



Doma in po svetu

PREGLED NAJAVAŽNEJŠIH DOGODKOV

Reagan pripravljen zahtevati omejitev izdatkov obrambnega tajništva – Proračun za I. 1986 večji od letosnjega za en odstotek

WASHINGTON, D.C. – Prihodnji teden bo predsednik Reagan pristal na predlog, naj bodo izdatki za obrambne namene ZDA v fiskalnem letu 1986 za pičel odstotek višji od letosnjih izdatkov. Reaganovi svetovalci so že predlagali obsežne omejitve izdatkov za druga tajništva in oddelke zvezne vlade, ki so že sprožile val protestov od prizadetih interesnih skupin. Glede proračuna za obrambo tajništvo je znano, da tajnik Caspar Weinberger močno nasprotuje predlagani omejitvi. Med drugim bo administracija predlagala znižanje plač za vse uslužence zvezne vlade za 5 odstotkov. Unije, ki zastopajo te uslužence, so že vložile protest in je malo verjeti, da bo zvezni kongres soglašal s tem predlogom. Reaganov predstavnik za tisk Larry Speakes je dejal, da je predsednik sam pripravljen za 10-odstotno znižanje svoje letne plače.

Reaganova vlada želi zmanjšati proračunski primanjkljaj v fiskalnem letu 1986 za najmanj 42 milijard dolarjev, do 110 milijard pa do leta 1988. Ker predsednik ni pripravljen sprejeti povišanje zveznih davkov ali omejiti že uzakonjen Social Security sistem, je edini izhod omejitev vladnih izdatkov. Vsak program pa, ki ga financira ali sofinancira zvezna vlada, ima svoje interesne skupine, ki ga branijo, zato bo imel Reagan silne težave v uresničevanju svojega načrta.

Ugrabitelji kuvajtskega letala ubili tri potnike, od njih dva Amerikanca – Letalo je še vedno na teheranskem letališču

TEHERAN, Iran – Pretekli torek so širje teroristi, ki menda pripadajo muslimanski šiitski skupnosti, ugrabili kuvajtsko potniško letalo, na katerem je bilo 161 potnikov in članov posadke. Letalo je sedaj na teheranskem letališču, teroristi so izpustili 67 potnikov, vendar so tudi tri ubili, od teh dva uslužbenca ameriške vlade. Teroristi zahtevajo izpustitev več svojih pajdašev, ki so v kuvajtskih zaporih.

Kot kaže, iranske oblasti niso pripravljena ukrepati zoper teroriste, ki so trdili, da bodo začeli ubijati druge potnike, ako omenjeni zaporniki v Kuvajtu ne bodo izpuščeni. Poročila, ki prihajajo danes zjutraj iz Teherana, trdijo, da teroristi še niso nič storili, kljub temu, da Kuvajt ni pristal na zahtevo.

Reševalci nadaljujejo z delom v Bhopalu, Indija – Število mrtvih v nesreči Union Carbide tovarne najmanj 1267, morda 2000

BHOPAL, Indija – Reševalci še iščejo trupla v tem mestu, ki ga je pretekli ponedeljek zajel oblak izredno strupenega plina iz tovarne Union Carbide Corp. Kot kaže, je bilo ubitih najmanj 2000 ljudi, od teh večinoma mlajše in starejše osebe. Kot pravijo, je od plina poškodovanih več deset tisoč oseb, katerih mnogi bodo nosile trajne posledice. Reševalci so zabeležili 1267 smrtnih primerov doslej, zdravniki pa menijo, da bodo mnogi poškodovani čez čas tudi podlegli. Strupeni plin (methyl isocyanate) namreč poškoduje jetra in ledvice, mnoge žrtve pa so oz. bodo izgubile vid.

Včeraj so indijske oblasti arretirale predsednika Union Carbide Warrena M. Andersona in nekaj drugih uslužencev podjetja. Več lokalnih indijskih uslužencev tovarne v Bhopalu je že v priporu. Anderson je prispev v Indijo z drugimi usluženci Union Carbida z namenom, voditi preiskavo o nesreči, ki

baje velja za najhujšo v zgodovini kemične industrije. Po indijskem zakonu bodo morali Anderson in drugi usluženci ostati v priporu. Kot kaže, bo Union Carbide tudi zelo prizadet zaradi odškodnin, ki jih bo prisiljen plačati svojcem žrtev in preživelim žrtvam. Nekateri pravniki v ZDA celo menijo, po današnjem *Wall Street Journalu*, da bo obstoj oz. finančna solidnost podjetja ogrožena zaradi tega. Delnice Union Carbide so močno izgubile na vrednosti na borzi ta teden.

Reagan se bo srečal s škofom Desmondom Tutujem, južnoafriškim črnim Nobelovim nagrajencem za mir

WASHINGTON, D.C. – Predsednik Reagan se bo srečal s škofom Desmondom Tutujem, črncem iz Južne Afrike, ki je letosnji Nobelov nagrajenc za mir. Škof Tutu nasprotuje sistemu aparteida v Južni Afriki in je kritičen do politike Reagane administracije do Južne Afrike.

V zadnjih tednih je več znanih osebnosti v ZDA demonstriralo proti Južni Afriki pri južnoafriškem poslaništvu v Washingtonu. Policiaj jih je aretirala, kar so demonstranti tudi želeli. Med njimi je bilo nekaj črnskih kongresnikov, včeraj pa sta bila aretirana in kmalu izpuščena na svobodo dva otroka pok. sen. Roberta F. Kennedyja. Mesto Washington namreč prepoveduje demonstracijam zoper tuja poslaništva, ako so demonstranti v bližini 500 čevljev omenjene poslaništva.

Ameriška politika do Južne Afrike je pa postala predmet razpravljanja med kongresniki. Tako je novi načelnik senatnega odbora za zunanje zadeve sen. Richard Lugar (R.-Ind.) svetoval predsedniku Reagangu, naj zavzemajo ZDA odločnejše javno stališče zoper aparteid. Lugar velja za konservativca in močnega zagovornika Reagana. Sen. Nancy Kassebaum, republikanka iz Kansasa, pa je tudi skušala pritisniti na Reagana glede Južne Afrike prek osebnega pisma. Menda je Reagan pristal na srečanje s škofom Tutuju na podlagi teh nasvetov sicer konservativnih republikancev.

– Kratke vesti –

Sinoč je treščilo na tla v Jacksonville, Florida potniško letalo, last Provincetown-Boston Airways, na katerem je bilo 13 potnikov in članov posadke. Kot kaže, so bili vsi potniki takoj mrtvi. Omenjena letalska družba ima že dalj časa težave zaradi neustreznega poslovanja. Nekaj časa so bili poleti celo prepovedani. Vzrok sinočne nesreče še ni znano. Pilot ni bil nič sporočil kontrolerjem tik pred nesrečo.

William J. Schroeder, ki sedaj živi s pomočjo umetnega srca, nadaljuje z uspešnim okrevanjem, pravijo njegovi zdravniki v bolnišnici v Louisvillu, Ky. Okrevanje bo dalj časa trajalo, pripominjajo, in se Schroeder zelo utrditi tudi po nekaj korakih. Zdravniki pa so veseli, ker doslej ni nastalo nobenih komplikacij.

Sen. Lawton Chiles, demokrat iz Florida, je izjavil včeraj, da bo kandidiral za mesto voditelja demokratske manjšine v zveznem senatu. Zadnjih 8 let vodi senatne demokrate Robert Byrd iz Zahodne Virginije. 67 let stari Byrd pravi, da bo z lahkoto zmagal, 54 let stari Chiles trdi, da Byrd ni dovolj spreten in ni pravi mož za današnje potrebe demokratske stranke.

Iz Clevelandia in okolice

Miklavževanje—

Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu prireja to nedeljo, 9. dec., ob treh pop. Miklavževanje. Starši se bodo lahko pogovorili s sv. Miklavžem od 10.30 do 12. dopoldne in od 2h do 3h pop. v društveni sobi. Vsi iskreno vabljeni! Na dan prireditve bodo naprodaj tudi domači krofi.

Lepo srečanje—

Sinoč je bilo lepo srečanje na Borromeo semenišče s škofom Edwardom Pevcem, ki ga je priredil Slovensko ameriški kulturni svet. Kljub zelo neugodnemu vremenu, je prišlo na srečanje dobrih 300 ljudi. Ob svoji 10-letnici je SAKS izdal posebno prilogo AD, ki jo boste našli v današnji številki.

Poroka—

Jutri, v soboto, 8. dec., se bosta v cerkvi sv. Paskala Bajlonskega poročila Margaret Hauptman, hčerka Ivana in Pavle Hauptman z Richmond Hts., in Thomas Luzar, sin Thomasa in Helene Luzar iz Euclida, O. Mlademu paru čestitajo in jima žele obilo sreče in veselja na skupni poti njihovi domači in sorodniki!

Seja in božičnica—

Društvo Slovenski dom št. 6 ADZ ima sejo, volitve odbornikov in božičnico v torek, 11. dec., ob 7.30 zv. v SDD na Recher Ave. Člani vabljeni!

Rojstni dan—

Jutri, 8. dec., bo praznovala svoj 98. rojstni dan ga. Agnes Žagar, ki stanuje v Slovenskem domu za ostarele na Neff Rd. Čestitajo in ji želijo vse najboljše njeni domači, sorodniki in prijatelji!

Novi grobovi

John Fred Zaman

V sredo, 5. decembra, je v Emory univerzitetni bolnišnici v Atlanti, Ga. umrl John Fred Zaman iz Conyers, Ga., rojen v Clevelandu, mož Josephine, roj. Trcek, oče Karen Mae Mashburn, Janine Zaman, Leslie S. Fields, Roberta, 1-krat stari oče, sin Johna in Mary Zaman, veteran druge svetovne vojne. Pogreb bo iz Žletovega zavoda na E. 152. cesti jutri, v soboto, zjutraj ob 8.15., v cerkev Marije Vnebovzetje ob 9., nato na pokopališče Vernih duš. Na mrtvaškem odu bo danes, v petek, pop. od 3. do 5. in zv. od 7. do 9.

Julius Cerar

Umrl je 82 let stari Julius Cerar, mož Therese, roj. Papes, oče Julie Arquilla in Rosemarie Sadler. Pogreb bo iz Zakrajškovega pogrebnega, 6016 St. Clair Ave., danes, v petek, v cerkev sv. Vida ob 10. uri dopoldne in od tam na Kalvarijo.

Vesel dogodek—

Dne 23. novembra se je Andyju in Barb Odar rodila hčerka Cathleen Christine, ki je tehtala ob rojstvu 8 funtov. Ponosna starša sta Miro in Millie Odar. Čestitamo!

Zadušnica—

V ponedeljek, 10. decembra, ob 8. uri zj. bo v cerkvi sv. Lovrenca sv. maša za Josepha J. Miklaucica ob 13. obletnici njegove smrti.

Grdinovi koledarji—

V naši pisarni smo dobili več koledarjev za I. 1985 od Grdinovega pogrebnega zavoda. Družina Grdina vas vošči veselje božične in novoletne praznike. Koledarje lahko dobite v naši pisarni na 6117 St. Clair Ave. od 9. dop. do 4.30 pop.

Večer v dečkah in Kmečka ohcet—

V soboto in nedeljo, 10. in 11. avgusta 1985 bo Slovenski folklorni inštitut pripravil na ADZ letovišču Večer v dečkah s panoramo slovenskih pokrajin v plesu in kostumih (sobota) ter Kmečko ohcet (nedelja). Vsa društva in posamezniki so že danes vabljeni k sodelovanju tega edinstvenega dogodka, dame pa, da pridejete v čim večjem številu oblecene v dečkah. Posebno je vabljena vsa slovenska mladina. Za prijavo lahko poklicite Vesno Prelog (473-4230), Nadine Grčar (585-2322), Romanco Vitulič (585-8360) ali Johna Doviča (731-8947).

Božični oglasi—

Uslužbenke v naši pisarni že sprejemajo božične oglase. Cena je ista kot lanska. Oglasite se osebno v pisarni ali seveda pismeno ali po telefonu – 431-0628. Za Chicago in okolico bo oglase zopet nabiral g. Lukvik Jelenc (312-788-2998), za Milwaukee in okolico pa g. Joseph Mursec (414/671-1216).

Primeren božični dar za sorodnika ali znanca bi pa bila naročnina na AD!

Castno priznanje—

Društvo Najs. Imena pri Sv. Vidu je dobilo častno priznanje ohijske zakonodaje ob priliki svoje 50-letnice. Predlog za priznanje je stavljal poslanec Ronald Suster, za kar se mu DNIJ zahvaljuje.

VREME

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SLOVENSKI BOŽIČ

Božični prazniki nas tudi v sedanjih časih spominjajo na slovenski dom. Za te praznike se je družina pripravljala. Otroci so imeli skrbi s pripravami na jaslice. Treba je bilo nabitati mah, pripraviti pastirčke in ovčke, ki jih bodo postavili okoli bethlehemske votline. Vendar pa marsikateremu danes božični prazniki ne prinašajo občutka domačnosti. Vse se je zelo spremenilo. Zdi se, da se vse majte v temeljih, ko želimo in hočemo ohraniti, kar nam je najdražje in najsvetejše.

Navajeni smo bili, da smo za vernost in domače običaje, ki spremljajo praznike, dobili oporo v svoji okolici. Sosedji smo delili razpoloženje svetega večera in skupno smo se odpravili na pot k polnočnici. Danes vsega tega ni. Obdajajo nas ljudje, ki imajo različne poglede in odgovore na vprašanja, na katera smo imeli nekdaj vsi enak odgovor. Že nekaj časa govorimo o pluralistični ali mnogovrstni družbi, ki nas obdaja.

Dom in družina nista več tisto središče, iz katerega je vse izhajalo in v katerem se je razvijalo naše spoznavanje in presojanje sveta. Družine se še vedno trudijo, da imajo vsaka svoj dom, vendar ta dom ne more biti več isto kot je bil nekdaj. Tudi družina mora danes upoštevati in se podvredeti stvarem, ki uničujejo domačnost doma.

Obenem se pa dobro zavedamo, da je družina skupnost, ki jo je treba ohraniti. Tudi Cerkev nudi družini oporo za možnost njenega obstoja in delovanja. Vendar je odpadlo mnogo stvari, ki so v preteklosti družino podpirale v njeni trdnosti. Sedaj tega več ni in družina se mora brez opore, ki jo je včasih dobivala od zunaj, truditi za svoj obstoj in posebno za družinsko vzgojo otrok.

Kaj je treba v teh razmerah najbolj upoštevati v družini, posebno pa v vzgoji v družini? Gotovo je, da tu mislim najbolj na vzgojo otrok, a potrebno je pripomniti, da se morajo v družini vzgajati tudi odrasli otroci, ki so že skoraj samostojni, a vendar živijo še v družini; in končno tudi oče in mati se v družini še vedno vzgajata, zakaj razmere izven družine vplivajo na otroke, kar staršem prinaša odgovornosti, ki so zanje nove.

Gotovo je, da v tem kratkem sestavku ne morem nuditi kakih posebnih nasvetov. Čutim pa nujnost, da opozorim na odgovornosti, ki jih prinašajo neprestane spremembe. Ne smemo se tolažiti, da enostavno več ne razumemo, kaj se dogaja v ljudeh in da ne vemo, kako bi presojali vprašanja in navade mlajših generacij. Nekaj moramo nuditi tem, za katere smo odgovorni.

Kaj mora biti najbolj važno v naših mislih in v našem prepričanju, ko stojimo pred odgovornostmi, ki zanje ne vemo, kako jih izvrševati? Najbolj potrebna je samostojnost. To ne pomeni, da drugače presojamo in ravnamo kot drugi. Še manj pa pomeni, da se zapremo vase in ne pustimo, da bi kdo vplival na nas. Samostojnosti nas mora učiti predvsem naša vera. Tu mislim več kot versko znanje, mislim na dejansko praktično ravnanje v skrbi za svoje osebno oblikovanje ali za samovzgojo. Kristjan mora vedeti

Božičnica

CLEVELAND, O. - Ko smo v nesrečnem letu 1945. zapuščali domovino, smo v svojih srcih odnesli na tuje svoje običaje, ob katerih si lajšamo domotožje, ko jih obnavljamo in ohranjamo. Posebno prisrčni so naši božični običaji. Ko na sv. večer zadiši v hiši po kadilu in blagoslovljena voda pokropi naše prostore med skupno družinsko molitvijo, nam je pri srcu mehko, občutimo božično srečo, ki je ne prinašajo ne darila, ne pojedine, ne veselačenje, ampak božični praznik - praznik božje rojstva.

Ista usoda in trda leta tabožičnega življenja so nas povezala v veliko begunsko družino, ki se je razselila po novih deželah, a še vedno teži po srečanjih in povezanosti - odtod naše številne organizacije, ki ohranjajo slovensko skupnost in varujejo naša narodna izročila.

Prav s tem namenom priejava Društvo slov. protikomunističnih borcev, Cleveland svojo vsakoletno božičnico, ki bo letos 23. decembra 1984 ob 3. pop. v šolski dvorani pri Sv. Vidu. Prav kakor doma v družinah bo zadišalo kadilo, skupna molitev in skupno petje bo vzbudilo božično razpoloženje. Slišali bomo duhovno misel, ki nas bo spremljala skozi zadnje dni adventa pred jaslice.

Po končanem sporednu bomo posedeli ob skromnem prizgrizku in prijateljskih razgovorih. Predno se bomo razšli, si bomo stisnili roko in voščili za božič in novo leto, saj osebnega voščila ne preseže nobena, še tako dragocena božična karta.

in vsaj pred seboj priznati, da je veliko stvari, ki jih ne more sam izvršiti. Predvsem pa mora imeti v zavesti, da s svojo močjo nihče ni sposoben živeti po Kristusovih naukih, ki jih uči Cerkev. Potrebujemo Kristusa kot svojega osebnega odrešenika. On nas ne odrešuje samo z odpuščanjem grehov, marveč nam prinaša tudi svojo rešenjsko pomoč, da lahko izvršujemo svoje krščanske dolžnosti in dobra dela ter napredujemo v krepostih. To Kristusovo pomoč (ali odrešenje) moramo prostovoljno in svobodno sprejemati. To je najosnovnejša in najvažnejša vzgoja k samostojnosti. Sam se moram odločati za sprejemanje Kristusove rešenjske pomoči, ki mi jo Odrešenik prinaša po zakramentih, po daritvi svete maše, po poslušanju božje besede in po molitvi.

Preproste misli na božične skrivnosti so božja šola k samostojnosti: skrivnosti, na katere mislimo med molitvijo angelskega češčenja, Jezusovo rojstvo, okoliščine Jezusovega rojstva, oznanilo angelov, zbiranje preprostih ljudi okoli rojenega Otroka med živino in pastirji ... In vse, kar je združeno s temi dogodki, ki prinašajo tedanjim ljudem v Betlehemu in okolici radostno oznanilo, ki sta ga sv. Ciril in Metod imenovala blagovest, navdihujo ljudi k samostojni odločitvi za sprejem obljudljene Mesije. Da je Jezusovo delo odrešenja za nas učinkovito, ga moramo sprejemati zavedno in prostovoljno. Kaj je to drugega kot naše samostojne odločitve. Seveda se pri tem zavedamo, da je vera dar, ki nas podpira tudi pri samostojnih odločitvah za sprejemanje Kristusa in njegovega dela odrešenja.

Obhajanje božičnih praznikov naj bo v prvi vrsti zadeva naše vernosti. Kar bomo naredili pod vplivom svoje vernosti, bo prinašalo v nas tudi razpoloženje in doživljanje domačnosti. Verjetno, da preveč jamramo, da se je vse spremenilo, ne pomislimo pa, da bi sami ohranjali in gojili razpoloženje, ki ga lahko ustvarja v nas samo vernost, ki vpliva na vse, kar spada pod domačnost božičnih praznikov. Predvsem pa podredimo v teh dneh sebe in svoje udejstvovanje pod vpliv božične skrivnosti: in Beseda je človek postala.

Zahvala Slov. šole pri Mariji Vnebovzeti

Lavriša in Tonetu Petkovšku za vabila po radijskih valovih.

Seveda pa hvala vsem Vam, ki ste se udeležili te lepe prireditve in napolnili dvorano. Upamo, da ste se skupno z otroci veselili prihoda otroškega svetnika, ki je uvod v božični praznik.

V nedeljo, 16. decembra, bodo otroci naše Slovenske šole sodelovali pri sv. maši ob pol enajsti uri dopoldne. Vabiemo Vas, dragi bralci, da se pridružite tej sv. maši v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzete, da se s starši, učiteljstvom in otroci zahvalimo za vse prejete dobre v tem letu 1984. in prosimo blagoslova tudi za prihodnje leto 1985.

Isti dan popoldne - 16. decembra - pa je sestanek staršev z božičnico ob 4. uri popoldne pod staro cerkvijo. Starši, udeležite se tega sestanka v čim večjem številu.

Vsem prijateljem in podpornikom naše slovenske šole iskreno želi prav lepo praznovanje božičnih praznikov

Odbor staršev

Šale na račun Gorenjcev

Ker moji prijatelji in znanci vedo, da sem Gorenjec, mi radi povedo šale, ki se tičejo Gorenjcev. V Sloveniji pravijo, da so Gorenjci podobni Škotom. Pošiljam vam jih v objavo, da se bodo mogli moji gorenjski rojaki prav tako od srca smejeti, kakor sem se jaz.

Janez sreča Petra v Zürichu in ga začuden vpraša:

»Janez, kaj pa ti delaš v Švici?«

»Na poročnem potovanju sem!«

»Kaj? Na poročnem potovanju? Kje je pa žena?«

»Ostala je doma. Ona je že bila v Švici!«

Veste, kdaj pije Gorenjec lipov čaj?

Kadar dežuje! Postavi se pod lipu in pije, kar kaplja od nje.

Ko potuješ po Sloveniji, takoj veš, da si na Gorenjskem.

Na vseh oknih, balkonih in vrtih sušijo toaletni papir ... Gorenjci ga namreč uporabljajo z obema stranmi.

Jože je povabil svoje sošolce k sebi na večerjo.

Vsakdo je nekaj prinesel ... Gorenjec Matevž je pa pripeljal še brata.

Gorenjec je povabil svojega prijatelja na večerjo.

Po večerji je Gorenjčeva žena pobrala s krožnikov vse kosti in jih dala v šalico.

»Te bodo pa za psa?« je vprašal prijatelj.

»Kaj še! Jutri jih bo porabi-

(dalje na str. 6)

P. Fortunat OFM

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

642. MZA NEW YORK

je imela v nedeljo, 30. septembra, misijonsko prireditev po deseti sv. maši v prenovljeni dvorani slovenske župnije sv. Cirila na Osmi cesti. Okrog 70 rojakov in rojakinj se je spet zbral in sledili so programu, ki ga je pripravila predsednica ga. Helena Klesin, s pomočjo odbora. Tajnica gdč. Kristina Zajc in blagajnik g. Vinko Burgar sta ji zvesto pomagala. O programu je verjetno v poročilih iz New Yorka že poročal redni dopisnik g. Osovnik.

Sodelovali so Klesinovi, F. Kostanjski, Alenka Delak, Kati Delak, ga. dr. Dominika Lango, Mirjam in Ivo Lango, inž. Simon Kregar, ga. Judita Prelog (iz fare sv. Križa v Fairfieldu, Conn.), Karl Klesin st. in ml. Dobre žene so prinesle pecivo.

Po kobilu je sledil srečolov. Prisotni so tudi slišali trak o obisku g. L. Lenčka pri slovenskih misjonarjih. G. Lenček se je tudi že napovedal za obisk New Yorka v aprilu prihodnje leto. Za srečolov so do-

bitke darovali rojaki.

V kuhinji so pomagali Vinko Burgarjevi in Tončka Delak s hčerkami. Dobili so pošto tudi od o. I. Philipa Ferjana. Bili so veseli, da so praznovali že 10. obletnico obstoja odseka MZA New York.

DOHODKOV

je bilo ob prireditvi \$1,579.84 iz teh postavk: Za srečke \$796; darov je bilo \$620; vstopnina je prinesla \$148; kuhinja je dala \$106.86.

Izdatki pa so bili tile: tisk sreček \$29; kuverte \$5 in znamke za razpošiljanje vabil \$57. Skupaj \$91.

Darovali so naslednji dobrotniki: Vera Hawkins \$145; po \$50 so darovali Fr. Philip Feryan, O.F.M. (trenutno v bolnici v San Antonio, Texas, ki ga priporočamo vsem v molitev za ozdravljenje); Terezija Klepec in Cecilia Remec; Tončka Delak \$35; Kristina Zajc \$30; po \$25 pa Anton Babnik, Jože Grom in Ludvik Tomažič; po \$20 Mary Krály, Ana Štalzer in M. Chin-

kel; po \$15 Cyril Guardia in Rudolf Vrabec; po \$10 Rose Poje, John Paulin, dr. Ludvik Puš, Ludvik Burgar; po \$5 naslednji: Frank Peterka, Maria Adam, Mary J. Pirc, Louis Pellitsch, Arthur J. Vidich, Pauline Ladstatter, Frank Serjak, Mary Grusonik, Agnes Capuder, A. M. V. Cec in Louis Simončič.

Denar je bil poslan glavnemu blagajniku v Cleveland, Ohio.

Odboru in članom MZA New York moramo biti vsi zelo hvaležni za dolgoletno, zvesto sodelovanje. Deset let je lepa doba, če delamo resno za misijonske cilje v povezavi in krščanski skupnosti. Seme, ki ga je sejal rajni dr. Basaj in sodelavci newyorške »Lige« katoliških rojakov - Slovencev, rojeva lepe sadove. Čestitamo in želimo odseku še mnogo let blagoslovljene rasti!

Hvaležni smo tudi g. župniku o. Robertu Mazovcu, O.F.M., za vso moralno, duhovno oporo in za uporabo

(Dalje na str. 4)

NAZNANILLO IN ZAHVALA

1932



1984

Globoko potrti, a vdani v voljo Vsemogačnega, naznajmo vsem sorodnikom, prijateljem in znancem, da je po daljši in mučni bolezni za vedno zaspala naša nadvse ljubljena žena, mati, hčerka, tašča, nečakinja, svakinja in teta

JOVANKA (NONA) RUS (ROJENA KUZNECOW)

Naša draga je umrla 13. septembra 1984. Rodila se je v Beogradu, Jugoslavija, 31. avgusta 1932. V Ameriko je prišla leta 1951.

Bila je dolgoletna članica društva Presvetega Srca Jezusovega št. 172 KSKJ, Gesu Women's Guild, ter pevka cerkvenega zbora fare Gesu.

Pogreb je bil 15. septembra 1984 iz Flynn-Mylott pogrebnega zavoda v cerkev Gesu ob 10. uri dopoldne ter od tam na pokopališče Kalvarije.

Globoko zahvalo naj prejme prevzv. škof dr. A. Edward Pevec, za darovano pogrebno sv. mašo in za njegove tolažilne besede v cerkvi. Prisrčno se zahvaljujemo msgr. Alojziju Bazniku za somaševanje pri pogrebni sv. maši. Našo iskreno zahvalo naj prejmejo slediči duhovníci, ki so prišli v pogrebno kapelo, molili za pokojno in nam nudili duhovno tolažbo: č. g. Robert J. Lab, župnik fare Gesu, č. g. Francis T. Dietz, nekdanji župnik te fare, in č. g. Fred Natemeyer. Najlepše se zahvalimo tudi naslednjim duhovníkom, ki so prišli na pokopališče in pri odprttem grobu molili za našo ljubljeno: č. g. Robert J. Lab, Fred Natemeyer in Mateja Matejč.

Naj Bog stotero poplača vsem, ki so darovali prekrasne vence in cvetlice, za sv. maše, v dobrodelne namene v njen spomin, za številne izraze sožalja, ter vsem, ki so pokojno obiskali v času njene bolezni, posebno pa duhovníkom Rev. Francis T. Dietzu in Fred Natemeyerju ter članom cerkvenega pevskega zbora fare Gesu, ki so pogostoma obiskala našo drago v Cleveland Clinic bolnici.

Najlepša hvala članom in članicam organizacij, katerim je pripadala, za molitve ob krsti. Prisrčna hvala tudi nosilcem krste naše drage pokojne. Iz dna srca se zahvalimo vsem, ki so prišli v pogrebni zavod, molili za dušo naše drage, se udeležili pogrebne sv. maše, dali svoja vozila na razpolago, in spremili našo ljubljeno Nono prav do groba na pokopališču Kalvarije.

Toplo se zahvalimo ge. Adeline Hus in cerkvenem zboru za lepo petje pri maši, ter g. Rudiju Knezu in pevskim prijateljem in sošolcem pokojne, ki so ji tako ganljivo zapeli v slovo. Prisrčno hvalo naj prejmejo naši dobri sošedji in prijatelji za vso pomoč, razumevanje in tolažbo med boleznično in ob smrti naše drage pokojne.

Preljuba:

Junaško vdana v božjo voljo
prenašala dolgo si trpljenje,
dokler se Bog je usmilil,
Te poklical v večno življenje.

Hvaležni smo globoko za srečo
nepozabno, ljubezen brezmejno,
angelsko lepoto, duhovno dobro –
Tvoje bogastvo nam v oporoko.

Srečna sedaj si pri Bogu,
nam pokazala si pot ...
O Bog, usliši hrepenenje
po snidenju na vekomaj ...

Žaluoči ostali:

VLADIMIR RUS – mož
VLADIMIR RUS ml. – sin DORCAS RUS, snaha
ELIZABETH BONUTTI – hčerka
Capt. ANTHONY G. BONUTTI – zet
MARIJA KUZNECOW – mati
GALJA BUDRECKI – teta, Winnipeg, Kanada
TILLY VELIKONJA – svakinja, Seattle, Wash.
NEDA MRAKOVČIČ – svakinja, Opatija, Jugoslovenija
ter ostali sorodniki v Ameriki in Kanadi.

University Heights, Ohio, 7. decembra 1984.

Žaluoči:

mož – Franc
sinovi – Filip, Marijan, Franci, Milka; Janez v Sloveniji
hčerki – Vilma in Olga
snahe – Nevenka, Helena, Irene, Anči in Tončka
brat – Joža Brešar z družino, v Kanadi
sestra – Angela, v Sloveniji

12 vnukov in 2 pravnuka, ter ostalo
sorodstvo tukaj, v Kanadi, Argentini
in Sloveniji.

Misijonska srečanja in pomenki

(nadaljevanje s 3. str.)

dvorane za »božji lon«. Kot vsi, ki v MZA resno sodelujejo in delamo za vse naše misijonarje in misjonarke, on, kot prejšnji župnik o. Richard Rogan, O.F.M., vedo, da vsak zbran dar skuša pomagati vsem. Zato smo jim hvaležni za dovoljenje rabiti za misijonske prireditve dvorano brezplačno. Kot župnik, ki ima opraviti tudi z rabi dvorane skoraj redno, dobro vem, da je taka pomoč za karitativne organizacije zelo dobrodošla in stvari pomaga.

MZA GILBERT - Misijonska nedelja 1984

Predsednica ga. Anica Tushar poroča o uspeli misijonski prireditvi v nedeljo, 4. novembra:

»Naša mala slovenska skupina se je zbrala za slovensko sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Rožnega

vence na Aurori. Njen župnik g. Janez Dolšina je nam in misijonom vsa ta leta v veliko pomoč, da moremo naše delo in tudi našo skupnost v taki meri ohranjati iz leta v leto.

Že zdaj popoldne smo se zbrali. Ob dveh je bila sv. maša, še preje pa lepa prilika za sv. spoved. Molili smo tudi rožni venec in potem ob lepetju sodelovali pri sv. maši.

G. Janez Šuštaršič, ki je tudi vsa ta leta močna opora našemu delu, je mogel biti ta dan med nami. Odkar ni več župnik na Gilbertu, ga ne vidimo pogosto. Naša mala skupina ga zelo pogreša. V svojih mislih za to priliko nas je pri sv. maši povezal s spominom naših dragih pokojnih, posebno še škofa Rožmana, katerega 25-letnico smrti obhajamo ta mesec.

Spomnili smo se naših slovenskih misijonarjev in njih dela za širjenje sv. vere. Vse smo povezali v eno veliko prošnjo Vsemogočnemu, da jih ohranja pri zdravju in rosi svoj blagoslov nad njih delo in mnoge žrtve, ki jih stalno doprinašajo.

PO SV. MAŠI SMO SE ZBRALI

v dvorani. Ob kavi in pecivu, katero pripravijo naše dobre žene, smo po domače pokramljali. Predsednica je posredovala nekaj zadnjih novic iz zaledja in misijonskega področja naših sodelavcev. Priporočila je naše sodelovanje za misijone, predvsem v molitvi in pomoči, tudi med letom. Potrebe so vedno večje. Vsi navzoči so zelo lepo sodelovali in nabirka je doseglj \$1,480., kar je za našo malo skupino gotovo zelo vzpodbudno. Bilo nas je 26...

V imenu našega odseka prisrčna zahvala za ta lepo doživet dan predvsem obema gg. J. Dolšinu in J. Šuštaršiču za vso naklonjenost in pomoč; vsem ženam, ki so tako velikodušno prinesle dobrote, in vsem, ki ste s svojim darom pripomogli do lepe vsote, ki bo prav v kratkem razdeljena, skupaj z mnogo drugimi darovi drugih MZA odsekov in sodelavcev, med naše misijonarje in misijonarke.

Vsak dar, ki ga pošljemo v misijone, je za najbolj potrebne. Če pomislimo, koliko je revščine in koliko potreb, so tudi ti naši darovi kakor »kapljica v morje«. Vendar Bog vidi našo pripravljenost, našo dobro voljo in s tem je tudi poplačana vsaka žrtev, ki jo v ta namen doprinesemo. Bog plačaj vsem!« (Bo še).

MSIP 634 SO POROČALA

o pikniku MZA Milwaukee. Predsednica ga. Mary Coffelt

je poslala naknadno še tele informacije: »Šele danes sem zvedela, da je darovala na pikniku za vse ga. Irena Kunovar \$30. Pomotoma je bil denar vnešen med dohodek iz listkov. Gospa Kunovar je tudi zelo sodelovala pri prodaji listkov.

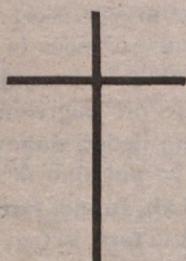
Ga. Jožica Muršec pa je darovala \$50 za misijonarja o. Ketiša v Togo, Afrika.

Prilagam tudi poročilo o naši prodaji peciva (Bake Sale), o katerem bo g. Rozina več napisal v Ameriški Domovini. Poročilo bo v kratkem objavljeno v tej koloni.

Rev. Charles Wolbang, CM
131 Birchmount Road
Scarborough, Ontario
Canada M1N 3J7



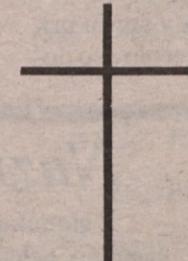
NAZNANILO IN ZAHVALA



1895



1984



Z globoko žalostjo v naših srečih, a vdani v voljo Vsemogočnega, naznanjam vsem sorodnikom, prijateljem in znancem, da je po kratki bolezni dne 6. oktobra 1984 v Gospodu za vedno zaspala naša ljubljena žena, mati, stara mati, prastara mati, tašča in teta

ANGELA SLEMČ

(rojena JENKO)

Nasa draga pokojna je bila rojena 2. maja 1895 v Zgornjem Brniku, fara Cerkle na Gorenjskem. V Ameriko je prišla leta 1950. Pripadala je k sledečim organizacijam: Oltarno društvo pri Sv. Vidu; Društvo sv. Lovrenca št. 63 KSKJ; Društvo DSPB; Marijina Legija. K večnemu počitku smo jo položili 9. oktobra 1984, po slovesni sv. maši v cerkvi sv. Vida, na pokopališču Vernih duš na Chardonu, Ohio.

Našo globoko zahvalo naj prejme č.g. Jožef Simčič za številne obiske v zadnjih letih na domu in v času zadnje bolezni, za vso duhovno tolažbo, za podelitev sv. popotnice, za vodenje rožnega vence v pogrebnu stavou, za darovano slovesno sv. mašo, za lep poslovilni govor v cerkvi, in za molitve ob grobu na pokopališču. Globoko smo tudi hvaležni č.g. Johnu Kumšetu za vodenje rožnega vence in za somaševanje pri pogrebni sv. maši. Prisrčno se zahvaljujemo prevzv. škofu A. Edvardu Pevcu za njegov obisk in molitve v pogrebni kapeli, ter tudi č.g. Theodore-ju Marszalu iz škofijske cerkve sv. Janeza za njegovo navzočnost in molitve.

Naj dobri Bog stotero povrne vsem, ki ste darovali za sv. maše, in vsem, ki ste poklonili tako krasno cvetje in vence. Najprisrčnejše se zahvaljujemo vsem, ki ste prišli pokojno kropit, vsem, ki ste se udeležili skupnih molitev, nam izrekli sožalje, prišli k sv. maši, dali svoja vozila na razpolago, in spremili našo ljubljeno na pokopališče Vernih duš na Chardonu. Zelo smo hvaležni ge. Kristini Rihtar, in članicam Oltarnega

društva pri Sv. Vidu za skupno molitev rožnega vence. Lepo zahvalo naj prejmejo tudi članice Materinskega kluba pri Sv. Vidu za glasno molitev rožnega vence. Prisrčna hvala organistu, g. Petru Johnsonu, in njegovim pevcem, za lepo petje pri pogrebni sv. maši. Prav lepa hvala dr. Miljanu Pavlovičiču, ki se je pokojne spomnil na Slovenski radijski urki in ji poklonil ganljivo žalostinko. Srčna hvala našim dobrim sosedom in prijateljem za vso pomoč, razumevanje in tolažbo med boleznično in ob smerti drage pokojne. Najlepša hvala našim sosedom, ki so naši mami poklonili tako lepo cvetje, in za dar v gotovini. Posebno toplo zahvalo izrekamo ge. Ivanki Pretnar, ki je pripravila tako odlično kosilo za udeležence pogreba, in vsem njenim pomočnicam za dobro postrežbo. Prisrčna hvala našim dobrim prijateljem za darovano izvrstno pecivo. Iskrena hvala osebju Zakrajškovega pogrebnega zavoda na St. Clairju za vso postrežbo in skrbno vodenje pogrebnega sprevoda.

Razposlali smo zahvalne kartice vsem, ki so se nas in naše ljubljene posebno spomnili, in za katere smo imeli naslove. Ako kdo take kartice ni prejel, naj nam oprosti in naj s to javno zahvalo sprejme našo globoko hvaležnost.

Naša draga mama! Težko je bilo slovo. A naša vera, da uživaš večno srečo, nas tolaži. Tvoje življenje je bilo izpolnjeno z delom, molitvo in trpljenjem. Ko je bilo pa tudi trpljenja dosti, Te je Bog poklical k Sebi...

Žalujoči ostali:

FRANC SLEMČ, mož;

ANGELA HRIBAR, hčerka, Willoughby Hills, O.;

MILKA ODAR, hčerka;

FELIKS SLEMČ, sin, Willoughby Hills, O.;

VID SLEMČ, sin, Willoughby Hills, O.;

LOUIS HRIBAR in MIRO ODAR, zeta; HILDA IN MILENA, snahi;

ANDREJ ODAR, FRANKIE in MICHAEL SLEMČ, ALEX SLEMČ, DORI ODAR,

ROZI LONGO, BETI HAHN, REZKA in KATI SLEMČ, vnuki in vnukinje;

BRIAN ODAR, KATI ODAR in JENNIFER LONGO, pravnuk in pravnukinja,

ter nečaki in nečakinje v Minnesoti in Sloveniji.

Cleveland, Ohio, 7. decembra 1984.

SLOVENCI PROTESTIRajo

V zadnji številki Nove revije zhaja v Sloveniji, op. ur. AD je bilo objavljeno protestno pismo, ki ga je podpisalo 148 Slovencev iz najrazličnejših poklicev in zanimanjij letos. Naslovljeno je ilo na predsedstvo SFR Jugoslavije, CK ZKJ, Socialistične veze, javnemu tožilstvu in ekretariatu za notranje zadeve.

V njem podpisniki protestirajo proti postopanju policije pri dogodkih v Beogradu, kjer je policija zaprla večje število ljudi, ki so se zbirali okoli Džidisa, in v Sarajevu, kjer je bil april in pozneje obojen dr. Šešelj. Vse seveda v ustavnem legalnem okviru. Nekatere animive odstavke priobčujejo:

V skladu s 157. členom Ustave SFRJ, po katerem imajo občani pravico »dajati vloge in predloge telesom in organom družbenopolitičnih skupnosti in drugim pristojnim organom in organizacijam in obiti odgovore nanje«, se bračamo na zgoraj navedene organe... Da bi se izognili saki možni manipulaciji z neesničnimi vestmi – pozivamo pristojne organe, da javno poudijo ali zanikajo resničnost naslednjih vesti in javno odgovorijo na naslednja vprašanja:

- Ali so bile 28 aretiranim b znanem dogodku v Beogradu izstavljenе ustrezenе odločbe odvzem svobode, ki edine lahko pravno opravičijo tako ejanje, pa če je še tako krajatno, in zoper katere se izredeti lahko pritožijo na sozare? Če morda ni tako, atare so zakonske določbe, ki ovajanje odvzem svobode

brez odločbe?

2. Ali so bili nekateri od teh 28 od uradnih oseb res fizično maltretirani in celo telesno poškodovani, da bi od njih izsili izjave ali s podobnimi nameni?...

3. Zakaj po pismu advokata svojcev pokojnega Radomira Radovića, ... ki je zanikal vrosto prvotno objavljenih trditev in dodalo važno informacijo, da advokatu in svojem ni bilo dovoljeno videti truplo pokojnega v Institutu za sodno medicino, o teh tako vznemirljivih vprašanjih še ni bilo nikakršnega nam znanega javnega pojasnila?... Molk lahko vzbuja samo sume.

4. Ali je res, da je v Sarajevu dr. Vojislav Šešelj v kazenskem postopku in v priporučudi (ali samo) zaradi teksta, ki ga ni nikomur pokazal ali dal v objavo?

5. Ali je res, da dr. Šešelj proti temu protestira z gladovnim štrajkom že od 21. maja? Če je res, kakšno je njegovo zdravstveno stanje?

6. Ali je res, da je v Beogradu še pet ljudi v kazenskem postopku in v priporučudi – samo zato, ker so sodelovali pri organiziranju diskusijskih stankov po privatnih stanovanjih v zadnjih sedmih letih, torej zaradi uresničevanja ustavno zajamčene svobode govora in zbiranja...?

8. Ali je res, da trije od teh petih ljudi že od 23. maja protestirajo zoper to z gladovnim štrajkom...?

10. Če se ti gladovni štrajki res odvijajo, zakaj naša javnost o tem doslej ni bila obveščena, medtem ko smo bili npr. o gladovnih štrajkih irskih teroristov v angleških zaporih obveščeni dnevno in z vsemi podrobnostmi?

11. Zakaj sploh o večini teh dejstev, če so se res zgodila, javnost ni bila obveščena ali pa je bila obveščena skrajno pomajkljivo, s čimer samo raste verodostojnost govoric in informacij, ki se širijo po

NAROČITE AMERIŠKO DOMOVINO!

Verjetno se že pripravljate za nakup božičnih daril za svoje drage in prijatelje. Upamo, da letos poleg drugih daril predvidevate tudi naročnino Ameriške Domovine kot božično darilo.

Vi, ki ta oglas čitate, ste gotovo že naročniki Ameriške Domovine, in to verjetno že dolga leta. Za Vašo podporo in zvestobo časopisu se Vam iskreno zahvaljujemo. Vemo, da Vam je ta časopis dragocen in pri srcu. Upamo, da razumete, če Vas naprošamo, da letos podarite za božič naročnino Ameriške Domovine. Pomislite, če bi vsak sedanji naročnik podaril naročnino za Ameriško Domovino svojim dragim ali prijatelju, bi podvojili naložbo časopisa v zelo kratkem času. S tem dejanjem bi pa zagotovili in podaljšali življenje tega časopisa še v bodoče.

Za Vaše razumevanje in uvidevnost potrebe novih naročnikov, in za Vašo pomoč pri tej akciji se Vam že v naprej zahvaljujemo.

PRIJATELJI AMERIŠKE DOMOVINE

drugih poteh, in omogočajo resničnim nasprotnikom, da ribarijo v kalnem?

(Protest končuje:) ...Če so omenjene vesti resnične, ne gre več samo za vprašanje spoštovanja ustavne pravice naših občanov do obveščenosti iz 168. člena Ustave SFRJ, ampak za še mnogo večnejše vprašanje spoštovanja zlasti naslednjih ustavnih pravic in svoboščin:

nedotakljivost svobode; spoštovanje človekovega dostopanja v kazenskem postopku; prepoved izsiljevanja izjav; pravica do obrambe; svoboda govora, zborovanja in drugega javnega zbiranja; svoboda misli in opredelitev.

Sledi seznam 148 podpisnikov, od katerih naj omenimo le najbolj znane:

Matevž Krivic, pravnik; Alenka Puhar, novinarka; Milan Apih, sodnik ustavnega sodišča SRS v pokoju; Matija Maležič; Jože Boršnar, upokojeni general; Miha Mi-

helčič; Alenka Gerlovič, akad. slikarka; Marko Slodnjak, dramaturg; Pavel Gantar, asistent na univerzi; Franca Buttolo, asistentka SAZU; Tomaz Salamun, književnik; France Jerman, univ. prof.; Vito Taufer, režiser; Marko Kravos, pesnik, Trst; Jože Snoj, urednik-knjижevnik; Branko Hofman, urednik-knjижevnik; Niko Grafenauer, urednik-knjижevnik; Tine Hribar, znanstvenik; Veno Taufer, književnik; Taras Kermaver, kritik; Jaša Zlobec, književnik; Denis Poniž, književnik; Dimitrij Rupel, docent; Alenka Goljevček, pisateljica; Andrej Kirn, univ. prof.; in večje število drugih književnikov, univ. profesorjev, dramaturgov, sociologov, psihologov, zdravnikov, kemikov, raziskovalcev, arhitektov, novinarjev in študentov.

Zanimivo in junaško dejanje za slovenske kulturnike in znanstvenike, ki bi v drugih demokratičnih državah ne pomnilo nič posebnega, saj zahtevajo le natančno izvršitev in postopanje po ustavnih pravicah in zakonskih odločbah. Doma pa jih to lahko stane precej, saj so ustava in zakoni le na papirju, kaj pa se v resnicu dogaja, odloča partija po svoji uvidevnosti in v svojo obrambo.

Vlada je na ta in podobne proteste v drugih republikah odgovorila z dejanji: dr. Vojislav Šešelj je bil obojen na strogo kazenskem osmih let zapora, beograjski zaporniki pa sedaj stojijo pred sodiščem.

(Po Svobodni Sloveniji, 29.XI.1984)

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v hladna zemlja krije Te,
elo vsi smo te ljubili,
prezgodaj izgubili.
Te med nami več ne bo;
prav v hladnem grobu spiš,
serci naših še živiš.

MARIJA - mati; ERNEST - oče
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vnukov, 6 nečakov, 1 nečakinja.
V starem kraju žalujejo za njim
številni sorodniki.
Leveland, O., 7. dec. 1984.

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DECEMBER

9. – Slov. šola pri Sv. Vidu prireja miklavževanje v farni dvorani. Pričetek ob 3h pop.

23. – Društvo SPB Cleveland prireja božičnico ob 3. uri pop. v avditoriju pri Sv. Vidu.

31. – Baragov dom in Klub priredita silvestrovjanje z večerjo in godbo v Baragovem domu, 6304 St. Clair Ave.

31. – Pevski zbor Korotan prireja silvestrovjanje z večerjo in godbo v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave.

– 1985 –

JANUAR

19. – Odbor Slovenske pristave prireja »Pristavsko noč« v SND na St. Clair Ave.

27. – Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti postreže s kosiom v šolski dvorani od 11.30 do 1.30 ure popoldne.

FEBRUAR

17. – Fara Marija Vnebovzeta priredi srnjakovo kosiško v podporo Slovenskega doma za ostarele. Kosiško bo v SND na St. Clair Ave.

17. – Slov. šola pri Sv. Vidu bo postregla s kosiom v farni dvorani od 11.30 do 1.30 pop.

24. – Misijonska znamkarska akcija priredi kosiško v dvorani pri Sv. Vidu. Serviranje od 11.30 do 1.30 popoldne.

MAREC

8., 9. in 10. – Slovenske duhovne vaje za žene in dekleta v Sv. Jožefa domu duhovnih vaj

15., 16. in 17. – Slovenske duhovne vaje za može in fante v Sv. Jožefa domu duhovnih vaj.

23. – Primorski klub priredi večerjo s plesom v SND na St. Clair Ave.

APRIL

13. – Tabor DSPB, Cleveland priredi svoj pomladni družabni večer v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Igra orkester Veseli Slovenci.

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MAJ

11. – Slov. šola pri Sv. Vidu priredi Materinsko proslavo v farni dvorani. Pričetek ob 7. uri zvečer.

JUNIJ

2. – Otvoritev Slovenske pristave.

15. in 16. – Tabor DSPB, Cleveland poda spominsko proslavo 40-letnice umora slovenskih domobranov, četnikov in civilistov.

23. – Slovenska šola pri Mariji Vnebovzeti priredi piknik na Slovenski pristavi.

JULIJ

28. – Slov. šola pri Sv. Vidu priredi piknik na Slovenski pristavi.

SEPTEMBER

15. – »Vinska trgat« na Slovenski pristavi.

22. – Oltarno društvo fare sv. Vida priredi kosiško v šolskem avditoriju.

OKTOBER

19. – Tabor DSPB, Cleveland priredi svoj jesenski družabni večer v Slov. domu na Holmes Ave. Igra orkester Veseli Slovenci.

20. – Občni zbor Slovenske pristave, na Slovenski pristavi.

DECEMBER

8. – Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu priredi miklavževanje v farni dvorani. Pričetek ob 3. uri popoldne.

Sale na račun Gorenjcev...

(nadaljevanje z 2. str.)
la za juho. Nimaš pojma, kako dobra juha bo,« je odgovoril Gorenjec.

Šaljivi Newyorčani

Newyorčani imajo smisel za humor. Na februarski просветni ur, ki je posvečena humorju, se šalijo drug iz drugega in se najbolj smejijo tisti, na katere šale letijo.

Naslednje odgovore sem pobral v zadnjih tednih.

Kregar

»Kje imaš pa ženo, Simon?« vpraša na trgovci radoveden Newyorčan.

»Doma! ... Kdor ima ženo rad, jo pusti doma!«

ANDREJ KOBAL

SVETOVNI POPOTNIK PRIPOVEDUJE

(nadaljevanje)

Žal mi je bilo, da nisem ravnal po njegovi želji ter ga pustil doma v Washingtonu v dobrni Friends šoli. Ko je o božiču prišel domov na zimske trimeščne počitnice, sem se ustrashil. »Kaj so ti storili, sin?« sem vprašal shujšanega in bledega, upadlega lica. Ne pustil bi ga nazaj v šolo, a doma se je pravil in vztrajal je, da se vrne, da dovrši.

Obotavljače mi je tedaj povedal, da je moral stati pred šolskim tribunalom. Kaj je zaregil? Ukradel je košček počače s krožnika na stranski mizi v jedilnici. Trije sodniki so ga srepo gledali. Kako se je drznil? »Lačen sem bil,« je odgovoril sodnikom.

Kako so razsodili in kakšno kazeno odredili, nisem nikoli zvedel. Pred odhodom v Ameriko za vpis na univerzo se je vrnil v Dako s summa cum laude diplomo in opisom v letni jubilejni reviji, da Woodstock šola ni nikdar poprej imela bolj nadarjenega in pridnega študenta, kot je bil on.

Notranji minister – moj cicerone

Pri obiskih fantov v šoli sem se redno oglašal na domu ministra za notranje zadeve gospoda Bonsala v Delhiu. Do tega poznanja je prišlo čisto slučajno. Ob povratku v Delhi po prvem izletu v Missouri sem se namesto z vlakom peljal z avtobusom, ki je bil hitrejši kot vlak in je imel prednost, da je vozil podnevi in to po dolini gornjega toka reke Ganges.

Vročina na dnevni vožnji ni bila nič manj neznosna kot v zatohlem železniškem vagonu ponosni. Kratke plohe so zdaj pa zdaj ohlajale zrak. Avtobus ni bil natrpan. Pred menoj je sedel sedemnajstleten mladenič, poleg njega na nasprotni

Marija Zupan

je po rojstvu Babnikova. Tone in Tončka Babnik sta imela 4 fante in 4 dekleta, eden lepši od drugega, a najlepša je zadnja Anki.

Pa vpraša pregrešni Kalan Mario:

»Poglej, Marija, kako lepa punčka je Anki!«

»O, saj je lahko! Mama in ata sta vse najboljše prihranila zanjo,« se je odrezala Marija.

Nekdo:

»Kdaj se bo pa maša začela?«

»Počakaj! Župnik še ni pokadil cigarete!«

Pa še drugič kaj.

da je tudi domačin, Indijec dijak v tej šoli, « sem govoril »Misliš sem, da je šola samo sinove in hčere misijonarjev izjemoma za druge angleške ameriške dijake.«

Pojasnil je, da so zanj in majhno število drugih indijskih učencev naredili izjemno dovolili vpis.

Knjige je zložil v aktovko in zgovoren začel staviti neštevno vprašanje o svojih predmetih, o šolanju in življenju v Ameriki. Z vso vnero se je potrudil odgovori tudi na moja vprašanja o pokrajini po lepi dolini griči in holmi ob hitrem, bistrem toku oboževane reke.

Na prodih izven selišč so bile zbrane množice, mnogi so mirno stali v plitki vodi, zaje malo jo v prgišča in se polivali po glavi in po golih telesih. Mladič je pojasnjeval. Zamolčal dvoma o zdravilih nadnaravnih močih vode, dasi se je s starši podajal v raznih letih časih h Gangsu ali Jumnu za verske obrede duhovnega češčenja in telesnega zdravja.

Vseskozi zanimiv razgovor je skrajšal čas dolge poti in pred prihodom v Delhi sem ga prosil, da bi mi ponovil svoje ime. Njegov spremljevalec je posegel vmes: »Gospodovime vam mora biti znano, saj je tiskano v vašem potnem

(dalje na str. 7)

strani pa čedno oblečen mož, očividno služabnik ali privatni vzgojitelj; pri vstopu na vozilo je prekladal mladeničeve prtljage in mu bil na vsej poti na uslugo.

Iz aktovke je mladi potnik vzel šolske knjige, med katerimi sem opazil omot z naslovom Woodstock School. Ogorril sem ga z vprašanjem, če je dijak v tej šoli. Fant se je razveselil, da ima priložnost za razgovor s tujcem, in je koj s pretirano vlijudnostjo prosil, če sme prisesti. Pri predstavljenju je povedal svoje ime, predolgo, da bi ga razumel, a nisem vprašal, da mi ponovi. Razgovor se je sukal o vsem, predvsem o Woodstock šoli, v kateri je bil vpisan za zadnje šolsko leto, torej v istem razredu kot Mihael.

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(nadaljevanje s 6. str.)

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Pri prevljudnem zahvaljevanju za družbo in razgovor mi je mladi napisal svoj naslov in obljuditi sem mu moral obisk, da bi me predstavil očetu.

Našel sem priložnost in se odzval. Ministru bi prišel vsaj petnajst let več kot petdeset njegove starosti. Sprva vidno zaskrbljen nad sinovim novim poznanstvom se je stopnjema ogrel, postal vljuden in preprost v razgovoru.

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SLOVENIAN MORNING NEWSPAPER

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, DECEMBER 7, 1984

Slovenian Story

From early history to the present

By JOHN F. KOVACIC

Let us reminisce and go back in time a bit and follow the early history of Slovenians in Cleveland to the present time.

The first Slovenian Immigrant to settle in Cleveland was Jozef (Joseph) Turk. He came to Cleveland on October 25, 1881. He came directly from Slovenia, which was part of Austria, Hungary at that time. He died in 1903 and is buried in St. Paul's Cemetery, located at the rear of St. Paul's Church on Chardon Road. Mr. Turk settled in the E. 55th-Broadway area since the American Steel & Wire Company was close by.

Shortly after Mr. Turk's arrival, 48 Slovenians also settled in the E. 55th-Broadway site. They then moved eastward to Newburgh, in order to be nearer to the American Steel & Wire Co.

As most Slovenians are Catholic, they attended Our Lady of Lourdes Church on E. 55th St. and Broadway.

As time passed, more Slovenian immigrants arrived, settling in the St. Clair area, due to the number of factories located in the Hamilton-Lakeside Ave. area. A few of those factories were: Chisholm & Moore Foundry, American Steel & Wire Co., Bishop & Babcock, Brown Hoist, Lake Erie Bolt & Nut, and the East Ohio Gas Co. Slovenians were then, and are now, known to be conscientious, hard workers, who can be depended upon to be loyal to their employers and to do an honest days work.

At this time, I would like to relate my own experience. I worked at Monmouth Products Company in the shop office. It was a large, glass enclosed office which afforded a view of the shop area. Approximately 250-300 persons were employed there at the time. We manufactured automobile king pins and clutches. There were only three of us in the shop office, the superintendent, the assistant superintendent and myself.

We would receive a car load of steel bars approximately once a month. When the steel would arrive, the superintendent would tell me to call downtown for two spot laborers. It would usually take the spot laborers 18 to 20 hours to unload the steel. When finished, they would report to me and I would pay them for their work from the petty cash box, giving them 50¢ for each hour they worked.

Work was slack, and my uncle had been laid off, as had been a roomer who lived in a sleeping room in the upstairs of my home. When another carload of steel arrived, I asked my superintendent if I could bring my uncle and our roomer in to unload the shipment. He voiced no objections, and lo and behold, the two men unloaded the car in less than 8 hours! A very skeptical superintendent refused to let me pay them until he had

(Continued on Page 5)

The Readers Write

Hardly Worth It

Editor:
Please extend my subscription for another year. I'm enclosing \$33.00. I am sorry the rates have gone up. Your paper is so small, it's hardly worth the price.

Josephine Jenko
West Allis, Wis.

Good to be Slovenian

Editor:
It was a pleasure being taken care of in a true professional manner by the ladies of your office. Their warm reception was so nice. It is good to be a Slovenian. I think we are very different and loving people. May God bless you and may the American Home grow and

grow as years go by.

Fanny Kristoff
Parkman, Ohio

Thanks

Editor:

Thanks for publicizing the two past events in November at St. Vitus (Dinner-Dance, Novemberfest). These two events were able to raise approximately \$30,000 gross for the parish community. Thanks for your support and that of the readers of Ameriška Domovina.

Stane J. Kuhar
Co-chairman

Loves Paper

Editor:

I love the paper. Keep up the good work.

Nancy Walden
So. Euclid, O.



Cilka Dolgan directs Circle 2 Chorus on Sunday, Nov. 11 at Slovenian Society Home, Euclid, O.

The Capitals of Europe

By Joe Gornick
(Continued)
VIENNA

After checking into our hotel we were bused to the top of the Vienna Woods and were treated to a stupendous panoramic view of the countryside. Later we were taken to the Presshaus Stuber's Wine Cellar and served a delicious meal with wine. We had community singing and dancing, too.

After breakfast we took a long stroll and visited St. Mary of Vienna Church. Next we boarded a subway train with fare of 16 shillings. We visited St. Stephen Votive Church, built in 1856. The foundation stone came from the Mount of Olives in Jerusalem. Cardinal Rauscher laid it on April 24, 1856. Many works of art are contained in this church. Also here is the grave of Niklaus Count Salm, the defender of Vienna who died in 1592.

On Nov. 5, 1944 six bombs fell in the immediate vicinity of the church. On April 5, 1945 a shell from the Danube Canal hit the north wall and tore a large hole in the top of the window. A sea of flames broke out, and the church could not be used until 1947.

In Vienna, the capital of Austria with a population of 1,600,000 the monetary system is one dollar for 19 schillings.

It was about 2,000 years ago that the Romans discovered here a hilly basin surrounded by an extensive chain of wooded mountains today called "Vienna Woods."

Located here is the seat of various United Nations organizations and the headquarters of O.P.E.C. It is known as a city where people from all over the world meet.

The Danube river winds, and passes through Vienna, juts southeast to bisect Budapest,

goes past Belgrade and flows within 35 miles of Bucharest before it empties into the Black Sea.

There is plenty of room for music in Vienna. The State Opera is one of the world's best opera houses. The Vienna Philharmonic orchestra entices the world's leading conductors. The acoustics of the Musikverein are famed throughout the world. The world premiere of Beethoven's "Fidelio" was in the "Theater an der Wien". The "Merry Widow" began its triumphant advance to popularity here.

After lunch we went on a sightseeing tour along the main streets on a beautifully sunny afternoon. We saw the home of Johann Strauss who originated the "Blue Danube Waltz".

Red and White is the color of Austria. We crossed the heart of Vienna and viewed the home of Beethoven who lived here from 1815-1817. On our final stop we visited Schönbrunn Palace, summer residence of the Habsburg emperors.

The next day after an early breakfast some of our group attended 8 a.m. Mass at St. John Nepomuk.

We boarded the bus and are on our way past wheat fields, corn fields and vineyards. Soon we passed the town of Nickelsdorf. Reaching the Austrian border we had another check of passports and exchanged our money. We received 45 forint for one American dollar. We are now in Hungary.

We pass small towns and see a large field of sunflowers, and more wheat and corn. We passed the town of Györ, an industrial center with a population of 100,000. Traces of Neanderthal man who lived 50,000 years ago have been

found in the area. This was founded by the Romans in the 1st to 5th centuries.

The first Hungarian King, Saint Stephen (Istvan) was crowned in the year 1,000. He established church districts and issued laws that forced people to exchange their ancient pagan beliefs for Christianity. Present population of Hungary is about 11 million. We checked into our hotel for an overnight stay.

BUDAPEST

Budapest is the capital of Hungary with a population of 2.1 million. It is also the country's largest industrial city with steel and machine production as well as light industry and food-processing plants.

Budapest is also the center of Hungary's cultural life. Tens of thousands of young persons are trained in the 14 universities and colleges and more than a hundred secondary schools. The most important scientific institutions, the largest libraries, the wealthiest museums are in Budapest. In the past few years over 50,000 homes have been built to improve the housing situation.

Budapest was formed by the union of cities Buda and Pest, two cities divided by the Danube river.

The Ikarus Bus Company, based here has become one of the world's largest bus manufacturers. About 35 percent of the workers are women in this Communist state.

As a member of the Warsaw Pact, it stands firmly in the alliance of socialist states. Poor in natural resources, except for its good earth and Bauxite, Hungary must import petroleum, natural gas, and automobiles. In exchange it must export pharmaceuticals,

(Continued on page 1)



Memo From Madeline

By Madeline Debevec

Venison Dinner on St. Clair Ave.

Rev. Victor Tomec is pleased to announce St. Mary's Parish Annual Venison Dinner to benefit the Slovene Home for the Aged will be held on Sunday, Feb. 17 at the Slovenian National Home, 6417 St. Clair Ave. Dinner will be served from 3 - 5 p.m. followed by music and entertainment.

Gather your friends together and set the date aside now on your calendar. We are all hoping to break all records and have more than 800 in atten-

dance. If everyone helps a little, the accomplishments and rewards will be great.

* * *

Tonia Grdina weds Terry Hinkle

Tonia Grdina, daughter of Anthony J. and the late Betty R. Grdina, was recently married to **Terry Hinkle**.

The ceremony was a quiet private one because of the recent death and illness in the family.

The couple has known each other for six years. Terry, a former UAW official, and Tonia, a licensed funeral director, are now managing

the two Grdina Funeral Homes. They have recently completed the exterior renovation at the St. Clair Funeral Home, part of a restoration program formulated by Tonia's mother shortly before her death. The couple has already begun interior remodeling work and will sort through the vast collection of films taken by Anton and Tony Grdina over the years.

Terry and Tonia eventually plan to have an open film festival for the Slovene community. Films that are of special interest to particular families (such as marriage ceremonies, anniversaries, etc.) will then be given to those families for keepsakes.

* * *

Kosmerl-Kromar Engagement



Katherine Theresa Kosmerl

Mr. and Mrs. Richard J. Kosmerl announce the engagement of their daughter, **Katherine Theresa** to **John C. Kromar**, son of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Kromar of Cleveland.

Katherine is a 1983 graduate of John Carroll University and is employed with Central National Bank as an Assistant Manager of the Valley View Office. Jack is a 1983 graduate of Bowling Green State University and is working in sales for Foster Medical Supply in Independence. A June wedding is planned at Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church on Neff Rd.

Prof Geo. Tomashevich, Buffalo, N.Y.
Ann Caruth, Tyler, Texas
Lado Jarc, Oakville, Ont., Canada
Frances Plevnik, Euclid, O.
Lado Stimpfel, Willoughby, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. Anton Klepec, Girard, O.
Carl Leksan, Barberton, O.
Daniella Jasko, Cleveland, Ohio
Mr. and Mrs. Kevin Kaifesh, Willowick, O.
Val Mervar, Newbury, Ohio
Mary Pierce, Cleveland, O.

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Southwest Florida Social Scene

By Pauline Burya

These have been very busy days since my return. Alice Opalich had her two sisters, Dorothy Urbancich and Josephine Klemencic of Cleveland visiting. She entertained them in royal fashion, taking them to the posh country clubs, renowned gourmet restaurants, the Fort Myers Malls with all their high fashion boutiques, walking and shelling along the beaches of Sanibel Island in the very early mornings, and oh, so much more.

On Sunday, Nov. 25 Alice had a beautiful brunch at the Forest Country Club in honor of Marie Mocilnikar, celebrating her birthday. A cake with candles were brought to the table.

On Thanksgiving Day a big turkey dinner was served at the Palmetto Country Club for her sisters and a few friends. Later followed a few hours of playing pinochle at one of her Cape Coral homes.

A day was spent at Naples, Florida, another city where some former Clevelanders have made their home. The Fishermen's Wharf in Punta Gorda was another destination of the three Kastelic sisters.

The winter season was for-

Grdina Calendars Now Available

The Grdina family would like to extend their best wishes for 1985 to their friends and neighbors in the St. Clair area by making the traditional Grdina calendars available at the American Home Publishing office, 6117 St. Clair Ave.

The calendars may be picked up at the A.H. office from 9 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. (while they last).

mally opened with a great Thanksgiving dinner given by Lee and Richard Stakich for their many relatives and Cleveland friends. A few days later a dinner-party was given by Tino and Agnes Modic. A beautiful and certainly an enjoyable evening was had by all. Marie Mocilnikar, a master gourmet chef, served a magnificent dinner for Alice and her departing sisters and a few friends.

The winter program seems to be interesting with birthdays to celebrate, and more one day trips in the offering.

I was happy to have Mr. and Mrs. Cesen stop in. Again I want to wish my mother a happy day on her 90th birthday. May she be blessed with good health to see at least a hundred years.

Happy Birthday

to these residents of the Slovene Home for the Aged who have birthdays in December:

Mary Gierzak, Mary Grill, Mary Pugel, Mary Vogrin, Jennie Stopar, Agnes Zagor, Alfie Sweeny, John Mihalich, Frank Poropat, Stella Braidich, Anna Lewicki, Richard Medves, Chrissie Barkee, Joseph Lapp, and Frank Burkacki.

Special Thanks

Many thanks to the following persons for volunteering their time and talents to assist the Ameriška Domovina with inserting promotion copies into the 12,000 KSKJ Glasilo newspapers two weeks ago: Rudy Kolaric, Felix Gaser, Mario and Timmy Percic, Joe and Maria Lah, Tanya and Martin Loncar, Vicki Kolaric, Mark and Steven Rus, Michael Chauby, Cilka, Paul and Mike Kosir.

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Naš Mladi Kaplan Our Young St. Vitus Chaplain

3

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, DECEMBER 7, 1984

By Stane J. Kuhar

(Writer's Note: The following and succeeding articles will deal with different Slovenians from various backgrounds in the Greater Cleveland and other areas. I hope the readers will find them interesting and introduce them to known and unknown persons who make out Slovenian culture and communities unique in America).

With a quick smile and a friendly gesture this grandson of forefathers who were from the village Ig motioned me forward. It is the ubiquitous smile and ever present helping hand of this Mladi Kaplan that has won the hearts and minds of the young and old parishioners at St. Vitus parish for the past six years.

A transplanted native of Barberton, Ohio, Father John Kumse, associate pastor, St. Vitus parish, is the second oldest in a family that includes three sisters and another brother.

Father Kumse's educational background includes graduating from Sacred Heart (Barberton) and Akron Hoban (high school). He attended Walsh College, located in North Canton, prior to transferring and graduating from Borromeo College. His major field of study was history with a minor in philosophy.

It may come as a surprise to some, but Father Kumse had many strong reservations about the changes in the (Catholic) Church as a result of Vatican II in the late 1960s. For him it was quite an adjustment from a well structured environment to one where a person became more responsible for daily religious activities.

It was also at this time that Father Kumse, then a junior at Akron Hoban, prepared a study paper for his Comparative Religion class on Eastern Orthodoxy. A moving ceremony during a Ukrainian Catholic service increased his interest in the Eastern rite and East European cultures. He stated that, "Most of the early fathers of the church were of Eastern origin."

And what of the changes in the Church since Vatican II?

"It is not," he stated, "that the changes are new but that older traditions of the church are being reintroduced due to Vatican II. But without updating of religious education, of explaining these changes, many of the changes seemed threatening."

"I believe that the current emphasis within the Church in regards to Vatican II is not so much with change but an evaluation of what occurred and has taken place over the past two decades."

Father Kumse also believes the Church is slowly adjusting toward devotions once again.

"While," he said, "the primary prayer is the Mass, good traditions such as

Benediction, Holy Hours Novenas, and Bible Study are also important for a good, strong prayer life."

When he was a deacon, Father Kumse served at St. Patrick's (Rocky River Drive). He also did field service while at St. Mary's Seminary at the following parishes: St. Pius X (Bedford), St. Helena (Romanian) Byzantine Catholic (at then Bishop Hickey's request), St. Albert the Great (North Royalton), and St. Philip Neri (E. 82 and St. Clair Avenue).

When asked about his feelings as associate pastor at St. Vitus, he stated that it has been, "a good experience. Being in close constant contact is a rare opportunity to see persons as they are on a day-to-day basis. You usually don't have this experience at most suburban parishes. But each parish has its own unique characteristics, its wonders and sorrows."

His own assessment of being a priest is that of a "commitment toward serving the Church, just as is the commitment a man and woman make at marriage. You experience many joys and also many sad events that occur over a lifetime."

When asked about possible ordination of married men and/or women being priests he stated that the former more likely than the latter would occur, if ever, due to historical and theological reasons.

"The Church," he said, "has accepted Anglican and Lutheran married male clergy who have converted to Catholicism. Eastern rite priests have always been allowed to marry prior to ordination except in the United States for the past 70 years.

"Ordination of women as priests at the present time does not seem viable, namely

because ordination, even of young men, comes about only when the Church calls them to service. At this time in the Church's history women have not been called to share in this vocation. What will happen in future years has to be left up to the guidance of the Holy Spirit and the needs of the Church community."

Working closely with the youth at St. Vitus, Father Kumse has noticed a remarkable difference of the youth today compared to his own youth.

"We were," he stated, "much sheltered from problems than today's youth. There was more orientation toward family type activities. And we held the clergy and religious orders (people) on a pedestal. It's tougher on the youth today with so many more temptations. More pressure from their peer group. You also have many more single parent families. And everything today has to be in an instant. It's harder to be committed to a goal of value(s) since that requires long-term commitment. But our society is saying you can have it all in one minute."

The bottom line is that living as a young Christian today is harder. It's much easier when you have many support systems, however, such as your family, to lead a Christian life.

"The kids in the area (St. Clair) really care about one another. They watch out for each other. At St. Joe's (St. Joseph High School) they are known as the St. Clair group."

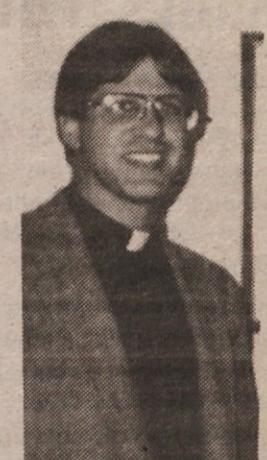
He indicated that groups such as the St. Vitus CYO, St. Vitus Junior Holy Name Society, skiing and canoeing, hayrides, etc., are important for the youth in the parish.

His lasting impressions when growing up were his parents, family, and Fathers Praznik, Lovrenčič, and Ozimek. Each person never hesitated to "roll up their sleeves and pitch in to make the work go faster and be more enjoyable. You also felt a sense of pride in working with another person and accomplishing something that not only benefited yourself but also other persons."

He also stated that, "The understanding, cooperation, and willingness between the three priests at St. Vitus has been a wonderful blessing. Fathers Božnar and Simčič make you feel like being a part of a family. Many visiting priests have remarked what a good rectory situation we three have here at St. Vitus."

And as for the future?

"I take only one day-at-a-time. I don't have too many great expectations: they may not be realized and a person could become too disappointed. I try to set realistic goals."



His stay at St. Vitus is slowly coming to an end and he has already been given a one-year extension. Whenever this Mladi Kaplan will leave St. Vitus he will be leaving behind many accomplishments, with the greatest accomplishment of making many parishioners at St. Vitus feel like a family. And in turn St. Vitus will always remember him as "Naš Mladi Kaplan."

(Note: The next article will deal with the one person who was responsible for popularizing polka music in the 1960s and 1970s: Tony Petkovsek).

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4 3,000 Attend Tony's Thanksgiving Polka Party

By Tony Petkovsek

It was another real happening for close to 3,000 polka fans on Thanksgiving from the time the doors opened until 1 a.m. at St. Joseph High Auditorium.

Those who went home earlier saw the highlights on the 11 p.m. news on both channels 3 and 8 which began their programs live from the polka party. Dale Solly of TV 3 began his segment dancing with Mitzie Hegler (a six-footer who towered over Solly) as hundreds of couples jammed in front of the cameras. By the way, highlights are also being shown on cable TV on the program "Front Porch" on Viacom, Cox and Continental systems.

Significant events for the evening included a farewell presentation with a plaque to accordionist Jake Zagger on his retirement from the polka field with assurances by co-bandleader Al Markic the band would go on in 1985 with a new player.

Don Gralak of Milwaukee with his concertina was a showstopper once again as up-

wards of 500 persons at any one time were jammed in front of the bandstand watching him perform.

The Cleveland Junior Tamburitzans in their 25th anniversary year were indeed very colorfully costumed depicting their Croatian songs and dances.

Out of town bands like Gary Seibert of Sacramento, Calif., Ted Zalac's Swinging Slovenes of Youngstown, along with Sharon (Pa.'s) Johnny Krizanicic, Pittsburgh's Sammy Pugliano, and the Joliet, Illinois band of Bob Doszak all added greatly to the uniqueness and variety of the occasion.

A long list of dignitaries was headed up by Mayor George Voinovich of Cleveland, Mayor Tony Giunta of Euclid, and businessman Ted Stepien.

People came from at least a dozen states and Canada including Jack Clement, a country-western music producer of Nashville, Tennessee who worked with Johnny Cash and Crystal Gayle, to observe the ethnic happenings. He was impressed with everything.



Bob Doszak (left) band from Joliet, Illinois brings his polka music to Cleveland.

(Photo by Eddie Andres)



The Wolf Family Band pauses for a photo at Tony's Polka Party on Thanksgiving evening at St. Joseph High School in Cleveland. From left to right are Ron Wolf, Tom Graves, John Wolf, leader, parents Pat and Jack Wolf, Tim Wolf, and Bill Wolf. The group is from Maple Heights and have a 1984 album release called, "Movin' Up."

(Photo by Fred Schwartz)

Thanks

The St. Vitus Festival Committee, on behalf of the entire parish of St. Vitus, wishes to express a note of thanks and gratitude to all the persons who volunteered and/or attended either the Dinner-dance and/or Novemberfest events recently held at the parish. Your support enables St. Vitus to remain a very active parish community in the Cleveland area.

Pavlovčič, and William F. Miller (Plain Dealer) for advertising the activities.

And lastly, gratitude to the Kres dancers, Fantje na Vasi, St. Vitus School children, Cleveland Junior Tamburitzans, the faculty staff at St. Vitus School, and all other persons who helped prepare and/or provide one excellent display and array of culture and talent.

Stane J. Kuhar
Maggie Milakovich
Louise Strauss,
Co-Chairpersons

Capitals of Europe

(Continued from page 1)

buses, axels, salami, wheat, and aluminum. About half the trade is with nonsocialist nations.

It is Sunday, July 22 and we are off on a guided sightseeing tour. We view St. Stephen's Church which began in 1850 and was finished in 1905. On the entrance church doors are the faces of 20 saints. We viewed the Parliament Building. We saw many churches and other historical sights.

We returned to our Four Star Hotel Forum and were served a delicious dinner.

The next day after breakfast we were on our own to do a little shopping and walking along the main streets. We took a stroll along the Danube River. We walked up a hill and sat on a bench and watched commuters boarding buses. They moved at a fast pace. Transportation is very good. There is a choice of bus, electric street car, or subway at nominal cost. Here, too, are thousands of tourists identified by the badges they carry on their person.

There are 99 churches in Budapest. Most are Catholic. Seventy-three percent of the population is Catholic, 21%

Protestant, and 6% other denominations.

In the afternoon we are on another sightseeing tour and cross the Danube to the Buda side. We saw the Royal Palace along old Budapest. We stopped and visited in St. Andrea village and saw homes from the 17th century. We stopped at the museum to see the works of sculptor Margit Kovacs.

Leaving here we again see large corn fields and wheat-fields. We also notice many small factories, and a chain of 10-story buildings. We go to Margit Island for a rest stop. We notice hundreds of swimmers and sunbathers.

We returned to our hotel after another busy day. We then enjoyed a delicious dinner under the stars at Gunde Restaurant and were serenaded by a local Hungarian band.

After a Continental Breakfast, we continued on crossing the Danube River and saw small homes on hillsides and in forest areas. More wheat and corn fields. Officials predict a record crop.

Our next stop is Balaton Lake where thousands of tourists with their families are sunbathing and swimming. It's vacation time.

Balaton means muddy lake. Here people cover their bodies with this mud which is supposed to contain valuable healing minerals. It is also a fisherman's paradise with over 40 varieties of fish, mostly pike and perch. Balaton Lake is 45 miles long. Over 10 million tourists visit her yearly.

We stopped in the town of

Nacy Kanizsai, center of the oil industry. We took a walk along the square and had a snack. In a residential section we saw large stork nests on top of chimneys.

On we go to the Hungarian Border. Our passports are checked and after a short distance we enter Yugoslavia where we encountered another delay. We continued on and passed agricultural areas. The rains came and after a few more miles we check in for our overnight stay at Inter-Continental hotel in Zagreb.

(To Be Continued)
(Next — Zagreb)

In Loving Memory

of the Third
Anniversary of the death
of our beloved wife and
dear mother

Matilda (Tillie) Schuma

who passed away
Dec. 11, 1981

*In life we loved you dearly,
In death we love you still.
In our hearts you hold a place
No one else can fill.*

Sadly missed by:
Vincent - husband
Rosemarie Sheahan -
daughter

Cleveland, Dec. 7, 1984

In Memory



Fifth Anniversary of the death of MARY DEBEVEC

Who died Dec. 8, 1979
*Your memory to us is a keepsake,
With which we will never part.
Though God has you in His keeping,
We always have you in our heart.*

Sadly missed by:
James V. — son
Madeline D. — daughter-in-law
James V. II — grandson
and family

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 7, 1984.

St. Nicholas play at St. Vitus Dec. 9

Tradition is a beautiful thing. It is something that keeps our lives rich and colorful. Our Slovenian heritage has many beautiful traditions. The season is upon us when we relive and carry on many of these traditions passed on to us by parents and grandparents.

One of these is the Feast of St. Nicholas. Children of all ages anxiously await the saintly Bishop to see what gifts he bears for them. Others wish they had been a little better, and fear the devils will escort them to their dens.

The children of St. Vitus Slovenian School are preparing to celebrate this feast of St. Nicholas with you. On Sunday, Dec. 9, at 3:00 p.m. at St. Vitus Auditorium come watch the angels prepare themselves for their descent to earth. Listen to their singing, and watch their dancing as their destination grows nearer.

The devils will be there, too. Watch and listen to their ominous song and prancing.

Finally, come and see the saintly bishop meet with all the Slovenian children young and old and present them with gifts.

—Mary Petelin

Slovenians

(Continued from page 1)

personally checked the car to be sure it was really empty. For years prior to this inci-

dent, the two spot laborers had never finished in less than 18 hours.

During the next several months following this feat by my uncle and our roomer, the

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superintendent always inquired if these same two men would be available for more work. When I told him they were, he would ask me to have them come in to unload the shipments. One day, the superintendent said that if either of the two men were not working, I could call one of them to work as a laborer in the punch-press department.

This particular job would require the man I chose to pull a hand truck in order to take the sheet steel in to the punch press operator. Since my uncle had a family, I asked him if he would like to have the job. My uncle would then, actually run through the shop peddling that hand truck! After he had been on the job for about two months, he then took time to come to my office and inquire where the washroom was.

Several months after my uncle began work, the Superintendent informed me we were getting a separator,

which is a machine that separated the oil that was used in the machines from the chip shavings. When he learned that our roomer was still unemployed, he then told me to have him come in also. I used to observe the roomer shoveling the chips in the machine with sweat pouring down his face, since he never took a break. Several months after these two men began working, the Superintendent asked me what nationality we were. When I told him we were Slovenian, he gave me the job of doing all the hiring. Most of the men I hired were young Slovenian neighborhood men. When Monmouth Products merged with Graphite Bronze, later becoming Gould Co., quite a few of the young Slovenian men whom I had hired, replaced their relatives, as the relatives retired from Gould Co.

Now, to return to the history of early Slovenians in

Cleveland.

As the Slovenian population grew in the St. Clair area, Mr. Turk approached the Rev. Bishop Richard Gilmour (who was Bishop at that time), with a request to have a Catholic Church built in the area. During that time, most of the Slovenians attended St. Peter's Church on East 17th and Superior Ave.

The Rev. Bishop Gilmour encouraged Mr. Turk to raise money to build the Catholic Church. After two years of intensive campaigning, Mr. Turk was able to raise \$1,000. At that time, there were about 65 families living in the area, and about 1,000 single men. Most of the families had boarders, numbering as many as eight to ten or sometimes even more. The boarder would often marry the maid that worked in the home. The maids were, for the most part, relatives, or friends of the family. It is fantastic the way they got along, taking on the responsibility of not only feeding the boarders, washing their clothes, but also raising a family!

After several more years of campaigning for funds, St. Vitus Church was built in 1894 at a cost of \$6,000. This church was located on Norwood Road between St. Clair and Glass Ave.

In 1893, a young seminarian named Vitus Hribar was ordained priest, later to become the first pastor of St. Vitus Church, becoming the Rev. Father Vitus Hribar. While the parishioners were deciding on a name for the church, they recommended to Bishop Gilmour that the church be named St. Vitus in memory of the respected saint, and in honor of their pastor, Father Vitus. In 1907 Father Hribar was transferred to Barberton, Ohio and Rev. Bartholomew Ponikvar became the second pastor of St. Vitus Parish.

In 1912, Pastor Rev. Father Ponikvar was instrumental in building a new school located on Glass Avenue, at a cost of \$100,000. At one time, there were 2,000 pupils attending St. Vitus School. Today, I understand there are about 300 pupils enrolled.

In 1930, ground was broken for a new church located at the northwest corner of E. 61 St. and Glass Ave. It was completed in 1932, in the depth of a depression, costing an astronomical (for that time) cost of \$350,000. Psychologists have often said that poor people are more inclined to be generous than rich people, which was certainly proven true by the building of the new church during the Great Depression.

In those days, it was a common sight to see fathers and mothers walking together on Sunday to attend Holy Mass, but when they entered the church, they would separate. The women would sit on one side of the church and the men on the opposite side. The same situation applied to the children, who attended 9:00

(Continued on Page 6)

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Slovenians

(Continued from page 5)

a.m. Mass. The girls were on one side and the boys on the other. In the classroom, the seating arrangement was also the same, with the boys in the front of the room and the girls in the back. One of the harshest punishments a teaching Notre Dame nun could mete out to a boy if he misbehaved, was to have him sit with the girls. He would get teased after school was over, with the boys taunting him and calling him "sissy." I believe that a boy, at that time, would rather have taken a physical beating than to be forced to sit with the girls.

There were quite a few movie theaters in the area. To name a few, there were: Chic show on E. 55th and St. Clair, Norwood Show at E. 62nd and St. Clair, Madison Show on E. 65th and St. Clair at the now Central National Bank location. Eclair Show was on E. 76th and St. Clair, Yale Show on E. 82nd and St. Clair, Ezella about E. 70th and Superior.

Almost every Sunday afternoon, our parents would give us a nickle to attend one of these shows. The Sunday fare was usually cowboys and Indians or serials. It was quite exciting to watch the heroine being hung from a cliff, or tied to the railroad tracks or to find herself in any number of perilous situations. Unfortunately the scene would end, leaving us to conjecture all week what the outcome would be, as the serial would be continued the following Sunday.

As we grew older and outgrew the Sunday matinees, we frequented the various halls in the neighborhood. To name just a few: Birk's Hall on E. 60th and St. Clair, Grdina's Hall, later known as Twilight Gardens, now known as Shelia Drug Store, Knaus' Hall on E. 62nd and St. Clair, Slovenian National Home on Addison Rd.

These halls offered a dance almost every Saturday, also plays and operas. I remember attending the opera "La Traviata" at Slovenian National Home, where one of your members sang and starred with Eddie Kenik and June Price. I remember having taken a priest from St. Jerome's Church, located on Lake Shore Blvd., who loved opera. All during the performance, he kept repeating the same question, "Who are these people and where did they get all that talent?"

It is a well known fact all Slovenians love to sing. Even today, I often marvel that at any Slovenian gathering, whether it is in church, at a wedding, or any function where a group of persons of Slovenian descent are gathered, singing is started, and you have harmony. A nice soprano section, alto and basses just seem to flow together naturally.

We also had a great assortment of recreational parks, of

(Continued on page 7)

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and

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(Continued on page 7)



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Slovenians

(Continued from page 6)
which Euclid Beach was the most prominent. We can't forget Luna Park, Willow Beach, Puritas Springs, and Gordon Gardens in Gordon Park. Gordon Park did not last too long, only about a year or two. Euclid Beach boasted a beautiful skating rink and a dance hall. The late Dr. William Lausche, our great Slovenian pianist and composer, often played with Austin Wylie's band while he attended college.

Can anyone forget the picnics? Every Sunday afternoon, it was a ritual to tune up the old cars and ride out to Pintars farm, Strumbly farm, Mocilnikars, or Recher farm. With the Slovenian fraternal groups organizing the picnics, it was not unusual to see several thousand persons having a good time dancing and visiting. Today, we have AMLA, SNPJ, KSKJ, and Pristava to carry on the festivities on their picnic grounds.

In 1964 there were 75,000 Slovenians living in Cleveland. Today there are 64,000. The perpetuation and mainstays of Slovenian heritage and cultures are the churches, namely St. Vitus, St. Mary, St. Lawrence, and St. Christine. The fraternal organizations lend their support to the Slovenian Community as well as the national homes and the Slovenian newspaper, American Home.

In the 1930s, Max Schmeling, the German heavyweight boxing champion, was fighting Young Stribling in the Cleveland Stadium. At that time, the American Home had a three or four page English section. Ray Grdina was the editor of the English section, my brother, Eddie Kovacic, was the sports editor, Billy Tofant was a sports writer, and, on occasion, I would write a sports column.

Ray Grdina asked me to accompany him to Conneaut Lake, Penn., to Max Schmeling's training camp in order to interview him for the American Home. While there I asked Max Schmeling if he knew of Frankie Simms, our Slovenian heavyweight contender. Schmeling could not recall knowing Frankie Simms, so I pointed out that Frank had knocked out Ted Sanivina, a second ranking heavyweight fighter. When I mentioned Sanivina, who was from Europe, Schmeling stated that "Sahdivina" had changed his name and claimed a different nationality.

Mr. Schmeling then asked me what my heritage was, and I told him Slovenian. He then said, "If you are a Slovenian, say you are Slovenian!"

I am very proud to say I am Slovenian and we should thank our forefathers for giving us the heritage and the foundation for which we can all hold our heads high and proudly say, "I AM A SLOVENIAN!"



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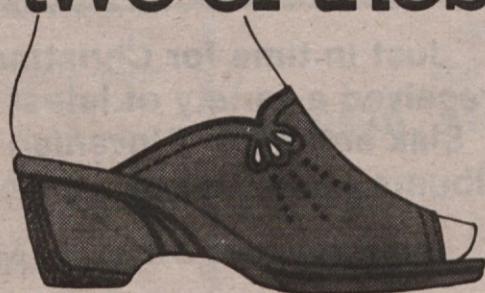
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RECIPES

near center comes out clean. Cool completely. Garnish, if desired, with whipped topping. Yield one 9-inch pie.

ONE PAN PUMPKIN BREAD

1/3 cup vegetable oil
1 cup canned pumpkin
3 eggs
1 1/4 cups sugar
2 teaspoons ground cinnamon
1/2 cup raisins

Heat oven to 350°. Generously grease bottom of loaf pan, 9x5x3 inches. Stir all ingredients except raisins in pan with fork until moistened; beat vigorously 1 minute. Stir in raisins. Bake until wooden pick inserted in center comes out clean, 45 to 55 minutes. Cool 5 minutes. Run knife or metal spatula around sides of loaf to loosen; remove from pan. (If loaf sticks to pan, press gently on sides of loaf with knife or metal spatula.) Makes 1 loaf.

High Altitude: Heat oven to 375°. Decrease baking mix to 2 cups and sugar to 1 cup. Add 1/4 cup Gold Medal all-purpose flour. Increase eggs to 4.

FAMOUS PUMPKIN PIE RECIPE

2 eggs, slightly beaten
1 can (16 oz.) Libby's Solid Pack Pumpkin
3/4 cup sugar
1/2 tsp. salt
1 tsp. ground cinnamon
1/2 tsp. ground ginger
1/4 tsp. ground cloves
1 tall can (13 fl. oz.) Pet Evaporated milk
1 9-inch unbaked pie shell with high fluted edge

Preheat oven to 425°. Mix filling ingredients in order given. Pour into pie shell. Bake 15 minutes. Reduce heat to 350°; continue baking 45 minutes or until knife inserted

In Memory

Editor:

Enclosed is a \$20.00 donation to the American Home Printing Press Fund in remembrance of the 6th Anniversary of John F. Zgone on Dec. 2nd from his mother, wife, and family.

add sugar, salt and lemon juice and grated rind of lemon. Set till thick. Whip milk, and add to mixture.

Butter 9x9 pan and pat the crumbs to make crust. Save some for top. Pour mixture over crust and sprinkle remainder of crumbs on top. You can prepare a day ahead. Good dessert after heavy meal.

Agnes Princic
Euclid, O.

Incredible Edible Cut-Outs



Deck the boughs with edible decorations made from a basic confectionery mixture. Pack wafers into gift boxes. This treasured recipe uses Certo fruit pectin and gives the option of flavoring or tinting the mixture. It's time to get out your cookie cutters!

QUICK CREAMY WAFERS

2 pouches liquid fruit pectin*
2 pounds confectioners sugar
1 pound (about) confectioners sugar
1/2 teaspoon peppermint, rum, almond or orange extract (optional)
6 drops food coloring (optional)

*Or use 1 bottle (6 fl. oz.) liquid fruit pectin

Pour fruit pectin into a bowl. Gradually add 2 pounds confectioners sugar, mixing well after each addition. (Mixture will be very stiff.) Divide into four parts; wrap in wax paper or cover with a wet cloth. Use remaining 1 pound (about) confectioners sugar to dust board and rolling pin.

Place one fourth of the mixture at a time on a pastry board, well dusted with sugar. Add flavoring and food coloring, if desired. Knead until smooth, adding sugar to board as needed and lifting with a spatula to prevent sticking. (Any unrolled portion may be wrapped in wax paper or plastic wrap and stored at room temperature overnight.)

Roll out with sugar-dusted rolling pin, about 1/4 inch thick, turning often and dusting with sugar to prevent sticking. Cut with cookie cutters dipped in confectioners sugar. If desired, make a small hole at top of each wafer with a wooden pick. Place, top side down, on wax paper on baking sheets or trays. Press leftover mixture together; knead again until smooth, roll and cut, or shape into small balls. Allow to dry, uncovered, for 24 hours, turning once. Pack wafers in layers between wax paper in a loosely covered box. Makes about 2-3/4 pounds.

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