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**23 RAZISKOVANJE IN RAZVOJ, ZNANOST IN TEHNOLOGIJA
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

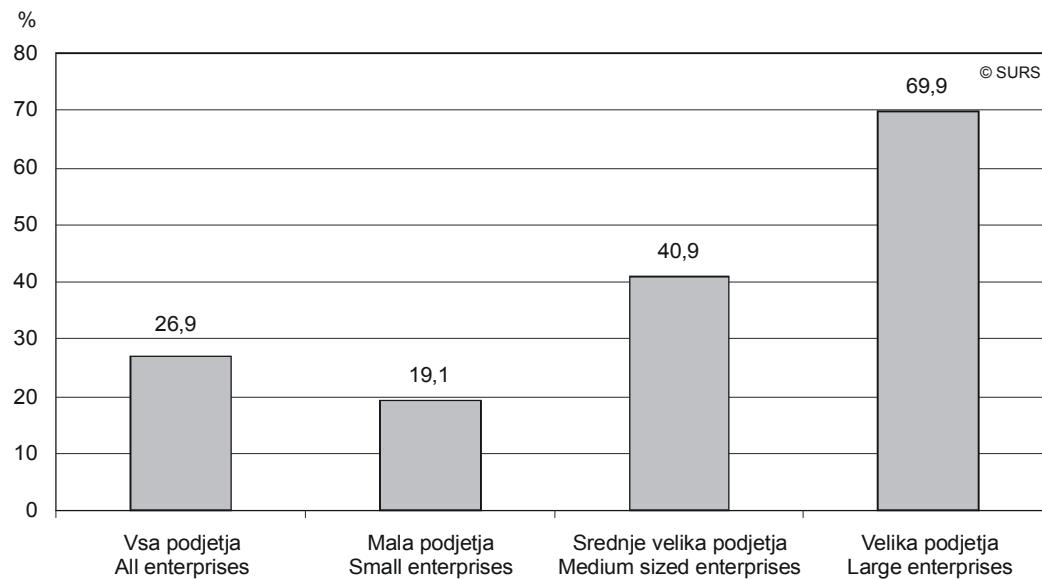
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**INOVACIJSKA DEJAVNOST V PREDELOVALNI DEJAVNOSTI IN IZBRANIH STORITVENIH DEJAVNOSTIH, SLOVENIJA, 2002-2004
INNOVATION ACTIVITY IN MANUFACTURING AND SELECTED SERVICES, SLOVENIA, 2002-2004**

- ▶ Z inovacijsko dejavnostjo se je v obdobju 2002–2004 ukvarjalo 26,9 % podjetij. Delež inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij raste z velikostjo podjetja; tako je bilo najmanj inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij med malimi podjetji (19,1 %), precej več jih je bilo med srednje velikimi podjetji (40,9 %) in največ med velikimi podjetji (69,9 %).
- ▶ Med podjetji, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijsko dejavnostjo, so bila najštevilnejša tista, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda in postopka (15,0 %), sledila so jim podjetja, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo postopka (6,6 %), in podjetja, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo proizvoda (5,0 %); najmanj številna pa so bila podjetja, ki inovacijske dejavnosti niso dokončala ali so jo opustila (0,3 %).
- ▶ Med inovacijsko aktivnimi podjetji je 47,2 % podjetij pri inovacijski dejavnosti sodelovalo z drugimi podjetji oziroma ustanovami. Največ podjetij je pri inovirjanju sodelovalo z dobavitelji opreme, materialov oziroma komponent (37,5 % inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij) ter s strankami ali kupci (33,0 % inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij).
- ▶ In the 2002-2004 period 26.9% of enterprises were innovation active. The share of innovation active enterprises grows with the enterprise size; so, the smallest share of innovation active enterprises was among small enterprises (19.1%), followed by the medium-sized enterprises (40.9%) and large enterprises, where the share of innovation active enterprises was 69.9% of all enterprises.
- ▶ Most of the enterprises developed product and process innovation (15.0%), followed by enterprises that introduced only process innovation (6.6%) and enterprises that introduced only product innovation (5.0%). The fewest enterprises that were innovation active had unfinished or abandoned innovation activity (0.3%)
- ▶ Among innovation active enterprises 47.2% of enterprises cooperated with other enterprises or institutions. Most of the enterprises cooperated with the suppliers of equipment, materials or components (37.5% of innovation active enterprises) and with clients and customers (33.0% of innovation active enterprises)

Slika 1: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Chart 1: Shares of innovation active enterprises, Slovenia, 2002-2004



I. INOVACIJSKA DEJAVNOST V PODJETIJIH Z 10 IN VEČ ZAPOSLENIMI IN IZBRANIMI DEJAVNOSTMI¹⁾
INNOVATION ACTIVITY IN ENTERPRISES WITH 10 AND MORE PERSONS IN PAID EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED ACTIVITIES¹⁾

1. Število podjetij in podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Number of enterprises and enterprises that are part of a group of enterprises, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | Število podjetij Number of enterprises | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group | | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij in imajo sedež v tujini Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group and have foreign head office | | TOTAL (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| | | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktívna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 3788 | 429 | 564 | 85 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
| mala | | 2740 | 155 | 331 | 43 | small |
| srednje velika | | 819 | 162 | 193 | 26 | medium sized |
| velika | | 229 | 112 | 40 | 16 | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRJA | 2250 | 339 | 275 | 43 | C_D_E |
| mala | | 1427 | 104 | 120 | 9 | small |
| srednje velika | | 637 | 137 | 126 | 19 | medium sized |
| velika | | 186 | 98 | 28 | 15 | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | z | z | z | z | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDLOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 2139 | 334 | 261 | 43 | D |
| mala | | 1376 | 104 | 111 | 9 | small |
| srednje velika | | 592 | 134 | 123 | 19 | medium sized |
| velika | | 171 | 96 | 27 | 15 | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobacočnih izdelkov | z | 45 | 17 | z | DA |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krznenih izdelkov | 175 | 12 | 53 | - | DB |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjnih izdelkov | 29 | 7 | z | - | DC |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 157 | 10 | 18 | - | DD |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 166 | 19 | 36 | z | DE |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet.vlaken | z | 36 | z | z | DF_DG |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 146 | 29 | 16 | 9 | DH |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 99 | 19 | 22 | 3 | DI |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 437 | 43 | 33 | 7 | DJ |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 195 | 33 | 13 | 12 | DK |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 217 | 48 | 13 | 7 | DL |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 55 | 11 | 12 | - | DM |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 180 | 19 | 14 | - | DN |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | z | z | z | z | E |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 1537 | 90 | 289 | 42 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 |
| 74.3 | mala | 1312 | 51 | 210 | 34 | small |
| srednje velika | | 182 | 25 | 66 | z | medium sized |
| velika | | 43 | 14 | 12 | z | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 696 | 35 | 131 | 18 | G (51) |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zveze | 372 | 28 | 50 | 13 | I |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 109 | 9 | 38 | 4 | J |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 360 | 18 | 70 | 7 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) |
| | | | | | 25 | Real estate, renting &business activities |

- 1) Podatki iz I. poglavja se nanašajo na podjetja, ki imajo 10 in več zaposlenih in se uvrščajo v izbrane dejavnosti:
- rudarstvo (C, 10-14)
- predelovalne dejavnosti (D, 15-37)
- oskrba z elektriko, plinom in vodo (E, 40-41)
- posredništvo in trgovina na debelo (G, 51)
- promet, skladiščenje in zveze (I, 60-64)
- finančno posredništvo (J, 65-67)
- obdelava podatkov in podatkovne baze (K, 72)
- raziskovanje in razvoj (K, 73)
- projektiranje in tehnično svetovanje (K, 74.2)
- tehnično preizkušanje in analiziranje (K, 74.3)
- 1) Data on chapter I. are data on enterprises with 10 and persons in paid employment in the following activities:
- mining and quarrying (C, 10-14)
- manufacturing (D, 15-37)
- electricity, gas and water supply (E, 40-41)
- wholesale trade (G, 51)
- transport, storage and communication (I, 60-64)
- financial intermediation (J, 65-67)
- computer and related activities (K, 72)
- research and development (K, 73)
- architectural and engineering activities (K, 74.2)
- technical testing and analysis (K, 74.3)

2. Trgi, na katerih so podjetja prodajala svoje izdelke in storitve, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Markets in which enterprises sold goods and services, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | | Prodaja izdelkov na lokalnem / regionalnem trgu Sale of goods on local / regional market | | Prodaja izdelkov na nacionalnem trgu Sale of goods on national market | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | ne-inovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | ne-inovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | |
| | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | mala srednje velika velika | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | small medium sized large | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 922 | 2568 | 823 | 1739 | TOTAL |
| | mala | 463 | 2064 | 384 | 1361 | small |
| | srednje velika | 314 | 444 | 294 | 325 | medium sized |
| | velika | 145 | 59 | 145 | 53 | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 718 | 1378 | 621 | 838 | INDUSTRY |
| | mala | 328 | 1017 | 250 | 560 | small |
| | srednje velika | 270 | 319 | 250 | 238 | medium sized |
| | velika | 119 | 42 | 120 | 40 | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | 7 | 23 | 7 | 17 | C Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 696 | 1294 | 606 | 815 | MANUFACTURING |
| | mala | 321 | 973 | 246 | 546 | small |
| | srednje velika | 261 | 284 | 245 | 234 | medium sized |
| | velika | 113 | 37 | 115 | 35 | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobačnih izdelkov | 84 | 132 | 45 | 40 | DA Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krvnenih izdelkov | 50 | 105 | 39 | 67 | DB Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjnih izdelkov | 10 | 11 | 12 | 8 | DC Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 26 | 126 | 22 | 64 | DD Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 40 | 123 | 42 | 91 | DE Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet.vlaken | 52 | 14 | 53 | 13 | DF_DG Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nuc.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 50 | 76 | 49 | 62 | DH fuel and chemicals & chemical products |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 36 | 57 | 23 | 36 | DI Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 97 | 311 | 92 | 191 | DJ Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 91 | 95 | 74 | 75 | DK Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 94 | 83 | 98 | 71 | DL Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 18 | 32 | 20 | 22 | DM Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 48 | 129 | 38 | 76 | DN Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | 15 | 61 | 7 | 6 | E Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 204 | 1190 | 202 | 901 | SERVICES |
| | mala | 135 | 1048 | 133 | 801 | small |
| | srednje velika | 44 | 126 | 44 | 87 | medium sized |
| | velika | 26 | 17 | 25 | 13 | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 71 | 578 | 63 | 454 | G (51) Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zvezne | 44 | 297 | 52 | 222 | I Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 22 | 73 | 17 | 63 | J Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 67 | 241 | 71 | 162 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) Real estate, renting &business activities |

2. Trgi, na katerih so podjetja prodajala svoje izdelke in storitve, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
 Markets in which enterprises sold goods and services, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| | | Prodaja izdelkov na drugih trgih EU, EFTA in/ali držav kandidat ^k Sale of goods in other EU, EFTA and/or EU-CC countries | Prodaja izdelkov na trgih drugih držav Sale of goods in any other country | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|-----|---------------------------------------|---|
| | | | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | ne-inovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 729 | 1345 | 438 | 559 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | | 311 | 995 | 145 | 394 | 51, 72, | small |
| srednje velika | | 282 | 301 | 187 | 140 | 74.2 in | medium sized |
| velika | | 136 | 48 | 106 | 25 | 74.3) | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRJA | 570 | 875 | 344 | 281 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| mala | | 194 | 591 | 84 | 160 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 255 | 242 | 166 | 101 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 121 | 42 | 95 | 20 | | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | z | 11 | z | z | C | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 567 | 862 | 343 | 280 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| mala | | 194 | 583 | 84 | 160 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 252 | 238 | 164 | 100 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 121 | 40 | 95 | 20 | | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobačnih izdelkov | 37 | 32 | 26 | z | DA | Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krznenih izdelkov | 28 | 94 | 21 | 22 | DB | Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjnih izdelkov | 15 | 9 | 10 | z | DC | Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 24 | 83 | 5 | 44 | DD | Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 23 | 77 | 15 | 38 | DE | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.i.zd.,umet.vlaken | 52 | 14 | 34 | 7 | DF_DG | Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nuc.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 53 | 75 | 30 | 35 | DH | fuel and chemicals & chemical products |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 14 | 32 | 10 | 10 | DI | Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 90 | 218 | 35 | 42 | DJ | Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 76 | 69 | 56 | 11 | DK | Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 99 | 85 | 61 | 37 | DL | Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 22 | 19 | 17 | 4 | DM | Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 34 | 53 | 22 | 21 | DN | Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | z | 3 | z | - | E | Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 160 | 469 | 94 | 278 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | SERVICES |
| mala | | 118 | 404 | 61 | 233 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | small |
| srednje velika | | 28 | 59 | 21 | 39 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 14 | 6 | 11 | 5 | | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 49 | 210 | 25 | 152 | G (51) | Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zveze | 45 | 210 | 21 | 92 | I | Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | z | 11 | 3 | z | J | Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 63 | 38 | 45 | 32 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Real estate, renting &business activities |

3. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | Število podjetij skupaj Number of enterprises, total | Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja ¹⁾ Innovation active enterprises ¹⁾ | | Inovatorji proizvoda ²⁾ Product innovators ²⁾ | | Inovatorji postopka ³⁾ Process innovators ³⁾ | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| | | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 3788 | 1018 | 26,9 | 190 | 5,0 | 250 | 6,6 |
| mala | 2740 | 522 | 19,1 | 118 | 4,3 | 155 | 5,7 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
| srednje velika | 819 | 335 | 40,9 | 58 | 7,1 | 71 | 8,7 | TOTAL small |
| velika | 229 | 160 | 69,9 | 14 | 6,1 | 24 | 10,5 | medium sized |
| C_D_E INDUSTRIJA | 2250 | 772 | 34,3 | 137 | 6,1 | 192 | 8,5 | C_D_E INDUSTRY |
| mala | 1427 | 349 | 24,5 | 77 | 5,4 | 117 | 8,2 | small |
| srednje velika | 637 | 288 | 45,2 | 49 | 7,7 | 53 | 8,3 | medium sized |
| velika | 186 | 135 | 72,6 | 11 | 5,9 | 22 | 11,8 | large |
| C Rudarstvo | z | z | z | z | z | 7 | z | C Mining and quarrying |
| D PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 2139 | 748 | 35,0 | 135 | 6,3 | 179 | 8,4 | D MANUFACTURING |
| mala | 1376 | 343 | 24,9 | 77 | 5,6 | 113 | 8,2 | small |
| srednje velika | 592 | z | z | 48 | 8,1 | 50 | 8,4 | medium sized |
| velika | 171 | z | z | 10 | 5,8 | 16 | 9,4 | large |
| DA Proizvodnja hrane, pihač, tobačnih izdelkov | z | 84 | z | 15 | z | 18 | z | DA Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB Proizvodnja tekstilj, tekstilnih, krvnenih izdelkov | 175 | z | z | 12 | 6,9 | 13 | 7,4 | DB Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC Proizvodnja usnja, usnjenej izdelkov | 29 | 15 | 51,7 | 4 | 13,8 | z | z | DC Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD Obdelava in predelava lesa | 157 | 26 | 16,6 | 5 | 3,2 | 5 | 3,2 | DD Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 166 | 42 | 25,3 | 9 | 5,4 | 4 | 2,4 | DE Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.kem.izd.,umet.vlaken | z | z | z | 3 | z | z | z | DF_DG Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nc.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 146 | 54 | 37,0 | 15 | 10,3 | 10 | 6,8 | DH fuel and chemicals & chemical products |
| DI Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 99 | 40 | 40,4 | 4 | 4,0 | 18 | 18,2 | DI Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 437 | 110 | 25,2 | 18 | 4,1 | 55 | 12,6 | DJ Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 195 | 96 | 49,2 | 14 | 7,2 | 12 | 6,2 | DK Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 217 | 106 | 48,8 | 31 | 14,3 | 17 | 7,8 | DL Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 55 | 23 | 41,8 | z | z | 3 | 5,5 | DM Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 180 | z | z | z | z | 20 | 11,1 | DN Manufacturing nec. |
| E Osnovna dejavnost, vodni in zračni promet, komunikacija, postrijevanje, storitve v zdravstvu, obrazovanju in kulturni delavnosti | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | E Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 1537 | 246 | 16,0 | 53 | 3,4 | 58 | 3,8 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 SERVICES |
| mala | 1312 | 173 | 13,2 | 41 | 3,1 | 38 | 2,9 | small |
| srednje velika | 182 | 47 | 25,8 | 9 | 4,9 | z | z | medium sized |
| velika | 43 | 26 | 60,5 | 3 | 7,0 | z | z | large |
| G (51) Posredništvo, trgovina, prevoz in skladiščenje, zvezne dejavnosti | 696 | 72 | 10,3 | 13 | 1,9 | 37 | 5,3 | G (51) Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I Promet, skladiščenje; zvezne dejavnosti | 372 | 53 | 14,2 | 14 | 3,8 | 5 | 1,3 | I Transport, storage and communication |
| J Finančno posredništvo | 109 | 23 | 21,1 | 3 | 2,8 | 7 | 6,4 | J Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 360 | 98 | 27,2 | 24 | 6,7 | z | z | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) Real estate, renting &business activities |

1) Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja so podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda (izdelka ali storitve) ali inovacijo postopka ali so imela nedokončano ali opuščeno inovacijsko dejavnost.
Innovation active enterprises are enterprises that have introduced product or process innovation or those that had ongoing or abandoned innovation activity.

2) Inovatorji proizvoda: podjetja, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo proizvoda.
Product innovators: enterprises that have introduced only product innovation.

3) Inovatorji postopka: podjetja, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo postopka.
Process innovators: enterprises that have introduced only process innovation.

3. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| | Inovatorji proizvoda in postopka ⁴⁾ Product and process innovator ⁴⁾ | Nedokončane in/ali opuščene inov. dejav. ⁵⁾ Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activity ⁵⁾ | | Neinovativna podjetja ⁶⁾ Non-innovative enterprises ⁶⁾ | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | | | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ mala srednje velika velika | 567 250 199 118 | 15,0 9,1 24,3 51,5 | 10 - 6 4 | 0,3 - 0,7 1,7 | 2770 2217 484 69 | 73,1 80,9 59,1 30,1 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL small medium sized large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA mala srednje velika velika | 436 155 180 101 | 19,4 10,9 28,3 54,3 | 6 z 5 z | 0,3 z 0,8 z | 1478 1078 349 51 | 65,7 75,5 54,8 27,4 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY small medium sized large |
| C | Rudarstvo | - | - | - | - | z | z | C | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI mala srednje velika velika | 428 153 176 100 | 20,0 11,1 29,7 58,5 | 5 - z z | 0,2 - z z | 1391 1034 z z | 65,0 75,1 z z | D | MANUFACTURING small medium sized large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobačnih izdelkov | 50 | z | z | z | z | z | DA | Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krvnenih izdelkov | 23 | 13,1 | z | z | 124 | 70,9 | DB | Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjnih izdelkov | 9 | 31,0 | - | - | 15 | 51,7 | DC | Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 16 | 10,2 | - | - | 131 | 83,4 | DD | Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 28 | 16,9 | - | - | 124 | 74,7 | DE | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet.vlaken | 48 | z | - | - | 14 | z | DF_DG | Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nuc.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 29 | 19,9 | - | - | 92 | 63,0 | DH | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 18 | 18,2 | - | - | 59 | 59,6 | DI | Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 37 | 8,5 | - | - | 327 | 74,8 | DJ | Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 70 | 35,9 | - | - | 99 | 50,8 | DK | Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 58 | 26,7 | - | - | 111 | 51,2 | DL | Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 19 | 34,5 | - | - | z | z | DM | Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 23 | 12,8 | z | z | 130 | 72,2 | DN | Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Osnovna proizvodnja energije, plinom in vodo | z | z | z | z | z | z | E | Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 in 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI mala srednje velika velika | 131 94 19 18 | 8,5 7,2 10,4 41,9 | 4 - z z | 0,3 - z z | 1292 1139 135 17 | 84,1 86,8 74,2 39,5 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 in 74.3 | SERVICES small medium sized large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. Vozil | 23 | 3,3 | - | - | 624 | 89,7 | G (51) | Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladishtenje; zveze | 34 | 9,1 | - | - | 320 | 86,0 | I | Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 11 | 10,1 | z | z | 86 | 78,9 | J | Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 64 | 17,8 | z | z | 262 | 72,8 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Real estate, renting &business activities |

4) Inovatorji proizvoda in postopka: podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda in inovacijo postopka.

Product and process innovators: enterprises that have introduced product and process innovation.

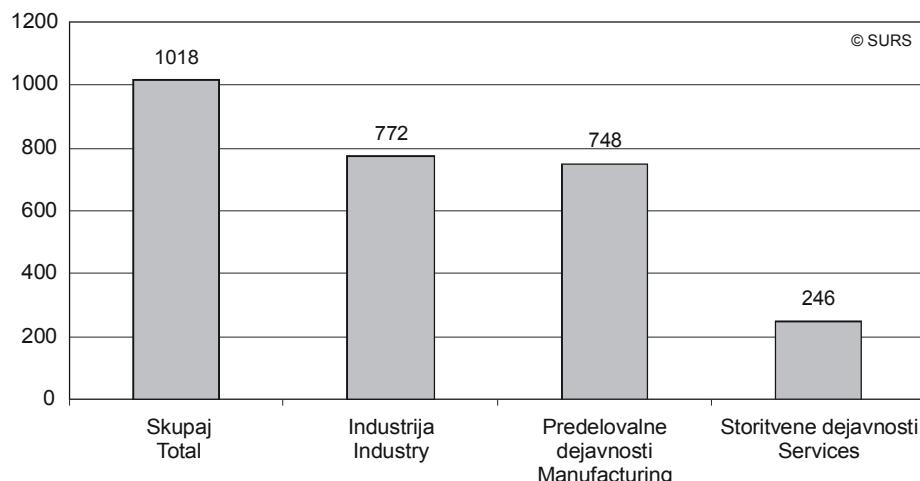
5) Nedokončane in/ali opuščene inovacijske dejavnosti: podjetja, ki so imela nedokončane ali opuščene inovacijske dejavnosti in niso uvedla nobene inovacije.

Ongoing and /or abandoned innovation activity: Enterprises that had ongoing or abandoned innovation activity and have not introduced any type of innovation.

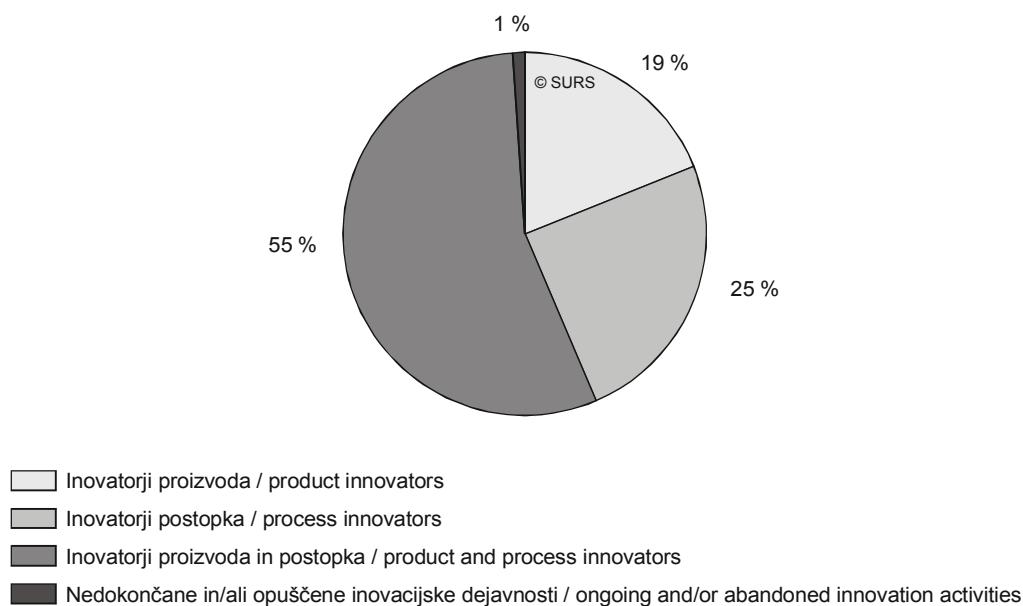
6) Neinovativna podjetja: podjetja, ki niso uvedla nobene inovacije in se niso ukvarjala z inovacijsko dejavnostjo.

Non-innovative enterprises: Enterprises that have not introduced any type of innovation and had no innovation activity.

Slika 2: Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja, po dejavnostih, 2002-2004
Chart 2: Innovation active enterprises by activities, 2002-2004



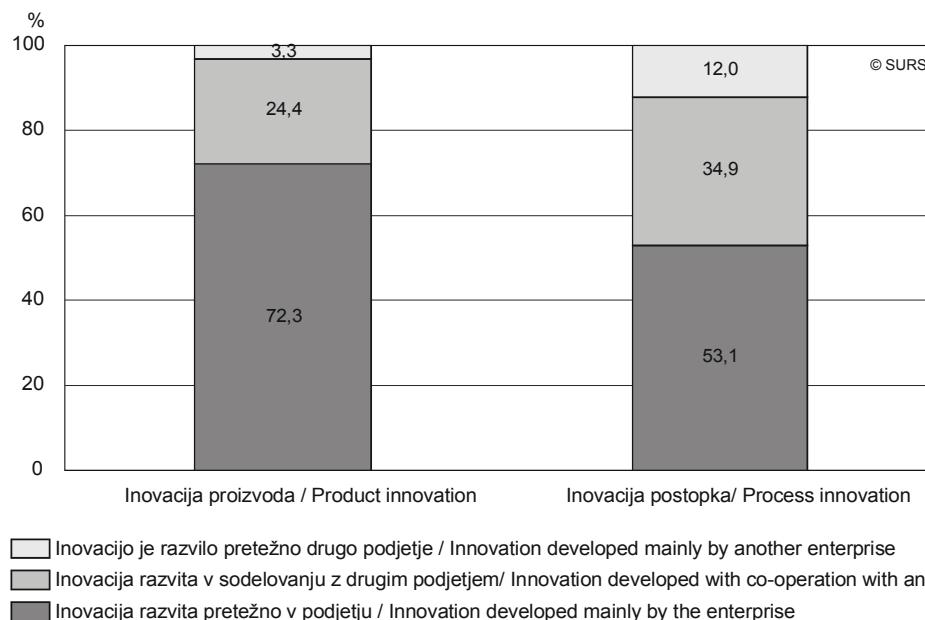
Slika 3: Struktura inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Chart 3: Structure of innovation active enterprises, Slovenia, 2002-2004



4. Deleži podjetij, ki so sama ali v sodelovanju razvila nov proizvod ali postopek, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Shares of enterprises that developed a new product or process alone or in cooperation, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | | Inovacija proizvoda Product innovation | | | Inovacija postopka Process innovation | | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL small medium sized large |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| | | Proizvod razvit pretežno v podjetju Product developed mainly by the enterprise | Proizvod razvit v sode- lovanju Product developed in co- operation | Proizvod razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje Product developed mainly by another enterprise | Postopek razvit pretežno v podjetju Process developed mainly by the enterprise | Postopek razvit v sode- lovanju Process developed in co- operation | Postopek razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje Process developed mainly by another enterprise | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 72,3 | 24,4 | 3,3 | 53,1 | 34,9 | 12,0 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL small medium sized large |
| mala | | 73,1 | 24,7 | 2,2 | 59,0 | 29,1 | 11,9 | | |
| srednje velika | | 74,0 | 21,3 | 4,7 | 50,6 | 34,3 | 15,1 | | |
| velika | | 65,9 | 30,3 | 3,8 | 41,3 | 52,4 | 6,3 | | |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 70,0 | 26,3 | 3,7 | 53,3 | 36,6 | 10,0 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| mala | | 64,4 | 32,2 | 3,4 | 58,3 | 32,5 | 9,2 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 75,5 | 20,5 | 3,9 | 53,4 | 34,2 | 12,4 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 70,5 | 25,9 | 3,6 | 42,3 | 51,2 | 6,5 | | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | - | - | - | 100,0 | - | - | C | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDDELVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 70,4 | 26,2 | 3,4 | 53,6 | 36,8 | 9,5 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| mala | | 63,9 | 32,6 | 3,5 | 58,3 | 32,2 | 9,5 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 76,3 | 20,1 | 3,6 | 54,0 | 34,5 | 11,5 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 71,8 | 25,5 | 2,7 | 42,2 | 52,6 | 5,2 | | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobacnih izdelkov | 87,9 | 10,6 | 1,5 | 47,8 | 43,5 | 8,7 | DA | Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krznenih izdelkov | 57,1 | 42,9 | - | 52,8 | 19,4 | 27,8 | DB | Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjениh izdelkov | 85,7 | 14,3 | - | 60,0 | 40,0 | - | DC | Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 85,7 | 9,5 | 4,8 | 77,3 | 22,7 | - | DD | Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 66,7 | 2,8 | 30,6 | 46,9 | 12,5 | 40,6 | DE | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet. viaken | 80,0 | 20,0 | - | 29,4 | 64,7 | 5,9 | DF_DG | Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&ncu.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 63,6 | 36,4 | - | 39,5 | 55,3 | 5,3 | DH | fuel and chemicals & chemical products |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 90,9 | 9,1 | - | 88,9 | 8,3 | 2,8 | DI | Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 61,8 | 36,4 | 1,8 | 48,4 | 48,4 | 3,3 | DJ | Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 75,0 | 25,0 | - | 76,8 | 20,7 | 2,4 | DK | Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 60,7 | 38,2 | 1,1 | 65,3 | 30,7 | 4,0 | DL | Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 55,0 | 30,0 | 15,0 | 45,5 | 50,0 | 4,5 | DM | Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 53,8 | 46,2 | - | 22,7 | 50,0 | 27,3 | DN | Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | 50,0 | 30,0 | 20,0 | 14,3 | 50,0 | 35,7 | E | Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 79,3 | 18,5 | 2,2 | 52,1 | 29,3 | 18,6 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | SERVICES |
| mala | | 88,1 | 11,9 | - | 60,2 | 22,6 | 17,3 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 62,1 | 27,6 | 10,3 | 32,4 | 35,1 | 32,4 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 40,0 | 55,0 | 5,0 | 31,6 | 63,2 | 5,3 | | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 57,1 | 37,1 | 5,7 | 30,0 | 35,0 | 35,0 | G (51) | Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zveze | 83,0 | 12,8 | 4,3 | 68,4 | 15,8 | 15,8 | I | Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 42,9 | 57,1 | - | 27,8 | 33,3 | 38,9 | J | Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 90,9 | 9,1 | - | 68,1 | 30,6 | 1,4 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Real estate, renting &business activities |

Slika 4: Razvoj inovacije, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Chart 4: Development of innovation, Slovenia, 2002-2004



[White square] Inovacijo je razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje / Innovation developed mainly by another enterprise
 [Light grey square] Inovacija razvita v sodelovanju z drugim podjetjem/ Innovation developed with co-operation with another company
 [Dark grey square] Inovacija razvita pretežno v podjetju / Innovation developed mainly by the enterprise

5. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Enterprises that had innovation activity, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | Podjetja z lastno raziskovalno razvojno dejavnostjo Enterprises engaged in intramural research and development | | | Zunanje raziskave in razvoj Extramural R&D | Pridobitev strojev in opreme Acquisition of machinery & equipment | | |
| | | skupaj total | redna dejavnost continuous R&D | občasna dejavnost occasional R&D | | | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 795 | 391 | 405 | 375 | 852 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | | 366 | 147 | 218 | 132 | 430 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 283 | 142 | 141 | 150 | 284 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 147 | 102 | 45 | 93 | 138 | | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 595 | 301 | 294 | 308 | 678 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| mala | | 220 | 84 | 136 | 99 | 314 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 250 | 128 | 122 | 128 | 247 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 126 | 90 | 36 | 81 | 117 | | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | 7 | z | z | z | 7 | C | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 579 | 297 | 282 | 295 | 657 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| mala | | 216 | 84 | 132 | 96 | 307 | | small |
| srednje velika | | 244 | 125 | 119 | 124 | 239 | | medium sized |
| velika | | 119 | 88 | 31 | 75 | 111 | | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobačnih izdelkov | 53 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 80 | DA | Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krznenih izdelkov | 47 | 18 | 29 | 7 | 45 | DB | Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjjenih izdelkov | 9 | 7 | z | 5 | 13 | DC | Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 25 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 24 | DD | Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 25 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 36 | DE | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet. vlaken | 52 | 42 | z | 16 | 40 | DF_DG | Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nucl.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 39 | 15 | 24 | 27 | 40 | DH | fuel and chemicals & chemical products |

5. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
 Enterprises that had innovation activity, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | Podjetja z lastno raziskovalno razvojno dejavnostjo Enterprises engaged in intramural research and development | | | Zunanje raziskave in razvoj Extramural R&D | Pridobitev strojev in opreme Acquisition of machinery & equipment | | | |
| | skupaj total | redna dejavnost continuous R&D | občasna dejavnost occasional R&D | | | | | |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 25 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 27 | DI | Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 72 | 27 | 45 | 38 | 90 | DJ | Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 93 | 58 | 35 | 47 | 94 | DK | Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 94 | 51 | 43 | 56 | 101 | DL | Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 20 | 13 | 7 | 18 | 22 | DM | Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 25 | 12 | 13 | 19 | 46 | DN | Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | 9 | z | z | 12 | 14 | E | Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 200 | 90 | 111 | 67 | 174 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 | SERVICES |
| 74.3 | mala | 146 | 64 | 82 | 33 | 116 | 74.3 | small |
| | srednje velika | 33 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 37 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 22 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 21 | | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 40 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 42 | G (51) | Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladščenje; zveze | 44 | 11 | 33 | 24 | 30 | I | Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 20 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 23 | J | Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 96 | 51 | 45 | 16 | 79 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Real estate, renting &business activities |

5. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
 Enterprises that had innovation activity, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------|
| | Pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja Acquisition of other external knowledge | Usposabljanje Training | Uvajanje inovacij na tržišče Marketing introduction of innovation | Druge priprave Other preparations | | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 426 | 801 | 527 | 409 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | 205 | 404 | 241 | 205 | 51 | small | |
| srednje velika | 147 | 263 | 181 | 126 | 72, | medium sized | |
| velika | 75 | 134 | 106 | 77 | 74.3) | large | |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 310 | 604 | 370 | 275 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| mala | 126 | 266 | 125 | 100 | | | small |
| srednje velika | 122 | 227 | 158 | 112 | | | medium sized |
| velika | 62 | 111 | 87 | 64 | | | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | z | 7 | z | z | C | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 296 | 583 | 363 | 272 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| mala | 124 | 259 | 122 | 100 | | | small |
| srednje velika | 117 | 220 | 156 | 110 | | | medium sized |
| velika | 56 | 104 | 85 | 63 | | | large |

5. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
Enterprises that had innovation activity, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|--|---|-----|--|---|
| | Pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja Acquisition of other external knowledge | Usposabljanje Training | Uvajanje inovacij na tržišče Marketing introduction of innovation | Druge priprave Other preparations | | | |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pičač, tobačnih izdelkov | 16 | 37 | 35 | 10 | DA | Mfr. of food; beverages and tobacco |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krvnenih izdelkov | 15 | 43 | 28 | 7 | DB | Mfr.of food, beverages and tobacco |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjenej izdelkov | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 | DC | Mfr.of leather and leather products |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 7 | 12 | 10 | 9 | DD | Mfr.of wood and wood, cork,etc.goods |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 15 | 25 | 11 | 4 | DE | Mfr.of pulp,paper; publishing and printing |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik.,kem.izd.,umet. vlaken | 26 | 46 | 30 | 21 | DF_DG | Mfr.of coke, petrol, prods.&nuc.fuel and chemicals &chemical products |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 27 | 47 | 38 | 23 | DH | fuel and chemicals & chemical products |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 17 | 34 | 10 | 18 | DI | Mfr.other non-metal mineral products |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 53 | 98 | 53 | 46 | DJ | Mfr.of basic metals & fabricated products |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 47 | 72 | 49 | 43 | DK | Mfr.of machinery and equipment nec. |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 40 | 98 | 59 | 52 | DL | Mfr.of electrical and optical equipment |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 13 | 21 | 14 | 14 | DM | Mfr.of transport equipment |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 17 | 42 | 18 | 21 | DN | Manufacturing nec. |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | z | 14 | z | z | E | Electricity, gas and water supply |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 116 | 196 | 157 | 134 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | SERVICES |
| | mala | 78 | 137 | 116 | 105 | | small |
| | srednje velika | 24 | 35 | 22 | 15 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 13 | 24 | 19 | 14 | | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 33 | 50 | 32 | 38 | G (51) | Wholesale, commission, not motors |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zveze | 24 | 47 | 42 | 29 | I | Transport, storage and communication |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 17 | 21 | 18 | 10 | J | Financial intermediation |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 42 | 78 | 64 | 57 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Real estate, renting &business activities |

6. Stroški inovacijske dejavnosti, Slovenija, 2004
Expenditure on innovation activity, Slovenia, 2004

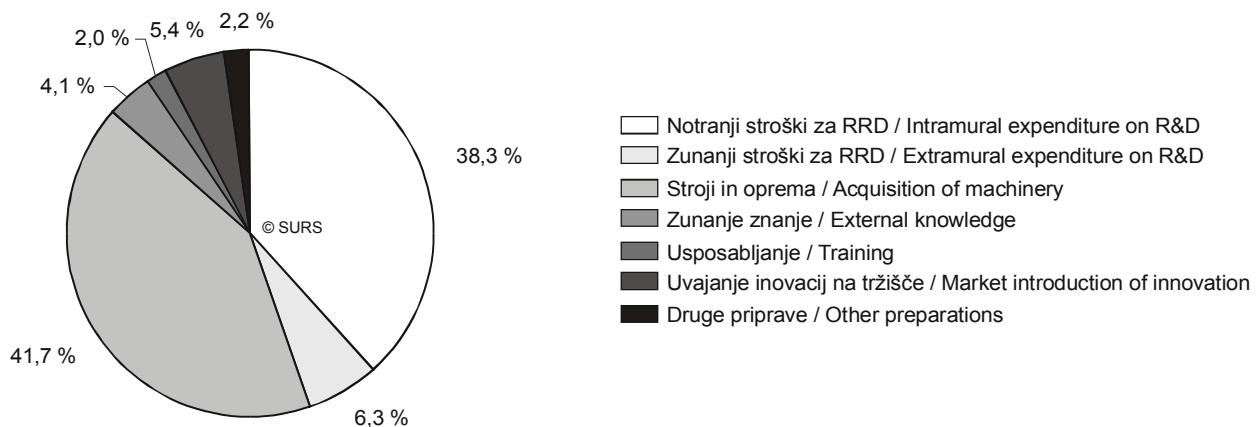
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| | | STROŠKI INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | SKUPAJ TOTAL | Notranji stroški za RRD Intramural expen- diture on R&D | Zunanji stroški za RRD Extra- mural expen- diture on R&D | Stroji in oprema Machi- nery and equi- ipment | Zunanje znanje External know- ledge | Usposa- bljanje Training | Uvajanje na tržišče Market introduc- tion of innova- tion | Druge priprave Other prepara- tions | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 147317 | 56477 | 9292 | 61446 | 6003 | 2892 | 7970 | 3238 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
| mala | | 13092 | 5145 | 260 | 5516 | 452 | 565 | 454 | 699 | small |
| srednje velika | | 24340 | 5934 | 1478 | 13215 | 884 | 742 | 1423 | 664 | medium sized |
| velika | | 109884 | 45398 | 7553 | 42715 | 4667 | 1585 | 6093 | 1874 | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 124038 | 47629 | 8623 | 50596 | 5452 | 2005 | 7053 | 2679 | C_D_E |
| mala | | 8645 | 2798 | 144 | 4602 | 293 | 326 | 235 | 248 | small |
| srednje velika | | 20994 | 4831 | 1034 | 12162 | 581 | 579 | 1189 | 618 | medium sized |
| velika | | 94398 | 40000 | 7445 | 33833 | 4578 | 1100 | 5629 | 1813 | large |
| C | Rudarstvo | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | Mining and quarrying |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 117982 | 47202 | 7229 | 46766 | 5310 | 1952 | 7026 | 2496 | D |
| mala | | 8629 | 2790 | 143 | 4600 | 293 | 322 | 234 | 248 | small |
| srednje velika | | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | medium sized |
| velika | | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | large |
| DA | Proizvodnja hrane, pijač, tobačnih izdelkov | 6301 | 327 | 170 | 3852 | 43 | 64 | 1828 | 17 | DA |
| DB | Proizvodnja tekstilij, tekstilnih, krvnenih izdelkov | 2932 | 1299 | 32 | 1169 | 9 | 97 | 318 | 7 | DB |
| DC | Proizvodnja usnja, usnjenih izdelkov | 366 | 177 | 11 | 80 | 11 | 19 | 56 | 11 | DC |
| DD | Obdelava in predelava lesa | 1245 | 199 | 35 | 810 | 25 | 26 | 85 | 64 | DD |
| DE | Proizvodnja vlaknin, papirja ter izdelkov iz njih | 2604 | 182 | 26 | 1849 | 52 | 30 | 456 | 10 | DE |
| DF_DG | Pro.koksa naftnih deriv., jedrskega goriva; pro.kemik., kem.izd.,umet.vlaken | 42460 | 23704 | 4094 | 8852 | 3891 | 571 | 1080 | 269 | DF_DG |
| DH | Proizv.izdelkov iz gume in plastičnih mas | 3820 | 1410 | 110 | 1734 | 131 | 111 | 215 | 108 | DH |
| DI | Proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov | 2654 | 271 | 53 | 2223 | 8 | 51 | 14 | 33 | DI |
| DJ | Proizvodnja kovin in kovinskih izdelkov | 15885 | 1535 | 222 | 13419 | 217 | 170 | 291 | 30 | DJ |
| DK | Proizvodnja strojev in naprav | 12269 | 4668 | 225 | 4958 | 146 | 180 | 1703 | 390 | DK |
| DL | Proizvodnja električne in optične opreme | 17601 | 11065 | 1207 | 3054 | 425 | 416 | 636 | 799 | DL |
| DM | Proizvodnja vozil in plovil | 6764 | 1969 | 1029 | 2466 | 339 | 125 | 130 | 706 | DM |
| DN | Proizv. pohištva, druge pred. dejav., reciklaža | 3080 | 396 | 13 | 2299 | 13 | 92 | 214 | 52 | DN |
| E | Oskrba z električno energijo, plinom in vodo | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | E |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 23279 | 8848 | 668 | 10849 | 552 | 886 | 917 | 559 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 |
| mala | | 4447 | 2347 | 117 | 914 | 159 | 239 | 219 | 451 | small |
| srednje velika | | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | medium sized |
| velika | | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | z | large |
| G (51) | Posredništvo, trg. na debelo, brez mot. vozil | 1451 | 210 | 43 | 1015 | 62 | 40 | 54 | 26 | G (51) |
| I | Promet, skladiščenje; zveze | 2124 | 710 | 109 | 465 | 33 | 314 | 436 | 58 | I |
| J | Finančno posredništvo | 10513 | 1126 | 405 | 8155 | 288 | 254 | 246 | 39 | J |
| K (72, 74.2, 74.3) | Nepremičnine, najem, poslovne storitve | 9191 | 6802 | 112 | 1214 | 168 | 278 | 181 | 436 | K (72, 74.2, 74.3) |
| Real estate, renting &business activities | | | | | | | | | | |



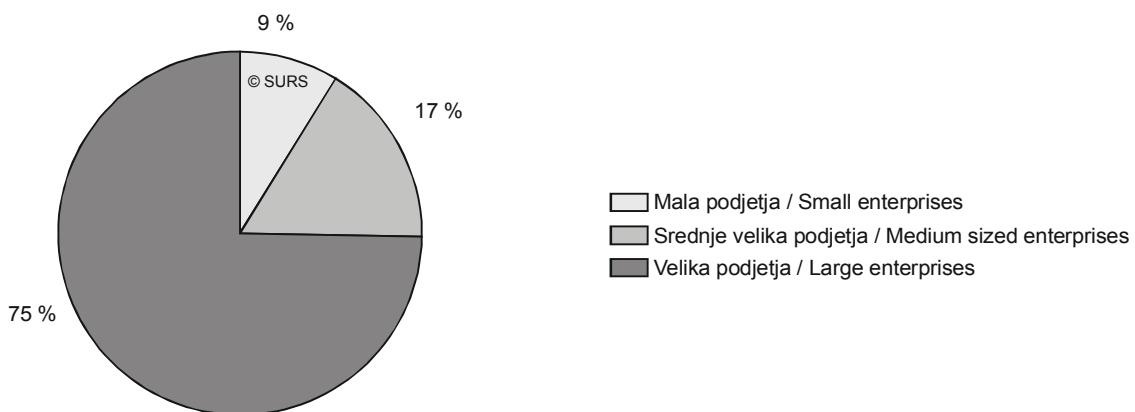
Slika 5: Struktura izdatkov za inovacijsko dejavnost, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Chart 5: Structure of innovation expenditure, Slovenia, 2002-2004



Slika 6: Struktura izdatkov za inovacijsko dejavnost po velikosti podjetja, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Chart 6: Structure of innovation expenditure by enterprise size, Slovenia, 2002-2004



7. Število podjetij, ki je prejelo javno finančno podporo za inovacijske dejavnosti, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Number of enterprises that received public financial support for innovation activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

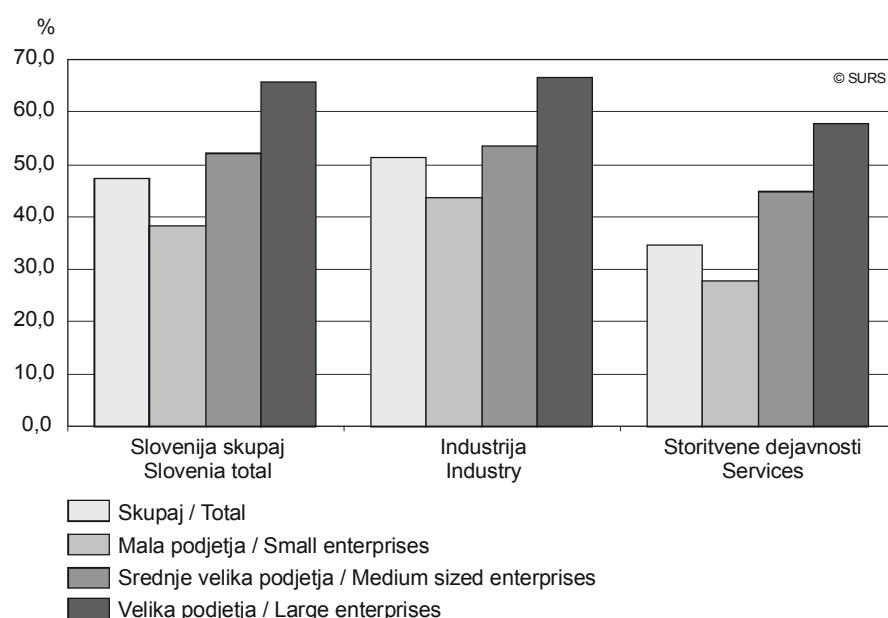
| | | Podjetja, ki so prejela javna sredstva Enterprises that received public funding | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------|
| | | od lokalne oblasti from local government | od države from central government | od Evropske unije from the European Union | v okviru 5. ali 6. okvirnega programa from the 5th or 6th Framework Programme | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 21 | 166 | 41 | 16 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| | mala | 19 | 42 | 16 | - | | small |
| | srednje velika | z | 74 | 12 | 8 | | medium sized |
| | velika | z | 51 | 13 | 9 | | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 12 | 147 | 29 | 14 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| | mala | 11 | 28 | 8 | - | | small |
| | srednje velika | z | 70 | 10 | 6 | | medium sized |
| | velika | z | 50 | 12 | 9 | | large |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 11 | 147 | 29 | 14 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| | mala | 11 | 28 | 8 | - | | small |
| | srednje velika | - | 70 | 10 | 6 | | medium sized |
| | velika | - | 50 | 12 | 9 | | large |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 10 | 19 | z | 2 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | SERVICES |
| | mala | 9 | 14 | z | - | | small |
| | srednje velika | z | z | z | z | | medium sized |
| | velika | z | z | z | z | | large |

8. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so pri inovacijski dejavnosti sodelovala z drugimi podjetji ali ustanovami, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Shares of innovation active enterprises that co-operated by innovation activity with other enterprises or institutions, Slovenia, 2002-2004 %

| | SKUPAJ TOTAL | Podjetja, ki so inovacijsko sodelovala z drugimi Enterprises with innovation cooperation with | | | | | | | | (C, D, E, I, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|
| | | druga podjetja znotraj skupine podjetij with other enterprises within enterprise group | dobavitelji opreme, materijala komponen- tov with suppliers of equipment, material, component | stranke ali kupci clients or customers | konkurenți ali druga podjetja competitors or other enterprises | svetovalci, laboratorijski zasebne ustanove consultants, commercial labs, private institutes | univerze ali druge visoko- šolske ustanove universities or other higher education institutions | vladne ali javne razisko- valne ustanove government or public research institutes | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ TOTAL | 47,2 | 15,0 | 37,5 | 33,0 | 20,4 | 19,6 | 19,4 | 13,2 | (C, D, E, I, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) |
| | mala | 38,3 | 7,3 | 29,7 | 27,6 | 16,5 | 11,5 | 9,8 | 9,4 | small |
| | srednje velika | 52,2 | 19,1 | 41,8 | 34,0 | 20,3 | 21,5 | 23,3 | 12,2 | medium sized |
| | velika | 65,6 | 31,9 | 54,4 | 48,8 | 33,8 | 42,5 | 43,1 | 27,5 | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRIJA | 51,3 | 17,4 | 40,2 | 36,4 | 22,9 | 20,7 | 21,1 | 13,7 | C_D_E |
| | mala | 43,6 | 8,3 | 33,0 | 32,1 | 20,6 | 10,3 | 7,7 | 9,5 | small |
| | srednje velika | 53,5 | 20,8 | 41,7 | 35,4 | 21,2 | 22,6 | 25,0 | 11,8 | medium sized |
| | velika | 66,7 | 33,3 | 55,6 | 50,4 | 32,6 | 43,7 | 48,1 | 28,9 | large |
| D | PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 52,1 | 17,9 | 40,6 | z | z | 20,9 | z | z | D |
| | mala | 44,3 | 8,5 | 33,5 | 32,7 | 21,0 | 10,5 | 7,9 | 9,6 | small |
| | srednje velika | z | 21,6 | z | z | z | z | z | z | medium sized |
| | velika | z | 35,4 | z | z | z | z | z | z | large |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 34,6 | 7,7 | 28,9 | 22,0 | 13,0 | 16,3 | 14,2 | 11,0 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 |
| | mala | 27,7 | 5,2 | 23,1 | 19,1 | 8,1 | 13,9 | 13,9 | 9,2 | small |
| | srednje velika | 44,7 | 8,5 | 40,4 | 25,5 | 17,0 | 12,8 | 12,8 | 12,8 | medium sized |
| | velika | 57,7 | 23,1 | 46,2 | 38,5 | 38,5 | 34,6 | 15,4 | 19,2 | large |

Slika 7: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so inovacijsko sodelovala, po dejavnostih in velikosti podjetja, 2002-2004

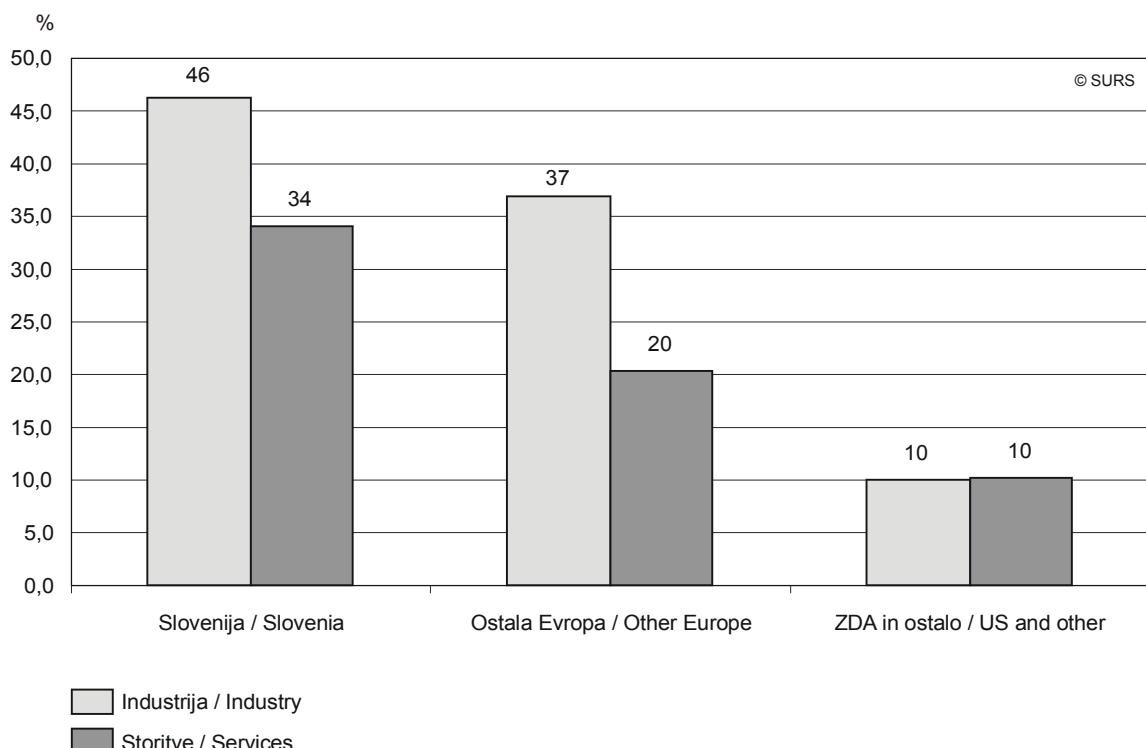
Chart 7: Shares of innovation active enterprises with innovation co-operation by activities and enterprise size, 2002-2004



9. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so sodelovala pri inovacijski dejavnosti s partnerji iz posameznih držav, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Shares of innovation active enterprises that co-operated in innovation activity with partners from different countries, Slovenia, 2002-2004 %

| | | Lokacija partnerja za sodelovanje Partner location for co-operation | | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL small medium sized large |
|---|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Slovenija Slovenia | ostala Evropa other Europe | ZDA in ostalo US and other | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 43,3 | 32,8 | 9,6 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| | mala | 36,2 | 23,4 | 4,4 | | small |
| | srednje velika | 46,3 | 37,6 | 10,4 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 60,6 | 53,1 | 25,0 | | large |
| C_D_E | INDUSTRITA | 46,2 | 36,8 | 9,5 | C_D_E | INDUSTRY |
| | mala | 40,1 | 26,1 | 2,0 | | small |
| | srednje velika | 46,5 | 41,0 | 10,4 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 61,5 | 55,6 | 26,7 | | large |
| D | PREDLOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 47,1 | 37,6 | 9,5 | D | MANUFACTURING |
| | mala | 40,8 | 26,5 | 2,0 | | small |
| | srednje velika | 47,5 | 42,1 | 10,4 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 63,0 | 57,5 | 27,6 | | large |
| 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI | 34,1 | 20,3 | 10,2 | 51, I, J, 72, 74.2 74.3 | SERVICES |
| | mala | 27,7 | 17,9 | 9,2 | | small |
| | srednje velika | 44,7 | 19,1 | 10,6 | | medium sized |
| | velika | 53,8 | 38,5 | 15,4 | | large |

Slika 8: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so inovacijsko sodelovala, glede na lokacijo partnerja za sodelovanje, 2002-2004
Chart 8: Shares of innovation active enterprises with innovation co-operation, by the location of the partner for co-operation, 2002-2004



10. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so posamezen vir informacij navedla kot zelo pomemben, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of innovation active enterprises citing specified source of information as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| | Viri informacij Sources of information | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| | znotraj podjetja ali skupine podjetja within the enterprise or enterprise group | dobavitelji opreme, materialov suppliers of equipment, materials | stranke ali kupci clients or customers | Kunkurenčni ali druga podjetja Competitors or other enterprises | Svetovalci, laboratoriji, ustanove za RR Consultants, labs and private R&D institutes | Univerze ali druge visokošolske ustanove Universities or other higher education institutes | Vladne ali javne raziskov. ustanove Government or public research institutes | Konference, trgovinski sejmi, razstave Conferences, trade fairs exhibitions | Znanstvene revije, komercialne/tehnične publikacije Scientific journals trade/technical publications | Strokovna združenja in združenja gospodar. panoge Professional and industry associations | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ 54,4 mala 54,8 srednje 53,4 velika 55,6 | 23,1 18,2 29,3 | 46,4 44,3 48,7 | 23,6 19,7 24,2 | 8,0 8,6 5,4 | 5,7 6,3 4,8 | 2,4 1,7 2,7 | 17,1 10,3 22,1 | 12,4 10,9 11,0 | 4,7 4,4 3,6 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) TOTAL small medium sized large |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

11. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so učinek inovacij ocenila kot zelo pomemben, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of innovation active enterprises citing the following effects as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| | Učinki inovacij Effects of innovations | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| | Povečan obseg izdelkov ali storitev Increased range of goods or services | Prodor na nova tržišča ali povečanje tržnega deleža Entered new markets or increased market share | Izboljšana kakovost izdelkov in storitev Improved quality in goods and services | Izboljšana prilagodljivost proizvodnje ali zagotavljanja storitve Improved flexibility of production or service provision | Izboljšana zmogljivost proizvodnje ali zagotavljanja storitve Increased capacity of production or service provision | Zmanjšan strošek dela na enoto proizvoda Reduced labour costs per unit output | Zmanjšana količina materiala in energije na enoto proizvoda Reduced materials and energy per unit output | Zmanjšani vplivi na okolje ali izboljšanje zdravja in varnosti Reduced environmental impact or improved health and safety | Izpolnjene normativne zahteve Met regulation requirements | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ 38,1 mala 33,1 srednje 42,1 velika 46,3 | 32,2 28,7 36,4 | 49,6 51,3 48,4 | 30,8 28,2 31,6 | 31,0 30,8 29,9 | 28,4 26,1 29,3 | 17,2 13,2 19,1 | 18,6 z 24,8 | 15,5 12,8 z | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) TOTAL small medium sized large |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

12. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so oviralni dejavnik navedla kot zelo pomemben, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of innovation active enterprises citing the following hampering factor as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| | | Oviralni dejavniki Factors hampering innovation activity | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Poma-njanje sredstev v podjetju Lack of funds within enterprise | Poma-njanje finančiranja iz virov sredstev zunaj podjetja Lack of finance from sources outside enterprise | Previsoki stroški za inovacije Innovation costs too high | Poma-njanje usposobljenega osebja Lack of qualified personnel | Poma-njanje informacij o tehnologiji Lack of information on technology | Poma-njanje informacij o trgi Lack of information on markets | Težave pri iskanju družbenikov za sodelovanje pri inovacijah Difficulty in finding cooperation partners for innovation | Na tržišču prevladujejo uveljavljena podj Markets dominated by established enterprises | Negotovе zahteve po prenovljenem blagu ali storitvah Uncertain demand for innovative goods or services | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 31,1 | 24,1 | 23,6 | 19,8 | 4,6 | 8,9 | 10,7 | 25,9 | 9,0 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | | 36,2 | 30,3 | 27,0 | 21,5 | 4,0 | 6,7 | 12,3 | 29,1 | 6,5 | | small |
| srednje | | 28,7 | 18,8 | 22,1 | 20,6 | 6,9 | 11,3 | 10,4 | 22,7 | 12,5 | | medium |
| velika | | 20,0 | 15,0 | 15,6 | 13,1 | 1,9 | 11,3 | 6,3 | 21,9 | 10,6 | | sized |
| velika | | | | | | | | | | | | large |

13. Deleži neinovativnih podjetij, ki so oviralni dejavnik za inovacije ocenila kot zelo pomemben, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of non-innovators citing the folowing hampering factor as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| | | Oviralni dejavniki Factors hampering innovation activity | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Poma-njanje sredstev v podjetju Lack of funds within enterprise | Poma-njanje finančiranja iz virov sredstev zunaj podjetja Lack of finance from sources outside enterprise | Previsoki stroški za inovacije Innovation costs too high | Poma-njanje usposoblje nega osebja Lack of qualified personnel | Poma-njanje informacij o tehnologiji Lack of information on technology | Poma-njanje informacij o trgi Lack of information on markets | Težave pri iskanju družbenikov za sodelovanje pri inovacijah Difficulty in finding cooperation partners for innovation | Na tržišču prevladujejo uveljavljena podj Markets dominated by established enterprises | Negotovе zahteve po prenovljenem blagu ali storitvah Uncertain demand for innovative goods or services | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 22,6 | 16,4 | 25,7 | 13,1 | 5,0 | 5,8 | 8,7 | 18,8 | 10,6 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | | 21,6 | 16,1 | 27,0 | 12,6 | 4,7 | 5,5 | 8,3 | 18,3 | 9,3 | | small |
| srednje | | 28,7 | 19,2 | 21,9 | 16,3 | 5,8 | 6,2 | 10,1 | 20,9 | 15,7 | | medium |
| velika | | 11,6 | 7,2 | 11,6 | 7,2 | 8,7 | 11,6 | 8,7 | 18,8 | 15,9 | | sized |
| velika | | | | | | | | | | | | large |

14. Deleži neinovativnih podjetij, ki so razlog za neinoviranje navedla kot zelo pomembna, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of non-innovative enterprises citing two reasons for not innovating as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

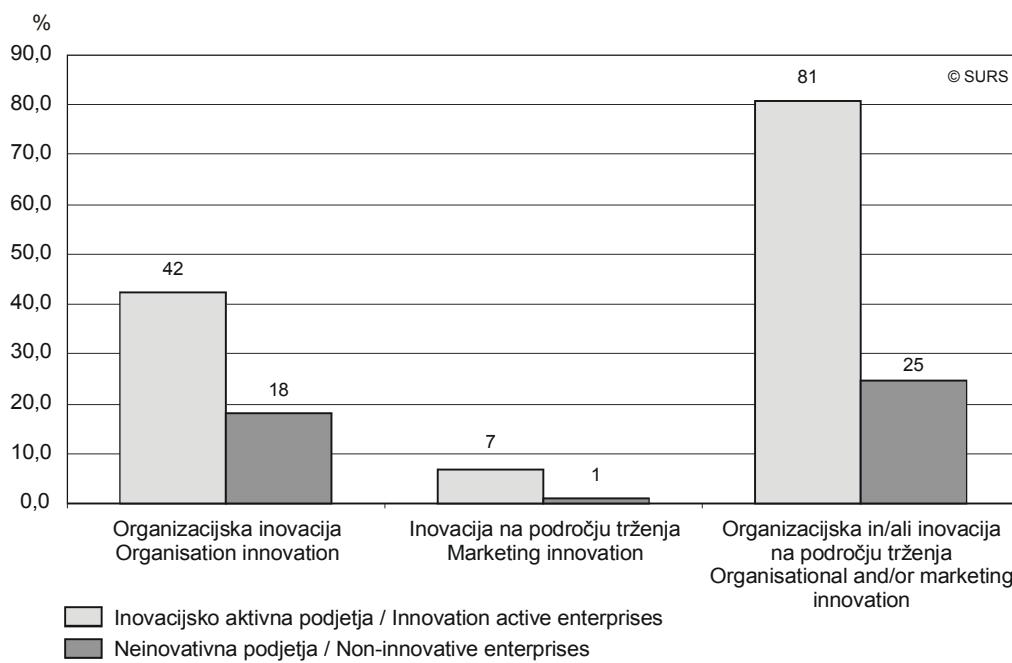
| | | Razlogi proti inovacijam Reasons for not innovating | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Ni potrebe zaradi prejšnjih inovacij No need due to prior innovations | | Ni potrebe, ker ni povpraševanja po inovacijah No need to innovate because no demand for innovations | | | |
| (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | SKUPAJ | 5,2 | | 9,1 | | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | TOTAL |
| mala | | 4,9 | | 9,2 | | | |
| srednje velika | | 5,8 | | 8,3 | | | |
| velika | | 11,6 | | 8,7 | | | |

15. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih in neinovativnih podjetij, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in /ali inovacijo na področju trženja, Slovenija, 2002-2004
Shares of innovation active and non-innovative enterprises that implemented organisational and/ or marketing innovation, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| | Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in/ali inovacijo na področju trženja | | Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko inovacijo | | Podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo na področju trženja | | % |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| | Enterprises introduced organisational and / or marketing innovations | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | Enterprises introduced organisational innovation | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | Enterprises introduced marketing innovation | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises |
| (C, D, E, SKUPAJ I, J, 51, mala 72, 74,2 in 74,3) | 80,7 | 24,8 | 42,4 | 18,2 | 6,8 | 1,2 | (C, D, E, I, J, 51, small 72, 74,2 in 74,3) |
| srednje velika | 83,1 | 23,9 | 46,7 | 18,1 | 9,2 | 1,1 | medium sized |
| velika | 79,1 | 27,3 | 42,4 | 17,6 | z | z | large |
| C_D_E INDUSTRIJA | 78,5 | 25,0 | 43,9 | 19,1 | 7,0 | 0,9 | C_D_E INDUSTRY |
| mala | 79,1 | 24,4 | 49,6 | 19,9 | 10,9 | 0,7 | small |
| srednje velika | 78,8 | 25,5 | 42,4 | 15,5 | 4,5 | 1,7 | medium sized |
| velika | 76,3 | 33,3 | 32,6 | 25,5 | 2,2 | - | large |
| D PREDELOVALNE DEJAVNOSTI | 78,1 | 25,3 | 43,0 | 19,2 | 7,1 | 1,0 | D MANUFACTURING |
| mala | 78,7 | 24,9 | 48,4 | 20,1 | 11,1 | 0,8 | small |
| srednje velika | 78,4 | 26,8 | 42,1 | 16,0 | 4,3 | 1,9 | medium sized |
| velika | 75,6 | 27,3 | 30,7 | 20,5 | 2,4 | - | large |
| 51, I, J, STORITVENE 72, 74,2 74,3 DEJAVNOSTI | 87,8 | 24,5 | 38,2 | 17,0 | 5,7 | 1,5 | 51, I, J, 72, 74,2 74,3 SERVICES |
| mala | 90,8 | 23,4 | 41,0 | 16,3 | 5,8 | 1,4 | small |
| srednje velika | 80,9 | 31,1 | 42,6 | 23,0 | z | 1,5 | medium sized |
| velika | 76,9 | 41,2 | 7,7 | 23,5 | z | 5,9 | large |

Slika 9: Deleži podjetij, ki so uvedla inovacijo na področju organizacije oziroma trženja, 2002-2004

Chart 9: Shares of enterprises which implemented organisational or marketing innovation, 2002-2004



16. Deleži podjetij, ki so posamezen učinek organizacijske inovacije ocenila kot zelo pomemben, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of enterprises citing the following effect of organisational innovation as highly important, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| | Učinki organizacijskih inovacij Effects of organisational innovation | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Skrajšan čas za odziv na potrebe strank Reduced time to respond to customer or supplier needs | | Izboljšana kakovost izdelkov ali storitev Improved quality of goods and services | | Zmanjšan strošek na enoto proizvoda Reduced costs per unit output | | Izboljšano zadovoljstvo zaposlenih Improved employee satisfaction | | | |
| | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | | |
| (C, D, E, SKUPAJ I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | 35,3 | 11,8 | 34,3 | 9,7 | 20,4 | 6,2 | 15,0 | 4,4 | (C, D, E, TOTAL I, J, 51, 72, 74.2 in 74.3) | |
| mala | 34,9 | 11,6 | 36,6 | 9,8 | 19,5 | 5,5 | 18,6 | 4,7 | small | |
| srednje velika | 35,5 | 13,0 | 32,5 | 9,5 | 20,9 | 8,5 | 11,0 | 3,7 | medium sized | |
| velika | 36,3 | 8,7 | 30,6 | 8,7 | 23,1 | 13,0 | 11,9 | - | large | |

II. INOVACIJSKA DEJAVNOST V PODJETJIH, KI IMAJO 5-9 ZAPOSLENIH¹⁾

INNOVATION ACTIVITY IN ENTERPRISES WHICH HAVE 5-9 PERSONS IN PAID EMPLOYMENT¹⁾

17. Število podjetij in podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij (mala podjetja, velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004

Number of enterprises and enterprises that are part of a group of enterprises (small enterprises, class size 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Število zaposlenih | Število podjetij Number of enterprises | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group | | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij in imajo sedež v tujini Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group and have foreign head office | | Number of employees |
|--------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---------------------|
| | | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | |
| 5-9 | 7199 | 85 | 392 | 19 | 163 | 5-9 |

- 1) Po priporočilih Eurostata smo poskusno izvedli raziskovanje v podjetjih, ki imajo 5 do 9 zaposlenih. Podatke prikazujemo v poglavju II, kjer so vključena vsa podjetja, ki imajo 5-9 zaposlenih in se uvračajo v predelovalne dejavnosti in izbrane storitvene dejavnosti, vključno z dejavnostmi, ki jih priporoča Eurostat.
According to the Eurostat recommendations we implemented a pilot survey also in enterprises that have 5-9 persons in paid employment. Data are published in chapter II where all enterprises are included that have 5-9 persons in paid employment and are classified into manufacturing and selected services including activities which are recommended by Eurostat.

18. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja, (mala podjetja, velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004

Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, (small enterprises, class size 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Število zaposlenih | Število podjetij skupaj Number of enterprises, total | Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja Innovation active enterprises | | Inovatorji proizvoda Product innovator | | Inovatorji postopka Process innovators | | Number of employees |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------|
| | | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | |
| 5-9 | 7199 | 684 | 9,5 | 96 | 1,3 | 196 | 2,7 | 5-9 |

18. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja, (mala podjetja velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
 Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, (small enterprises, class size 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| Število zaposlenih | Inovatorji proizvoda in postopka | | Nedokončane in/ali opuščene inov.dejav. | | Neinovativna podjetja | | Number of employees |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | |
| 5-9 | 363 | 5,0 | 29 | 0,4 | 6514 | 90,5 | 5-9 |

19. Deleži podjetij, ki so sama ali v sodelovanju razvila nov proizvod ali postopek, (mala podjetja, velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004
 Shares of enterprises that developed new product or process alone or in cooperation, (small enterprises, size class 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Število zaposlenih | Inovacija proizvoda | | | Inovacija postopka | | | Number of employees |
|--------------------|---------------------|---|--|--|---|--|---------------------|
| | Product innovation | proizvod razvit pretežno v podjetju product developed mainly by the enterprise | proizvod razvit v sodelovanju product developed in co-operation | proizvod razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje product developed mainly by other enterprise | postopek razvit pretežno v podjetju process developed mainly by the enterprise | postopek razvit v sodelovanju process developed in co-operation | |
| 5-9 | 62,7 | 28,5 | 8,7 | 56,4 | 28,3 | 15,4 | 5-9 |

20. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, (mala podjetja, velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004
 Enterprises that had innovation activity, (small enterprises, size class 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Število zaposlenih | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI | | | | Number of employees | |
|--------------------|---|-----|--|---|---------------------|-----|
| | INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | zunanje raziskave in razvoj extramural R&D | | |
| | podjetja z lastno raziskovalno razvojno dejavnostjo enterprises engaged in intramural research and development | | pridobitev strojev in opreme acquisition of machinery & equipment | | | |
| 5-9 | 476 | 102 | 373 | 151 | 540 | 5-9 |

21. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, (mala podjetja, velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
 Enterprises that had innovation activity, (small enterprises, size class 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| Število zaposlenih | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI | | | | Number of employees |
|--|------------------------|-----|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | uvajanje inovacij na tržišče marketing introduction of innovation | druge priprave other preparations | |
| pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja acquisition of other external knowledge | usposabljanje training | | | | |
| 5-9 | 192 | 441 | 251 | 268 | 5-9 |

22. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih in neinovativnih podjetij, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in /ali inovacijo na področju trženja, (mala podjetja velikostni razred 5-9 zaposlenih), Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of innovation active and non-innovative enterprises that implemented organisational and/ or marketing innovation, (small enterprises, size class 5-9 employees), Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Število zaposlenih | Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in/ali inovacijo na področju trženja Enterprises introduced organisational and / or marketing innovations | | Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko inovacijo Enterprises introduced organisational innovation | | Podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo na področju trženja Enterprises introduced marketing innovation | | Number of employees |
|--------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|---------------------|
| | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | |
| 5-9 | 69,3 | 12,6 | 31,4 | 7,7 | 7,7 | 1,6 | 5-9 |

III. INOVACIJSKA DEJAVNOST V PODJETJIH, KI SE UVRSČAO V IZBRANE STORITVENE DEJAVNOSTI¹⁾

INNOVATION ACTIVITY IN ENTERPRISES WHICH ARE CLASSIFIED IN SELECTED SERVICES

23. Število podjetij in podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij, po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Number of enterprises and enterprises that are part of a group of enterprises, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Dejavnost | Število podjetij Number of enterprises | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group | | Podjetja, ki so del skupine podjetij in imajo sedež v tujini Enterprises which are part of an enterprise group and have foreign head office | | Activity |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 2229 | 17 | 92 | - | 3 | F Construction |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 3094 | 89 | 468 | 29 | 221 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair |
| H Gostinstvo | 1097 | 15 | 27 | z | z | H Hotels and restaurants |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 1938 | 66 | 306 | 19 | 73 | K Real estate, renting & business activities |

1) Po priporočilih Eurostata smo prvič in poskusno v raziskovanje o inovacijski dejavnosti vključili tudi izbrane storitvene dejavnosti. Podatke prikazujemo v poglavju III, kjer so vključena vsa podjetja, ki imajo 5 in več zaposlenih in se uvrsčajo v izbrane dejavnosti.
According to Eurostat recommendations we included in the survey for the first time and on a trial basis also selected services. Data are published in chapter III, where all enterprises are included which have 5 and more persons in paid employment and are classified into selected services.

24. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Dejavnost | Število podjetij skupaj Number of enterprises | Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja Innovation active enterprises | | Inovatorji proizvoda Product innovator | | Inovatorji postopka Process innovators | | Activity |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 2229 | 145 | 6,5 | 17 | 0,8 | 38 | 1,7 | F Construction |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 3094 | 224 | 7,2 | 14 | 0,5 | 131 | 4,2 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair |
| H Gostinstvo | 1097 | 28 | 2,6 | 4 | 0,4 | 16 | 1,5 | H Hotels and restaurants |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 1938 | 359 | 18,5 | 70 | 3,6 | 59 | 3,0 | K Real estate, renting & business activities |

24. Inovacijsko aktivna in neinovativna podjetja po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)

Enterprises with innovation activity and non-innovative enterprises, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| Dejavnost | Inovatorji proizvoda in postopka Product and process innovator | | Nedokončane in/ali opuščene inov.dejav. Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activity | | Neinovativna podjetja Non-innovative enterprises | | Activity |
|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | skupaj absolute value | % vseh podjetij % of all enterprises | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 82 | 3,7 | 9 | 0,4 | 2084 | 93,5 | F Construction |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 70 | 2,3 | 8 | 0,3 | 2871 | 92,8 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair |
| H Gostinstvo | 8 | 0,7 | - | - | 1069 | 97,4 | H Hotels and restaurants |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 220 | 11,4 | 10 | 0,5 | 1579 | 81,5 | K Real estate, renting & business activities |

25. Deleži podjetij, ki so sama ali v sodelovanju razvila nov proizvod ali postopek, po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Shares of enterprises that developed new product or process alone or in cooperation, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

%

| Dejavnost | Inovacija proizvoda Product innovation | | | Inovacija postopka Process innovation | | | Activity |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| | proizvod razvit pretežno v podjetju product developed mainly by the enterprise | proizvod razvit v sodelovanju product developed in co- operation | proizvod razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje product developed mainly by other enterprise | postopek razvit pretežno v podjetju process developed mainly by the enterprise | postopek razvit v sodelovanju process developed in co- operation | postopek razvilo pretežno drugo podjetje process developed mainly by other enterprise | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 67,3 | 16,3 | 16,3 | 64,2 | 21,7 | 14,2 | F Construction |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 59,5 | 26,2 | 14,3 | 28,9 | 33,3 | 37,8 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair |
| H Gostinstvo | 46,2 | z | z | z | z | 54,2 | H Hotels and restaurants |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 71,4 | 22,1 | 6,6 | 65,6 | 24,0 | 10,4 | K Real estate, renting & business activities |

26. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004

Enterprises that had innovation activity, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Dejavnost | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | | Activity | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | podjetja z lastno raziskovalno razvojno dejavnostjo enterprises engaged in intramural research and development | | | zunanje raziskave in extramural R&D | pridobitev strojev in opreme acquisition of machinery & equipment | | |
| | skupaj total | redna dejavnost continuous R&D | občasna dejavnost occasional R&D | | | | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 99 | 5 | 95 | 15 | 142 | F Construction | |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 111 | 42 | 68 | 68 | 176 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair | |
| H Gostinstvo | 10 | z | z | 4 | 27 | H Hotels and restaurants | |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 298 | 129 | 169 | 75 | 247 | K Real estate, renting & business activities | |

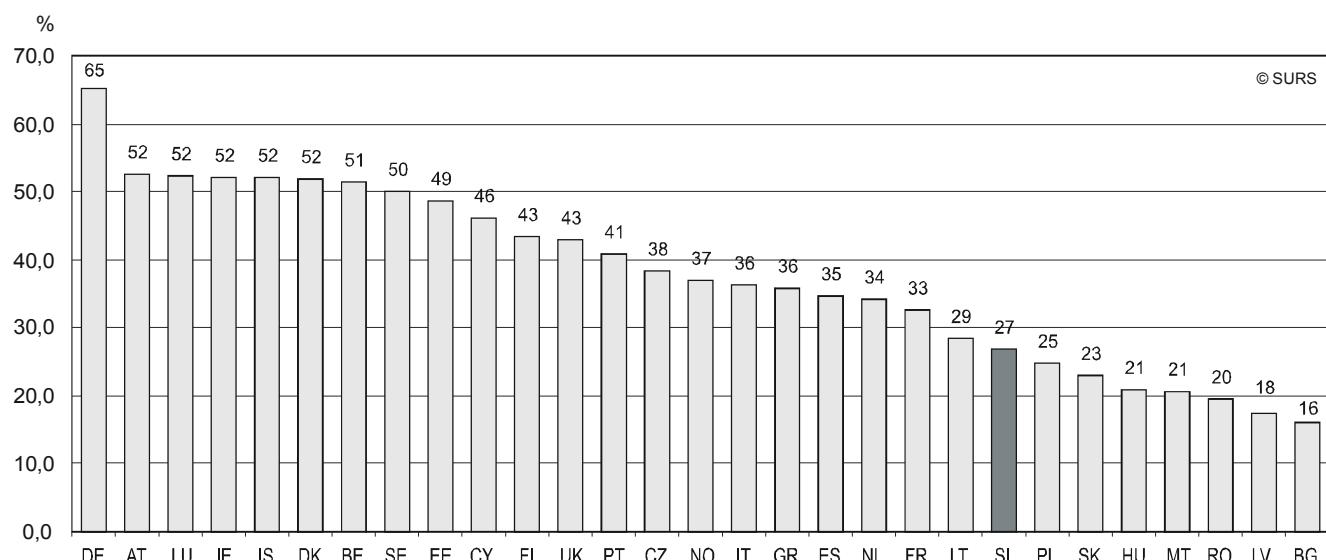
26. Podjetja, ki so se ukvarjala z inovacijskimi dejavnostmi, po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004 (nadaljevanje)
Enterprises that had innovation activity, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004 (continued)

| Dejavnost | INOVACIJSKE DEJAVNOSTI INNOVATION ACTIVITIES | | | | Activity |
|---|--|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| | pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja acquisition of other external knowledge | Usposabljanje Training | uvajanje inovacij na tržišče marketing introduction of innovation | druge priprave other preparations | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 54 | 112 | 58 | 44 | F Construction |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 65 | 137 | 81 | 66 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair |
| H Gostinstvo | 9 | 11 | 10 | 6 | H Hotels and restaurants |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 133 | 250 | 131 | 137 | K Real estate, renting & business activities |

27. Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih in neinovativnih podjetij, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in /ali inovacijo na področju trženja, po dejavnostih, Slovenija, 2002-2004

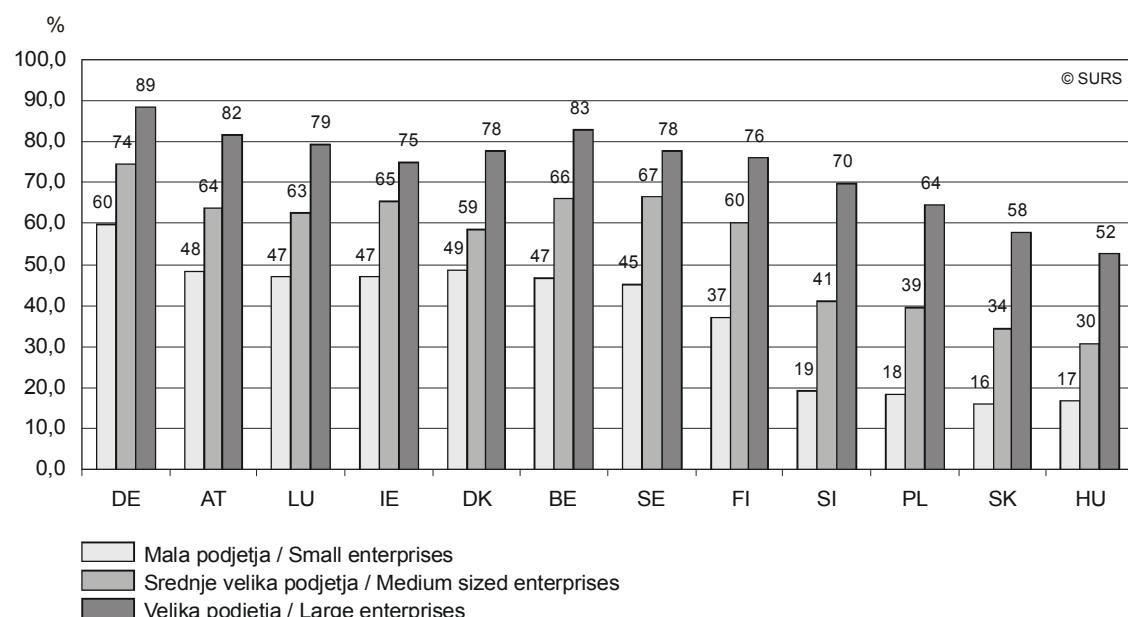
Shares of innovation active and non-innovative enterprises that implemented organisational and/ or marketing innovation, by activities, Slovenia, 2002-2004

| Dejavnost | % Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko in/ali inovacijo na področju trženja Enterprises introduced organisational and / or marketing innovations | | | | | | Activity | |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| | Podjetja, ki so uvedla organizacijsko inovacijo Enterprises introduced organisational innovation | | Podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo na področju trženja Enterprises introduced marketing innovation | | | | | |
| | inovacijsko aktivnapodjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | inovacijsko aktivna podjetja enterprises with innovation activity | neinovativna podjetja non-innovative enterprises | | |
| F Gradbeništvo | 82,1 | 14,0 | 66,9 | 11,4 | 6,2 | 0,6 | F Construction | |
| G Trgovina; popravila mot.vozil | 79,0 | 16,2 | 22,3 | 9,0 | 4,9 | 2,2 | G Wholesale, retail, certain repair | |
| H Gostinstvo | 82,1 | 8,9 | z | 4,5 | 53,6 | 2,6 | H Hotels and restaurants | |
| K Nepremičnine, najem poslovne storitve | 77,2 | 25,0 | 46,8 | 13,6 | 4,4 | 2,1 | K Real estate, renting & business activities | |

**IV. MEDNARODNI PREGLED¹⁾
INTERNATIONAL REVIEW¹⁾**
Slika 10: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
 Chart 10: Shares of innovation active enterprises, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004


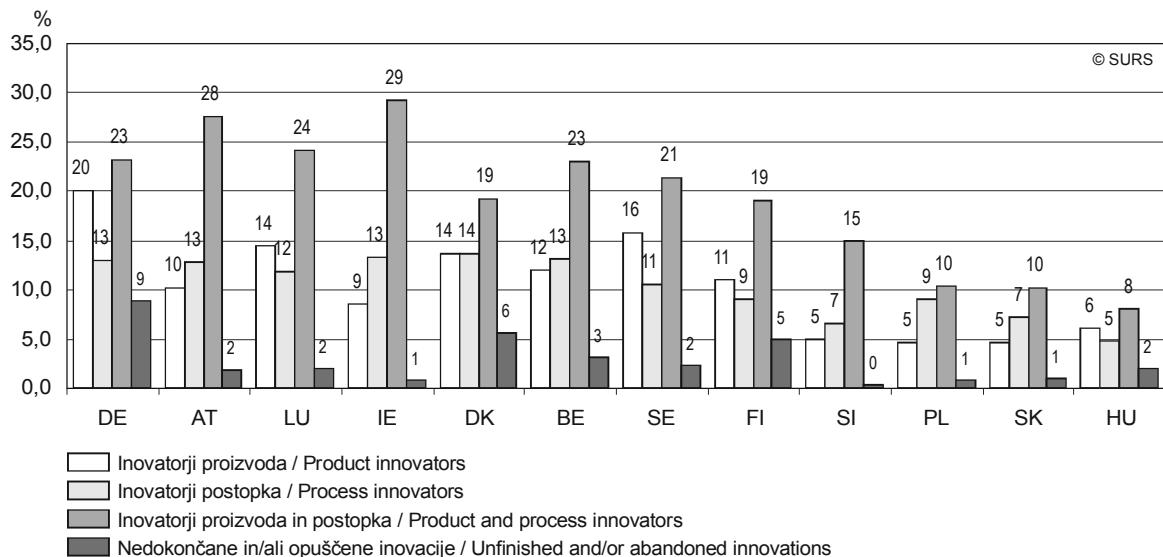
1) Podatki raziskovanja o inovacijski dejavnosti (CIS4) za evropske države²⁾ so na voljo na Eurostatovi spletni strani na naslovu: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
 1) Data of the survey on innovation activity (CIS4) for European countries²⁾ are available at the Eurostat web site: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

2) Koda / Code ISO 3166

Slika 11: Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja glede na velikost podjetja, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
 Chart 11: Innovation active enterprises by size of enterprise, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004


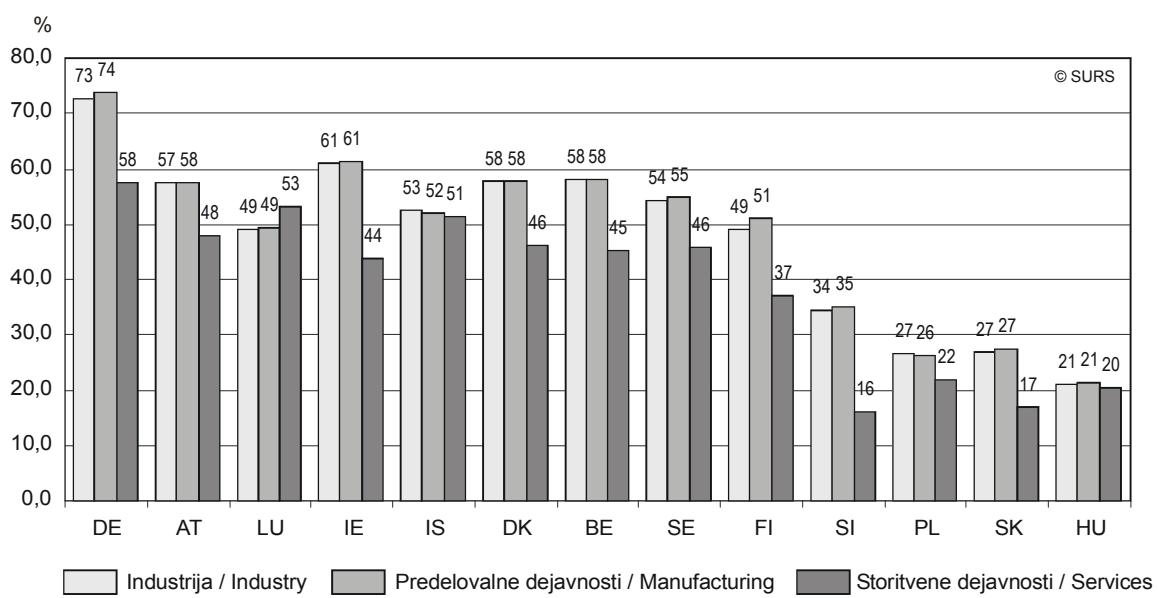
Vir: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
 Source: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

Slika 12: Struktura inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
Chart 12: Structure of innovation active enterprises, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004



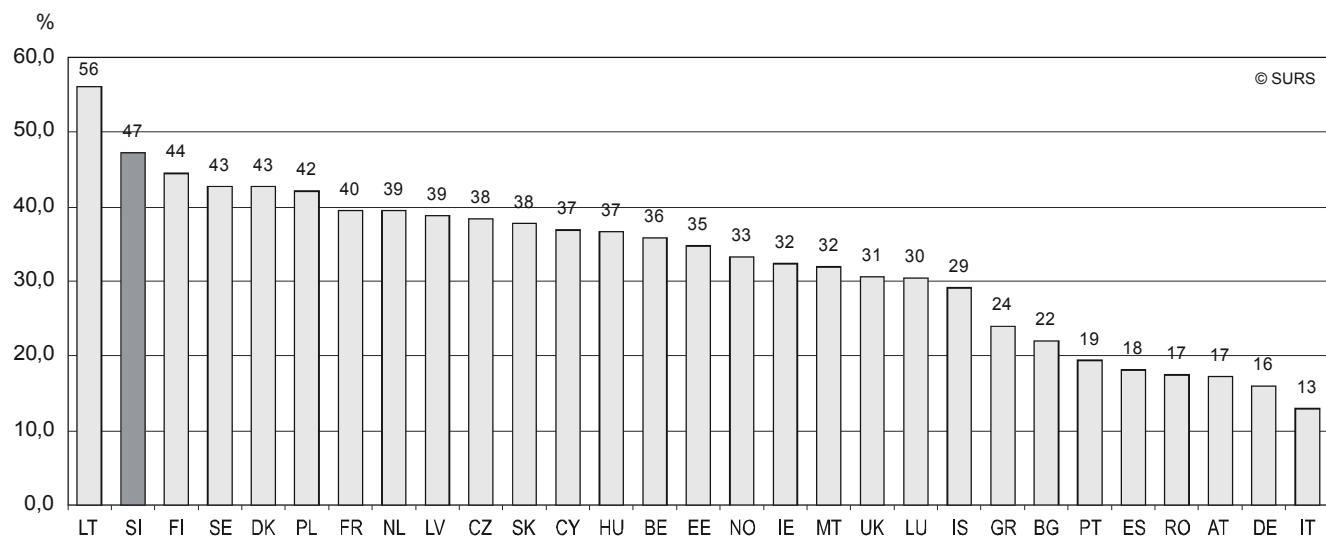
Vir: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
Source: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

Slika 13: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij po dejavnostih, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
Chart 13: Shares of innovation active enterprises by activities, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004



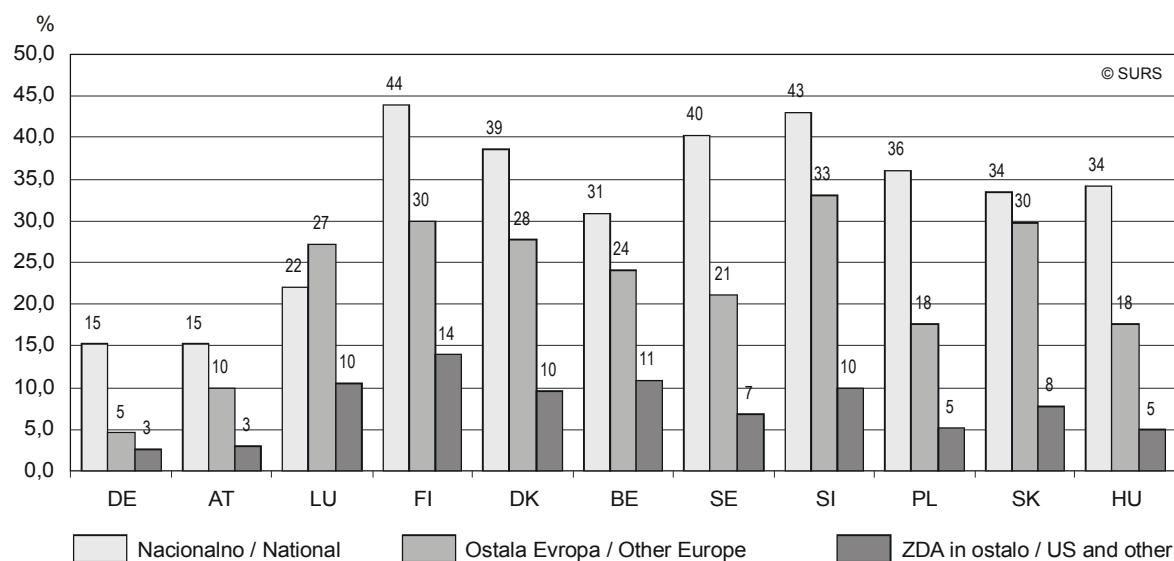
Vir: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
Source: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

Slika 14: Deleži inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij, ki so inovacijsko sodelovala, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
 Chart 14: Shares of innovation active enterprises with innovation co-operation, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004



Vir: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
 Source: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

Slika 15: Deleži podjetij, ki so inovacijsko sodelovala glede na lokacijo partnerja za sodelovanje, evropske države²⁾, 2002-2004
 Chart 15: Shares of enterprises with innovation co-operation by the location of the partner of co-operation, European countries²⁾, 2002-2004



Vir: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>
 Source: <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu>

STATISTIČNA ZNAMENJA

R&D raziskovanje in razvoj
SIT slovenski tolar
z podatek je zaupen

METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

Namen raziskovanja INOV-P-S je pridobiti podatke o inovacijski dejavnosti v predelovalni dejavnosti in izbranih storitvenih dejavnostih, in sicer podatke o številu podjetij, ki so v opazovanem obdobju (2002-2004) uvedla nov proizvod ali nov postopek ali so se z inovacijsko dejavnostjo ukvarjala, vendar dela niso dokončala ali so jo opustila ali oboje, o višini sredstev, vloženih za ta namen, o sodelovanju podjetij z drugimi podjetji, ustanovami in kupci pri razvoju inovacije, o učinkih inovacijske dejavnosti itd.

Enota opazovanja

So podjetja, ki imajo najmanj 10 zaposlenih in so po Standardni klasifikaciji dejavnosti (SKD) uvrščena v eno izmed naslednjih dejavnosti:

- rudarstvo (10-14)
- predelovalno dejavnost (15-37)
- oskrbo z električno energijo, plinom in vodo (40-41)
- posredništvo in trgovino na debelo (51)
- promet, skladiščenje in zveze (60-64)
- finančno posredništvo (65-67)
- obdelavo podatkov in podatkovne baze (72)
- raziskovanje in razvoj (73)
- projektiranje in tehnično svetovanje (74.2)
- tehnično preizkušanje in analiziranje (74.3).

V raziskovanje smo po priporočilih Eurostata poskusno vključili tudi podjetja, ki imajo manj kot 10 zaposlenih, in sicer podjetja, ki imajo več kot 5 zaposlenih. Ker smo te podatke zbrali prvič in poskusno, jih objavljamo ločeno v II. poglavju.

Prav tako smo poskusno, po priporočilih Eurostata, vključili dodatne storitvene dejavnosti:

- Gradbeništvo (45)
- Prodajo, vzdrževanje in popravila motornih vozil (50)
- Trgovino na drobno, razen z motornimi vozili (52)
- Gostinstvo (55)
- Poslovanje z nepremičninami (70)
- Dajanje strojev in opreme brez upravljalca v najem; izposojanje izdelkov široke porabe (71)
- Pravne, računovodske, knjigovodske in revizijske dejavnosti; davčno svetovanje, raziskovanje trga in javnega mnenja; podjetniško svetovanje; dejavnost holdingov (74.1)
- Tehnično preizkušanje in analiziranje (74.3)
- Oglasevanje (74.4)
- Dejavnost posredovanja in zaposlovanja delovne sile (74.5)
- Poizvedovalne dejavnosti in varovanje (74.6)
- Čiščenje objektov in opreme (74.7)
- Raznovrstne poslovne dejavnosti (74.8)

Podatke objavljamo ločeno, v III. poglavju.

V II. poglavju so tako prikazani podatki za podjetja, ki imajo 5-9

STATISTICAL SIGNS

R&D research and development
SIT Slovenian tolar
z confidential data

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

The purpose of the statistical survey

The purpose of the INOV-P-S survey is to obtain data on innovation activity in manufacturing and selected services; i.e. the number of enterprises engaged in process or product innovation in the observed period (2002-2004), enterprises with ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activity, how much funds were invested in innovation activities, co-operation of enterprises with other enterprises, institutions and buyers in developing innovations, on effects of innovation activity, etc.

Observation units

are enterprises with at least 10 persons in paid employment classified in the Standard Classification of Activities in manufacturing and selected services:

- mining and quarrying (10-14)
- manufacturing (15-37)
- electricity, gas and water supply (40-41)
- wholesale trade (51)
- transport, storage and communication (60-64)
- financial intermediation (65-67)
- computer and related activities (72)
- research and development (73)
- architectural and engineering activities (74.2)
- technical testing and analysis (74.3)

According to the Eurostat recommendations we included in the survey on a trial basis enterprises which have less than 10 persons in paid employment that is enterprises which have 5 or more persons in paid employment. Because we collected that data for the first time and on a trial basis, we publish them separately in chapter II.

Also on a trial basis according to the Eurostat recommendations we included additional services:

- construction (NACE 45)
- motor trade (NACE 50)
- retail trade (NACE 52)
- hotels and restaurants (NACE 55)
- real estate activities (NACE 70)
- renting of machinery and equipment without an operator (NACE 71)
- legal, accounting, market research, consultancy and management services (NACE 74.1)
- technical testing and analysing (NACE 74.3)
- advertising (NACE 74.4)
- labour recruitment and provision of personnel (NACE 74.5)
- investigation and security activities (NACE 74.6)
- industrial cleaning services (NACE 74.7)
- miscellaneous business activities n.e.c. (NACE 74.8)

Data are published separately in chapter III.

In chapter II data on enterprises that have 5-9 persons in paid

zaposlenih, ki se uvrščajo v predelovalne dejavnosti in izbrane storitvene dejavnosti, vključno z dejavnostmi, ki jih je priporočil Eurostat.

V III. poglavju so objavljeni podatki za podjetja, ki se uvrščajo v izbrane storitvene dejavnosti, ki jih priporoča Eurostat in imajo najmanj 5 zaposlenih.

Viri in metode zbiranja podatkov

Objavljene podatke smo pridobili s statističnim raziskovanjem inovacijske dejavnosti v predelovalni dejavnosti in izbranih storitvenih dejavnostih, in sicer v skladu z mednarodno OECD-jevo metodologijo (priročnik Oslo) in s priporočili evropskega statističnega urada (Eurostata) za četrti poenoten (harmoniziran) popis inovacijske dejavnosti – CIS 4 (Community Innovation Survey). Podjetja so vprašalnik INOV-P-S/2004 izpolnila z zahtevanimi podatki na podlagi svojih evidenc.

Zajetje

V raziskovanje je bilo vključenih 3 363 poročevalskih enot po poslovnom registru in te enote so prejele vprašalnik INOV-P-S/2004. V raziskovanje so vključena vsa srednje velika (50-249 zaposlenih) in velika (več kot 250 zaposlenih) podjetja, med malimi podjetji (5-49 zaposlenih) pa je bil narejen vzorec. S podatki izpoljen vprašalnik nam je vrnilo 88 % enot.

Definicije in druga pojasnila¹⁾

Inovacija zajema nov izdelek, storitev in postopek ali bistveno izboljšane izdelke, storitev in postopke. Inovacija je uvedena, ko se pojavi na trgu (inovacija izdelka, storitve) ali uporabi v okviru procesa (inovacija postopka). Inovacije zajemajo vrsto znanstvenih, tehnoloških, organizacijskih, finančnih in gospodarskih aktivnosti. Inovativno podjetje je tisto, ki je v opazovanem obdobju uveljavil nov ali bistveno izboljšan proizvod ali postopek.

Inovacija temelji na rezultatih novega tehnološkega razvoja, novih kombinacijah že obstoječih tehnologij ali na uporabi drugega znanja, ki ga je pridobilo podjetje.

Inovacija mora biti nova za podjetje, ni pa nujno, da je nova na tržišču. Ni nujno, da je bila inovacija razvita v podjetju.

Inovacija proizvoda (izdelka ali storitve)

Inovacija proizvoda je uvedba novega ali bistveno izboljšanega izdelka ali storitve na tržišče glede na njegove sposobnosti, kot so izboljšana programska oprema, prijaznost do uporabnika, sestavine/komponente ali podsistemi.

Inovacija postopka

Inovacija postopka je uveljavitev novega ali bistveno izboljšanega proizvodnega postopka načina za distribucijo surovin, izdelkov ali storitev ali pa podporne dejavnosti za vaše izdelke ali storitve.

Inovacije na področju organizacije in trženja

Inovacija na področju organizacije je uveljavitev novosti ali pomembnih sprememb v organiziranosti podjetja ali načinu vodenja z namenom, da se izboljša uporaba znanja v vašem podjetju, kakovost vaših izdelkov in storitev ali pa učinkovitost pretoka dela. Inovacija na področju trženja je uveljavitev novih ali bistveno izboljšanih vzorcev ali metod prodaje z namenom, da bi se povečala privlačnost vaših izdelkov ali storitev ali da bi vstopili na nova tržišča.

employment that are classified in the selected services including services recommended by Eurostat are published.

In chapter III data on enterprises are published that are classified in selected services recommended by Eurostat and have at least 5 persons in paid employment.

Sources and methods of data collection

The published data were obtained with the statistical survey on innovation activity in manufacturing and selected services, which is harmonised with OECD's Oslo methodology and Eurostat recommendations for the Fourth Community Innovation Survey (CIS 4). Enterprises completed the INOV-P-S/2004 questionnaire with data from their records.

Coverage

We sent the INOV-P-S/2004 form to 3,363 reporting units from the Business Register of Slovenia. In the survey all medium sized enterprises (50-249 persons in paid employment) and large enterprises (more than 250 persons in paid employment) among small enterprises (5-9 persons in paid employment) the sample was made. The response rate was 88%.

Definitions and other explanations¹⁾

INNOVATION covers new products, processes and services, and significant changes of products, processes and services. An innovation is introduced when it appears on the market (product or service innovation) or is used in the process (process innovation). Innovations include many scientific, technological, organisational, financial and economic activities.

Innovation is based on the results of new technological development, new combinations of the existing technologies or use of other knowledge used by the enterprise.

The innovation (new or improved) must be new to your enterprise, but it does not need to be new to your sector or market. It does not matter if the innovation was originally developed by your enterprise or by other enterprises.

Product innovation (good or a service)

A product innovation is the market introduction of a new good or service or a significantly improved good or service with respect to its capabilities, such as improved software, user friendliness, components or subsystems.

Process innovation

A process innovation is the implementation of a new or significantly improved production process, distribution method, or support activity for your goods or services.

Organisational and marketing innovation

An organisational innovation is the implementation of new or significant changes in firm structure or management methods that are intended to improve your firm's use of knowledge, the quality of your goods and services, or the efficiency of work flows. A marketing innovation is the implementation of new or significantly improved designs or sales methods to increase the appeal of your goods and services or to enter new markets.

Glede na to, ali so se podjetja ukvarjala z inovacijsko dejavnostjo, smo jih razdelili v različne skupine:

- Inovacijsko aktivna podjetja so podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda (izdelka ali storitve) ali inovacijo postopka ali so imela v opazovanem obdobju nedokončano ali opuščeno inovacijsko dejavnost.
- Inovatorji proizvoda so podjetja, ki so v opazovanem obdobju uvedla samo inovacijo proizvoda.
- Inovatorji postopka so podjetja, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo postopka.
- Inovatorji proizvoda in postopka so podjetja, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda in inovacijo postopka.
- Inovatorji z nedokončanimi in/ali opuščenimi inovacijskimi dejavnostmi: v to kategorijo so vključena podjetja, ki so se v opazovanem obdobju ukvarjala z inovacijsko dejavnostjo, vendar je niso dokončala ali so jo opustila ali oboje in tako niso uvedla nobene inovacije.
- Neinovativna podjetja so podjetja, ki v opazovanem obdobju niso uvedla nobene inovacije in se z inovacijsko dejavnostjo tudi niso ukvarjala.

Inovacijske dejavnosti obsegajo:

– **Notranja raziskovalno-razvojna dejavnost**

Ustvarjalno delo, opravljeno znotraj vašega podjetja z namenom, da se povečata vrednosti znanja in njegova uporabnost za načrtovanje novih in izboljšanih proizvodov in postopkov (vključno z razvojem programske opreme)

– **Zunanje raziskave in razvoj**

Enake dejavnosti kot zgoraj, vendar so jih izvajala druga podjetja (vključno z drugimi podjetji iz vaše skupine podjetij) ali javne oziroma zasebne raziskovalne organizacije, vaše podjetje pa jih je kupilo

– **Pridobitev strojev, opreme in programske opreme**

Pridobitev izpopolnjenih strojev, opreme in računalniške strojne ali programske opreme za proizvodnjo novih ali bistveno izboljšanih proizvodov in postopkov

– **Pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja**

Nakup ali pridobitev licence za patente in nepatentirane izume, strokovnega znanja in izkušenj ter drugih vrst znanja od drugih podjetij ali organizacij.

– **Usposabljanje**

Notranje ali zunanje usposabljanje vašega osebja izrecno za razvoj in/ali uvajanje novih ali bistveno izboljšanih proizvodov in postopkov.

– **Uvajanje inovacij na tržišče**

Dejavnosti, potrebne za uvajanje vaših novih ali bistveno izboljšanih izdelkov ali storitev, vključno z raziskavo trga in oglaševanjem ob lansiranju.

– **Druge priprave**

Postopki in tehnične priprave za uvajanje novih ali bistveno izboljšanih proizvodov in postopkov, ki jih drugje še ni.

Inovacijski stroški obsegajo:

– **notranjo raziskovalno-razvojno dejavnost**

To so vsi stroški, ki so namenjeni za RRD v podjetju, ne glede na vir financiranja; upoštevani so vsi tekoči in investicijski stroški.

Enterprises were classified into different groups depending on whether they were engaged in innovation activities or not:

- Innovation active enterprises: Enterprises that have introduced product innovation or process innovation or those that have in the observation period not yet completed or abandoned the innovation activity
- Product innovators: Enterprises that have introduced only product innovation
- Process innovators: Enterprises that have introduced only process innovation
- Product and process innovators: Enterprises that have introduced product innovation and process innovation
- Enterprises with on-going and/or abandoned innovation activity: This category includes all enterprises that have had in the observation period only on-going or abandoned innovation activity or both and have not introduced any innovation onto the market.||
- Non-innovative enterprises: Enterprises that in the observation period have not introduced any innovation and also have had no innovation activity during the period.

Innovation activities include:

– **Intramural R&D**

Creative work undertaken within your enterprise to increase the stock of knowledge and its use to devise new and improved products and processes (including software development).

– **Extramural Research and development**

Same activities as above, but performed by other companies (including other enterprises within your group) or by public or private research organisations and purchased by your enterprise.

– **Acquisition of machinery and equipment**

Acquisition of advanced machinery, equipment and computer hardware or software to produce new or significantly improved products and processes

– **Acquisition of other external knowledge**

Purchase or licensing of patents and non-patented inventions, know-how, and other types of knowledge from other enterprises or organisations

– **Training**

Internal or external training for your personnel specifically for the development and/or introduction of new or significantly improved products and processes.

– **Marketing introduction of innovation**

Activities for the market introduction of your new or significantly improved goods and services, including market research and launch advertising

– **Other preparations**

Procedures and technical preparations to implement new or significantly improved products and processes that are not covered elsewhere.

Innovation expenditure:

– **intramural R&D activity**

All expenditure intended for R&D in enterprise; no matter the source of finance. Included are all current and capital expenditure

– **nakup storitev RRD (zunanja raziskovalno-razvojna dejavnost)**

To so tista sredstva, ki jih je podjetje namenilo za opravljene storitve s področja raziskovalno-razvojne dejavnosti, ki jih je zanj opravilo drugo podjetje ali inštitut.

– **nakup strojev in opreme za proizvodnjo novih ali izboljšanih izdelkov, storitev in postopkov**

Ti stroški zajemajo namestitve tistih strojev in opreme, ki izboljšujejo postopek v proizvodnji ali dobavi storitev, in tistih, ki so potrebni zaradi uvedbe novih izdelkov in storitev v podjetju. Izključeni so stroški za opremo za raziskave in razvoj.

– **pridobitev drugega zunanjega znanja**

Vključujejo stroške za pridobitev licence za patente in nepatentirane invencije, strokovnega znanja in izkušenj in drugih vrst znanja od drugih podjetij ali organizacij.

– **usposabljanje**

To so stroški za notranje ali zunanje usposabljanje vašega osebja izrecno za razvoj in/ali uvajanje novih ali bistveno izboljšanih proizvodov ali postopkov

– **Uvajanje inovacij na tržišče**

Ti stroški zajemajo stroške za dejavnosti, povezane z uvajanjem vaših novih ali bistveno izboljšanih izdelkov ali storitev, vključno z raziskavo trga in oglaševanjem ob lansiranju ter vsemi notranjimi in zunanji aktivnostmi, ki so potrebne za uvedbo novih ali bistveno izboljšanih izdelkov in storitev.

Raziskovalno-razvojna dejavnost (RRD) obsega ustvarjalno in sistematično delo, namenjeno povečanju znanja o človeku, kulturi in družbi. Podjetja, ki imajo lastno RRD, se z njo ukvarjajo redno ali občasno.

Vire informacij za inovacijsko dejavnost in učinke inovacijske dejavnosti ter dejavnike, ki so ovirali inovacijsko dejavnost, so poročevalske enote ocenjevale – glede na stopnjo pomembnosti, ki so jim jo prisodile – visoka, srednja, nizka, nepomembna stopnja pomembnosti oziroma neuporabljen vir informacij ter ni izkušenj (dejavniki, ki ovirajo inovacijsko dejavnost)

Kot viri informacij za inovacijsko dejavnost so bili navedeni:

- viri znotraj podjetja ali skupine podjetij
- dobavitelji opreme, materiala, komponent, programske opreme
- stranke ali kupci
- konkurenți ali druga podjetja na istem področju
- svetovalci, laboratoriji za poslovne raziskave ali zasebne ustanove
- univerze ali drugi visokošolske ustanove
- vladne ali javne raziskovalne ustanove
- konference, trgovinski sejmi, razstave
- znanstvene revije in komercialne/tehnične publikacije
- strokovna združenja in združenja gospodarske panoge

Kot učinki inovacijske dejavnosti so bili navedeni:

- povečana obseg izdelkov ali storitev
- prodor na nova tržišča ali povečanje tržnega deleža
- izboljšana kakovost izdelkov in storitev
- izboljšana prilagodljivost proizvodnje ali zagotavljanja storitve
- izboljšana zmogljivost proizvodnje ali dobave storitev
- zmanjšan strošek dela na enoto proizvoda
- zmanjšana količina materiala in energije na enoto proizvoda
- zmanjšani vplivi na okolje ali izboljšanje zdravja in varnosti
- izpolnjene normativne zahteve

– **acquisition of R&D (extramural R&D activity)**

Funds devoted by the enterprise for services done in the field of research and development which was provided by the other enterprise or institute

– **acquisition of machinery and equipment for producing new or improved goods, services and processes**

Expenditure include placing machinery and equipment which improve processes in production and service delivery and those that are needed because of implementation of new products and services in the enterprise. Excluded are expenditure on equipment for research and development.

– **acquisition of other external knowledge**

Include expenditure on purchasing of rights to use patents and non-patented inventions, know-how and other types of knowledge from others from other enterprises and organizations.

– **training**

internal or external training for the personnel directly aimed at the development and/or introduction of innovations;

– **marketing introduction of innovations**

expenditure on activities directly aimed at the market introduction of the enterprise's new or significantly improved products (goods/services), , market tests and launch advertising

Research and development (R&D) comprises creative and systematic work undertaken in order to increase the stock of knowledge and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications. Enterprises with R&D activity are engaged in R&D continuously or only occasionally.

Data on effects and sources of information and on factors hampering innovation activity are estimated by reporting units according to the degree of importance - high importance, medium importance, low importance, not used (source of information), not relevant (effect of innovation), factor not experienced (factors hampering innovation activity)

The following sources of information for innovation were specified:

- Within the enterprise or enterprise group
- Suppliers of equipment, materials, components or software
- Clients or customers
- Competitors or other enterprises from the same sector
- Consultants, commercial labs or private R&D institutes
- Universities or other higher education institutes
- Government or public research institutes
- Conferences, trade fairs, exhibitions
- Scientific journals and trade/technical publications
- Professional and industry associations

The following effects of innovation were specified:

- Increased range of goods or services
- Entered new markets or increased market share
- Improved quality of goods or services
- Improved flexibility of production or service provision
- Increased capacity of production or service provision
- Reduced labour costs per unit output
- Reduced materials and energy per unit output
- Reduced environmental impact or improved health and safety
- Met regulatory requirements



Kot dejavniki, ki so ovirali inovacijsko dejavnost, so bili navedeni:

- Pomanjkanje sredstev v podjetju ali skupini
- Pomanjkanje financiranja iz virov sredstev zunaj podjetja
- Previsoki stroški za inovacije
- Pomanjkanje usposobljenega osebja
- Pomanjkanje informacij o tehnologiji
- pomanjkanje informacij o trgih
- težave pri iskanju družbenikov / partnerjev za sodelovanje pri inovacijah
- na tržišču prevladujejo uveljavljena podjetja
- negotove zahteve po prenovljenem blagu ali storitvah
- ni potrebe zaradi prejšnjih inovacij
- ni potrebe, ker ni povpraševanja po inovacijah

Inovacijsko sodelovanje je dejavnina udeležba skupaj z drugimi podjetji ali nekomercialnimi ustanovami pri inovacijskih dejavnostih. Ni nujno, da imata oba partnerja komercialno korist. Izključite čisto pogodbeno delo brez dejavnega sodelovanja.

Partnerji se delijo v skupine glede na **vrsto partnerja** (druga podjetja v skupini podjetij, dobavitelji opreme, materialov, komponent ali programske opreme, stranke ali kupci, konkurenți alidruga podjetja na vašem področju, svetovalci, oddelki za poslovne raziskave ali zasebne ustanove za raziskave in razvoj, univerze ali druge visokošolske ustanove, vladne ali javne raziskovalne ustanove) in po **njegovi lokaciji** (Slovenija, ostala Evropa, Združene države in vse ostale države).

Raziskovanje INOV-P-S poteka vsako drugo leto.

METODOLOŠKO OPOZORILO

Podatki o inovacijski dejavnosti so uteženi zaradi vzorca in neodgovora. Zaradi tega se vsote ponekod ne ujemajo.

KOMENTAR

Z raziskovanjem INOV-P-S/2004 je Statistični urad RS pridobil podatke o inovacijski dejavnosti v predelovalnih dejavnostih in izbranih storitvenih dejavnostih. Inoviranje je postal pomemben dejavnik uspeha, česar se v vedno večji meri zavedajo tudi podjetja v Sloveniji.

Po podatkih iz raziskovanja INOV-P-S/2004 je bilo v obdobju 2002–2004 inovacijsko aktivnih 26,9 % vseh podjetij; od tega jih je 5,0 % uvedlo samo inovacijo proizvoda, 6,6 % pa samo inovacijo postopka. Podjetij, ki so uvedla inovacijo proizvoda in inovacijo postopka, je bilo v omenjenem obdobju 15,0 %.

Podatki kažejo, da se inovativnost v podjetjih povečuje z njihovo velikostjo, kajti velika podjetja imajo večinoma organizirane raziskovalno-razvojne oddelke, prav tako pa imajo tudi večje finančne in kadrovske možnosti. V opazovanem obdobju se je z inovacijsko dejavnostjo ukvarjalo 69,9 % velikih podjetij.

Med srednje velikimi podjetji (to so podjetja, ki imajo 50–249 zaposlenih) je bilo v opazovanem obdobju inovacijsko aktivnih 40,9 % podjetij.

Med malimi podjetji (podjetja z 10–49 zaposlenimi) je bilo v obdobju 2002–2004 inovacijsko aktivnih 19,1 % podjetij.

Inovacijska aktivnost podjetij z vidika področij dejavnosti (po SKD), v katera so glede na svojo dejavnost uvrščena, je bila v obdobju 2002–2004 tako: podjetja, uvrščena v predelovalne dejavnosti, so v inovirjanju še vedno pred podjetji, ki so uvrščena v storitvene dejavnosti; med prvimi je bilo inovacijsko aktivnih 35,0 % podjetij, med drugimi pa samo 16,0 % podjetij. Med podjetji v predelovalnih dejavnostih so bila v osredaju

The following factors hampering innovation activity were specified:

- Lack of funds within your enterprise or group
- Lack of finance from sources outside your enterprise
- Innovation costs too high
- Lack of qualified personnel
- Lack of information on technology
- Lack of information on markets
- Difficulty in finding cooperation partners for innovation
- Market dominated by established enterprises
- Uncertain demand for innovative goods or services
- No need due to prior innovations
- No need because of no demand for innovations

Innovation co-operation is active participation with other enterprises or non-commercial institutions on innovation activities. Both partners do not need to commercially benefit. Exclude pure contracting out of work with no active co-operation.

Partners are classified according to the **type of partner** (other enterprises within your enterprise group, suppliers of equipment, materials, components or software, clients or customers, competitors or other enterprises from the same sector, consultants, commercial laboratories/R&D enterprises, universities or other higher education institutes, government or public research institutes) and **location** (Slovenia, other Europe, US, all other countries).

The survey on innovation activity is carried out every two years.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Data on innovation activity are weighted because of the sample and non-response. Because of that sums always do not match.

COMMENT

With the survey on innovation activity (INOV-P-S/2004) the Statistical Office collected the data on innovation activity in manufacturing and selected services. Innovating has become an important success factor, which enterprises in Slovenia are becoming increasingly aware of.

According to the survey on innovation activity (INOV-P-S/2004), 26.9% of all enterprises in Slovenia were innovation active in the 2002-2004 period. 5.0% of enterprises introduced only product innovation and 6.6% enterprises introduced only process innovation. Both product and process innovations were introduced by 15.0% of enterprises.

Data indicate that the share of innovation active enterprises grows with the enterprise size. Among large enterprises 69.9% of enterprises were innovation active which is due to the fact that large enterprises have in most cases organised R&D departments. Moreover, large enterprises also have stronger financial and personnel capacity.

Large enterprises are followed by medium-sized enterprises (enterprises that have 50-249 persons in paid employment); in the observed period 40.9% of them were innovation active.

The least innovation active in the 2002-2004 period were small enterprises (enterprises that have 10-49 persons in paid employment) as 19.1% of them were innovation active.

Innovation activity of enterprises according to the activity in which they are classified was in the 2002-2004 period as follows: as regards innovation, enterprises in manufacturing are still in front of enterprises in services. Of all manufacturing enterprises 35.0% were innovation active and among enterprises in services only 16.0% enterprises were innovation active. Among enterprises in manufacturing, 51.7% of



podjetja, uvrščena v dejavnost proizvodnja usnja, usnjениh izdelkov (med temi je bilo inovacijsko aktivnih 51,7 % podjetij), ter podjetja, uvrščena v dejavnost proizvodnja strojev in naprav (49,2 % podjetij).

Med podjetji, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo proizvoda, je bilo največ (14,3 %) podjetij, ki spadajo v dejavnost proizvodnja električne in optične opreme.

Med podjetji, ki so uvedla samo inovacijo postopka, je bilo največ (18,2 %) podjetij, ki spadajo v dejavnost proizvodnja nekovinskih mineralnih izdelkov.

Z enim izmed vprašanj v vprašalniku smo želeli izvedeti, kdo je razvil inovacije proizvodov oziroma postopkov. Rezultati so pokazali, da so podjetja večinoma sama razvila nov izdelek ali storitev – taki podjetij je bilo 72,3 %; 24,4 % podjetij je razvilo nov izdelek ali storitev v sodelovanju z drugim podjetjem ali ustanovo in le 3,3 % podjetij je prepustilo razvoj novega izdelka ali storitve drugemu podjetju ali ustanovi. Tudi nove postopke je večina podjetij razvila sama; 34,9 % podjetij je postopek razvilo v sodelovanju z drugimi, za 12,0 % podjetij pa je nov postopek razvil nekdo drug.

Z raziskovalno-razvojno dejavnostjo se je ukvarjalo 78,0 % vseh inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij; 49,2 % podjetij, ki so se ukvarjali z raziskovalno-razvojno dejavnostjo, je imelo le to organizirano kot redno dejavnost, 50,8 % teh podjetij pa se je z raziskovalno-razvojno dejavnostjo v obdobju 2002–2004 ukvarjalo občasno.

Od sredstev, ki so bila v letu 2004 vložena v inovacijsko dejavnost, je bilo največ sredstev namenjenih nakupu strojev in opreme – 41,7 % vseh sredstev; sledili so stroški za notranjo raziskovalno-razvojne dejavnosti – 38,3 % vseh stroškov.

Največji delež sredstev, vloženih v inovacijsko dejavnost, so prispevala velika podjetja, 74,6 % vseh sredstev, najmanj pa mala podjetja, 8,9 % vseh sredstev; srednje velika podjetja so prispevala 16,5 %.

Zanimalo nas je tudi, v kolikšni meri so podjetja pri inoviranju sodelovala z drugimi in kje je bila lokacija partnerja za sodelovanje.

47 % inovacijsko aktivnih podjetij je pri inoviranju sodelovalo z drugim podjetjem ali ustanovo.

37,5 % teh podjetij je sodelovalo z dobavitelji opreme, materiala oziroma komponent, 33,0 % pa s strankami ali kupci.

S partnerji iz Slovenije je sodelovalo največ (43,3 %), s partnerji iz Združenih držav in ostalih neevropskih držav pa najmanj (9,6 %) teh podjetij.

Podjetja smo v vprašalniku še zaprosili, naj ocenijo tudi, kako je inovacijske dejavnosti učinkovala na podjetje. Med ponujenimi odgovori je največ podjetij kot zelo pomemben učinek inovacijske dejavnosti navedlo izboljšano kakovost izdelkov in storitev (49,6 % podjetij). Sledil je učinek povečan obseg izdelkov ali storitev (zanj se je opredelilo 38,1 % podjetij).

Podjetja se pri inoviranju srečujejo tudi s težavami in ovirami; oviralni dejavniki so lahko razlog tudi za to, da se podjetja za inoviranje sploh ne odločijo.

Med inovacijsko aktivnimi podjetji je največ podjetij (31,1 %) navedlo kot največji oviralni dejavnik pomanjkanje sredstev v podjetju.

Med neinovativnimi podjetji pa so bili najpomembnejši oviralni dejavnik previsoki stroški za inovacije; tako se je opredelilo 25,7 % neinovativnih

enterprises in manufacturing of leather and leather products were innovation active while the share in manufacturing of machinery and equipment was 49.2%.

The most product innovators (enterprises that introduced only product innovation) were recorded in manufacturing of electrical and optical equipment (14.3%).

The most enterprises that introduced process innovation were recorded in manufacturing of other non-metal mineral products (18.2%).

In the questionnaire we asked respondents who developed product or process innovation. According to the results, enterprises mostly developed a new product independently (72.3% of enterprises); 24.4% of enterprises developed a new product in co-operation with another enterprise or institution and only 3.3% of enterprises left the development to other enterprises or institutions. When developing a new process most of the enterprises also developed an innovation independently, 34.9% of enterprises developed a new process in co-operation while for 12.0% of the enterprises a new process was developed by another enterprise or institution.

Among all innovation active enterprises, 78.0% of enterprises had research and development organized in the enterprise. Among those enterprises that had organised R&D activity, 49.2% of enterprises had continuously organised R&D activity and 50.8% of enterprises had in the 2002-2004 period occasionally organised R&D activity.

As regards funds invested in innovation activity in 2004, most of them were intended for purchasing machinery and equipment (41.7%), followed by expenditure on intramural research and development (38.3% of total expenditure).

Among expenditure that was invested in innovation activity, large enterprises invested the most and small enterprises invested the least. Large enterprises invested 74.6% of total expenditure, medium-sized enterprises 16.5% and small enterprises 8.9%.

We asked enterprises if they cooperated with others when innovating and what was the location of the partner.

47% of innovation active enterprises cooperated with another enterprise or institution when innovating.

Most enterprises (37.5%) cooperated with suppliers of equipment, material and components or with clients and customers (33.0%).

According to the location of the partners, most enterprises cooperated with partners from Slovenia (43.3%) and the fewest with partners from the United States and other non-European countries (9.6%).

Enterprises had to evaluate the effects of innovation. Among all effects most of the enterprises estimated as high degree of observed effect improved quality of goods and services (49.6%), followed by increased range of goods and services, for which 38.1% of enterprises defined that the degree of observed effects was high.

In innovating enterprises are confronted with difficulties and hampering factors; hampering factors can be a reason that enterprises do not decide to innovate.

Most innovation active enterprises estimated as the strongest hampering factor lack of funds within the enterprise; 31.1% of innovation active enterprises estimated that lack of funds within the enterprise was the strongest hampering factor.

Among non-innovating enterprises the most important hampering factor was too high innovation costs, which was declared by 25.7% of non-



podjetij.

V vprašnik smo prvič vključili tudi vprašanje o organizacijski inovaciji ozivoma o inovaciji na področju trženja. Med inovacijsko aktivnimi podjetji je organizacijsko inovacijo in/ali inovacijo na področju trženja uvedlo 80,7 % podjetij, med neinovativnimi pa 24,8 % podjetij.

Če primerjamo število podjetij, ki so uvela organizacijsko inovacijo, in število podjetij, ki so uvela inovacijo na področju trženja, ugotovimo, da so podjetja v večji meri uvela organizacijsko inovacijo.

innovating enterprises.

In the questionnaire we included for the first time a question about organisational and marketing innovation. Among innovation active enterprises organisational and/or marketing innovation was implemented by 80.7% of enterprises and among non-innovating enterprises 24.8%.

If we compare the number of enterprises that introduced organisational innovation and enterprises that introduced marketing innovation, there were more enterprises which introduced organisational innovation.

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