boat, our guide again

is giving us this information: The lead weights that fishermen are discarding in the river are causing the death of the Queen's swans-so called because all swans are property of the Queen. English don't drink water much. There are a number of reservoirs here some with sailing clubs. Kempton Park Race Course is where the horse racing sport of the kings and queens is held. Runnymede Meadows is where King John met his brother Richard and agreed to sign the Magna Carta (Great Charter) which changed English law so that one could not be imprisoned without first being tried in court. We are passing a monument which was given by the American Bar Association to the National Trust (not a governing body.) The first task of any monarch is to break the seal of the previous monarch and to put his seal of office in effect. Old Windsor town had been located here before the building of the castle. When castle was built, people moved closer to it for

protection. We are now approaching the GLC Thames Barrier (protecting London from being flooded by the sea) which is being hailed as the eighth wonder of the world because of its extraordinary engineering feats. The Barrier spans a third of a mile across the river and consists of ten separate moveable steel gates, each pivoting and supported between concrete piers which house the hydraulic machinery powering the gates. It is an awesome sight to see.

We are returning to our bus and boarding for our trip to Greenwich. Comments by Bertie: Many wealthy people leave wills endowing their money to a special fund for the upkeep of bridges (and they are painted in a variety of colors which adds to their attractiveness). The City of London never has to spend money for repairs-there is a constant fund available for repairs because donors names "in memory of" are inscribed on plaques. We are passing a

tablet depicting the life of a sailor on a hospital wall. Also we are passing the Naval College where Christopher Wren experimented with domes getting ready for the building of St. Paul's dome.

We are now approaching the "Cutty Sark" in her dock at Greenwich. Looking up one can see the intricacies of the rigging on this clipper ship. There are over ten miles of rope on this ship. She is the only ship remaining of the golden age of sailing to show us what a beautiful and graceful ship a clipper ship was.

There is a story connected with the figurehead-the figure of a woman with her left arm outstretched and holding a part of a horse's tail. It seems that a farmer was riding home on his mare "Maggie" after an evening of hard drinking with his friend the cobbler. It was a dark and stormy night with thunder and lightning and as he passed a churchyard, he saw a group of warlocks and witches dancing to music provided by the Devil himself with horns, tail and bagpipes. He stopped to watch, and among the hag-like witches was a young and beautiful girl named "Nannie." She was wearing nothing but a "cutty sark", a short shirt made of Paisley linen. As the dancing became wilder so did the farmer and in his excitement he roared out, "Well done, Cutty Sark", and in an instant all was dark. Sobered by fear and pursued by witches, he fled for his life to the bridge over the Doon, for he knew that witches can't cross running water, and on the far side he would be safe. But Nannie could run faster than the others and catching up as the grey mare galloped over the bridge, she seized poor Maggie by the tail, which came off in her hand. That is why the figurehead on the "Cutty Sark" shows her left arm extended, clutching fingers reaching for the grey mare's tail. Today the "Cutty Sark" is being preserved as a tribute to the ships and men of

the merchant navy in the days when sailing was at its height.

We were scheduled to visit the Royal Naval College which we are passing, but because of security reasons (the recent terrorist activities) it is "offlimits" to us today.

A warship used as a hospital for sailors in 1821 gave her name to the Dreadnought Seamen's hospital (which we are now passing and has been used for sick naval pensioners since 1763. It is being disbanded now.

We are passing "The Queen's House" designed for Anne of Denmark, wife of James I. The house was completed by Charles I in 1635 for his queen, Henrietta Maria. It is the first house in England to be built in the Palladian style. Some American architects regard it as the most important dwelling in Europe since it is from this design that the plans for our White House grew.

We are now entering the National Maritime Museum which is really four museums in one. There are displays of maritime objects, boats, ships, a large collection of naval swords, medals and uniforms, pictures, astronomical and mathematical instruments. One of the most impressive exhibits to me was the "Barge House" built in 1732 known as "Prince Frederick's Barge." It was completely restored and regilded to commemorate the Silver Jubilee of HM Queen Elizabeth II. it is a gorgeous sight to behold.

In Neptune's Hall are many other models of ships but the greatest is the "Reliant" which seems to fill the hall.

(To Be Continued)

Recent Death

LOUISE MAVKO

Louise Mavko (nee Mulc), 87, died Tuesday, July 22 at the Slovene Home for the Aged where she had been a resident.

She was the wife of the late Mathew who died in 1966; the mother of Edward M. of Madison, Louis J. of Madison, and Mrs. William (Elsie) Glavac of Richmond Heights; the grandmother of six; the great grandmother of five; and the sister of Josephine of Yugoslavia and the following deceased: Frances Sterle, Mary Zurga, and Louis and Frank Mulc (both of Yugoslavia).

She was a member of St.
Mary Altar and Rosary Society, SDZ Lodge No. 22, and the
Progressive Slovene Women
of America Circle No. 3.

She was born in Lož, Slovenia and came to the United States in 1920. From 1928 until 1948 she resided in Madison, before returning to the Cleveland-Euclid area.

Funeral Mass was Friday, July 25 at St. Mary Church on Holmes Ave. at 9 a.m. Interment at All Souls Cemetery. Grdina Funeral Home handled the burial arrangements.

The family suggests contributions be made in her memory to the Slovene Home for the Aged.

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From Florida to California

by Cyril Grile

On a Friday in mid June my wife, Mary, and I left Ft. Lauderdale and flew to Dallas where we changed planes and in the early afternoon landed in San Francisco.

Soon after the 45 minute trip to our midtown hotel for three nights we took a ride on the famous unique cable car and with one change landed at Fishermans Wharf. The cable car has a two man crew. One manipulates two levers and the bell. One lever is to grip the cable which is underground, and the other is the brake.

The conductor sometimes collects the fare tickets that passengers buy from vending machines that stand on street corners of car stops. Each car holds about 25 - 30 persons. At the end of the line the two men push the car on a turntable to turn it around for the return trip.

Fisherman's Wharf has a lot of little shops and eating places. This is a hilly area so we took another cable car back to our hotel.

The next day we took an all day bus and boat tour of the city. We went on the Golden Gate bridge north to Muir National Forest of giant redwoods which were saved from the ax. It was a very peaceful walk in the forest. We stopped for lunch at Sausalito, a relaxing community.

Through our driver/guide we learned and saw many interesting things. The Golden Gate park is neat and clean. We stopped at Pier 39 and had a delightful meal at the Swiss House. Before that we took a boat ride west to the Golden Gate bridge and around the abandoned prison, Alcatraz, then to the Oakland bridge which is over six miles long and has two levels.

Sunday morning we went to a Slovenian church where we met some of the parishioners including Mrs. N. Kambich who is a former Clevelander.

In the afternoon we explored the city on foot and took a subway ride which goes under San Francisco Bay to Oakland. The fare is by distance and the ticket is pur-

chased from machines in the station walls. We had to get assistance.

Monday morning we departed on our six day California Parlor Car Tour. There were 36 of us, mostly easterners. We began by going over the Oakland bridge to Sacramento, looked around there and had lunch. Then on we went to Lake Tahoe. The lake is big and very deep so it does not freeze. There are gambling casinos where I lost my socks but not my shirt.

After breakfast we ventured on to Carson City, Nevada and looked at the Capitol Building. Then on the high road over Tioga Pass which at 10,000 feet is 550 feet higher than Triglav. It is only open between mid-June and September because of all the snow.

In the later part of the day we arrived at Yosemite National Park and our stop for the night at a lodge which is under and near a waterfall named Bridal Veil. We stayed there for two nights.

The next day we had a 100 mile park bus tour of Yosemite Valley. What a spectacular view with breathtaking sights. The bus takes you to great heights where you can see where the water comes from to feed all the great falls that are in the park.

On the road again down from the mountains through farm lands and vineyards back to the coast. Passed Pebble Beach and spent the night in Monterey.

Continued down rugged rocky coast up and down, round the bends, spectacular, till we reached San Simeon where Hearst Castle is located up on the hill six miles inland. It took him 20 years to build. He spared no expenses, but now the state has it and millions of visitors enjoy it.

Then we continued to Solvang, a Danish community with a wind mill. There we had a farewell dinner with all the trimmings.

The next morning, Saturday, we started a bit late as it wasn't far to Santa Barbara with a very old mission still in

use. The noon time ringing of bells thrilled us like in old Slovenia. Again it was a fine sunny day and the town had a big carnival and parade celebrating the longest day of

In late afternoon we arrived at tremendously big Los Angeles where again we stayed for three nights at Sheraton Town House. Very elegant, built in 1929. A block away a cathedral like Congregational church had poor attendance that Sunday. Around the corner was also a big church of Precious Blood. The 10 a.m. Mass was a bit more than half full with less than 25% Europeans.

In the afternoon we had a mini bus ride down Rodeo Drive (a day before the great robbery) and had a tour of Beverly Hills homes of celebrities.

Monday morning we took a 120 mile trip to the San Diego Zoo. It is a big place with a big collection of the world's wild animals, birds and snakes. It is celebrating its 70th anniversary and it shows its age.

Fontana

Tuesday morning we were on a three lane highway in a Greyhound bus to 55-mile distant city of Fontana where we stayed for two nights. Population is 40,000. We were dropped off at an abandoned bus station. Our old time friend Steve Mohorko picked us up and took us to dinner. He showed us the Slovene Rest Home. It was recently enlarged and very pleasant.

Then we went to the SNPJ Hall. It is nice and practical. Then on to the KSKJ establishment which to our pleasant surprise is quite large with facilities to serve over 200 dinners at a seating with occupancy capacity of 520. There is paved parking lot to match.

Thursday morning we were on the airport coach back to Los Angeles and said farewell to our first and very delightful and rewarding trip to California. By nightfall with a stop in Dallas we were back in Fort Lauderdale, Florida.

In Loving Memory

Matthew A. Kastelic

Died Aug. 3, 1982

Your memory is our keepsake,
With that we shall never part,

God has you in His keeping We have you in our heart.

From all of us who loved and love you still.

Sadly missed by: Wife, Margaret, Children and Grandchildren

Wickliffe, O., Aug. 1, 1986

Independent Savings Receives Outstanding Ratings Award

In a recent news article Independent Savings Bank, located at 1515 E. 260th Street, Euclid, Ohio, was ranked as one of the top financial institutions in the area. well above state and national averages. Two computer rankings of financial performance by savings and loans were the basis of the report. IDC Financial Reporting Inc. ranked Independent 185, in the excellent range. State and national average rankings are 94 and 85 resectively. Sheshunoff & Co. Services place Independent in the 93rd percentile, higher than any of the other 28 local savings institutions in the

Independent Savings Bank, with offices in Euclid, Cleveland, Willoughby Hills, Richmond Hts., and Parma Hts., is a locally owned and operated institution which places strong emphasis on customer service and offers competitive rates on savings and loans.

Invites All on Carib. Cruise

"Octoberfest at Sea," with the Tony Klepec Orchestra with Frank Kalik and Terry Steifel as tour guides aboard the M/S Boehme - October 25th November 1, 1986, promises to be a grand vacation. The fun and festivity of an Octoberfest celebration, the full week of luxury on a fine cruise ship, the exciting ports of call and the music of the Tony Klepec Orchestra all add up to a wonderful Caribbean vacation just for you!

Pensioners Picnic Nears

On Wednesday, August 13th, The Federation, representing Barberton, Maple Heights, Euclid, Holmes, Waterloo, St. Clair, and Girard Clubs, will hold its ANNUAL PICNIC, at the SNPJ Picnic Grounds on Heath Road in Kirtland, Ohio. The general public is invited. Come and enjoy an afternoon with old friends, and meet new ones.

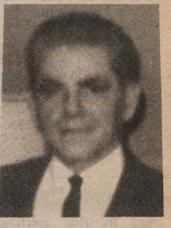
There will be food, refreshments, music for dancing and listening, and other social entertainments.

This year, in addition to the usual menu of sandwiches, a full dinner of chicken and roast pork, complete with salad, vegetables, and dessert will be available. With Julia Zalar and her crew in the kitchen, you can be sure of a delicious, delectable, satisfying meal...BUT tickets for the dinners must be purchased by August 5th. For reservations, call Mae Fabec at 942-3785.

For the convenience of the St. Clair area members and friends in need of transportation, the St. Clair Club has chartered a bus for the day. The bus will leave the St. Clair area at noon, and will be leaving the picnic area at about 6 pm. Anyone interested in joining us, call Stanley Frank at 391-9761 for details.

First Anniversary

IN LOVING MEMORY OF MY BELOVED HUSBAND



John Novosel

he died Aug. 4, 1985

God took him home, it was His will,

But in my heart I love him still;

His memory is as dear today as in

I often sit and think of him when I'm all alone, For memory is the only friend that grief can call its own.

> Sadly missed by: Wife — Olga and relatives.

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10 Houston Held First Slavic Heritage Gathering

A first ever Slovenian event has occurred at Houston, Texas. For the very first time in Texas, the Slovene-American Club of Houston was host participant in the Slavic Heritage Festival honoring Saints Cyril and Methodius for bringing Christianity to the Slavs in the 9th century. The event took place on the 12th and 13th of July on the grounds and in the buildings of the Knights of Columbus on East Whitney Drive in Houston.

The Slavic Heritage Festival, in itself, may well be the only festival of its kind in the Americas and perhaps, the world, where Slavs join together and work together in tribute to Saints Cyril and Methodius.

Bishop Edward Pevec of Cleveland, Ohio, accepted an invitation to celebrate Mass at the function. Bishop Pevec's visit to Houston and the Festival was inspirational as his personality electrified all who had the good fortune to be in his presence. As the bishop celebrated Mass he wore, for the first time, a chasuble that was totally hand made by Slovene-American Club Member Carol Turk of Houston. Bishop John L. Morkovsky of Houston gave the homily.

The Slovene-American Club of Houston, formed through the inspiration of Jim Golick, first and current president, had its first meeting in January of 1985. By July of that year the Slovene-American Club made a striking impression at the Slavic Heritage Festival with a cultural booth and a food

Slovenian Home Steak Roast Oct. 26

The Newburgh Slovenian Home, E. 80th is sponsoring their annual Bake or Steak Roast beginning at 2 p.m. You have a choice of clams or steak. Extra clams will be

Music, beginning at 4 p.m. will be furnished by the Vad-

For tickets, contact F. Mahnic at 641-9072.

booth. The Slovene-American Club of Houston is the first Slovene Club in the State of

One year later, in July of 1986, the Slovene-American Club was the host club to the Slavic Heritage Festival. President Golick had appointed John Kohli as General Chairman of all activities, Frank Klaus as Mass Chairman, Christine Erzen Connolly as Choir Chairlady with orders to form a choir. Others were appointed to multiple duties. All responded in typical Slovene fashion!

Bishop Pevec's Mass was highlighted during the processional by the Knights of Columbus Honor Guard, by a Color Guard of all of the national flags of the participating groups and by the Chairman of each Slavic Group present and by youths and children in native costumes.

The seventeen member choir, organized in April of 1986 and linguistically coached by Christine Erzen Connolly and musically directed by Ukrainian Lou Popowskji sang all traditional Slovenian hymns, from the processional through the recessional, in four part harmony. An integral part of the Mass, the songs brought tears to the eyes of the Slavic brothers and sisters joined together at this special Mass. Schubert's "Ave Maria" was sung by Tenor Will Connolly.

Participating in this 1986 Slavic Heritage Festival were Czechs, Poles, Croatians, Ukrainians and Slovenes. A high spot of the celebration was a combined chorus wherein all the Slavic choral groups join together in singing each others native songs in each language and, thus, paying tribute to each others heritage.

Lisa Klaus of Houston was named "Slovenian Princess" for 1986 as Jocelyn Peterman of Houston relinquished her 1985 crown.

Submitted by: W.F.Connolly 12122 Pinerock Lane Houston, Texas 77024

Time to Try Splitting Yugoslavia?

By Cyril A. Zebot

WASHINGTON-In Belgrade, the quadrennial congress of the League of Communists of Yugoslavia has just been concluded. Like the previous meeting in 1982, this one has not reached a badly needed decision. I have heard a sober warning from inside Yugoslavia. It is worth listening to.

The fact is that in Yugoslavia a most difficult economic situation is combining with the erosion of governmental authority to cause an increasingly serious crisis. In spite of the optimism of the distinguished dissident Milovan Djilas in this respect, the resulting conditions are such that the possibility of a complete disintegration cannot be excluded.

There is no doubt that upheavals in Yugoslavia are not in the interest either of East or West. Having enough problems already in Poland and Afghanistan, the Soviet Union does not now appear interested in incorporating into its own orbit the territory of Yugoslavia, so fragile politically and increasingly passive economically. In the West, on the other hand, there is a strong awareness that disorders in Yugoslavia could have unforeseen consequences for the (dis-)equilibrium of forces between the East and the West in the Balkans and in the adjoining Adriatic-Mediterranean region. Some Western as well as Eastern observers see in a revived Yugoslav "unitarism," through a recentralization of government, the best chance for overcoming the crisis. This expectation is flawed.

Unitarist Illusion

Yugoslavia came into being at the end of World War I in 1918 as the "Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes." Until then the Slovenes and Croats had lived in the two parts of the Habsburg Empire under the Austrian and Hungarian domination. Because the Austrians and Hungarians were not willing, even after losing a war, to reform the empire into a voluntary union of equal nations, the Slovenes and the Croats, for their common protection, opted for the union with Serbia.

The Serbs and the Montenegrins, however, had achieved their independence considerably before World War I. Their national government received a big boost from the Balkan Wars of 1912 and 1913, and from the fact that at the end of World War I they were on the side of the victorious Entente. In double exuberance they envisaged the new Serb-Croat-Slovene union as Greater Serbia and promptly imposed on it their centralist rule.

Yet the previous several centuris of subjugation within the Ottoman Empire had held the people of Serbia back in cultural and economic development, while in Slovenia and in northern parts of Croatia illiteracy had disappeared, artisan production was already quite advanced, and large-scale manufacturing had begun to emerge well before World War I. With the advance of industrialization in pre-World War II and postwar Yugoslavia, this contrast grew even larger.

Thus two centers of gravity pull in Yugoslavia, a strong economic center in the Northwest (with a weak political power) and a strong political center in the Southeast (with a much weaker economic base). And because the two contrasting centers are associated with different national entities-the Northwest with the Catholic Slovenes and Croats, the Southeast with the Orthodox Serbs and Macedonians as well as Bosnian Moslems and Kosovo Albanians-the disparity between the two has been magnified by growing national tensions ever since the misguided inception of Yugoslavia in 1918 as a Serbian-imposed unitary state without essential national autonomies.

The aggravated tensions between the economic center in the Northwest and the political center in the Southeast are strongly reflected in the contrasting approaches to the severe economic problems of today. In the Northwestern republic of Slovenia there is an awareness of the need for a

self-supporting orientation to the economy, using the combination of high productivity and good management for improving the country's competitive position in the international division of labor. In the Southeastern republics, on the other hand, the illusion that centralized administrative control over the entire society is the only source of redemption still prevails.

In this contrasting framework even the most legitimate Slovenian demandsfor increasing exports to hard currency countries, for improved international competitiveness, for responsible behavior of enterprises in accordance with the laws of the market and for economic joint ventures in the less developed areas in the Southeast rather than political grants and loans-are being resisted as if they served merely the selfish interests of Slovenia.

The penchant of the Southeastern political center for centralistic administrative (non-market) "solutions" is being felt in the republic of Slovenia as misguided attempts at making Third World mentality and policies dominate Yugoslavia, as a movement toward equality in poverty. Slovenia is desperately trying to reverse this destructive trend.

With a view to doing away with this troublesome "Slovenian difference" the political Southeast has been assaulting the language and other cultural specifics of Slovenia, which are perceived in the Southeast as the strongest safeguard of Slovenia's interests. The Southeast is also concentrating on destroying Slovenia's economic foundations. The economic downfall of the Northwest is to be accomplished by means of centralized systemic laws and with direct government interventions in its economy. Dusan Sinigoj, president of the government of Slovenia, recently remarked in the Slovenian daily Delo that "in some environments (ill Yugoslavia) images are still alive of social mechanisms that would do away with Yugoslav differences..."
(Continued on page 11)

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The scenic beauty of Tarpon Springs

by Joseph Gornick

Tarpon Springs, Florida is a small community, an area containing 4,900 acres on the Pinellas Suncoast of Florida, 25 miles northwest of Tampa and 35 miles north of St. Petersburg. About 780 acres are navigable waterways and

The first settlers were A. W. Ormond and his daughter, Mary. They came to Florida fron South Carolina in 1876 and built a cabin near Spring Bayou where there was no habitation in sight. A year later, J. C. Boyer, an adventurer from Nassau, sailed into the Bayou. He and Mary were married, and the first family was begun on the land where Tarpon Springs now stands.

In 1877 George Inness, a foremost American artist, discovered the scenic beauty there which he and his son, George Inness, Jr. later

Donations

Thanks to the following for their donations to help defray costs of printing the Ameriška Domovina:

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Matevž and Ivanka Tominec, Cleveland - \$7.00

Anton Adamic, Toronto -\$13.00

Mrs. Josephine M. Turner, Cleveland, in memory of deceased twin daughters

Jennie Matjan, Forest City, Pa. in memory of her mother, Marija Zagar who died on July 27, 1985 at the age of 101

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Strauss, Euclid — \$7.00

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Mrs. Harold J. (Antonia) Lausche, in memory of Elaine Lokar Bresnan — \$10.00

depicted in their famous paintings.

In the bay schools of tarpon fish leap into the air sprayng water aloft. Mary named the settlement Tarpon Springs in

During the Spanish American war, because of their fear of Spanish war ships, the Key West Sponge Fleet put into Tarpon Springs, to dispose of their cargo of sponge. From this small beginning, there developed the Tarpon Springs

Sponge Exchange, the largest sponge market in the world.

In 1905 the first divers were brought in by John K. Cheney, an early settler. The divers came from Greece and the islands of Aegina, Halki, Kalymos and Symi. John Cocoris was the first Greek to come there and he insisted on bringing Greek divers to carry on the sponge industry on a

Sponges are animals of a

Collinwood Slovene Home sets Homecoming Festival Aug. 24th

The Collinwood Slovenian Home is again having their annual Homecoming event and it will be held on Sunday, Aug.

This year Ed Bucar was picked to be the musician for our Homecoming. There will be a parade which will travel through the streets of the Holmes Avenue area.

It will start at the I.C.A. Hall on St. Clair at 1 p.m. and finish at the new and enlarged parking lot of the hall. If there is anyone who would like to participate in the parade they are more than welcome. The more who participate, the better the parade.

The parade will be led by the U.S.S. Band and a mini concert will be held in the parking lot when the parade ends.

This will be followed by dancing outside on a wooden dance floor. Polka bands like the Holmes Hall Buttonaires, Corky Godec, Eddie Andres, Bucar, Champa, Northern Ohio Button Box, Dave Wretchko and to top off the evening awards will be given to Eddie Bucar at 9:00 p.m. After this, there will be music for dancing with Bucar, Ray Champa and the boys.

We are looking forward to seeing you all there to make this a bigger and better than ever event for Eddie Bucar.

> Dan Pavsek Presdient

swimming during their larval stage, but attached to rocks or shell on the sea bottom during adulthood. There are thousands of varieties but only a few are suitable for commerce, and only four of these are found in the Gulf of Mex-

primitive kind with no brain,

and no nervous system, free-

A blight hit the sponge beds in the 1940s and reduced the sponge fleet from over 200 to just a handful today.

There are 18 churches in Tarpon Springs, representing 16 denominations. Saint Ignatius began as a tiny mission in 1888. This Catholic Church has grown to a modern parish of over 2,500 families. It has been cited as one of the most beautiful churches in Florida.

I took a stroll along

Dodecanese Boulevard and saw the Sponge Docks. Here one can discover the history of the Tarpon Springs sponge diving industry plus 1900s Greek spongers village, and sponge diving show.

A diver in full gear demonstrates techniques, bringing up live sponges. Several restaurants are here specializing in Greek food. If you wish you can go on a 1/2 hour cruise on a genuine & sponge boat.

There are also antique and boutique shops, including gift shops. Fishing boats come in with their catch and you can watch these fishermen as they filet them.

As you enter this area you find the Louis Pappas famous restaurant. Long lines wait to

Splitting Yugoslavia?

(Continued from page 10)

The leveling mechanisms Mr. Sinigoj was alluding to have already been imposed by Belgrade to reach deep into the economic structure of Slovenia. Thus, for example, TAM, an automobile plant in Maribor, Slovenia, had to cut back its production because its efficiency threatened the existence of the FAP factory in Priboj na Limu, Serbia. TAM had to change its production program so drastically that it lost affiliations in Algeria and Colombia.

The most incisive instance of recent centralistic intrusion in the country's economy is the new foreign exchange law of lst January. Prior to this law, exporting enterprises could at least retain 20% of their hard. currency earnings to pay for their essential imports-for Yugoslavia's own culrency is , not convertible. According to the new law exporting enterprises must cede all foreign exchange they earn to Belgrade for allocation.

Schutz's Advice History has shown that Yugoslavia continues to be composed of two culturally and politically different worlds. They cannot live together peacably in a political framework, which permits Southeast to lord it over the Northwest by hook or crook. The non-recognition of this fact as Yugoslavia's original problem is the main cause for the country's continued repressive, and repressed, condition.

Postwar Yugoslavia has already fallen twice into econmic problems so critical that it

had to be saved by the support and financial assistance of the West, first in 1949 and again in 1981. In its newest rescue operations the International Monetary Fund unfortunately has embraced Yugoslav centralism by demanding financial guarantees and centralist economic policies by the government in Belgrade instead of encouraging promising economic units in the country.

This advocacy of centralism is in direct contrast with the expressed U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz who, in a widely noted 1985 article in the journal Foreign Affairs titled "New Ways of Thinking," opposed aid to governments that are bent on centralized models. Mr. Shultz recommended helping the capable and innovative in a vew spirit of freer economic initiative.

Yugoslavia will have an independent future only if the ponderous machinery of the Belgrade government is reduced to fit the confederal nature of the multinational union. The national republics must be permitted to return to the path of progressive liberalization from which they were forced in 1971-72. Only in such a secure and political framework will Yugoslavia's constituent republics begin to. move toward becoming internationally competitive.

Mr. Zebot, a professor of economics emeritus at Georgetown University, has written extensively on Yugoslavia.

July 9 edition of the Wall Street Journal

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SPECIAL OFFER

The American Home ethnic newspaper is continuing a special promotion seeking new subscribers to the Ameriška Domovina newspaper. It will last until Dec. 31, 1986.

Between now and then, persons wishing to subscribe to the Ameriška Domovina for the first time (or have not been a subscriber for the last five years) can receive the paper at a ridiculously low price just \$15.00 a year for the twice weekly or \$10.00 a year for the Friday (half English) edition.

IN ADDITION, any college student or person in. the military service may receive the twice weekly edition for - get this - just \$10 a year, or the Friday. (half or more English) for — \$5.00 a year. "

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Fans were part of action at old League Park

by Vince Gostilna

At this writing, the Cleveland Indians are in the thick of the pennant race and the natives are dreaming of a World

Talk about the dome stadium that is to be constructed has abated somewhat. It may be because the Cleveland Stadium's capacity of 80,000 means that a sold-out single game can bring in many, many dollars. A domed stadium would only seat about 40,000 to 50,000.

Advocates of the dome stadium and those favoring the present stadium are both extolling the virtues of each of them. For this writer however, the place to see a baseball game was League park at E. 66th and Lexington Ave. N.E.

The intimacy of that bandbox park on Cleveland's near East Side was unbelievable. The stands were so close to the field that you could hear the players talking to each other on the field. The right and left fielders were near to the stands that every fan sitting there would be aware if those fielders had forgotten to use their underarm deodorant.

This writer remembers one day while watching Pat Seerey, the rotund left-fielder, strike out three times. The boo-birds around the left field stands were really unloading on Pat and in a short time, the security force removed the booers and reseated them in right field.

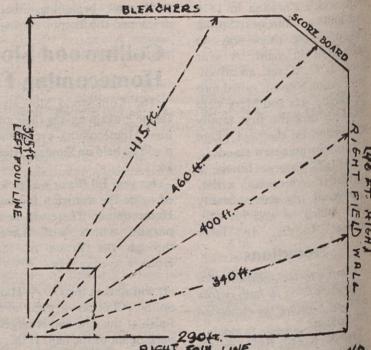
League Park has had a distinguished and long history. The ballfield was built in 1891 and the first game there was played by the Cleveland Spiders of the National League. When Cleveland entered the American League in 1901 they were first called the "Bluebirds," later years they were known as the "Naps." In 1915 they were renamed "Indians" after one of their real Indian ball players named Sockalexis.

The small park seated 23,000 and if the crowd was larger they had to overflow onto the field. It was only 290 feet to the right field wall but it was 40 feet high, 20 feet of concrete and 20 feet of screen. (See diagram for other distances.)

Transportation to the League Park was via public streetcars on the Superior and Payne Ave lines which ran to E 66th and Lexington. Parking for private automobiles was rather scarce, people living near the ballyard would rent their driveways and lawns for parking. The closer to League Park, the more the parking fee.

Babe Ruth, Lou Gehrig and Co.

When the Murderers Row of the N.Y. Yankees lumbered into League Park, numerous bystanders behind the right field wall on Lexington Ave. would anxiously wait for a home run ball to come sailing



LEAGUE PARK-CLEVELAND

Coming Events

Aug. 1 - 3

Continuation of E. 185 Old World Festival with food, music and fun for all.

Sunday, Aug. 3

St. Mary Church Collinwood 50th Anniversary celebrationwith noon Mass and Banquet at 1 p.m. in Slovenian Home on Holmes Ave.

Wednesday, Aug. 13

Federation of Slovenian Pensioners Clubs Annual Picnic at SNPJ picnic grounds. All members and friends are welcome. Food, refreshments, dance music, and other social attractions. Full course dinners (chicken and roast pork combination) by reservation only. Dinner tickets available from club members or by calling Mae Fabec at 942-3785.

Sunday, Aug. 24

Holmes Ave. Slovenian Home will honor Ed Bucar as Musician of the Year at the annual Home Coming with parade and activities outdoors and inside from 1 p.m. on.

Sat., Sun., Aug. 30-31

Annual Bishop Baraga gathering in Marquette, Mich. beginning with concert of Slovene folk and spiritual music at St. Peter's Cathedral followed by Slovenian Mass.

Monday, Sept. 1

"Tribute to Lou Trebar' at AMLA Recreation Center, 1 to 9 p.m. Music by Fairport Ensemble and Dave Wretschko Orchestra. Gate tickets \$3.00.

Saturday, Sept. 6

Annual AMLA Clam & Steak Bake at AMLA Recreation Center, Leroy, Ohio.

Friday, Sept. 12

Card Party sponsored by Slovene Home for the Aged Auxiliary at St. Mary School Auditorium on Holmes Ave.

Saturday, Sept. 13

Fantje Na Vasi Concert at Slovenian Home on St. Clair.

Sunday, Sept. 21

West Park Slovenian Home Boosters Dance with Jeff Pecon Orchestra.

Sunday, Sept. 28

St. Clair Rifle Club Clambake at farm on Ravenna Rd.

Sunday, Sept. 28

St. Vitus Altar Society, Chicken or Roast Beef Dinner in St. Vitus Auditorium.

Saturday, Oct. 4

P.S.W.A. Circle Three 50th Anniversary dinner dance at Slovenian Society Home, 20713 Recher Ave.

Sunday, Oct. 5

Vinska Trgatev at Maple Heights Slovenian National Home, 5050 Stanley Ave. Admission free.

Saturday, Oct. 18

Glasbena Matica Dinner Dance and Concert. Don Slogar Orchestra plays music for dancing.

Sunday, October 19

Artists and Crafts Exhibit and Sale sponsored by the Slovenian American National Art Guild at Slovenian Society

Home, Recher Ave., Euclid from 1 to 6 p.m.

Sunday, Oct. 26

Clam Bake or Steak Roast sponsored by Slovenian Home, E. 80th St., Newburg beginning at 2 p.m. Music by Vadnals at 4 p.m. For tickets call 641-9072.

Sunday, Nov. 2

Slovenian Symphony Orchestra tentatively performs in Shore Center Euclid Civic Center.

Saturday, Nov. 8

Jadran Singing Society Concert-Dinner-Dance at Waterloo Hall.

Sunday, Nov. 9

West Park Slovenian Home 4th Boosters Dance with Ray Champa's Orchestra.

Sunday, Nov. 9

Fall Program sponsored by Circle No. 2, SNPJ.

Thursday, Nov. 27

Tony Petkovsek's 25th polka show featuring 25 bands at St. Joseph High School on E. 185 and Lake Shore Blvd.

Friday, Nov. 28

4th Annual Thanksgiving Dinner Reunion of the Iron Range at Collinwood Slovenian Home.

Friday, Nov. 28

Dinner-Dance at Slovenian National Home on St. Clair sponsored by Tony's Cleveland Slovenian Radio Club.

Sunday, Nov. 30

Multi-cultural Slovenian show in Euclid staged in cooperation with United Slovenian Society for benefit of the Slovene Home for the Aged.

over the wall. The ball would hit the pavement and bounce high and on one occasion, my older brother caught one in such a fashion. He quickly handed it to me and I ran all the way home so that the big guys wouldn't take it from me. We then used the baseball at our neighborhood games and when the cover fell off, we taped it with electrical friction tape and used it again.

Our favorite players were Hal Trosky, and Earl Averill, both lefty home run swatters. They peppered the right field wall with amazing regularity. In some instances, the ball would hit the wall and bounce back to the first baseman. Sometimes the hitter would be called "out" and would shake his head unbelievingly, a seemingly sure "hit" and he was "out"!

League Park was only about a 10 minute walk from the St. Clair-Norwood area and on occasion the roar of the crowd would be heard in our area. Jack Graney was our favorite announcer. He knew his baseball and made each game memorable.

Sadly, on Sept. 21, 1946, the last game was played at League Park with the Indians defeating the Detroit Tigers, 5-3. Bill Veeck then moved all the games to the downtown Stadium and thus ended an unforgetable era and an even more unforgetable League

1936 Cleveland Indians

Johnny Allen, Mel Harder, Thornton Lee, Roy Hughes, Bob Feller, Earl Averill, Roy Weatherly, Al Milnar (Cleveland Slovenian), Trainer Lefty Weisman, Bruce Camp bell, Steve O'Neill, Bill Knickerbocker, Billy Sullivan, Hal Trosky, Joe Becker, Boze Berger, George Blaeholder, Lloud Brown, Milt Galatzer, Denny Galehouse, Charlie George, Jimmy Gleeson, Sammy Hale, Jeff Heath, Jin Hildebrand, Willis Hudlin, Paul Kardow, Frank Pytlak, George Uhle, Joe Vosmik, Ralph Weingarner and Bill Zuber.

Victims to get rights of criminals

Ohioans victimized by crime will soon be given their rights just like the criminals. "Only the form will be different" explains Representative Ronald Suster (D-Euclid), co-sponsor of the crime victims "Bill of Rights" legislation, and a member of the Victims Assistance Advisory Board.

Under the provisions of the new law which will take effect in September, law enforcement officials will be required to provide victims with a pamphlet outlining their legal rights under Ohio law. The brochure will detail the 13 provisions for crime victims found in the Ohio Revised Code.

"Approximately one out of every four Ohioans will be vic timized this year, said Representative Suster. can't take away their pain. But we can make sure they know what legal remedies are available to them."

Lubes Mark Golden Anniversary

Congratulations to John and Jane Lube of 1084 Addison Rd., who celebrated their 50th Wedding Anniversary on July

They were married at Holy Cross Church but have been good parishioners of St. Vitus and are wonderful members of the parish community.