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STEV. LXII — VOL. LXII

**Johnson za zmanjšanje  
napetosti Zahod: Vzhod**

## Hruščev odstopil "zaradi starosti in bolezni"; Brežnjev in Kosygin na čelu Sovjetske zveze

Včeraj opolnoči po moskovskem času je uradna poročevalska služba Tass objavila v Moskvi, da je prezidij Vrhovnega Sovjeta pod predsedstvom Anastaza Mikočana sprejel včeraj prošnjo Nikite Hruščeva za odstop s predsedstva vlade "zaradi starosti in bolezni". Na to mesto je bil imenovan prvi podpredsednik vlade Aleksej Kosygin, L. Brežnjev pa je postal prvi tajnik Komunistične partije.

CLEVELAND, O. — Včeraj opoldne so začele prihajati iz Moskve vesti, da se tam vrši nekaj važnega in da bo verjetno prišlo do sprememb v vadi. Kasneje so se razširile govorice, da je Nikita Hruščev odstopil ali pa bil odstavljen tako s predsedstva vlade kot tudi z vodstva Komunistične partije. Izvestia, uradno glasilo vlade, so objavila da bodo izšla še kasneje. Jasnost je nastopila do neke meje še opolnoči po moskovskem času, ko je uradna poročevalska služba objavila, da je Nikita Hruščev odstopil z obeh svojih po ožajev oblasti in moči zaradi "starosti in slabega zdravja". Ker je istočasno prišla v javnost vest, da je bil odstavljen njegov zet Aleksej Adžubej kot glavni urednik vladnega glasila Izvestia in sta morala iti tudi glavni urednik Pravde, glavnega glasila Komunistične partije, in direktor radia in televizije, je začelo prevladovati prepričanje, da Hruščev ni odšel prostovoljno, ampak je bil odstavljen. To potrjuje tudi izginjanje njegovih slik in imena z javnih prostorov. Če bi odstopil prostovoljno, bi nemara ostal v prezidiju Centralnega komiteta, pa je zapustil tudi tega.

Strokovnjaki in poznavci bene volje do takega sestanka, Sovjetske zveze ugibljajo, kaj naj bi bil vse vzrok padca Nikite Hruščeva, ki je bil po vsem spovedu do zadnjega vsaj za svobodni svet trdno v sedlu. Na eni strani kažejo na notranje nezadovoljstvo zaradi pomanjkanja vodstva Sovjetske zveze, kaj naj bi bil vse vzrok padca Nikite Hruščeva, ki je bil po vsem spovedu do zadnjega vsaj za svobodni svet trdno v sedlu. Na eni

### Novo vodstvo po starem potih

"Res je, da je komunizem nevernost. Toda Rusija je različna vrsta nevernosti od Jugoslavije. Kaka majhna komunistična partija v Afriki je različna nevernost od vlade rdeče Kitajske. Te različne nevernosti zahtevajo različno politiko, različne akcije in različne odgovore. Pazite se tistih, ki prihajajo k vam z enostavnimi gesli. Njihova pot vodi v nevernost, pogube ne k miru..." je svaril predsednik L. B. Johnson.

Predsednik je dejal, da bo nadaljeval napore za edinstvo svobodne Evrope in za sodelovanje med državami na obeh straneh Atlantika, svaril Sovjetsko zvezzo, naj plača svoj dolg pri Združenih narodih in trdil, da nima več ene same mrzle vojne, ampak več in pri različnih temperaturah. Odnosi Amerike in Rusije so se po njegovih besedah veliko spremnili od časa razbijanja s "čevljem po mizi" v New Yorku in propagadne sestanke na vrhu v Parizu. Napovedal je, da bo delal na to, da se še dalje izboljšajo.

**Helikopterji postajajo prometno sredstvo v Avstraliji**

SYDNEY, Avstral. — Rotorcraft Corp. je povečala letno proizvodnjo malih enosedenskih helikopterjev na 500 komadov, pa jih ji še manjka. Kupujejo jih največ farmerji in pripadniki srednjega stanu v malih mestih, ki so oddaljena od protoka.



**Vremenski prerok pravi:**

Sončno in toplo. Najvišja temperatura 74.



NIKITA S. HRUŠČEV pri ogledu pridelka žita v Kazakstanu pretekl mesec.

vlaže in je kot tak nadomeščal učinkovito upravo in vodstvo Hruščeva, kadar je bil ta odsonen iz Moskve. To je bilo tudi sedaj, ko je prišlo do nepriskakovane spremembe. Hruščev je bil na počitnicah v Sočiju ob Crnem morju, kjer je še v torem sprejel francoskega ministra in mu dejal, da pojde v Moskvo na slovesen sprejem kozmonautske trojke, ki je bil določen za danes.

### Konec stalinizma

Brežnjev in Kosygin sta mlajša od Hruščeva, prvi 12, drugi za 10 let, noben od njiju ni bil neposredno v ruski revoluciji in se predrevolucionarne dobe ne moreta dosti spominjati. Sta človeka nove dobe poklicnih upraviteljev, strokovnjakov in partizanskih organizatorjev. Zato pričakujejo nekateri poznavalci SZ, že v teku. Načrt je bil dokončan, da bosta ta dva ali oni od njiju, ki se bo polastil vodstva, odstranili hiši mu je velikokrat zaupal delikatne naloge, ki zanje Jenkins pa vsem, kar je sedaj prišlo na dan, gotovo ni bil usposobljen. Odkod torej, da je Johnson Jenkins tako slepo zaupal, da se v to zadevo vmeša ravno hiši mu je velikokrat zaupal delikatne naloge, ki zanje Jenkins pa v tem, kar je sedaj prišlo na dan, gotovo ni bil usposobljen. Odkod torej, da je Johnson Jenkins tako slepo zaupal, da se v to zadevo vmeša ravno Jenkins.

Moramo se držati načela, da ne smemo nikogar obsojati, dokler sodnija ni rekla zadnje besede, zato ob škandalu Jenkins se ne sprašujemo, kdo je in koliko je kriv. Smo pa v volivni borbi, javnost ne bo čakala na uradne preiskave, si bo že sedaj ustvarila svoje mnenje o tem škandalu. Mnene ne bo za Johnsona ugodno, kar bo čutil tudi na dan volitev, morda ne tako hudo, kot upajo republikanci. Republikanci so si namreč napravili preprost račun za zmago. Po njihovem je za Goldwaterja že 40% volivev, 10% naj jih dajo škandalu v demokratskih vrstah, pa bo zmaga na republikanski strani. — Da je temu računu primešano tudi nekaj prepričanja po želji, je jasno na prvi pogled.

### Kulturna prireditev

Slovenski dom za ostarele na več Rd. vabi na Kulturno prireditev v nedeljo, 18. oktobra 1964, ob pol štirih popoldne v Slovenskem delavskem domu na 15335 Waterloo Rd. Vstopninski dar \$1.50.

### Zabavni večer

Oltarno društvo pri Mariji Vnebovzeti vabi jutri, v soboto, ob sedmih zvečer na kartno zabavo v šolsko dvorano.

**'Večer pesmi in melodij iz lepe Slovenije'**

Jutri, v soboto, ob osmih zvečer vabi slovenski program na XEN v SND na St. Clair Ave. na "Večer pesmi in melodij iz lepe Slovenije".

### Slov. dom praznuje

Slov. dom na Holmes Avenue praznuje v nedeljo 45 - letnico svojega obstoja.

### Na ples vabijo

"Odbor novih državljanov republike stranke" in "Narodnostni oddelek državljanov za Goldwaterja-Millerja" vabi noč v veliko plesno dvorano hotela Statler-Hilton na ples. Vstop je prost. Podrobnosti v oglašu!

### Založna vest

G. Jože Arko z 831 Lloyd Rd. v Wickliffe, Ohio, je dobil sporočilo, da mu je v Veliki Poljani v Sloveniji umrla 69 let stara mati Marija Arko. Poleg omenjenega tu je zapustila doma sina Janeza, hčerko Marijo in Ano ter šest vnukov in vnukinj.

### Seja

Društvo sv. Cirila in Metoda št. 18 SDZ ima nocoj ob 7.30 sejo v običajnih prostorih.

Društvo sv. Ane št. 150 KSKJ ima v nedeljo ob enih pop. sejo v SND na E. 80 St.

### Poroka

V soboto 17. oktobra se bosta v cerkvi sv. Vida, 6019 Glass Ave., poročila gdč. Minka Pogačnik in g. Stefan Benko iz Cleveland. Gdč. Minka Pogačnik je hčerka pok. Feliksja in Marije Pogačnik in nečakinja gosp. Antonije Koprivec s 6714 Schaefer Ave. Starši gdč. Minke so leta 1942 mučeniško darovali svoja živiljenja. Želimo jima običajno božjega blagoslova na njuni zadnje ostanke stalinizma in bo njegova izvedba stala okoli in skušala dati Sovjetski zvezzi li 200 milijonov dolarjev.

### Arabci začeli izvajati načrt za odvod vode reke Jordana

DAMASK, Sirija. — Prince Fejsal, regent in ministrski predsednik Savske Arabije, je objavil, da so dela za odvajanje voda izvirov reke Jordan na področju Sirije in Jordanijske v letu 1942 mučeniško darovali svoja živiljenja. Želimo jima običajno božjega blagoslova na njuni zadnje ostanke stalinizma in bo njegova izvedba stala okoli in skušala dati Sovjetski zvezzi li 200 milijonov dolarjev.

### Asesment

Tajnica Društva Marije Magdalene št. 162 KSKJ bo pobirala v pondeljek od 5.30 do 7. zvečer asesment v šoli sv. Vida.

### Rojstni dan

G. Terezija Cerar s 5818 Bonna Avenue je imela včeraj svoj god, jutri pa bo praznovala svoj 82. rojstni dan. Pridružujemo se čestitkam njenih petih otrok, 27 vnučkov in 6 vnukinj ter ji želimo še mnogo let zdravja in zadovoljstva!

### Na novem prostoru

John in Lillian Rozanc, ki sta vodila gostilno na oglu St. Clair Ave. in E. 53 St., sta se preselila v Montville, Ohio, kjer sta prevezla gostilno na križišču ceste 8 in 86.

### Zadušnica

V nedeljo ob osmih bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pok. msgr. Matijo Škerbeca ob prvi obletni smrti.

V nedeljo ob devetih bo v cerkvi sv. Vida sv. maša za pok. Franka Miklaučica Jr. ob 6. obletni smrti.

**Strajk pri Fordu končan**

Večina delavcev se je vrnila v tri Fordove tovarne v Brook parku in sodijo, da bo danes delo potekalo normalno. Do štrajka je prišlo, ker okoli 7000 čla-

nov unije avtomobilskega delavstva ni maralo na posel mimo stavkovnih straž stavkujočih električarjev.

### Pecyk oproščen

Porota mestnega sodišča je včeraj oprostila mestnega odbornika A. Pecyka, ki je bil obtožen, da je namerno razbil okno na Hopkins letališču, ko ni mogel drugače v "privatno telovadnico" letališkega komisenerja D. V. Patricka.

### Goldwater Trumanu

KANSAS CITY, Kan. — Bivši predsednik ZDA Harry Truman je padel v kopališči, ko je lezel z banjo, se pri tem precej pobil in si zlomil tudi dve rebri. Prepeljali so ga v bolnišnico. Ker tam niso imeli na razpolago nobenega pravnega privavnega prostora, so Trumana namestili v takem prostoru v — porodnišnici.

Ko je javnost izvedela, da je Truman v bolnišnici, so mu prijatelji in znanci začeli pošiljati pozdrave in cvetje, kot je v načini deželi navada. Prvi šopek, ki je prišel v Trumanovo bolnišnico, je bil od republikanskega predsedniškega kandidata sen. B. Goldwaterja. Nanj je bila pripetra karta z besedami:

"Pozdravi se! Nobena volivna kampanja ni vredna tega imena brez Tebe!"

Truman je ob sprejemu tega sporočila pripomnil: To si velja zapomniti!

V volivno kampanjo je hotel Truman poseči s svojim prvim govorom, ki je bil določen za včeraj. Posneli so ga na trak že preje in tako je bil ob pravem času na razpolago kljub Trumani novemu padcu in prevozu v bolnič.

### Zadnje vesti

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Vse kaže, da je delavska stranka dobila pri včerajnjih parlamentarnih volitvah pičlo večino. Vprašanje je le, če bo sposobna sestaviti vlado, ki bo imela v parlamentu dovolj trdno večino. Ni izključeno, da se bo moralna v ta namen vezati z malo liberalno stranko.

ST. LOUIS. — Tukajšnje baseball moštvo "Cardinals" je zmagalo nad "Yankees" iz New Yorka in si s tem prizorilo svetovno prvenstvo.

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Predsednik Johnson je naročil FBI naj natančno preišče "slučaj Jenkins". Izjavil je, da o araciji Jenkinsa leta 1959 ni vedel nič.

STOCKHOLM, Šved. — Ameriški znanstvenik K. Bloch in F. Lynen iz Muenchena na Nemškem sta dobila skupno Nobelovo nagrado za zdravstvo, oziroma fiziologijo.

DETROIT, Mich. — Čeprav je prišlo v pozni uru do načelnega pristanka American Motors Corp. na delitev dobička z delavstvom, je kljub temu to začelo štrajkati, ker je bil sporazum dosežen že potem, ko se je štrajk začel.

TOKIO, Jap. — Športniki ZDA so si doslej priborili na olimpiadi tu že 14 zlatih medalij, poleg 8 srebrnih in 9 bronastih. V tem pogledu so daleč pred vsemi ostalimi deželami. Rusi so doslej dobili 7 zlatih medalij, 5 srebrnih in 9 bronastih.

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**"Združeni poziv" nas prosi pomoči**

V ponedeljek bo okoli 50,000 prostovoljnih delavcev na področju Velikega Clevelanda začelo od hiše do hiše nabirati darove za "Združeni poziv", ki vzdržuje 150 ustanov "Rdečega peresa" in še Rdeči križ. Letos je cilj nabirke določen na \$13,915,000, kar je brez dvoma tudi pri našnjem blagostanju, ki ga uživa dežela na splošno, pri biližnjih, ki jih izdajamo za narodno obrambo, prodiranje v vesolje, pomoč tujini in druge potrebe, še vedno kar velika vsota, če jo je treba zbrati na tak način.

Če jo primerjamo s številom prebivalstva, lahko izračunamo, da bi jo zbrali, ko bi vsak prebivalec področja Velikega Clevelanda daroval v ta namen nekako \$9.00. Ker je treba odračunati otroke, nezaposlene, stare in one-mogle brez večjih sredstev, na tisoče takih, ki le z največjim naprom rinejo skozi pomanjkanje, bo moral vsakdo, ki ima količaj primerne dohodka, darovati veliko več, če naj dosežemo postavljeni cilj.

V teh dneh slišimo skoraj neprestano, kako dobro se nam godi v Ameriki, kako imamo vsega v izobilu in kaka lepa bodočnost nas še čaka v "veliki družbi". Vsak kandidat nam obeta skoro nebesa na zemlji, če ga bomo izvolili. Glasni so tudi kritiki, ki nam obetajo črno bodočnost, izgubo naše svobode, če ne bomo pri volitvah podprtih. Vsekakor je čas pred volitvami primeren, da se pobliže seznamimo z razmerami v naši deželi, z njenimi dobrimi stranmi, pa še bolj z njenimi pomanjkljivostmi.

Klub vsemu bogastvu, — radi poudarjam, da smo najbogatejša dežela sveta, — je v naši deželi še vedno veliko revščine, toliko, da je predsednik Johnson smatral za potreben revščini napovedati vojno. Tudi ta vojna revščine ne bo izkorjenila, ne bo uničila njenih gnez, jo ne bo pregnala iz naše dežele.

Revščina in stiska je telesna, je pa tudi lahko duševna. Boriti se je treba proti obema, pomagati je treba žrtvam obeh. Del odgovornosti za stiskane nosijo javne ustanove, ki prejemajo finančne vire iz davkov, del jo odpade na organizirano dobrodelnost, ki se vzdržuje iz darov "Združenega poziva", del pa so jo prevzele na rame raznoveske dobrodelne ustanove kot na primer "Katoliška dobrodelnost" in Vincencijeve konference. Vse te se vzdržujejo iz darov dobrih ljudi.

"Združeni poziv" vzdržuje s svojo nabirkijo 150 ustanov Rdečega peresa. Te se trudijo za telesno pomoč potrebnim in stiskanim, pa naj bodo to dojenčki, sirote, otroci ločenih ali sprti staršev, za katere se ti ne brigajo, ali pa bolniki brez sredstev, za delo nesposobni, ostareli, pa skušajo pomagati tudi ljudem v duševnih stiskih. Pomislimo samo na posredovalnice med sprtimi zakonci, med starši in otroci, ki se dosiškrate ne morejo, ker se ne potrudijo, da bi drug drugega razumeli, pomislimo na ostarele, ki jim osamelost gredi življenje, pomislimo na pohabljenje vseh vrst, ki ne trpe samo telesno, ampak prav tako tudi duševno. Vsem tem je mogoče pomagati, jim olajšati stisko in trpljenje, če je med onimi, ki so zdravi, ki uživajo blagostanje ali vsaj normalno življenje, dovolj dobre volje in požrtvovalnosti.

Le redek je, ki bi šel trdo mimo človeka v stiski, ki bi rajše pogledal vstran, kot bil dober Samarijan. V naglici življenja največkrat te gole stiske ne vidimo, tako bežno se prikaže pred našimi očmi, da na nju skoro nikdar ne mislimo. In vendar je stiska tudi v našem mestu veliko, veliko ljudi, ki stezajo svoje roke po pomoči, žal prenekatrkrat tudi zastonj. Čas nabiranja darov za "Združeni poziv" je prav posebno primeren za premišljevanje o stiskanih in bednih.

Tisti, ki so kdaj živel na deželi ali v manjših mestih in trgih, se spominjajo, kako se je vse prebivalstvo med seboj poznalo, kako skoro nične ni uspel skruti svoje stiske, če bi jo tudi hotel. Ljudje so vedeli, kdo je pomoč potreben in so mu tudi neposredno pomagali. Spominjajo se tudi, kako ponosni so bili naši ljudje in kako jim je bilo včasih težko pomagati, ne da bi bil pri tem njihov ponos prizadet. Dobri ljudje so vedno našli pot in način, da so take podprli tako, da jih podpora ni bolela. Boj s skrivano in prikrito revščino je bil najtežjavnejši.

Takih revnih ljudi, take prikrite revščine je tudi tu dovolj, brez dvoma tudi med našimi rojaki in rojakinjami. Molče trpe pomanjkanje in se odrekajo najskromnejšim željam in veselju, ker je v hiši stiska. To so ljudje starega kova, ki niso bili nikdar navajeni prosjačiti, ki so vse življenje pošteno in trdo delali, pa jim sreča ni bila mila, da bi se za stara leta gmotno boljše oskrbeli. Prenekateri izmed teh ne iščejo javne podpore bodisi, da jih je sram bodisi, da ne vedo, kako bi to storili, na koga se obrnili, da bi jim jo posredoval.

Dosti je tudi takih, ki jih je pognala v stisko bolezni ali nesreča. Ko prestanejo dohodki iz zavarovanj in dru-

gih javnih uradnih virov, so vezani sami na sebe, pa naj si topel pozdrav domovine, ki je za mnoge tako daleč, če ne nedosegljiva. Naj prisede za našo mizo za drobno uro, da ustvari domačnost, naj govoriti našim otrokom o zemlji, ki jo je Bog blagoslovil z obema rokama, ji dal vse lepote božjega stvarstva, pa ji tudi naložil križ, ki ga težko, a nekam vdano nosi že vso svojo zgodovino.

## Mali in sin v Kongresu



M. J.

**"Ilirija" bo nastopila s "Kovačevim študentom"**

Cleveland, O. — Kovačev očka, dober dan! Kako se kaj imate? To nič ni mar ti, ljubi Žan, le svoje glej podplatite! — Tako nekako se bo razlegala pesem v šolski dvorani pri Mariji Vnebovzeti 25. oktobra ob 4.30 popoldne.

Pred nekaj meseci sem bil na obisku v Jolietu. Zbral se nas je 14 starih znancev, od katerih se nekateri že nismo videли 40 let. Fantje me kljub temu še niso pozabili. Povabilo so me za soboto zvečer k Štefančičevim. Pri prav dobrini večerji in dobri kapljici smo začeli obujati spomine preteklih let. Vsega smo se spomnili: Kaj smo igrali in kaj peli, kje in kdaj. Pa se je oglasil Lauričev Pavel s svojim tenorjem "Adijo šolska smola". Tako smo imeli "Kovačevega študenta" na programu. Klopotec babji ne drdraj, da ne sfrči ti v glavo kaj, je začel John. Iz kuhinje je prihitela Mrs. M. Plut, prej Štefančičeva Micka. Pavel je bil pevovodja in je prigovaljjal Micki, da naj poje, kot je pred leti, ko je igrala vlogo Katre. Domenili smo se, da pridejo vti iz Joljeta v Collinwood gledat in poslušat "Kovačevega študenta", če ga bomo pri nas res podali.

Ko sem svojim pevcem in pevkam to povedal, so bili vysi za "Študenta". "Kovačev študent" pride v šolsko dvorano 25. oktobra ob 4.30. Pol ure kasneje kot običajno bomo začeli zaradi tega, ker obhaja isti dan KSKJ 70-letnico obstoja s prireditvijo v Newburghu. Ta bo dotlej, tako upamo, že pri kraju, in bodo tisti, ki bodo želeli, lahko prišli poslušati "Kovačevega študenta" k nam.

Pred tremi leti in pol so se narodnostne skupine v Clevelandu organizirale in dobro skupno streho — WXEN-FM postajo. Mislim, da ne izdam nobene skrivenosti — to prav po zaslugu g. Rada Menarta, ki je postal tudi tehnični vodja postaje. Tako smo Slovenci dobili upravnika, ki je vedno in povsod pripravljen pomagati, da so slovenske oddaje kar se da najbolje pripravljene. Ob šestih zvečer se oglasi kukavica in naznani urico oddiha, spremembe in razvedrila, ko se trudni vrnemo z dela. Nekam iz navade obrnemo gumb na radiju in dostikrat tako "ozko" ocenjujemo program, kot da bi moral biti le po našem "okusu", kot da smo mu sami kaj prispevali k temu. Ne razumemo, da še danes nastaja iz idealizma in žrtev nekaterih. Tako kot v glavnem vse kulturno ustvarjanje v tujini.

Prav je, da od časa do časa damo skromno priznanje ljudem, ki žrtvujejo svoj čas, ki je prav tako dragocen kot moj in tvoj, saj se trudijo, da bi ob skromnih finančnih razmerah nudili programe, ki dosegajo nivo drugih bogatejših narodov; narodov, ki dobivajo tako materialno in moralno pomoč iz svojih matičnih držav. Mi tega nimamo. Vse delo, vse uspehi in tudi neuspehi so na nas samih. Kar si bomo zgradili sami, to, le to bomo imeli! Zato dokažimo s svojim obiskom, da smo veseli teh slovenskih oddaj, podprimo prizadevanja sodelavcev finančno in še bolj — moralno.

Naj se slovenska kukavica še dolgo oglaša v našem velenju. Naj vstopi na večer na naše domove kot zaželeni gost kot

topel pozdrav domovine, ki je za mnoge tako daleč, če ne nedosegljiva. Naj prisede za našo mizo za drobno uro, da ustvari domačnost, naj govoriti našim otrokom o zemlji, ki jo je Bog blagoslovil z obema rokama, ji dal vse lepote božjega stvarstva, pa ji tudi naložil križ, ki ga težko, a nekam vdano nosi že vso svojo zgodovino.

M. J.



(Zbira Vera K.)

## Traviata

Kdo more ostati trd ob žalostno pretresljivi, poetični usodi lahkega pariškega dekleta, predstavljenega v Verdijevi operi Traviata, ob usodi zapeljive tuberkulozne likete, ki le spožna lepoto prave ljubezni, se ji s skoraj nadčloveško močjo odpove? Kdo more vreči kamnem na to "Damo s kamelijami", po dramatizaciji Alexandra Dumasa, ko nežno konča svoje boleño življenje?

Violetta je ime tej lepi, oboževani pariški zvezdi, ki se po burnem življenju umakne z Alfredom na deželo, v srečo prave ljubezni. Ko jima zmanjka sredstev, se odpelje Alfred v mesto po pomoč. Njegov oče obišče med tem Violetto, jo roti in prosi, naj se odpove svoji ljubezni, zaradi ugleda, sramote in neprijetnih posledic.

Starem, vznešenemu in skoraj jokajočemu gospodu Violettu končno obljubi s krvavejim srcem, da bo napravila konec njuni zvezzi. Alfred ne ve ničesar o tej obljubi in odpovedi in obdolži Violetto nezvestobe. Oče ostane trd in noč razkriti sinu resnice. Šele ob Violettinu smrtni uri prihiti Alfred, prijeti tudi njegov oče, da bi objel svojo bodočo snaho — a prepozno. Violettina smrt konča vse zapletljaje!

Ce je Trubadur Verdijeva najbolj melodična opera? Ce je Traviata gotovo njegova najintimnejša, najprisrčnejša in najzaupnejša. Ze v overtu (uvodni glasbi) naznači Verdi boljno ljubavno s presunjivimi, cutečimi in milimi zvoki. Da ima Violetta nekako "preteklost", pokaže Verdi indirektno z lahkooživimi zbori blešči, razigranih družabnih prizrov, ki potekajo predvsem ob zvokih valčkov. Alfredova goračka ljubavna pesem najde odziv za enkrat v srečo ljubezni.

Mrs. F. Bolton je najstarejša republikanka v zunanjopolitičnem odboru Predstavnikega doma in ima izreden vpogled v vprašanja mednarodne politike. Prav tako se zanima stalno tudi za potrebe in želje svojih volivcev. Vsako leto izvede po večkrat povpraševanje volivcev, da dožene, kako ti mislijo o posameznih perečih vprašanjih. Oliver P. Bolton se je v Domu izkazal kot moder in pošten ljudski zastopnik. Predložil je, naj Kongres objavlja stroške svojega poslovanja, naj bodo tudi vedno na vpogled javnosti. Prav: Ce je to dobro za zvezno vladilo in neno administracijo, čemu ne bi bilo dobro za narodno zakonodajo? Prvi je opozoril na Bobbyja Bakerja in razmre in Južnem Vietnamu, kjer je bilo več naših vojakov mrtvih zaradi zastarele in neprimerne vojaške opreme. Zavzel se je za ustavitev vojaške pomoči Indoneziji in dosegel uspeh. Oliver kandidira 3. novembra za splošnega kongresnika v Ohiu na mesto R. Tafta. Ta se kot znano potuje za mesto zveznega senatorja Ohiia.

Pred koncem nas odlomki iz vodne glasbe spomnijo na Violettin bolezni. Verdi nas z vedno nežnejšimi zvoki pripravlja na smrt svoje junakinje. Kako boleča in vendar zbrana zavojna arja, ko se spominja prve izpovedi Alfredove volivcev. Nato ihčeči duet ob njunem svidenju in zlate sanje o bodočnosti, tako neskončno mehke in sladke. Kot metuljček plapola Violettin glas, tako slab in tenko doneč preko Alfredove pesmi. Nato pride konec: V luči sferične glasbe Alfredove ljubavne melodične odplaiva Violettinu duša, ki je veliko ljudila in veliko trpela.

Verdijev opero Traviata pada v slovenščini naš najboljši pevski zbor Glasbena Matica v nedeljo, 1. novembra 1964, ob pol štirih popoldne v Slovenskem narodnem domu na St. Clairju.

Gospodinjski nasveti Izrabljene baterije lahko zoper napolnilo, če jih s pomočjo posebne naprave, ki je na prodaj v večini trgovin s potrebsčinami za dom, priključimo na električni tok.

Anton Masel

Madison, O. — Pa še en glas iz bližnjega Madisona. Pošiljam Vam naročino za celo leto. List se mi dopade in ga prav rad čitam. Bodite vsi lepo pozdravljeni!

Jack Zele

## Najlažja kovina

Magnezij je najlažja od običajnih, znanih kovin.



## Kongoški Čcombe dobro igra vlogo mučenika

Ob vrnitvi v Leopoldville ga je sprejelo okoli četrtna milijona ljudi z velikim nadušenjem. Doma ga čaka še težko delo.

LEOPOLDVILLE, Kongo. — Ko se je Čcombe vrnil iz Pariza domov, so ga čakale v Leopoldville manifestacije, ki sta jih pred njim doživel le še belgijski kralj na svojem zadnjem obisku v Kongu in pa prvi kongoški ministrski predsednik Lumumba. Najbolj znacilni so bili napisi na letakih, ki so jih nosili manifestantje. "Dol z Nasenjem! Dol z Ben Bello! Arabci, zgubite se domov! Nkrumah na gavge!" Vse to je jasno pričalo o razpoloženju prebivalstva. Temu primeru so bili tudi komentarji radija postaj in časopisa.

Čcombeja je čakalo tudi neprjetno delo. Med belgijskimi oficirji in najemniki so nastala trenja. Najemniki ne dobivajo redno svojih plač, na drugi strani jih pa hočejo komandirati belgijski oficirji, ki se nikoli ne pokazujejo na frontah. Čcombeju so dalje nujno potrebeni belgijski upravniki uradniki, kajti javna uprava sploh več ne obstaja v notranosti dežele. Navidezno je v rokah raznih plemenskih poglavarov, ki o moderni upravi nimajo niti pojma. Ker vedo, da ne bi bili kos poklicnim upravnim uradnikom, jih nočajo pustiti med svoja plemena. Belgija bi že dovolila svojim upravnim uradnikom, da se vrnejo v Kongo, toda zahteva od Čcombeja, da jim jamči za varnost, dostenjno življenje in primerno plačo.

**Erhard vztraja na boljši opremi nemške armade**

BONN, Nem. — Politični krog si belijo glave, zakaj kancler dr. L. Erhard tako trmolagovo vztraja na boljši oborožitvi nemške armade in tesnejši povezavi z ameriškimi vojnimi silami, akoravno je jasno, da si bo s tem napokal jezo De Gaulla. Največ pristašev ima domnevna, da bi se rad znebil obiska Nikita Hruščeva, ki nanj ne gleda večina Nemcev z lepim očesom.

Dr. Erhard mora računati, da ga bo Hruščev obiskal po novem letu. Do takrat mora Nemčija že uresničiti svoj načrt o oružju za nemško armado, da bi dr. Erhard postavil Hruščeva pred dovršeno dejstvo. Obenem bi seveda zadovoljil tiste Nemce, ki stalno zahtevajo udarnejšo nemško narodno obrambo. Morda se bo pa Hruščev takoj ujezik, da sploh ne bo hotel priti k Nemcem na obisk, kar bi dr. Erhard vsaj trenutno hodilo še najbolj prav.

## Slučaj Boby Bakerja bodo obravnavali dalje šele po volitvah

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Slučaj Boby Bakerja je na dnevnem redu v volivni kampanji iz dneva v dan. Republikanci ga uporabljajo v boju proti predsedniku Johnsonu, ki je B. Bakerja spravil na položaj tajnika večine v Senatu, ko je bil sam njen vodnik.

Baker je svoj položaj odlično izkoristil in si v kratki dobi na tem mestu, kjer je imel letno plačo \$19,000, ustvaril premoženje okoli \$2,000,000. Da to ni bilo mogoče po redni poti, je jasno. Ko je vsa reč prišla na dan, je Boby Baker zapustil svojo službo, poseben senatni odbor pa je začel preiskavo njegovega poslovanja. Odkril je marsikaj, vendar ni mogel dokazati nobenega pravega kršenja obstojenih zakonov.

Odbor je preiskavo zaključil, pa jo pred nekaj tednov. Sedaj je načelnik tega odbora v Senatu E. Jordan, de-

mokrat iz Sev. Karoline, objavil, da je odbor razpravo odložil na čas po volitvah, ker je objektivno delo zadnje tedne pred volitvami skoro čisto nemogoče.

## Dva mrtva zaradi prestavitev duhovnika na Portugalskem

AVEIRO, Port. — Škof v Portu je odločil, da mora 26 let stare duhovnik Damiao Bastos iz vasi Lourosa drugam. Farani so temu uprili in vsakega, ki je skušal priti do župnišča, napadli s kamenjem. Končno je prisila policija, da napravi red.

Precjajno število ljudi se je zbralokolik župnišča in prišlo je do ostrih nastopov in izgradov. Policija je streljala v zbrano množico in zadelo do smrti dve mladi dekleti. Ljudje so se potem razkropili in policija je duhovnika odvedla iz kraja.

— Magnezij je ena od najlažjih kovin na svetu.

## Ženske dobijo delo

### Strežnice

### Sprejemalke gostov

Sedaj vežbamo za nov Erieview prostor. Malica ali poln čas. Dobra plača, plačane počitnice, hrana in uniforme. Plača v času vežbanja. Skošnje ni potrebno. Prednost imajo vitke, čedne mlade žene čez 21 let. Mora brati in govoriti angleško. Oglasite se od 8. do 6. ure pop. od ponedeljka do petka.

### STOUFFER'S

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ali se oglasite pri kakšni drugi podružnici Stouffer restavracije

Iščemo gospodinjo in kuharico, ki bi živel v našem domu. Plača \$50 na teden, krasna privatna soba s TV in privatna kopalnica, hrana, plačane počitnice, božična nagrada. Dva odrasla in en otrok, star 10 let. Mora imeti priporočila. Kličite po 4. uri pop. ED 1-2555. (201)

### Delo za žensko

Iščemo žensko za čiščenje uradov, 6 do 8 ur na teden.

U.S. REFINING CO.  
1235 Marquette, blizu E 55 St. HE 2-2755, vprašajte za Leo (201)

## Moški dobijo delo

### Oskrbiški iščemo

Oskrbiški iščemo za delo, poln čas, novo apartmet poslopje v severno-vzhodni okolini Cleveland. Kličite KE 1-7542. (203)

### Delo za moškega

Iščem oskrbiški za nekaj ur na dan ali za poln čas s stanovanjem. Mora imeti vozniško licenco. Zglasite se obenomo na 1105 Norwood Rd., ali kličite 361-4015. (201)

## MALI OGLASI

### V najem

Štirisobno stanovanje s kopalnicami, plinski furnez, zgoraj, na E. 66 St. Kličite EN 1-4021. (201)

### V najem

Oddamo 4 sobe in kopalnico, furnez, spodaj, spredaj. Kličite EX 1-6608. Na 1047 E. 61 St. — (202)

### V najem

Oddamo 5 sob, spodaj, v najem; plinski furnez; v bližini sv. Vida. Kličite 391-9418 po 5. uri. — (9,12,16 okt.)

### V najem

Trisobno stanovanje se odda za \$35.00; plinski furnez. Kličite EV 2-4535.

## Ohijčani, stari 65 in več:

### Bodo bolniški računi

### požrli vse vaše

### pokojninske prihranke?

Ne, če se nameravate zavarovati z Ohio 65, novim bolniškim — zdravniškim — operacijskim zavarovanjem.

Ohio 65 je osnovan za široko kritje stroškov, s katerimi morejo računati skoro vsi upokojeni ljudje. Podpira ga več kot 50 vodilnih zavarovalnih družb — po zaslugu novega državnega zakona — in ima več važnih, nenavadnih lastnosti:

Ne zahteva nobene zdravniške preiskave. Nobenih zdravstvenih vprašanj. Nobene omejitve višje starosti. Sinovi in hčerke lahko vpisajo svoje starše brez njihovih podpisov. Kritje ne more biti odpovedano zaradi dolge ali ponovne bolezni.

Storite sedaj. Zvedite več o Ohio 65. Vaš zavarovalni zastopnik ali zastopnica vam lahko da podatke in cene. Ali odpošljite spodnji izrezek. Toda, prosimo, pohitite! Vpisovanje v Ohio 65 se konča 31. oktobra.



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6 East Long Street, Columbus, Ohio 43216

Prosim, pošljite mi popolna pojasnila o Ohio 65.

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OHIO 65 HEALTH INSURANCE ASSOCIATION

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### Posestvo naprodaj

Moderna hiša in tri akre dobre zemlje za vrtnarstvo se prodaja po zmerni ceni. Tudi pohištvo, skoro novo, ker lastnica odpotuje v domovino. V Perry, Ohio, prav blizu glavne ceste Rt. 20 na Blackmore Rd. Kličite 259-4744. (201)

### V najem

3-sobno stanovanje, neopremjeno, kopalnica, furnez, na novo dekorirano. Vprašajte v trgovini na 1193 E. 60 St., ali kličite po 7. uri HI 2-2009. (203)

### V najem

V najem se odda 5-sobno stanovanje zgoraj v slovenski naselbini. Vse ugodnosti. Kličite UT 1-4076. (201)

### V najem

Oddam spalno sobo blizu cerkve Marije Vnebovzetje. Si lahko tudi kuha. Kličite 541-8336. (203)

### Hiša naprodaj

da se uredi zapuščina. Endružinska, kuhinja, jedilnica, dnevna soba in 3 spalnice zgoraj. Na 1012 E. 66 Pl. Za pojasnila kličite EV 2-5314. (205)

### Naprodaj

Imamo več posestva v dobrem stanju, velika in manjša, v okolici sv. Vida.

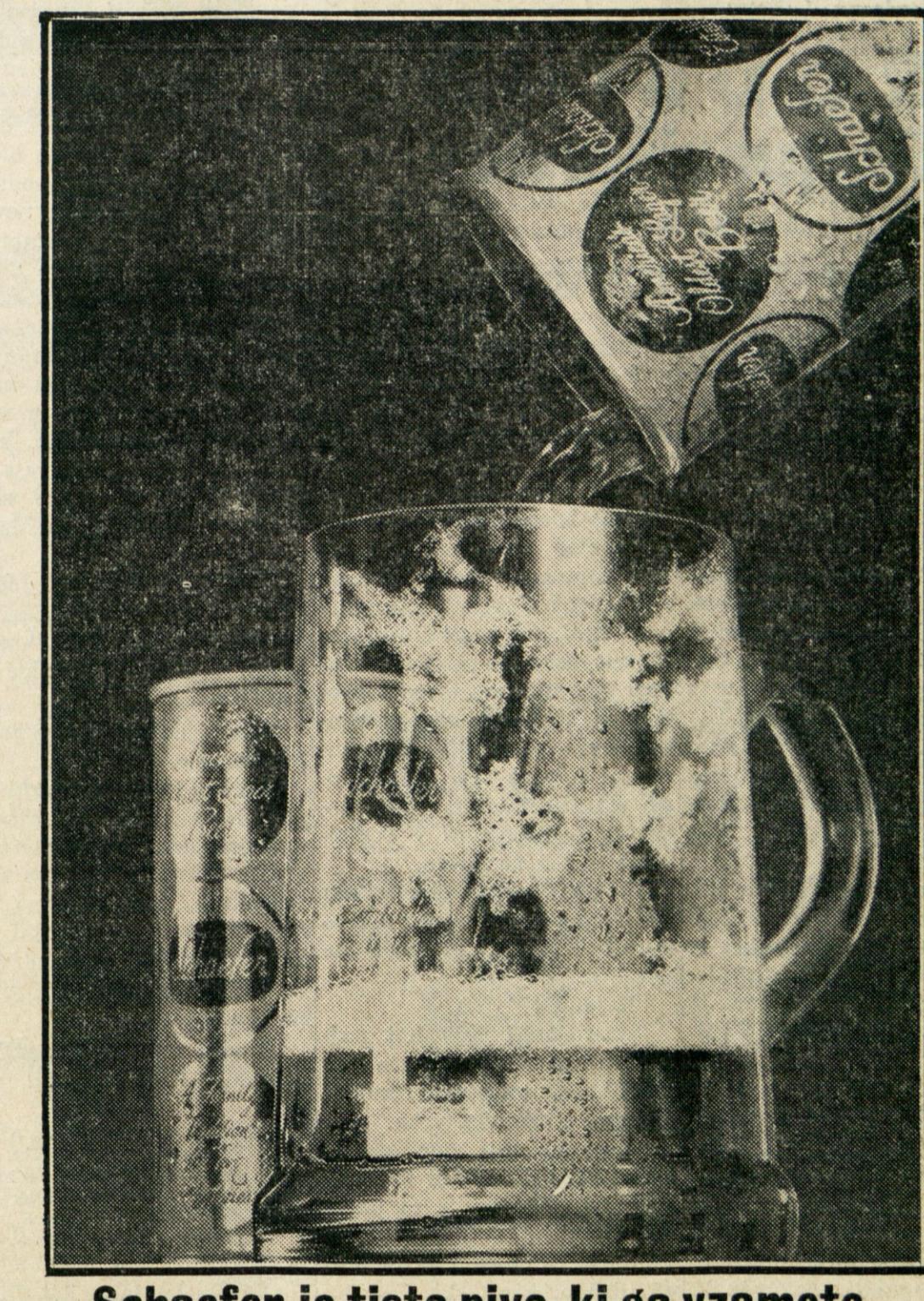
FRANCES HROVAT REALTY  
EV 2-4535

### Hiša naprodaj

Zidani veneer bungalov, 2 spalnici, ena in pol garaže, v nižjih 20,000, na 1030 Creekview Dr. blizu Nottingham Rd., med Lakeland velecesto in Lake Shore Blvd. Jo morate videti, da jo boste cenili. Odprta ob sobotah in nedeljah od 1-6. zvečer KE 1-2264, ali kličite med tednom g. R. Breskvar RE 1-6757 za sestank. (16, 23. okt.)

### Lastnik prodaja

zidano hišo, 4 stanovanja, po 5 sob vsako, 4 plinski furnizi, 3 nove zidane garaže, vse v odličnem stanju, na E. 140 in Lake Shore Blvd. Kličite RE 1-4378. (202)



Schaefer je tisto pivo, ki ga vzamete, kadar mislite na več kot eno.

Kadar ste res žejni, tekne prvo hladno pivo — vsako hladno pivo — naravnost čudovito.

Toda kasneje, pri drugem in tretem kozarcu, začne večina piv izgubljati okus. Izgleda kot bi postala nekako prazna.

Toda Schaefer je drugačno.

Užitek Schaefera pivo pa eni ali dveh časah nikoli ne izgine.

Se celo tedaj, ko je vaša žena prešla, ima Schaefer prijeten in krepilen okus.

To je kakovost, ki loči Schaefer od drugih finih piv. Ljudje pra-

vijo, da jim daje to krepilno mrzlo, bleščeče zlato Schaefer pivo isti polni užitek čašo za čašo.

Oni so dejansko deležni užitka prvega piva pri vsakem pivu.

Cemu torej vi ne poskusite Schaefera piva?

Prihodnjič, ko kupujete, vzemite en šeststeklenični zavoj ali morda dva.

Ugotovite sami, zakaj imenujejo Schaeferja pivo, ki ga vzamete, kadar mislite na več kot eno.



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je ples vsako soboto zvečer od 10:30 dalje. Igra domača slovenska godba. Pridite in poveselite se ob veselih zvokih, ob dobrimi kapljicami, okusnem prigrizku in prijazni postrežbi.



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Freedom  
and  
Justice...

# AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

## AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT  
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLYSLOVENIAN  
MORNING NEWSPAPER

## 20th ANNIVERSARY OF GAS EXPLOSION



Tuesday, October 20th, will be 20 years since the East Ohio Gas Co., tank explosion and fire on E. 62nd St., which left the neighborhood in ruins. The tragic gas fire took 130 lives, many were never identified.

Above you see Hon. Frank J. Lausche, gazing at the ruins. He was mayor of the City of Cleveland at that time and was campaigning in Bucyrus, Ohio, for governor of Ohio, when he heard of the explosion. He dropped everything and hurried back to Cleveland to see what he could do to help his people.

**AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA**  
AMERICAN HOME  
SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

## CONDENSED NEWS FROM OUR HOME FRONT

★ Mrs. Anna Smrke of 1057 E. 68 St., has returned home from the hospital and wishes to thank everyone for gifts and cards, which she received while in the hospital.

★ Taken to Huron Road Hospital was Mrs. Louise Cancula of Tyrone Ave. We wish her a speedy recovery!

★ Mrs. Josephine Koscic of 1394 E. 52 St., was taken last week to St. Vincent Charity Hospital. Wishes for a quick recovery!

★ Dr. L. Ukmak, who has his office at 6802 St. Clair Ave., has a slight change in his hours. He will be in the office daily from 10 a.m. to noon and from 5:30 to 8:00 p.m.

★ Mr. and Mrs. Beros, who moved recently to New Orleans, La., for permanent residence, write that Hurricane Hilda did not reach their home, as it stands on higher ground. They send their best regards to all!

★ Hopkinsville, Ky. — F. Wiedner, an official of Southern Bell Telephone, was explaining "direct distance dialing" to the Rotary Club. "Let's call the Rotary International's president in Los Angeles, a member said. The president was boarding a plane and couldn't be reached. While Wiedner debated what call to make next, Nowell Smith, a Western Union official, arose and yelled out: "Send a telegram."

★ Fort Worth, Texas. — A woman perched on the ledge of a five-story downtown building threatening to jump for more than an hour before she was seized by officers.

★ Hawenville, Ky. — The day before he retired, Arthur Webb, a rural mail carrier, sent the following postal card to all families on his route: "Dear Patron: It has been a wonderful experience to serve such a fine and loyal group of people. I have rejoiced with many of you when you received letters from loved ones away from home. I have sorrowed when some received letters of bad news. I have anticipated with you that long awaited letter that never came. When I made mistakes your understanding carried me on. May the years ahead bring you and your families much joy and peace."

★ Albany, N.Y. — The 66-day Spring Thorobred racing meeting at Aqueduct produced \$22,198,342 in pari-mutuel revenue for New York state, according to the state tax commissioner, Joseph H. Murphy.

★ Middleboro, Ky. — R. T. Richard has no need for a den or summer camp. He's renovating an old railroad caboose in his back yard for play, parties and work. "It'll be more of a novelty and it is cheaper than anything I would have built from the start," said Richard.

★ Phelps, Wis. — The secluded northern Wisconsin home of Al Capone's attorney, once the scene of extravagant gangland parties, now houses priests and novices of the Society of the Catholic Apostolate. Homer Galpin, who was legal counsel to the late Chicago gangster, built the 14-room home in the early 1930s at a reported cost of \$200,000. The master bedroom has been converted into a chapel.

★ Minneapolis, Minn. — When P. Flatley of the Minnesota Vikings, the National Football League rookie of the year in 1963, told a youngster recently that he played end, the

## SHORTS ON SPORTS

## Yankees Draw 1.3 Million; 200,000 Below Their Goal

New York, N.Y. — The Yankees, who had hopes of drawing 1,500,000 at home this season, fell nearly 200,000 below their expectations.

The final game of the year against the Indians drew 10,809 and that swelled the season's home gate to 1,305,638. It's the lowest turnstile count at home since 1945 when a war-year club drew only 881,846.

"Won't Bite Hand That Fed Me," Says Democrat Gussie

St. Louis, Mo. — August A. Busch, Jr., who reached the rank of colonel in World War II with the Department of Ordnance, is a civic leader and active in politics as well as serving as the energetic president of Anheuser-Busch brewery and the Cardinals.

Closely aligned with the Democratic party, Busch has had President H. Truman and Senator Stuart Symington among his guests at Grant's Farm, his showplace residence in St. Louis. He also is a not unfamiliar figure in Washington D.C. and at the White House.

Busch has been a Democrat since the repeal of Prohibition, in the Roosevelt administration, and as head of the nation's leading brewery, he has been heard to explain his political preference by boozing.

"I'll be darned if I'll bite the hand that fed me."

## Yogi Gives Posie to Houk: "Never Pushed Panic Button"

New York, N.Y. — Yogi Berra denied there had been any interference by the front office during his rookie year as manager of the Yankees.

"Not once did Ralph Houk or any of the owners interfere," Yogi said. "I'll admit I worked close with Houk and he was terrific to me. He kept telling me not to get panicky when things weren't going too good. He cooperated with me in all ways. And he never got panicky, either."

What Gussie Knew of Game — 400 Pages and All Blank

St. Louis, Mo. — As a club president who entered baseball knowing little of the game, August A. Busch, Jr., can laugh at himself.

There was a time, when Frank Lane was the Cardinal's general manager, that Busch received a book from a prankster friend. The book, beautifully bound, was titled: "What I Know About Baseball" by August A. Busch, Jr.

"I'll never forget the look on Frank's face when I gave him the book and said, 'Go ahead, read it,'" Gussie recalled.

Frank opened the book, skimmed through the first few pages and asked the artist to pull over so that he could admire his work. Busch said Binelli has painted his 1962 plates with this year's colors.

Binelli was charged with altering license plates and will appear in court. He was released on a \$50 bond.

All 400 pages were blank."

## Volunteers For Vet Hospital

Volunteers from the community are an important factor in the welfare of the sick and disabled veteran," Mr. C. L. Jones, Hospital Director of the Cleveland Veterans Administration Hospital, announced.

Volunteer assistance is needed today in many hospital services. No previous experience is necessary, but the assistance is of great value in patient rehabilitation. Whatever the work of the volunteer, the most valuable contribution is the understanding, the warmth, the bit of optimism brought by a member of the community, to which all patients hope to return.

Opportunities for volunteers exist in the following services: Dietetic, Dental, Chaplain, Housekeeping, Library, Manual Arts, Therapy, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Radiology, Recreation, Registrar, and Research. Duties range from direct patient services such as feeding, writing letters, shopping, pushing wheelchairs to delivering books and magazines, sewing and folding gowns, showing motion pictures, reception work, typing, filing, and cataloging.

Mr. Jones also stated that persons interested in volunteering their services, should attend the annual Orientation & Indoctrination Course which is scheduled for Thursday, October 22, 1964, at 1:30 p.m. in the hospital's Recreation Hall, Room D-124. For further information about volunteer work, contact the Director, Voluntary Service, phone 791-3800, Extension 250.

## RECEIVING

## MAILING

## PACKING

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## SEALING

## LABELING

## STAMPING

## POSTING

## ROUTING

## DELIVERING

## CARRYING

## STORING

## TRANSPORTING

## DISPOSING

## RECYCLING

## REUSING

## REPAIRING

## REFINING

## REFRESHING

## Reporting from Washington

FRANCES P. BOLTON • Congresswoman, 22nd District, Ohio



**THE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS.** The 88th Congress is now history. Adjournment finally came on Saturday, October 3, at 1:41 p.m. for the Senate and at 3:16 p.m. for the House. Both Houses passed resolutions calling for sine die adjournment and for convening of the 89th Congress on January 4, 1965. Unlike the wind-ups of many previous Congresses which I have had the privilege to witness the last days of the 88th Congress were rather drab and colorless. At the end it was a struggle to obtain a quorum in both the House and the Senate. This had been the longest continuous Congress since the World War II year of 1945. Adjournment last year did not come until Christmas Eve.

**SOCIAL SECURITY.** The failure of the House-Senate conferees to agree on the provisions of H. R. 11865, which would have liberalized the Social Security Act is deeply regretted. On July 29 the House passed a bill providing for an increase of 5 per cent in social security payments. This amount was not really adequate because the cost of living has increased by 7 per cent since the last benefit increase in 1958. The Senate subsequently changed the increase to a flat \$7.00 per month. There were other important changes in the legislation. It would have allowed persons over age 72 to qualify for benefits with only 3 quarters coverage since 1937. In addition, it would have included the subject matter of a bill I introduced early in this Congress to provide that benefits to a dependent child still in school or college would continue to the age of 22. Under the present law, a child's benefits end at age 18. This would have benefited some 275,000 children.

It is very unfortunate that the conferees were not able to go forward with this bill, which had such unanimous support in the House, because of amendments placed in the legislation by the Senate. The Social Security bill was killed because of the Administration insistence upon the inclusion of a medicare provision, financed through Social Security, to which the conferees of the House and Senate would not agree. So we had no opportunity to vote on a conference

report which would have so greatly improved Social Security. In failing to enact the House bill into law many of our senior citizens and others have been delayed in receiving the increased benefits. Certainly there should be some retroactive provision in the legislation which I hope will be considered and passed early in the next session.

Although the subject of medicare under Social Security has been before Congress for some years, the House has never had an opportunity to vote on the issue as it was turned down in the Committee on Ways and Means. The major concern among Committee Members centered on the actuarial soundness of the Social Security System. At the present time the benefits paid out each year are barely equal to the amount collected in Social Security taxes. Without medicare, the Social Security Tax will be increased to about 10% by 1971 shared equally by employee and employer. To saddle the additional cost of medicare on to those paying this tax conceivably could lead to the collapse of the whole Social Security System. In addition, the Administration's plan does not provide adequate coverage. For example: it does not pay any medical bills; it does not pay surgical costs; it does not pay for prescriptions filled at the drug store.

As a long time advocate of better health care for all individuals, I am very cognizant of the need for an adequate health insurance protection plan for senior citizens. An alternative plan has been offered by Congressman Frank Bow of Ohio to permit persons over 65 to deduct \$150 a year from their income tax for the purpose of purchasing a noncancelable, all inclusive health insurance policy. Those who owe no tax would be given a credit to be used to pay the premium on such a policy. The policy, known as the Bow Plan, would be issued by private companies but it must contain those benefits prescribed by law. These benefits include, among other things, hospital, surgical fees, nursing services and medicines. Let us hope that this alternative approach will be given the consideration it deserves in the 89th Congress. Our senior citizens need an adequate health care program, not just a continuing political issue.

Another of President Coolidge's dogs, a Wire-Haired Fox Terrier named Peter Pan, worked his way from the White House to the doghouse by trying to replace the Secret Service. Pete's overzealous sense of protectiveness caused him to nip the heels of White House visitors, such as ambassadors, and as a result he was exiled to a friend's farm in the country.

Herbert Hoover had a German Shepherd, named Pat, who probably saw more of the White House than any other Presidential pup. Pat perfected a technique that a lot of present-day Washingtonians would like to learn — how to open White House doors. He used to wander about the big house at will, and when Weegie, a Norwegian Elkhound, joined the family, Pat gave his Scandinavian pal a Cook's tour... from the President's office to the scullery.

So, judging from past records, Purina pollster Fawcett predicts that the next President of the United States will uphold the tradition of keeping his "best friend" in the nation's most impressive "doghouse."

## United Appeal



UNITED  
APPEAL  
OCT. 18-25th

One outcome of the Presidential election seems certain; the next President of the United States will continue the tradition of keeping his "best friend" in the nation's most impressive "doghouse."

Almost every one of our 36 Presidents has been a dog lover. The tall Texan who now lives at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, as well as his opponent from Arizona, are no exceptions.

George Washington himself set the precedent of dogs in the White House. He was fond of the hunt and some of the dogs in his hunting pack sported such imaginative names as Sweetlips, Tippler, Taster and Mopsey.

The incumbent White House pooches have already been dubbed the Beagles with the barks heard 'round the nation. Although "Him" and "Her" (with their irresistible ears) are now accustomed to romping around the White House lawn, a Bulldog from Arizona would like to see some of that same green grass.

The canine candidates vying for the honor of the nation's "First Dog" — or dogs as the case may be — in this election year even have their own poll. The election expert is C. C. "Tex" Fawcett of Purina Pet Care Center in St. Louis. His research on the subjects indicates that dogs will continue to make headlines at the White House. Fawcett points out that Setters, Spaniels and Hounds would appear to have a slight edge over non-sporting dogs because they have gone to the capital more often. He stresses, however, that the Purina Poll in no way influences the election of the President.

Back in '60, it was anybody's guess whether Checkers or Charlie would succeed Ike's beautiful sired Weimaraner, Heidy. Nixon's Cocker Spaniel was nosed out, however, and Heidy turned over her number-one spot to Charlie, the Kennedy family's Welsh Terrier. Charlie went everywhere with the Kennedy's and he was especially loved by Caroline, President Kennedy's effervescent little daughter.

Other world leaders even get into the act. Premier Khruschev, in one of his more diplomatic moves, sent Caroline Kennedy a fluffy white puppy named Pushnik. Not only did the Kennedy's have two dogs—the rest of the menagerie included two hamsters named Debbie and Billie, 100 goldfish, 13 ducks, and one yellow canary called Robin—or was it a red Robin called Canary?

One of the highlights in the Purina research is the most publicized dog in the world, F.D.R.'s little Fala, whose full name was Murray the Outlaw of Fala Hill. The Scottish Terrier made frontpage news for many years and was rarely separated from his beloved master.

It didn't take long for Fala to get into the swing of politics. He loved to crash parties—some of them being inaugurations. The frisky Scottie knocked White House guards off their guard a few times when he took off on some mission of his own choosing.

F.D.R.'s cousin, Teddy, was another pet-lover President. In addition to a pack of dogs, he had his own little zoo—from kangaroos to lizards—around him almost constantly. His favorite dog was called Skip.

Between October 19-29th, Greater Clevelanders will unite in an effort to raise \$13,915,000 for 150 Red Feather agencies and the Greater Cleveland Chapter of the American Red Cross so that the vital health, welfare, and rehabilitation services of these organizations may continue throughout 1965.

While the campaign goal this year is only 3.3 per cent over the amount raised last year (\$13,470,733), campaign casualties make the actual increase needed 7 per cent.

These casualties have resulted because contributors have died or left town and business and industries have closed or moved out of Cleveland.

New prospects come into the area each year, but not nearly enough to offset the casualties.

Clevelanders have been giving the united way since 1919 when civic leaders first formed the Community Chest. In 1958, the Red Cross unit its fund-raising efforts with the Chest to form the United Appeal.

The campaign eliminates the need for each agency's conducting a separate fund-raising drive.

The Nationalities Services Center, a Red Feather agency, comes into close contact with foreign-born residents, but the facilities and services of all agencies are open to anyone requiring the care, counseling or assistance they provide.

Clients of all Red Feather agencies are billed according to their ability to pay. However, no one is refused services if he cannot afford

Another Purina research fact is on honest Abe Lincoln who loved dogs so well that he risked his life to save one marooned by a raging mountain flood. One other time he found an injured dog in the woods and nursed it back to health.

When Lincoln left for Washington, after being elected President, the family dog, Fido, had to stay behind in Illinois because it was too far for the poach to travel. Before he left, though, Lincoln had a portrait made of Fido to take with him. He left instructions for Fido's new master never to leave the dog tied up in the backyard by himself, never to scold him for wet, muddy or dusty paws and to let him in the dining room during meals as he was accustomed to samplings from everyone. Paul Manship's statue, the Hoosier Youth, portrays A. Lincoln with a dog by his side, symbolic of his love for the animal.

An Old English Sheepdog named Rob Roy and a Collie named Prudence Prim were two famous White House dogs. Calvin Coolidge was their master. Rob Roy and Prudence Prim were known as a couple of off-beat characters in dog society along the Potomac. Rob Roy had a passion for coffee and occasionally at lunch or dinner the President would fill a saucer with coffee for his dog. It was a tense moment for new guests as they considered following suit — until the President passed the saucer to Rob.

Prudence Prim was as much a lady as her name implies. She was so well mannered that the President and First Lady often let her attend garden parties where she graciously mingled with guests.

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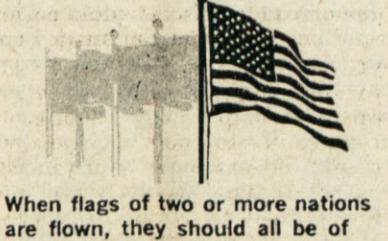
## How to display and respect the American Flag



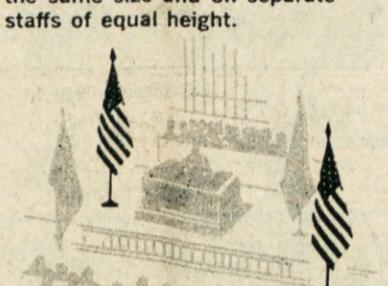
When carried in a procession with other flags, the American flag should be at marching right, or centered in front line.



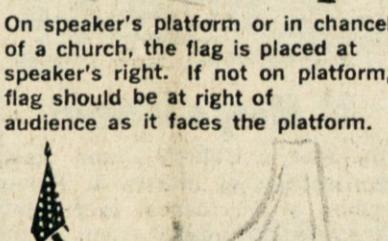
The flag should be on its own right, when displayed against a wall with another flag in crossed staffs position.



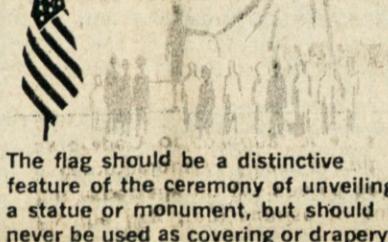
The flag should be in center and raised above others when displayed with number of flags.



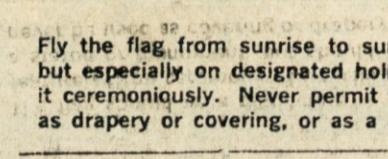
When other flags are flown from the same halyard, the American flag should always be in the top position.



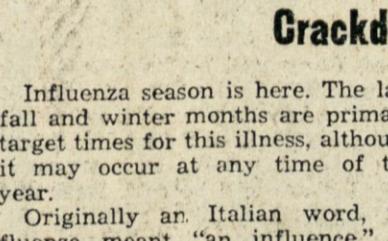
If displayed flat against the wall on a speaker's platform, the flag should be at right of audience as it faces the platform.



The flag should be a distinctive feature of the ceremony of unveiling a statue or monument, but should never be used as covering or drapery.



Fly the flag from sunrise to sunset on all days that weather permits, but especially on designated holidays. Hoist the flag briskly and lower it ceremoniously. Never permit the flag to touch the ground, or use it as drapery or covering, or as a costume or clothing.



Crackdown On Flu

Influenza season is here. The late fall and winter months are primary target times for this illness, although it may occur at any time of the year.

Originally an Italian word, influenza meant "an influence," so called because astrologers thought its devastating effects came from the evil influence of the stars. Today we know that infectious virus germs and not planetary movements cause the flu, but its effects are not any less devastating.

Occasionally the word gripe is used, but gripe or flu, the symptoms of sudden onset (24 to 72 hours after exposure), a 1 to 7 days

to pay.

Campaign solicitation is conducted through five fund-raising divisions. Division A contacts corporations and their management employees, professional men and women, and officials of civic and governmental organizations. This division raises over 65 per cent of the total goal.

The Commerce and Industry Division solicits hourly-rated and lesser salaried employees in approximately 1,800 companies.

Companies with less than 50 employees are contacted by the Unit Plan Division. Included are organizations in the automotive, graphic arts, trucking and food trade groups.

The Metropolitan Division canvasses neighborhood business and residences door-to-door in the entire solicitation area of Cuyahoga County, Geauga County, Mentor, Wickliffe and northern Medina County.

Paid members of the staffs of schools, colleges, and universities and the various boards of education in the USA solicitation area are contacted for gifts by the Schools and Colleges Division. This Division also conducts a year round educational program within the schools to instill in students an awareness of community problems and needs.

Contributing your fair share toward the goal this year will help insure the continuation of vital health and rehabilitation programs which affect everyone in the community.

fever, muscular aches, headache, chills, extreme fatigue and sore throat are the same. The danger of pneumonia as a complication is always present.

Virus influenza is prevalent in virtually every country in the world. In spite of improved medical care, the disease remains responsible for a large number of deaths and economic loss in localized areas.

There are two types of influenza virus. A and B, with several strains of each. Today's vaccine is a combination of each type, otherwise, protection would be possible only for one type of influenza, leaving the possibility of attack by other flu germs.

While this is not expected to be an epidemic year for either of the two major types, focal outbreaks are anticipated. Influenza vaccination should be administered as soon as practicable after September 1 and completed before mid-December. A two-week delay while antibodies are developing should be expected, so it is important that immunization be carried out before influenza occurs in the immediate area.

For certain groups, such as elderly individuals, industrial workers, public health personnel, the chronically ill and large groups in institutions which lack complete health service facilities, vaccination is all

the more important.

Congratulations and wishes for many more happy and healthy anniversaries!

## What in the WORLD! by TED Desert Highways

Engineers are drafting plans for trans-Saharan superhighway paralleling routes that camel caravans have followed since time immemorial.

Planning is in the hands of the Economic Commission for Africa (ECA), the U.N.'s regional organization.

The idea is to link the resources-rich heart of Africa with the Mediterranean coast, gateway to the industrial markets of Europe and America.

Present roads that cross the formidable desert are little more than improved camel trails. To "stimulate trade and the development of natural resources," the region needs a modern, surfaced highway built for fleets of fast trucks, ECA experts agree.

Three routes, ranging in air-line distance from 1400 to 2000 miles, are under consideration.

The easternmost would connect the Libyan port of Tripoli with the republic of Chad. The central route would link Algiers with Niger. The western road would run from the Algerian port of Oran to Gao in Mali.

Gao, incidentally, is just east of Timbuktu, the ancient southern terminus for trans-Saharan caravans and a synonym for remoteness. The projected highway would end Timbuktu's isolation.



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