

časnik vsek dan razen sobot, ne-
delj in praznikov.
Issued daily except Saturdays,
Sundays and Holidays.

PROSVETA

GLASILO SLOVENSKE NARODNE PODPORNE JEDNOTE

STO-YEAR XXVII. Cena lista je \$6.00

Entered as second-class matter January 16, 1933, at the post-office at Chicago, Illinois, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Chicago, Ill., sreda, 19. septembra (Sep. 19), 1934.

Subscription \$6.00
Yearly

Uredniški in upravniki prostori:
2657 S. Lawndale Ave.

Office of Publication:
2657 South Lawndale Ave.
Telephone, Rockwell 4904

STEV.—NUMBER 183

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in section 1105, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on June 14, 1918.

Komentarji

Ustava in ustavne pravice

Pred nekaj dnevi je bil
članik ustave", to je dan ob-
sprejetja ameriške u-
stave. Letos je bila 147-letnica.

Ob tej prilici so bili ameriški
člani polni slavoslovjev o
članku "najboljšem in največ-
šem dokumentu na svetu," ki
jamči razne svobodčine

demokracije. Posebej so na-
člani svobodo priložnosti za
človeznika in pravico do de-
la. Kdaj koli in kjerkoli hoče
delati. Zlasti pa je bila
podprtanjem točka ustave, ki do-
voljuje, da nihče ne sme vzeti ni-
česar osebne svobode, življe-
nia in lastnine brez zakonitega
priznanja.

Imenitne besede! Posebno
beseda "pravica do dela" in

članki, ki jih morejo dobiti.

O ameriški ustavi smo že ve-
no pisali. Znano je, da je bi-
sprejeta v dobi pred 150 leti,

ki je razlikovala v vseh ozi-
jemih današnjih dobe ko noč pa

Znano je tudi, da so da-
vajajo burbonski sloji Amerike

ustavu na oltar in na-
čeli iz njene malice, ki mora na-
čeli vse čase ostati svet, ne-
mudrjen in nespremenjen.

Če je tudi, da je bilo v te-
mam 147 let sprejetih v ustavo

popravkov ali amendmentov,

da dokazuje, da izvirni doku-
ment ni bil božansko delo, tem-
več še, ki se izpreminja.

Ves, ameriška ustava je člo-
ški dokument z dobrimi in
škumi točkami. Nekatere toč-
ki so trajno dobre, druge pa, ki
bile pred 147 leti zelo dobre,

danes zelo slabe za — večino

človeškega prebivalstva. Eko-

nomi razmere se stalno sprem-
ajo in zato se mora stalno

preminjati tudi ustava, če ho-
čete res prožen, demokratičen

in živ dokument.

Vzamimo "pravico do dela".

Ta se tiče ta ustavna pravi-
ca! Ali se tiče desetih milijonov

brezposelnih Američanov?

Kdaj ima pravico do dela,

če dela ne dobi, koliko je

tejgora pravica vredna? Te-

gore danes faktično ni, pa

je ustava proklamira

dejatelj ali tisočkat!

Vzamimo ustavno pravico, ki

če, da nihče ne sme izgu-
ščiti osebne svobode, življenja

in lastnine brez zakonitega

priznanja. Vsakdo, ki ni slep, lah-
ko vidi, da je bilo v dobi ustave

člankova — stevila ljudi — največ de-
jatev, seveda! — vrženih v

črno brez vsakega procesa, bi-
je na tisoče ljudi ustreljenih

zrakovega procesa in na mi-
lione Američanov je izgubilo

močno imetja brez vsakega pro-
cesa. In za vse te krivice ni bil

niček poklican, da bi se bil

zadari zaradi kršitve ustave!

Kdaj to protislovje? Kako to,

je katera ustavna pravica

predana in ista pravica spet ni

predana?

Naj pojasnemo, da je ustava

članki, ki mora pred-

veljati za privilegirane

in za kapitaliste. Kadar to-

grmi po Ameriki, da se nebo

semja treseča, tedaj so ka-

palisti in vsi od kapitalistov

in dobro plačani lakaji v

kratu, da nekdo streže po njim

kapitalu; kadar grmi

za mora vlada ščititi

pravico do dela", tedaj se to

je stvarjalo, katerih ne

DRUŠTVENE VESTI

Slavje 30 letnice 29. sept.

Farrell, Pa. — Naznanihlo članom št. 262 SNPJ, da naše društvo priredi proslavo 30 letnice SNPJ dne 29. sept. v Slovenskem domu, pričetek ob 8. zvečer. Ulijudno vabimo člane bližnjega društva št. 31 SNPJ iz Sharona ter vse ostale prijatelje in znance. Udeležite se v velikem številu in poset bomo vrnili. Nastopil bo kot glavnogovornik br. John Lokar iz Cleveland, član gl. odbora, ki je med nami že poznan. Pevsko društvo Slavje bo zapeljo par slovenskih pesmi in igral bo orkester Bratstvo iz Farrella.

Apeliram na članstvo, da se udeleži v velikem številu. Kajti društveni sklep se glasi, da član, ki ne se udeleži, bo moral plačati 50c v društveno blagajno. Na svidenje 29. sept!

Frank Stambal, tajnik.

Spremembra seje in veselica

Tire Hill, Pa. — Naznanim članom društva št. 289, da se naše društvene seje v bodoče vršijo popoldne, pričetek točno ob 2. uri, v društveni dvorani. To bo v veljavi od oktobra naprej. Naprošeni ste, da to obvestilo upoštivate.

Naše društvo je na seji 2. septembra sklenilo, da priredi veselico dne 22. sept. v društveni dvorani v Tire Hillu. Začetek točno ob 8. zvečer. Vstopnina 25c za moške in ženske. Igral bo izvrsten Korelev orkester iz Moxhamna. Vabimo člane in ostale rojake, da se udeležijo te veselice v velikem številu. Pridite iz vseh bližnjih naselbin. Pripravljenega bo vsega dovolj in za vse, tako da se bomo lahko imenito zabavali. Odbor bo preskrbel vse potrebno.

Na svidenje 22. sept!

Fabian Horvat, tajnik.

Premembra tajnikovega naslova

Brooklyn, N. Y.—Naznanim vsem članom in članicam društva Bratska Zveza št. 140 SNPJ, da sem se preselil iz Catalpa ave. na 1837 Norman st., Brooklyn, N. Y. Vse, kar se tiče društvenih zadev, blagovolite pošljati na novi naslov, tako da ne bo potem izgovorov, da niste vedeli za tajnikov naslov.

Anton Staudohar, tajnik.

Vinska trgatve 10. nov.

Export, Pa.—Naše društvo št. 317 SNPJ je sklenilo, da priredi vinsko trgatve dne 10. novembra v Slovenskem domu v White Valley. Da bo naša vinska trgovca vredna svojega imena, bo za to skrbel pripravljalni odbor in nikomur ne bo žal poseta, kajti zabave bo obilo za stare in mlaide. Zato vabimo vse člane in o-koliške rojake, da nas običajo omenjenega dne. Obenem pa nam pramo bližnja društva, da ne priejajo veselic na isti dan.

Piknik našega društva, ki se je vršil 16. junija v proslavo jednotine jubileja, je izpadel povoljno v vseh ozirih, za kar gre zahvala vsem posetnikom in upamo, da nam še nadalje izkažejo svojo naklonjenost s tem, da se udeležijo tudi naše prireditve dne 10. novembra.

Jacob Belle, tajnik.

Zahvala za poset

St. Louis, Mo.—Odbor za proslavo jednotine 30 letnice združenih društev se iskreno zahvaljuje vsem, ki so se udeležili parade in piknika dne 2. sept. Kljub neugodnemu vremenu je bila udeležba velika, onim, ki se niso udeležili, pa je bilo slabo vreme za primeren izgovor. Sestra Mary Kacinc od angleškega poslujočega društva Spirit of St. Louis je zmaga v popularnosti kontestu in bila "kronana" "Miss SNPJ in St. Louis". Ona je seveda dobila prvo nagrado. Drugo nagrado je dobila sestra Rose Durjovich od društva Plavinski Raj SNPJ in tretjo sestra Mary Chernich od Radničke Sloge SNPJ. Iskrena zahvala vsem trem mladenčkam za njih trud in delo, "kraljici" pa želimo veliko sreče in zadovoljstva v novem zakonskem stanu, v katerega je stopila tik pred končanjem kontesta. Z njenim požrtvovalnim delom kot dekle si je zaslužila vzdevček "kraljica", kot žena in zvesta članica pa upamo, da bo še nadalje agitirala za našo organizacijo!

Clani vseh treh društev so pomagali vsak na svoj način, da je bilo slavje uspešno. Naš gl. predsednik V. Cainkar je v jedrnatih besedah raztolmačil pomen naše jednote in njeno ustanovitev ter njeni nalogi med našim narodom. Kljub vsej opoziciji od strani nazadnjških sil je naša vrla organizacija korakala vedno naprej in premagala vse ovire, tako da je sedaj največja slovenska podpora organizacija.

Napredovala in rasta je zato, ker je vestno vršila svoje delo in ker je bila ustanovljena na zdravi podlagi. Iskreno se zahvaljujemo br. Cainkarju za njegov obisk in njegov govor ter vsem posetnikom za udeležitev!

Louis Furlan, 107.

Seja in zabava društva Nade

Chicago, Ill.—Pozivajo se članice društva Nade št. 102 SNPJ, da se gotovo udeleži seje v četrtek dne 20. sept., ker imamo važne stvari na dnevnem redu. Slišale boste poročilo nadzornega odbora in poročilo delegatne žbora JSZ.

Dalje vas obveščam, da je bilo sklenjeno na prošli seji, da se priredi zabava, in v to izvoljeni odbor je uredil vse potrebno in zabava se vrši v petek dne 12. oktobra v West Side Hall na 4218 W. 26th st.

Sklenjeno, da se apelira na članice za prostovoljne prispevke ali mala darila, in ste prošene, da jih prinesete na prihodnjo sejo, da se ve odbor ravnati.

Vstopnice in vsa druga pojasnila dobite na seji.

Minka Alesh, tajnica.

Slavje 30 letnice v nedeljo

Oglesby, Ill.—Kakor je bilo že poročano, priredi društvo "Lillian" SNPJ proslavo jednotine 30 letnice dne 23. septembra v Mušic dvorani. Rojaki, ne zamudite te slavnosti, kajti kaj takega v naši naselbini še nismo imeli. Nastopili bodo razni govorniki. Sledila bo šaloigra, prosta zabava in ples. Vrteli se bomo po starokrajsko in po ameriško.

Frank Zabavnik iz De Pue-ja zna zaigrati kar kdo hoče. Veselični odbor bo preskrbel vse potrebno za lačne in žejne. Vstopnina samo 20c.

Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice SNPJ, tako tudi vse naše občinstvo od tu in iz bližnjih naselbin, da se udeležijo v velikem številu. Vsi ste dobrodošli! Začetek slavja ob 3. popoldne.

Veselični odbor.

Piknik društva št. 172

Bridgeville, Pa.—Na redni seji društva št. 172 dne 2. septembra je bilo sklenjeno, da priredimo še en piknik dne 30. septembra ob 2. popoldne. Vršil se bo na istem prostoru kakor zadnjič, v Beadlingu, Pa. Vstopnina je 25 centov za člane in članice in jo bodo morali plačati, če se piknika udeleži ali ne, zaeno z asesmentom v oktobru. Izvzeti so samo bolniki. Člane društva v Bridgevillu pozivam, da se veselice udeleži v večjem številu ko zadnjič.

Piknik našega društva, ki se je vršil 16. junija v proslavo jednotnega jubileja, je izpadel povoljno v vseh ozirih, za kar gre zahvala vsem posetnikom in upamo, da nam še nadalje izkažejo svojo naklonjenost s tem, da se udeležijo tudi naše prireditve dne 10. novembra.

Jacob Belle, tajnik.

Zahvala za poset

St. Louis, Mo.—Odbor za proslavo jednotine 30 letnice združenih društev se iskreno zahvaljuje vsem, ki so se udeležili parade in piknika dne 2. sept. Kljub neugodnemu vremenu je bila udeležba velika, onim, ki se niso udeležili, pa je bilo slabo vreme za primeren izgovor. Sestra Mary Kacinc od angleškega poslujočega društva Spirit of St. Louis je zmaga v popularnosti kontestu in bila "kronana" "Miss SNPJ in St. Louis". Ona je seveda dobila prvo nagrado. Drugo nagrado je dobila sestra Rose Durjovich od društva Plavinski Raj SNPJ in tretjo sestra Mary Chernich od Radničke Sloge SNPJ. Iskrena zahvala vsem trem mladenčkam za njih trud in delo, "kraljici" pa želimo veliko sreče in zadovoljstva v novem zakonskem stanu, v katerega je stopila tik pred končanjem kontesta.

Z njenim požrtvovalnim delom kot dekle si je zaslužila vzdevček "kraljica", kot žena in zvesta članica pa upamo, da bo še nadalje agitirala za našo organizacijo!

**KNJIGO
"STRUGGLE"**

spisal L. Adamč

v angleškem Jesu, lahko dobite za 50c. Pošljite znamke ali Money Order na: PROSVETA, 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Vse linije in parniki

Mi smo oficijelni sponzori za vse valne linije in parnike in Vam v vseh slojih lahko posredujem, da potujete v stari kraj, ali če želite koga dobiti iz starega kraja. Pustite nam po Vesti red parnikov in cene kart.

POŠILJANJE DENARJA

V posiljanju denarja v stari kraj imamo 15 let iskušenj in sato ste lahko sigurni, da boste dobro posredeni, že se obrnete na nas, kadar potilitate denar. Sedaj so naše cene za dinar in lire sledile:

Rs 8... 110 din. Za 29.35... 100 lire
" 100 " " 28.25... 200 "
" 120 " " 27.50... 300 "
" 200 " " 24.75... 500 "
" 315 " " 22.50... 1000 "
" 45... 1000 " " 20.50... 1000 "

V naslednjem cenah so zapovedani val stroški: Pošiljamo tudi v am. dolari. —

Če se cena sedaj čisto menjajo, so novo-ene cene podvrzljene sponzori, gori ali dol.

Druži positi s stariim krajem.

Ako rabite pošte, kupno pogodbo, ali kako drugo lastino za stari kraj, ali smo imeli kak druge poseli s stariim krajom, se obrnite na nas.

LEO ZAKRAJŠEK

General Travel Service, Inc.

302 E. 72nd St., New York, N. Y.

na omenjeni dan. Kadar boste vi imeli slične prireditve, vam bomo poset hvalko vrnili.

Dne 20. julija je umri George Rački iz Beadlinga, član mladinskega oddeшка našega društva, v starosti 17 let in 7 mesecev. Društvo mu je poklonilo lep venec v spomin. Zahvaliti se moremo SNPJ za hitro izplačitev smrtnine. Društvo izreka globoko sožalje družini Rački.

John Nemanich.

Veselica s trgovijo

Midway, Pa.—Društvo št. 89 priredi veselico in vinsko trgovijo dne 6. okt. v lastni dvorani na Midwayu. Pričetek ob 8. zvečer. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse ostalo občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

Chisholm, Minn.—Društvo št. 322 SNPJ priredi plesno veselico dne 6. oktobra v Mahnetovi dvorani. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

Chisholm, Minn.—Društvo št. 322 SNPJ priredi plesno veselico dne 6. oktobra v Mahnetovi dvorani. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

Chisholm, Minn.—Društvo št. 322 SNPJ priredi plesno veselico dne 6. oktobra v Mahnetovi dvorani. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

Chisholm, Minn.—Društvo št. 322 SNPJ priredi plesno veselico dne 6. oktobra v Mahnetovi dvorani. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

Chisholm, Minn.—Društvo št. 322 SNPJ priredi plesno veselico dne 6. oktobra v Mahnetovi dvorani. Ulijudno vabimo vse člane in članice, kakor tudi vse občinstvo in društvo od blizu in daleč, da se te veselice udeležite. Vsakdo je dobrodošel. Igrala bo izvrstna godba vsem v zabavo, tako da ne bo nikomur žal, ako se udeleži. Na razpolago bo raznovrstno sadje, policajev pa tudi ne bo manjkal, sodnik pa bo sodil vse pravčno. Vstopnina 35c za moške, za ženske pa 25c.

Na svidenje 6. oktobra!

John Sirc, predsednik.

Plesna veselica

DRUŠTVENE VESTI

Vabilo na plesno veselico
Uniontown, Pa. — Društvo št. 55 v federaciji SNPJ v Fachette in Green Co. priredita slavo veselico dne 29. septembra ob 7.30 zvečer v dvorani Franklin, Franklin st., Uniontown, Pa.

po pravilih. Rešiti moramo zelo važno zadevo, zato ste naprošeni, da se udeležite 100%. — Assessment pobiram le na 24. in 25. v mesecu od 6. do 8. zvečer. Naj si to zapomni vsak, ki ne plača na seji.

Frank Yelenic, tajnik.

Izredna seja 22. sept.

Cleveland, O. — Društvo št. 544 SNPJ naznanja vsem svojim članom sklep s septembridske seje, da društvo obdržava IZREDNO sejo dne 22. septembra, pričetek točno ob 8. zvečer. Seja se vrši v navadnih prostorih. Udeležite se vsi. Gre za važno zadevo, glede 10 letnice našega društva, ki se bo obhajala dne 18. novembra v Sachsenheim dvorani na 7001 Denison.

Anton Andriancich, tajnik.

Važna seja in važne zadeve

Waukegan, Ill. — Na prošli seji društva 119 je bilo sklenjeno, da se povabijo vse članice na prihodnjo sejo, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 23. sept. Članice, v vašo korist bo, da pride, kajti rešiti moramo važne stvari.

Antonia Bezek, tajnica.

Federacije SNPJ

Prihodnja seja in slavlje

Springfield, Ill. — Na seji federacije društev v srednjem Illinoisu dne 22. aprila v Virdunu je bilo zastopanih sedem društev in zadevna poročila so bila vzeta na znanje.

Brat predsednik je predlagal, da se kaj ukrene glede jednotne proslave in določi se 14. oktober za proslavo, ki se bo vršila v Springfieldu v Slovenskem narodnem domu. Springfieldskim društvom se da polna moč, da ukrnejo potrebno, kar je v njih moči, da se bo 30 letnika SNPJ završila v kar najlepšem. Glavni govornik bo jednotin predsednik Vincent Cainkar.

Predlagano, da se apelira na gl. upravn odbor, da podaljša pasivnega člana za nadaljnji šest mesecev ter da so proti zdravniške preiskave, to je od 1. julija do 31. decembra.

Predlagano, da se protestira proti avstrijskemu teroru, ki mori delavce in njih družine.

Prihodnja seja naše federacije se vrši v Springfieldu na 14. oktobra ob 10. dopoldne. Zaključek seje ob 3. pop.

Antonija Church,
zapisnikarica.

Piknik in seja kans. federacije

Iz Kansasa. — Po trimesečni pasji vročini so vremenski bogovi ohladili ozračje in poslali tudi nekaj dežja na umirajoče kansaske sončne rože. In mena nalač na nedeljo 2. sept., ko se je imel vršiti letni piknik kansske federacije SNPJ na Stefančičevi farmi.

Kože so bile precej redke, razen v Portugalski, kjer je bilo 110, in v Španiji, kjer je bilo 34 primerov lažje vrste.

Na Poljskem so zabeležili 103 primere pegastega legarja (9 smrtnih), na Rumunskem 41 (6), v Jugoslaviji 40 (6), na Bolgarskem 8 (1), na Irskem 18.

bolje, kar je bilo mogoče vspričo deževnemu vremenu, na katerega nikdo ni računal vnaprej.

Klub tem neprilikom je piknik dobro uspel moralno in finančno. K temu so pripomogli tudi člani angleško poslujočega društva "Hearts" št. 690 iz Kansas Cityja. Med nami je bil tudi br. Frank Smerdu s soprogo iz Des Moinesa, Iowa, izredno aktiven član SNPJ in JSZ ter nekdanji Kansačan in Detroitčan.

Zahvala vsem posetnikom, bližnjim in daljnim. Več poročila boste slišali od odbora, ki je aranžiral piknik, na seji kans. federacije, ki se po sklepnu zadnje seje vrši četrto nedeljo v sept. (23. sept.) ob dveh pop. v Frontenacu, Kans. Društva se opozarjajo, da ne bo nobeno izstalo poslati zastopnika.

John Šular, zapisnikar.

Rudarji ustavili rov z masnim piketiranjem

Freeburg, Ill. — Progresivni rudarji so ustavili obrat z masnim piketiranjem v tukajšnjem rovu United Electric kompanije. Rov piketira nad 3000 članov Progresivne rudarske unije.

Družba je nekaj časa obratovala ta rov pod pogodbo s PMU. Lanskega aprila ga je zaprla. Zdaj ga je nameravala odpreti pod pogodbo UMW.

V St. Louisu je najela več ljudi za "straženje" rova. Pliketi so jim dali priliko, da so "straženje" opustili. Boj je v prvi vrsti med obema rudarskima unijama, ki postaja nesreča za člane obeh organizacij.

Pastor ustreljen, ker se ni pre-sellil

San Antonio, Tex. — F. E. Ezzell, hišni posestnik, je 17. t. m. ustrelil luteranskega pridigarja H. C. Wehmeyerja, ki je stanoval pri njem in se ni izselil v petih dneh kakor mu je ukazal. Ezzell je bil aretiran.

IWW poroča o naračanju član-stva

Chicago. — Glavni odbor Industrial Workers of the World poroča, da se širi ta organizacija v raznih industriah, med rudarji, tovarniškimi delavci, gozdarji in pri javnih delih.

Rekordni obisk razstave

Chicago. — V pondeljek, 17. septembra, na prazni ustawe, je 356.600 oseb obiskalo svetovno razstavo. To je bilo letos največje število obiskovalcev v enem dnevu.

KUŽNE BOLEZNI V EVROPI

Po poročilu zdravstvenega odseka Lige narodov niso v avgustu v Evropi zabeležili niti enega primera kolere. Pač pa so na Azorih ugotovili nekoliko primerov kuge, kar je imelo za posledico primerne zdravstvene ukrepe.

Kože so bile precej redke, razen v Portugalski, kjer je bilo 110, in v Španiji, kjer je bilo 34 primerov lažje vrste.

Na Poljskem so zabeležili 103 primere pegastega legarja (9 smrtnih), na Rumunskem 41 (6), v Jugoslaviji 40 (6), na Bolgarskem 8 (1), na Irskem 18.

ŽIVLJENJE SE DALJŠA

Od osmedesetih let minulega stoletja je umrljivost otrok padla za polovico

Izboljšanje gospodarskih pri-lik in napredok medicine sta v zadnjih sto letih prav odločno podaljšala povprečno življensko trajanje. To je razvidno n. pr. iz naslednje angleške statistike:

Za starostno dobo od rojstva do petega leta ni bilo od 1. 1841 do sedemdesetih let opaziti nobenega izboljšanja, peto in šesto desetletje prejšnjega veka sta pokazala celo poslabšanje. Izrazito izboljšanje je opaziti šele v osmedesetih letih in od tedaj je umrljivost otrok padla za polovico.

Zivljenska doba od 5. do 30. leta je najbolje občutila izboljšanje higijenskih prilik. V skupini 15 do 20 let je v letih 1841 do 1850 na 10.000 ljudi umrlo n. pr. še 77 ljudi, v naslednjih desetletjih pa je to povprečje stalno padalo: 70, 64, 54, 44,

37 in v prvem desetletju našega veka celo komaj še 30 (od tega časa pa je umrljivost gotovo še nazadovala). Pri teh letnikih je pada umrljivost v 70 letih torej skoraj na tretjino. Za starostno dobo 30 do 50 let do osmedesetih let prejšnjega veka skoraj ni nobenih sprememb. Za starost 35 do 45 let je bila umrljivost v istih desetletjih n. pr.: 129, 123, 127, 127, 116, 105, 83 (1901-1910), torej izboljšanje za okroglo 50 odst. Za starostno dobo 50 do 70 let je bila umrljivost v letih 1870-1900 celo večja nego v letih 1841-1850; šele v zadnjih dvjek desetletjih je opaziti izboljšanje za 15 odst.

Dvajseto stoletje pa je izboljšalo položaj celo za najstarejše ljudi. Od 10.000 oseb v dobi 75 do 85 let je umrl v štiridesetih letih prejšnjega stoletja letno povprečno 1415 oseb, v našem drugem desetletju pa 1320 oseb, torej znaša izboljšanje za 7 odst.

O DIHANJU

Clovek mora pravilno dihat skozi nos čim čistejši zrak

V dobrem zraku je vseeno, ali dihamo skozi nos ali skozi usta. V mestu pa je dihanje skozi nos edino higienično. Navzicle temu je še mnogo ljudi, ki dihajo v tukšnih okoliščinah skozi usta, in to je le redkokdaj zgolj slab razvada. Večinoma je tu vzrok kakšno obolenje, kakor oteklost nosne sluznice, izrastki in kvarje v nosni duplini. Takšne pojave je treba odstraniti po možnosti že v otroških letih, kajti prednosti neoviranega dihanja skozi nos so velike. Zrak, ki ga tako vdihavamo, se ogreje, ovlaži in

očisti škodljivih klic in prahu, preden dospe v pljuca.

Ce tedaj kakšen otrok diha skozi usta in jih ima celo dan in 'noč odprtja, je treba poklicati zdravniku, da mu prešte nos. Ce ta izjavi, da je potreben odstraniti bezgavke, naj se to zgodi čim prej, vsekako pa pred morebitnim odhodom na deželo, da bo imel otrok tu priliko vdihavati dober zrak "a polnimi požirki".

Tudi če se ni dal človek z obolenim nosom operirati v otroški dobi in spi smrčaje z odprtimi ustmi, mu zmanjka ob najmanjšem nahodu zraka in postane nadušen, naj si omogoči dihanje skozi nos. Saj takšne operacije vendar niso nevarne in po uporabi kokainske anestezije tudi ne povzročajo bolečin. Po operaciji bodo takšni ljudje naravnost na novo oživeli in ne bodo razumeli, zakaj so se tako dolgo časa izgibali užitku pravilnega dihanja.

V stanovanju ne kuži zraka s tobačnim dimom, a tudi na prostem ni dobro, da vlečeš ves dan dim iz pipe ali cigarete. Čim manj je v zraku tujih ali celo škodljivih snovi, tem bolj je osevejoč in zdrav.

Ali ste naročeni na dnevnik "Prosveto"? Podpirajte svoj list!

PROŠNJE ZA POSOJILLO ZA ASSEMENT

odobrene na seji dne 5. septembra 1934

Št. 4—John Mauri Jr., en mesec.

Št. 5—Anton Jalovec, Ludvik Silc, John, Mary in John Jr. Dermotta, John Lazar, Philip in Frances Krasheki, tri meseca.

Št. 6—William Mravlja dva meseca.

Št. 9—Karolina Kluevásek, Vincent Zemlock, Anna in Joe Bratkovich, dva meseca.

Št. 16—John Klopčič dva meseca; Rudolph Arko, Jos. Radelj, Anton Bistan, Theresa Musar, Frances in Frank Udovich, Louis Barbarich, tri meseca.

Št. 19—Anton Potocnik tri meseca.

Št. 21—Aleojzija in Alfonz Hochevar dva meseca; Johana in Frank Kovacić, Anna in Andy Okieč, tri meseca.

Št. 27—Maria Kreus tri meseca.

Št. 39—Mike in Annie Cetin, Joseph in Dorothy Lopac in Louis Steblay, dva meseca; Anton Sumrak tri meseca.

Št. 43—Anton Potočnik tri meseca.

Št. 47—Victor Golob dva meseca; Anton Per in Frank Golob tri meseca.

Št. 53—John in Frances Kavčič, Joseph in Josephine Barbish in Frank Slibr, tri meseca.

Št. 59—Tony, John Jr. in Stanley Spolar, tri meseca.

Št. 65—Antonia in John Kolar in Matt Mraklč, dva meseca; Carl Dergen štiri meseca.

Št. 66—Matt Karcich tri meseca.

Št. 67—Stefan Samardžija dva meseca.

Št. 75—George Majnarich, George Gasparach, Joseph in Marija Pleš, Angelina in Jerolim Crnkovich, tri meseca.

Št. 85—Frank Misjak in John Capuder en mesec; Jennie Sedmak, Mary Sternock, George Rebarich, Mike Kromar, Louis Kerin, Jerry in Anna Zgonc, Martin Briški, Anna Trout in Joe Zadel, dva meseca; Frank Sternock tri meseca.

Št. 92—John Paulin, Frank Aleš, Frank Nolimal in John Pance, tri meseca.

Št. 95—Josephine in Michael Vidič, Michael in John Shustarčič, tri meseca.

Št. 96—Anton Kropovček, Maria in Mike Plavich, Martin in Matilda Ocepek, dva meseca; Frank Novak, Peter in Antonia Presel, Louis Perne, Sally in Rudy Segar, Mike, Stephanie, Joseph in Anton Cirar in John Seketa, tri meseca.

Št. 97—Joe Sedelnik tri meseca.

Št. 106—Louis Kokel, Albert in Charles Povodnik in Frank Dren, tri meseca.

Št. 107—Martin Juršič tri meseca.

Št. 110—Marko Briški, John Kochevar, Anton Vidmar in Vuko Zarich, tri meseca.

Št. 115—Joseph Sterle dva meseca; Joseph Meznarčič, John in Frances Gliha, Matilda in Lucas Majcen, tri meseca.

Št. 125—Martin Lukas tri meseca.

Št. 129—Ciril Mavri in Frank Zupančič tri meseca.

Št. 130—Johanna Brimsek tri meseca.

Št. 138—Julia in Frank Kuderc dva meseca.

Št. 144—Frank Lepček tri meseca.

Št. 146—Frank Bizjak en mesec.

Št. 147—Louis Kosmač tri meseca.

Št. 158—Frank Stupica tri meseca.

Št. 163—Frank Rozman tri meseca.

Št. 166—Anton Vidmar tri meseca.

Št. 168—Anton Gostinčič tri meseca.

Št. 186—Julius Novak dva meseca.</p



Podpora Jednota

Incorp. 17. junija 1907
v državi Illinois

Tel. Rockwell 4984

529 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

GLAVNI ODBOR S. N. P. J.

UPRAVNI ODSEK:

MENT CAINKAR, predsednik...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
AD A. VIDER, gl. tajnik...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
RENCE GRADISHEK, taj. odbor...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
EN VOGRIČ, gl. blagajnik...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
EP GODINA, upravitelj glasila...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
NE MOLEK, urednik glasila...	2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.
ANK SOMRAK, prvi podpredsednik...	996 E. 74th St., Cleveland, O.
EN LOKAR JR., drugi podpredsednik...	1198 E. 170th St., Cleveland, O.

GOSPODARSKI ODSEK:

TH PETROVICH, predsednik...	595 E. 140th St., Cleveland, O.
THONY Cvetkovich...	983 Seneca Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
EN OLIP...	149 S. Prospect Ave., Clarendon Hills, Ill.

POROTNI ODSEK:

EN GOREŠEK, predsednik...	414 W. Hay St., Springfield, Ill.
TON SOLAR...	Box 27, Arnes, Kana.
EN TRECJ...	Box 257, Strabane, Pa.
ANK PODBOJ...	Box 61, Parkhill, Pa.
ANK BARBICH...	16010 Parkgrove Ave., Cleveland, O.

NADZORNI ODSEK:

ANK ZAITZ, predsednik...	3639 W. 26th St., Chicago, Ill.
ED MALGAI...	25 Central Park, Peru, Ill.
ZUS AMBROZICHE...	418 Pierce St., Eveleth, Minn.

POROČILO - Korespondence z glavnimi odborniki, ki delajo v gl. uradu, se vrati takole:
VSI PIENI, ki se nanašajo na poslo gl. predsednika, naj se nadene na predsedništvo.
TE DENARNE pošiljajte in stvari, ki ne tičajo gl. upravnega odseka in jednotne vobla.
V poslo gl. tajnika.

Te stvari, ki tečajo se bolniški podpori, naj se pošiljajo na bol. tajnik.

Te stvari v zvezi s blagajniškim posli, naj se pošiljajo na blagajnik.

TE PRITOŽBE glede poslovanja v gl. upravnem odboru naj se pošiljajo Frank Edmu.

Te sklope načrta in žalitev načrta nadzornega odbora.

TE PRIZIVI na gl. porotni odsek so naj pošiljajo na John Goršek, predsednika poroč.

Te DOPISI IN drugi spisi, nazzanila, oglast, naročnila in sploh vse, kar je v svetu

boljševizmu, naj se pošiljajo na "PROSVETO," 2657 S. Lawndale Ave., Chicago, Ill.

NOTE: Correspondence with the Supreme Office should be addressed to him.

All remittances of money and business concerning ledger and members other than sick

should be addressed to the secretary's office.

Matters of sick benefit should be addressed to the assistant secretary.

Financial matters under the jurisdiction of the treasurer's office should be taken up

with the chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

Complaints and appeals should be addressed to John Goršek, chairman, Judicial

committee.

Complaint concerning the work of the executive board should be addressed to Frank

Edmu, chairman of the Board of Supervisors.

Complaints and appeals should be addressed to John Goršek, chairman, Judicial

committee.

azsodbe gl. porot-

nega odseka

Zadeva društva št. 436

Br. Emil Mavrich, član dru-

štva 436, Park Falls, Wis., je

bil brata Ivana Mavricha,

ista istega društva, da ga je

društveni seji nazval z nedo-

jem imenom in da je dru-

žljube raznašal zunaj.

Ker se društvena porotna

ravnava ni mogla izvršiti iz-

vega razloga, je bila obtož-

na predlogu gl. porotnemu

šku v razsodbo.

Gavi porotni odsek je pismeno-

potom zaslila obtoženca in

njegovega zagovora je razvid-

no, da postoji med prizadetima

nekašnja osebnost, ker

nebitil ni obtožnice podprt

z njo, je gl. porotni odsek so-

mo odgloševal, da je br. Ivan

nekriv. Obema se pri-

ša ve tolerance in več brat-

zvesti, zaradi osebnih spo-

naj se ne zanašajo jedno-

in držutvene zadeve vmes v

do.

John Goršek, predsednik;

John Terčelj, Anton Šu-

lar, Frank Podboj, Frank

Barbich, porotniki.

pisnik seje gospodar-

skega odseka

z dne 1. avgusta 1934

Predsednik Petrovich otvoril

ob 9. uri dopoldne. Navzoči

viči člani gospodarskega od-

seka.

Br. Petrovich priporoča, da

vsi vse zadeve rešiti v naj-

šem času tako, da nam bo

po seji ogledati si Hrv-

atski dom v South Chicag-

u in se tako prepričati glede

relej pojavila na istem.

Br. Olip prečita poročila na-

naslednjikov v Milwaukeeju,

glede De-

te je pa situacija drugačna;

člani dolžnikov je zaostalo s pla-

čevanje dolgo, da je potreb-

na takoj podvzamemo po-

potrebu, da tako zavaruje-

interes jednotne. Sklenjeno,

že br. Olip v Detroit in vse

zadeve v smislu zaključkov

zadeve, da se plača načrt-

načrt, v Milwaukeju.

Br. Olip je načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

načrt, da se plača načrt, da se

plača načrt, da se plača načrt,

da se plača načrt, da se plača

PAGE SIX

FOR MEMBERS OF SLOVENE NATIONAL BENEFIT SOCIETY AND AMERICAN SLOVENES

WEDNESDAY, SEP.

Campaign Comments

Five years ago, when the so-called prosperity was "over all the land," and not a cloud on the horizon to mar the view of the future, many, far too many, failed to do as our and other fraternal organizations urged them to do—to insure themselves in a sound and stable fraternal organization such as the Slovene National Benefit Society. The natural result was, when the depression clouds did mar the view of the future, that thousands of workers were left totally unprotected fraternally and economically.

On the other hand, the depression found thousands of workers whose only resources lay in their fraternal insurance policies. They were wise; they did not trust in the false doctrine of "perpetual prosperity" under the present system. They prepared themselves in the "fat years" to have at least some security in the "lean years" which, under the capitalistic system, follow in cycles. Had it not been for this, there would have been another grave chapter to write into the history of the past five years.

The fraternal societies in this country play an important, a unique, part in our national economic and social life, more so than similar organizations in other countries where insurance business falls under government regulation. Our fraternals have had no mean share in keeping the nation from going much deeper "into the red," by virtue of their benefit system. The fraternal societies in this country are performing a great task for the country and its working people—a task which really should be the job of the government, and which in the future will be the job of the government.

But we must deal with realities, now. We cannot change our social and economic structure single-handed, nor can we change it over night. But in the mean time, while the great process of ever changing conditions is going on, we must have some sort of protection, we must have a strong fraternal system which is ready and willing to administer to its members.

The depression has dealt a mortal blow to the present system; of that there is no gainsay. And we are glad of it, but not glad of its terrible consequences. For the past five years the workers have been suffering beyond all calculations. They've lost everything, property, savings and hope. But in the midst of their shattered hopes there remains a bright light—their fraternal organization. To many of our workers the Slovene National Benefit Society more than any other similar organization during the hard times, remained their last hope. The SNPJ is always at their side in time of need and in time of distress.

Times are still hard, but not all the young and eligible people are or have been in the non-earning group of workers. It is from this large army the Slovene National Benefit Society hopes to draw into membership many more who are now uninsured.

Our young people must seek the security of the insurance certificate in those societies that have weathered the storm best, and have done so much to build up and sustain hope and courage in a group of working people who would have been helpless were it not for them. The SNPJ has done a noble work in this and many other respects. That's why our people seek its protection. That's why the SNPJ today is the strongest and greatest Slovene fraternal society. That's why our young people should increase their membership in its local lodges. And that's why they should help celebrate its anniversary year with new juvenile and adult members.

SNPJ 30th Anniversary Celebrations

The following Lodges and Federations of the SNPJ will observe the Thirtieth Anniversary of the Society with fitting Jubilee Programs in September and October:

Lodges 95 SNPJ, Oglesby, Ill., (also its 25th anniversary) Sept. 23.

Lodge 262, Farrell, Pa., National Home, Sept. 29.

Lodge Badgers 584, Milwaukee, Wis., at the S. S. Turn hall, Oct. 13.

The Illinois Federation in Springfield, Ill., October 14.

Lodges 462 and 615 SNPJ, Los Angeles, Calif., Oct. 14.

Lodge Bled 17, Lorain, O., Oct. 14.

Lodge 118, Pittsburgh, Pa. (together with its 25th anniversary), banquet and dance, October 27.

Lodge 19 SNPJ, West Mineral, Kansas, October 28.

Lodge 569, Fontana, Calif., in October.

Attend these jubilee affairs whenever possible and add to their importance by your presence. Help make them real manifestations of the true spirit of the Slovene National Benefit Society.

Western Penn. E. S. Federation Items

Ambridge, Pa.—The E. S. Federation's annual picnic at Moon Run drew the response and attendance of practically every lodge in Western Penna. The affair can be chalked up as another successful chapter in the life of the Federation. It was the response given by the associate lodges that was largely responsible for the success enjoyed. This same response can be accredited to the interest shown in Federation activities by the individual lodges.

The crowd that was present in the afternoon enjoyed the sports' program. In the evening attention was centered on the dance floor. Throughout the day it was a jovial, happy crowd that crammed the most of a pleasant day ere hours fleeted into the night, ere farewells of until again were exchanged.

The next Federation conference is scheduled to be held in the Slovene Home at Strabane, Pa., on Oct. 21. This conference will be the last regular session of 1934. There are quite a few topics to be discussed, which means that every one of the 16 associate lodges is urged to be represented without fail.

Topics for discussion (incidentally, lodges take notice in order to have your delegates prepared) will include:

1.) The Nov. 10 Victory Banquet already approved at the July conference. The banquet is the last of a program of three affairs in commemoration of the SNPJ's 30th anniversary sponsored by the Federation. The Executive Board is expected to have a detailed report to submit. Each of the lodges will be expected to contribute their support to the successful planning and termination of the banquet.

2.) The athletic board was instructed to be prepared to present further reports on the motion, favorably considered last July, that the Federation sponsor another bowling tournament. A final decision of this matter will be given at this session.

Commodores' Log

Cleveland, Ohio.—We're in the air now, folks, really. Oh, yes, we know some of our pals say we're up in the air most of the time, but this time it's real, we're traveling in the air—enjoying the clear skies, sailing through fleecy clouds and enjoying the beautiful mountains. But, oh dear, the motor starts sputtering, we've got to land. Dot: "I wonder where we are, what's the name of this berg?" Marian: "I don't know, it's a pretty little town, or is it? Here's somebody coming up now, let's inquire."—"Why, why—I'll be—Hello, hello—it's Dot 'n' Marian. Welcome to Moon Run." The stranger now we recognized as Marty Uranker and he escorted us into the royal town of Moon Run.

After a most cordial welcome by the Uranker family, we changed into our dancing frocks for we'd heard that the Scalawags were holding a reunion at the much talked of Peppertons, and away to the party to spend a most enjoyable evening. Nuf sed, it was some party.

The Following Day

We attended the Western Penn. E. S. Federation picnic at Portman's Grove. With the braintrusters Kress, Kosela and Urunker doing their share of work, the picnic was an assured success. We ran into Strings Strimlan who was promptly initiated into the Scalawags; Previc, Preseren, Liker, Peitz, Swegel, Towcimak, Mary and Marty Spec, who, as usual, were doing their bit; Krally, Anne Vidmar, Ang Auhel, and a few others whom we'd met before. After an afternoon of fun and frolic with much picture taking and beer drinking, we left with regret for home. Among the visitors from Cleveland were: Mrs. Konchan, Mrs. Koucic, Mrs. Guscinec, Frank, Katherine and Gloria Ewolski, Marie Zeitz and your two scribes. Thanks again to the Urunker family and the Skvarchas who were most hospitable and treated us royally. The Urunker and Krally sisters are urged to visit us soon.

Beacons' Picnic

It's only a memory now, but what a memory. With a large attendance from various Cleveland lodges and quite a group from out-of-town the picnic was a success. The Pioneers in the persons of Don Lotrich and Frank Groser were presented with the long distance cup (which the Scalawags almost ran away with). Urunker and Mozina from Moon Run, Towcimak, Swegel, and Kosela, Ambrose Revellers, Jamnik sisters from Imperial, who were visitors in Cleve for a week, were a few of the out-towners present. We were glad to see Lindy Lokar again among us. Sec'y. Vider, Terbian and Bozic spoke on fraternalism. And so far into the nite, with gayety the prevailing atmosphere, and everyone enjoying themselves, and finally the Scalawags barging into a beer parlor and ending up in a grand finale.

September 21—Notice

Representatives of various Cleveland English Speaking lodges are to meet at Simms Beer Parlor to dis-

pose of the post-presentation of mush ball awards to winners in the Federation league this summer.

4.) A report from each of the lodges as to the progress being made in each local in the membership campaign for the last six months will be appropriate as well as a stimulating factor in "full steam ahead" for the last three months of this anniversary year.

CIGAR BUTTS.—Fannie Zalokar,

Hermie Preseren and the group of Silver Stars making the picnic rounds. . . . Strings Strimlan bargaining in as of ye olden times. . . . The Commodores yachting in Moon Run with Frank and Katherine Ewolski, Marian Konchan, Dorothy Pultz and Marie Zeitz comprising the crew. Mrs. Konchan and Mrs. Kaucic, two other Cleveland voyagers. . . . The bar-tenders' brigade: 3 Urankers, Kress, Previc, Caesar, Posega, Rudy Kosela, Joe Stefancic, Strimlan. . . . Raska's 15 minute relieving that became a couple hours of reliefing. . . . Scotty Kumer, Tommy Ganter, Marty Spec, Bill Kress also of the number busy. . . . Strings' collection for a

rogue's gallery exhibition are in Kosela's possession at the moment. . . . Liker's verbal explosion to Scalawag Uranker automatically places him on the non-wanted list for Scalawag membership. . . . Mrs. Uranker makes the better grade of potica.

The Strugglers had better take to the road again, what I mean. . . . Cleveland will be known as the home of the Commodores instead of Strugglers, meaning that the baby-lodge will eclipse Lokar's group in drawing the larger out of state visitors at lodge affairs in future. . . . Watch for proof at the response they'll get at their Nov. 3 anniversary dance. . . . Sec'y. Ambrozic, Treas. Kvartich and Rec. Sec'y. Glaser among the many attending the picnic.

The two Federations here in Western Pennsy get along swell together, as notice the response at each other's affairs, inter-attendance at all conferences. . . . The Strabane Pioneers, 'tis rumored, will host excellently the delegates at the Oct. 21 conference. . . . Who the—tampered my cigars so that four exploded when I tried to smoke them at the picnic? . . . Is Broughton to join the Federation at the Oct. conference, making it a 100% inclusion of all Western Pennsy E. S. lodges? . . . So long, until again. . . . Louis Kosela, Sec'y.

FLASHERS By Incognito

Chicago.—Every Pioneer should attend the regular monthly meeting Friday, Sept. 21. We're going to have a lot of dope for you on the forthcoming ninth annual dance, Jack Groser will report on the JSF convention and Leroy Skubik is slated to give one of his humorous lectures. It's going to be a real good meeting, sooo, don't miss it. And what follows afterwards, is going to be good, too.

We're all set for that big ninth annual affair! CORREY LYNN and his orchestra, direct from the Trianon Ballroom, are contracted to play. This flashy orchestra is one of the smartest and fastest developing outfits in the country. Correy Lynn is rapidly mounting the ladder of success to fame and prominence. It will be positively his first appearance in the Lawndale-Crawford district. A capacity crowd is, therefore, anticipated.

Furthermore, it is probably the first time any SNPJ lodge in the country has contracted such a high priced and high classed band. You'll want to see them and hear them even if you don't care about dancing. Prepare yourself for a real treat on Saturday, Oct. 6, 1934, at the Sokol Havlicek Hall. Singers and entertainers will be with the orchestra. Correy Lynn was given a two week trial with a well-known dance palace and became so popular that he stayed there four months. We say, "If he is good enough for such places as the Trianon Ballroom, he is good enough for us."

Now that you have all received your tickets, it is up to each and everyone of you Pioneers to help us draw a big crowd. If this venture is successful, and we see no reason why it shouldn't be, then we'll be able to bring other big orchestras right into your own danceband. So, to work, everyone of you! Help make this ninth annual dance the biggest thing ever undertaken by the Pioneers.

The ticket distribution is going on rapidly. Several members have already undertaken the job of canvassing their shop force, or their office force, or their numerous friends. We chatted with Joseph Kosnik, who is a driver for the Parkview Laundry, and he promised to see that the boys come down. Steve Dudas stopped in and assured us that Western Felt will be there 100%. Rose Schiller and Norma Biagi are right behind Steve's statement. "That's nothing," says Frank Groser, "we'll get all of Dryden's crew plus their friends." That's going one better. Stan Omerza plays ball in the Tibbits League and he took extra tickets to get the gang down to hear Correy Lynn.

All of this, however, is only the start. The big things have only begun to happen. Steve Mahnrich of the Calumet Sentinels of So. Chicago took some tickets and promised to have the Sentinels renew their acquaintances with the Pioneers. Louis Kramer will arrange to canvas the W. E. workers. We are assured of movie slides in the Atlantic Theatre, window placards are now being printed, radio station announcements are promised and an auto with loud speaking equipment is being secured. More tickets may be secured from Oscar Godina's Smoke Shop, Frank Sodnik, John Kopach, Jack Groser and Donald J. Lotrich.

This is going to be a big thing and requires the assistance of many hustling Pioneers. Nor should your old folks forget us. We want you to take in the thrills of this big venture. And all the rest of you friends and out-of-towners, if you'll be near here, stop in to say hello. You'll not regret it. We'll give you a \$1.00 dance for 40¢.

A joint meeting of officers and the dance committee is scheduled for Thursday, Sept. 20, at the offices of Proletarec, promptly at 7:30 p. m. Everyone should be present. It's important.

Dot 'n' Marian.

Johnson Believes in NRA

General Hugh Johnson may not be a understand Labor's insistence on enforcement of section 7-a of the national industry recovery act, but he does believe in wage increases for himself. He may not be in full accord with Secretary of Labor Perkins on the matter of expanding industrial payrolls, but he believes he is entitled to more money fact.

The daily press made a great hullabaloo when Johnson accepted the administration of the NRA on a salary of \$6,000 per annum. As a matter of fact, the general won the plaudits of thousands of editors for his selfish and patriotic sacrifice."

But two weeks ago the news leaked out of the White House that the nail-eating general had wept on the President's shoulder and lamented the fact that he could not live on meager salary. So the President cheered him up a bit by giving him a 150% raise as of Oct. 1. The matter was hushed up for reasons, but the fact remains—he is now making \$15,000 per year.

Johnson asked for more money because "heavy living expenses" and the constant price of common necessities. No one can alibi on the grounds that the NRA forced up the cost of commodities. But of the factory workers whose increased wages, according to Donald Richberg, general counsel for the NRA, is only 8.5% while costs have increased 23.5%.

General Johnson has the mind of the he has always represented. He believes at the top deserve the thickest slice of all its and those at the bottom should be thankful for any crumbs which might fall off their eddies. This explains why those under his direction have no minimum hours.

There's no blue eagle on the NRA quarters in Washington. It only appears at the stationery.—The Minn. Union Advo-

The Textile Strike

The general strike in the textile industry is the most magnificent demonstration of spread labor solidarity the country has seen. The agitator which made it possible was the outrageous exploitation of workers in a industry to which power was first applied. The industry that began by exploiting the children of six years and which has changed its spots. The capitalist press out against violence. It will be noticed it is the workers who have died. The has counselled against violence and sabotage against all acts of terrorism, and its actions have been followed. Some of our编辑 friends might consider whether flying revolutionaries which try to get workers out of represent more force or worse force than the pressure of the bosses and the police, etc. to keep them in. It is gratifying to see many Socialists are working hard in the strike. They are working in it with superior purpose but only to advance the cause of labor. That is as it should be.

—Norman Thom

Effects of Child Labor

Much has been heard from circulation agers of daily newspapers about the educational groundwork attained by children in peddle newspapers and the exceptional opportunities for advancement of minors employed to positions of trust and promise in later life.

Warden Lewis E. Lawes testified before investigating committee that of 2,300 inmates of Sing Sing prison 69 per cent had sold newspapers in their youth. There appears to be a decided difference of opinion, and some circulation managers—well, there is a difference of opinion.

—Typographical Journal

TWO TO ONE!

The Chicago bus drivers' union main members were fired for union activity.

The Chicago Motor Coach Co. says the fired were incompetent.

The worker who will not join his fellow workers to get justice, fair wages, and decent living conditions is an enemy of himself, his family, his fellow workers, and of society as a whole.

Six bears in the St. Louis zoo killed on their mates to get food from her.

You hungry, too, Bruno?

Sideviews in Ambridge

Ambridge, Pa.—Hello, SNPJ! And this time we can say it's a fuller tone, for after the grand meeting with so many old time pals, we are very glad that we are one of the many, many new friends at the W. P. Federation picnic. This affair was a great success attended by a great number of both young and old Slovencians. Of note, was the number of women represented, many of whose mothers did their share by attending. It had to be at such a late hour as 10:30 p.m., which fact was due to our attention by the tick-tick turned in at the dance floor at that time. That is a truly great time and it is such that will carry us to even greater success.

Several Revellers are still bubbling over with joy of the good time they had at Avella with the local people there and the visiting Wolverines of Detroit. Michael R. Kumer—we like your article, so write often. Some time ago Louise Uster, a Yough Valley Knight, made comment on several writers' "sub-titles" in articles, and it makes me think that these parts of the articles are where the writers pen more freely with less regard to how they say it, and it seems to me that they are read with more kick and oftener, like the chorus in a popular song. We are still looking for Excelsior's "Joy." I thought girls would talk, but not those Excelsior ones. These "SNPJ Queens" are swell for the eyes, and we wish more groups would follow Whoozit's steps and let us see more of the other Slovensqueens, too.

We see where several lodges are taking up the gauntlet in this Membership Campaign, and it is very likely that it will end up in a grand sprint free-for-all finish. More power to the best one, as each member tries to make your lodge "the one." Thanks, John Matekovich and Govan Boosters, for your good work.

Now, Revellers, that we have again swung back into our evening meetings, how do you like them? Can anything be done that would make them better and more pleasant to enjoy? Remember the officers are doing all they can to make the meetings pleasant for you, but like a business customer, you are the ones who have to take it, so if you have any helpful suggestions do not hesitate to tell them to any of the officers, and in that way we will soon roll the perfect score—a 100% meeting attendance.

Fraternally,
Martin F. Spec, Lodge 699.

Forest City News

City, Pa.—Committee select

by Prusheck painting for Ljub-

Art Museum.

Prusheck painting of the Slovens-

es artist, H. Gregory Pruscheck,

will be bought and sent to the

Art museum, according to

varied by a Cleveland com-

pany appointed for the purpose.

that the Ljubljana art

should have a painting by

Pruscheck, who is recognized in Amer-

ican art.

Pruscheck's prize paintings, a

large one and a small one,

which won a first prize at

Cleveland May

Pruscheck is considered a master-

in fast colors (his own inven-

—o—

Slovene beauties were among

the sublime exponents of fem-

inlichkeit, with all its incom-

parable, to march forth in the

The Scrantonian-Newton

Beauty Pageant, each confident

to be the fortunate young lady

wearing the crown of "Miss

Europe" and fall heir to all the

opportunities which the title

includes, including a Paramount film

Hollywood, Cal.

ough long weeks of enrollment,

selection and elimination these

young daughters of the anthracite

of Pennsylvania and Southern

Yuk, have expended every ef-

ort to always look forward to "The

when the most attractive re-

quest would be handed down. That

should reach even this advanced

stage is indeed a compliment, for many

are "fall by the wayside," so

as these beauties continued

in the running.

DEFINITION OF THE "GOOD SOLDIER," written by that great American novelist, Jack London:

"Young Men: The lowest aim in your life is to become a soldier. The good soldier never tries to distinguish right from wrong. He never thinks; never reasons; he only obeys. If he is ordered to fire on his fellow-citizens, on his neighbors, on his friends, his relatives, he obeys without hesitation. If he is ordered to fire down a crowded street when the poor are clamoring for bread, he obeys, and sees the gray hairs of age stained with red and the life tide gushing from breasts of women, feeling neither remorse nor sympathy. If he is ordered off on a firing squad to execute a hero or benefactor, he fires without hesitation, though he knows the bullet will pierce the noblest heart that ever beat in a human breast."

"A good soldier is a blind, heartless, soulless, murderous machine. He is not a man. He is not a brute, for brutes only kill in self-defense. All that is human in him, all that is divine in him, all that constitutes the man has been sworn away when he took the enlistment oath. His mind, his conscience, aye, his very soul, are in keeping of his office. No man can fall lower than a soldier—it is a depth beneath which he cannot go. Keep the boys out of the army. It is HELL."

Joseph Drasler, Lodge 124.

—o—

The Spirit boys are still practicing

for their soft ball team. They suf-

fered a defeat by the Granitoids of

Granite City, Ill., by a score of 12 to

2, at the picnic Sept. 2. They played

a good game, but were attacked by

some heavy hitting from the rivals.

Better luck next time, boys. We hope

the girls get their team organized

next year.

The Spirits have been entertaining

their visitors at their last few meetings.

She is Six, Frances Mahnich. Glad

to have you with us.

—o—

Kansas City, Kansas.—The Spirits

are planning to have a group of mem-

bers at your anniversary celebration

Oct. 7. Watch for notice from us.

Band Individuals Popular

For the ladies only: the boys of Correy Lynn's Collegiate Band are known as the nicest looking bunch of males an old maid ever laid eyes on! And for the gents: Correy Lynn will also bring along a beautiful, young femme vocalist, who not only looks pretty, but can sing as well! And we are not kidding!

Members Urged to Plug

Pioneers, you've heard the story. It is an interesting and promising one! We are using every available medium to publicize this feature affair—however, it is you who must be back of it all, personally telling your friends, from now until the eve of the dance, of the great thrill in store for all. And not only that, but see to it that when the time rolls around you will not be missing! To arms, Pioneers! Everybody—hang those letters, PIONEERS, right above those of SUCCESS. Frank Sodnik.

Spirit-o-Grams

By Whoozit

St. Louis, Mo.—No, we haven't gotten over that big picnic yet. And neither will any one else who attended

the 30th anniversary picnic, held by the three SNPJ lodges of St. Louis. The Spirits hold to their credit the honor of being the sponsors of the newly elected queen of the Slovencians in St. Louis—"Miss SNPJ," who was Miss Mary Kacin, now Mrs. Straka. And we are proud to say that this picnic was one of the largest affairs given by any SNPJ lodge in St. Louis. Thanks to the committees and every member who helped make this picnic a success.

SNPJ's 30th anniversary in Sept. and the Spirits' 6th anniversary in October. Just think! Only 6 years ago the lodge Spirit of St. Louis was first organized. Now they will compete with any English speaking lodge, not in membership, but in activities. We are proud to say, "Spirits are 100% active."

To celebrate this anniversary we are holding a party for the members and their friends. We can't give you much information on this yet, but

I'll tell you, there will be fun, eats, and the real amber fluid, beer. Watch for further announcements on this affair.

* * *

The Spirits Singing Society is again starting their rehearsals. Every member is asked to join this group of singers. They have accepted an invitation to take part in the opera "Baron Trenk," given by the Croatians at the Sokol Hall, 1429 Chouteau ave., sometime during the first part of November. This is giving them a real start after their long vacation during the hot spell. We are glad to see Six, Ida Buckowitz back to lead the Society again. Six, Buckowitz has been ill and had to give up the work as leader and director, until she regains her health.

* * *

The Spirit boys are still practicing for their soft ball team. They suffered a defeat by the Granitoids of Granite City, Ill., by a score of 12 to 2, at the picnic Sept. 2. They played

a good game, but were attacked by some heavy hitting from the rivals. Better luck next time, boys. We hope the girls get their team organized next year.

* * *

The Spirits have been entertaining

their visitors at their last few meetings.

She is Six, Frances Mahnich. Glad

to have you with us.

* * *

Kansas City, Kansas.—The Spirits

are planning to have a group of mem-

bers at your anniversary celebration

Oct. 7. Watch for notice from us.

* * *

We were happy to see so many Pio- ners at the combined picnic at Sternin's Grove last Sunday. Ballina games were plentiful, dance music was played by Johnny Kochevar.

Mary Jugg, Lodge 559.

* * *

Several Pioneers have asked for an-

other outing to Sugar Grove. If

enough of you sign up with either

John Kopach, Frank Groser or Ele-

nore Kramer by Oct. 10, we'll go

again on Oct. 14. Do you want to go?

* * *

We were happy to see so many Pio-

ners at the combined picnic at Sternin's Grove last Sunday. Ballina

games were plentiful, dance music

was played by Johnny Kochevar.

Mary Jugg, Lodge 559.

* * *

Hall will more than offset extra cost

besides giving our friends, patrons,

and members something new at a

very low price!

Admission Kept Down

Taking into consideration the high class orchestra and the spacious auditorium, one would believe that with these costly features, the price of admission, too, must soar; but it is not so—it has been kept at the lowest possible point: 40c with courtesy ticket and 50c without the ticket. Courtesy tickets can be obtained for the asking from the following: Pioneer Lodge Secretary, 1937 S. Trumbull ave., Godina's Smoke Shop, 3911½ W. 26th st., or any Pioneer member.

Service Deluxe

Judging from the highly entertaining features, one would assume that all Pioneer members would take advantage of the opportunity and dance; however, it is not so, for enough will be on hand to feed the starving and quench those dying from thirst. In other words, the service will be of the best.

Great Expense Involved

It was only after weeks of plann-

ing and working that brought one of the best bands into our hall. Naturally, a great expense was involved but we feel that this money plus the New Lawndale

Educational Education

Chicago.—Comes the time when secondary schools throughout the country have begun the first semester of their school year. In the range of subjects appear a number of required ones, and among these in some form or other comes a course in economics.

It is a time when schools will be teaching that uncontrollable law of nature, supply and demand, which, according to all the present textbooks adopted in the various states, is bound to occur and evolves as a matter of course. Instructors will again be telling their students, as they have been telling them for years in the past, that natural crises are bound to come, and there isn't anything we can do about it until we become adjusted to the rapid changes in our everyday lives to be able to adapt ourselves. And until that time, we may just as well bear the burden as best we can, for the country has already been in worse predicaments than it is right at the present time, and it has always emerged a bigger and better nation on its account.

Listen to professors, young and old, telling a group of older men and women who are about to take the mighty responsibility of going out to their communities to implant correct ideas into the minds of the younger generation—strapping young men, who are more interested as to whether the weather will be favorable for grid practice than whether the whole world crumbles on account of the law of supply and demand—young students just out of high school, who have heard the same thing over and over again in their classes back home—and then, kids in the high school classes who, in the majority, are "supposed" to know the answers for test time: that the law of supply and demand works naturally and indisputably.

Just get the simple principle of the thing straight, class, and the whole thing is a revelation. If production exceeds consumption, the price falls; if consumption exceeds production, the price rises. Just now we have more production than consumption; in fact we have so much overproduction that the warehouses all over the country don't know what to do with their wares. In fact every so often they have to dump some of it into the sea, or burn some of it up in order to make room for more. And why? What causes all of this overproduction? Machinery. Don't you know that today one man can produce as much as 100 men did a hundred years ago, etc. etc.? And because of that, we just have to be patient until this system works so that we will know how to adapt ourselves to the thing. We will just have to put up with the millions of unemployed, because machinery already produces more than we can use up. (All this in view of the fact that the listeners in the class are at the very moment suffering from deprivation!) All this theory the student must learn, but is his attention once called to the fact that it is because of the struggle to gain profits that certain goods are forced to remain at fixed prices, while others are reduced almost to nothing, resulting in a shortage, and thereby raising prices? Is it ever revealed to him that profit should not be the motive for establishing a "law" of supply and demand, but that every article should be judged by the amount of labor required to produce it, and that without labor nothing could have been produced? No. Because teaching a theory where goods would be produced for use instead of profit would be socialistic, and our schools have not yet reached the stage of development where they would be allowed to do that. Because exposing students to advantages of an education might be too educational, for we are still plodding along in that good old path made by our forefathers and the time has not yet arrived when we can leave the old road and strike out into newer, better directions.

All this treatment to last not more than five minutes. This should be repeated once every second day and kept up for several months. Massage and local bathing are very helpful. After two

About This and That

MOHAWKS' NEWS

La Salle, Ill.—With several new officers installed at the last meeting we hope that we can carry on as we have in the past. We are sure that Sister Vogrich, Bro. Videgar and Bro. Mahnich will keep up the good work of those whose places they have taken.

While in the meeting room, members are expected to be perfectly quiet unless they are taking part in the discussion of what is going on. Why can't we cooperate and not make our new president feel as though he is teaching one of the lower grades. There is a time and place for everything we do and the meeting is for business purposes only.

I wonder if some of our members, who have been in the habit of attending meetings regularly, are going to spend all of their nights watching baseball games. Meetings are held only once a month, so why not set aside this particular night to attend the meeting.

Why haven't we continued entertainment after meetings? I'm sure we enjoyed what we did have. Why should the majority look on while only a few take part in what is going on? Why can't we make this season one of the most successful seasons of the year?

This week's pen picture is of a very popular Mohawk girl, a loyal worker and a good actress, I'm sure you'll all agree. Her main hobby is dancing and recently has taken up bicycle riding. She has a pleasant personality and always has a witty comeback for every remark passed.

Last week's pen picture was of Frank Mahnich.

The Four News-Hawks.

AN ENJOYABLE VACATION

Gillespie, Ill.—After an enjoyable vacation in St. Louis I am back home again. I wish to express my deepest appreciation to all the Spirit members for the respect they gave me at all of their affairs that I attended and enjoyed greatly. I only hope that some day I will be able to repay the gratitude they have shown me.

What is the matter with the Lincolns? Have you forgotten where St. Louis is? I'm sure that, if you would attend one of their affairs, you would never regret it, but would find it impossible to stay away from even one of them. How about going to St. Louis, Lincolns, in the near future and paying the Spirits a visit showing them that you haven't quite forgotten them.

The joint picnic held by the three lodges, Planinski Raj, Radnicka Sloga and Spirit of St. Louis had a wonderful program in store for everyone. It was disappointing, I know, to have such threatening weather, but the crowd was large.

Much credit, indeed, must be given to John Spiller, who makes a very eligible president for the Spirits, for helping to make the picnic for the 30th anniversary of the SNPJ successful.

I was very happy to see and hear our Supreme President, Vincent Cainkar, speak and my great hope is to have him present at the 50th or Golden anniversary of the SNPJ.

Mary Kacin, who was chosen as queen of the SNPJ of St. Louis, made a very beautiful picture in her lovely wedding gown and veil and Bill Straus was a very lucky man to capture her heart. I wish them greatest happiness in the years to come.

The arrangement of the souvenir program showed great skill and deserves much praise also.

Ida J. Maurich.

THE COMRADE COLUMN

Cleveland.—Comrades' entertainment committee met August 23. The plan for holding another outing was dropped. Plans are being made for the first dance to be given this season by the Comrade Lodge. I don't remember the exact date; will let you know later in this column. It sure will be a big night with Bill Connolly's orchestra giving you the pep and energy to prance around the hall. Let us be alert and co-operate our utmost by selling tickets ahead so that we can be assured of success. Forward then, ye brave Comrades, for a bigger and better SNPJ.

A very successful symposium was held Aug. 31 by the youth delegates arranged by the young members of the English Section of Branch 27, JSF. The symposium was well attended and listened with great interest making it both financial and moral success.

A nation-wide playwriting contest will be sponsored by the youth group of the Yugoslav Socialist Federation of America, it was decided at the final session of the organization's national biennial convention which met for three days at the Slovene Workingmen's Home. The contest will extend over a period of six months and plays must be written from the collectivist point of view. First winning plays will be produced in Yugoslav communities throughout the country.

Resolutions adopted by the 88 delegates included one of condolence to Tom Mooney on the death of his mother; one condemning the present regime in Austria and pledging solidarity with that country's workers; and one of greeting to Soviet Russia.

In response to an official invitation from the Communist party to unite with it, the group voted to join such a move only on condition that the Communists cease destructive and unethical methods used against Socialists.

Charles Pogorelec, Chicago, na-

tional secretary, formally closed the convention. Election of officers and selection of the next convention city will be by direct referendum at a later date.

We had quite a gathering of young members of the SNPJ organization during the three days of the convention. Alice Artach, Donald Lotrich, Johnny Rak, Jack and Frank Grosler, Johnny Kopach, from the Pioneer Lodge; Istok and Stoyan Menton, and Ray Travnik from Detroit; Frances Langerhole from Johnstown, Frank Drasler from Forest City, Pa. I believe that never before at any of our conventions did we have as big a representation of youth members as we did at this last convention. We have been overjoyed in having these members with us even though it was for just a short time. The parting was sad. May we meet again with the same urge to go forward striving for peace, democracy, and a co-operative commonwealth.

The Three Braintrusts.

FEDERATION OF N. CALIFORNIA

Oakland, Calif.—Sept. 9, 1934, was a day which will be remembered for a long while by the crowd which attended the 30th Anniversary Celebration of SNPJ given by Northern California Federation in San Francisco. The program started with the "SNPJ March" by Tommies orchestra. Chairman, Peter E. Kurnick, opened the program with an address of "Principles of SNPJ." Chairman of the Federation spoke in behalf of the Federation and its object, our Campaign Year, and why we should go out and be the leading Slovene Lodges in California.

Miss Anna Fabian rendered two soprano solos. Her wonderful and charming voice was well appreciated by everyone. Miss Anna Mair Barich, juvenile member of Lodge 304, spoke in behalf of the Juvenile Dept. and pointed out why all Slovene children should join the SNPJ and keep up the work that our fathers and mothers have started, since it's up to us to carry on the good work. Accordion quartet of Oakland gave their harmony in singing and were called back for more.

Then we had the pleasure of listening to the Juvenile SNPJ Glee Club of San Francisco Lodges under the direction of Miss Anna Fabian who presented a very good entertainment of Slovene and English singing, specialty dancing and playing.

Since we were unfortunate to have a speaker or official representative from our headquarters to represent the Society, we had the pleasure of listening to Brother Anton Shuckie of Richmond Lodge, and I think he filled the shoes very well.

A one-act play in Slovene ("Zaklad") was presented by Andrew Leksan, Joseph Fabian, Joseph Leksan, Joseph Kochevar and Anton Kastelic. It was well performed by the cast and really enjoyed. It was also rather surprising to see one of our old timers get in action again after 2 or 3 years. That's the spirit, Kastelic. Be one of the boys again. Young Arthur Malnar of Richmond presented us with accordion solos. The final windup for the afternoon program was the song "Hej Slovenski," sung by everybody, young and old.

The auditorium was packed and it sure showed to the stockholders and board of directors of the Slovene Progressive Home how badly in need the place is for enlarging.

Dancing started right after the program, but the crowd responded more than ever after 8 p. m. The attendance was bigger than expected, which sure pleased us. We are thankful that the Federation was able to be the first this year to entertain such a happy-go-lucky crowd. Members and friends from all lodges representing the Federation were there. (I fell sorry for the Perach boys and girls from Sacramento who danced till 12 and then drove home to get there in time to milk the cows on their dairy farm and start to work, while we were able to go home and sleep.)

All in all it was a wonderful affair and day, and something to look forward to in the future. I personally thank one and all for attending and also all members and ladies who helped and served in the bar, gate, and kitchen.

The young lady who worked so faithfully for our program and who is also a member of the Pathfinders

Lodge 681, is giving a Song Recital on Oct. 21, 1934, at 2 o'clock in California Club Hall, 1750 Clay st., San Francisco. She is always ready and willing to give time and effort to any and all Slovene doings without any compensation in return. Now for this Song Recital it's our one chance to help her along and attend the Recital. We know her voice is lovely and she has the ability of becoming a real high and classical singer to be known in more parts of the world than only San Francisco, and also be a boost for the Slovene nationality. Let's all keep the date open for the Song Recital by Anna Fabian.

Next Federation meeting will be on Sept. 30 at 2872 East 9th st., Oakland, Calif. Hope to see all representatives present, so we can try and put the final month of the Membership Drive over during this anniversary year. Frank Slaby,

Chairman of North Calif. Fed.

Gorman Turns the Tables

It was with a chuckle of delight that we read the terms upon which Francis J. Gorman, chairman of the textile strike committee, declared his willingness to arbitrate the strike.

"All mills must close before arbitration begins," was Gorman's edict.

No doubt his decision caused a gasp of outraged astonishment in the higher precincts of the "New Deal." For in the past it has always been the other way around.

Mediators and arbitrators, clothed with the authority of government, have always stipulated as the first action of settlement that: "The strikers shall return to work." In other words, they must admit that the running of the mills is of prior consideration. Moreover, they must disrupt their organization—for that is always the result of a cessation of strike activities. As strike-breakers, the "New Deal's" agents have stood without a peer in the history of Capitalism. They forced the strikers back into the industries with the full knowledge that, regardless of the final terms of settlement, it would be a difficult matter for their leaders to get them out the second time.

Gorman has forestalled the mediators' "Order No. 1." "Instead of the strikers returning to work, the mills shall be closed," he declares. Then he's willing to bargain.

And why not? Hasn't a worker a right to know what he is going to be paid before he hires to serve an employer? And should he be deprived of that right at any period in his relations with the owner of a mill?

"We are willing to work but we want to know the wages and conditions before we start." That is what Gorman is saying. It is a just demand and, in view of the strikebreaking tendencies and tactics of government agents, a necessary one.

—Reading Labor Advocate.

The JSF Convention

Johnstown, Pa.—Those of us who attended the tenth regular convention of the JSF at Cleveland on September 1, 2 and 3, have agreed that it was a very profitable, interesting and busy week-end. A total of eighty-nine delegates attended from the different branches and the lodges affiliated with Educational Bureau. Of this number fourteen represented the "youth element" from four states—Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

Saturday's session was opened by the Federation's secretary, comrade Charles Pogorelec, when the credential committee was elected. The welcome address was given by Comrade Joseph Jauch. The first day, a large part of the agenda was taken care of, namely: Comrade Pogorelec's inspiring report of the Federation's activities since the last convention; comrade Frank Cesen's report on the continuation of the JSF, as is; comrades Sular and Terchel told us of the work of the JSF thru the Educational Bureau. Comrade Jauch told us of Cleveland's activities of both the young and old; the report of the national Socialist Party convention was given after which comrade Garden gave a report on the "New Declaration of Principles."

Comrade Novak of Milwaukee reported on the Socialist movement at Milwaukee, giving us an idea of how the old political parties are trying hard to discredit the workers, but are unable to do so. Our publications, i.e. the Proletarian, Family Almanac and May Herald, received due recognition here, too. The circulations in all three have increased, in some instances doubled; such reports were made by Pogorelec and Zaitz in Slovenia, and for the benefit of the Youth, Comrade John Rak reported in English. Our agitators, Nace Ziemberger and Joseph Snay gave us some interesting reports, and especially Snay, who told us of his successful agitational tours, how he talks to the people, and his ways and means to get so many subscribers for Proletarian.

Saturday's session took up the reports of Socialist movement amongst the Serbs and Croats, by comrades Pete Kokotovich and George Maslach. The work of the Educational Bureau was well stressed; reports on its work the past two years were submitted by Charles Pogorelec and Johnnie Rak; Comrades Molek and Owen reported on our cultural activities and a critical review of our comrades and sympathizers at fraternal lodges respectively.

Sunday's session took in Aleš's critical outlook on the question whether the activeness of our comrades in outside organizations help us any. Next came the big question which had been on the youth's minds a great deal—our YOUTH. Reports were given by Comrades Donald J. Lotrich, Josephine Turk, Ray Travnik, and this writer; a resolution adopted by the youth at a caucus Sunday eve was also read by Comrade Alice Artach, and presented to the resolutions committee. "Socialists and Unions" was discussed by Comrade Frank Podboj. John Gorjanic discussed cooperatives. The women's side of the Socialist movement was presented by Comrades Frances Zakovsek and Angelina Zaitz. A number of resolutions were accepted such as the Tom Mooney, united front, etc.

Louis Jartz of Cleveland proposed that a contest be started among the Slovenes for writing plays of merit in English and Slovene which was endorsed by the delegates and which is in the hands of the Executive Committee for furthering the matter. All young and old writers will be invited. Watch the papers for further announcements concerning this proposed system.

Friday evening prior to the convention, the Cleveland Youth undertook plans for a symposium at which the various youth presented different sides of the social problems. Those out-of-town that took part were: Frank Drasler, Stoyan Menton, Ray Travnik, Tony Pire, Donald J. Lotrich, and Olga Vehar. Comrade Sophie Turkman acted as chairman and showed us her ability in conducting an orderly meeting. That night we met some of the active Cleveland youth element such as Rose Sumrada, Turk sisters, Betty Bogatay, Christine Illersz, Olga Vehar, Louis Jartz, Barbie, etc., besides all the delegates that came that night.

Two big entertainments were sponsored by the Clevelanders during our stay; Saturday evening a banquet was held in our honor. Over three hundred attended; a unique part of the waitresses was their costumes; they all wore white uniforms with cute little red aprons, being especially designed for this occasion. Betty Bogatay gave me hers for a souvenir, and it was the only thing I have in the way of a souvenir from Cleveland. Short talks were given by many, all sets being well represented. Solos and duets were presented by Zarja and Delavec singing societies. Dancing took up the rest of the eventful evening until time to get some rest.

Sunday evening a concert was presented by Cleveland's five Slovene singing societies; musical numbers, and speeches by Donald J. Lotrich, Dulles, and Frank Zaitz. After this program, the youth delegates with others assembled for a caucus, which lasted until after midnight. At this gathering we drew up the vital issues in trying to expand our youth into the Socialist ranks. After the caucus, we enjoyed some more dancing.

We can't find words to express the hospitality of our Cleveland comrades; how energetic they were to see that everything was just as at home, and better; they really treated us royally. My thanks go to the Turk family for their kind hospitality rendered me during my four days' stay. When you get in touch with such hard workers as the Turks are, then we have reasons to be proud of our movement!

And thus, the convention was over. It left us with a new vitality, to get out and expand our ranks. We have a big job on our hands; it will take our Slovene youth to advance our Socialist ideals. Leaving you for a bigger and better JSF.

Frances Langerhole, Lodge 712.

Capitalism Shaken As Textile Workers Wage Big Strike

The textile industry received Code Number 1 and it came into the world with the blare of trumpets a little over a year ago. Today the industry is in upheaval with 500,000 workers more or less involved in a strike. When he signed the code, President Roosevelt declared that the problem of wages and hours had been brought to "a definite conclusion."

However, grievances have been accumulating since last March. The signing of the code was followed by more intense exploitation of the workers through the "stretch-out" system and textile workers were being resisted in organizing into unions. By June the industry was facing a strike, but this was averted by promise of a government investigation of wages and hours. When the report was made it denied the demand for a wage increase, although in some sections wages were cut under the minimum, being as low as \$7.50 per week.

In the meantime the union had submitted hundreds of complaints to the Cotton Textile Industrial Relation Board regarding the administration of the code, especially relating to the inhuman "stretch-out" system. The complaints were ignored and the workers concluded that the capitalist-dominated board was a case of dice loaded against them. The theory of identical interests of capitalist and laborer, that strikes, could not occur under the NRA, then blew up in the strike that is now general in the industry.

In the meantime the union had submitted hundreds of complaints to the Cotton Textile Industrial Relation Board regarding the administration of the code, especially relating to the inhuman "stretch-out" system. The complaints were ignored and the workers concluded that the capitalist-dominated board was a case of dice loaded against them. The theory of identical interests of capitalist and laborer, that strikes, could not occur under the NRA, then blew up in the strike that is now general in the industry.

This is the biggest labor upheaval that the industry has ever experienced and it comes at a time when the whole industrial system is again shaky with the disease that has been eating out its vitality. The NRA is being reorganized in a frantic effort to get the wheezy old system into working order, but the economic laws of capitalist production remain a puzzle to its managers. This summary of conditions that face



World's Fair: J. H. Winnetka, Ill., 93-year c

the rulers of industry a

NRA which we take fr

United States News t

story:

"The fiscal perplexit

nerve-wracking.

"The monetary proble

multiplying.

"The industrial war

tragic.

"The security which

employed should feel is

largely lacking.

"The cost of living is

"The farmer is payin

for the things he is buyi

he is getting for the p

of the soil.

"Parity—that much

word of agricultural d

is farther and farther c

to industrial chaos.

"Labor cries out fo

purchasing power. An

farmer resents the risi

of fabricated articles.

"And so the vicious

grows and grows."