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Freedom
AND
Justice...



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Ženevska konferenca o Laosu zašla v mrljilo

Trenutno med staličema komunističnega tabora in staličem zahodnih sil ni mesta. Bo konferenca odložena?

ZENEVA, Šv. — Konferenca 14 sil o Laosu ni kazala že da se mega začetka veliko upanja na rešitev Laos. Nihče ni resnično pričakoval, da bo komunistični tabor, ki mu je uspelo poraziti vladne čete, na konferenci popuščal. Nekateri so vendar upali, da se bo morda le našla kaka rešitev, ki bo sprejemljiva svobodnemu svetu. Sedaj so začeli tudi ti upi naglo plahneti.

Glavna debata se vrta trenutno okoli vprašanja nalog Mednarodne nadzorne komisije za Laos.

Zahodne sile hočejo, da bi ta komisija nadzirala ne samo določbe premirja, ampak tudi izvrševanje sklepov ženevske konference, če bo seveda do njih sploh prišlo. Po zahodnem mnenju naj komisija odloča v spornih vprašanjih z večino. Komunistični tabor se temu odločno upira. Komisiji hoče nalože, čim bolj omejiti, pri tem pa njen delo dejansko popolnoma nemogočiti, ker zahteva veto pravico za vsakega izmed treh članov. V komisiji so Indija, Kanada in Poljska.

K-tajski zunanj minister Čen Yi je na zadnjih seji konference napadel staliče zahodnih držav, prav posebno še Združene države, če, da hočejo s ponovo Mednarodne komisije Laos zmeniti v kolonijo in zatreti "narodno in demokratično gibanje laoškega ljudstva."

Konferenca naj bo odložena

Večina zunanjih ministrov je konferenco zapustila in se vrnila domov, da pomaga pripraviti večne mednarodne razgovore. V diplomatskih krogih vlad prepričanje, da bo usoda konference odločena na sestanku Kennedyja in Hruščeva na Dunaju 3. in 4. junija, zato predlagajo nekateri, naj konferenca svoje delo prekine in se ponovno sestane šele po tem sestanku.

Trenutno so seje odložene do prihodnjega ponedeljka. Nihče ne pričakuje, da bo mogoče doleti dosegci kompromis med staliči nasprotujočimi si tabrov. Tudi v Laosu so razgovori med tremi skupinami, vlad, neutralci in rdečimi, obtičali.

Od New Yorka do Los Angeles niti tri ure!

NEW YORK, N.Y. — V sredo so mornariška letala F4H Phantom postavila drugo za drugim nov rekord v letu od Los Angeles do New Yorka. Najboljši čas je doseglo letalo por. Richarda F. Gordon iz Seattla.

Za pot preko celega kontinenta 2,445.9 milij je porabilo 2 ure, 47 minut in 17 sekund, kar da povprečno brzino 869.7 milij na uru.

CLOUDY

Vremenski
prerok
pravi:



Oblačno, deževno in hladno. Najvišja temperatura 55.

Novi grobovi

Louis P. Prisel

Po težki bolezni je preminil v Cleveland Clinic Louis P. Prisel, ml., star 47 let, stanujec na 374 Halle Drive, Euclid, Ohio. Tukaj zapušča soproga Paulino, roj. Babic, sina Dudleya, očeta Louisa, mater Agnes, roj. Sodec, brata Edwarda, sestro Molley Palmer in več drugih sorodnikov. Rojen je bil v Clevelandu. Bil je veteran druge svetovne vojne in član Lumber in Saw Mill Workers Union No. 509. Bil je zaposlen kot mizar pri Form-A-Top Co., poprej je delal kot kurar. Pogreb bo v ponedeljek zjutraj ob desetih iz Jos. Zele in Sinovi pogreb, zavoda na 458 E. 152 St. na Lakeview pokopališče. Na mrtvaškem odu bo v soboto zvečer od 7. do 10. ure in v nedeljo od 2. do 10. ure.

Frank Rasper

Na svojem domu na 1323 E. 15 St. je nepričakovano umrl 64 let stari Frank Rasper, mož Lorete, oče Pavla in stari oče, član HBZ št. 99. Pogreb bo iz Golubovega pogreb, zavoda na 4703 Superior Ave. Čas še ni določen.

Terezija Čepek

V St. Vincent Charity bolnišnici, kjer je bila zadnjih 7 tednov, je umrla 77 let stara Terezija Čepek (Rose Chopic), roj. Jevnikar, s 5752 Highland Rd., doma v vasi Brk, fara Sv. Lovrenc, od koder je prišla pred 30 leti. Pokojna je bila žena Francka, mati Rose D., Mrs. Jerome (Mary) Gillies, Mrs. Edward (Olga) Skufca, Mrs. Wm. (Josephine) Pierce, Mrs. John (Ann) Gruden, Mrs. Leonard (Angela) Nixon, pok. Franka, Augusta in Mrs. Wm. (Dorothy) Letwin, 20-krat stara mati, sestra pok. Josepha Jevnikar in Louis Jevnikar. Bila je članica Društva sv. Jožefa št. 169 K.S.K.J., Podr. št. 10 SZZ, Oltarnega društva fare Marije Vnebovzete in Tretjega reda sv. Frančiška. Pogreb bo iz Grdinovega pogreb, zavoda na Lake Shore v ponedeljek.

Novi boji v Kongu

LEOPOLDVILLE, Kongo. — Združeni narodi so poslali v južni del pokrajine Kasai močni vojaški oddelek Gančanov, ko je prodrla sem vest, da je prišlo tam do krvavih bojev med domačimi plemenimi.

V Južnem Kasai, kjer vlada kralj Albert Kalondži, se nahajajo poleg njegovega lastnega vojaštva tudi nekateri oddeleki osrednje vlade, ki priznavajo poveljstvo gen. Mobutuja.

Katanški predsednik Combe je še vedno v zaporu. Zadnje dni sta ga preiskala zdravnika Mednarodnega rdečega križa.

Uradniki Mednarodnega rdečega križa, ki so obiskali Combeja, trdijo, da vlada postopa z njim primerno.

Margareta in Anthony pričakujeta naraščaj.

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Včeraj je bilo objavljeno, da pričakujeta princesa Margareta in Anthony Armstrong-Jones v septembri prvega otroka. Ta bo avtomatično 5. po vrsti kot naslednik angleškega prestola.

Billy Graham bolan

LONDON, Vel. Brit. — Znani protestantovski pridigar Billy Graham je "hudo bolan mož" je izjavil njegov sodelavec Grady Wilson.

Čete v Južni Afriki čakajo na črni štrajk

Predsednik vlade Južne Afrike je opozoril črne domačine, da sta vojska in policija pripravljeni na napovedani splošni štrajk.

CAPETOWN, J. Af. — Južnoafriška unija bo v ponedeljek začela tridnevno praznovanje proglašitve republike in ločitve od britiske Skupnosti narodov. Za to so glasovali skoraj izključno samo potomci Burov, med tem ko je angleško govoreči del prebivalstva unitje glasoval za chranitev sedanjega stanja. Predlog za proglašitev republike je zmagal z okoli 50.000 glasov večine.

Vodniki črnega prebivalstva, ki je brez političnih pravic, in vodniki angleško govorečega dela prebivalstva so pozvali javnost k tridnevnu splošnemu štrajku, ki naj pokaže nezadovoljstvo z oklicem republike, izstopom iz britiske Skupnosti narodov in s politiko ločitve ras, ki jo zastopa vlada.

Oblasti so v zadnjih dneh prijele na stotine belcev in na tisoč črncev, da bi napovedani štrajk prepričale ali pa ga vsaj odzdržejo v mejah. V isti namen so pozvali pod orožje večje število rezervistov in poslale vojaške enote v polni bojni opremi v predale, kjer pričakujejo izgredne. Svarilo predsednika vlade. Hendrika Verwoerda je le zadnji izmed ukrepov, ki naj zagotove mirno proslavo popolne neodvisnosti Južnoafriške unije in jeno dokončno ločitev od Velike Britanije, ki je v začetku stotja ta del sveta z vojaško silo vključila v svoj imperij.

Pakistan bo prosil za novo sovjetsko pomoč?

Sovjetska gospodarska pomoč utegne doslej trdno. Z Zahodom povezano državo potegniti v neutralni blok.

KARACHI, Pak. — V političnih krogih se širi vest, da je vlada sklenila prisoti Moskvo že za novo pomoč. Prvo je dobila začetkom tega leta v znesku \$30,000,000 za raziskavanje naftnih polj.

Nova pomoč naj bi bila namenjena zboljševanju kakih 29.000.000 akrov zemlje, ki je sedaj nevporabna radi pomanjkanja vode in prevelikega cestotoka soli v prsti neposredno pod površino. Vlada bo poslala v Moskvo posebno delegacijo, da posepi pogajanja.

Vse skupaj ni nič nenavadne; kar je izredno, je samo okolnost, da se je Pakistan do sedaj kolikor mogoče izogibal vsakih podobnih poslovnih zvez s komunističnimi državami. Take zvezne vodijo namreč navadno v takojmenovan politično neutralnost.

Blagoslovitev slovenske cerkve v New Toronto

TORONTO, Ont. — V nedeljo, 28. maja, bodo v New Toronto slovensko blagoslovili novo cerkev slovenske župnije Brezmadežne s čudodelno svetinjo.

Slovesnot bo združena z banketom ob 3:30 popoldne. Na to slovesnost prideta tudi dva avtobusa rojakov iz Clevelanda v Združenih državah.

AMERIKA ZA ODLOČNEJŠO OBRAAMBO SVOBODE SVETA

Predsednik Kennedy je včeraj v posebnem poročilu o stanju Unije predložil Kongresu okrepitev in modernizacijo oboroženih sil, učinkovitejšo civilno obrambo in sprejem tekme s komunističnim svetom na — Luno.

WASHINGTON, D. C. — V neobičajnem drugem poročilu o stanju Unije je predsednik Kennedy oponozil ameriško javnost na nujne zahteve časa, mimo katerih ne moremo, če hočemo ohraniti svojo svobodo, in predložil kongresu modernizacijo oboroženih sil v pogledu potreb neatomske vojne, uvedbo učinkovitejše civilne obrambe in sprejem tekme s Sovjetsko zvezo na Luno. Novi predlogi bodo povečali proračunske izdatke zvezne vlade v letu 1961-62 za okoli 1.4 bilijona dolarjev. Ker je po mnenju predsednika gospodarski zastoj končan in je narodno gospodarstvo znova v zagonu, upa, da bodo porasli dohodki iz davkov krili narasle izdatke v taki meri, da novi davki trenutno niso potrebeni.

V govoru, ki sta ga prenašala okoli 30 milijonov Amerikanov in televizija, je hotel cev.

V svojem poročilu Kongres je Kennedy jasno in odločno sprejel tekmo s Sovjetsko zvezo na Luno. Ameriški strokovnjaki so prepričani, da je to tekmo Ameriki mogoče dobiti, če le napne svoje sile. Seveda bo pa to v naslednjih petih letih stalno od pet do šest bilijonov dolarjev. Predsednik je poudaril, da si svobodni svet ne more privoščiti tega, da bi bil v prodiranju v vesolje drugi, kajti danes je težko predvideti, kak učinek utegne imeti to za varenost in bodočnost naše dežele in vsega človeštva.

Predsednik je predložil 235 milijonov za dodatno vojaško pomoč, 250 milijonov za posebno pomoč tujini, 100 milijonov za modernizacijo armade, 60 milijonov za okrepitev marinskega zbora, 679 milijonov za proučevanje in prodiranje v vesolje, od tega 531 milijonov za priravitev poleta prvega človeka na Luno in njegovo vrnitev na Zemljo.

Direktor za proračun David Bell je dejal, da bodo izdatki novega programa v celoti stali v proračunskega leta 1961-62 724 milijonov. Tako bo proračun narastel na \$84,983,000,000. Posebni časi zahtevajo posebne ukrepe.

Predsednik Kennedy je dejal, da živimo v posebnih časih, ki stavijo na nas posebne zahteve. Te je mogoče rešiti le s posebnimi ukrepi. Poudaril je, da je naša dežela v dolgi in težki borbi za ohranitev svobode kot vodnik svobodnega sveta. To je težka in pomembna naloga. Opozoril je na posebno nevaren položaj v južnem delu zemeljske obale, v Latinski Ameriki, v Aziji in Afriki. Nasprotniki svobode nastopajo podtalno, prikrito, ne odprto. Mi v tej borbi ne moremo stati ob strani, pomagati moramo narodom, ki so sami voljni in pripravljeni braniti svojo svobodo.

Predsednik se je zavzel za izboljšanje ameriške informativne službe. V sedanjem obsegu ne more resno tekmovati s široko komunistično propagando.

Predložil je modernizacijo in okrepitev naših oboroženih sil, da bodo bolj pripravljene na morebitne običajne, neutomske vojne. Posebno je oponozil na potrebo primerne civilne obrambe, ki naj v slučaju atomske vojne prebivalstvo predprepreči.

Doslej so bili najbolj aktivni v južnem delu dežele, na področju delte reke Mekong. Sedaj so začeli vznemirjati severni del dežele. Za zapadno vietnamsko mejo so v Laosu in Kambodži organizirali obširna skladšča orožja, borbnišnice, vežbališča in letališča. Za zapadno vietnamsko mejo so v Laosu in Kambodži organizirali obširna skladšča orožja, borbnišnice, vežbališča in letališča. Za zapadno vietnamsko mejo so v Laosu in Kambodži organizirali obširna skladšča orožja, borbnišnice, vežbališča in letališča. Za zapadno vietnamsko mejo so v Laosu in Kambodži organizirali obširna skladšča orožja, borbnišnice, vežbališča in letališča.

Iz Clevelandia in okolice

Na obisk v Slovenijo—

K molitvi—

Članice Podr. št. 25 SZZ so vabljene nočjo ob sedmih v Zadružnikov pogreb, zavod k molitvi pa k njenemu pogrebu.

Občni zbor—

Dramatsko društvo LILJA ima v nedeljo ob 4:30 popoldne v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. redni občni zbor. Vse članstvo vabljeno.

Opozorilo!

Kdor želi imeti objavljen v notranjosti lista kak dopis ali sestavek, ga mora izročiti v uredu v istvu najkasneje 24 ur pred izidom številke, v kateri bi bil objavljen.

Domača zabava—

Podr. št. 47 SZZ praznuje v soboto zvečer, 27. maja, v Slovenski dvorani na Prince Ave. v večerni in domača zabava 30-letnico svojega obstoja.

"Ena noč v Ljubljani"—

Federacija slovenskih društev v Barbertonu priredi jutri, 27. maja, zvečer v Slovenskem centru zabavni večer "Ena noč v Ljubljani". Pričetek ob sedmih.

Slov. pisarna zaprt—

Slovenska pisarna v Baragovem domu bo jutri, v soboto, zaprt.

Iz bolnišnice—

Mrs. Terezija Sinček s 723 E. 160 St. se je vrnila iz bolnišnice in se zahvaljuje za obiske, cvetlice in pozdrave. Obiski na domu so dobradoši!

K molitvi—

Članstvo Društva Danica št. 11 SDZ je

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Bodo ostre kazni pomagale?

V prvi dobi komunistične revolucije v Rusiji je vladalo med komunisti prepričanje, da skoro ne bodo ječe več potrebne, ker ne bo več zločincev, da bi jih zapirali. Komunisti so zatrjevali sebi in svetu, da bo zločinstvo izginilo, kadar hitro bo uveden sovjetski sistem in bo ustvarjena brezrazredna družba. Zločinstvo naj bi bilo le sad krivic kaptističnega družabnega reda.

Dolgo čas v Sovjetiji res niso gradili novih ječ, zato pa je zloglasna tajna policija ČEKA posvetila vso svojo pozornost političnim nasprotnikom komunistične vlade. Ustanovili so koncentracijska taborišča, kamor so odvajali iz ječ zapornike, v kolikor niso šli naravnost pred zid. Te ukrepe so smatrali za začasne, ki naj pomagajo odstraniti trdo jedro zločincev, ki so nastali v okoliščinah prejšnjega carističnega režima. Komunisti so trdili, da bo vse to prešlo, ko bo enkrat novi red v deželi utrijen in njegovi nasprotники uničeni. Napovedovali so, da bodo zločince prevzgajili, ker da so bili dejansko le zapeljani.

Besede so bile lepe, obljube privlačne, dejanja so govorila drugače. Ječe in kazenska taborišča so bila pod novo komunistično vlado bolj polna kot kdajkoli pod carsko. Lenin je skušal krotiti svoje politične nasprotiske z nasičjem, kot je delal to po njegovi smrti Stalin.

Kazenska in delavska taborišča so pod Stalinom izgubila svoj prvotni namen kot "prevzgojevališča zločincev in nasprotnikov režima"; pod nadzorstvom politične policije so se razvila v nekako polsamočno ustanovo, v katero je poslal Stalin milijone mužikov, ki so se upirali njegovim načrtom z kolektivizacijo, in kasneje cvet ruske intelligence, ki je začela stalinizem kritično presojati in si upala o njem izreči javno kao neugodno besedo.

V desetletju pred drugo svetovno vojno in v prvih letih po njej so igrala delavska-kazenska taborišča tudi precej pomembno nalogo v sovjetskem gospodarstvu. Milijoni teh sužnjev so gradili prekope in druge naprave ter pomagali pri izvajanjem petletki pod skrbnim nadzorom oboroženih stražarjev tajne policije.

S Stalinovo smrtnjo je nastopil čas ukinitve teh taborišč, ki so se pokazala v gospodarstvu kot neučinkovita in neprimerena za že do neke mere industrializirano Rusijo. Potreba po velikem številu cenjenih delovnih ruk je zaradi uvedbe strojev odpadla, kot se je to zgodilo stoletje prej na Angleškem po prvih uspehovih desetletjih industrijske revolucije.

S tem je nastopila v Sovjetski zvezzi nova doba v kazensko-pravnem pogledu. Kaznjenci iz taborišč so se vračali v sovjetsko družbo, politična policija je izgubila večji del svoje nekdane moči. Nikita Hruščev je v smislu starih komunističnih gesel skušal z družbenim pritiskom zadružiti ljudi pred zločini proti državi in potoji posameznikom. Rastoča socialna in brezrazredna zavest naj bi ustvarila okolje, v katerem bi se zločin ne izplačal. Ustanovljena so bila "tovariška sodišča," ki naj bi bila najbolj primerna za nadzorstvo antisocialnega delovanja odrasle manjšine in za njegovo odstranitev.

Protisocialno delovanje ni izginilo, se ni niti začelo manjšati, ampak je narastlo. To je prisililo sovjetsko vladu k popolni spremembi dosedanja kazenske politike. Vrhovni sovjet, sovjetski parlament, je uzakonil znova smrtno kazeno, ki jo je komaj pred 12 leti z velikimi slavospevi ukinil.

Smrtna kazeno ni bila uvedena samo za težke zločine, kot je umor, ampak tudi za celo vrsto drugih, ki jih zakonodaja svobodnega sveta ni kaznovala nikdar, drugače kot z zaporem. Tako je smrtna kazeno predvidena za ponarejvalce denarja in državnih papirjev, za one, ki kradajo državno imovino v velikem obsegu, za črnoborizacijo, za druge podobne slučaje "gospodarskega kriminala" pa so predvidene visoke zaporne kazni.

Znani angleški strokovnjak za Sovjetsko zvezo E. Crankshaw se sprašuje, kako se je mogla Sovjetija odločiti za tak korak, ki je močno škodoval njenemu ugledu v svetu in njeni propagandi o zdravju sovjetske družbe. Vzroki za to so morali biti vsekakor tehtni.

Crankshaw trdi, da se sovjetski kazenski zakon v prvih desetletjih po revoluciji ni toliko brigal za zdravo družbo kot za ohranitev komunističnega režima, ki mu je bila ta družba sovražna. Sovjetska vladu se ni brigala za to, kaj delajo državljanji drug z drugim, kot posamezniki, če to ni spravljalo v nevarnost samega režima. Stalin je dopuščal svojim krvnikom in biričem grabiljenje imetja, da so le skrbeli za varnost njegove vlade in sledili, da so podjetja, ki so jih vodili, vršila predvidene naloge. Korupcija se je razplašla na vse strani in vse plasti sovjetske družbe. Nekdanje moralne norme, ki jih je posredovalo Rusom krščanstvo, so v novem rodu izgubile svoj smisel in veljavost. Zmaterializirana družba išče samo koristi in užitke.

Stalin je zgradil temelje moderni industrializirani dr-

žavi za ceno milijonov ruskih življenj, pa tudi za ceno moralnega propada celih generacij sovjetskih državljanov. Ti so se moralni v novi komunistični družbi odpovedati lastni podjetnosti in samospoštovanju, če so hoteli rešiti svoje življenje.

Veliko Rusov je ostalo poštenih in to je pravi čudež človeške narave, pravi Crankshaw, veliko pa jih je šlo na napako pot.

Hruščev je tekom letosnjega leta, ko je skušal ugotoviti napake v poljedelstvu dežele, spoznal, kako široko in globoko se je zajedla nepoštenost v sovjetsko družbo. Spoznal je tudi, da jo z besedami in "pritiskom družbe" ne bo mogoče odstraniti, tako se je odločil, da bo one, ki se "nočijo poboljšati," enostavno spravil s poti. Stroge kazni naj zadrže državljanje pred zločini, pred katerimi jih ne varujejo več moralni zakoni.

NEWBURŠKE NOVICE

Komaj smo eno kopico otrok pripravili za prvo sv. obhajilo, je že drug trop otrok, ki se tudi pripravljajo za svoj poseben dan za graduiranje od prvih osem razredov. Prvobhajanci so imeli res lep dan za svoj nepozabni dan. Bog jih ima menda takorad, da je dal soncu nalogo, da naj greje, pa ne pregorko. Ti malci iz drugega razreda so bili tako veseli, da bi bili skoraj po zraku hodili. Seve, ta sreča ni prihajala vsa radi neprecenljive duhovne sreče, ko so prejeli najsvetje telo Jezusovo, skrito pod podobo kruha. Veselje je prikipevalo tudi radi naravnih lepot, tudi radi oblike. Pa, ker naš Gospod ljubi otroke, jih ni bil nevoščiljiv. Radoval se je z njimi vred. Saj pravi: "Pustite male k meni priti." Dan prvega sv. obhajila je nekak dan veselja za celo faro. Otrokom in njihovem staršem čestitamo. Otrokom želimo veliko in pogostega obhajanja tega dne.

Zakaj ne vzameš svoje sestre seboj ko greš ribe loviti?" Je vprašala mati osem let starega ribiča. Saj bi jo vzel. Pa mi je zadnjice vse črve pojedel. Tako je dandanes ponekod zlasti v Ameriki — razmerje. Učiteljica: "Ali imas kaj bratever doma?" "Kidi-garden" učenec: "Nobenega nimam." Učiteljica: "Morda imas sestrico?" Učenec: "Nak. Samo eno mama, pa dva — ateja."

Ali vi verjamete v duhove in strahove? Berite nasledno zgodbo, ki je potrjena od večih, kateri so baje imeli isto izkušnjo. Dušnik je hrjal brevir bolj pozno v noč, ko zagleda v sobi megledno podobo duhovnika, ki je kaže na neko knjigo. Ko je prikazen zginila, je vzel knjigo, pregledal in dobil v platinci skrit kos papirja, na katerem je bila pišana spoved: najbrže koga, ki ni mogel govoriti. Na papirju je bilo pisano tudi, "SPOVED. Požgi!" Isto prikazen so videli tudi nekateri drugi ob drugi prički, a ni upal nikdo slediti znamenu. Sodi se, da je duhovnik pozabil požgati to spoved in tako umrl.

Ce verjamete ali ne, to je tvoja zadeva. Ni greh, če ne veruješ v duhove. Veš pa, kako stroga je dolžnost spovedne molčnosti, ne samo za duhovnika, tudi tebe veže, če bi slučajno slišal, kaj se je kdaj spovedoval.

Da se ne pozabi. Četrtega junija je procesija za vse ljudi, ki želijo počastiti Jezusa v preseki Evharistiji. To se reče, za vse, ki imajo kaj hvaležnosti do Zvezčarja. Procesija se prične točno ob 13-opoldan. Tukaj ni drugega namena kot hvaležno priznanje Gospodu za ljubezni in ljubivanje med nami. Hodili bomo po štiri in štiri. Vabljeni ste vsi. Tukaj ne bo kolekte, če bi te slučajno strah pred kolektom držal stran.

Pa, ker že tipkam, naj omenim še to: Starši poletne počitnice so tu. Nikar ne naredite te napake, da bi pustili otrokom postopati, pa potiskati se zvečer po cestah in druge dolgo in noč. Ne pozabite: Noč ima svojo moč. Veša odgovornost je tako velika, da pravi neki pisatelj, da je Jezus rekel ženam Jeruzalem, ki so ob križevem potu jekale nad njim: "Ne jokajte za me. Jokajte nad seboj in svojimi otroki."

Tako je dejal Gospod, ker je veden, kako velika je odgovornost staršev za otroke.

Magazin "Catholic Digest" ima v junijski izdaji izvrsten članek glede potrate pri modernih potroških. Berite zlasti ve, bodoče reveste. Vsi radi vidimo poročni par lepo opravljen. Lep par je to, tako pravimo. Toda za to ni treba potrate. Neka nevesta je baje potrošila \$3.000. Ko pa je šlo za to, ali naj bo poroka z

linkah v Villa Angela, ženin Dick pa je pohajal v euclidsko višjo šolo.

Mlađi nevesti in ženini želimo na njuni skupni živiljenki poti obilo sreće in božjega blagoslova!

A. D.

'Slovenska pristava' je opravila prvi občni zbor

Cleveland, O. — Preteklo soboto zvečer se je v Baragovem domu zbralo okoli 120 članov družbe Slovenska pristava na prvi redni občni zbor. Za predsednika občnega zborja je bil soglasno izvoljen Frank Zalar.

Pripravljalni odbor je poročal o svojem delu in uspehih. Iz tega poročila je razvidno, da ima družba 264 članov, ki so na osnovnih deležih vplavali doslej \$15,427. Družba je dobila tudi \$1,450 brezobrestnega posojila.

Pripravljalni odbor je našel za cilj družbe primerno farmo in sklenil z njenim lastnikom kupno pogodbo. Občnemu zboru je predložil, da kupno pogodbo občnemu odboru, kar je ta soglasno storil.

Po poročilih odbora je bila kratka debata o predloženih družbenih pravilih. Ta so bila z nekaj spremembami sprejeti. Važna je načelna točka, ki določa, da ne morejo biti člani družbe osebe, ki pripadajo komunistični stranki in njenim pomožnim organizacijam.

Občni zbor je izvolil tale prvi redni odbor: predsednik Jernej Slak, taj. Marko Šfiligoj, blag. Frank Zalar, odborniki: Hinko Lobe, Anton Zakrajšek, Franček Gorenšek, č. g. Jošt Martelanc, Janez Rigler, Joe Smolič, Vinko Vrhovnik, Jernej Zupan, Anton Meglič, Ana Vidergar, nadzorniki: Joseph Nemanich, Frank Šfiligoj in Milko Pust; razsodisce: John Kovacic, Danilo Kranjc in Jože Lešek ml.

Nova izvoljena člani odbora so se zahvalili za izkazano zaupanje in obljubili storiti vse, kar bo v njihovi moči, da bo Slovenska pristava uspevala in vršila svoje naloge.

Celotno vodstvo družbe je sezavljeno v lepi slog in povezavi novih naseljenjencev in tukaj rojenih sinov slovenskih staršev. Vsi izvoljeni so pouddarili potrebo tesnega sodelovanja med vsemi slovenskimi rojaki neozirajo se na to kdaj in zakaj so prišli v to deželo, da so le prepričani demokrati in zagovorniki svobodnih ustanov in reda te dežele.

A. D.

Dolores Debevec se poroči



Euclid, Ohio. — Jutri bo za Debevecovo družino, za njihove številne sorodnike in prijatelje vesel in velik dan.

Gospodinja Dolores Debevec, hčerka Mr. in Mrs. Edward Debevec, 24995 Lake Shore Blvd., v vnučinja pokojnega urednika Ameriške Domovine Jack Debevecia ter sedanje urednica ge. Mary Debevec bo pred oltarjem obljubila zakonsko zvestobo svojemu izvoljencu g. F. Richardu Mervarju, sinu Mr. in Mrs. Frank Mervarja, 785 E. 232.. St.

Poroka bo v cerkvi sv. Viljema na 351 E. 260 St. v Euclidu, Ohio, ob desetih dopoldne.

Nevesta Dolores je dovršila višjo šolo pri č. sestrah uru-

linkah v Villa Angela, ženin Dick pa je pohajal v euclidsko višjo šolo.

A. D.

Tipična bolezni gospodinj

Zdravniki neke londonske klinike so odkrili in opisali tako imenovano "gospodinjino bolezni." Pojavni so posledica preobremenjenosti pri gospodinjskem delu in pridejo do izraza v zbadanju ter drugih bolečinah v hrbitu, ramenih in rokah.

Pripravljalni odbor je poročal o svojem delu in uspehih. Iz tega poročila je razvidno, da ima družba 264 članov, ki so na osnovnih deležih vplavali doslej \$15,427. Družba je dobila tudi \$1,450 brezobrestnega posojila.

Po zbranih statističnih podat-

kih se javijo na poliklinikah gospodinje s temi simptomi največ ob torkih. Zdravniki razlagajo to okolnost s tem, da je poročilje v Angliji po starem izrazi dan za vse.

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Karel Mauser:

LJUDJE POD BIČEM

II. del

Obmoknil je in spet legal na hrbet. Tudi Silva se ni zganila. S strašno grozo sta prišla do tega, kar je hotela vedeti.

"Bila je nedelja," je rekел, "lepa jesenska nedelja in pred kašo po tleh je bilo vse zasuto z listjem. Na tistem listju so ležali ranjenci, ki niso mogli več stati. Streljali so jih v glavo s pištolo. Samo trudno grčanje je prihalilo iz listja, ki mu je kri dajala še zadnji odtenek jesenske barve. France je še stal in zato je moral stopiti na prvo stopnico tako, da je bil z obratom obrnjen proti Zapotoku.

Močan je bil kakor žival, toda takrat se mu je videlo, da že niha, zakaj izgubil je veliko krvi. Bil sem že na ovinku z ostanimi gručami z žico zvezanih, toda še sem ga videl. Ko je počila pištola, se je sklonil naprej in nato zviška zgremel v listje."

"Kdo ga je ubil?" je rekla trudno.

Gledal jo je skoraj plašno, z neznansko željo, da bi ji povedal, kar tišči v sebi, toda ni premaknil ust.

"Vem, kdo ga je ubil," je rekla trudno.

Kaj so imeli pri vsem tem Nemci in Italijani? Da so pobiali iste ljudi kakor Razpet. Na Turjaku so bili skupaj. Ali so bile njih granate drugačne, ker so morda oficirji pri topovih in tankih imeli isto idejo kakor rdečarmajec in nemški vojak-specialist. Beži, tovariš! Midva sva brata. Domovina in svoboda je onkraj tega, bo nekaj, kar bo samo okvir. Ali je imela sama ena stran pravico biti trda in druga ne?

"Kako ste vedeli?" je dihnil.

"Vas je rešil," je rekla.

"Da, mene je rešil v Laščah. Bilo mi je vseeno. Bilo ga je strah. Ustrelili so jih štirinestdeset. Nobenemu nisem povedal, da ga je ubil Razpet. Tudi Neži ne. Anton raste, morda bi se nekoč spozabil."

V glasu je videla, da je zdaj opesal.

"Nikomur ne boste povedali, kajne? Anton nikoli ne sme vedeti. Že tako ga sovraži, pa je še otrok."

"Ne bom," je rekla.

Spod blazine je prinesel kuvert.

"To je zadnje od Franceta."

Bila je ogzana ploščica. Iz pločevine je bilo izrinjeno Francetovo ime.

"To je imel na križu. Ko so Francetov grob zravnali in križ počigli, na smeteh sem jo našel v pogorišču. To bom dal Antonu za spomin."

Zdaj se je hotela posloviti.

"Mislim, da boste zdaj boljše umeli ljudi tukaj. Ker so Nemci in Italijani ubijali, bi se mi ne smeli postaviti za svoje življenje. Morali bi njimi. France je veliko vedel, večkrat je šel v Ljubljano. Takrat, ko so v Ljubljani kot talca ustrelili tistega Stanovnika, je prišel France nazaj naravnost prepaden. Matevž, žrtvovali so njega, da so rešili dr. Voglarja, ki ga potrebujemo. Stanovnik ni bil komunist. Si moreš misliti? Kaj naj bi mi čaka?"

Ni spravila besede iz sebe.

"To pa shranite vi. Za Antona nima pomena."

Dal ji je drobno lepenko. S svinčnikom je bilo napisano:

"Peljemo se proti Kočevju v gotovo smrt. Mi smo že tretji transport iz Celovca. Več tisoč jih je že pred nami. Rožančev iz Kompolj."

"Dobili smo to ob progi, ko so vrčali bele nazaj. Rožančevega

že vsa ta leta ni. Vem, da je tam kakor France."

Zaprli je oči in držal v roki kuverta s ploščico.

"Ne morem več," je rekel.

Stegnil je roko preko odeje.

"Recite Antonu, naj bo dober fant."

Ni mogla skriti solza.

"Pustite to. Življenje je bilo preveč grdo, da bi jokali za njim. Nekoč so naši ustrelili terenca, ker je ovadil dva, ki sta se skrivala pred partizani. Enega so ubili, drugi je ušel. Kako je bil nəbogjen pred puškami!

Tullil je kakor žival. Vedno sem želel, da bi se bili samo poštene, naravnost. Toda prišlo je, kar so hoteli: Jaz tebe ali ti me ne. Zob za zob. Nismo mi pričeli in živeti sme še mravlja. Pa bi človek ne smel."

"Zbogom," je rekla. "Nekoč vas spet pridem pogledat."

"Takrat boste imeli bližje.

Ni se premaknil. Še vedno je tiščal odeo k sebi. Oba sta molčala, zakleta nazaj v preteklost, človeka dveh bregov, ki ju je ločevala samo ideja in ne sovraščvo, dve samotni ptici preklete resničnosti, ki je skrivala v sebi tloški zlaganosti. Kaj je ostalo od vsega? Kaj je Razpet prinesel v sedanost? Da je ubil ranjenega človeka in želi Zadružno, novi red, ki ga v Tihem Donu oznanja Bunčuk, ko ubije kozaka Kalmikova. Oni nas ali nje. Sredine ni, ujetnikov ni. Kdo koga? Univečalna vojska. Stisni zobe in bodi trd.

Kaj so imeli pri vsem tem Nemci in Italijani? Da so pobiali iste ljudi kakor Razpet. Na Turjaku so bili skupaj. Ali so bile njih granate drugačne, ker so morda oficirji pri topovih in tankih imeli isto idejo kakor rdečarmajec in nemški vojak-specialist. Beži, tovariš! Midva sva brata. Domovina in svoboda je onkraj tega, bo nekaj, kar bo samo okvir. Ali je imela sama ena stran pravico biti trda in druga ne?

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Samo čez cesto. Vesel bom."

Šla je za hišami pod senco košati česenj, ki še niso zorele. Mir je ležal nad travo in neslišno plivkal ob glogove grme, ki so negibni stali ob stezi. Samo čičkanje murnov je preplavljalo globino pod njo. Nenadoma se je obrnila, šla pošev čez travnik, sedla v visoko travo, nato pa se zleknila na hrbet in še zdaj videla, da še vedno tiči v roki drožiček znamenje. Pod trikotno streho je v somraku si jala žalostna podoba Marije, nize na robu se je pentljala črna mrežica slovanskih pismen:

Čez pol meseca se je grobni holm zarasel s trpotcem in mlandim pelinom, na njem se je ovsenka pognala v klas. Kmalu je prišel iz bližnje vasi nek starec, izkopal pri vzglavlju groba jamicu, postavil na novo ostružen hrastov drožiček znamenje. Pod

trikotno streho je v somraku si jala žalostna podoba Marije,

nize na robu se je pentljala črna mrežica slovanskih pismen:

V letu zmešnjav in razvrate

ne obsodite, bratje, brata.

Spustila je zapro knjigo v

naročje. Moj Bog, da ne more iz

tega, da se ne more prebiti skozi

strašno tavanje, ki ga nikjer

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listanje po zgodovini, ki ji po-

sta sta obupen klopčič zmedeno-

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Bila sta terenca, vsa predana o-

svobodilni borbi. Verjam, toda

je to tisti od druge strani?

Zdaj jih pozna in o njih ni bese-

de. Povanje, grozotne slike po-

spomin:

11

Zaprila je drugo knjigo Tihega

Dona in ga položila pod svetiljko.

Zagledala se je nekam pred-

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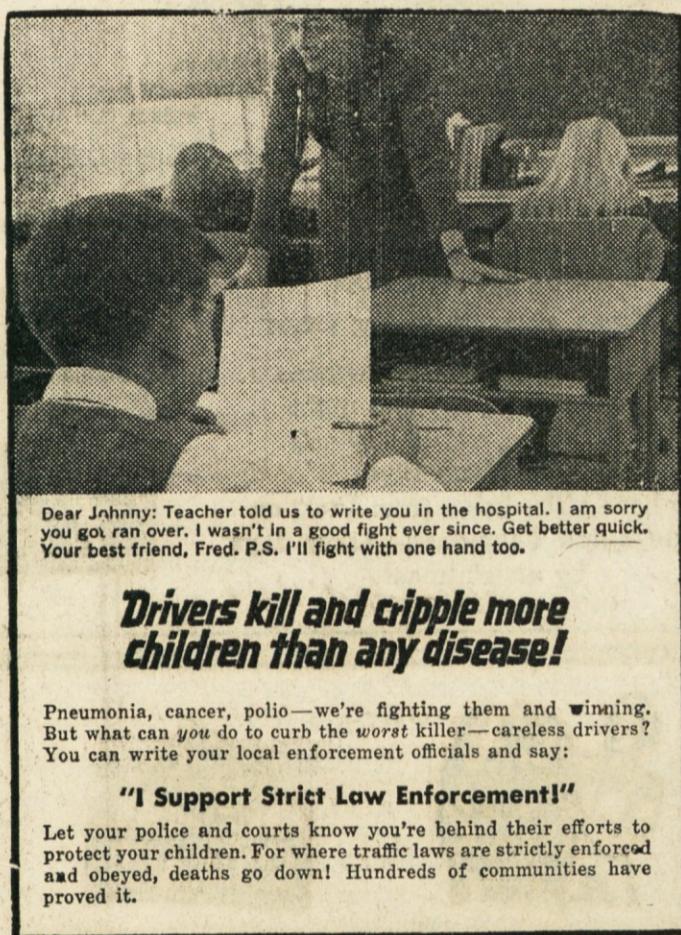


AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

AMERICAN HOME

AMERICAN IN SPIRIT
FOREIGN IN LANGUAGE ONLY

SLOVENIAN
MORNING NEWSPAPER



Dear Johnny: Teacher told us to write you in the hospital. I am sorry you got ran over. I wasn't in a good fight ever since. Get better quick. Your best friend, Fred. P.S. I'll fight with one hand too.

Drivers kill and cripple more children than any disease!

Pneumonia, cancer, polio—we're fighting them and winning. But what can you do to curb the worst killer—careless drivers? You can write your local enforcement officials and say:

"I Support Strict Law Enforcement!"

Let your police and courts know you're behind their efforts to protect your children. For where traffic laws are strictly enforced and obeyed, deaths go down! Hundreds of communities have proved it.

PUBLISHED COOPERATION WITH THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL AND THE NATIONAL SAFETY COUNCIL

Moiseyev Dancers



The famed Soviet dance troupe—the Moiseyev Dance Company—150 strong, has returned to America and from all press reports is surpassing the fabulous reception this group received when it first visited here in 1958.

This group will tour only 13 cities in the United States and Canada and will come to Cleveland's Public Hall on Monday evening, May 29th at 8:30 p.m. and a special Decoration Day matinee on Tuesday, May 30th at 3:30 p.m. under the auspices of the Cleveland Opera Association, managed by G. Bernardi.

Ten new numbers have been added to the program and only three repeats are scheduled, including "The Partisans," the number where the dancers glide about the stage as though on skates. Another repeat is the "Gopak," with dancers soaring through the air as though to outer space.

When the company last visited Cleveland, thousands had to be turned away because of the unprecedented demand for tickets. The Cleveland Opera Association reports that there are seats available for both performances, but urges the early purchase of seats for the Moiseyev Dance Company.

Tickets are on sale at the office of the Cleveland Opera Association, 2816 Euclid Ave. and at Burrows, 419 Euclid. Tickets may be ordered and charged to patrons' accounts at Higbee's Music Center.

Duke Ellington and Andre Previn to Sparkle at Summer "Pops"

Two predominant forces in the world of popular music have signed to appear at the 1961 "Pops" Concerts, it was disclosed this week by Louis Lane, conductor of The Cleveland Summer Orchestra. Both are names that invariably spring to the lips in any discussion of jazz today: Ellington and Previn.

Edward Kennedy Ellington, who has reigned as the Duke of modern syncopation since 1927, will ride the "A Train" into Cleveland for his first "Pops" appearance here in five years on June 28.

Andre Previn, multi-talented West Coast musician, will guest conduct The Cleveland Summer Orchestra and display his distinctive brand of pianism on Aug. 3.

For more than three decades, the Ellington idiom has been a musical pacesetter. Bands have come and bands have gone. None have moved Ellington from the pinnacle. His compositions—"Solitude" and "Mood Indigo," to mention just two of 2,000—are known the world over. The Public Auditorium last "jumped" to the Duke's piano wizardry and his big, growly-voiced band at a 1956 "Pops" jamboree.

Fans of "le jazz" Previn knows his recent interpretations of the scores of "West Side Story," "My Fair Lady" and "Camelot." Lovers of classical music rejoice in his recordings of the Hindemith sonatas. The 32-year-old artist has won two Academy Awards for his work on "Gigi" and "Porgy and Bess."

The 1961 "Pops" series opens on Wednesday evening, June 21. Fourteen events are planned through Aug. 12.

Her Concern

"Thunder will boom," shouted a minister as he described the Day of Judgment. "Lightning will strike! Rivers will overflow! Flames will shoot down from the Heavens! There will be storms, floods, earthquakes!"

A little girl in the congregation looked up eagerly at her parent. "Mummy," she whispered, "will I get let off school?"

SHORTS on

SPORTS

Umpire Nixes KC Protest Phone: Kansas City owner Charles Finley not only liked Frank Lane's plan to have Manager Joe Gordon run the club from a booth by the press box, but he decided to go his general manager one better. He asked permission to have a telephone line connected from Gordon's booth to home plate so that the A's skipper could telephone his protests.

Arbitrator Charles Berry gave an emphatic "no" to the request.

After two nights in his booth, Gordon decided the idea was a good one, but not for a manager. He planned later to have one of his coaches sit in the press box.

Rookie Boros Tied With Kaline:

Steve Boros is a young man who is quick on his feet. He failed to hit a home run in his first month of the season — after walloping 30 of them at Denver. The new third baseman of the Detroit Tigers was asked if it worried him.

"Nope," he said. "Al Kaline hadn't hit one, either, and I'll be more than happy to keep pace with Al the rest of the season."

Cards Signed Player With Rivals' Pen:

Fraternizing is prohibited among players of rival clubs on the playing field, but there is no such ban among scouts. Joe Monahan of the St. Louis Cardinals recalls a time when a scout for a rival club loaned him a pen to sign a player. The youngster had gone for Monahan's pitch, but when Joe pulled out a contract for him to sign, he found his pen wouldn't work.

"Someone suggested a small fire from a match might revive the pen," Monahan said. "Before I knew what happened, the pen melted away. A Giant scout was waiting outside, and I finally signed the kid with the Giant's pen."

Gentiles' Bat Goes To Hall of Fame:

Oriole Slugger Jim Gentile has been asked to send his bat to the Hall of Fame in Cooperstown, N.Y., for display in the baseball shrine.

The bat is the one with which he hit his two successive grand slam home runs on May 9 in Minnesota, a feat unprecedented in major league history.

Gentile had been using the bat for three weeks and was reluctant to part with it, but for history's sake, he decided to acquiesce.

WEDDING BELLS

St. William's Church, 351 E. 260 St., will be the scene of the wedding ceremony Saturday at 10 a.m. uniting in marriage Miss Dolores Debevec and F. Richard Mervar. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Debevec, 24995 Lake Shore Blvd., and granddaughter of the late James Debevec, editor of American Home and Mrs. Mary Debevec. The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Mervar of 785 E. 232 St.

Being married Saturday in St. Peter's Church on E. 17th St., are Mr. Bogomil Marin, 1429 E. 52 St. and Miss Wilma Lihan.

Wishes for God's blessings and happiness to both couples!

Give Professional Engineer Awards

Three men received certificates as professional engineers this week from the Cleveland Society of Professional Engineers.

They are: Frank A. Gorensek of the Illuminating Co., Robert W. Scher of Lubrizol Corp. and David P. Laverty of Thompson Ramo Wooldridge.

A "professional engineer" must complete college training, pass a state board examination and have four years of practical experience in the field.

What's Our Fastest Growing Industry?

The fastest growing industry in America today is Research. Yes, the drive for discovery is now organized and you have a stake in its future because the more we learn the faster we go ahead. New products, new processes, whole new industries created by research are leading to thousands of new jobs. This year American business is spending over \$12 billion on research. Another reason for confidence in a growing America.

Send for the free booklet "The Promise of America," Box 340, New York 18, N.Y.

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GOP in Parma Picks Richter



Leonard G. Richter, former congressional candidate, was named candidate for mayor of Parma last night.

GOP precinct committeemen of the largest suburb in the county picked the 41-year-old insurance executive over Joseph Thal, city recreation director on the fourth round of balloting.

Selecting a GOP mayoralty candidate by the committeemen was necessary because of the death of Mayor Sylvester Augustine four days after he had won renomination at the May 2 primary!

Richter ran for congress in the 20th district against U.S. Representative Michael A. Feighan last year and lost.

Richter pledged "every moment of my time between now and November campaigning for all the Republican candidates for office." Richter owns two insurance agencies in Parma, Richter Insurance Service and Western Reserve Insurance Agency. He and his wife live at 5306 Ridgewood Drive. They have a daughter, Loraine, 19, a student at Ohio University.

Leonard G. Richter is Executive Secretary of the Republican Nationalities Organization of Cuyahoga County.

The GOP leaders said that they are confident that Richter would get full party support. Di Maioribus said that the county organization would help in the Parma campaign!

U. S. Student Invited to Vacation Tour of South America

On July 6 a group of students, teachers and other adults will leave Miami on 45 days of travels in Peru, Ecuador and Colombia. They will see Incan ruins in the Andes, tour primitive Indian tribes, visit Spanish Churches, fortresses, towns. They will watch bullfights, listen to concert music, dance to Latin rhythms. Above all, they will meet the South Americans, hear their ideas and tell them about the real U.S.A.

Peru's Government Hotel Administration, Municipal Bus Services, National Tourist Offices and the Flag Airlines of Peru and Ecuador have made this program possible:

Each participant pays only \$450.00 for transportation, all hotels and meals for 45 days, all tours and activities. Thus many young Americans who could otherwise not afford this sort of a trip, will meet their South American neighbors;

will exchange ideas on world problems; and act as good will ambassadors of real-life, flesh-and-blood "North" America; dispel all-too-common misconceptions about the U.S.A. and perhaps will revise their own views on South Americans.

Applications are still being accepted by Peruvian Airlines, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 36, N.Y.

St. Clair Slow Pitch League

AT KIRTLAND PARK
Friday, May 19, 1961

1st Game: VFW No. 5257 beat Schelle's Cafes 6 to 3, after tying the score in the 4th inning 2-all and going ahead with three more runs in the 5th and one more in the 6th.

2nd Game: Tino's Cafes took E. 39th St. Cafes 8 to 4 paced by Marolt's double and 2 singles out of 3 trips, and Yartz's 2 doubles and one single out of 4 trips at bat.

3rd Game: Tomic's Bar swamped Five Star Lanes 15 to 1, Hoefrue hitting a Homer in the first, batting in 3 runs. Staresinic tripled and batted in 3 runs also.

4th Game: Lach's Bar paced by Graham's grand slam Homer in the 5th inning beat Avon's Bar 10 to 5.

Memorial Day

MAY 30th is Memorial Day, observed in honor of the nation's war dead. Annual observance of a day for decorating the graves of Civil War Veterans was proposed by Mrs. Mary Ann Williams in a letter to the Columbus, Georgia, "Times." It led to April 26th being set aside in Georgia and adjacent states, beginning in 1866. Four states still observe April 26th as Confederate Memorial Day. It was not until May 5, 1868, however, that Major General John A. Logan, first commander of the postwar Grand Army of the Republic, issued his famous order: "That every post of the Grand Army should hold suitable exercises and decorate the graves of their dead comrades with flowers." May 30, a time when flowers are at their best, was chosen as the date, and the first Memorial observance was held in Washington, D. C. Ambulances carried flowers to Arlington Cemetery from the Botanic Garden, the Treasury grounds, and the President's conservatory and from private gardens. General Ulysses S. Grant, presidential nominee, was in the stands, and General James A. Garfield, then in Congress but later to become President, gave the oration. Memorial Day is also known as Decoration Day.

AND THEN HE SCREAMED

Most people pay their federal income taxes via the withholding system. The employer keeps back a certain percentage of the pay check and turns it over to the government.

Many workers don't have any accurate idea of just how much is deducted, so some concerns have adopted novel ways of driving the lesson home.

One, for instance, set up two adjoining pay windows. At the first each employee was given his full check, without deductions. But he had to go at once to the second window and shell out his tax for that pay period.

Another used a different means of achieving the same purpose. An employee whose pay was \$100 a week was given the full amount, without any deductions, for three weeks. But at the end of the fourth week the pay envelope held a paltry \$23.60. When he screamed in protest the tax story was explained to him. His four-week bill was \$76.40, and the company had taken it all in one big bite, instead of four smaller ones.

A publication of the Florida Power and Light Company, after telling on these two devices to make employees more tax conscious, observes: "Employees who suddenly have been jolted by the size of the tax bite, usually develop a less complacent viewpoint. They see the connection between high federal spending and the lump of tax money chopped from their paychecks . . ."

The country needs more of that kind of jolting of the taxpayers.



Little Theatre to Present "A Date with Judy"

The St. Vitus Little Theatre, under the direction of Mr. John Burke, and with the cooperation of the city recreation department, will present at comedy entitled "A Date with Judy" in the St. Vitus Auditorium on Sunday, May 28. This will be the tenth production of the group. Starring in this production will be Marilyn Kovats as Judy, Marcia Novak and Steve Hogan as Judy's mother and father, and Joseph Kolar as her younger brother Randolph. Curtain time will be eight o'clock, and the donation is

one dollar. There will be dancing after the performance.

Calendar ST. VITUS of Events

Sunday, May 28: Little Theatre presents "A Date with Judy" on the stage of the new St. Vitus Auditorium at 8:00 p.m.
July 12 - 13 - 14 - 15 and 16: Annual St. Vitus Parish Summer Festival and Carnival.



HIS MENU GOES FROM BEER TO NUTS—Mrs. Burton Nichols of Higganum, Conn., holds the bottle as her pet woodchuck, Elwood, enjoys lunch. Mrs. Nichols also feeds the easy-going rodent nuts, jelly beans and an occasional sip of beer, which Elwood loves. Mrs. Nichols took over feeding chores when Elwood was deserted by his foster-mother—a dog.

Reporting from WashingtonFRANCES P. BOLTON • Congressman, 22nd District, Ohio
454 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

RESOLUTION OPPOSING RED CHINA ADMITTANCE TO UNITED NATIONS. Along with several of my colleagues in the House, I have introduced a Concurrent Resolution (H. Con. Res. 238) supporting "the President in his affirmation that the United States shall continue to meet its commitments to the people and Government of the Republic of China and shall continue to support that Government as the representative of China in the United Nations."

The Resolution also calls for the continuation of our position "to oppose the seating of the Chinese Communist regime in the United Nations so long as that regime persists in defying the principles of the United Nations Charter" and "that the United States supports the President in not according diplomatic recognition to the Chinese Communist regime."

It is hoped that this resolution, if approved, will strengthen the will of the Administration in opposing the admission of Red China to the United Nations.

SOCIAL SECURITY STATISTICS

The Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, Honorable Abraham Ribicoff, recently sent me an interesting tabulation showing the number of people receiving old-age and survivors benefits and the amount of money being paid monthly. This shows that in the State of Ohio a total of 797,161 persons are receiving Social Security benefits. The total amount of the payments going to these individuals each month is \$53,445,684. In Cuyahoga County 137,620 persons are receiving a total of \$9,975,076 in monthly benefits. For the country as a whole at the end of 1960 more than 14.8 million persons were receiving benefits at a monthly rate of \$936 million.

About 86 million persons are now insured under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program. If the father should die, the mother and children in 9 out of 10

families can count on monthly survivors insurance benefits. Of all persons who are now aged 65 or over, nearly 75 per cent are receiving monthly benefits or are eligible to receive them when they or their spouses retire.

"MR. FBI"

This month marks the completion of Mr. J. Edgar Hoover's 37th year as Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It marks 37 years of tremendous accomplishment, of incomparable contribution to law and order, and of a record for himself and his Bureau that has earned the respect and admiration of every American. Appointed FBI Director on May 10, 1924, by Attorney General Harlan F. Stone, Mr. Hoover has worked from that day on to create a skillfully organized law enforcement agency which approaches its job in a meticulous and highly scientific manner.

He established the FBI National Academy which has graduated more than 4,000 highly qualified law enforcement agents who, under his direction, carry on the crime detection which has broken up criminal gangs and protected our country from espionage, sabotage and subversion. Thanks to his drive against kidnapping, the crime has become relatively rare in America today.

J. Edgar Hoover has the respect and gratitude of every American and we wish him many more years of good health and hope he will remain as "Mr. FBI" for a long time to come.

FOREIGN TRAVEL

For people planning to go overseas, the U. S. Customs Bureau has this reminder. A foreign-made article is subject to duty each time it is brought into this country unless you have proof that you owned it before you left. So if you plan to take along a foreign-made camera or pair of binoculars, for example, be sure to have a sales slip or other evidence that you owned it before leaving. You may also register such articles with Customs before you depart.

Ali govorite slovensko?

The Western Slavonic Association Club, of which Dr. C. P. Ivanic (Ivančič) is president, sponsors a weekly class in the Slovenian language, conducted by the Rev. Leopold Mihelich, assistant pastor of Holy Rosary Church in Denver, Colorado.

The classes are held every Monday evening at 7:30 p.m. in the newly remodeled meeting room at rear of Holy Rosary Church, 47th and Pearl St. Anyone interested in the Slavic languages and history is welcome to attend. There is no tuition charge. All the classes are extremely interesting. From 20 to 30 students are in attendance every week. Last month one of the sessions was attended by a reporter for the Rocky Mountain News. After a half hour drill in common everyday expressions, — "Lahko noč" (good night), "Dobro spite (sleep well), "Ali govorite slovensko?" (do you speak Slovenian?), "Malo" (a little), "Kakšen dečko" (what a guy) — Father showed us some beautiful colored slide pictures of his native "Zelena Stajerska" (Green Styria) in Slovenia to the accompaniment of soft Slovenian folk music on his tape recorder. The pictures emphasized the greenness, beauty, and fertility of the valleys and mountainsides of Slovenia, as well as some of the modern buildings and bridges constructed after World War II, contrasted with the

Father Leopold Mihelich, the instructor of the Slovenian classes, also teaches French in the Holy Rosary grade school, in Denver, Colorado. He is a displaced person from Yugoslavia, and had some harrowing, hair-raising experiences during the war years. He narrowly escaped death on several different occasions. Finally, in 1946 after the Communists had taken over the government, Father Mihelich was forced to flee his beloved homeland.

Father Mihelich was working in Slovenska Bistrica at the time. A former student of Father's warned him that he sat in on a four hour interrogation concerning Father's activities by the chief of Secret Police OZNA, and that Father was to be taken immediately after the administration of Confirmation which was scheduled for the parish church. At that time priests were being shot for "treason." Immediately after Confirmation Father Mihelich disappeared," thanks to the timely warning.

Father found his way across the northern border of Yugoslavia, and spent several months in Austrian DP camps. From there he went to France where he spent four years. In 1950 he came to the USA and spent five years as assistant pastor in Marathon, Wisconsin. In 1955 he was asked to come to the Holy Rosary Church in Denver to assist the ailing Msgr. Judnič. He has been in Denver ever since, and has won the hearts of the parishioners and his many friends with his boundless energy, warmth, and wit.

Ed Krasovich,
Denver, Colo.

Pilot Keeps Cellar Dry in Summer

Don't shut off the pilot light in your gas furnace this summer. That's advice from heating experts of East Ohio Gas Co.

The little pilot light, which costs practically nothing to operate, will help keep your furnace room dry and ventilated. It will prove to be a convenience, too, on some cold June or September day when you might need that in order to be comfortable.

A pilot light furnishes just enough heat to maintain a draft up the chimney. This helps ventilate the basement and reduces dampness and mustiness. It helps keep heating equipment dry, too, preventing rust.

To keep the pilot light on, simply set the thermostat at the lowest position. This will keep the heat off yet keep the pilot going.

Now is a good time to have a heating contractor check your equipment, too. Replace air filters, oil motors, boiler system if hot water or steam heating is used.

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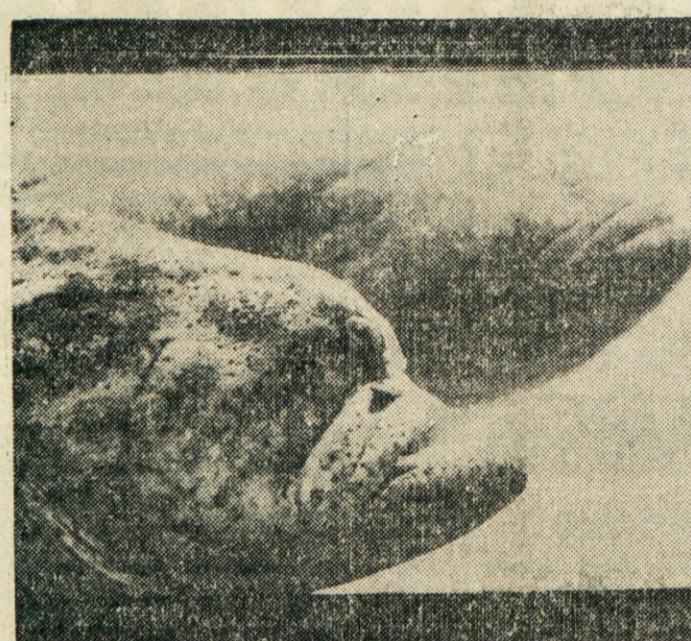
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SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT—This tough-looking grouper fish appears to have taken up a career in pugilism, but he has had that mashed-in snout since birth. In the background a normal grouper gives you an idea in Miami, Fla., of what a grouper really does look like.

Bogus Game Protectors Reported in Action

Columbus, O. — Twenty-nine game protectors have reached the Division of Wildlife headquarters of unauthorized persons passing themselves as game protectors in order to harass sportsmen in the field. Sometimes these impersonators have seized guns or fishing equipment and taken money under the guise of collecting fines.

Jean L. Copeland, supervisor of the Law Enforcement Section, declared that officers of the division generally are in uniform when making field checks, "unless working on an unusual assignment."

Copeland urged sportsmen to keep the following in mind when in the field:

"Learn to recognize the uniform of the Ohio game protectors. If the person who checks you poses as an officer, and is not in uniform, ask to see his identification card. Each game protector carries a commission card bearing his name, photograph, physical description and signature.

"2. Never give money to a game protector in the field. Fines or bonds are set by courts and the officer has no authority to accept such money.

"3. Game protectors are authorized to seize and hold as evidence equipment used in an alleged violation, which is usually returned after trial unless ordered confiscated by the court. A receipt should be obtained for any equipment seized. We supply all game protectors with official division forms for this purpose."

According to Copeland, a person convicted of impersonating a game protector is subject to a fine or jail sentence, or both.

DEATH NOTICES

Kline, Richard A. — 3-year-old son of Richard A., and Rose Ann, brother of Christopher. Residence at 1259 E. 60 St.

Ivancic, Anton — Husband of Antonia, brother of Pauline Sirsky. Residence at 19310 Kildeer Ave.

Pavli, Antonia (nee Ulchar) — Mother of Frances Turk (California), Ann Smith, Anthony Pavli, Julia Pavli, sister of John (Florida), Johanna (New York) Ave. Residence at 6514 Edna Ave.

Pirman, Rose — Mother of Ludwig (Minn.), Frank (Europe), Lloyd, Anthony, John, Mrs. Mary Jereb, sister of Matt, John, Sam Inthar, Margaret Rozanc. Residence at 1357 E. 170 St.

Susman, Frances (nee Zalar) — Wife of Frank, mother of Carl, Marian Tracy (Calif.), sister of Ursula White, the late Joseph Zalar of KSKJ. Residence at 25271 Briardale Ave., Euclid.

Sribar, Joseph — Husband of Anna (nee Pizmoh), father of Joseph Krasevec (Pittsburgh), half-brother of Mary Subic. Residence at 1031 E. 71 St.

Ursic, Malvine Elizabeth — Wife of Anthony. Residence in Lorain, Ohio.

Virant, Alois — Husband of Frances, father of Alloysius, Mrs. Walter Lach, Mrs. Norman Lawrence, Mary Virant, brother of Mrs. Joseph Svete, Mrs. Anne Urbas, Mrs. Grdina, Rev. Ludwig Virant, Frank, Leo, Dr. John Dr. Patrick. Residence in Lorain, Ohio.

The Real Thing

Mrs. Murphy had just come from seeing the Bible movie, "The Story of Ruth," when she chanced to meet her parish priest.

"Oh, Father," she gushed, "I just saw the best movie." And then she proceeded for the next 20 minutes to describe the picture in detail.

Finally, the priest was able to interrupt her. "Yes," he said, "I read the book the movie was taken from."

"Did you now, Father?" said Mrs. Murphy happily. "Did you like it?"

Easy Answer

"What's the difference between the death rate at the time of Christopher Columbus and that of today?" a professor asked a student.

"It's just the same, sir," was the reply. "One per person."

WORRIED ABOUT THE ECONOMY?

If you're one of those people who's concerned about the state of the American economy and what the future holds in store—your best bet is to get the facts.

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BIRTHS

A baby girl, the fourth addition in the family of Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Dunne is announced. This event makes Mrs. Mary Fortuna, 3536 E. 80 St., grandmother for the 18th time, the oldest grandchild being just six years old. Congratulations to all!

Born recently was a baby boy, their first child, to Rudy Leksan and his wife, Mayda, nee Hren, 1150 E. 66 St. With this event, Mr. Ignatius Hren of 1099 E. 68 St., has become grandpa for the fourth time. Congratulations!

Head of the Class

The teacher of the first grade had just read to her pupils some nursery rhymes. To find out whether they had been paying attention, she began asking them questions concerning the rhymes.

"Why did the cow jump over the moon?" she inquired.

Little Johnny at the end of the room spoke up: "Probably because the milk maid had cold fingers."

Charles Slapnik

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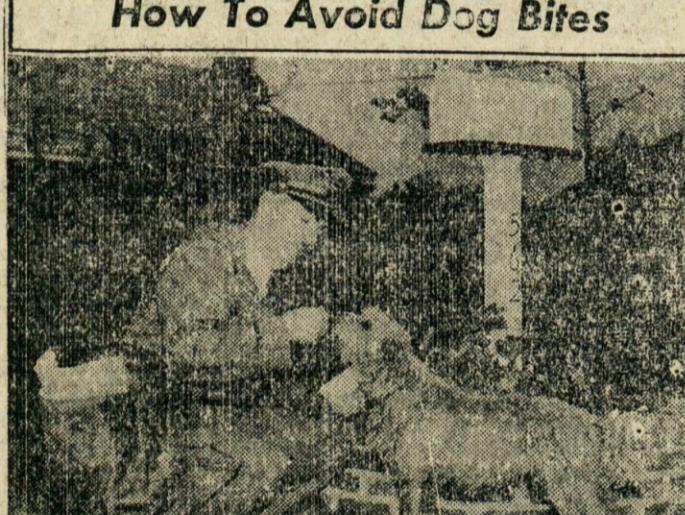
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How To Avoid Dog Bites

The juvenile delinquents among "man's best friend" are looking for trouble.

They have their beady eyes on the seats of postmen's pants.

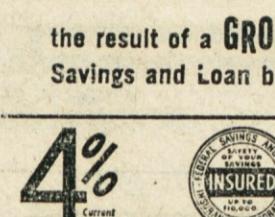
Also favorite targets are salesmen and delivery boys as well as everyday visitors. More than 100,000 dog bites were reported last year.

Opportunities for an unfortunate encounter with dogs are increasing tremendously—the dog population in recent years has skyrocketed to more than 26,000,000.

Although a vast majority of these canines are well mannered and well trained, there are bad actors who just can't get along with people. Apparently this is because many of the people involved just can't get along with dogs—or understand them.

Peaceful coexistence with these non-conformists can be easy according to Clarence C. Fawcett of the Purina Dog Care Center. This dog expert

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