

NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

Entered as Second Class Matter April 15th, 1928, at The Post Office at Cleveland, O., Under the Act of March 3d, 1879. — Accepted for Mailing at Special Rate of Postage, Provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3d, 1917, Authorized March 15th, 1925.

NO. 41 — ŠTEV. 41

CLEVELAND, O., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 17TH — SREDA, 17. OKTOBRA 1934.

VOL. X. — LETNIK X.

DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

Konferenca zastopnikov Jugoslovanske bratske federacije bo vršila v dnehi 19, 20. in 21. oktobra v Clevelandu, O. Jugoslovansko Kat. Jednoto bo tej konferenci zastopal glavni tajnik Anton Zbašnik. Na večer 21. oktobra bo za udeležence konference in za članstvo organizacij, ki so članice Jugoslovanske bratske federacije, pripravljen zabavni večer v spodnji dvorani S. N. Doma na St. Clair Ave. Kot govorniki bodo nastopili zastopniki raznih jugoslovanskih podpornih organizacij.

V mesecu septembru je J. S. K. Jednota dobila 118 novih članov, od teh 67 v odrasli in 51 v mladinski oddelki.

V Detroitu, Mich., prirediti društvo št. 144 JSKJ večerinko v soboto 20. oktobra. Prireditev se bo vršila v prostorih Slovenskega Narodnega Doma na 17149 John D. St., in se bo pričelo ob treh popoldne.

Angleško poslujoča društva JSKJ v Clevelandu, O., sklicujejo za nedeljo 21. oktobra konferenco vseh JSKJ kugljačev v Clevelandu in Euclidu. Želja angleško poslujočih društev JSKJ v Clevelandu je, da bi se pri vseh lokalnih slovensko in angleško poslujočih, moških in ženskih društvin JSKJ organizirali kugljački "teami," ki bi pozneje tekmovali med seboj. Vsi člani in članice JSKJ v Clevelandu in Euclidu, ki se zanimali za kugljački šport, so vabjeni na to konferenco ali sejo, da povedo svoje mnenje in posetiti svojih društvih pripadajočih organiziranje kugljačkih "teamov." Konferenca oziroma ustavnost seja te velike kugljačke organizacije se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra ob 1:30 pooldne v sobi št. 3 starega pohoda S. N. Doma v Clevelandu.

ZVEZNI AGENTI s pomočjo državne policije zasledujejo notoričnega bandita Charlesa Floyda, ki je v kriminalistik vreden naslednik ustrezenega Dillingerja. Nedavno so ga bili obkoli blizu mesta Princetona v državi Missouri, pa se jim je izmaznil, dasi je bilo med njim in zasedovalci izmenjanih nekaj strelkov.

JEKLARSKI TRUST, Carnegie Steel Co., je te dni pred vladnim delavskim odborom po svojih zastopnikov odkrito povedal, da ne prizna avtoritete delavskega odpora. Vlada se bo morala poslužiti sodniškega postopanja, da izsili za delavce v jeklarski industriji pravice organiziranih v lastnih unijah.

PREDSEDNIK ROOSEVELT je pretekli teden s posebnim odlokom skrajšal tedenski delavnik oblačilnih delavcev od 40 na 36 ur. Tedenska plača delavcev mora ostati kot prej. Skrajšanje tedenskega delavnika bo omogočilo zaposlenje nadaljnih 10,000 delavcev v tej industriji.

POSEBEN ODBOR, ki ga je imenoval predsednik Roosevelt ob času štrajka pristaniških delavcev v San Franciscu in katerega odločbo so obljubili upošteli delavci in podjetniki, je te dni izdal odlok, ki ga unijško delavstvo smatra za odlično zmago. Določeno je 30-urno tedensko delo, plača na uro, ki je prej znašala 85 centov, se zviša na 95 centov, za nadurno delo pa od \$1.25 na \$1.40. Poseben odbor, sestavljen iz zastopnikov podjetnikov in delavcev, bo razsorjal v spornih zadevah.

V FINANČNIH krogih se zadnje čase razpravlja o zopetnem znižanju zlate vrednosti dolara, kar bi pomenilo višje cene za živiljenjske potrebušine. Predsednik ima od kongresa pravico vrednost dolara še nadalje znižati, da li pa se bo te pravice poslužil, še nihče ne ve za gotovo.

TAJNI AGENTI zakladniškega departmента v Washingtonu so zadnje čase zelo zaposleni z zasedovanjem ponarejevalev (Dalje na 2. strani)

PROBLEMI PRISELJENCA

Vprašanje: Prišel sem v Zedinjene države pred letom 1900, ali nisem nikdar postal ameriški državljan. Nekdo mi je reklo, da mi ni treba prvega papirja, marveč da morem dobiti drugi papir takoj.

Odgovor: Ni tako. Morate vzeti prvi papir kakor vsakodrugi. Edini, ki ne potrebujejo stale tudi še zaporedje, toda ker v mnogih industrijskih delavcev ni mogoče točno ločiti po strokah, bodo ti organizirani v posebnih unijah, kjer bo prostor za vse delavce istega podjetja. Izvrševalni odbor Ameriške državne federacije je povečan iz 11 na 18. članov.

UGRABLJЕVALCI so zopet postali aktivni. V mestu Louisville, Kentucky, so dosedaj neznani ugrabljevalci odvedli Mrs. Berry V. Stoll, mlado ženo milijonarja Stolla. Njen soprog je podpredsednik Stoll Refining oiline družbe. Ugrabljevalci so privezali služkinjo na stol, gospodinjo pa so lahno oblečeno odpeljali v avtomobilu. V hiši so pustili na pisalni stroj napisano zahtevo za \$50,000 od kupnine.

ZVEZNI AGENTI s pomočjo državne policije zasledujejo notoričnega bandita Charlesa Floyda, ki je v kriminalistik vreden naslednik ustrezenega Dillingerja. Nedavno so ga bili obkoli blizu mesta Princetona v državi Missouri, pa se jim je izmaznil, dasi je bilo med njim in zasedovalci izmenjanih nekaj strelkov.

JEKLARSKI TRUST, Carnegie Steel Co., je te dni pred vladnim delavskim odborom po svojih zastopnikov odkrito povedal, da ne prizna avtoritete delavskega odpora. Vlada se bo morala poslužiti sodniškega postopanja, da izsili za delavce v jeklarski industriji pravice organiziranih v lastnih unijah.

PREDSEDNIK ROOSEVELT je pretekli teden s posebnim odlokom skrajšal tedenski delavnik oblačilnih delavcev od 40 na 36 ur. Tedenska plača delavcev mora ostati kot prej. Skrajšanje tedenskega delavnika bo omogočilo zaposlenje nadaljnih 10,000 delavcev v tej industriji.

POSEBEN ODBOR, ki ga je imenoval predsednik Roosevelt ob času štrajka pristaniških delavcev v San Franciscu in katerega odločbo so obljubili upošteli delavci in podjetniki, je te dni izdal odlok, ki ga unijško delavstvo smatra za odlično zmago. Določeno je 30-urno tedensko delo, plača na uro, ki je prej znašala 85 centov, se zviša na 95 centov, za nadurno delo pa od \$1.25 na \$1.40. Poseben odbor, sestavljen iz zastopnikov podjetnikov in delavcev, bo razsorjal v spornih zadevah.

V FINANČNIH krogih se zadnje čase razpravlja o zopetnem znižanju zlate vrednosti dolara, kar bi pomenilo višje cene za živiljenjske potrebušine. Predsednik ima od kongresa pravico vrednost dolara še nadalje znižati, da li pa se bo te pravice poslužil, še nihče ne ve za gotovo.

TAJNI AGENTI zakladniškega departmента v Washingtonu so zadnje čase zelo zaposleni z zasedovanjem ponarejevalev (Dalje na 2. strani)

VRTNARSKI NASVETI

Jesensko salato endivijo, katero namenavamo spraviti v klet ali hladne grede za zimsko porabo, moramo obvarovati slane. Endivija, kateri je slana listje nekoliko osmodila, rada v kleti gnicje. Ob hladnih večernih, ko se je bati slane, naj se endivija pokrije s papirjem ali kakšno lahko tkanino. Ako je slana prehitela, izperimo slano na rastlin in mrzlo vodo; to pa je treba storiti prej, predno rastline sonce obsije.

Gomoljike kan, dalij, gladijol in sličnih cvetlic lahko ostanejo v zemlji, dokler ne začnejo padati močne stane. Cvetlice-lončarice, naj bodo enoletne ali večletne, naj se preko noči spravijo v sobo ali vsaj pod streho.

Zdaj je primeren čas za saditev ali presajanje različnih večletnih cvetlic, grmičev in drevja. Jesensko presajanje je boljše od pomladnega.

Za zgodnjem pomladnem cvetjem moremo zdaj na prostu posaditi čebulice belih zvončkov (snowdrops) in raznobarvne nunke (crocus). Te pomladno cvetlice nas razveselijo s cvetjem spomladi takoj, ko sneg skopni in se zemlja otaja.

Kdor hoče imeti cvetnice za božič ali v januarju, naj zdaj posadi v plitve lončke čebulice hiacint, narez in zgodnjih tulipanov. Lončke naj se pogrezne v zemljo na vrtu in za par palcev debelo pokrije z zemljivo. Potem, ko zemlja parat nekoli pomrzne, vsak čas lahko prenesemo lončko na gorko, kjer bodo rastline cvetile v dveh ali treh tednih. Na ta način si lahko sami določimo čas, kdaj hočemo imeti cvetje.

Odgovor: Od 24. maja 1934 naprej more tujeroden otrok dobiti ameriško državljanstvo po materi, ali vaši otroci ne morejo, ker ste postala državljanica pred dnem 24. maja 1934. Novi zakon veleva, da le, ako je mati postala državljanica po 24. maju 1934, le tedaj more prenesti svoje državljanstvo na otroke.

Vprašanje: Slišal sem, da

mož, ki se je poročil z ameriško državljanko, more sedaj postati državljan brez prvega papirja in

z posajenimi čebulicami zunaj v zemlji vso zimo in jih prenese

mo v gorko sobo še spomladni,

pa tednov prej, predno želimo imeti cvetje.

Narcize in hiacinte lahko po-

sadimo kadarkoli v novembru

ali decembру v plitve posode z

drobnimi kamenčki v vodo. Te

posode naj se postavijo za 10

dni ali dva tedna v teman pro-

stor, nato pa se prinesej na

sonce, in v dveh tednih bodo

cvetete.

O POGOZDOVANJU

Veliki pas gozd, ki se bo vlekel tisoč milj daleč preko srede Zedinjenih držav od severa do juga, za katerega začetno delo se je že pričelo, ni prvi te vrste projekt na svetu. V južni Rusiji so že pred 60 leti zasadili tak gozdni pas preko prerij, da preprečijo oblake črnega prahu. Opazovanja so dokazala, da taki gozdni pasovi zmanjšajo silo vetrov za 35

procentov poleti in 20 procentov pozimi. Polja med temi pa-

sovi izgubijo 30 procentov manj vlage kot na odprtih pre-

rijah in pridelek žita v suhih letih je mnogo večji.

V pokrajini Landes na Francoskem so tudi pred leti pogoždili tisoče akrov opuščene zemlje, kar je klimatične razmere v dotednih krajih znatno izboljšalo. V novejšem času so se pogozdovanja na veliko vršila tudi v Italiji in na Madžarskem. Pred 30 leti so v zapadnem delu države Nebraske pogozdili tisoče akrov pustega peščenega gričevja. Danes je tam lep zelen gozd, ki je bil izpremenjen v narodni park.

EKSPLIZIJA V EVROPI

Umor jugoslovanskega kralja Aleksandra v pristaniškem mestu Marseille na Francoskem sliči malo ekspliziji v municipijski tovarni. Taka eksplizija lahko ostane omejena na neposredni eksplizivni predmet in na majhen prostor, lahko pa tudi požene v zrak vso municipijsko tovarno. Noben človek ni načelni Ježice in del Draževlja, od občine Ježice, od občine Moste-Vodmat Moste in del Šmartna, od občine Dobrunje Štepanja vas, od občine Rudnik pa del Rudnika z železniško postajo Lavrica. Po drugem, širšem zasnutku naj bi se mestu pridružila vsa občina Vič, od občine Zgornja Šiška katastrska občina Zgornja Šiška in del Draževlja, od občine Ježice del Ježice in del Stožic, od občine Moste-Vodmat Moste in del Šmartna, od občine Dobrunje Štepanja vas, od občine Rudnik pa del Rudnika z železniško postajo Lavrica. Po drugem, širšem zasnutku naj bi se temu kompleksu dodali še deli katastrske občine Št. Vid, Ježica, Stožice, Šmartno do Save, ker naj bi meja velike bodoče Ljubljane tekla ob Savi. Po teh načrtih birači prebivalstvo Ljubljane na okrog 90.000.

V Dolenji vasi pri Ribnici se je v drugi polovici septembra zgolj strašen zločin. DVajsetletni posestnik sin Karol Zobec iz Dolenje vasi je s polemom do smrti pobil poznano in spoštovano posestnico Marijo Pustro, ki je bila starca 56 let in mati osmih otrok. Žena, ki se je vrnila s polja domov, da bi skuhala kosiла družini, je zalotila v hiši omenjenega fantata, ki je premetaval posteljino in nekaj iskal po omrah. Ko ga je vprašala, kaj isče, je nagnil odšel, ona pa je se zaklicala za njim, da ga bo naznana, če je v hiši kaj zmanjkalo. To je po njegovem odhodu povедala sosedi Rojčevi. Ko je nekaj časa potem stopil v hišo sosed Pogorelec, je našel Marijo Pustro ležečo v krvi na tleh z razbito glavo. Sum je takoj pada na Zobčevega, ki je bil aretiran in je po kratkem tajenju svoj zločin priznal. Mladi Zobec ima baje na vesti tudi razne tativne.

Nevarno za obstoj Jugoslavije bi bilo, če bi se v notranjosti pričeli nemiri. Italija bi v takem slučaju hitro našla vzrok, da pošlje preko meje svoje armade. Druge države tega ne bi mirno gledale in nič čudnega ne bi bilo, če bi se v Evropi zoper začel krvavi ples kot pred dvajsetimi leti. Vse države so do zorb oborožene, kar pomeni, da je vsa atmosfera polna eksplizivnosti.

Vsi ljubitelji miru želijo in upajo, da do tega ne pride. Ako se zunanje države ne bodo vtičale v notranje jugoslovanske zadeve, bo Jugoslavija na ta ali oni način rešila svoj problem in evropski mir se ne bo kalil.

Za enkrat se zdi, da vlada med različnimi nasprotnimi elementi v Jugoslaviji nekako premirje. To premirje bo trajalo najbrž vsaj toliko časa, da bo truplo ustreljenega kralja pokopano. Iz mesta Marseille v Franciji je bilo truplo pokojnega Aleksandra poslanlo v Jugoslavijo na bojni ladji Dubrovnik, s katero je bil prišel kralj v Francijo na obisk. Po zaključenih pogrebnih svečnostih bodo najbrž reprezentanti raznih skupin naroda od regentskega svefa zahtevali iz premembu režima.

Tako po smrti kralja Aleksandra je bil proglašen za jugoslovanskega kralja njegov najstarejši sin Peter, ki je šele 11 let star in ki je bil zadnje tedne v neki privatni šoli v Angliji.

Po določbah kraljeve oporoke pa imajo do Petrove polnoletnosti vršiti vladne posle trije regenti, ki so v oporoki določeni, namreč princ Pavel, bratranec pokojnega kralja, dr. Redenko Stankovic, ki je Srb, in ban savske banovine Petarovic, ki ima baje precej vpliva med Hrvati. Da li bo v Jugoslaviji ostal diktatorski režim še nadalje v veljavni, ali bo

novi kralj v celoti v temo proti bršljanu.

Pri neki železničarski družini

v Bršljinu pri Novem mestu, se je bil nedavno nastanil 76-

letni Američan Fran Polikar.

Petinci mož, ki nima sorodnikov, se je zadržal nekaj tednov

na Dolenjski Toplicah, odkoder

je prišel v bližino Novega mesta

"Nova Doba"

GLASILLO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote.

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru.

Naročnina za člane 72c letno; za nečlana \$1.50; za inozemstvo \$2.

OFFICIAL ORGAN
of the

SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION, Inc., Ely, Minn.

Owned and Published by the South Slavonic Catholic Union, Inc.

ISSUED EVERY WEDNESDAY

Subscription for members \$72 per year; non-members \$1.50

Advertising rates on agreement

Naslov za vse, kar se tiče lista:

NOVA DOBA, 6117 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.

VOL. X. NO. 41

Uredniški članek

Za vsak teden v letu je treba napisati nov uredniški članek. Res se včasi zgodi, da obilica uradnega gradiva vzame uredniškemu članku namenjeni prostor, toda tak tudi slučaji so redki in se nanje ni zanašati. Urednik mora imeti uredniški članek pripravljen vsak teden. Ako ga je treba zradi preobilice uradnega gradiva odložiti za en teden, pomeni to za urednika več kot najsijsajnejši banket.

Uredniške članke je najteže pisati. Tak članek v našem listu mora biti v soglasju z načelno izjavo oziroma z najizrazitejšo smernico J. S. K. Jednote. Naša Jednota je slovenska bratska podpora organizacija, ki skuša biti polnoma nestrankarska, ki prepušča verske in politične probleme drugim skupinam, skupinam, ki so si nadele nalogu razpravljati o takih problemih in jih reševati. Zastopniki članstva, ki so naši organizaciji na konvencijah začrtali to smernico, so smatrali, da imamo kot člani vsi dovolj dela v naši bratski organizaciji sami, privatno, kot zasebniki pa se člani lahko udejstvujejo kjer koli. Iz vsega tega izhaja nekaka nepisana postava za urednika, da v vsak uredniški članek vplete vsaj nekoliko direktne ali indirektno reklame za J. S. K. Jednoto.

Razume se, da uredniški članki ne smejo vsebovati same suhe, gole in kričeče reklame. Pisani bi morali biti na način, da bi člane vabili k čitanju. Reklama bi morala biti zavita v sočno štivo, nekako na način, kot narava skrije peške, ki so edino važne za razširjanje rastlinske vrste, v sočne sadeže. Lepi in okusni sadeži privabljajo ljudi, ptice in druge živali, da jih raznesejo na različne kraje in s tem poskrbijo za široko razširitev peške, iz katerih pod pravimi pogojmi poženčajo nove rastline.

Kdor misli, da je pisanje takih člankov igrača, je prijazno vabljen, da kdaj poskus. Enkrat, dvakrat ali trikrat bi morda še precej gladko šlo, potem pa se gradivo in ideje, ki so pri rokah, porabijo. Sledi stalen lov na nove ideje, ki se znajo bolj skrivati kot plave srne v gozdu. pridejo melanoliki jesenski dnevi, brez inspiracij. Misli, siloma vznemirjene, se neprestano vračajo nazaj na mrtvo točko, kot muhe, ki jih odganja s plesče.

Toda uredniški članek mora biti napisan, brez ozira na to, kje se vzamejo ideje in gradivo, brez ozira na dobro ali slabo razpoloženje urednika. Kolikokrat premeri sobo od enega konca do drugega, kolikokrat se zagleda v puste strehe skozi okno, kolikokrat si prižge ugaslo cigaro, kolikokrat si brez prave potrebe pogledi redko grivo na glavi, kolikokrat jezno potegne papir iz pisalnega stroja in ga raztraga, vsega tega ne ve zunanj svet.

Res je, da se včasi ponudi dobra in porabna ideja kar sama od sebe, katero je mogoče lahko in brez posebnega truda lepo obdelati, toda to se zgodi malokdaj. Navadno je treba idejo iskati in hoditi za njo kot za kujavo devojko, nato pa je treba še s trudom zbirati besedno gradivo, da se bo članek čital kot se spodobi. Mnogokrat se zgodi, da se urednik muči ure in ure, in ko je članek dovršen, je tak, da ga je sam žalosten. Toda, če ni boljšega, mora v svet tak kot je, da ga bodo po mili volji mrcvarili tisočeri kritiki.

Pisati privatno pismo je igrača. Čita ga navadno le ena oseba, čita ga prijatelj, ki je navadno pač prizanesljiv napram prijatelju. Uredniški članek pa je namenjen desetično prijateljev, znancem, neznancem in tudi neprnjateljev, kajti vsak človek, tudi urednik, si vedoma ali nevedoma prigospodari nekaj neprnjateljev. Vsak članek v javnosti je izpostavljen javni kritiki, in gorje, če je v njem kaj, kar lahko neprnjatelji izrabijo v svoje maščevalne svrhe.

Vsekakor, vse bi še bilo, če bi bil urednik gotov, da bodo prejemniki lista res čitali članek, katerega je s toljim trudem napisal. Vso morebitno kritiko bi prenesel z veseljem, če bi le vedel, da je bil članek čitan. Splošno pa se sodi pri vseh listih, da uredniške članke čita komaj 25 odstotkov naročnikov ali prejemnikov. To ni dosti, toda urednik tega lista se boji, da je odstotek čitateljev njegovih uredniških člankov še znatno nižji. Veselilo bi ga, če bi vedel, da se moti v tem oziru.

Namen tega članka ni jadikovanje nad delom. Vsako delo ima svoje težkoče. Urednik se želi s tem le nekako opristiti kot avtor uredniških člankov, med katerimi jih je gotovo mnogo, ki ne dosegajo tiste višine, privlačnosti in dovršenosti, katero jim je urednik želel dati. V predstojecem je navedel nekaj tehničnih vzrokov za to.

Kljud temu pa urednik lahko mirne vesti zagotovi čitalje tega lista, da je vsak uredniški članek pisan v najboljšem namenu in z iskreno željo, da bi pomagal k vedenju večjemu ugledu in rasti naše J. S. K. Jednote. Bratje in sestre, s tem zagotovilom v spominu čitajte uredniške članke in storite vse, kar je v vaših močeh, da bo naša dobra J. S. K. Jednota neprestano rastla na ugledu, na financah in na številu članstva!

VŠAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s prve strani)

V New Yorku je nedavno umrla neka starost francoska služkinja, ki je pustila \$110,000 gotovine in ta gotovina je bila naložena na 15 bankah, katerih nobena ni propadla ali zmiznila. Prihraniti si tako vsto je bila umetnost, a še večja umetnost je bila najti 15 solidnih bank.

Neki sodnik je te dni izjavil, da so avtomobilisti, ki med vožnjo poljubljajo svoje izvoljenke, prometu prav tako nevarni kot pijani vozniki. To se razume, saj zaljubljeni so tudi piani, pa še kako!

Iz zvezne novčarne v San Franciscu, California, so nedavno prepeljali v novčarne v Denverju, Colorado, 1200 ton zlata, ki je vredno nad eno milijardo dolarjev. To pomeni, da zlata California zdaj ni več takto zlata, kot je bila prej.

K nekemu pastorju v Alabami je prišel črnec vprašati za nasvet, kaj naj storiti, ker vsak večer prihajajo v posebno pokojni sorodniki in posedajo po stebričih vrtne ograje prihiši. Modri mož mu je nasvetoval, naj za prvo pomoč samo dobro poostri stebriče na vrhu.

Farmerski fant v Pennsylvaniji, ki je bil po svojem stricu pododeloval nekaj denarja, se je odpravil v New York, da si prisvoji good time. Ko se je po nekaj tednih suh vrnil, so ga tovarisi vprašali, kakšna je razlika med življem in načelom. Istotan je po večletni boljini umrl Gregor Hreščak, rojen v Uncu na Notranjskem. Pokojni je bil aktiven član J. S. K. Jednote in večkrat delegat na konvencijah iste. Zapušča soprogo, dva sina, dve hčeri in tri brate. Oba pokojnika sta bila člana društva št. 16 JSKJ v Johnstownu, Pa.

Regentski svet vrnil narodu ustavne pravice, bo najbrž po kazala že bližnja bodočnost. Tragedija v Marseillu utegne imeti slabe ali pa dobre posledice. Morda bo ravno ta tragedija vse tri narodnosti v Jugoslaviji tesneje združila in morba bo celokupnemu narodu prinesla večjo svobodo.

Atentator Petrus Kalemen (ali Kaleman), ki je bil takoj po izvršenem atentatu razskazen od policijskih sabelj in posmandran od razjarjene množice, je imel več imen, in se ne ve, katero je pravo. Po neki verziji bi bilo njegovo pravno ime Rudolf Suk, po rodnu iz Trsta. Tudi se ni niti gotovega, kake narodnosti je, Hrvat, Madžar ali Macedonec. Francoska policija je arretirala več članov teroristične organizacije, ki so znani pod različnimi imeni. Splošno se sodi, da je bil Kalemen član te teroristične organizacije, ki ima svoje mreže razpletene po raznih evropskih državah. Kalemen in nekateri njegovi dobrovoljni tovarisi so prišli v Francijo s ponarejenimi češkoslovaškimi potnimi listi.

V Ljubljani je dne 11. t. m. prišlo do burnih proti-italijanskih demonstracij, ker je množica demonstrantov kričala "Doli s Italijo," je prišel mimo atašej italijanskega konzulata v Ljubljani, ki je protestiral proti izvajaju množice, nakar je bil baje pošteno pretepen, predno je mogla policija posredovati. Tuji so prišli v Sarajevo in se vrstile pred velenje demonstracije.

A. J. T.

PROBLEMI PRISE-LJENCA

(Nadaljevanje s prve strani)

Ameriške žene, ako se je poroka vrnila po 24. maju 1934 oziroma, da je žena postala ameriška državljanica po tem datumu. V toliko je novi zakon iznenadel položaj moških in ženskih. — FLIS.

STEVILO ČRNCEV

V Zedinjenih državah je okrog 12 milijonov črncev, torej nekaj manj kot desetina prebivalstva. Črni imajo med seboj tudi dosti izobraženih ljudi, namreč okrog 56,500 profesorjev in učiteljev, 10,000 godbenikov, 25,000 pridigarjev, 5,500 zdravnikov in zobozdravnikov in 1,200 odvetnikov in sodnikov.

DRUŠTVE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani)

znano gostilno na 2226 Blue Island Ave. v Chicagu. Mrs. Gojenko je bila obiskala svojo hčerko, ki je omožena v Clevelandu.

Tridesetletno ustanovitev bo obhajalo društvo št. 71 JSKJ v Clevelandu, O., dne 24. novembra.

Jesenski koncert priredi društvo "Prešeren" v Pueblo, Colo., v nedeljo 28. oktobra. Koncert se bo vršil v Jožefovi dvorani in se bo pričel ob osmih uri zvečer.

O p o r o "Prodana nevesta" vprizori na Zahvalni dan klubova "Zarja" v Clevelandu, O.

Od avtomobila je bil povoden do smrti štiriletni Joseph Medic Jr. v Jolietu, Ill., član mladinskega oddelka društva št. 66 JSKJ.

V Johnstownu, Pa., je premil rojak Anton Sinkovich, star 43 let. Podlegel je posledicam operacije na slepiču. Zapušča soprogo, tri hčere in enega sina. Istopan je po večletni boljini umrl Gregor Hreščak, rojen v Uncu na Notranjskem. Pokojni je bil aktiven član J. S. K. Jednote in večkrat delegat na konvencijah iste. Zapušča soprogo, dva sina, dve hčeri in tri brate. Oba pokojnika sta bila člana društva št. 16 JSKJ v Johnstownu, Pa.

E K S P L O Z I J A V E R O P I

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

regentski svet vrnil narodu ustavne pravice, bo najbrž po kazala že bližnja bodočnost. Tragedija v Marseillu utegne imeti slabe ali pa dobre posledice. Morda bo ravno ta tragedija vse tri narodnosti v Jugoslaviji tesneje združila in morba bo celokupnemu narodu prinesla večjo svobodo.

Atentator Petrus Kalemen (ali Kaleman), ki je bil takoj po izvršenem atentatu razskazen od policijskih sabelj in posmandran od razjarjene množice, je imel več imen, in se ne ve, katero je pravo. Po neki verziji bi bilo njegovo pravno ime Rudolf Suk, po rodnu iz Trsta. Tudi se ni niti gotovega, kake narodnosti je, Hrvat, Madžar ali Macedonec. Francoska policija je arretirala več članov teroristične organizacije, ki ima svoje mreže razpletene po raznih evropskih državah. Kalemen in nekateri njegovi dobrovoljni tovarisi so prišli v Francijo s ponarejenimi češkoslovaškimi potnimi listi.

V Ljubljani je dne 11. t. m. prišlo do burnih proti-italijanskih demonstracij, ker je množica demonstrantov kričala "Doli s Italijo," je prišel mimo atašej italijanskega konzulata v Ljubljani, ki je protestiral proti izvajaju množice, nakar je bil baje pošteno pretepen, predno je mogla policija posredovati. Tuji so prišli v Sarajevo in se vrstile pred velenje demonstracije.

Atentator na kralja Aleksandra je zahteval šest smrtnih žrtev. Ustreljeni so bili: jugoslovenski kralj Aleksander, francoski minister zunanjih zadev Louis Barthou, jugoslovenski dvorni maršal A. Dimitrijević, en policaj in ena ženska; atentator Kelemen pa je bil zbit na

čelo s državnimi sabeljami. Kralj je na Dunaju mogoče brez vseh neprilik kupiti ponaren potni list kateregakoli naroda na sve

V FRANCII je 15. oktobra po daljši bolezni umrl Raymond Poncaire, ki je bil predsednik francoske republike ob času svetovne vojne. Vsega skupaj je bil Poncaire v javni službi okrog 50 let. Ob času smrti je bil star 74 let.

Tako je Francija v teku enega tedna izgubila dva svoja znamenita državnika. Zunanji ministru Louis Barthou je bil obenem z jugoslovenskim kraljem Aleksandrom ustreljen dne 9. oktobra. Raymond Poncaire, predsednik, pa je podlegel razmer v Jugoslaviji in v Evropi sploh si mnogokrat nasprotu-

iz Nemčije se poroča, da so se v Munichu na Bavarskem evengeličani javno uprli nazifikaciji cerkve.

JUGOSLOVANSKE oblasti poročajo, da je atentator na kralja Aleksandra, Petrus Kalemen, v resnici Vlado Georgijev, po narodnosti Bolgar iz Makedonije. Atentator da je bil sive ječmo tovariš Ivana Mihajlova, bivšega načelnika teroristične organizacije v Makedoniji. Georgijev je baje izvršil štiri umore v Jugoslaviji.

Z GLADOVNO STAVKO so pretekli teden pričeli premogarji v Pecu na Madžarskem, ker jim je vodstvo naznalo znižanje zasluka za 8 odstotkov. Okrog 1200 premogarjev je ostalo v rovih in nečejo priti ven, dokler jim vodstvo premogovnika ne objubi, da se redukeje ne bodo izvršile, češ, da rajši v rovih od gladu poginejo, kot bi pri premogu zasluku s svojimi družinami vred počasi od gladu umirali. Več gladujučih strajkarjev je baje resno bolnih, toda odklanjajo zdravila in hrano, dokler se zahtevi glede plača ne ugoditi. Premogovnik laštuje družba, v kateri je mnogo angleškega kapitala.

Z GLADOVNO STAVKO so pretekli teden pričeli premogarji v Pecu na Madžarskem, ker jim je vodstvo naznalo znižanje zasluka za 8 odstotkov. Okrog 1200 premogarjev je ostalo v rovih in nečejo priti ven, dokler jim vodstvo premogovnika ne objubi, da se redukeje ne bodo izvršile, češ, da rajši v rovih od gladu poginejo, kot bi pri premogu zasluku s svojimi družinami vred počasi od gladu umirali. Več gladujučih strajkarjev je baje resno bolnih, toda odklanjajo zdravila in hrano, dokler se zahtevi glede plača ne ugoditi. Premogovnik laštuje družba, v kateri je mnogo angleškega kapitala.

Z GLADOVNO STAVKO so pretekli teden pričeli premogarji v Pecu na Madžarskem, ker jim je vodstvo naznalo znižanje zasluka za 8 odstotkov. Okrog 1200 premogarjev je ostalo v rovih in nečejo priti ven, dokler jim vodstvo premogovnika ne objubi, da se redukeje ne bodo izvršile, češ, da rajši v rovih od gladu poginejo, kot bi pri premogu zasluku s svojimi družinami vred počasi od gladu umirali. Več gladujučih strajkarjev je baje resno bolnih, toda odklanjajo zdravila in hrano, dokler se zahtevi glede plača ne ugoditi. Premogovnik laštuje družba, v kateri je mnogo angleškega kapitala.



ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS



CURRENT THOUGHT

Indoor Sports

Bowling and basketball now hold the center of attraction in the realm of sports. With the passing of summer outdoor sports, such as baseball and tennis, yield to indoor sports, such as bowling and basketball.

Some tennis enthusiasts insist on playing their favorite sport indoors, while the golf addict will continue to drive on the fairway and putt on the green until snow covers the ground and cold wind hinders him from snapping his wrist properly. Football and soccer, although predominating sports in the fall, are played mostly by high school and college students, and new independent teams. But once the student graduates the interest football and soccer hold for him is in the role of a spectator.

Basketball can be included in the category of sports indulged mostly by students; nevertheless the basket, the foul line and its mid-floor attract outsiders who play the game because they like it. More independent basketball teams are to be found than either football or soccer teams.

Bowling, on the other hand, is the workingman's game without a doubt. Although some skill is required to lay the ball in the line so that it will hit the pocket for a strike, the player depends on himself alone and not on others who play with him. The score made is that by the individual, and not by a composite of plays like in basketball or football.

In saying that bowling is a workingman's game one implies that men and women engaged in earning a living can participate in this sport without undue exertion. Bowling does not interfere with the regular occupation because the alleys are open after working hours. Then, too, bowling costs so much money, and the only people who can afford to bowl are those with jobs. Students, for instance, keep away from the alleys because the little money they earn from odd jobs or receive from home must be used for books, theaters, parties, etc.

* * *

Bowling is truly the lodges' favorite sport. Senior branches of our Union as well as English-conducted units all present admirable quintets annually in the fall.

One of the main reasons bowling is so popular with our members is that any five men or women members can get together and start a team without asking aid from their lodge for equipment. All that is necessary is an alley and enough money to pay for the games.

Where in baseball uniforms, balls, bats, gloves, etc., must be purchased, and in basketball, all the paraphernalia that goes with the playing in this sport, bowling, on the other hand demands ordinary clothes. It is true that the sport of ten pins demands bowling shoes and individually owned balls, if the aim is to make any headway in a league; but for the average bowler an ordinary pair of shoes suffice, and he usually finds a pair adapted to his particular needs on the alley.

* * *

A number of SSCU lodges already are planning to enter bowling teams in local circuits. Many more that have not been heard from will sponsor teams.

Bowling is an excellent sport for our lodges to follow. As a game it offers a means of breaking the monotony of the daily routine. As a sport it incites the interest of the component members in their lodge, for each team is sure to have its loyal supporters.

In localities where several SSCU lodges are situated it should be a good plan to form bowling leagues. Some of our sections have had such circuits in the past. But such leagues have been few and far between.

Wherever possible SSCU units ought to get together and discuss plans for the formation of SSCU bowling leagues. Benefits to be derived from pursuing such a plan will be found in the way of increased interest on the part of the members, and increased new enrollments.

John L. Jevitz Jr. Heads Joliet Harvest Festival

The Harvest Festival held by the United Slovene Societies of Joliet, Ill., in which our SS. Peter and Paul Lodge, No. 66, participated, was a great success, due largely to the unselfish efforts of the "Master of Ceremonies" Bro. John L. Jevitz Jr., president. A crowd of approximately 8,000 persons attended the affair at Rivals Park.

One of the features of the festival was the selection of Harvest Queen. Miss Marie Seska, member of Lodge No. 92, Rockdale, was chosen for singular honor. Runners-up in this contest comprised a "court" who presented Miss Seska with a diamond ring. Her Vesel, Elizabeth Petric and Irene Pirc comprised the court. The first two were presented with wristwatches and Miss Pirc with a gold vanity case.

It might be of interest to note that John Setina, father of the "queen," held the office of president of Lodge No. 92, SSCU, for several years.

Frank E. Vranichar, one of the supreme trustees of our SSCU, represented our Union in the capacity of judge, along with other representatives of the contest.

SAFETY FIRST

The teacher had been telling the class about the rhinoceros family.

"Now, name some things," said she, "that are very dangerous to get near to, and that has horns."

"Automobiles," replied little Jennie Jones, promptly.

Center Ramblers Dance Oct. 27

Center, Pa.—Month of October is with us again. What is more pleasant than the country fields during this month of autumn? One can enjoy the crisp cool air and the beautiful scenery. In the fields you see shocks of corn and yellow pumpkins and the trees will soon be dressed in a multitude of colored leaves. The month finally ends up with the celebration of Hallowe'en.

Come to the Center Ramblers' Masquerade Dance and help observe Hallowe'en with us. You will want to wear a costume and compete for the prizes. A large crowd is expected and you will be sure to have a good time.

The dance will be held at the Center Slovene Hall Saturday, Oct. 27. Members and friends of neighboring lodges are cordially invited to attend. Antoinette Mozina, No. 221, SSCU.

A Matter of Opinion

By Frank J. Progar
No. 203, SSCU

Springdale, Pa.—King Alexander I of Yugoslavia, whose murder last week rocked Europe anew, was anything but an ornament that is so characteristic of kings of other countries.

In 1929 he inaugurated his dictatorship, which, according to reports, was to last but a year, but which in reality continued until his death. Some painted the king as ruling with an iron hand; others looked upon him as a wise ruler.

Controls State Machine

According to reports, King Alexander cunningly selected men for his cabinet that were responsible to him alone, and men enjoying high posts were those who professed faith in him.

More Facts

Writers who had an opportunity to visit Yugoslavia claim that the press was censored, that the army, state and other finances were controlled by him, that King Alexander "appropriated" \$1,000,000 as his yearly salary from the sovereign's treasury. Assuming these facts we can portray a more vivid picture by comparing Yugoslavia in size with the state of Oregon. Wonder what the governor of that state thinks of his salary now?

Probable outcome

To relate the possible outcome is impossible. More friction can develop by the time this appears in print. Military rule, civil war that may lead to another European or world war are some of the outcomes predicted by foreign correspondents. Everything is a matter of conjecture at present, what with tyrannical and exploitative rule that may exist in other countries.

* * *

The Erstwhile Pathfinders

The Pathfinders Lodge of Gowanda, N. Y., certainly is a fine lot. Past articles have revealed their great times, co-operation and success in all endeavors. Publicity has also been one of their mottoes. Ernie Palic, supported by a wonderful group, has constantly brought the news to the front. Other lodges can do as well.

Particular mention must be given to the article, "Reverie," by Helene Strauss of the Path-

BRIEFS

Assassination of King Alexander I of Yugoslavia, which occurred last week, has created considerable discussion among Yugoslavs of this country. Fox Movietone has a short release in which Louis Adamic, author of "The Native's Return," gives his views on the Balkan situation. Demand for "The Native's Return" in New York City alone has jumped to as much as 1,000 copies a day as the public shows a keen interest in the social and economic condition of Yugoslavia.

Joseph Madic, aged 4 and a juvenile member of Lodge No. 66, SSCU, Joliet, Ill., suffered mortal injuries last week when struck by an automobile. The boy was riding a tricycle at the time of the accident. A fractured skull contributed to the death of Joseph Madic.

Yugoslav Fraternal Federation will hold its conference on Oct. 19, 20 and 21 in the St. Clair Slovene National Home of Cleveland. Bro. Anton Zbasnik, supreme secretary of our SSCU, will represent our Union. A banquet and dance is scheduled to take place Sunday evening, Oct. 21.

Interlodge League of Cleveland, O., will hold a meeting of its representatives next Monday, Oct. 21, at the office of Mr. Nachtigal, 6221 St. Clair Ave. Final plans and recruiting of teams for bowling and basketball will be discussed and decided upon. SSCU lodges of Cleveland interested in joining with either a bowling or basketball team, or both, are urgently requested to send a representative to this meeting.

George Washington, No. 180, and Betsy Ross, No. 186, have declared their intention to sponsor bowling teams in the "A" league, and Collinwood Boosters are expected to follow suit.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Guzik of Cleveland, O., are visiting the World's Fair this week. Both are members of George Washington Lodge, No. 180, SSCU.

Rudolph Stukel was elected the first mayor of the City of Chisholm, Minn., last week, and Frank Centa Jr. recorder. Until recently Chisholm was classed as a village, but by a substantial margin the residents voted the change.

Robert Bartel, son of Supreme President Paul Bartel of Waukegan, Ill., has been appointed to the post of advertising manager of The Student Weekly, local publication of Waukegan Township High School. This periodical is embarking upon its 13th consecutive year since it was started. R. Bartel is a senior A student.

* * *

And He's Henpecked

Man is a worm in the dust. He appears on the earth for his brief moment, wiggles around awhile and then some chicken grabs him.

finders. It is indeed a great piece of work and deserves commendation, and as an editor might say, "A good job done in fine style." Let's have more from her.

Betsy Ross Meeting

Plan to Organize Men's and Women's Bowling Teams

All members of the Betsy Ross Lodge, No. 186, SSCU, are requested to attend the regular monthly meeting which will be held on Friday evening, Oct. 19, at Turk's Hall on Waterloo Rd. The meeting will begin promptly at 7:30 p. m.

Many interesting discussions will be had at this meeting concerning the indoor activities, such as bowling, socials and many other entertainments that can be had during the winter season. Also, at this meeting, the members will hear the financial report for the third quarter of the year given by the trustees.

In the past few months the attendance at meetings has fallen down considerably, due to the inactivity of its members. It is the duty of every member to attend the meetings, as the progress of the lodge lies entirely before us all, and not only to the officers of the lodge. Knowingly without the co-operation of the members, a greater burden is being carried upon the shoulders of the officers. Thereby, show your willingness and spirit at least by attending your lodge meetings and give the officers a hand in carrying forward with the laden tasks that are had. Knowingly, there are a good many of the members who could be just as active at the present as they have been during the previous years, only if they would get that spirit of activity and encouragement in themselves again.

By staying away from your regular monthly meeting constantly, all interest is lost. Many enjoyments could be had after every meeting if we all would attend the meetings more frequently. It would also encourage outsiders to join our lodge. However, without the co-operative spirit nothing can be accomplished; and especially if everyone looks to the officers to do all the work. So let's turn a new leaf and create the activities of the lodge that will tend to effect harmony.

The close of the year is nearing. Results thus far obtained have been very successful. Let's make this our banner year and take an active part in all entertainments and sports.

I am reminding all brother and sister members who are interested in bowling to be present at this meeting, as preparations are being made to organize bowling teams for both men and women. Make it your business to attend and not cause any confusion later on when the season will get under way and you are left out of bowling.

John P. Lunka, Sec'y, No. 186, SSCU.

RUDYARD KIPLING

Rudyard Kipling is a British author who was born in India in 1865. He was educated at the United Services College and began his writing career at the age of 17 by becoming a sub-editor of an English magazine. His first book was published at the age of 21, a volume of light verse, and by the time he had reached the age of 24 he was the author of eight volumes and had gained recognition as an author.

Call Meeting for Cleveland SSCU Bowling League

TEN SSCU LODGES EXPECTED TO FORM CIRCUIT

BOTH LADIES AND MEN INCLUDED IN THE PROPOSED PLAN

Plans are now under way to organize a SSCU bowling league of Cleveland. All SSCU lodges situated in Cleveland, Collinwood and Euclid are eligible to join the first undertaking of its kind in this locality.

A special meeting of members interested in the bowling league has been called for this purpose and will take place next Sunday, Oct. 21, in Room No. 3 of the Slovene National Home (old building). Meeting will begin at 1:30 p. m.

While the idea originated with the English-speaking units, it is planned to embody also the Slovene-conducted lodges. There are three English-conducted branches and seven senior units situated in Cleveland proper and one in Euclid. If each group sponsors at least one team it means that there are 10 potential quintets.

Sensing that the female sex is also inclined toward the art of bowling the sponsors of the SSCU bowling league plan to include ladies' teams. Details of the working arrangement shall be mapped out at the special meeting.

Betsy Ross Lodge, No. 186, with John P. Lunka spokesman, is considering two teams, and perhaps more, for this league. George Washington Lodge, No. 180, with Joseph Jaklich, president, taking the lead, promises at least two teams, if not more.

It is not the intention of the sponsors of this idea to interfere with the Interlodge bowling circuit. In the "A" league the Washingtons and Betsy Ross will enter one team each, and in all probability Collinwood Boosters, No. 188, will also follow suit.

The purpose of the SSCU bowling league is to afford an opportunity for all members who care for the sport to join a team. According to the sponsors, the league will consist of but mediocre bowlers. Prizes will be small and thus the cost to each member will be kept at a minimum.

The league will act as a melting pot for members of senior and junior branches. Meeting once a week the SSCU members of Cleveland will get to know each other better and united will present a strong SSCU front in Cleveland.

To those members who are bowling this year for the first time it might be added that a handicap of so many points will be arranged, in order to equalize the scores.

The seven Slovene-conducted lodges expected to join the SSCU bowling circuit are: Nos. 37, 71, 132, 137, 160 and 173.

Members of all Cleveland and Euclid lodges are urgently requested to attend the special meeting next Sunday afternoon in the Slovene National Home (old building).

Pathfinders Gossip

Gowanda, N. Y.—We are very pleased to say that the last dance held at Slovene Hall was the main attraction of the town as well as the neighboring towns. We also enjoyed a number of visitors from Girard, O., among whom were included the Turk singing trio and their friends. We hope to

PATENTS

Patents are granted chiefly for new inventions or improvements in machinery and apparatus or processes upon proper application and payment of the fees. Life of a patent is 17 years for inventions. To obtain a patent in the United States it is necessary to file an application with the United States Patent Office in Washington. A complete drawing must be filed (sometimes models are required also) together with complete specifications which set forth the claims or claims for the part, improvement or combination on which the applicant claims his invention or discovery. These specifications must so describe the article that one reasonably skilled in the art with which it is connected could make it from the specifications as set forth in the application. Hence, the specifications and claims are the most important part of the application and should be drawn up by an expert patent attorney.

Mary Zuzek,
Anna Krasovec,
No. 222, SSCU.

PYGMY AND DWARF

A pygmy is a person naturally of small stature because it is a racial trait. A dwarf is an individual smaller than the normal stature of his race because of some adverse condition in life.

NO HARM INTENDED

Lady (at almond counter): Who attends to the nuts?
Wise Guy: Be patient, I'll wait on you in a minute.

Have You Received Any of the Following Cash Awards?

\$4.00 for every new member enrolled for \$2,000 death benefit.
 \$3.50 for every new member enrolled for \$1,500 death benefit.
 \$3.00 for every new member enrolled for \$1,000 death benefit.
 \$1.50 for every new member enrolled for \$500 death benefit.
 \$1.00 for every new member enrolled for \$250 death benefit.
 \$0.50 for each new juvenile member enrolled.

Our SSCU makes this offer to you. Take advantage of it by enrolling one or more new members at your next meeting.

Gopher Dance

Ely, Minn.—Heigh-ho, everybody! It is a beautiful day here in Ely, and Little Stan is very jubilant! Why? Well, you see, it's this way, besides being very busy as a news correspondent, preparations are being completed to stage a gigantic dance on Friday, Oct. 19. That's tonight to all of us Elyites. You can be sure that we will have a swell orchestra, as Stubba Rom is negotiating for a high-class band. The admission will depend on the band we will have, but it will not exceed 75 cents per couple. So everybody, let's turn out and boost it. Some of the Gophers seem to be falling down a bit, but remember, as soon as we replenish our treasury department we will again show everybody a good time the Gophers can have; besides we can make use of all the dough-re-mi during the winter months. So, everybody, be there!

And now coming into local news . . . Politics is certainly occupying the highlights of the local news, but outstanding of all political entrants in the Fourth District commissioner race is our own candidate, Joe Stanley Pechaver, No. 2, SSCU.

Comrades Stress Membership Drive

Waukegan, Ill.—Our drive for new members looks very promising. It looks as if we will hear from some of our former members who are coming back to the lodge.

Some good news has leaked out. Mr. Louis Rode and a neighbor, Mrs. Dolence, have discovered some prospects, and it looks like new members for us. Good work, Comrades!

The committee in charge of the membership drive is reporting rapid progress. Our girls' team is reporting better progress than the men's team. Well, the men are mostly married and have got in the habit of keeping quiet. Since they have given this reason, their wives are letting up a little and you should hear the men talk.

If the spirit and enthusiasm remain with our members, we are bound to succeed.

Many thanks to our brother member, Paul Bartel, who is also the supreme president, for his co-operation with our lodge in getting us back on our feet and to success. Members, watch this column next week, as the meeting date of all committees will have transpired. We wish the committees loads of luck in their drive and hope they bring good reports to the meeting.

More next week. So long, we'll be seeing you. The Two Franks (Zupac and Celesnik), No. 193, SSCU.

SOVIET

"Soviet" means "council" and was originally used to designate the workers' council which dominated a strike in Tsarist Russia. Each factory would elect a representative to attend the "soviet." It was these soviets that formed the nucleus of the revolution, and theoretically the soviets still dominate.

GUZZLER

"I hat to say it, but the upper part of your boy friend's body is shaped like a beer keg."

"Well, that's only natural. That's what he uses it for."—Newark Advocate.

NO CHANCE

"You have been in this telephone booth half an hour with the receiver in your hand and have not spoken a word."

"I know, I am talking to my wife."

Why a Federation of Slav Fraternal Orders

By THOMAS L. COTTON
 Formerly With Foreign Language Information Service

The chief reason for a Federation of Slav Fraternal Orders is to be found in the fact that there are a number of problems common to all Slav orders which do not effect the native orders. The competition now arising in the Slav orders has existed for years in the native orders and they have found ways of meeting it.

In general, the Slav organizations have no field force of paid workers and organizers. They have depended on small commissions to members or on campaigns for securing new members. The native orders have had organized field forces for some years. The question of policy in regard to a field force has been settled in the affirmative by the Americans, but there is some doubt as to the best policy for Slav orders. They should come together and discuss the question.

Another great difference between Slav and native orders is the matter of language and cultural heritage. The National Fraternal Congress cannot interest itself in the question of what language must be used in records and lodge meetings?

But this is a burning question in the Slav orders. Does the native order need to worry about interpreting the traditions of a mother country to youth in the order? The public school will look after that for them. But this is a question receiving much attention by fraternities in all foreign-born groups and rightly so because it is a question of great importance to America's future cultural development. These questions have never interested native fraternalists, consequently the Slav orders will have to seek their own formula for accomplishing this important work of cultural interpretation and preservation of language.

A strange paradox exists in American fraternal orders. We find the Slav orders taking the principles of democracy too seriously for good business practice. Long since the native orders have found that fraternal insurance is not a matter of common sense. Untutored delegates from every lodge, in convention assembled, may not possess the training and ability to think through involved actuarial calculations. Highly trained specialists are just as necessary in curing the ills of fraternals as they are in diseases of the human body. As a consequence, certain questions of insurance policy have been taken by native orders out of the hands of the delegates and given to specialists or supreme officers to solve. Not so in most of the Slav orders—here we find the votes of delegates the final determining factor in all questions, large and small, simple and intricate. Pure democracy and American democracy are two different things, and perhaps this is a good reason for having a Federation of Slav Fraternal Orders.

There are in this country more than 140 Slav fraternal orders of national scope. Thirty of the largest had on Jan. 1 877,182 members or certificates in force. The whole 140 orders have in excess of a million members and \$100,000,000 in assets, while their insurance in force exceeds one billion dollars. Having started their juvenile insurance earlier than American orders, the Slavs now stand in the enviable position of having more than half of all juveniles in the United States. The total number of juveniles in all fraternal orders in America is less than one million, and 460,576 of them are in Slav orders.

Thus the Slav orders constitute a considerable portion of the American fraternal system and perhaps the most dynamic portion of the system. But how do these orders differ from the native American societies? In the first place, the practical stoppage of immigration has cut off the influx of people who were the natural group from which in the past these orders recruited new members. Therefore the old methods of recruiting new members have become obsolete. New methods and new sources of membership must be developed. This condition does not apply to na-

tive orders. The competition federation this condition might be changed.

Perhaps the great bulk of insurance in the future is to be whole family insurance. If so, in this respect the Slav orders have the advantage because just as in recreation, religion, and business in the old country, the whole family acted together, so in these modern days the Slav family is likely to take insurance together.

It would seem, therefore, that because of the many problems peculiar to Slav orders and not of interest to native American fraternities, that a Federation of Slav Fraternal Orders should be vigorously promoted. At an early date the officials of all Slav orders should come together to discuss and determine the program and policy of the federation.

It might not be out of place to make some suggestions here as to what the program of the federation might be. Certainly a study should be made of the methods for increasing membership employed by the more successful fraternal orders in all groups. Perhaps this study would indicate that field workers are not the most effective means of promoting membership. Other better and less expensive methods might appear. In the matter of rate adjustments, certain experiences might be found which would suggest solutions to those struggling with this problem. A committee could study and report such work.

So important is the work of keeping juveniles in the membership on reaching the age of 16, one would expect this problem to receive great consideration. Perhaps an expert or a committee could make a study of this work and propose a program or several programs adapted to various age groups. These programs, after being discussed and amplified, could then become the standard for each Slav fraternal. When all Slav orders have programs about which youth are enthusiastic the whole movement will be thrust rapidly ahead.

Obviously the Slav orders would be particularly interested in federal legislation concerning immigration and naturalization. Therefore a legislative program to be promoted at Washington through other agencies interested in the same subject should be worked out by the federation.

Origin of the Word "Yankee"

The exact origin of the word is vague, but since the early English colonists of Massachusetts were first called that it is commonly accepted that Yankees or Yenghees was the Indian's effort to pronounce "English."

The Slav orders are appealing for membership to a limited homogeneous group. The native orders have no such limitations. Again, the Slav orders have the necessity of helping their members become citizens or, in many cases, assist members who wish to bring their folks from the old country. They are a group discriminated against—toward which much prejudice is directed. The Slav societies are naturally inclined toward liberal immigration and naturalization laws. To the native fraternalist this is of little interest or importance.

Any native order can enlist

American social and educational agencies to help provide an attractive program for the youth in their orders. To the Slav order these American agencies are oftentimes unknown or for reasons of prejudice inaccessible. Through a

Premium Income Holds Up While National Slump

margin and since this figure must of necessity shrink in hard times, Mr. Holcombe accounts for the excellent showing of premium income shown in the above figures through two particularly obvious factors which are: first—the extent to which annuities and single premium business have contributed to the total premium income figure, and second—the extent to which premiums were paid from accumulated values of policies rather than from earned income. In his summary Mr. Holcombe said:

"The two points mentioned above serve to bring out the unique type of investment which life insurance really offers and the extent to which this investment value has come to be appreciated. The public turned to annuities and single premium business when other investment media practically disappeared and accumulated values were used to preserve this investment whenever was possible to do so."

Some other interesting comparisons of national income and expenditures with life insurance are these: It has been estimated that the total cost of relief work throughout the United States this year will approximate \$2,000,000,000. The total payments of life insurance companies during 1933, both to living policyholders and to beneficiaries, amounted to \$3,100,000,000. This year's payment is estimated to be about the same as those of last year. It is of interest to note that approximately 70 per cent of the money represented by these payments went to living policyholders. This "relief money" furnished by life insurance is more which men have saved themselves.

During this last four year period life insurance companies of the United States increased their assets some 17 per cent. During that same period bank deposits decreased 27 per cent, the value of manufactured articles decreased 39 per cent and national wealth decreased 49 per cent.—Fraternal Monitor.

Roofs the Chief Concern of Home Owners, FHA Reveals

Leaky roofs seem to be the chief concern of the home owners of the United States who do not live on farms, according to an analysis of the requests for modernization information being received by the Federal Housing Administration. Farmers, judged by the correspondence, are concerned chiefly about wells and other sources of water supply.

Next to roofs and wells, interest seems to center in painting. Roofing and painting are coupled together in many instances, although roofing takes the lead in individual inquiries.

Nearly every phase of modernization is mentioned in the flood of mail pouring in on the Federal Housing Administration. Even termites, or "white ants," figure in the inquiries, as protection against them is a problem in some sections of the country. Bath rooms, heating systems and plumbing generally are the subjects of many inquiries.

While large numbers of home owners plan to build additional rooms to their houses for their own convenience, the purpose in many instances is to provide permanent quarters for those taken into the home in the "doubling up" process which has been going on in recent years. "Father and mother are

Foreign Coins Minted in the United States

Coins for a number of foreign countries, chiefly Latin-American, are struck off by the United States mints. During the fiscal year of 1932 there was a total of 9,532,316 foreign coins minted for various countries.

DOPISI

Detroit, Mich.

Pozor članu in članice društva "Triglav," št. 144 JSKJ! Na zadnji mesečni seji je bilo sklenjeno, da priredimo v nedeljo 21. oktobra večerinko v prid blagajni. Čas prireditve pa je bil izpremenjen zaradi tega, ker bo neko drugo društvo imelo igro v nedeljo popoldne, tako, da ne bo mogel nihče reči, da naše društvo dela kakšno konkurenco drugim društvom. Naša večerinka se bo torej vršila v SOBOTO 20. oktobra in se bo pričela že ob treh popoldne.

Vsi članji in članice JSKJ v tem okrožju so vabljeni, da se udeležijo te prireditve in da pripremijo tudi svoje prijatelje s seboj. Vstopnina bo prosta. Na razpolago bomo imeli tudi prostor za balinat. Imeli bomo domačo godbo na harmoniku in za tešilo lačnih in žejnih bo v polni meri skrbljeno. Torej, na svidenje v soboto 20. oktobra v prostorijah Slovenskega Narodnega Domu na 17149 John R. St., blizu Six-Mile Rd. Pozdrav! — Za društvo "Triglav," št. 144 JSKJ:

John Klobuchar.

New Duluth, Minn.

Članom in članicam društva sv. Srca Jezusovega, št. 128 JSKJ, naznanjam, da se bodo v bodoče naše redne mesečne seje vršile vsako drugo nedeljo v mesecu ob ENI URI, namesto ob dveh popoldne. Seje se bodo vršile v navadnih prostorih. Prosim člane, da bi se naših rednih mesečnih sej udeleževali v večjem številu. Včasih jih ne pride niti toliko, da bi mogli sej poseti. Sestrski pozdrav!

— Za društvo št. 128 JSKJ:

Anna Podgorsek, tajnica.

Chicago, Ill.

Članstvo društva Zvon, št. 70 JSKJ, pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeleži prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v soboto 20. oktobra ob 7. uri zvečer. Na tej seji bo podano poročilo nadzornega odbora za zadnje tri mesece. Vsak član, kateremu je mogoče, bi se moral udeležiti te seje, da sliši, kako obstoji njegovo društvo. Pozivljam tudi člane, da vsi točno plačajo svoje asesmente. — Za društvo Zvon, št. 70 JSKJ:

Andrew Bayetz, tajnik.

Chicago, Ill.

VSESLOVANSKI KONCERT — Pevsko društvo "Slovan" počela, da steje sedaj 48 pevcev in 16 pevk, skupaj 64 pevskih moči. Imena odbornikov so: Mr. Jerry Triller, predsednik; Mr. Joseph Kuhel, podpredsednik; Mr. Jacob Briljač, tajnik in zapisnikar; Mr. Steve Malnaric, blagajničarka; Mr. Anton Tisolv, oskrbnik muzikalij (librarian).

Pevsko društvo "Lira" pa počela, da steje sedaj 20 pevskih moči, ter ima naslednji odbor: Mr. Jakob Weble, predsednik; Mr. Frank Kordesh, podpredsednik; Miss Evelyn Fabian, tajnica; Mrs. Lollie Nemanic, blagajničarka; Mrs. Vera Kordesh, zapisnikarica.

Kakor zadnjič povedano, šteje "Adrija" 30 pevskih moči. Po teh številkah bi imelo na vseslovanskem koncertu v slovenski skupini nastopiti nad stotinami pevcev, pevcev približno dvakrat toliko kakor pevki.

S tem naj bo začasno zaključen popis slovenske skupine. O številnih zborih drugih slovenskih skupin bomo poročali kar najbolj mogoče na kratko in v istem redu kakor bomo sami dobivali podatke.

Ena najfinjejših točk na vseslovanskem programu bo gotovo nastop Ukrainer. To načrnost bo zastopal en sam zbor, namreč "Ukrainian Chorus of Chicago." Ta mešani zbor je star komaj šest let in šteje 50 oseb. Predsednik je Mr. Simon Domanczuk, učitelj

pa Mr. George Benetski. Zbor je že prej prirejal svoje koncerte v Chicago Civic Theater. Zadnjo zimo je nastopal trikrat na "National Broadcast." Pred dvemi leti je pel v Studebaker gledališču v Chicagu. Podaja se tudi v pevske tekme; odnesel je dvakrat prvo nagrado od "Chicago Tribune Music Festival," in dvakrat prvo nagrado od "County Fair." Naši rojaki v mestu Sheboygan, Wis., so tudi morda imeli priliko videti in slišati ta zbor, ker je pred kratkim nastopal tam z velikim uspehom. — Za publikacijski odsek zveze "United Slavic Choral Societies":

Ivan Račič.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Kakor povsod, tako so tudi v naši naselbini še vedno bolj slabe delavske razmere. Kljub temu se večkrat prirejajo razne zabave in navadno z dobrim uspehom. Tudi podružnica št. 26 SZZ priredi plesno veselico (barn dance) na večer 24. oktobra. Veselica se bo vršila v Slovenskem domu na 57. cesti in se bo pričela ob 7:30 zvečer. Za ples nam bo igral znani radio igralec Al Moravec in njegov orkester. Vstopnina za osebo bo le 25 centov. Vsi Slovenci v Slovene iz Pittsburgha in okolice so vabljeni na poset te veselice. Posebno so vabljeni člani in članice društva sv. Štefana, št. 26 JSKJ. Zenske naj bi prišle v navadni (gingham) obleki, moški pa v "overalls." Za dobro postrežbo bo skrbel veselici odbor. Torej, na svidenje na večer 24. oktobra v Slovenskem Domu.

Mary Coghi, članica društva št. 26 JSKJ.

Chisholm, Minn.

Tem potom naznanjam članom društva sv. Jožefa, št. 30 JSKJ, da se bo prihodnja seja vršila 21. oktobra in sicer OB DVEH POPOLDNE, mesto doboldne, kot je bilo dosedaj. Na omenjeni seji bodo prečitani tudi računi za mesec julij, avgust in september. Člani so vabljeni, da se v obilem številu udeležijo seje 21. oktobra popoldne. — Za društvo št. 30 JSKJ: Joseph Bovitz, tajnik.

Johnstown, Pa.

Kaj veselega nimam poročati, istotako tudi ne glede dela, ker ga sploh ni tukaj, pač pa imam poročati žalostno vest, da sta tekom enega meseca umrla kar dva člana našega društva sv. Cirila in Metoda, št. 16 JSKJ. Prvi je bil Anton Šimkovich, star šele 43 let. Bolan je bil samo 12 dni in je umrl na posledicah operacije za slepiča. Tukaj zapušča soprogom, tri hčere in enega sina; vsi otroci so še mladoletni.

Drugi, ki ga je naše društvo izgubilo, je bil Gregor Hreščak, ki je večkrat na konvencijah JSKJ kot delegat zastopal društvo št. 16. Bil je vedno zvest in agilen član društva in Jednotne. Vseh društvenih prireditvev se je vedno udeleževal, dokler ga ni pred par leti spravila bolezen na bolniško listo. Pokojni Hreščak zapušča tukaj soprogom, štiri odrasle otroke, namreč dva sina in dve hčeri, dva brata in sestro; vti so člani JSKJ. V Pittsburghu, Pa., pa zapušča enega brata. Naj bo tem potom izrečeno iskreno želje obema prizadetima družinama.

Tukaj je zopet dokaz, da nihče ne more v naprej vedeti, kdaj in na kak način ga zadene bolezni ali smrt, zato je velike važnosti, da je vsak zavarovan pri dobrini podporni organizaciji. Bolniška podpora je mnogokrat edini dohodek bolnika tekom njegove bolezni in smrtnosti na pokojnem članom mnogokrat pomaga njegovi družini v najhujši potrebi. Zato, rojaki, ki se ne spadate k J. S. K. Jednoti, ste prijazno vabljeni, da pristopite, dokler ste še zdravi in v pravi starosti; istotako ste

vabljeni, da vpišete v mladinski oddelki naše Jednote vse vaše mladoletne otroke. Z mirno vstavo lahko poudarimo, da je J. S. K. Jednota ena izmed najboljših slovenskih in jugoslovenskih podpornih organizacij v Ameriki. — Pozdrav vsemu članstvu! — Za društvo št. 16 JSKJ:

Mihail Tomec, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Članice društva Marije Vnebovzete, št. 103 JSKJ pozivljam, da bi se v bodoče bolj številno udeleževalo društvenih sej kot so se dosedaj. S tako malo udeležbo, kot je bila dosedaj običajna, se ne more kaj koristnega ukreniti za društvo in Jednoto. Vsaki je lahko razumljivo, da čim več članic je zbranih na seji, tem več koristnega lahko naredijo.

Še pred tremi meseci smo sklenili, da priredimo enkrat v oktobru "card party" v korist društvene blagajne. Zato so članice vabljene, da se polnostevelno udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Na omenjeni seji bomo uredili vse, kar je še za urediti glede prireditve, da bomo imeli uspeh in da potem ne bo nobenega ugovora, češ, da to ali oni bo prav.

Članice naj dalje upoštevajo, da kampanja za pridobivanje novih članov se še vedno nadaljuje in nagrade se še vedno dele. Zato bi bilo pravilno, da se tudi me potrudimo in pridobimo kaj novih članic. Članice, katere še nimajo svojih otrok episanih v mladinski oddelku, naj bi jih dale vpisati na prihodnji seji. To je velike koristi za otroke, pa tudi za nas, ker na ta način obdržimo naše otroke v naši Jednoti. — K sklepnu pozdravljam vse člane in članice JSKJ, posebno pa še članice našega društva. — Josephine Jevnikar, predsednica dr. št. 103 JSKJ.

Cleveland, O.

Članstvu društva "Ilirska Villa," št. 173 JSKJ naznanjam, da sem se preselil. Moj sedanji naslov je: 1127 E. 71st St. — Z bratskim pozdravom,

Frank Benigar, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Člane društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih in se bo pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne. Na dnevnom redu bodo trimesečni računi in nekaj važnih točk za rešiti.

Nadalje naznanjam članstvu, da bo naša seje 21. oktobra popoldne.

— Za društvo št. 37 JSKJ: Joseph Rudolf, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Člane društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih in se bo pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne. Na dnevnom redu bodo trimesečni računi in nekaj važnih točk za rešiti.

Nadalje naznanjam članstvu, da bo naša seje 21. oktobra popoldne.

— Za društvo št. 37 JSKJ:

Joseph Rudolf, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 103 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih in se bo pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne. Na dnevnom redu bodo trimesečni računi in nekaj važnih točk za rešiti.

Nadalje naznanjam članstvu, da bo naša seje 21. oktobra popoldne.

— Za društvo št. 103 JSKJ:

Frank Benigar, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 103 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih in se bo pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne. Na dnevnom redu bodo trimesečni računi in nekaj važnih točk za rešiti.

Nadalje naznanjam članstvu, da bo naša seje 21. oktobra popoldne.

— Za društvo št. 103 JSKJ:

Frank Benigar, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 103 JSKJ pozivljam, da se polnostevelno udeležijo prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih in se bo pričela ob 9. uri dopoldne. Na dnevnom redu bodo trimesečni računi in nekaj važnih točk za rešiti.

Nadalje naznanjam članstvu, da bo naša seje 21. oktobra popoldne.

— Za društvo št. 103 JSKJ:

Frank Benigar, tajnik.

na naši prireditvi. Zabave bo dolvolj za mlade in starejše, poleg tega pa bo tudi več lepih daril. Torej, ne pozabite, naša prireditve se bo vršila v nedeljo 28. oktobra ob 7. uri zvečer v šolski dvorani na Holmes Ave. Pozdrav! — Za društvo št. 103 JSKJ:

Anna Walter, tajnica.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, da se getovo udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 21. oktobra v navadnih prostorih. Seje se prične točno ob 9. uri dopoldne.

Zvezda, tajnik.

Cleveland, O.

Pozivljam člane in članice društva sv. Janeza Krstnika

