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Temni oblaki na Dalnjem vzhodu

III.

S tem, da je Japonska pomaknila del svoje pomorske, celinske in zračne sile iz severne Kitajske proti jugu v Indo-Kino, je prestavila to bojno silo iz varne pozicije v središče kroga, katerega tvorijo neprijateljske dežele. Ako zapisemo besedo krog nismo s tem nič pretiravali, ako pogledamo na zemljevid. Žaliv Camranh in pristanišče Saigon v Indo-Kini, kjer so usidrane japonske ladje, sta ravno tako daleč od Singapora, nizozemske Vzhodne Indije in Filipinov, kjer so povsod zgrajena pristanišča za bojne ladje. Na severu od Indo-Kine pa leži Kitajska. Edino država Siam, ki leži zahodno od Indo-Kine, morda danes še ni sovražna Japonski.

Ako se združijo Anglija, Amerika, Holandija in Kitajska in če se tem pridruži s svojim brodom v zračno silo še Rusija, ki tvorijo črto okrog Indo-Kine, mora biti Japonska svesta, da bo kljubovala vsakim napadom od te strani, ali pa bo ta krog uspavala s tem, da bo hlinila nevtralnost in dokazovala, da njen namen ni dobiti oblasti nad vsem Dalnjim vzhodom.

Na prvi pogled bi človek sodil, da je Japonska zasegla strategične postojanke v Indo-Kino v namenu, da bo baratala za razne ugodnosti in pridobitve v Orientu, ako bo Rusija zadržala Nemce na ruski fronti. Ali pa da udari na angleški Singapor, ako bo Rusija podlegla, v katerem slučaju bi ruski Vladivostok ne bil več nevaren za Japonsko. Torej lahko rečemo, da se bo Japonska ravnala po tem, kakor se bo razvijala bitka na ruski fronti.

Kar se tiče pomorske in zračne bojne sile, je Japonska v teh vodah veliko močnejša kot je Anglija. Japonska je tukaj doma, dočim ima Britanija tukaj samo del svoje bojne sile.

Kakšna je bojna sila Japonske? Leta 1938 je obstajalo njen bojno ladjevje iz devet bojnih ladij, šest nosilcev letal, 32 križark, 85 rušilcev in 39 podmornic. Od tistega leta sem je pa njena moč narasla, dasi nihče ne ve o faktičnem številu njenih bojnih ladij v tem času, ker jih je gradila v največji tajnosti.

Od tega bojnega ladjevja ima sedem bojnih ladij, dva nosilca letal in 25 križark dvojni gonilni sistem, to se pravi, da lahko kurijo olje ali premog. To je zelo velikega pomena v slučaju, če država ne more dobiti enega ali drugega kuriva za gonilno silo.

Ako bi Japonska napadla iz Indo-Kine v to ali ono smer, bo dala Anglija na razpolago pristanišče v Singaporu ameriškim bojnim ladjam. Združeno angleško, ameriško in nizozemske bojno ladjevje bi bilo enako japonski pomorski sili, pa bi ne bilo treba vzeti tem državam nobene svojih ladij iz Atlantika.

Toda čeprav Anglija računa, da bi v slučaju japonskega napada v Orientu prišla Angliji na pomoč ameriška pomorska sila, pa se Anglija vseeno ne sme zanašati na to. Ameriška vlada namreč še ni uradno izjavila, če bo pognala svoje ladje v boj, če se bo začela Japonska raztezati v južnem Tihem oceanu. Anglija mora biti pripravljena, da se sama postavi proti Japonski, kar pomeni v prvi vrsti, da bo brnila utrjeno pristanišče Singapor na malajskem polotoku. Singapor je ključ za angleško oblast v Dalnjem vzhodu in če bi padel Singapor v roke Japoncem, bi bilo s tem konec angleškega gospodstva v Orientu.

Dasi je japonska pomorska, celinska in zračna sila na vzhodu močnejša kot je ona Anglije, pa ima Anglija svoje strategične pozicije mnogo močnejše kot jih ima pa Japonska. Pristanišče Singapor je faktično nezavzet od morske strani. Obrežne baterije, škadroni bojnih letal, mine v obrežnih vodah in podmornice bi branile sovražniku dohod po morju. Zato se sudi, da bi prišel napad na Singapor najbrže po celini po ozkem malajskem polotoku. Na to je Anglija tudi računala in je tudi celino v zadnjem letu močno utrdila.

V slučaju japonskega napada na Singapor bi dobivala Anglija pomoč in potrebnice iz Avstralije in Indije, medtem ko bi dobivala Japonska svoje potrebne zaloge po morju od severa, to je od doma. Te pošiljki bi pa lahko angleške bojne ladje in letala nadlegovale na enak način, kot nadleguje Nemčija dovoz potrebnih v Anglijo po Atlantiku.

Ako je torej Japonska odločena, da začne z osvojevanjem vojno na Dalnjem vzhodu, bo morala to začeti kmalu, ker Anglija je v svojem bojnem ladjevju vsak dan močnejša, ko noč in dan gradi bojne edinice. S tem, da je Anglija potopila nemško bojno ladjo Bismarck, ji potopila tudi mnogo križark ter uničila skoro vse italijansko bojno ladjevje, bo lahko poslala primeroma velik del svojih bojnih ladij v Singapor, kjer bodo izdatna ovira japonskim mahinacijam.

Torej če pogledamo v zemljevidu na Indo-Kino, odkoder naj se pričakuje japonskih napadov, vidimo, da ni pozicija Japonske nič kaj obetajoča. Singapor in nizozemska Vzhodna Indija ji zapirata pot od zahoda, Avstralija od juga, Zed. države in Kanade od vzhoda in Rusija od severa. Vrhuta tega moramo računati pa še na Kitajsko, s katero je Japonska zdaj v vojni.

Ako seštejemo vse te faktorje, moramo reči, da se bo Japonska dobro premisli, predno bo napadla. Vse pa zavisi od izida vojne na Ruskem. Ako zmaga Hitler, bo najbrže tudi Japonski zrasel greben. Dokler je pa vojna na Ruskem še neodločena, bo najbrže tudi Japonska lepo ždela.

BESEDA IZ NARODA**General Dušan Simović Slovencem, Hrvatom in Srbom**

Washington, 13. avgusta. — Dopsništvo Centralnega presbiroa pri kraljevskem poslansku v Washingtonu pošilja izseljenskemu časopisu govor, katerga je držal in naslovil potom radija v Londonu, 12. avgusta predsednik jugoslovenske vlade, general Dušan Simović vsem Slovencem, Hrvatom in Srbom v Jugoslaviji.

"Danes, v teh zgodovinskih časih, naš narod prezivlja težke trenutke. Sovražniki naši, pod raznimi izgovori vršijo zverstva in nasilja, da bi zlomili duševno moč, katera je držala naš narod skozi stoletja in da bi ubili živiljenjsko silo, na kateri je sezidana naša država. Vsa zverstva in nečloveška dejanja, ki jih sovražniki vršijo nad nami, poznana so ne samo našim zaveznikom in prijateljem Angležem, temveč celokupni javnosti Amerike in ostalem civiliziranemu svetu. Zverstva, katera se vršijo nad nami, so dela navadnih zločincov in ubijalcov. Kraljevska vlada se trudi na vse načine, v kolikor je to v njeni moči, da vam olajša vaše trpljenje in muke.

"Tiste brate Slovence, ki so pod terorjem sovražnika in narodnih izdajalcev, izgnani iz svojih domov in vrzeni med vas, objemite jih kot svoje lastne brate. Z njimi podelite vašo usodo v teh težkih trenutkih in ne dopustite, da propadejo. Živite v ljubezni drug z drugim, ker to bo končno najboljše jamstvo in temelj bodočnosti naše lepe domovine Jugoslavije.

"Dragi naši bratje, vse naše misli in vse naše želje so obrnjene proti vam, ki trpite in se mučite. Vse naše sile, moči in delo so usmrjene in vašo pomoč, da s pomočjo naših močnih zaveznikov in prijateljev zajamčimo bodočnost naroda in da naši naporji in naše žrtve dobitjo pravilno nagrado in da krvice, ki so vam storjene v prizadljane, bodo maščevane in popravljene. Imejte potrpljenje in mirno čakajte trenutka zmanjšanja, ki je že vidna.

"Zaupajoč v Boga in Njegovo pravico, dajmo našim srcem upanje, da ne bomo dolgo čakali na osvoboditev naše milne domovine. Pravica je na naši strani. Zmaga naše pravice je že zagotovljena. Sončne svobode nas bo zopet obnovljene.

"Bratje Hrvatje! V vaših vrstah se nahajajo izroki in plačanci, tudi agenti. Paveličevi 'Ustaši', ki vršijo zločine in terror tudi nad poštenimi Hrvati, vršijo uboštva nad vašimi bratimi Srbi, katere hočejo uničiti. Med narodi, ki so danes preganjeni, sta dva naroda, katera hoče sovražnik ne samo preganjati, temveč popolnoma iztrebiti: to so Poljaki in Srbci. V Jugoslaviji delajo to naši sovražniki v cilju, da napravijo razdrob med Hrvati in vašimi bratimi Srbi in da v tej borbi obadvajajo.

"Raditega, v teh usodepolnih časih za naš narod, pojrite po poti, katera je vzel vaš voditelj dr. Maček, ki je odpeljan v Nemčijo in vrzen v ječo, in po poti vaših bratov Hrvatov in Srbov, ki trpe in kažejo nočjo nikdar pozabiti, da vam zvestobo vrnejo z zvestobo. Ne glejte s prekrizanimi rokami krvic, ki se vršijo nad vašimi bratimi, temveč kjerkoli je to mogoče, dajte in pomagajte jim.

"Ne pustite, da senčica suma ne pade od strani vaših bratov Srbov na vas radi zločinov, ki jih nad njimi vršijo izroki in izdajalci, skrivajoči se za vašim hrbotom.

"Bratje Srb! Vaše muke in vaše trpljenje pretresajo celi svet. Kraljevski vlad stoji globoko pri srcu in katera nosi tudi vaš bol in mučenje. Gledejoč v prvi vrsti na tem, da vam olajša vaše muke in trpljenje, kraljevska vlada polaga svojo brigo, ves svoj čas tu in drugod v inozemstvu, pri naših močnih zaveznikih in prijateljih po celi svet, da zaučavi zločinske roke naših sovražnikov, ki imajo namen uničiti vse ono, kar je najboljše in najzdravje v našem narodu. Ali strašni dan pravice ni daže preč.

"Bodite prepričani, da bodo vsi oni, ki danes vršijo zverstva in verujejo mi, da je 100% resnica, ko zapisem, da nikjer drugod se ne boste počutile tako domače, demokratično doma, in veseli družbi.

"Za kegljaški odsek Zadruge: George Panchur, predst.

"Vlečnost vina odpravi, če vi

V neznane morske globine

Že davno se je človek opogupil, da se je začel spuščati tudi v morje z namenom, da bi prinesel spet na dan kakšno potopljeno dragocenost, morda zlato, bisere ali kaj podobnega. Prvi potapljači so se upali le kasknih 15 do 20 m globoko, mogli pa so tam v tej globini ostati največ tri do pet minut.

Z iznajdbo potapljaškega

zvona se je za potapljaštvo začela nova doba. Prvotni zvon je bil lesen in povit z železničnimi obroči. Na zunanj je bil podprt velikemu povezjenemu kozarcu. Zrak v zvonu ni dopuščal, da bi voda napolnila zvonino. Ta zrak je tudi omogočal potapljaču dihanje. Če se zrak v zvonu ni menjal, je bil čas potapljaču pod vodo zelo kratko odmerjen. Včasih je potapljač vzel s seboj tudi posebno steklenico ali sodček zraka, ki ga je uporabljal kot rezervo.

Z iznajdbo vulkaniziranega gumija in nepremočljive oblike se je potapljaštvo precej izpopolnilo. Potapljači v sedanjih časih so opremljeni tudi z moto-kompresorjem, ki daje človeku pod vodo toliko zraka, kolikor ga potrebuje. Seveda pa z vsemi sodobnimi izpopolnitvami ni še rešeno do kraja vprašanje spuščanja v globino.

Ze 65 metrska globina otežuje potapljaču dihanje. Človeka začne dušiti. Posebne priprave so nato omogočile potapljanje do 200 m.

Leta 1911 se je ameriški inženir Gartman v znanstvene namestitve spustil v Sredozemskem morju v globino 458 m. Leta 1923 je Epuron izdelal aparatu, ki omogoča delo tudi v velikih globinah. Hotel je poiskati legendarno ladjo "Črni princ", ki se je potopila z veliko kolici-

no angleškega zlata. Znani so že uspehi, ki jih je dosegel pri spuščanju v globino Američan Beebe. Njegova "batisfera" je nekakšna okrogla celica iz litega jekla, pritrjeni na ladjo z verigo in električnim ter telefonskim kabonom. Dihanje omogočajo avtomatične priprave. "Batisfero" so prepeljali leta 1934 z razstavo v Chicagu z ladjo na Bermudo. Sledilo je poskusno potapljanje.

15. avgusta 1934 leta dopoldne sta se pričela Beebe in Bartholomewa spuščati v morsko globino. Pene in mehurčki so se počasi porazgubili, in potapljača sta se znašla v zeleni vodi, ki je tudi v notranjosti njune "batisferre" vrgla zeleno luč. V globini 60 m je bilo že nemogoče določiti barvo vode. Ko sta bila 200 m globoko, so se že pojavili prvi znaki življenja, kakršno vladajo v velikih globinah. Pogled na površino, nebo in sonce je bil popolnoma zastrtit.

V ta namen je kegljaški odbor sklenil, da vse dekleta in vse ženske, ki bi rade kegljale za remen, da ne bomo dolgo čakali na pravljeno. "Batisfero" so prepeljali leta 1934 z razstavo v Chicagu z ladjo na Bermudo. Sledilo je poskusno potapljanje.

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Francoska vlada je v 500 pariskih trgovinah, ki so židovska last, postavila posebne upravilne.

polno propagande — pravijo, da v neki sovjetski tovariši izdelujejo velik hidrostat, ki se bo baje mogel spustiti celo 2500 m globoko. Ta priprava, pravijo, je zgrajena po vseh predpisih sodobne tehnike in na podlagi velikih izkušenj. Skupina strokovnjakov pod vodstvom profesorja Simonovskega izdeluje ta hidrostat, ki se bo avtomatično spuščal in dvigal, to se pravi, da ne bo aparat odvoden od ladje, kot so bili sedanji potapljaški zvoni.

Prostora bo v njem za dva moža. Na podstavku pod akumulatorji so priprave, s katerimi bosta potapljača uravnavala spuščanje v globino. Tam so tudi aparati za notranjo in zunanjino razsvetljavo in potrebnih inštrumentov za znanstvena raziskovanja. Spuščanje in dviganje hidrostata bo temeljilo v glavnem na istih načelih, kakor so zgrajene podmornice. Za osvetljevanje morskih globin bo služil velik in močan žaromet. Predno pa se bo novi hidrostat spustil v globino, ga bodo še preizkusili, in sicer na ta način, da ga bodo praznega spustili v globino 2500 m globoko. — Kako se bo ta poizkus posrečil, bomo še videli in tedaj se bomo lahko tudi prepričali, koliko so te presestljive napovedi iz sovjetskih virov resnične.

Starostno skrbstvo v Franciji

Iz Vichyja poročajo: Maršal Petain je nedavno v svojem govoru med drugim povedal tudi:

"Doslej ni bilo dosti takih priliku, da bi vam bil mogel kaj dobre poročati. A zdaj imam nekdo dobro vest, in sicer to: Starostno skrbstvo bomo izvedli. Uradni list bo vse potrebno objavil. Že 65 metrska globina otežuje potapljaču dihanje. Človeka

SATAN IN IŠKARIOT

Po nemškem izvirniku K. Mays

Na misel ne prihaja, da si prijatelj kol agasijal ben Urika in da si njeverjači kavči. Ljubo sprejel tujca pod Ave. je ostal. Zelo se zanimam za kol karjanke in druga. Vozor na vodni prosiš, opusti svoje ne-

"Prosim! In nato sem se nedoma podal v vojašnico sverno od mesta, da bi poprašal po vašem rrijatelju kol agasiju. Vojaki so sedeli pri vhodu in kadili. Pravkar sem jih mislil vprašati po stotniku, ko so polne na noge in salutirali. Ozrl sem se.

Gruča častnikov na konjih je prihajala, na čelu postaren človek v činu polkovnika. Brž sem tudi sam stopil na stran. Jezdili so mimo mene. Slučajno me polkovnik pogleda — pa ustavi konja, iznenaden vzklikne in me pozdravi.

"Kdo je bil tisti polkovnik?" "Kruger bej, mislite si!"

"Se poznam?"

"Kaj še! Nikdar v življenu se še nisva videla."

"Kako pa da vas je pozdravl?"

"Pravil je, da sem njegov dobro, stari prijatelj Kara ben Nemsi."

"Cudno —! Pa ste vendar Mr. Jones —!"

"Seveda! Zamenjal me je z nekom."

"Zanimivo —! Menda ste tistemu njegovemu prijatelju podobni, zelo podobni —. Taki slučaji so redki, pa se dogajajo —.

Seveda ste ga opozorili, da se je zmotil?"

"Kajpada! Pa si ni dal nič reči. Še smejal se mi je."

"Res izredno morate biti podobni tistemu Kara ben Nemiju —.

No — in potem? Saj ste ga vendar prepričevali, da se zelo moti?"

"Pravil sem mu, da nisem tisti človek, da sem Jones, Jones z Angleške, Mr. Jones, trgovec z usnjem in kožuhovino. Pa spet se mi je veselo nasmejal, razjahal, me potrepal po ramu in dejal, naj se ne šalim, pa me vzel pod pazuho in peljal v vojašnico. Tam me je posadil v častniško sobo in me prosil, naj počakam za trenutek, da je službeno zadržan, da se pa kmalu vrne. In da bi se ne dolgočasil, mi je posal starega narednika, ki mu je ime Salam."

"Res zanimiv doživljaj!"

Pa tisti narednik vas ni poznal?"

"Poslušajte dalje! Tudi narednik je trdil, da me prav dobro pozna, Kara ben Nemsi da sem, je pravil."

"Ste vsaj njega prepričali, da niste tisti človek?"

"Ne. Se tudi nisem prav nič potrudil, da bi ga prepričal. Sijajna misel mi je šinila v glavo, drzna, tvegana, ki pa mi bo, upam, še mnogo nesla.

Saj veste, da tržim z usnjem in kožuhovino —. Veste pa tudi gotovo, da izdelujejo tunizinski beduini prvovrstne in fine kože. Tunis izvaja velike količine dragocenega marokina in safiana."

Seveda vem."

"Lepo! Kaj če bi izrabil slučajno podobnost s tistem Kara ben Nemsijem, polkovnikom prijateljem, sem si mislil, in se z njo okoristil —."

"Kako pa bi vam koristila?"

"Ne vem, kaj bi koristila trgovcu z usnjem in kožuhovino njegova podobnost s povelenjnikom pašne telesne straže —."

(Dalje prihodnjic)

O gradnji ladij

Spomini na prvo morsko vožnjo ostanejo ponavadi človeku živo v duši. Posebno takrat, kadar te spremljajo na prvi morski poti namesto udobne in prijetne vožnje, slabosti, ki jih povzroča razgibana vodna gladišča. Še več skrbi, kakor slučajnim potnikom, pa povzroča valovanje morja graditeljem ladij.

Ladja je s stališča graditelja prav za prav šibka zgradba. Njeni nosilec, največ sorazmerno tanke stene, morajo do kraja zadostiti namenu, ki mu služijo. Že sorazmerno majhna odprtina v steni parnika je lahko pritina za tovor in posadko usodna. Na prvi pogled je vidno, zlasti če gledamo samo na zmerno vožnjo po dokaj mirni gladišči, da sile, ki sta jim plašč in ogrodje parnika izpostavljene, niso posebno velike. Toda, že če pomislimo, da vzdržujejo boki ladje ogromen vodni pritisik, ki meri v globini 10 m že približno 1 kg na vsak centimeter površine, kar da na ploskev 1 kvadratni metra pritisik desetih ton, bomo videli, da nastopajo tudi pri običajnih vožnjah precejske obtežbe.

Najbolj preprost način je bil, da so na boku ladje vgradili primer nastikala, ki so bila vezana s posebno ploščo v laži. Na plošči so bile vgrajene lučke, ki so se zasvetile, kakor hitro je stikalno na boku prišlo pod vodo. Ko je ladja plula in so valovi oblivali njene stene, so se lučke na steni prižigale v istem vrstnem redu, kakor so valovi pljuskali na ladjo. Prižiganje luči so posneli s fotografsko kamero na kinofilm in tako dobili pot vala, kakor ga opazujemo z ladje. Seveda pa pri tem delu niso mogli dobiti resnične višine valov, ker se je tudi ladja sama premikala gori in dol. Zato so si moralni pomagati tako, da so na poskusni ladji vgradili naprave, ki so jih vrtavke vzdržale v vodoravnem položaju. Upoštevati so moralni pri dočevanju resnične oblike vala, tudi sunke, ki nastajajo pri vožnji. Merjenja so pokazala tudi, da se osnovna oblika vala dostiži izkazi z manjšimi valovi, ki nimajo iste hitrosti in višine kot glavni val. Pri posameznih valovih so opazovali na odprtmet morju dolžine do 186 m in višine do 17 metrov.

— PODPIRAJTE SLOVENSKE TRGOVCE

točkah na nosu in na krmi. Trup mora v takem primeru vzdržati težo vsega tovora in ladje, ki hoče parnik sklopiti in mu odpreti boke navzen. Čisto drugačne sile nastopajo, kadar vzdigneval ladjo na svoj hrbet. Tedaj je trup ladje podprt v sredini in teža obeh koncov mu skuša raztrgati boke. Te obtežbe se precej hitro menjajo v času, ki preteče, da se val z najvišje točke zniža v dolino in spet povija v hrbet, trajna pri nemirnem morju kakih 8–12 sekund.

Le iz tega vidimo, da so podatki o gibantu, obliki in trajanju valov za gradnjo ladji zelo važni. Seveda je treba zbrati primerne podatke. V laboratorijskih in na majhnih modelih je to nemogoče. Zato so za takoj raziskovanje opremili posebno radijo "San Francisco" in jo premobili z aparati, s katerimi so celzili gibanje morske površine in gibanje ladje same.

Najbolj preprost način je bil,

Poceni hiše!

Na 1767 E. 47. St. hiša za 2 družini, kopalnica zgorej in spodaj.

Na 1157 E. 60. St. hiša za 1 družino, 8 sob, 2 garaži, lot 40x160.

Hiša za 2 družini na Addison Rd., 12 sob.

Na E. 174. St. hiša za 1 družino, 8 sob.

Na E. 225. St. zidana hiša, 6 sob, sončna soba, 2 garaži.

Za podrobnosti vprašajte pri

J. Tisovec

1366 Marquette Rd.

blizu St. Clari in 55. St.

Hiša naprodaj

Proda se zidana hiša 6 sob, starca 10 let, dvojna garaža zraven, kopalnica iz plošč, parna gorkota, ves brezov les. Hiša stoji na vogalu in se proda po jeku zmerni ceni. Naslov: 17929 Nottingham Rd., blizu Lake Shore Blvd. Telefon KENmore 1562-M. (191)

Soba se odda

Odda se soba s hrano ali brez hrane. Naslov se izve v uradu tega lista. (191)

Naprodaj je hiša

Proda se hiša za 2 družini, 9 sob. Cena je samo \$2,900. Naslov se izve v uradu tega lista.

Hiša naprodaj

Prodati se mora, da se uredi zapuščina. Nahaja se na 1781 E. 36. St. Je za tri družine ter ima 11 sob. Jako dober kup. Za pojasnila se obrnite do Williama Giese, administrator, 10613 Hataway Ave., blizu 105. ceste.

Mesar bi rad delo

Mlad izurjen mesar bi rad delo v mesnicu ob sobotah. Pokličite po petih zvečer HENDERSON 9588. (191)

Lepa prilika!

Naprodaj je 5 akrov zemlje na Miner Rd. blizu Chardon Rd. Cena je samo \$1,250. Za podrobnosti vprašajte

Matt Intihar

630 E. 222. St.

IVANHOE 2644

KENMORE 6332-J

Stanovanje izčeta

Novoporočena izčeta stanovanje 3 ali 4 sobe z gorkoto in kopalniščem. Naj bi bilo med 55. in 79. cesto. Dobra plačnika. Kdo ima kaj primernega, naj sporoči v urad tega lista, ali pokliče ENDICOTT 0729.

Prevzetje gostilne

Cenjenemu občinstvu naznam, da sem prevzel gostilno od Mr. in Mrs. Louis Roliha na 10401 Reno Ave., znano pod imenom "Reno Cafe." Točimo dobro pivo in fina vina; dobi se tudi vedno dober prigrizek. Se toplo priporočamo za obilen obisk.

FRANK LISJAK

10401 Reno Ave.

Popravljam furneze

Vsake vrste, čistimo za \$4, resestamo za \$12. Air conditioning, tinning, roofing, mala mesečna odplačila.

Mason Heating Co.

1193 Addison Rd.

ENDICOTT 0487. (192)

V najem se da

Oddajo se 4 sobe in kopalinica. Vprašajte na 1011 E. 64. St. (191)

Pozor!

Prodati se mora vsa oprema za gostilno radi selitve. Vse moderno. Proda se vse skupaj ali posamezno. Poizve se na 5705 St. Clair Ave. (191)

Cementni bloki

Napravite trdno in nedrago podlogo za poslopja. Mi jih imamo načudne in s kamnitim licevem. Tudi cement, zidarsko malto, apno in omet.

Dovažamo zaston — na odplačila.

THE WEST END LUMBER COMPANY

"Popolno skladische za stavbenika"

LORAIN Ave. pri W. 73. St. / MELROSE 7084

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4520 W. 130. St. (Settlement) CL-2762

POZOR GOSPODARJI HIŠ

Kadar potrebuje vašo streho popravila, kritja z asfalton ali skrilje popravila žrebali ali novih, se z vso zanesljivostjo obrnite do nas, ki smo že nad 30 let v tem podjetju in dobro poznani tudi mnogim Slovencem.

Plačate lahko na prav lahke obroke.

The Elaborated Roofing Co.

MELROSE 0033 6115 LORAIN AVE.

GARFIELD 2434

Kadar poklicete, vprašajte za MR. A. LOZICH

St. Vitus Dramatic Club

Review of 1941-42 Season

By Audience

(Continuation)

"DOLZNOST JO VEZE"

This was a year of innovations it seemed. "Dolžnost jo veze" brought a new kind of play to the stage and was principally to be distinguished by the fact that as a Slovenian drama its scenes were laid in a nearby town of Cleveland, namely Painesville. The work was by an unknown author and the four acts portrayed rather cleverly the average Slovenian family in a small town. The cast was very ambitious, including no less than eleven characters, all of whom had major roles.

Micka Mačerol (Sophie Lach) was the unlucky heroine who did all the work at home since the mother had

died. Her three younger sisters, Katera (Frances Pernach), Zofka (Beverly Campbell) and Vera (Nettie Gačnik) took it for granted that Micka would do the work about the house while they planned their gay times. Of the same disposition was the hypochondriac father Jurij (Edward Bradach).

Complications are involved because Jože Hace (Stanley Martinic) wants to marry Micka although she cannot find the heart to leave the family. So Jože walks away in a huff angered at the postponement again of their marriage (provoked by the sudden engagement of Katera and boy friend Slavko Dular (Joseph Skerbec)).

Meanwhile young Tilka Bruss (Mary Lach) makes eyes at Jože and through her conniving commits him to make love to her to stir up the jealousy of Micka. However, Tilka makes the love play serious in the presence of her mother (Florence Tomnick) so that Jože becomes obliged to Tilka.

Dr. Vinko (Matt Mlinar) in the meantime, as a friend of the family, begins to work on the old man and especially the distracted lover. A radio contest in which Micka entered brings her a check for \$3,000 which makes her decide at last to marry Jože only to learn of his sudden engagement to Tilka, and so leaves for New York with her destination known only to the doctor.

Frances Mlakar (Stanley Frank) appears on the scene to claim his estranged wife, Vera, which further complicates the already tense and high-strung relations between the various members of the family. One bad feature about Slavko is that he drinks and in one of his drunken scenes, rejected by Katera, he drives furiously out of the yard to injure Zofka seriously. The sudden seriousness of the case requires Micka's presence. At the same time Dr. Vinko arranges for the hero, Jože, to be pronounced a permanent invalid, which provokes Tilka and her mother to break the engagement, leaving Jože free to marry Micka. Mlakar and his wife make up, Katera is promised a college education by Micka. Slavko has learned his lesson, while the whole

DEDICATED TO THE YOUNG
AMERICAN SLOVENES

THE AMERICAN HOME

DEADLINE FOR ALL COPY
WEDNESDAY NIGHT

RELIEF CAMPAIGN FOR MOTHERLAND LAUNCHED BY CLEVELAND SLOVENIANS

The Cleveland branch of the Slovenian Section of the Jugoslav Relief Committee of America had a very important and interesting meeting in the lower hall of the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave. Too bad that more young people from English-speaking lodges did not appear.

John Gornik Sr. acted as chairman and introduced the speakers of the evening, who were Judge Frank J. Lausche, Mrs. Albina Novak, and others. All speakers pointed out the need of united action on the part of American Slovenians in this hour of need and suffering among their kin in the motherland. Lodge representatives were urged to work among their members for a successful campaign for relief funds. Before the meeting was over receipt books were distributed among the representatives to begin immediate collection of donations for this worthy cause.

Judge Lausche Appeals
John Lausche, who is honorary chairman of the branch, was greeted with applause when he entered the hall during the meeting, which was intended for him as candidate for mayor of Cleveland. He joined other speakers in the appeal to come to the aid of the people of Slovenia, saying that all of us, even those who were born on American soil, had close relatives in Jugoslavia although we never had an opportunity to meet them. "Is it their fault that they belong to a small and almost defenseless people and that they are overrun and enslaved by their more powerful neighbors?" he asked.

The judge also touched upon his mayoralty candidacy, saying that when he finally decided to give up his present position on the bench, it was because he felt that he owed a moral debt to the people of the community in which he was born and where he grew up. Everybody present was deeply moved by this statement.

Stress Yugoslav Heroism
Mrs. Novak spoke extensively about her visit a few years ago to Jugoslavia, about its people and natural beauties. She was followed by Mr. Grill who stressed the point that the Yugoslav people, by their heroic, though futile resistance to Hitler, not only saved their future but made it possible for every man, woman, and child of Jugoslav origin in America to be considered a trusted friend of the democratic cause. "As it is, no American Slovenian need apologize before the American public for the country of his origin."

The speeches should certainly arouse the same feeling in our hearts—in this great need for help. Take heed, Slovenians of Cleveland, and help our dear ones in Europe who at this moment are suffering!

Slovene Club Picnics
The Yugoslav (Slovene) Club is holding a picnic at Grdina's farm on Sunday, Aug. 17, from 12 noon on. In packing your lunch it is not necessary to include refreshments because coffee will be provided. However, you are requested to bring your own silverware and cups.

This outing is not a private one, but is open to members and their friends. Directions for getting there: Go through Chardon, follow route 6 past Hamden, 2 blocks on either side of Hamden take the left road at the intersection of three roads. One mile up is the farm.

Picnic for SWUA Juniors
The United branches of Slovenian Women's Union of America are holding a joint picnic for all juniors at Metropolitan Park this afternoon. All juniors are invited. They'll meet at St. Clair Ave. and Nottingham Rd. at 1 p.m. Those who cannot be there at that time may come there later. Metropolitan Park is south of Euclid Ave.

In case of rain the picnic will be at the Slov. Society Home on Recher Ave.

ST. MARY'S NEWS
ILIRIJA NOTES

Any one else who was not at rehearsal last night and intends to come to the outing Sunday at Lake Aquilla is requested to call our secretary, Mary Tercek, or the vice-president, Millie Asseg, today, and inform them of the fact. Other members who are on the committee and were omitted last week include, Jo Novak, Frances Novak, and Millie Asseg. Mr. Izanc and Co. are to take care of the other refreshments.

POSTLUDE: Pvt. Planisek has made his reservations for our outing early this week. . . . Every week snapshots add to the interest of the intermission during rehearsals. . . . Helen Tomasic, Agnes Novak and her sister were passing theirs around Friday. . . . Missed Fran Zupanic at rehearsal. . . . first one in a long time. . . . Haven't seen much of Frank Jurecic on Fridays.

SODALITY REPORTING

Again we are reminding you of our coming gala event, the "GAY NINETIES" dance. Don't fail to attend this extraordinary affair on Sept. 7 at Slovenian Workingmen's Home, Waterloo Rd.

Music . . . Johnny Pecon's swing men.

Price . . . 35 cents per person.

Attraction—CONTEST:

"Barbershop Quartette." This contest is open to all young men and ladies too, so come on warblers, get your foursome to rehearse and prepare to take home the prize. Watch this column for contest rules.

VISIT

Tomorrow all the diocesan sodalities will entertain the kiddies of the Blessed Sacrament parish. We urge as many as possible to attend. All members are asked to meet in the study club at 1:30 p.m. sharp.

Remember that signatures must be in ink or indelible pencil only and the petitions must be returned before August 20th.

Let's all do our part to make Judge Lausche the first Slovenian mayor of Cleveland!

Lausche Petitions

Anyone desiring to sign a petition favoring Judge Frank J. Lausche as candidate for the mayoralty of Cleveland can do so in the offices of the American Home Publishing Co. Anyone who wishes to help secure signatures for the candidate can get petitions at the same office.

Remember that signatures must be in ink or indelible pencil only and the petitions must be returned before August 20th.

Let's all do our part to make Judge Lausche the first Slovenian mayor of Cleveland!

Publish Parish News

A four-page tabloid paper made its appearance this week in Barberton, especially printed for the parishioners of Sacred Heart Church. The monthly issue is edited by Barberton's beloved pastor, Rev. M. Jager, and contains both Slovenian and English material.

"This is therefore the plan and set-up for our new parish bulletin," writes Father Jager in the introductory article: "May it spread interest for our beautiful parish; may it promote all that will be to its progress; may it help to unite all the parishioners into one big family, God's family; may it strengthen the contact between the Pastor and the parishioner; may it deepen the religious knowledge."

All parishioners have been asked to contribute to the paper and thus make it the most thriving and interesting parish newspaper published. We shall watch Father Jager's editorial missionary work with interest, and may his bulletin become a real success, answering some of the parish's needs.

GLASBENA MATICA'S REHEARSAL ECHOES

I was passing by the Slovenian National Home on St. Clair Ave. last Thursday evening, strains of familiar music came to my ears. Can it be?—one, two, three—yes, it is waltz time, but wait, I must listen closer—tra-la-la, yes, no doubt about it this time, not just ordinary time but the Viennese waltz time. Strauss' music, how it gets into your blood! But who is making all this music, this wonderful glorious music? I must investigate.

Upon entering the building, the music could be heard much plainer and there were other people standing about listening. As the music ceased I immediately started my bombardment of questions. Which of Strauss' works is this? Who is singing it? For what purpose?

I was told that it is the Glasbena Matica chorus busy at rehearsal for the operetta "Gypsy Baron," which they will present on Sept. 28. Also I was told that this chorus has been diligently rehearsing every Thursday, even during the terrific heat wave that we had. Now that goes to show that they really must be taking the operetta seriously and that they really enjoy it. Small wonder—as "The Gypsy Baron" is one of the more famous operettas of Johann Strauss.

So at this time I want all lovers of

Strauss music to reserve Sept. 28 for the Gypsy Baron. Just imagine, a Strauss operetta right in the Slovenian National Home. It should make history.

A Lover of Music

Holmes A. C. Battles Way to Lead Class F

A group of boys known as Holmes A. C. have battled their way to the top of the Euclid Beach group of the Class F hardball competition. This group includes boys from 14 and under. They defeated the champs of the Euclid (city) group and lost their first game of the season to the Gordon park nine last Wednesday.

The boys consider themselves part of St. Mary's farm system, such as it is. Majority of them are Slovenian boys from St. Mary's. Frank Contely was the pitcher, incidentally Frank measures 6'2" in his stocking feet—12 1/2, while Chuckie Smerdel, the right fielder is about a yard long. Bill Grabcik played first base, Ed Rozman was at second and Bill McSweeney, he's Slovenian in spite of his Irish tag, is their snappy shortstop and one of their best hitters. Sonny Mauser played in the right field position regularly. Vinko Fortune patrolled center field and Sonny Rotar was their fighting catcher. He measures a little over a yard but that's because of his curly head. Ray Rakar and Gus Fortune were managers.

They will receive jersey sweaters for their championship playing in the Euclid Beach group.

Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kuret of 726 E. 155 St. announce the engagement of their daughter, Josephine, to Mr. Robert Emser, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Emser, 1121 E. 143 St.

OREL CEDAR POINT OUTING TOMORROW, SUNDAY, AUG. 17

Train Leaves at 7:55 A. M. from Union Terminal—Public Square

Tomorrow morning the Orels and their friends will leave for Cedar Point by train.

All those going are requested to meet in front of St. Vitus School at 7 a.m. to 7:15 a.m. The train will leave at 7:55 a.m. from the Terminal on Public Square so be sure to be on time. If anyone prefers to do so, they may go right to the terminal instead of to the school. The trip (round trip) will cost \$1.25. This includes train fare to Sandusky, bus fare to the boat pier and boat fare across the bay to Cedar Point.

The park itself is a beautiful island with many attractions including a nationally famed name band in their beautiful ballroom. Pack your lunch baskets and be sure to be on time.

Going home in the evening it will be optional as to what time you can leave. There will be a train leaving at 5:27 p.m. and one at 9:28 p.m.

Be sure to set those alarms plenty early tomorrow morning.

Your reporter, . . . "CURLY JO"

MARN'S 5-HITTER PUTS SAINTS BACK IN WIN COLUMN

At a hotly debated and most interesting game, St. Mary's Class D team turned in another victory last Sunday when they defeated the Brooklyn Builders, 5-1, at Woodhill grounds. Al Marn pitched a marvelous game allowing but 5 hits and not pitching to more than 4 batters in any one inning.

St. Mary's received 4 hits but nevertheless made up by making the most of any opportunity and playing "heads up" ball. The infielders, Kozel, Rakar, Fortuna, and Tercek, checked any rally the Builders attempted. "Truck along" Erjavec received two of the hits and Frank Fortuna received the other two.

St. Mary's B H R
Kozel, 3b 4 0 1
Smerke, c 4 0 1
Erjavec, rf 4 2 1
Tercek, 1b 4 0 0
A. Fortuna, 2b 4 0 1
Lauther, lf 4 0 0
Rakar, ss 4 0 0
Fortuna, cf 4 2 0
Marn, p 4 0 1

Totals 36 4 5

Brooklyn Builders B H R
Connors, If 4 1 0
Serdio, 3b 4 0 0
Volk, cf 4 0 0
Burrows, 1b 4 0 0
Graham, 2b 4 2 1
Jindra, c 2 0 0
Kollai, ss 4 2 0
Tuley, rf 3 0 0
Mahaynick, p 1 0 0

Totals 211 001 000-5

Builders 000 010 000-1

St. Mary's baseball team wants to thank Fr. Celesnik for his additional donation of \$5 toward their expenses.

Thank you, Father. They have been

anxiously awaiting answers to the letters sent last week to many of our professional men in the neighborhood asking for donations. Don't let the club down.

In addition to his beautiful mound work, Vidmar led the hitters with two homers and two singles and he also stole four bases.

St. Andrew's B H O A

Poloja, rf 5 2 0 1

Kocisin, rf 0 0 0 1

Casey, c 6 1 19 1

A. Vargo, 3 6 1 1 0

Hlad, s 6 2 0 0

Puskar, 1 5 3 7 1

Posipanka, If 6 3 0 0

Correll, cf 2 0 0 0

Woma, cf 4 1 0 0

L. Vargo, 2 2 0 0 0

Rusnak, 2 1 1 0 1

Vidmar, p 4 4 0 1

Totals 47 18 27 6

Vidmar, B H O A

Wesel, s 3 0 0 1

Walsh, rf 3 0 1 0

Keller, 1 3 0 8 0

Wolf, 2 3 0 1 1

Winchell, p 3 0 5 0

Szechez, If 3 0 2 0

Slowey, c 3 0 6 1

Bichimer, 3 3 0 1 2

Totals 27 0 24 9

St. Andrews B H O A

Andrews 120 025 65x-21

Runs—Poloja 4, Posipanka, Vidmar 4, Hlad, Puskar 3, Rusnak 3, Casey 2, Woma, A. Vargo 2.

Two-base hits—Poloja, Posipanka,

Three-base hits—A. Vargo, Home runs—Vidmar 2, Rusnak. Bases on balls—Winchell 4. Struck out—Vidmar 20, Winchell 7.

A good time is to be had by all.

BARAGA GLEE CLUB

Tuesday was a very busy and exciting evening for everyone present. Our well-known director and pianist Miss Eleanor Karlinger was back with us again from her recent trip to the glorious West. The Glee Club, delighted to see her again, gave her a most hearty welcome. Eleanor in return satisfied the anxious girls with vivid accounts of her trip. Climbing famous mountains; swimming in fresh waters; riding real Western style on real Western horses!

We are very happy that you enjoyed your trip, Eleanor, and that you had the wonderful opportunity to see the West.

Flo Tomsic was gazed upon in awe as she appeared at rehearsal Tuesday in a dress which caused the girls to think she actually had it on backwards. P. S. Latest styles???

Your reporter with her magnet eye saw Misses Petrinic, Gobec, Gruden and Lokar window shopping at Gorick's Haberdashery!!!

VACATIONS:

Florence Rode recuperating from her recent trip to Ann Arbor, Mich., where she visited her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Milavec.

Ann Zajc and Helen Rupar enjoyed an exciting week at Vermillion on the Lake.

SICK LIST:

An appendectomy operation was performed on Ann Cimperman recently. Friends may visit her at Charity Hospital, Room 206. Here's wishes for a speedy recovery, Ann.

OUTING:

Sunday, August 17, is another outing of the Baraga Glee Club. All the girls should meet at Cimperman's Grocery Store promptly at 9:00 o'clock. Come equipped with chow (as they call it in the Army), bring along blankets and swim suits, if weather permits us to swim. Last but not least, bring your smiling self.

Worrying about the sudden disappearance of the saucy Saucer . . . Genevieve and Tony Kastelic celebrating their paper anniversary at Geneva with their entire bridal party—this brought Gene Vercek home from military service again. Dorothy Slak acquiring her sun-tan on the tennis courts and Gallie Kodek postcarding this department from Fairmont, W. Va., where she spent the weekend visiting friends.

Your reporter, . . . "CURLY JO"