



STATISTIČNE INFORMACIJE RAPID REPORTS

17. OKTOBER 2005
17 OCTOBER 2005

št./No 282

9 IZOBRAŽEVANJE EDUCATION

št./No 10

ZAVODI, DOMOVI IN DRUGE USTANOVE ZA OTROKE IN MLADOSTNIKE S POSEBNIMI POTREBAMI, SLOVENIJA, 2004

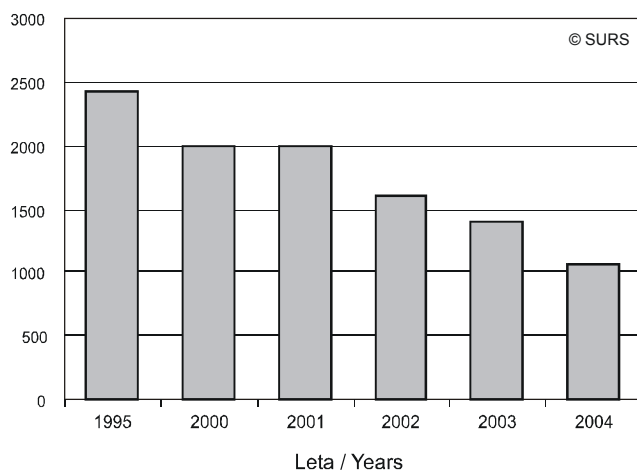
INSTITUTIONS, CHILD AND YOUTH HOMES AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH WITH SPECIAL NEEDS, SLOVENIA, 2004

- ▶ V letu 2004 je bilo v Sloveniji:
 - ▶ 8 zavodov za otroke in mladostnike s težjimi in težkimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju,
 - ▶ 5 zavodov za slepe in slabovidne, gluhe in naglušne ter otroke in mladostnike z ovirami pri gibanju,
 - ▶ 11 zavodov za vedenjsko in osebno motene otroke in mladostnike ter
 - ▶ 12 zavodov, domov in drugih ustanov za otroke in mladostnike z lažjimi in zmernimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju.
 - ▶ V prvih je bivalo 837 otrok in mladostnikov, za katere je skrbelo 833 zaposlenih, v druge je bilo vključenih 361 otrok in mladostnikov, za katere je skrbelo 229 zaposlenih, v tretjih je bivalo 405 otrok in mladostnikov, za katere je skrbelo 376 zaposlenih, v zadnjih pa je bivalo 304 otrok in mladostnikov, za katere je skrbelo 134 zaposlenih.
- ▶ In 2004 in Slovenia there were:
 - ▶ 8 institutions for seriously and very seriously mentally handicapped children and youth,
 - ▶ 5 institutions for blind and weak-sighted, deaf and partially deaf, and physically handicapped children and youth,
 - ▶ 11 institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth, and
 - ▶ 12 institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for slightly and moderately mentally handicapped children and youth.
 - ▶ In the first group there were 837 children and youth and 833 employees were taking care of them. In the second group there were 361 children and youth and 229 employees were taking care of them. In the third group there were 405 children and youth and 376 employees and in the last group there were 304 slightly and moderately mentally handicapped children and youth and 134 employees were taking care of them.

Slika 1: Število otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami, ki bivajo v zavodih, domovih in drugih ustanovah, Slovenija, 1995–2004

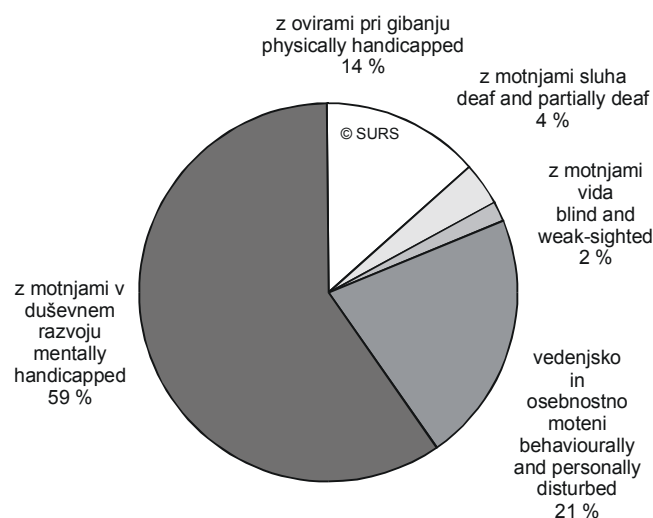
Chart 1: Number of children and youth, placed in institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for children and youth with special needs, Slovenia, 1995–2004

Število otrok in mladostnikov
number of children and youth



Slika 2: Otroci in mladostniki s posebnimi potrebami, ki bivajo v zavodih, domovih in drugih ustanovah glede na vrsto motenj, Slovenija, 2004

Chart 2: Children and youth with special needs, placed in institutions, homes and other establishments, as to different kind of disturbance, Slovenia, 2004



1. Zavodi za vzgojo, izobraževanje, usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov z zmerno, težjo in težko motnjo v duševnem razvoju in za otroke in mladino z motnjami v telesnem razvoju, Slovenija, 2004¹⁾Institutions for training, education, work and guardianship for children and youth with moderately, seriously and very seriously mentally handicapped and for children and youth with physically handicapped, Slovenia, 2004¹⁾

Zavodi	8	Institutions
Otroci in mladostniki		Children and youth
skupaj	837	total
ženske	357	women
Otroci in mladostniki po starosti		Children and youth by age
do 5 let	7	up to 5 years
do 10 let	52	up to 10 years
11 let	22	11 years
12 let	20	12 years
13 let	27	13 years
14 let	21	14 years
15 let	35	15 years
16 let	30	16 years
17 let	31	17 years
18 let	36	18 years
19 let	39	19 years
20 let	35	20 years
21 let	45	21 years
22 let in več	437	22 years and more
Otroci in mladostniki glede na starše		Children and youth according to their parents
brez staršev	37	without parents
z enim od staršev	194	with one of them
z obema staršema	585	with both parents
v rejništvu	21	in fosterage
Otroci in mladostniki, ki so od 1. 1. 2004 do 31. 12. 2004 zapustili zavod		Children and youth who left the institution between 1 January 2004 and 31 December 2004
skupaj	27	total
odšli k staršem	10	they went to their parents
napoteni v drug zavod	6	they were referred to another institution
odšli k skrbnikom	-	they went to guardians
drugo	11	other
Otroci in mladostniki po trajanju bivanja v zavodu		Children and youth by duration of staying in the institution
do 4 leta	164	up to 4 years
5 - 9 let	195	5 - 9 years
10 - 14 let	165	10 - 14 years
15 - 20 let	212	15 - 20 years
21 let in več	101	21 years and more
Zaposleni		Employees
skupaj	833	total
ženske	745	women
varuhi - negovalci	302	guardians - nurses
vzgojitelji	4	educators
specialni pedagogi - defektologi	140	special pedagogues - defectologists
socialni delavci	6	social staff
psihologi	6	psychologists
učitelji praktičnega pouka	15	teacher for practical lessons
zdravstveno osebje	159	medical staff
drugi strokovni delavci	23	other professional personnel
drugo osebje	158	other personnel
vodstveno osebje	20	managers

1) Upoštevani so zavodi in njihove enote v sestavi.
Including institutions and their units.

2. Zavodi, centri in domovi za nastanitev in oskrbo otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami, Slovenija, 2004
Institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for children and youth with special needs, Slovenia, 2004

	Skupaj Total	Zavodi glede na vrsto motenj Institutions as to different disturbance				Zavodi, centri, dijaški domovi, domovi pri osnovnih šolah, ki nudijo nastanitev in oskrbo otrokom s posebnimi potrebami Institutions, child and youth homes and other establish- ments for slightly and moderately mentally handicapp ed children and youth	
		za slepe in slabovidne otroke in mladost- nike for blind and weak- sighted children and youth	za gluhe in naglušne otroke in mladost- nike for deaf and partially deaf children and youth	za otroke in mla- dostnike z ovirami pri gibanju for physically handi- capped children and youth	za vedenjsko in oseb- nostno motene otroke in mladost- nike for beha- viourally and personally handi- capped children and youth		
Zavodi	28	1	2	2	11	12	Institutions
Otroci in mladostniki skupaj	1070	32	68	261	405	304	Children and youth total
ženske	424	12	34	112	142	124	women
Otroci in mladostniki glede na starše							Children and youth according to their parents
brez staršev	34	-	-	5	26	3	without parents
z enim od staršev	380	1	17	50	216	96	with one parent
z obema staršema	610	30	50	199	144	187	with both parents
v rejništvu	46	1	1	7	19	18	in fosterage
Otroci in mladostniki, ki obiskujejo							Children and youth attending
vrtec	1	1	-	-	-	-	kindergarten
osnovno šolo	449	19	29	104	158	139	elementary school
srednjo šolo	470	12	33	110	235	80	upper secondary school
vključeni v oddelke za delovno usposabljanje (DU)	121	-	6	30	-	85	attending class units for training of children and youth with severe developmental difficulties
druge šole	9	-	-	-	9	-	not attending school or class units for training
ne obiskujejo šole oz. oddelke za vzgojo in izobraževanje (DU)	20	-	-	17	3	-	
Zaposleni (za domsko oskrbo otrok)							Employees (for institutional child care only)
skupaj	739	6	16	207	376	134	total
ženske	526	5	12	184	221	104	women
vzgojitelji, pomočniki vzgojiteljev	304	-	13	47	187	57	educators, assistant educators
zdravstveni delavci	81	1	1	65	6	8	medical staff
specialni pedagogi	20	-	1	-	-	19	special pedagogues, defectologist
svetovalni delavci	25	-	-	9	16	-	advisers
drugi strokovni delavci	51	-	-	10	41	-	other professional personnel
vodstveni delavci	28	-	1	8	15	4	managers
drugi delavci	230	5	-	68	111	46	other personnel

3. Oddelki za delovno usposabljanje otrok in mladostnikov (DU) Slovenija, 2004

Class units for training of children and youth with severe developmental difficulties, Slovenia, 2004

Stopnja usposabljanja	Šole in druge ustanove Schools and other establishments	Število otrok in mladostnikov Number of children and youth	Število oddelkov Number of class units	Level of training
Skupaj	39	794	147	Total
I. stopnja	-	290	50	Level I
II. stopnja	-	214	32	Level II
III. stopnja	-	290	38	Level III
Kombinirani oddelki	-	-	27	Combined units

Vir: Ministrstvo za šolstvo in šport, OR poročilo v šolskem letu 2004/2005.

Source: Ministry of Education and Sport, OR Report in the school year 2004/2005.

4. Zavodi za vedenjsko in osebno motene otroke in mladostnike, Slovenija, 2004

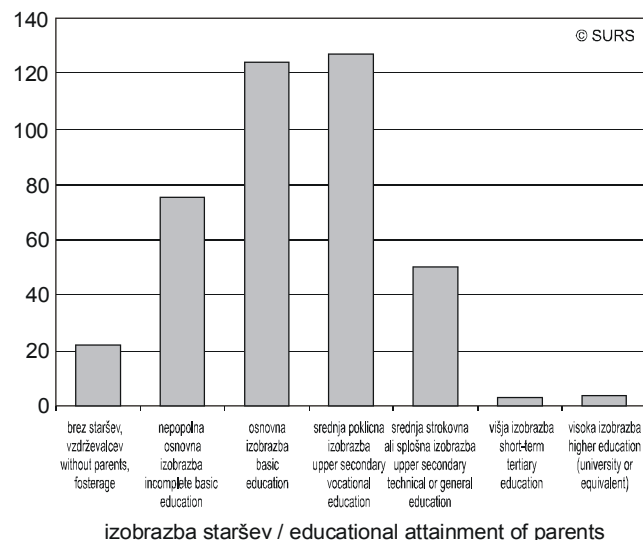
Institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth, Slovenia, 2004

	Skupaj Total	Vzgojni zavodi Behavioral institutions		Mladinski domovi Youth homes		Prehodni in prevzgojni domovi Youth homes for behavioral rehabilitation		
		skupaj total	ženske women	skupaj total	ženske women	skupaj total	ženske women	
Zavodi	11	6	-	3	-	2	-	Institutions
Otroci in mladostniki po starosti								Children and youth by age
skupaj	405	195	36	132	71	78	35	total
do 10 let	16	9	-	7	2	-	-	up to 10 years
11 let	9	4	-	5	2	-	-	11 years
12 let	10	5	1	5	1	-	-	12 years
13 let	34	22	4	12	5	-	-	13 years
14 let	52	37	12	15	9	-	-	14 years
15 let	38	19	5	19	9	-	-	15 years
16 let	56	30	6	22	13	4	2	16 years
17 let	64	28	5	27	16	9	7	17 years
18 let	67	22	1	15	12	30	16	18 years
19 let	37	15	1	4	1	18	8	19 years
20 let	14	3	1	1	1	10	2	20 years
21 let	5	1	-	-	-	4	-	21 years
22 let in več	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	22 years and more
Otroci in mladostniki glede na razlog sprejema v zavod								Children and youth according to
po sklepu sodišča	65	28	-	1	-	36	3	acceptance in the institution
po odločbi centra za socialno delo	340	167	36	131	71	42	32	by the decision of the court
Otroci in mladostniki, ki so od 1. 1. 2004 do 31. 12. 2004 zapustili zavod								Children and youth who left the
skupaj	210	103	14	66	39	41	23	institution between 1 January
odšli k staršem, skrbnikom, rejnikom	167	86	11	43	24	38	21	2004 and 31 December 2004
napoteni v drug vzgojni zavod	7	3	-	3	2	1	-	total
v stanovanjsko skupino	5	4	3	1	1	-	-	went to their parents, guardians,
v prevzgojni dom	11	9	-	-	-	2	2	fosterage
drugo	20	1	-	19	12	-	-	were referred to another institution
Otroci in mladostniki po trajanju bivanja v zavodu								went to housing group
do 3 mesece	51	26	6	16	9	9	3	went in homes for behavioral
4-6 mesecev	61	30	9	17	9	14	7	rehabilitation
7-12 mesecev	70	33	6	21	11	16	7	other
13-18 mesecev	71	34	7	18	8	19	10	
19-24 mesecev	43	23	2	17	10	3	-	
več kot 24 mesecev	109	49	6	43	24	17	8	
Otroci in mladostniki, sprejeti v isti zavod oz. dom								Children and youth by duration
prvič	394	186	35	131	70	77	35	of staying in the institution
drugič v isti ustanovi	9	7	1	1	1	1	-	up to 3 months
tretjič ali večkrat v isto ustanovo	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4-6 months
								7-12 months
								13-18 months
								19-24 months
								24 months and more
								Children and youth accepted in
								the same institution
								for the first time
								for the second time
								for the third time or more

Slika 3: Otroci in mladostniki v zavodih za vedenjsko in osebno motene, glede na izobrazbo staršev, Slovenija, 2004

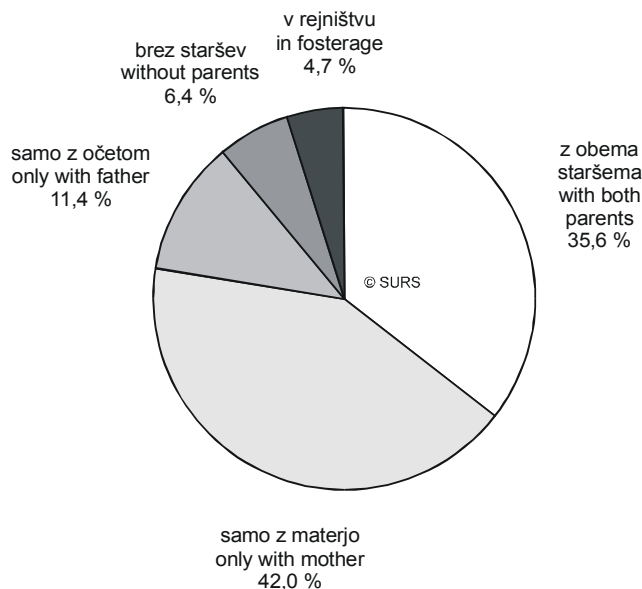
Chart 3: Children and youth in institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped, as to the educational attainment of their parents, Slovenia, 2004

število otrok in mladostnikov
number of children and youth



Slika 4: Otroci in mladostniki v zavodih za vedenjsko in osebno motene otroke in mladostnike, glede na tip družine, iz katere prihajajo, Slovenija, 2004

Chart 4: Children and youth in the institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth, in view of the type of the family, Slovenia, 2004



METODOLOŠKA POJASNILA

Namen statističnega raziskovanja

je statistično spremljanje otrok in mladostnikov s posebnimi potrebami, ki so v oskrbi zavodov, domov in drugih ustanov za otroke in mladostnike s posebnimi potrebami, ter zaposlenih v teh ustanovah.

Enote opazovanja

so zavodi, domovi in druge ustanove za otroke in mladostnike z lažjimi, zmernimi, težjimi ali težkimi motnjami v duševnem in telesnem razvoju ter za gluhe in naglušne, slepe in slabovidne, za otroke in mladostnike z ovirami pri gibanju ter za vedenjsko in osebnostno motene otroke in mladostnike.

Vir podatkov

so letni statistični vprašalniki SOC-ZU, ŠOL-ZU in ŠOL-MVO, ki jih pošiljamo v izpolnjevanje zavodom, domovom in drugim ustanovam za vzgojo, izobraževanje, usposabljanje, delo in varstvo otrok in mladostnikov z lažjimi, zmernimi, težjimi in težkimi motnjami v duševnem in telesnem razvoju ter za vedenjsko in osebnostno motene otroke in mladostnike. Zbrani podatki o opazovanih enotah se nanašajo na stanje 31. 12. tekočega leta.

Zajetje

je popolno.

Definicije in pojasnila

Otroci s posebnimi potrebami so po Zakonu o usmerjanju otrok s posebnimi potrebami (Ur. l. RS, št. 54/2000) otroci z motnjami v duševnem razvoju, slepi in slabovidni otroci, gluhi in naglušni otroci, otroci z govorno-jezikovnimi motnjami, gibalno ovirani otroci, dolgotrajno

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

Purpose of the survey

is statistical monitoring of children and youth with special needs, placed in institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for children and youth with special needs, and of employees in these institutions.

Observation units

are institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for slightly, moderately, seriously and very seriously mentally and physically handicapped children and youth, as well as for blind and weak-sighted, for deaf and partially deaf, for physically handicapped children and youth and for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth.

Data source

are annual statistical questionnaires SOC-ZU, ŠOL-ZU and ŠOL-MVO, which are sent to the institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for education, training, work and guardianship of slightly, moderately, seriously and very seriously mentally and physically handicapped children and youth and for behaviourally and personally disturbed children and youth. The data are collected for each observation unit as of 31 December in the current year.

Coverage

is complete.

Definitions and explanations

Children with special needs are according to the Act on Placement of Children with Special Needs (OJ RS, No. 54/2000) mentally handicapped children, blind and weak-sighted, deaf and partially deaf children, children with problems concerning speech, physically handicapped children,

bolni otroci, otroci s primanjkljaji na posameznih področjih učenja ter otroci z vedenjskimi in osebnostnimi motnjami, ki potrebujejo prilagojeno izvajanje vzgojnih in izobraževalnih programov (z dodatno strokovno pomočjo) ali prilagojene oziroma posebne vzgojne in izobraževalne programe.

Zavodi za otroke in mladostnike s posebnimi potrebami usposablja in izobražujejo otroke, mladostnike in mlajše polnoletne osebe, ki zaradi motenj v duševnem in/ali telesnem razvoju potrebujejo posebne oblike vzgoje, izobraževanja in usposabljanja (Ur. l. RS, št. 12/96).

Stopnje usposabljanja otrok in mladostnikov v oddelkih za vzgojo in izobraževanje (DU) v okviru zavoda ali osnovne šole: Na prvi stopnji je poudarek na razvijanju samostojnosti, govornih sposobnosti in osnov socialnega vedenja in ročnih spretnosti (z zaznavanjem, gibanjem in igro). Na drugi stopnji je poudarek na oblikovanju otrokove samostojnosti, poučenosti o okolju, sporazumevanju, govornem razvoju, razvijanju ročnih spretnosti, pridobivanju delovnih navad. Vzgoja in izobraževanje na tretji stopnji sta usmerjeni k orientaciji in stikom z okoljem, k oblikovanju delovnih navad, osvajanju tehnik, k navajanju za proizvodno delo v posebnih okoliščinah in k socialni povezanosti z okoljem.

Objavljanje

Letno:

Statistične informacije. Izobraževanje. Zavodi, domovi
Statistični letopis Republike Slovenije

KOMENTAR

V letu 2004 je bilo v Sloveniji 8 zavodov za otroke in mladostnike s težjimi in težkimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju; v teh zavodih je bilo 837 otrok in mladostnikov, zanje pa je skrbelo 833 zaposlenih. V omenjenih zavodih so prevladovali mladostniki, stari 22 let in več (52,2 %), glede na dolžino bivanja v teh ustanovah pa so prevladovali otroci in mladostniki, ki so v njih bivali od 15 do 20 let (25,3 %).

Zavodov, domov in drugih ustanov za slepe in slabovidne, gluhe in naglušne ter za otroke in mladostnike z ovirami pri gibanju, v katerih otroci in mladostniki lahko tudi bivajo, je bilo v letu 2004 v Sloveniji 5. Otrok in mladostnikov v njihovi oskrbi je bilo 361. Od teh je bilo največ otrok in mladostnikov z ovirami pri gibanju (72,3 %) Sledili so jim gluhi in naglušni otroci in mladostniki (18,8 %) ter slepi in slabovidni otroci in mladostniki (8,9 %). V teh zavodih, domovih in drugih ustanovah so prevladovali otroci in mladostniki, stari 17 let (11,9 %) in do 10 let (11,4 %).

Zavodov, domov in drugih ustanov za otroke in mladostnike z lažjimi in zmernimi motnjami v duševnem razvoju je bilo v letu 2004 12, v njih pa so bivali in se izobraževali 304 otroci in mladostniki. Od teh jih je največ obiskovalo osnovno šolo (45,7 %), sledili so jim tisti, ki so bili vključeni v oddelke za delovno usposabljanje (28,0 %), 26,3 % pa jih je obiskovalo srednjo šolo. Skoraj polovica (49,3 %) vseh teh otrok in mladostnikov je bila stara od 15 do 18 let.

V zavodih za otroke in mladostnike z vedenjskimi in osebnostnimi motnjami je bivalo 405 otrok in mladostnikov; največ jih je bilo iz Ljubljane (13,3 %). Čas njihovega bivanja v omenjenih zavodih je različen, večina pa v njih ostane več kot 24 mesecev. V dom so bili sprejeti večinoma po odločbi centra za socialno delo (84,0 %). Največ otrok in mladostnikov v teh zavodih je starih od 14 do 18 let (68,4 %).

Sestava otrok in mladostnikov v teh zavodih glede na šolsko izobrazbo njihovih staršev je bila v letu 2004 taka: 18,5 % otrok in mladostnikov je imelo starše z nepopolno osnovno šolo, 30,6 % z osnovno izobrazbo,

children with long-term illnesses, children with a lack in some fields of education and training, and children with behavioural and personal disturbances who need special implementation of programmes of education and training and with additional professional help or special programmes of education and training.

Institutions for children and youth with special needs educate and train children, youth and young, disabled adults who, due to physical and/or mental handicap, require special forms of education and training (OJ RS No. 12/96).

Levels of training children and youth in class units for training of children and youth with severe developmental difficulties within the institutions or elementary schools by level of training: The goal at the first level is to develop independence, talking and basic social behaviour and manual skills. The goal at the second level is to form child's independence, learning about the environment, communication, talking, evolving manual skills and acquisition of working habits. Education and learning at the third level are aimed at orientation and contacts with the surrounding world, at evolving manual skills, assimilating techniques, accustoming to the manufacture work under specific conditions and social connection with the surrounding world.

Publishing

Yearly:

Rapid Reports. Education. Institutions
Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia

COMMENT

In 2004 there were 8 institutions for seriously and very seriously mentally handicapped children and youth in Slovenia. There were 837 children and youth in these institutions and 833 employees were taking care of them. Most people in these institutions were youth aged 22 and more (52.2%). As regards the length of stay in the institution, most of the children and youth stayed there between 15 and 20 years (25.3%).

In 2004, there were 5 institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments for blind and weak-sighted, for deaf and partially deaf and physically handicapped children and youth in which children and youth can also stay. They took care of 361 children and youth. Most of the children and youth were physically handicapped (72.3%), followed by deaf and partially deaf (18.8%), and blind and weak-sighted children and youth (8.9%). Most people in these institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments were children aged 17 years (11.9%) and up to 10 years (11.4%).

In 2004, 304 slightly and moderately handicapped children and youth lived and were educated in 12 institutions, child and youth homes and other establishments. Most of them (45.7%) were attending elementary school. They were followed by those attending class units for training of children and youth with severe developmental difficulties (28.0%), while 26.3% were in upper secondary school. Most children and youth (49.3%) were aged between 15 and 18 years.

In institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth, there were 405 children and youth and most of them were from Ljubljana (13.3%). The duration of their staying is different, but most of them were there for more than 24 months. Children and youth were accepted by the institutions mostly by the order of the centre for social work (84.0%). Most children and youth in these institutions (68.4%) were aged between 14 and 18 years.

As regards the educational attainment of the parents of children and youth placed in such institutions in 2004, 18.5% did not complete elementary school, 30.6% had complete elementary school, 31.4% had



31,4 % s srednjo poklicno izobrazbo, 12,3 % s srednjo strokovno ali splošno izobrazbo in 1,7 % z višjo oziroma visoko izobrazbo.

Deleži otrok in mladostnikov v zavodih za vedenjsko in osebnostno motene otroke in mladostnike glede na sestavo družine, iz katere prihajajo, so se v letu 2004 gibal takole: največ otrok in mladostnikov, 42,0 %, je pred odhodom v dom živelo samo z materjo, 35,6 % jih je živelo z obema staršema, 11,4 % samo z očetom, 6,4 % jih je bilo brez staršev, 4,7 % teh otrok in mladostnikov pa je bilo v rejništvu.

complete upper secondary vocational education, 12.3% had complete upper secondary technical or general education and 1.7% had complete short-term tertiary education or higher education (university or equivalent).

As regards their family structure in 2004, 42.0% of children and youth placed in institutions for behaviourally and personally handicapped children and youth had only the mother, 35.6% had both parents, 11.4% had only the father, 6.4% of children and youth were without parents and 4.7% were in fosterage.

Sestavila / Prepared by: Nataša Kaluža

Izdaja, založba in tisk Statistični urad Republike Slovenije, Ljubljana, Vožarski pot 12 - **Uporaba in objava podatkov dovoljena le z navedbo vira** - Odgovarja generalna direktorica mag. Irena Križman - Urednica zbirke Statistične informacije Marina Urbas - Urednica podzbirke Tatjana Škrbec - Slovensko besedilo jezikovno uredila Ivanka Zobec - Angleško besedilo jezikovno uredil Boris Panič - Naklada 130 izvodov - ISSN zbirke Statistične informacije 1408-192X - ISSN podzbirke Izobraževanje 1580-1780 - Informacije daje Informacijsko središče, tel.: (01) 241 51 04 - El. pošta: info.stat@gov.si - <http://www.stat.si>.

Edited, published and printed by the Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, Ljubljana, Vožarski pot 12 - **These data can be used provided the source is acknowledged** - Director-General Irena Križman - Rapid Reports editor Marina Urbas - Subject-matter editor Tatjana Škrbec - Slovene language editor Ivanka Zobec - English language editor Boris Panič - Total print run 130 copies - ISSN of Rapid Reports 1408-192X - ISSN of subcollection Education 1580-1780 - Information is given by the Information Centre of the Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, tel.: +386 1 241 51 04 - E-mail: info.stat@gov.si - <http://www.stat.si>.