





## Odlomek iz pisma I. Kermavnerja o slov. katoliški mladini

Cleveland, O. — Malone vsi vsaj po imenu poznamo Janeza Kermavnerja, nekdanjega slovenskega orlovskega telovanega pravaka. Mnogi izmed nas ga poznajo tudi osebno, saj je kot orel — telovader prehodil po večkrat v Slovencijo. Leta 1945 se je umaknil v politično emigracijo in vse do pred par leti zivel med nami v Clevelandu. Ko pa je odšel v pokoju, se je odločil, da ga bo užival med slovenskimi ljudmi na Koroškem. Naselil se je v Vetrinju, tako da ima Celovec v neposredni bližini ter tako najlažji stik s slovenskim koroškim društvenim življenjem.

Kakor je nekoč doma pisal pod imenom Ivo K. v orlovska glasila, tako je pozneje v Clevelandu pisal v AD o športu in telovadbi, v okviru kulturnih dejavnosti Baragovega doma pa je sodeloval zlasti kot telovadni učitelj in vzgojitelj clevelandanske slovenske mladine; sedaj na Koroškem pa sodeluje pri celovškem Našem tedeniku; pomaga pa tudi z nasvetom in, kolikor mu telesne moći še dovoljujejo, tudi praktično pri telovadbi in športnem udejstvovanju koroške katoliške slovenske mladine.

Pisca teh vrstic vežejo z Janezom K. še prav posebne vezi. Najožja rojaka sva. Istega leta sta bila rojena; pri istem krstnem kamnu sta bila krščena na isto ime; skupaj hodila v šolo na Ježici, skupaj rasla v orlovske organizaciji vse od leta 1908, kot naraščajnika pa tako rekoč do danes; saj kdor je bil v Orlu vgojen, tak vse življene ni prenehal biti Orel, pa naj so se razmere kakor koli spremajale.

Tudi s slovensko Koroško sva z Janezom K. povezana še iz časov najinega gimnazijskega življenga pred prvo svetovno vojno kot zlasti tudi iz časov ne posredno po njej, ko sta oba Janeza kot Orel z vso ljubeznijo in požretnostjo sodelovala pri vrtki kulturnih akcij pred glasovanjem bridega spomina (10. okt. 1920). Ta najina ljubezen do Koroške je še danes sveža ter ji bova ostala zvesta do smrti.



**V blag spomin**  
SEDEMNAJSTE OBLETNICE  
SMRTI PRELJUBLJENEGA IN  
NIKDAR POZABLJENEGA  
SINA IN BRATA

**Pvt. Edward M.  
Intihar**

ki je dal svoje mlado življenje za svobodo in domovino v Nemčiji dne 23. aprila 1945.

Nesrečna smrt Te je odvzela, tam v daljavi že sedemnajst let počivša, v zvesti službi domovine prenaglo si odšel od nas. V miru božjem zdaj počivaj, nebeska luč Ti sveti naj!

Zaljuboči:  
MATT in ANNA INTIHAR, starši in SESTRE.  
Cleveland, Ohio, 20. aprila 1962.

V najih današnjih pismih je največ govorila o Koroški, posebno še o življaju in delu slovenske katoliške dijaške in druge koroške mladine. Predaleč pa bi zašel, če bi zdaj hotel samo glavne stvari odkriti; morda tudi ne bi bilo lepo od mene. Mimo ene stvari pa vendar ne morem, da je ne bi razdelil javno.

Na splošno slovensko koroško stvar Slovenci zelo slabo poznamo in tako dostikrat zelo grešimo. Kolikokrat me namečezači tudi ali ona pikra opazka na račun Koroščev, ker vem, kako je krivična. Da bi se kaj takega čim manjkral godilo ter da bi bilo med nami več ljubezni za najbolj prizadete, zato naslednje:

Dne 17. junija letos bo v Šmarjeti v Rožu Mladinski dan slovenske katoliške mladine. Pri pripravah za ta veliki kulturni praznik sodeluje tudi Janez K. Naprosto so ga, naj bi pripravil za fante in dekleta iz Šmihela in Pliberka pet simboličnih vaj, odnoscno rajan. Kakko so koroški fantje in dekleta dozvedni za tovrstno udejstvovanje, naj potrdi tale odlomek z Janezovega pisma od 9. t. m.:

"Slovenska mladina — v koker je zavedna in je ni zaprila motorizacija — je izredno agilna in požretnovalna. Pojavila se prav podobna slika, kakor je bila v naši ožji domovini, ko so se ustanavljali pred 50 leti orlovske društva po deželi. Majhni in slabii so prostori, kjer imajo razne skušnje, odnosno vaje. Nišo dosti boljši prostori, kjer moj pirhek s sosedovim potrkojajo svoje javne igre in nastope. Za igre si morajo največkrat sproti postavljati odre, na let vmes, da bi vas bilo groza, katerih igrajo; kajti le-ti prostori so običajno v gostilniških dvoranah, kjer so drugače plesi in podobne take stvari. Zato morajo vse svoje odre takoj po skušnji ali igri podreti in odpeljati. Po težkem dnevnem delu na polju ali v hribu prihajajo zvezci po uro ali dve daleč na skušnje takto fantje kakor dekleta. Vpreženi so močno, kajti isti ljudje so pri igran, pri petju, Katoliški akciji, spon pri vsem mladiškem katoliškem gibanju, kajti mladina na Koroškem se močno razgubi (nemčurji, motorizacija, izleti, zabave, plesi itd.). In na mali peščici sloni potem vse. Zelo škoduje vsemu slovenskemu gibanju (dostavlja Janez nadalje) tudi tudijski promet, ki je v Podjuni in Rožu izredno velik, in ker so tuje v glavnem Nemci, se seveda povsod drugod, razen doma, govori nemško." — Po še nekaterih drugih mislih pa takole zaključi svoje pisanje: "To so težave, s katerimi se bori slovenski živelj!"

Rojaki, ali hočete še močnejšega potrdila, da moramo imeti še veliko vere, upanja in ljubezni do slovenske kulturne in narodne stvari na slovenski koroški zemlji. Prepričan sem, da ne.

Janez Sever.

**Trans-Canada Air Lines  
so praznovale 25-letnico  
obstoja**

OTTAWA, Can. — Trans-Canada Air Lines so slavile v torki, 10. aprila, 25-letnico svojega obstoja. Ustanovljene so bile s posebnim zakonom zveznega parlamenta in so uvedle prve redne potniške proge 1. septembra 1937.

Tekom četr stoletja so njihova letala prepeljala nad 28 milijonov potnikov in preletela preko poldrug bilijon milj. V preteklem letu so njena letala, med njimi je 80 modernih turbo-jetov, prepeljala preko 3,700,000 potnikov.

**V Kanadi bodo volili**

OTTAWA, Can. — Generalni guverner G. Vanier je na predlog vlade razpustil parlament in nove volitve so bile določene za ponedeljek 18. junija. Predsednik vlade Diefenbaker je dejal,



Ringa, ringa raja,  
vsi se veselimo majha!

KARL MAUSER:

### Čelc in čmok

Nekateri zdihujejo, da starib besed ne razumejo.

Jej, jej, kaj bo to! Stare besede so tako lepe.

Nekdo me je vprašal, kaj je — celc in čmok.

Pa povem, da pike natančno povem.

Ko smo pirhe barvali, so bili v žep in šel na vas. Sosedov potrkon je stal na vratih, klobuk potisnjen na uho.

"Daš strucat?"

Pa sem privilek iz žepa svojega celca. Stisnil sem ga med palec in kazalec tako, da je bil ožji konec obrnjen navzgor. To si zapomnite, da je pirh na širokem koncu veliko šibkejši.

In je potrkon trdil, da je reklo: ČOF!

Pogledam. Moj celec se je utrl. In vidite, to je čmok.

Upam, da ste si sedaj na jasem, kaj je celc in kaj je čmok.

Čmoka si moral dati tistemu, ki je celca ohranil. In je šel tisti

— Misli, april 1960.

da se je odločil za zgodnejši datum zaradi težav, ki jih je vlasti delala opozicija v parlamentu.

Politična javnost je zadovoljna, ker je postajala že nervozna zaradi negotovosti in ugibanja, kar je tudi želja opozicije. Važen je drugi dodelek.

Ydigoras je že pred nekaj časa posal del svoje družine v Ameriko, kot je napovedal. Spremenil bo tudi stav svoje kabine, kar je tudi želja opozicije. Važen je drugi dodelek.

Konservativna stranka, ki je imela v razpuščenem parlamentu veliko večino, upa, da bo pri volitvah zmagala znova, čeprav ne tako odlično. Liberalna stranka bo zelo verjetno popravila svoj položaj, težko pa je predvideti pri sedanjem razpoloženju v javnosti, da bi mogla dobiti večino. Neznanika je Nova demokratska stranka, v katero sta se povezali bivša socialistična stranka in organizirano delavstvo. Ta bo tokrat prvič nastopila pri zveznih volitvah.

Slavni afriški slapovi Viktorija na reki Zambezi so široki eno miljo.

### Janez XXIII. naletel na konkurenca v baziliki sv. Pavla v Rimu

RIM, It. — Znana bazilika sv. Pavla zunaj obzida v Rimu se ne odlikuje samo po klasični stavbi, lepoti, je znana tudi po tem, da so v njeni notranjosti portrete vseh papežev, izdelani v mozaiku. Sem spada naravno tudi portret sedanjega papeža Janeza XXIII.

Ko so portret hoteli pritrdirti na svoje mesto, so ugotovili, da je v zbirki papežkih portretov en papež z istim imenom in številom. Portret se nanaša na spornega papeža s tem imenom, ki je vladal od 1. 1415 do 1. 1419. Iz seznama papežev so ga pozneje črtali, toda v zbirki mozaikov je ostal.

Obratno smer so ubrali ing. Dreyfus-Graf in njegov sodelavec. Zastavili so si nalog, izslediti značilne temeljne nihljaje vsakega izmed nekaj sto glasov evropskih jezikov. S samoglasniki je bilo sorazmerno lakovo. Pri izgovarjavi samoglasniki "i" na primer nastopajo nihljaji v dveh najmočnejših območijih, in sicer pri 300 in 2850 hertzih (ime po H. R. Hertz, Helmholtzovem sodelavcu, ki je odkril kratke radijske valove, osnovno sedanjih brezičnih zvez). Ta nihljaja sta tako imenovana formanta glasu "i".

Drugi samoglasniki imajo prav tako po dva ali več teh formantov. Tako imenovani "resonatorji" v fonotografu delujejo na formante in sprožijo posamezne tipke s črkami. Za to skrbijo mechanizem, ki deluje podobno kot ključavnica na številke, se pravi, da se določena črka sproži le ob določeni kombinaciji formantov.

Več težav je s samoglasniki, ki so večinoma povezani s samoglasniki. Razen tega so nekateri ustničniki in nevni po navadi izgovorjeni prekratko, da bi jih bilo mogoče zajeti brez zapletenih foltričnih in ojačevalnih pripomočkov. Dreyfusov aparat že loči zveneče soglasnike od nezvenečih, pomanjkljivost pa je še v tem, ker bi moral govornik upoštevati sedanje zmagljivost aparata, ki znaša šest glasov v sekundi. Posebna naprava skrbi, da se aparat v tem obsegu avtomatično prilagaja govorniku.

Ali bo čez nekaj let mogoče narekovati v mikrofon, takoj po tem pa vzeti iz priključenega elektronskega stroja natipkan po besedilo? Po dosedanjih dosežkih, tako da bi lastniki aparatov zares kaže, da ni več tako rata narekoval v tem, elektronika daleč čas, ko se bo v večjih urah skrbi na stroj pa bi zapisal njegove

Seveda bi bilo mogoče izpolniti izpovedi z elektronskim prevajalcem, tako da bi lastniki aparatov zares kaže, da ni več tako rata narekoval v tem, elektronika daleč čas, ko se bo v večjih urah skrbi na stroj pa bi zapisal njegove

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## Veliki petek brez Velike nedelje

Cleveland, O. — Saj to ni mogče, boste rekli. Za vsakim velikim petkom pride velika noč. Res je, pride, a če je ne doživljaš, je kakor, da za tebe ni prišla.

Na Portoriku — in menda v večini južnoameriških dežel — gre velika noč mimo, kot da je ne bi bilo. Tam ljudje doživljajo le veliki petek.

Velike noči sploh ne praznujejo, beseda "Pascua" (velika noč) se malo sliši in malo bere, zato pa bolj "Seman Santa," veliki teden, a dejanski poslagajo važnost le na cvetno nedeljo, ko vsak gleda, da pride vsaj v bližino kake cerkve, da dobi palmo vejico, ter na veliki petek.

So častne izjeme, ki res živijo s Cerkvio in se udeležujejo vseh verskih obredov, vendar množice doživljajo le ta dva dni. Veliko soboto in nedeljo jih ni v cerkev. S tem nočem reči, da pridejo na veliki petek vsi k službi božji. To ne. Ta dan popoldne in zvečer je vse polno

procesij, v katerih nosijo križe, orodje trpljenja Gospodovega, predvsem pa kip žalostne Matere Božje, ki ga oblečejo v črn plašč. V procesiji koraka angel s kelihom, apostoli, rimski stotnik, Pilat, Veronika, Jeruzalemske žene in še druge svetopisemske osebnosti. Fare tekmujejo, katera bo naredila procesijo bolj zanimivo in privabilna čim več ljudi. Čim bolj so privlačne za radovedenje, tem bolj zgubljajo na pobožnosti. Vendar si vsak Portoričan šteje v dolžnost, da se na veliki petek vsaj kot gledalec udeleži katere teh procesij ali Križavega pota na prostem.

V soboto jih pa ni v bližino cerkve. Ta dan samo plešejo. Imenujejo jo "Sabado de Gloria," sobota z Glorijo, zato ker se pri maši po dolgem času zoper poje Glorija. Pa ne pridejo, da bi jo slišali, le doma in po vseh javnih lokalih veseljačijo na račun te Glorije.

Bila je navada, da so se poročali na veliko soboto. Noben dan v letu ni bilo toliko porok kot na "soboto z Glorijo." Prej, ko so se opravljali sveti obredi zjutraj, je bilo to mogoče, čeprav je bilo za duhovnika zelo utrudljivo. Zdaj, ko se obredi opravljajo zvečer ali ponoči, so poročke nemogoče. Kaj težav sem imel na fari zaradi tega? Vsaka bi se rada poročila na "soboto z Glorijo." Par mi jih je ušlo k protestantom in se tam poročilo. Za vsako ceno, tudi za ceno vere, so hotele imeti poroko na slavnou "soboto z Glorijo."

Na veliko nedeljo pride v cerkev mnogo manj ljudi kot navadne nedelje. Praznik vstajenja Gospodovega sploh ne pride do izraza. Ljudje so utrujeni od procesij velikega petka in od scbottnega plesa. Zato tudi niso v navadi velikonočna voščila in ni tistega velikonočnega razpoloženja, ki izvira iz spomina Kristusovega vstajenja. Če je veseljačenje, je zoglj posvetno, brez zveze z verskim doživljajem. To se je ustavilo pri žlosti velikega petka.

Zdi se mi, da ima ta pretirani poudarek velikega petka brez velike nedelje posledice na vse verske doživljajne in čustvovanje Portoričanov.

Res je, da nas je Kristus odrešil s smrtno na križu, a če ne bi bil vstal od mrtvih, "bi bila prazna naša vera in mi bi bili, če bi imeli samo v tem življenju upanje v Kristusa, od vseh ljudi najnesrečnejši," pravi sv. Pavel. "Toda Kristus je vstal," s poudarkom dostavlja apostol. Zato je že od krščanske davnine sv. Cerkev praznovala veliko noč kot praznik praznikov. "To je dan, ki ga je naredil Gospod, radujmo se in veselimo se v njem," moli mašnik in pevci pojo ta dan pri sv. maši.

Veliki petek govori človeku na čustvo: Kristus je zame umrl. Moji grehi so ga križali. Žal mi je. Spovedal se bom.

Velika noč pa vpliva na razum: Kristus je vstal! S tem je dokazal, da je Bog. Če je Bog, ima oblast nad menoj, moram se torej pokoravati njegovim naukom in živosti, kakor me on uči. Vstal je, "prvina njih, ki so zaspali." To se pravi, da bom vstal tudi jaz. Z lepim življenjem moram delati na to, da bom vstal v življenje in ne v pogubo.

Premišljevanje na veliki petek me morda gane, da grem k spovedi in popravim preteklost, velikonočna resnica pa prepriča razum, da mi prav naravnava korake v bodočnost.

Ali ni prav dejstvo, da južnoameriški narodi velike noči ne praznujejo, kakor bi Cerkev želela, krivo, da je njih katoličanstvo tako plitvo? Raznežijo se v čustvih velikega petka, a ne dajo, da bi resnica o vstajenju Gospodovem s svojo doslednostjo volila njih razum.

Na vsem verskem doživljaju teh ljudi je čutiti pečat velikega petka. Manjka praznega razpoloženja, vero smatrajo le bolj kot breme in ne kot

nekaj dvigajočega in veseloga.

Pri nas doma smo rekli najlepši obleki, ki smo jo imeli "zakmašna obleka." Najlepše je za Boga, cerkev in hoja v cerkev je nekaj prazničnega. Na Portoriku bi najlepšo obleko moral imenovati "zanaplesno obleko." V cerkev prihajajo vse v vsakdanji. Ostali so

pri velikem petku in niso dožigli in kratkotrajnih tokov veli prazničnega razpoloženja.

Fotografirali so tresače zračne gmote pred zvočniško membrano, potem pa so zlahka razčlenili in natančno ugotovili akustične kvalitete naprave.

Rev. Franc Blatnik, SDB.

## Odkritja "trenutne fizike"

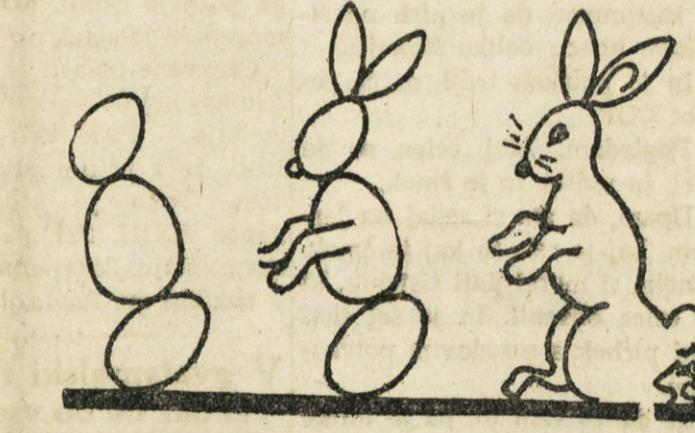
Kaj se zgodi v žarnici tisti trenutek, ko švigne skozi njo krogla iz samokresa? Kako premika krilca tista drobena mušica, ki se sunkovito spreletava v žarkih zahajajočega sonca? — V naravi in v tehniki je celo monžica takoj kratkotrajnih dogodkov, da jim človeško oko ne more slediti, saj vemo, da razločimo največ 16 različnih slik v sekundi, sodobne snemalne kamere in še posebej "visokofrekvenčna kinematografija" pa ujamejo dogodke, ki trajajo še manj časa kot trenutni blisk med nevihto.

Fiziki — sovjetski in ameriški — so zasnovali visokofrekvenčne kamere, ki zmorcejo deset milijard fotografičnih posnetkov v sekundi, sicer ne izrazito jasnih, vendar pa takih, ki so po njih mogoče tehnične meritve. O takih in podobnih postopkih so nedavno razpravljali francoski, nemški in avstrijski fiziki. Profesor Schardin iz raziskovalnega inštituta v St. Louisu je opisal poskuse, pri katerih so merili zračne in plinske tokove, ki so se premikali z osemkratno hitrostjo zvoka. Pri teh poskusih jim je uspelo 25,000 posnetkov v sekundi.

S pomočjo mezikajoče lučke pobarvajte prebliski so trajali dve milijoninki sekunde — so lahko načravili v sekundi 5000 filmskih posnetkov, uporabnih za takojšo 30-kratno povečavo. Na zborovanju so prikazali nekaj

kratkotrajnih dogodkov, katerih potek bi si tudi strokovnjak predstavljal popolnoma drugače.

Nekatera mesta v Svetem pismu Staro zaveze ter razni geološki in arheološki podatki namreč gorovijo za to, da sta Sodoma in Gomora pokopani pod jugovzhodnim koncem Mrtvega morja. Znanstveni poznavalci



svetopisemskega besedila trdila, da je bila tam nekoč kopna cent-Barnwood, profesor Ameriškega vseučilišča v Beirutu, ki je bil med vojno potapljal v kanadske mornarici, ter Melvin Rizzi od ameriškega poslanstva v Jordaniji. Našla še nista ničesar, tako zanomite so njune izkušnje. Pri delu pod vodo morata biti obtežena vsak s 30 kg teže, ker vsebuje Mrtvo morje kar 25 odstotkov soli in se je težko potapljati. Slana voda tudi naglo razjeda opremo in povzroča vnetje kože.

Tretji iskalec je baptistični duhovnik Baney, ki vodi neko sirotišnico v Betlehemu. Ta je na dnu Mrtvega morja odkril potreb jez in ostanke stare civilizacije. Pravi, da je našel Sodomo ali Gomoro. Ker pa nima za to nobenih dokazov, mu zankrat nihče prav ne verjame.

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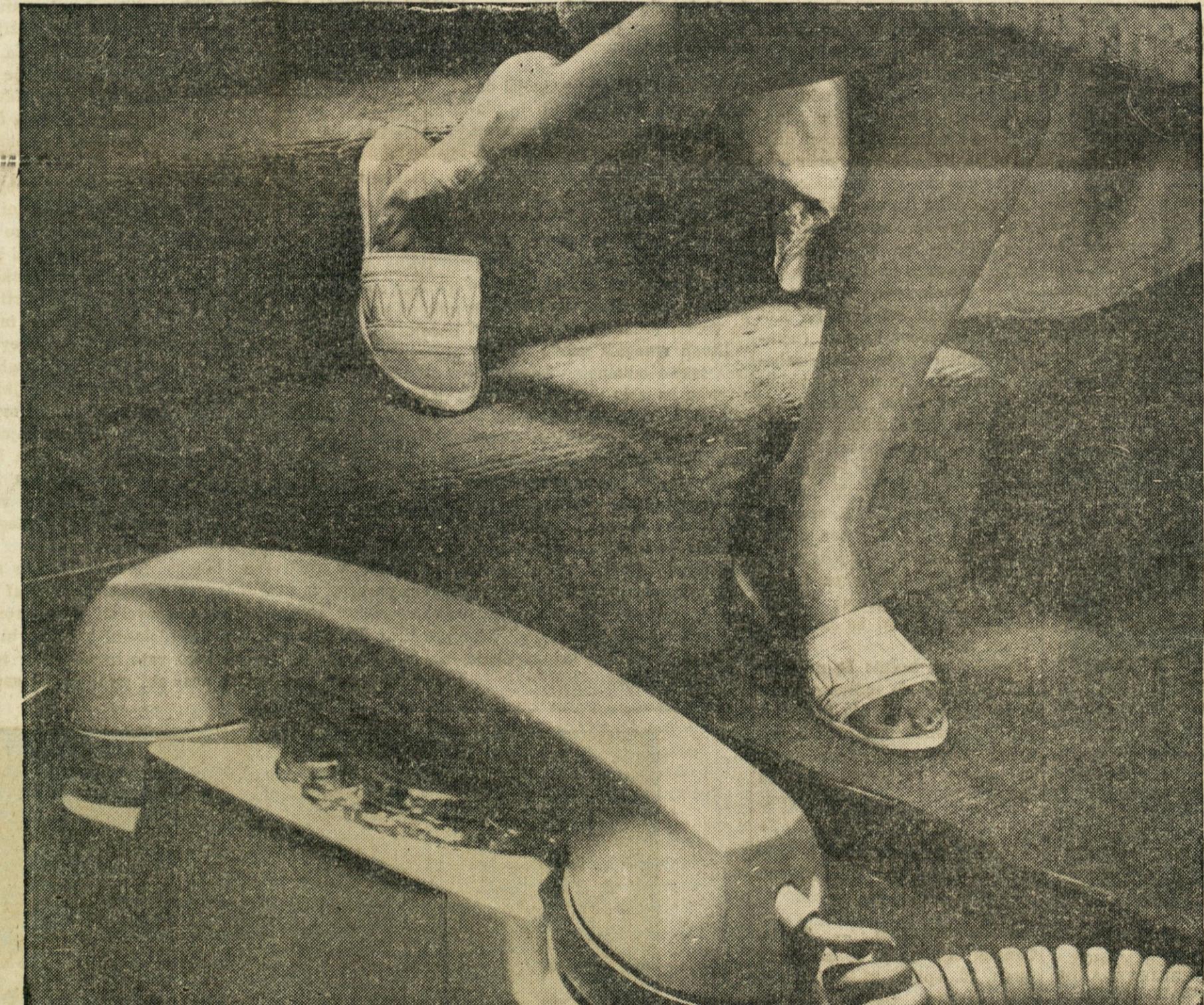
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## V blag spomin

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SOPROGA IN OCETA

## Joseph Cepek

ki je preminul 20. aprila 1960.

V hladnem grobu zdaj počivaš, rešer, si prav vseh skrb, mi pa mislimo na Tebe, Te pogrešamo vse dni.

Zaman so solze, grenački vzduhi, kot kamen grob je mrtev, tih, nikdar več Te ne prebudijo, zaman je jok, zaman je vzduh.

Tvoja žaluoča:

ROSE, soproga  
in DRUŽINA

Cleveland, Ohio, 20. aprila 1962.



## V blag spomin

ČETRTTE OBLETNICE SMRTI  
NASE LJUBLJENE MATERE,  
STARE IN PRASTARE MATERE,

## Josephine Mandel

ki je umrla 20. aprila 1958. leta.

Čas hiti, a rane nam ne celi... Vse bolj pogrešamo ljubeči Vaš smehljaj, zaman, zaman Vas kličemo nazaj.

Besede Vaše ljubečnjive so vedno tolazile nas in novo upanje in vero dale.

Dokler živel bomo, draga mati, se bomo Vas spominjali v molitvah naših vsakodnevnih.

Zalujoči;

Vaši ljubeči OTROCI,  
VNUKI in VNUKINJE,  
PRAVNUKI in PRAVNUKINJE

Cleveland, 20. aprila 1962.

**Znane in neznane o šahu - "kraljevski igri"**

Nihče ne ve, kdo je izumil šahovsko igro in kje so jo prvič igrali. Že v pradavnih časih je bila znana na Kitajskem in v Indiji, a v Evropo je prišla še le v času križarskih vojn.

Res so imeli že Grki in Rimljani razne šahovske igre na Vzhodu. Pravijo, da so se igre naučili Perzijci in Kitajci od Indijcev, kjer se je pojavila okoli leta 500 pred Kristusom. O tem pripovedujejo stare pravljice sledence:

Mladi indijski kralj Behub je zatiral svoje podložnike. Da bi ga nagnil k človekoljubnosti in usmiljenosti, je modri menih Nassir izumil igro, v kateri igra kralj vlogo napadanega, ki je neizogibno izgubljen, če ga ne varuje njegovi služabniki in kmetje. Že pri razlagi pravil igre je vladar ostrmel in sklenil, da jenja surovo ravnat s podložniki. Modremu izumitelju je pa rekel, naj si v nagrado želi kar hoče.

Menih-braman je pokleknil in odgovoril: "Glej, moj kralj, dešica ima 64 polj. Če me hočeš res obispiti s svojo milostjo, naj položijo hlapci žitnih kašč na prvo polje eno pšenično zrno, na drugo dve, na tretje štiri in na vsako naslednje še enkrat toliko kot na prejšnje."

Kralj se je začudil moževi skromnosti. "Pravi norec si, ker nisi izbral kaj več", mu je rekel. Ker pa je Nassir vztrajal pri svoji želji, mu je vladar smejoč se ugodil. Če nekaj časa je prišel vrhovni nadzornik skladis in ves zmeden naznani, da zradi neprestanega množenja že ne ve več, kako naj stvar izvede. Za sabo so imeli še položico polj, a število pšeničnih zrn je že tako naraslo, da v celi državi ni bilo toliko pšenice, da bi z njo poplačali bramana. O-supli kralj je moral nato modreca prosiči, naj se zadovolji z manjšim darilom.

**Šah — igra za življenje**

"Pokaži mi, kako igraš šah, in povem ti, kaj lahko dosežeš v življenju!" se glasi kitajski pravil. "Ker pa je pripisujejo cesarju Hwangti. Ta cesar je osebno preskušal pri šahovski igri ljudi, ki so prosili za višja uradniška mesta. V ta namen je dal izdelati razne dragocene deske in figure. Pri igri si je zmagovalce lahko izbral eno figuro. Iz načina izbire, ce se je pri tem obotavljal, preračunaval ali vedel nerodno, je vladar spoznal, ali ima pred seboj lakomnega ali mečkavega moža. Hwangti je dajal prednost neglim igracem, ki kljub kratkemu prenšljjanju ne delajo napak, če da bodo tudi v službi države ravnali hitro in pravilno."

Z Vzhoda prihaja tudi običaj igranja šaha na velikem trgu s krasno oblečenimi sužnji. Napsotnika v igri sta premikala žive figure s klici ali z dolgo palico. Indijski kralj Čandra Gupka je dal napraviti na dvořišču svojega dvorca ogromno šahovsko desko iz črnega oniksa in bleščecega mesečnega kamna za žive figure. Šahovska kraljica je bila od glave do peta zagnjena, v rokah je imela namečno častno darilo za zmagovalca. Nekoč je princesa Silumia, najljubša kraljeva hči, naskrivaj smuknila v obliko določene sužnje, ker je igral igro lepi knez Diradž, ki ga je ljubila, z mogočnim ministrom Timurjem, kateremu so jo obljudili. Nasilni in pohlepni Timur je bil kot odličen igralec tako prepričan o svoji zmagi, da je z napsotnikom igral nepazljivo in površno. Mladi knez, ki ga je imel minister za bedaka, se je pa seveda potrudil, kolikor je mogel in resnično zmagal. Ko je zaklical svoj "šahmat", je kralj veselo zaklical: "Kot nagrada naj te šahovska kraljica in pokal z dragulji, ki ga ima v rokah, spremljata vse življenje in

ski.. Drzne in šaljive Allagaierje pripombe med igro so pač še generalu Rappu močno na živce, zlasti ker so se kibici kar dušili od smeja. Ko je bila igra za Napoleona izgubljena, se pa škožožljni Dunajčani vseeno niso mogli naslajati nad razočaranim obrazom cesarja, ki se je hitro odpeljal v pokriti kočiji.

Karl Veliki je imel šahovsko igro iz slonovine in ebenovine, darilo velikega kalifa Harun al Rašida, cesar Oton II. pa krasno igro iz gorskega kristala. Pri bogatih osebnostih se je razpaslo neznanško razkošje v opremi igre. Šahi iz jaspisa, smaragdov in rdečih hiacintov, pri katerih so stale posamezne figure do 3000 cekinov, niso bile nič redkega. V raznih muzejih hranijo figure iz krasnega porcelana, jantarja, kosti in lesa. Albrecht Durer je imel lesen šah, katerega figure je izrezjal sam umetniško dovršeno.

Prvi indijski šah, "caturanga" po imenu, je predstavljal pravo bitko, ki je popolnoma ustrezala starim indijskim vojnam. Na mestu dame je stal vezir, na mestu tekačev so bili sloni. Tudi Perzijci so imeli še ta način igre, ki so jo imenovali "šetrenje", to je "sto misli in skrb". Stari Francozi so imenovali dame "devico". V starih časih šaha je vezir ali minister, predhodnik dame, lahko hodil le od enega polja do drugega, kot kmetje, in se od kralja ni smel oddaljiti. Za čas nemških trubadurjev je postal minister dama. In ker so ugotovili, da spominja dama s svojimi omejenimi potezami preveč na zasluženo ženo Vzhoda, so ji dali toliko prostosti, da je postala počasi najvažnejša figura igre.

Na Švedskem so igrali šah za lepotice. Francoski kralj Ludvik XV. pa je na pritožbo nedolžnih družinskih članov, ki so zradi igralske strasti očetov prisli iz pernic na slamo, igranje šaha prepovedal.

Celo zmag navajeni cesar Napoleon je doživel hud poraz pri šahu, ki ga je seveda inkognito igral v dunajski kavarni "Praterstern" proti takratnemu dužnjaku mojstru Allagaierju. A ne samo v kavarni, tudi v vsej okolici so ljudje dobro vedeli, kdo sedi za zagrinalom. General Rapp, cesarjev pribocnik, je namreč po navodilih skritega kraljice, tekači in kmeti je našla v 16. stoletju v Franciji.

V Evropi se je šah pojavil najprej na Siciliji in v Španiji, kamor so ga prinesli Arabci v devetem stoletju. V dvanajstem stoletju je bil znan že v Angliji. Prva šahovska literatura se je pojavila v trinajstem stoletju v Italiji. Današnja vrsta igre s kraljico, tekači in kmeti je nastala v 16. stoletju v Franciji.

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Iz leta 1875 imamo mednarodni dogovor o današnjem načinu rošade, o zavzetju kmeta "en passant" in o spremembki kmeta v kraljico. Prvi naslov svetovnega mojstra pa je dobil leta 1851 nemški mojster Andersen, ki je zmagal na mednarodnem turnirju v Londonu. Dr. O.

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"Gospod župnik od sv. Frančiška Saleškega mi jo je toplo priporočil."

A Melanija, ki ne drži z župniki, kot se je sama izrazila, dvigne pesti v zrak:

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Kuharica upira oči v te vrstice, a se trudi zaman, da bi vsaj nekaj razumela...

Precjer obsežen kovčeg obrne kmalu in veliko bolj njenjo pozornost nase. A je zaprt z dve ma posebnima ključavnicama. Melanija poskusni nekaj ključev. Nobeden ne prime in kuharica godrja:

"Mala jezičnica! ... poskrbi za varnost!"

Melanija kar gori v neutesljivi želji, da bi mogla odkriti stvarne, prijemljive dokaze. Ah, ko bi mogla dobiti v roko, svojo trdo roko kaj takega. Da, tedaj bi dobila igro.

Sicer pa željno preži na takšno priliko...

No, nekega lepega junijskega jutra je bila odšla Marija Durand k maši v obiteljsko cerkev Vnebovzetja, v kateri je navadno imel izredno očetovski župnik majhne nagovore, ki so nekoliko poživljali. Rada je imela to urico z mašo, to je bil njen odmor..., trenotek, ko je nabirala novih moči kakor ladja, ki si zopet naloži premoga za sedemdnevno vožnjo.

Melanija je bila videla, kako je odhajala tako lepa v svoji preprostosti s klubukom, ki si ga je priredila za ta izhod v nedeljo, največje sladkost celega teda.

"Ali ne greste z menoj?" jo je bila vprašala Marija, ko je šla mimo nje.

O, le navaden izraz krščanske ljubeznosti je bil to, zakaj Marija ve prav dobro, da kuharica ne zaide nikoli v cerkev. Tako je imela pripravljen odgovor, ki Marije ni iznenadil.

"Imam mnogo dela... Kdor dela, moli... Vrhu tega te jaz nimam z nikomer srečati v cerkvi!"

Marija ni odgovorila. Izvennim ljudem ni vredno odgovarjati... To je navaden drobiž iz njenega novca.

Melanija gleda za njo; in v glavo ji šine ogabna misel; Marija bo gotovo eno urico odsotna... To je torej zaželeni trenotek, da gre brez vsake nevarnosti malo pogledat v njeno sobje? Kdo ve?... Je vedno zanimivo brskati po skrivnostih osovraženega bitja..., zasledovati prav do dna kake miznice izraz misli, ki je nikoli dovolj ne poznal.

Rečeno, storjeno.

Melanija se poda pod streho. Marijina vrata so zaprta. Pa Melanija ima naravno dvojnik vseh ključev. Odpre, zapre vrata... in motri nekaj hipov izbico, ki je ni videla več od dneva, ko je Marija prila.

Tako, tu torej leži njena najstrahovitejša sovražnica..., tista, katere kožo hoče na vsak način imeti.

Tu bržas ne bo dosti zanimivega.

Na mizi je odprta knjiga, knjiga nekakega Rudyarda Kiplinga... najbrž Angleža... Neko mesto je debelo podčrtno z modrim svinčnikom: ... If you can dream — and not make dreams your master; If you can meet with Triumph and Disaster And treat those two impostors just the same; If you can bear to hear the truth you've spoken Twisted by knaves to make a trap for fools, Or watch the things you gave your life to, broken, And stomp and build'em up with worn out tods.

Če lahko sanjaš—in te sen ne užuga; Če lahko doleti te zmaga in nesreča

pobožno pri maši, v svojo sobo, njeni stani in ker je ta prebričana Marija raztrgala pismo na včasih zelo majhne koščke.

Melanija bo prebela pri tem, da to ni moja kriva. Ti si sama, prosta, ali vsaj približno. Jaz pa sem zavisen od staršev in od tovarne..., te strašne tovarne!

So trenotki, ko trepetam, da bi doma česa ne opazili: prav zaradi tega se izogibljem kar moč srečanja s Teboj.

(Dalje prihodnjič)

Melanija bo prebela pri tem, da to treba, celo no! Stvar tako godi njeni mrzljivi..., tako pozavaja v zraku. A to preraholo opozorilo ne seže dalje; in ker jo je maša res utešila, gre skoraj smehlja se v kuhinjo, kjer privablja Melanija, ker se je in ne brez vzroka — zakasnila, v naglici rdeče redkvice za kosilo...

Dvanajsto poglavje

Iste nedelje... ob enajstih zvečer, v hiši Hughovih vse splošno... razen Melanije.

To poti ni zaupala tajnosti Cestelinu.

Maščevanje je naslada bogov.

Melanija pregleda vse, kar more doseči... odpre edino miznico..., edino zdidno omaro...

Prebrska žepa, presteje tistih nekaj novcev v majcenih denarincih in jih dene spet nazaj... Pod žimnato blazino odkrije zelo lep rožni venec in "Hojo za Kristusom" s smrtno sliko letalskega poročnika... Bernard de Cressy!... bržas nekdanji ljubček... Lej, lej!... Ljuba punčka se ne loteva prvič hišnih novov...

Z je Melanija na tem, da odide nekoliko razočarana, ker ni dobila za pod zob drugega kot to drobtino, kar opazijo njene iščoče oči pod mizo košarico za papir.

Komaj je vzela Melanija to košarico v roko, že vzklikne veselo, divje... kot lovec, ki se že hoče vrnil prazen domov, pa naenkrat zlatoti najbolj nepričakovano divjačino.

Tu v tej košarici je na koščki raztrgan papir s hišno označko in Melanija hitro spozna na odlokmiku pisavo Ludovika Hughha. O, to mora biti pač skrajno pomembno!...

Boječ se iznenadenja, hiti teda Melanija, da pobere iz košarice z vso tankovestnostjo koste pisma: to gre lahko, kajti papir je modrikast in se loči od vseh ostalih.

Ko ima vse kosce v svojem predpasniku, izprazni jerbašček na mizo, da bi se uverila, da ne pušča ničesar, kar bi ji moglo pomagati, da vzpostavi to dokazilno listino. Odslej naprej je vsa srečna v svojem peklenskem upanju; pogleda, ali je vsaka stvar pravilno na svojem mestu, zapre vrata in odbrzi nazaj v kuhinjo.

Deset minut nato stopa Marija Durand, potem ko je bila

Na splošno znani FOTOGRAF iz slovenskih krogov je ponovno odprt svoj fotografski atelje in izdeluje z najmodernejšimi aparati

**POROČNE SLIKE in PORTRETE**

v naravnih barvah ali pa v črno-belem po ZNIŽANIH CENAH za omejen čas!

Za prvo sv. obhajilo v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzetja v Collinwoodu bo naš studio odprt v nedeljo, 29. aprila.

Posebne cene. — Ni potreben poseben dogovor.

VSEM ODJEMALCEM ŽELI VESELE VELIKONOČNE PRAZNIKE

**HALIK STUDIOS**

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POMLAĐANSKO ČIŠČENJE — Na sliki vidišo visoko lestev s posebnim odrom na vrhu, s katerega posipa delavec kemikalije na Middlesex Guild Hall v Londonu, da bi pregnal od tam ptice.

želimo našim odjemalcem in prijateljem kar najbolj srečne in vesele velikonočne praznike. A blessed and happy Easter!

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DRAGIM ROJAKOM ŽELIM VESELE VELIKONOČNE PRAZNIKE. DA BI JIH VSI PREŽIVELI SREČNI IN ZADOVOLJNI.

Za potovanje v Evropo ali za obisk svojcev iz domovine Vam bo najbolje vse uredila

naša domača, slovenska potniška pisarna.

Najlepše potovanje boste napravili in najprijetnejši izlet boste letos imeli, če se pridružite našim skupinam, ki potujejo v stari kraj v dneh 10, 18. in 22. junija.

18. junija se začne naša znamenita Yankovich Polka Tour. Za dosedanje naklonjenost se toplo zahvalim, za bodoče se lepo priporočam

FRANC MIHELIN

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A blessed and happy Easter!

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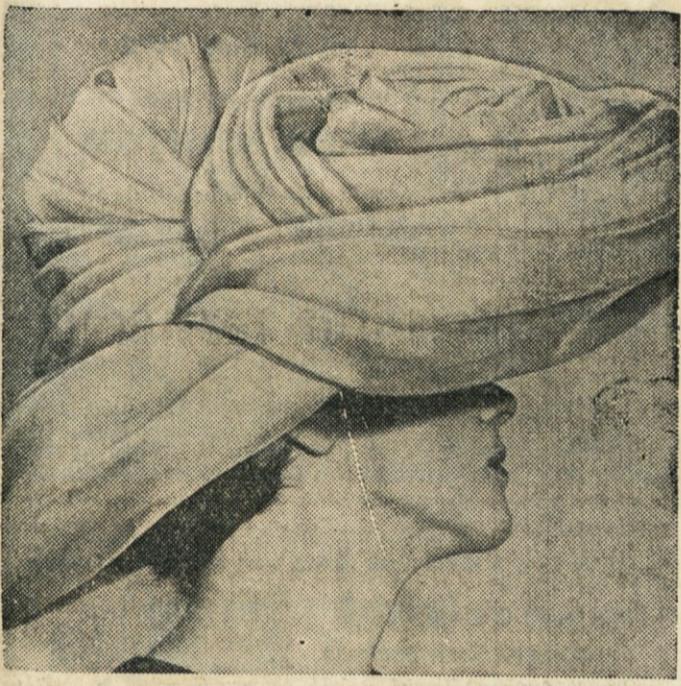
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# Easter Greetings



## AMERISKA DOMOVINA AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

**BRIMMING OVER**—Femininity by the brimful is the forecast for spring by American hat designers. This face-hiding confection of yards and yards of creme silk organdy is elaborately swirled into a big-brimmed portrait hat.



### CONDENSED NEWS FROM OUR HOME FRONT

★ Mrs. Frances Valencio of 24391 Mavec Ave., has returned home, its police chief and its only police car after Chief Tom Collins drew thank all, who visited her at the hospital or sent her gifts or cards.

★ John Taucher, who operated a grocery and meat market at Tan-ko's on St. Clair Ave., has now opened a meat market at 6523 Brecksville Rd., In dependence Square Shopping Center, telephone 524-2111. Good luck!

★ Mrs. Olga Bencic of 16116 Grovewood Ave., was taken last week to Euclid Glenville Hospital. We wish her a speedy recovery!

★ Mrs. Angela Arko of 19570 Or-miston Ave., Euclid, has safely undergone an operation at Euclid Glenville Hospital last week. Wish-es for a fast recovery!

★ Chicago, Ill. — After finishing training, a 19-year-old sailor was routinely assigned to the 950-man cruiser Little Rock—until red-faced Navy personnel officers discovered the "seaman" is a pretty Wave, Joan McClure. Reassigned to a shore desk job, Miss McClure com-mended regretfully: "It would have been a blast."

★ St. Louis, Mo. — Handed two stray Shetland ponies by the police, William F. Cochran of an animal protective league walked them through 15 miles of suburban St. Louis to the league's shelter. Cochran said the four-hour hike delighted many watching children but not himself, since one of the ponies nipped him repeatedly in the seat of the pants.

★ Omaha, Nebr. — A local dentist who likes to gab away while his patient's mouth is held open met his match in one patient who came prepared with small signs reading "Yes," "No" and "The heck it doesn't." The last sign, the patient said, was for answering the dentist's question, "This doesn't hurt, does it?"

★ Cleveland, O. — You are here-sent to one to five years in Ohio State University." Judge William K. Thomas solemnly intoned, passing sentence on a house-breaker in his court. But a court clerk caught the error and changed it to read "penitentiary."

★ San Luis Obispo, Calif. — Col-lege boys in this city finally hung up the phone receiver after talking in relays for 504 hours with co-eds in a neighboring dormitory. They claimed a new national record for springtime telephone gabbiness.

★ Bloomfield, N.J. — "Don't worry, all it can do is blow up," joked a filling station attendant in this city, after he pumped some gas by mistake into the radiator of Mrs. Helen Hinkman's little rear-engine car. Mrs. Hinkman laughed, drove off—and three blocks later her car blew up, fortunately without injury to her.

★ San Francisco, Calif. — Getting a divorce from her 80-year-old hus-band after five years of marriage, Mrs. Mary Marquis, 86, said: "I'll never trust another man as long as I live."

### AF Offers Nurses Training in Civilian Schools

Sgt. Miller or Irvin, Area Air Force Recruiter, whose office is located at 7909 Euclid Ave., announced a new Air Force Nurse program today for applicants both male and female.

Effective immediately registered nurses may apply specifically for direct appointment and assignment to civilian schools for nurse anesthetist training. This is the first time in the history of the Air Force that such a procedure has been authorized.

The sponsored program is an 18 month course in anesthesia conducted in a civilian facility approved by the Surgeon General, Head-quarters, USAF.

Sgt. Miller added that during the training period, those nurses selected for the new program, will receive full pay and allowances. He urges interested Nurses to call him at his office, telephone: 795-1124.

### Placement Tests

Peace Corps Placement Tests will be given Saturday, April 21, in Civil Service Commission testing centers throughout the country.

All tests will begin at 8:30 A.M.

This new round of tests has special significance: Applicants are now being invited to train for 30 new Peace Corps projects in Africa, Asia and Latin America. Training will begin this summer on college campuses throughout the United States.

Many who take the tests will be applicants who have sent in a Peace Corps questionnaire available at Post Office since the last round of testing.

But interested persons who have not yet filled out a questionnaire will also be permitted to take the tests. They will be accommodated on a "space available" basis at the testing centers.

Peace Corps opportunities abroad cover many fields—teaching, nursing, engineering, plumbing, carpentry, agriculture, medicine, home economics, architecture, city planning, geology, physical education.

Applicants must be American citizens and at least 18 years of age. (There is no upper age limit; persons 60 and older are performing key Peace Corps jobs overseas). Married couples without dependent children may apply, providing both qualify.

At the testing centers, each person will be given his choice between two types of Placement Tests. One is for men and women who would like to be considered for positions as teachers. For this, a bachelor's degree is required, but you do not need to be an accredited teacher.

The other test is for everyone else who wants to serve in the Peace Corps. While some projects call for technical skills, many others require men and women without such formal or specialized training. Among these are liberal arts graduates for community development projects and people with general farming backgrounds for agricultural projects.

The test center in Cleveland is located in Room 4244, New Post Office Bldg., W. 3rd and Prospect Avenue.

### He's Doggiest Blood Bank in his Area

LINCOLN, Neb. — A mixed breed dog named "Tornado" serves as a walking blood bank in Lincoln.

Veterinarian Ralph Ebers said the dog is called upon for transfusions to other dogs hurt in auto accidents and dog fights or otherwise injured or in shock.

He estimated the 5 year old Tornado has given up about two gallons of blood in the last four years.

Weighing less than 25 pounds, the dog donates up to a half pint of blood at a time.

If you are self-employed, take another look at that tax return before you mail it. Look at the bottom portion of page 3 of your Schedule C. This is the portion that is detached by the Internal Revenue Service and forwarded to the Social Security Administration.

### Rows of Roses



A rose is more than just a rose when it's printed on a soft, lightweight challis fabric. The use of Creslan acrylic fiber in the new challis, produces a versatile cloth with the ease of care and beauty that today's fashion demands. The classic shirtwaist styling has a very feminine look, thanks to the gently muted coloring and subtle floral pattern.

### SHORTS ON SPORTS

#### New Pilot Has Trouble Entering Own Park

Manager Harry Craft of the Houston Colt 45s had to make three tries to get into Colt Stadium to manage his club against the Cubs on opening day.

Arriving around 8 a.m., Craft was snarled in a traffic jam caused by confusion on admission to the parking lot and was turned away from two entrances to the parking lot. He finally made it on his third try.

**Wall-to-Wall Carpeting for Yankees:** The swank precincts of the Yankee clubhouse are even swankier this year. When the Yankees trooped into their dressing chamber for their opener against the Orioles, they ankle through a luxurious wall-to-wall carpet the likes of which won't be found this side of Radio City Music Hall.

The carpet is supposed to be impervious to spiked shoes, tobacco stains, mud and other impediments of baseball clubhouses the country over. The carpet, which stretches from wall to wall and even to the flooring of the locker spaces themselves, is sea green with splashes of beige, accentuating the colorful decor. It's so plush the ball players automatically kick the dirt out of their spikes before entering their carpeted bower.

**Hitchcock Knows Good Hitler When He Sees One:** Although Billy Hitchcock admits to being not much of a hitter during his playing days, that doesn't necessarily mean he doesn't know the qualifications for being one.

"You hear all kinds of ideas advanced on hitting, but I am sure of one thing," he said. "That is that the top hand is the power hand. I like to see that top hand roll over on the follow through because that's where a hitter gets the extra 'pop' to drive a pitch for distance."

**Red Made 320 Errorless Plays at 2nd:** Red Schoendienst has set brilliant records, including a National League mark for a second baseman by handling 320 consecutive chances in 57 games without an error in 1950. However, he'll probably be remembered best that year for having hit a fourteenth inning Homer that won the All-Star Game at Chicago's Comiskey Park.

The Social Security Administration uses this to credit your account with your earnings. Be sure that your name, account number, occupation, address, and earnings are shown correctly on this form.

### Doctors, Educators Rule Out Sneakers for School Wear

In schools across the nation educators are putting their foot down to prevent students padding about all day in dirty, turned-out sneakers. "Dressing right" starts at the ground with proper footwear, elementary and high school principals insist.

Though always concerned with the appearance of their young charges, school authorities are currently more concerned with the threat to students' health posed by flimsy shoes. Footwear which offers no support for growing feet makes for tired, irritable and inattentive scholars, they find—and stores up health problems for the future.

In connection with National Foot Health Week—observed this year from May 11 to 18—the American Foot Care Institute has prepared a set of footwear rules which educators and foot doctors are asking parents to follow.

1. Don't send your child to school in canvas-and-rubber sneakers, nor permit him to wear flimsy footwear after school. Gym shoes have their place—on the gym floor. After recreation or gym periods, youngsters should change into a fresh pair of leather shoes.

2. Wearing proper shoes is particularly important now, when school is about to let out and youngsters will be spending many more hours on their feet in camps or on hot city pavements. If your youngster is going away, where you can't keep an eye on him, be sure to pack several pairs of light but sturdy leather shoes or moccasins in his trunk.

3. Foot perspiration trapped in canvas or impermeable plastic shoes irritates the tender skin of the foot and provides an ideal place for ringworm diseases to grow. Many an adult now suffering from "athlete's foot" first contracted the skin ailment as a child in sweat-soaked sneakers.

4. In class, at home or at play, children and teenagers should wear sturdy all-leather shoes. Tender arches, growing muscles and foot bones need the firm support that only supple leather shoes give. Lightweight, flexible soles offer controlled elasticity and protection on city pavements, hardwood floors and asphalt-tiled school corridors. Because leather "breathes in" fresh air and encourages perspiration to evaporate, all-leather shoes stay dry, comfortable and healthful.

Don't let clothing fads get out of hand and endanger foot health. There are hundreds of different styles and bright colored leather shoes which are as smart afoot as any flimsy "fad" shoe. Neat flats or lightweight leather oxfords on trim, slim leather soles set a co-ed on the correct fashion path on any high school campus. For young males from grade through high school there are mocfront bluchers or chukkas in grained, smooth or brushed leather.

**He Knows When Suicide Threat is in Earnest**

VANCOUVER, B.C.—Members of the Salvation Army's anti-suicide bureau usually can tell from the tone of a caller's voice whether he really intends to carry out a suicide threat.

"If the voice is flat and toneless we can bet the person really means to kill himself," says Brig. R. M. Bamsey, in charge of the bureau that has been operating here two and a half years.

"But if it has a healthy resonance, chances are the caller just wants to get his troubles off his chest."

A person bent on suicide can talk things over by telephone with a bureau officer. From May to November of 1961, 94 would-be suicides—53 men and 41 women—call the bureau. Brig. Bamsey said: "We can't say how many lives we saved because very often the caller won't give his name."

You do not have to quit work completely to draw social security benefits at 62. See your social security office for details.

## EASTER

EASTER is a joyous climax of a season which means much to the entire world. Of all the religious and national holidays, the Easter Season stands out brilliantly because of its opportunity for review of the ever-new story of sacrifice, love and hope.

EASTER is steeped in a language of mutual understanding, capable of interpretation in any tongue. To us, it brings a challenge for individual yet selfless application of good-will and its faith-laden strength, offering panaceas for so many of the world's man-made ills.

WHEN WE BEGIN to feel that our part in such a large scheme of things is unimportant, along comes Easter and its message. It brings new life, new hope and the inspiring joy of living. The brightness of a new dawn puts a new spring in our step and a zest for a closer bond of fellowship with our fellow man. What more could we ask—what more could we mean—when we extend to all a sincere wish for a Happy Easter?



**ST. VITUS HOLY NAME**  
**Weekly Review**

Individual High Series	649
J. Ambrosic	649
T. Urbas	642
R. Brancel	638
R. Albert	638

Individual High Game	277
T. Urbas	277
E. Kovacic	263
P. Vavrek	257
E. Budic	257

### Slovenian-Croatian Day in Denver May 6

The Rev. Leopold Mihelich, assistant pastor of Holy Rosary Church, has completed arrangements for the observance of the first annual Slovenian-Croatian day in Denver. The celebration will consist of a banquet and program to be held in the auditorium of the Holy Rosary School, 4664 Pearl Street, on Sunday afternoon, May 6, 1962. Festivities will begin with the singing of the Slovenian Litany of the Blessed Virgin and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament in the church at 4:30 p.m., followed by the banquet and program in the school hall at 5 p.m. Tickets for the banquet and program are \$2.00 each, and may be purchased from Molly Svigel, or from any of the secretaries of the Slovenian or Croatian lodges in Denver, which are cosponsors of the program, or at the Home Office of the Western Slovonic Association, 4676 Washington Street.

John Pavlakovich has been selected to act as toastmaster of the banquet program. The banquet dinner will be prepared by Ellen Nortnik and Josephine Siegwarth, assisted by ladies of the Slovenian Women's Union. The program will consist of community singing, and songs and music by some of the old-time entertainers, including Anton Zalar. To highlight the Slovenian portion of the program a brief outline of the life and works of the late Slovenian Bishop Slomsek will be presented by Ed Krasovich. For the Croatian part of the program, Matthew Zvonar will summarize the history and works of the late great Croatian Sculptor Meštrović. Another feature of the program will include a few selected color slides of Slovenia and Croatia.

The purpose of this program, which it is hoped will become an annual affair, is to preserve as much as possible the custom and culture of Slovenia and Croatia for the second and third generation Slovenes and Croats, and to promote knowledge about Slovenia and Croatia. Proceeds of the banquet will be used to purchase books about these countries for distribution to various public and school libraries in the vicinity of Denver. Ed Krasovich



**MET'S "SALOME"**

THE SENSATIONAL and much talked of title role of "Salome" in Strauss' colorful opera will be sung by the curvaceous Parisian-born soprano, Jane Rhodes, on Friday evening, April 27, during the Metropolitan Opera's 37th Annual Spring Festival, April 23-29, in Cleveland's Public Hall. Tickets for the week of opera, six evenings and two matinee performances, are now available by mail from the Met's Box Office in the Union Commerce Bank, E. 9th and Euclid Ave., Cleveland 14, Ohio.

**Reporting from Washington**

FRANCES P. BOLTON, Congresswoman, 2nd District, Ohio



**AMERICAN LEGION ESSAY CONTEST WINNERS.** One of the events which we Ohio Members anticipate every spring is the coming to Washington of the winners of the year's American Legion Essay Contest. Arrangements have been made for us to have lunch with them on April 17th. It is always heartening to see the intense interest of these young people for what is usually their first visit to our Nation's Capital.

I am very proud of the fact that this year Henry Spivack, 21471 Nicholas Avenue, Euclid, will be among the winners. He is a Twelfth Grade student. I shall be inserting his essay, "My Responsibility as an American Citizen" into the Congressional Record. Let me give you a few bits from it:

"What can I as a high school student do for America. First of all I can think American. I can uphold the ideas of free enterprise and competition, of equal justice and freedom of speech . . .

"One of my most important obligations is to take the best advantage of my education. The taxpayers support our public schools, and my not working up to the utmost of my capabilities would be to deprive them of the full worth of their tax money, not to mention the injustice to myself. It is my duty to study hard, to prepare myself for college, and eventually enter into an occupation that is beneficial to me and to my country as well . . .

"If it ever becomes necessary for this Nation to go to war, it is my responsibility to defend our rights and principles against aggression to the extent of my life."

**TARIFFS, QUOTAS AND TRADE**  
The House Committee on Ways and Means is in the process of taking testimony from approximately 275 witnesses in connection with the President's proposed extension

and expansion of the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act. The 28-year-old Act will expire on June 30th of this year. In its place, the President has recommended enactment of a 5-year Trade Expansion Act. This proposal would authorize the President to reduce by 50% many existing tariff rates and to entirely eliminate tariffs on certain other products. The major aim of the bill, according to the Administration, is to enable the United States to cope with the growing economic power represented by the European Common Market. This is a commendable objective. However, the prevailing opinion in Congress is that it is imperative the Executive not be given carte blanche, inasmuch as Congress has a traditional role in exercising effective guide lines to which the Administration must adhere in Tariff negotiations. The whole subject of trade is extremely complex and controversial. It presents the Congress with one of its most difficult problems of the year.

\*\*\*\*\*

**INCREASED DISABILITY COMPENSATION FOR VETERANS**

One of the bills passed by the House on the call of the Consent Calendar last week was H. R. 10743, to provide increases in the rates of service-connected disability compensation paid to veterans. The last compensation increase was in 1957. Since that time the cost of living has increased by 6%. The bill passed by the House provides increases ranging from 5.3% up to 11.1% in the compensation paid to veterans disabled from 10 to 100%. There has been recognition of the rise in the cost of living all along the line in recent years—in wage contracts in industry and in the Civil Service. Therefore, it would seem no more than fair and right that our disabled veterans be given this increase.

**Home Hazards**

A man's home is his castle, but it may also be his, or his family's execution chamber, warns Dr. J. Glen Smith, Cleveland's Commissioner of Health. More accidents occur in the home than anywhere else, many of them leading to injury or death.

One of the most tragic of preventable home accidents is accidental poisoning because of its victims are less than five years old. Little children, learning new skills every day, can often reach unlocked medicine cabinets, untwist bottle caps, and find poisons their parents had not thought were available to them.

To educate parents in the year-round prevention of accidental poisoning, National Poison Prevention Week (March 18-25) emphasized ways of keeping poison out of children's hands, as well as the most efficient first aid procedures for children who have already swallowed poison.

Poisonous materials are present in every home in such apparently harmless products as cosmetics, household cleaners, kerosenes, and medicines particularly aspirin (acetylsalicylic acid). They should be kept only in high cupboards or in locked medicine cabinets. They should never be poured into, or stored in, containers used for drinking, such as glasses or pop bottles. Empty containers should be rinsed with water to be sure that all traces of poisonous ingredients are gone before they are thrown away. Be sure that paint on furniture, window sills, toys, and any objects children might chew on is lead-free. If a child has swallowed poison ingredients of the product and appropriate antidote information will be given to the physician.

**DEATH NOTICES**

Abram, Frances — Daughter of Frank and Mary, sister of Jeanne Dan, Angela Jonke, Mary Marn. Residence at 1273 E. 58 St.

Arko, Anna (nee Otonicar) — Mother of Ann, Thomas, Joseph, Olga, Josephine, Louis, sister of Rudolph. Residence at 1134 E. 174 St.

Komin, Mary (nee Boldan) — Mother of Christine Leslie, Mary Mott, Jennie Stetz, Dorothy Komin, sister of Anna Kianchar. Residence at 877 E. 73 St.

Krivacic, Michael — Husband of Jela (nee Barisic), father of John, Mike, Louis, Tom, Peter. Residence at 1157 E. 74 St.

Kroll Joseph — Husband of Josephine (nee Cielinski), father of Stanley, Thomas, son of Cecilia (Elbert, W.Va.), brother of Leo, Frank, Edward, Mike, Josephine Pakush. Residence at 18101 Marcella Rd.

Matko, Jacob — Husband of Elizabeth (nee Gricar), father of Rudolph, Milan, brother of Joseph, Andrew, Antonia Grill. Residence at 330 E. 260 St.

Perovsek, John J. — Son of John, brother of Joseph, Mary Miklavcic, Gene Jansa. Residence at 1197 Norwood Rd.

Rozanc, Mary — Wife of Louis, mother of David, Maureen, Kathleen, daughter of Mrs. Albina Trenita, sister of Mrs. Rudolph Tomazic, Mrs. Anthony Gradišer, Louis, Frank, Edward, Anthony of Burton. Residence at 1733 E. 32 St., Lorain, Ohio.

Vege, John — Father of Anna Olszewski, John, Emil, brother of Mary Wayer. Residence at 1073 E. 72 St.

Veličkana, Matthew (Mike) — Husband of Mary (nee Kozar, formerly Cermelj), stepfather of Joseph, Stanley Chermely, Mary Cerigol. Residence at 1060 E. 61 St.

Zimmerman, Valentine — Husband of Marie (nee Verner), father of Marlene Kratovil, Allen, brother of John, Adolph (Otto), Edward,

Angela Skoda, Genevieve Wenzle. Residence at 25780 Richards Ave., Euclid.

Zupancic, Antonia — Mother of Frank, Edward, sister of Frances Laurie. Former residence at 1378 E. 53 St. Late residence at 5708 Pleasant Rd., Independence, Ohio.

**From the Indian Tepee****Dickens Evening at Library**

A Dickens' Evening, commemorating the sesquicentennial of Charles Dickens' birth year (1812-1870) and the 94th anniversary of his only visit to Cleveland (April 25, 1842) will be held in The Cleveland Public Library Auditorium on Tuesday evening, April 24 at 7:30 p.m.

The program is being presented by the Early Settlers Association of The Western Reserve and The Cleveland Public Library, and is free and open to the public.

The program features Songs That Dickens Loved, sung by Lia Constantinescu, Readings from Dickens by Thomas Hill of The Cleveland Playhouse, and a talk by Dr. Harlan W. Hamilton, Professor of English, Western Reserve University, "To Charles Dickens — A Belated Key to the City."

A film, "Charles Dickens: Background for His Works" will be shown.

Donald Harbaugh, President of the Early Settlers Association, will preside and Miss Fern Long, Supervisor, Adult Education Department, Cleveland Public Library, will welcome the audience.

A display of Dickens' works and related photographs and drawings will be arranged for the program. Playbills and memorabilia lent by Leo Weidenthal will be displayed.

**Coast Guard Introduces RATAN**

WASHINGTON D.C. — The U.S. Coast Guard today will introduce RATAN, its latest electronic aid to small boatmen, before the 200 members of the Radio Technical Commission for Marine Services meeting at Atlantic City, New Jersey.

Organized groups with chaperones of counsellors — one to every 20 children — may make arrangements for admission by writing to Captain Joseph J. Strauss, Juvenile Bureau, 3481 Fulton Road, Cleveland 9, Ohio.

Following are the games which the youngsters may attend:

Sat., April 28, Minneapolis Sat., May 12, New York Sat., May 19, Detroit Sat., June 16, New York Thurs., June 21, Boston Sat., June 23, Washington Sat., July 7, Chicago Sat., July 28, Minnesota Thurs., Aug. 2, Los Angeles Sat., Aug. 4, Kansas City Tues., Aug. 7, Detroit Thurs., Aug. 16, Chicago Sat., Aug. 25, Boston Sat., Sept. 1, Baltimore Sat., Sept. 29, L.A.

The new 1962 Cleveland Indians' sketch book, first published by the club in several years, is now available. This jumbo sized book, 24 by 14 inches in size, contains large photos of all the players, their lifetime records plus all sorts of information on the Indians through the years. It may be purchased for 50 cents at the Stadium or through the mail for 75 cents.

**Children's Farm**

The Children's Farm of the Cleveland Zoo opened for the 1962 season on Thursday, April 19th.

One of the most popular attractions at the Zoo since its dedication in May, 1959, the Farm features domestic animals such as ducks, chickens, lambs, pigs, a donkey, pigeons, kids, geese, guinea pigs, rabbits, a calf, and native wild animals.

The "Pet-a-Pet Ring" at the Farm has proved to be extremely popular with the kiddies. Zoo attendants bring the various domestic animals to the Ring where children are able to pet, feed and view these animals closeup.

The Children's Farm was the idea of the Rotary Club of Cleveland and was built largely with funds contributed by this organization. Beginning with a red barn, silo, simulated corn shocks, some small animal enclosures and a corn crib admission entrance, the farm has been expanded with the addition of a pasture shelter. The planting of an orchard is planned for this year.

The rural farm atmosphere is further enhanced by several girl attendants costumed as farmerettes. The girls help the visiting children get acquainted with the animals and to supervise the feeding and handling activities.

The Cleveland Zoo Tour Train makes a regularly scheduled stop at the Children's Farm and several Talking Story Books are located there to give visitors a more detailed background of its activities.

The hours for the Farm are the same as for the Zoo, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., weekdays, and 10:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., Sundays and holidays.

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onally on radar. The scan conversion tube "remembers" them and retains them continually in the television image. Further, moving targets can be made to appear with fading tails whose direction and length are indicative of course and speed.

The present RATAN project is purely experimental and is not intended for use by the public in its existing status. The Coast Guard has been allotted the present channel for experimental purposes for approximately one year. If this system proves feasible, the Coast Guard sees RATAN as one more step in improving this country's outstanding record of maritime safety in and about the larger harbors of the United States.

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**Advice for Skippers**

Boating season's just around the corner. So here's a seasonal word of advice from the Greater Cleveland Safety Council.

Before your boat leaves drydock, make a checklist of safety precautions to insure an accident-free summer of fun for you and your crew.

The following rules for the waterways can serve as a headstart for skippers:

1. Learn to swim. That's the most important rule for boaters to follow. Be sure any non-swimmer or child passenger wears a life jacket at all times.

2. Don't overload a boat. Overloading makes a boat hard to maneuver and increases the danger of capsizing.

3. Give large craft and barges a wide berth.

4. Map out your cruise, even a small one. Check on landmarks, buoys, currents and navigation hazards before you start.

5. Take a course in small boat handling from the Coast Guard Auxiliary, Red Cross or Power Squadron if you're a new skipper.

6. Make sure you set out with plenty of fuel and carry an emergency supply in a can with safety stout.

7. Check your boat's equipment. Ohio boating laws require a life preserver for each passenger, exhaust mufflers and a fire extinguisher. Lighting is required for all craft when running at night.

8. All boats operated in Ohio waters must be registered and numbered, according to law.

9. Make sure passengers know how to board and debark properly, and keep their seats as much as possible when underway.

10. Keep a first aid kit on hand. Carry an extra oar or paddle and a bailer can.

Are you retired? If so, you should know that reduced social security benefits can now be paid to both men and women at 62. See your Social Security office for more information.

b. No specialized training is required to operate the equipment.

The heart of this RATAN system is the scan conversion tube which converts the rotating circular sweep of the radar impulses to the rectangular sweep used by conventional television. Another important feature of the scan conversion tube is its ability to store information for long periods of time. Some small targets only appear occasionally.

a. Only a low priced (less than \$200.00) UHF television set is required as compared to approximately \$2500.00 for radar equipment.

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