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# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

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URADNO GLASILO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLIŠKE JEDNOTE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOUTH SLAVONIC CATHOLIC UNION

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## DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

**RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN IZOZEMSTVA**

PROTI ZVIŠANJU tovornih pristojbin za trdi premog so protestirali zastopniki unijskih premogarjev v okrožjih trdrega premoga v Pennsylvaniji. Brzozavni protesti so bili poslaní predsedniku Hooverju, senatorju iz Pennsylvania, meddržavnemu trgovinski komisiji in zvezi ameriških železnic. V brzozavu se je poudarjalo, da bi nameravano zvišanje tovornih pristojbin prizadelo 150,000 premogarjev direktno, več milijonov oseb, ki žive v okrožjih trdrega premoga, pa indirektno.

OBE ZBORNICI zveznega kongresa sta, kot kažejo znamenja, naklonjeni priporočilu predsednika Hooverja za ustanovitev 2000-milijonske finančne korporacije, ki naj odpomore težki situaciji, v kateri se nahaja mnogo poštenih bank in zavarovalnih družb.

V DRŽAVI OHIO apelirajo voditelji dobredelnih organizacij na governerja White-ja, da skliče k izrednemu zasedanju državnega legilaturo. Po njih mnenju so skladi dobredelnih organizacij mnogo preslabi, da bi mogli skrbeti za vse potrebe brez posebne, zato je nujno potrebno, da država prispeva večje zneske iz svoje blagajne.

V PRVEM DISTRIKTU države New Hampshire je bil priposeben volitvah izvoljen "moder" demokrat W. N. Rogers kongresmanom. Rogers je odprt nastopal za odpravo 18. amandmenta, medtem ko njegov republikanski protikandidat ni hotel v tem oziru zavzeti odločnega stališča.

ALBERT C. RITCHIE, governer države Maryland, je izjavil napram časnarskim po-ročevalcem, da po njegovem mnenju spada skrb za osem milijonov brezposelnih delavcev industriji in trgovini. Ako industrija in trgovina ne bosta storili svoje dolžnosti, bodo na pritisk javnega mnenja prisiljeni zvezni kongres in državne legislature, da skrbe za brezposelne.

ZVEZNI SENAT je zahteval in dobil v pregled tisti del poročila znane Wickershamove komisije, ki se je nanašal na Mooneya in Billingsa. Dotični del poročila je bil namreč do zdaj zadržan.

DRŽAVNI TAJNIK Zedinjenih držav, Henry L. Stimson, je poslal japonski vladi noto, v kateri naglaša, da Amerika ne bo priznala nobene pogodbe, katero bi morda Japonci izsili od Kitajske, ki bi ogrožala kitajsko neodvisnost in takozvanou politiko "odprtih vrat" za trgovino.

JAPONSKI CESAR Hirohito je dne 8. januarja srečno uvedel bombi, ki je bila namenjena njemu, ko se je v kočiji vozil proti palači Chiyoda po pregledu vojaških čet. Bomba, katero je vrgel neki Korejec, je eksplodirala na tračnicah cestne železnice ter ni poškodovala cesarja niti nikogar izmed njegovega spremstva.

NA FINSKEM, kjer je bila nedavno prohibicija obsojena na smrt potom splošnega glasovanja, namerava vlada vzeti način, opriškana. Slični napadi so bili pogosti v omenjeni.

(Dalej na 2. strani)

## DOBA ELEKTRIKE

Elektrika, ki se je v zadnjih desetletjih uveljavila v mnogih pa-nogah narodnega gospodarstva, se zadnje čase vedno bolj uveljavlja tudi kot pogonska sila za transportacijo. Vozovi pocenih in podzemskih železnic in vlaki v bližini velikih mest ali skozu ista se poslužujejo električnega pogona. Isto velja mnogo-kako za vlake, ki vozojo skozi gosto naseljene kraje. Polnih 98 odstotkov glavnih železniških prog v Zedinjenih državah pa se še vedno poslužuje parnih loko-motiv.

Najdaljša železniška proga, ki je dozdaj elektrificirana, je Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul; njej sledijo Great Northern, Norfolk and Western in Virginija železnic. Pripomiti pa je treba, da imajo vse te železnicne elektrificirane le tiste dele prog, ki se vijejo preko gorovja. Tam se električna pogonska sila mnogo bolj obnese kot parna, obenem pa je v tistih krajih možno proizvajati električni tok poceni z izrabo vodnih sil.

V kratkem bo Pennsylvania železnična vpeljala popoln električni obrat na svoji progri med New Yorkom in Washingtonom, D. C. Ta proga je dolga 325 milij. V doglednem času bodo najbrže vozili vlaki na električni pogon na Pennsylvania železnicu tudi med New Yorkom in Chicago. Vožnja med temi dvemi največjimi mestami v deželi bo trajala 14 ur.

Vlaki na električni pogon vložijo hitreje kot na parni pogon, vozijo bolj tiho, ne onesnažijo in ne zakadijo okolice, možno jih je hitreje ustaviti in tudi hitreje v tek spraviti. Električni tok morajo seveda dobiti potom žice, ki so lahko v obratu tedne in meseci, ne da bi jih bilo treba čistiti in popravljati, medtem ko parne lokomotive približno pol časa počivajo.

Vsekakor bodo ostale parne lokomotive še precej časa v porabi, posebno na progah, ki se na velike daljave vlečejo preko bolj redko naseljenih krajev, preko pustij in ravnin, kjer je za pogon potrebna električna sila predraga za enkrat. Računati je seveda treba tudi z velikimi izdatki za novo opremo prog, oziroma vlakov na električni pogon. Verjetno pa je, da bo elektrika pregnala paro z večine železniških prog že v dobi ene generacije.

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## KOLOKO TREBA JESTI

Kar je gorivo za peč, to je hrana za telo. Koliko goriva potrebuje povprečni človek, je odvisno od količine dela, ki ga hoče izvršiti.

Najboljša ilustracija za to je, ako pripravimo človeško telo s kakim strojem. Avtomobil, na primer, potrebuje gazolin za pogon. Potreba količina gazolina pa je odvisna od hitrosti, s katero se kdo hoče voziti. Ob veliki hitrosti avtomobil uporablja mnogo več gazolina kot ob počasni vožnji.

Isto velja za človeško telo. Čim bolj smo delavni, tem več hrane potrebujemo. Zato je primerna dijeta za vsakogar odvisna od vrste dela, ki ga izvršuje. Oni, ki težko delajo, morajo imeti več hrane, kot oni, ki posedajo.

Naša telesa, kot je znano, niko ne počivajo. Tudi tedaj, kadar ležimo v postelji, srce, pljuča in drugi organi nadaljujejo svojo neprestano delavnost. Zato vsak trenutek svojega življenja uporabljam gorivo.

Ko pa smo pokonci in delamo, celo zlahka, naše telo trosi mnogo več energije. Gorivo izgoreva hitreje. Treba več hrane.

Vsak gibljek rok ali nog, vsaka kretinja telesa uporablja več goriva. Celo posedavajoči delavec uporablja več goriva kot ob počitku. Človek pa, ki težko dela s svojimi mišicami, potrebuje mnogo več tega goriva.

Dnevna hrana delavega, ki mora sedeti leskom deli, mora vsebovati lahek zajutrek, lahek obed in težjo večerijo. Mora biti zmeri in sladkorjem in skrobi. Ako se ti uživajo v velikih količinah, ne morejo izgrevati takoj, marvej jih telo takorečo pridružuje v skladislu in nastane debelost.

Delavec, ki težko dela, potrebuje bolj koncentrirane hrane. On sme uživati hrano, ki je mastna, kot cyrte žitne jedi, klobase, svinjino in sladke jedi. Njegovo telo potrebuje velike količine goriva, ki tako izgrevata. Take jedi mu dajejo potrebno gorivo. Ali niti on ne sme pozabljati na vrednost zelenjav in svežega sadja. Te treba vključiti. Zlasti važno pa je mleko, ki daje telesu potrebne vitamine in minerala. Mleko seveda spada v dijetu vsakogar.

Vsi vemo, da se v tobaku nahaja strap, imenovan nikotin, ki na marsikatega tobakarja ne vpliva dobro, posebno če v rabi tobaka ne pozna prave mere.

Res je, da se telesni sistem skoraj vsakega tobakarja temu stopi tako privadi, da mu ni resno nevaren. Vsekakor pa bi bilo dobro, če bi se moglo iz tobaka odpraviti ta strap.

Najnovejša poročilo pravi, da se je to posrečilo nemškemu znanstveniku dr. Paulu Koenigu, ki je po petletnih eksperimentih vzgojil tobačne rastline, katerih listje ne vsebuje nikakega nikotina. Zanimivo pri tem je, da ta tobak obdrži vse druge dobre lastnosti svojih strupenih prednikov. Sveže listje tega novega tobaka baje da celo prav okusno salato, katero je mogoče zabetiti z oljem, ki se pridobi iz iste rastline! Tobaku se torej obeta še krasna bodočnost. Vsa čast nemškemu znanstveniku Koenigu, ki se je lotil tako praktičnega eksperimenta! Na to si je vredno en zapaliti!

TOVARNA ZAPRTA

Iz Sharon-Farrell-a, Pa., poročajo, da je tamkajšna American Sheet & Tin Plate Co. popolnoma prenehala z obratom za nedoločen čas. Prizadetih je okoli 2,000 delavcev, med njimi tudi večina tamkajšnjih Slovenskih.

MALA MAMICA

V Johnny Jones cirkusu zaposlena "princeza" Marguerite Baiermetatas, je samo 45 palcev visoka in tehta 45 funtov. Njen mož je Leon Wyatt, 5 čevljev in 8 palcev visok. Mama la mamica je nedavno povila dečka, ki je ob rojstvu tehtal pet funtov. Kljub temu, da je bila pri rojstvu potrebljena operacija, se mati dobro počuti in kompliment dvomljive vrste.

MUTASTI PSI

V prvotnem divjem stanju psi niso lajali. Tega so se pričuli šele v svojem družabništvu s človekom. Za ljudi je to kompliment dvomljive vrste.

## NEKAJ ZA TOBAKARJE

Malo je odraslih moških, ki bi v eni ali drugi obliki ne rabil našega ljubega tobaka. Zadnje čase se tobakarjem pridružujejo tudi znatne armade nežnega spola.

Izdatri za tobak so pray za prav dočela nepotrebni, ker pušenje, žvečenje ali nosljanje tobaka je sama razvada. Ta razvada pa je postal tako splošna v vsakdanja, da je iste nastala prava potreba. Če je še tako trda za denar, tobak mora biti. Užitki, ki ga ima pravi tobakar od tobaka, je tolik, da si bo prejcdrekel marsikatero drugo ugodenost, katero pa se odgovedal tobaku.

Na božični dan kmalu po polnemu so v Ljubljani čutili rahel potresni sunek, trajajoč kakšne tri sekunde. Na Bledu je bil sunek precej močnejši, vendar ni niti na Bledu niti v Ljubljani napravil nikake škode.

V mnogih državah je tobak državni monopol, ki ji prinaša vplike dohodka. Drugod, kot na primer v Zedinjenih državah, je predlaganje istega, pač pa so naloženi različni davki na izdelava tobačne proizvodje. Poleg federalnega davka je v mnogih državah naše Unije naložen še poseben državni davek na tobačne izdelke. Ta davek se plačuje v obliki posebnih znamk, ki morajo biti prilepljene na zavite ali škatljice tobačnih izdelkov.

Malo je davkov, ki bi jih ljudje tako radi in brez godrnjanja plačevali, kot je davek na tobak. Zdi se, da se vsak tobakar zaveda, da je tobak luxurijsken predmet in da je dolžan za užitek istega nekaj prispevati za javni blagov v obliki davka. V Washingtonu nam obljubljajo poleg drugih večjih davkov tudi raztrgovanje nekaj krvavih cunj v kosti in tri ubite volkove. Mnogi kmeti so volkovi poklali večje število ovac in živine. V bližini naselj se so pojavile tudi črede divjih svinj.

Iz Jugoslavije poročajo o hudi zimi. Posebno je prizadeta Srbija. Sneg je pred božičnimi prazniki onemogočil vsak promet med Skopljem, Kičevom in Ohridom. Na planinah Dubniku in Janji je dosegel sneg višino dveh metrov. Snežni viharji in mraz so prisili divje zveri, da so pribeljale v bližino naselbin. V vasi Rilavi je medved usmrtil kmet, ki je šel v hlev, da napoji živino. Čreda volkov je napadla dva vojaka, ki sta bila namenjena v Kičovo na dopust, in ju raztrgala. Vlak se je ustavil na postaji Gostivar, vojaka sta pa sklenila, da odideta peč čez gorodom. Ko sta bila le še tri kilometra oddaljena od vasi, kjer sta nameravala prenočiti, ju je v prvem mraku napadla čreda volkov. Branila sta se z bajonetom in ubila tri volkove, končno pa sta onemogla. Kmetje v bližini vasi so čuli klice obeh nešrečnikov, toda nihče jima ni mogel prihiti na pomoč, ker niso imeli orožja. Drugo junro so kmetje našli na kraju tragedije nekaj krvavih cunj v kosti in tri ubite volkove. Mnogi kmeti so volkovi poklali večje število ovac in živine. V bližini naselj se so pojavile tudi črede divjih svinj.

Italijanski statistik prof. C. Gini piše v svoji novi knjigi "Nascita, evoluzione e morte delle Nazioni" o Trstu, da je prebivalstvo močno mešano s slovanskimi, grškimi, levantskimi in nemškimi elementi. To prebivalstvo kaže fizične in psihične neskladnosti in motnje, kakor se dobivajo pri bastardi. Tak je vtis, ki ga napravljajo Tržačani na Italijane . . .

"Piccolo" protestira proti žalitvi z bastardi, priznava pa, da tvorijo tržaško prebivalstvo res slovanski, grški, levantski, nemški in še drugi elementi, ali vse to je tržaško italijanstvo naglobočeno. Pravijo, da se Kitajci, ki prejeli, škrobjijo in likajo našo ovratnike, v velikem številu izseljujejo v domovino, ker se hočejo bojevati proti vsiljivim Japoncem. Ako bodo njihovi bajoneti tako ostri, kot so bili od njih zlikani ovratnici, bodo Japonci videli vraga in pol.

V bibliji stare zaveze stoji, da je Eva dala Adamu neki prepovedan sad, in splošno se sodi, da je bilo to jabolko. Zdaj pa pride naravoslovec A. France in pravi, da je bila Židom v starem veku jablana prav tako neznamo drevo kot Babiloncem, pri katerih se izročilo o sadežu greha prav tako najde, kot v bibliji stare zaveze. Šele v Italiji da so vzgojili divje jablano, da je dajala pohlevem s a d. Gori omenjeni naravoslovci prihaja do sklepa, da je bil ta sadež greha po vsej priliki banana in da je zato dobila znanstveni naziv musa pa-

(Dalej na 2. strani)

## ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

Resignacija bivše in sestava nove vlade v Jugoslaviji je bila bolj stvar formalnosti, kot resnih izprememb. Novo vlado je sestavljal general Pera Živković, ki je zopetni ministri predsednik. Tudi ostali ministri v novem kabinetu so po večini starji. Izmed slovenskih članov kabinta je dr. Albert Kramer trgovinski, Ivan Pucelj pa socialni minister.

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V Zagrebu je dne 25. decembra preminil vsečilski učenjak dr. Milan Prelog. Slovenskih znanstvenih del je šel daleč po svetu.

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# "Nova Doba"

GLASILLO JUGOSLOVANSKE KATOLISKE JEDNOTE

Lastnina Jugoslovanske Katoliške Jednote.

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## Delo naj govorí

Samohvala in obljuhe brez dejstev in dokazov so kot ček z visoko številko, kateremu manjka podpisa ali za kategora v banki ni pokritja. Obljuba in izvršitev obljube sta dve reči; prve je zmožen vsak otrok, ki zna govoriti, za izvršitev kakšnega dela pa je treba volje in zmožnosti. Kritizirati kakšno delo je lahko, za dotično delo boljše opraviti pa je dostikrat treba boljšega moža, kot je kritik.

Vzorno urejeno gospodarstvo hvali gospodarja, snaga v hiši in dobra kuhinja hvali gospodinjo, dobri učni uspehi v šoli hvalijo učitelja, točno in pravilno izvršeno delo hvali delavca, pa naj svoje delo opravlja z rokami ali z možgani. Dober in pošten delavec malokdaj kaj dosti obljubla niti svojega dela ne hvali, ker ve, da bo izvršeno delo samo po kazalo, koliko je voljen in zmožen storiti.

Vsakemu se kdaj njegovo delo ponesreči in marsikak dober načrt ostane neizveden. To je življenska šola, skozi katero mora vsak, in tega se ne bismel nihče ustrašiti. Važno pa je, da se človek iz teh nepovoljnih izkušenj kaj nauči. Pameten mož ne bo ponavljal napak, ki so se izkazale kot take, in ne bo izkušal svoje trme vsiliti vsemu svetu. Le tako more upati, da bo njegovo delo rodilo uspehe. Velike korporacije ne kličejo na važna in odgovorna mesta ljudi, katerih delo je še vsakemu podvetju prineslo škodo, izgubo ali propad. Dobro opravljeno delo in s tem združeni uspehi jih priporočajo, slabo delo in slediči neuspehi pa grajajo. Tudi ljudje, ki lahkomiseln delajo in puščajo dolgove kjer-koli morejo, ne da bi bili voljni in zmožni jih kdaj poravnati, ne spadajo v vodstvo gospodarskih ustavov. Izvzeti so seveda tisti, katere nepredvidena nesreča ali nenaden preobrat razmer zavede v dolgove. V sedanjih slabih časih je marsikdo prišel v slab gospodarski položaj brez svoje krivde. V poštovanju moramo, da so današnje razmere izredne in da je bil malokdaj pripravljen na nje.

V normalnih razmerah pa v splošnem drži trditev, da so kronični neuspehi slabo priporočilo za vsakega delavca. Kdor ima resno voljo in primerne zmožnosti, bo po nekaterih morebitnih neuspehov končno le našel polje, kjer bo njegovo delo rodilo uspehe.

Vsi se včasi motimo in vsi včasi delamo napake; to je sicer obžalovanja vredno, toda je neizogibno. Največje važnosti pri tem pa je, če smo voljni in zmožni se iz teh pomot in napak kaj naučiti. V našem društvenem življenju smo delali večje ali manjše napake že iz početka in jih delamo še danes. Tudi za našo, J. S. K. Jednote to velja. Skozi težke krize je že šla naša organizacija, toda prebolela je vse z večjimi ali manjšimi bolečinami, nakar je pomlajena korakala naprej. To kaže, da so se njeni voditelji in člani v splošnem iz napak in nepriliku marsikaj koristnega naučili in svoje izkušnje porabili v prospeli organizaciji. Posebno lep je bil napredok J. S. K. Jednote zadnjih pet ali šest let; nobenkrat prej v zgodovini ni organizacija tako lepo napredovala. To najboljše kaže, da je imela organizacija dobro vodstvo in agilna društva in člane. Njih delo je govorilo, njih uspehi so se sami hvalili. Vsled svetovne gospodarske krize je napredok naša in drugih sličnih organizacij začasno nekoliko zaostal. Tega zastanka ni krivo vodstvo, ni kriva zadnjaja konvencija, niso kriva naša pravila, niso kriva naša društva, niti niso krivi posamezni člani. Nas vse pa bo nenavadna situacija, v kateri se zdaj nahajamo, mnogo koristnega naučila, da bomo bolj pripravljeni na morebitne slične krize v bodočnosti. Poštostenosti, dobre volje za delo in zdrave življenske sile pa je v naši organizaciji dovolj, da nam ni treba biti v strahu za njen obstoj niti v dvomu za njen nadaljnji napredok, kakor hitro se svetovne gospodarske razmere izboljšajo.

Podrobno delo za obstoj in napredok J. S. K. Jednote se v veliki meri vrši v podrejenih društvi. To delo je v glavnem tisto, skrito, toda zato nič manj uspešno. Tisti, ki najbolj vplijejo, niso vselej najboljši delavci. Mnoga naša društva poslujejo tako tisto, da zunanji svet le malokdaj kaj sliši o njih. Morebitne neprilike in nesporazume poravnajo lepo doma, skrbe, da tudi v slabih časih še vedno pridobi kakšnega novega člana, skrbe za naraščaj v mladinskem oddelku, kakor tudi da člani iz mladinskega oddelka prestopajo v odraslega in se trudijo, da obdržijo v organizaciji tiste dobre člane, ki vsed brezposelnosti sami ne zmorcejo asemente. Njih delo govori in se izraža v uspehih. Takih vzornih društev ima J. S. K. Jednota lepo število, in to je njena sreča!

Naj mladinski oddelki je tista rezerva, iz katere dobiva J. S. K. Jednota v tem času največ pritoka in mlaude življenske sile. Iz tega vzroka bi morali pridobivati članov v mladinski oddelki posvečati največ pozornost; društveni uradniki, posebno tajniki, pa lahko organizaciji mnogo koristijo, če mlade člane ali njih stariše pravočasno opozorijo na ugodnost prestopa prvoimenovanih v odrasli oddelki.

## VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani) radisica. Torej banana nas je spravila iz paradiža! Ni eduno, da je v tej deželi še vedno popularna popevka: "Yes, we have no bananas today!" \*

Prijatelj Cahej pravi, da je letošnja zima podobna Hooverjevi prosperiteti, ki je baje za bližnjim vogalom ter bo baje vsak čas tu. Preroki skorajšne zime se v teh časih prav tako blamirajo kot preroki prospire.

Vsek po svoje: Makaronarji v Ameriki so si voščili srečno in veselo novo leto z bombami!

A. J. T.

## RAZNO IZ AMERIKE IN INOZEMSTVA

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani) monopoli na izdelavo in uvoz opojnih pijač. Ves dobiček od prodaje opojnih pijač naj gre v državno blagajno.

NEMŠKI KANCLER Heinrich Bruening je pretekli teden izjavil, da Nemčija ne bo več plačevala vojnih odškodnin. V Franciji je radi tega odstopil miroljubni zunanj minister Aristide Briand, iz česar je možno sklepati, da bo Francija proti Nemčiji zavzela politiko "železne pesti" ob Reni. Države, ki dolgujejo Ameriki, pri vsaki priliki poudarjajo, da ne morejo plačevati svojih dolgov, ako Nemčija preneha plačevati vojno odškodnino njim; iz tega logično sledi, da se bo Amerika obrisala za tistih dvanajst tisoč milijonov dolarjev, katere ji evropske vlade dolgujejo.

## ODMEVI IZ RODNIH KRAJEV

(Nadaljevanje iz 1. strani) svoji razpravi o jadranskem vprašanju tako-le:

Italijani so zlasti v Trstu v zelo skromni meri potomci Rimljjanov. O Slovencih pa je pisal Vivante: Slovenci v resnic niso došli še včeraj in njihovo narodno gibanje je zgodovinski dogodek . . . Razvod Italijanstva v Trstu je pospeševala avstrijska primorska politika.

Brez dunajskega negotovanja

italijanstva ob Adriji bi ne bilo

potrebnega do izvolitve načinov

vodstva v Trstu.

Na letni seji je bilo tudi sklenjeno, da se pozove člane, da se v obilem številu udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 17. januarja. Na omenjeni seji bomo namreč vzel v pretres pravila, kar je važno za vsakega člana. Konvencija je takoreč že preduradni. Na decembarski seji je bilo navzočih veliko število članov, mnogo večje število, kot sem pričakoval. Upam, da se bodo člani mnogočestveno udeleževali sej tudi v tem letu, posebno pred konvencijo, ko bomo razpravljali o pravilih. Na svidenje 17. januarja! — Z bratskim pozdravom,

John Zalar,

## DOPISI

Cleveland, O.

Na redni seji društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ, ki se je vršila pretekli mesec, je bil za leto 1932 izvoljen slediči odbor: John Zalar, predsednik; Karol Skuly, podpredsednik; Joseph Rudolf, 1142½ Norwood Rd., tajnik; Stanislav Dolenc, blagajnik; Frank Penca, zapisnikar; Louis J. Pirc, Frank Kačar in Joseph Grdina, nadzorniki; Anton Rodič, reditelj. Društveni zdravniki so: dr. Kern, dr. Perme in dr. Oman. Zastopnik za konferenco S. N. Doma je John Zalar. Organizatorji so vsi člani.

Društvo je odobrilo članarino za Slovensko Narodno Čitalnico za leto 1932. Dalje je bilo sklenjeno, da se za nobenega člana več ne začoči asesmenta, ako ne pride na sejo in apelira za to. Člani naj si torej zapomnijo, da ne bodo v tej zadevi nadlegovali tajnika ali druge odbornike, ker ti sami ne morejo nič storiti glede tega. Članu, ki je tako prizadet, da ne more plačati asesmenta, ostane edina pot, da pride na sejo in tam pojasni svoj položaj. Seje se bodo vršile vsako tretjo nedeljo v mesecu, in sicer dopoldne in v običajnih prostorih.

Na letni seji je bilo tudi sklenjeno, da se pozove člane, da se v obilem številu udeležijo seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 17. januarja. Na omenjeni seji bomo namreč vzel v pretres pravila, kar je važno za vsakega člana. Konvencija je takoreč že preduradni. Na decembarski seji je bilo navzočih veliko število članov, mnogo večje število, kot sem pričakoval. Upam, da se bodo člani mnogočestveno udeleževali sej tudi v tem letu, posebno pred konvencijo, ko bomo razpravljali o pravilih. Na svidenje 17. januarja! — Z bratskim pozdravom,

John Zalar, predsednik društva št. 37 JSKJ.

Black Diamond, Wash.

Društvo Marija Zvezda, št. 32 JSKJ obhaja letos 30-letnico svojega obstanka. Tridesetletno bomo proslavili v soboto 23. januarja zvečer z veliko maskeradno in plesno veselico v Kraju dvoran v znani slovenski farmerski naselbini Krajin. Igrala bo dobra godba in za vsakovrstno postrežbo bo skrbel veseljni odbor. Člane vseh sosednih društev in vse posamezne rojake in rojakinje te okolice prijazno vabimo, da nas na večer 23. januarja posetijo v Kraju dvorani.

Za društvo Marija Zvezda, št. 32 JSKJ:

John Trafnik.

Cleveland, O.

Člane društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 37 JSKJ opozarjam na sklep glavnih ali letne seje, ki se bo vršila 20. decembra 1931 in ki določa, da se iz društvene blagajne ne bo založilo za nobenega člana drugače, kot da dotočni član sam pride na sejo in apelira za to. Član našega društva, ki nima sredstev, da bi plačal asesment, naj pride na sejo in pojasni članski položaj. Samo seja ima pravico določiti, da se iz društvene blagajne založi asesment za nobenega zakladati. Asesment bom pobiral na mesečni seji in vsakega 24. v mesecu.

Pozdrav in vse najboljše v novem letu članom JSKJ!

Mary Horvat, tajnik društva št. 77 JSKJ.

Salida, Colo.

Poročati mi je žalostno vest, da je društvo sv. Alojzija, št. 78 JSKJ, izgubilo dne 27. decembra 1931 članico Mary Papež. Podlegla je preveliki izgubi krvi. Pokojnica je bila doma iz Slinice pri Grosupljem, po domača Čeligarjeva. V Ameriki je bivala 28 let. Tu zapušča žalujčega soprogona Johna Papeža in pet odraslih otrok, nekje v vzhodnih državah pa brate in sestre, katerih pa nismo mogli obvestiti, da bi prisli na pogreb, ker nam niso znani naslovi. Pogreb se je vršil po katoliških obredih 31. decembra. Tu žalujejo za njeno poleg soproga hčere: Julia, Annie, Amelia, Mary in Katie Papež. Naj bo pokojnici lahka ameriška gruda, sorodnikom pa bodi izreceno sožalje. — Za društvo št. 78 JSKJ:

Frank Boitz, tajnik.

Chicago, Ill.

Ponovno opozarjam članice društva Zvezda, št. 170 JSKJ, da se nasa prihodnja seja vrši v četrtek 21. januarja zvečer pri sestri predsednici na 2254 Blue Island Ave. Ta seja bo za-

ložena društveni seji.

Seje se vršijo do 10.30 p.m.

To naj posebno vpoštevajo tisti člani, ki pošljajo svoj asesment po pošti, namreč, da poštejo za januar 50 centov, za sledče mesece pa po 15 centov več kot lansketo leto.

Društvena naklada je bila

## Jugoslovanska

Ustanovljena l. 1895



## Kat. Jednota

Izkorporenja l. 1901

GLAVNI URAD V ELY, MINN.

Glavni odborniki:

Predsednik: PAUL BARTEL, 901 Adams Ave., Waukegan, Ill. Podpredsednik: ROSE SVETICH, Box 1395, Ely, Minn. Tajnik: ANTON ZBASNIK, Ely, Minn. Blagajnik: LOUIS CHAMPA, 416 East Camp St., Ely, Minn.

Vrhovni zdravnik:

DR. F. J. ARCH, 618 Chestnut St. N. S. Pittsburgh, Pa.

Nadzorni odbor:

Predsednik: RUDOLF PERDAN, 933 E. 185th St., Cleveland, O. 1. nadzornik: JOHN MOVERN, 412-12th Ave., Duluth, Minn. 2. nadzornik: JOHN KUMSE, 1735 E. 3rd St., Lorain, O. 3. nadzornik: JOHN BALKOVEC, 5400 Butler St., Pittsburgh, Pa. 4. nadzornik: WILLIAM B. LAURICH, 1900 W. 22nd Pl., Chicago, Ill.

Perstni odbor:

Predsednik: JOSEPH PLAUTE, 432-7th St., Calumet, Mich. 1. porotnik: JOSEPH MANTEL, Ely, Minn. 2. porotnik: ANTON OKOLISH, 1078 Liberty Ave., Barberton, O.

Jednotno uradno glasilo:

# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
South Slavonic Catholic Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

## Current Thought.

### JUVENILES MUST BE ENROLLED

Enrollment of juveniles into our SSCU is just as important as enrollment of adults. Both are indispensable, and each group contributes its share to make our Union a beacon guiding the way for true fraternalism. A juvenile member is a staunch supporter from the day of enrollment, and, although he or she may not be old enough to realize our Union's full significance, they learn as they grow older. When the age of maturity arrives juveniles have had the principle of a fraternal benefit organization implanted deeply in their hearts. It is with such a foundation that we must build our future hopes for a greater South Slavonic Catholic Union.

Inasmuch as juveniles are dependent upon their parents or relatives for livelihood, any extra expense involved is a drain on the family budget. Insurance for the children, although necessary, is commonly but erroneously classed as extra expense and omitted from the regular budget.

For this reason our SSCU has made the monthly premiums

FIFTEEN CENTS, that insures the juvenile against death

amounts ranging from \$25 to \$450, depending upon the

Surely, FIFTEEN CENTS A MONTH can be spared from the

regular expense, in order to enroll a child into our SSCU.

A child is given the right impetus into fraternal benefit insurance from the very start, and as he grows older realizes the importance of remaining a part of such an organization as our

SCU.

In the past few months the enrollment of juveniles has been in the downgrade, in comparison with the enrollment of the previous year. This must not continue to be the case, even with

any child of the Caucasian race is eligible for admittance,

even though his parents are non-members.

A number of lodges have large enrollments of juvenile members, while others are not so fortunate, and all out of proportion to the senior members comprising the unit. It is true that the parents of a large family have an advantage when it comes

enrolling children. Other married couples not blessed with offspring must content themselves with inducing other parents to take out death benefit policies for their children.

In either case the children will thank you for your foresight,

they grow older, for the special interest taken in them at a

time when they were helpless to do anything for themselves.

### Review of St. Michael's Lodge, No. 88, SSCU

Roundup, Mont.—At the annual meeting of St. Michael's No. 88, SSCU, held Dec. 14, our Union's calendar for 1932 members will find a reminder that all lodge dues must be in the hands of the secretary not later than the 25th of each month. Members should not wait until the last day to remit dues, but should take care of the matter as soon as possible each month. All who fail to remit dues on time will be suspended, since the secretary cannot pay assessments for members. If any member is financially unable to meet his obligations he should attend the lodge meeting where an effort will be made to help him out. Secretary alone has no authority to act in such cases.

Members are requested to submit sick reports immediately and, if possible, before the regular monthly meeting, since all such matters must be passed by the lodge. Meetings are held the third Sunday of each month, 2 p. m., at Union Hall in Gibbon.

The same lodge officers of last year have been re-elected for 1932. Majority of members realize that this administrative board worked hard in their interest, and it was the wish of the members to have them remain at their posts. Roster of lodges will appear in the Nova Doba soon. Copies should be filed away for further reference.

Fourteenth regular convention of our Union will be held soon. Therefore, the members are invited to attend our lodge meetings so that any improvement of By-Laws and constitution and other important matters can be discussed beforehand to be presented at the convention.

I am wishing all members the best of everything for the year 1932.

Peter Schonians,  
Secretary, No. 88, SSCU.

### INDIAN SHORTS

**Membership Drive Still On**  
Chicago, Ill.—The score is 2 to 0, with the Pawnees in the lead and it looks as if the score will be larger than that by the end of the month. However, the Seminoles should not get disheartened because of such a prediction. The Pawnees have members on their team who really know that a membership contest is on and who always have it in mind whenever confronted with a prospect. I'm willing to bet that you members who haven't brought in a new member yet feel like hiding every time the captain of your team comes around, because you know just what his conversation will be like. To avoid this, get at least one new member.

The banquet is over, and all had a wonderful time, but has it ever occurred to you who was mostly responsible for the success of it? Mrs. Spolar can always be counted on to help the lodge out in any affair that they are running. It was she who prepared the food at our picnic. It was she who made the sandwiches and sold them at our last dance. It was she who cooked that wonderful meal which was had at the banquet. Thanks to Mrs. Spolar and her willingness to do all she can for the lodge.

The two new members who have been scalped in this membership drive campaign are Frances Broski, alias Tatsie, and Eugene Taubitz, alias Two Bits. The credit for these two scalps goes to Irene Husarik and Leo Moore.

The first monthly meeting of the new year will be held Jan. 14, at 1615 Blue Island Ave., at 8 p. m. sharp. Starting at this meeting the Indian Lodge will hold its meetings on time. If only a few of the members are there the meeting will start. The meetings will start at 8 o'clock sharp, therefore if you wish to get in on the full meeting be there on time.

Starting the new year, the Indian Lodge will discontinue handing out refreshments at its social gatherings which are held every Tuesday. The regular fee of 10 cents will be charged to guests at these socials.

The reason for discontinuing the refreshments is that whenever we did have refreshments some would benefit by it and others wouldn't, therefore the next best thing to do was to discontinue it.

Did you know that on his 20th birthday William Hellwig took charge of the Indian Lodge social? Well, he did, and that was on Jan. 5.

Our Sunday socials, which are well attended by the fellows, seem to get bigger and better each time. Don't they, Gene?

Leo W. Moore,  
Secretary No. 220, SSCU.

### Card Party and Dance at Rossmore Villa

Cleveland, O.—A card party and dance will be held by the Betsy Ross Lodge, No. 186, SSCU, next Friday evening, Jan. 15, at Rossmore Villa, 560 E. 185th St. An excellent program has been arranged that will provide for maximum of entertainment for a minimum admission—only 35 cents.

Rumor has it that a large crowd will attend; evidently this could be based by the number of tickets sold in advance. Plenty of good music will be on hand. The public is invited to attend.

I am wishing all members the best of everything for the year 1932.

Peter Jazbec,  
Secretary, No. 196, SSCU.

### ATHLETIC BOARD OF S. S. C. U.

**Chairman: F. J. Kress, 204 — 57th St., Pittsburgh, Pa.**  
**Vice chairman: J. L. Zortz, 1657 E. 31st St., Lorain, O.**  
**Joseph Kopler, R. D. 2, Johnstown, Pa.**  
**J. L. Jevitz Jr., 1316 Elizabeth St., Joliet, Ill.**  
**Anton Vessel, 819 W. Birch, Chisholm, Minn.**

Louis M. Kolar, Athletic Commissioner and Editor of English Section, 6117 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

### BRIEFS

**Eddie Simms**, Cleveland Slovene heavyweight boxer, is receiving national attention. Six consecutive knockouts, the latest one over Jack Pallat, former national amateur heavyweight title holder, has earned him an enviable reputation. Next Friday, at the Equestrian, Eddie will seek revenge over Chet Shandl, who administered a knockout to the Slovene in his second appearance as a professional last year. Eddie is a brother of Frank Simms, also a heavyweight fighter of no mean ability.

**Three young men** failed to succeed in their attempted attack Sunday evening, Jan. 10, on Miss Josephine Lokar, Cleveland, O., who, with pluck and presence of mind, beat off one of the assailants and screamed for help that eventually drove the marauders away.

**Annual meeting** of SSCU Supreme Board takes place at Ely, Minn., beginning with Monday, Jan. 25. Members who

wish to bring important matters before the Union's supreme governing body must submit such correspondence at once, so that it will be in Ely on time.

**Mr. Ivan Zorman**, poet and instructor of Slovene School, senior division, Cleveland, O., gave the introductory address last Tuesday, Jan. 12, at the St. Clair branch library in a program that featured the junior division, under the capable direction of Mrs. Antoinette Simic, instructor.

**Twenty-one railroad unions** of the country will unite in presenting the employees' point of view to the rail executives in the open wage negotiations in Chicago Jan. 14. A 10 per cent voluntary wage cut is asked by the roads, to which the union heads will retaliate by accepting, providing special provisions are adopted to give relief to unemployed and stabilize employment.

### PITTSBURGHER

Pittsburgh, Pa.—It is never too late to make a New Year resolution, and just now I can't think of a more appropriate resolution than that one in which we resolve to attend our lodge meetings. Having this resolution in mind, every loyal Pittsburgher should remember that the first meeting of our lodge for the year 1932 takes place Jan. 14 in the Slovene Auditorium, at 8 p. m.

Every member of the lodge should be there at this meeting and every meeting thereafter to give aid in managing the affairs of the lodge. We want to make 1932 one of the outstanding years of the Pittsburgher Lodge, and the only way we can do this is by getting together at every meeting and cooperating with each other.

Seda Shalamune, Pub. Mgr., No. 196, SSCU.

### Our Home Singing Club

**Lorain, O.—On Sunday, Jan. 3, Our Home Singing Club held its annual meeting at the Slovene National Home. A large group attended this meeting, approximately 100 members.**

The evening's chief importance was the election of officers for the ensuing year. The following were elected: Joseph Mrarom, president; Joseph Tomsic, vice president; Louis Piskur, secretary; Ludwig Vidick, treasurer; Mrs. L. Zorc, assistant treasurer; Mrs. Rose Cerne, recording secretary; auditing committee, Miss Mary Polutnik, Miss Angeline Eisenhardt, Frank Pavlich; publicity committee, Miss Mayme Balant (president), Miss Mary Polutnik, Miss Angeline Eisenhardt, Louis Balant Sr., John Kotnik, John Kumse, John Cerne and Frank Ravnikar.

Enthusiastic plans for 1932 were discussed. Meetings, as in the past, will be held the fourth Sunday of each month at the Slovene National Home beginning at 7:30 p. m.

All members are asked to bring a new member to our next meeting. By securing additional members we will widen our activities.

As in the past, Mr. Louis Seme will be our singing instructor. We, the members of the club, wish to thank our instructor for the wonderful, successful leadership he has given us in the past. Good luck to you, Mr. Louis Seme, for the ensuing year.

Mayme Balant.

### JOLIET TAKES TWO

**Frank Bozich Hits 705**  
Joliet, Ill.—SS. Peter and Paul Society, No. 66, JSKJ, powerful bowling team had a real job on its hands in subduing the Lieberman Jewelers in the Edison League match held on Hub Recreation Alleys Friday, Jan. 8.

Jewelers seemed to be full of determination, which made our boys the more determined. Brothers Hazer, Horwath and Kobe hit series of 610, 597 and 582, respectively, all contributing heavily to the two victories. City Health Commissioner Andrews and Bro. Frank Bozich were responsible for the one victory credited to the opponents.

Bro. Bozich helped beat us in that last game with his skilled rolling; but even at that we'll say a little more. On Jan. 5 Bro. Bozich rolled with the E. J. & E. R. R. in the City League, collecting scores of 223, 225 and 257 for a grand total of 705. Congratulations, Frank.

Spectators wishing to view the Friday evening matches on the Hub Alleys have to arrive early, because a large number view the proceedings, once the games get started. Those fans who have not attended are missing some fine bowling. Come out early next Friday and pull for that teams of ours—JSKJ No. 66.

John L. Jevitz Jr.

### CENTER RAMBLERS

Center, Pa.—Members of Center Ramblers Lodge is holding its first anniversary dance Jan. 16 at Smith's Hall in Center, Pa. We don't want any of our friends to miss this big affair. A number of young folk have decided to make "whoopee" that night and have a good time.

Dec. 13, 1931, was the last meeting of the year for the Center Ramblers. The result of the election of officers for the coming year is: Frank Kalik, president; Bertha Knaflc, vice president; Antoinette Mozina, secretary; Jennie Mozina, recording secretary, and Mary Peterel treasurer.

Some of the younger members of the SSCU lodges are hesitating to transfer to our lodge. What is the reason? Don't be backward, but join us and help us make our lodge grow. What is the matter with some of our members? Attend our meetings and be a booster of the lodge so that it can rise to a greater height.

Once again we wish to remind you to attend our anniversary dance.

Antoinette Pintar, Jennie Mozina, No. 221, SSCU.

"What do you call your baseball team?" a woman inquired of the boy.  
"Little potatoes, ma'am!"  
"Why, such an odd name!"  
"Well, we're might hard to skin!"

youth will be provided. All neighboring lodges and friends are cordially invited to attend.

Antoinette Mozina, Sec'y.

### INTER-LODGE LEAGUE

#### G. W.'s Win Three

Cleveland, O.—With Peck, Krainz and Opalek shelling the maples for series of 613, 609 and 606, respectively, the George Washingtons made short work of the Pioneers as they took all three games. In pounding out a 2862 total, they hit games of 987, 957 and 918, while the Pioneers hit 2650.

#### Collinwood Boosters on Top

The Collinwood Boosters upset the dove when they won two games from the powerful S. Y. M. C. after losing the first game by 19 sticks. The Boosters clipped the lumber for a 2829 score with games of 938, 968 and 923. Yakos' 620 and Elliott's 613 totals were the highlights in the Boosters' wins.

#### Betsy Ross Superior

Led by their half-pint kegler, Marzlikar, who hammered a 595 series of 168, 221 and 206 games, the Betsy Ross quintet gave the Clairwoods a 3-0 setback. Skufca, last week's star, ran a close second with 593 on efforts of 221, 181 and 191. The Flagmakers blasted 883, 945 and 898 for a 2726 series.

#### SSCU B-SERIES

In hanging up a three-game victory over the George Washingtons, the Betsy Ross crew dented the pins for 902, 810 and 868 to give them a neat 2580 series against the Tree Choppers' 779, 758 and 794 for 2329. G. Kovitch dynamited the wood for games of 205, 197 and a hefty 234 for a terrific 636 that places him first in the high total standing, while the 234 took third position in the high single. The bright spot for the G. W.'s was J. Jaklic's 537 series, which included games of 196, 156 and 185.

#### Inter-Frat Basketball

The George Washingtons eked out a 9 to 8 victory over the strong Silver Masks. But the game was forfeited and ruled as an exhibition by the league officials as the G. W.'s took the floor with four girls and a borrowed player, Snider of the Comrades, who led the attack for the Washingtons with two buckets and three charity shots.

#### Inter-Lodge Basketball

Holding the lead during the first half, the George Washingtons were nosed out in the last few minutes of play by the Progressives, 23 to 18. Renner collected 10 points for the winners and Sammy Richter rung up 8 for the G. W.'s.

The Betsy Ross five came out on the short end of a 20 to 3 score against the Pioneers. Meehan was the scoring ace for the Croats, getting 14 points.

#### Frank Drobnić

No. 180, SSCU.

#### NO. 66 BOWLING LEAGUE

Joliet, Ill.—The Eagle Furnitures remain in first place by taking two games from the Slapnickar Memorials. Hickory St. Markets took two from the Hazer Clothiers, thereby still remaining in second place. Individual high honors for the evening were taken by Stiene of the Hazer Clothiers when he rolled a total of 568 with games of 178, 177 and 213. Others rolling high games were Lunka, 219; Juricic, 200; Kubinski, 216; Rogel, 203, and Horvath, 209.

#### John P. Lunka, League Sec.

No. 66, SSCU.

#### HIGH FINANCE

# MLADINSKI ODDELEK -- JUVENILE DEPARTMENT

## LETNI ČASI

Nekoč so se letni časi sprišli med seboj. Vsak je hotel biti kralj leta in zavodovati ostalim. Pomlad je rekla:

"Jaz bzbjam cvetje in zelenje ter poklicem solnce, da greje svet. Zato mi gre čast kralja vas vseh!"

Tedaj je reklo poletje:

"Jaz pomagam žitu, da dozori, in vam tako pomagam do kruha. Meni gre, da postanem kralj."

Jesen se je okrasila z grozdjem in zapela:

"Kdo drugi vam daje toliko slasti kakor jaz? Vina vam dajem in sadje dozori za časa mojega kraljevanja. Jaz sem vas kralj!"

Zima je jezno udarila s pestijo po mizi:

"Kaj pomaga sonce pomladni, kaj pomaga žitu zrno, kaj pomaga trti grozd? Ko pridej jaz, zmrzne vse in vso zemljo pokrijem s snegom."

"Kralj mora biti krut in strok, zato gre čast kralja le meni!"

Tako so se prepričali, dokler se niso napolnili odločili, da pojdejo na gorskemu učenjaku po svet. Našli so ga sedeciga na skali. Prijazno jih je sprejel in dejal:

"Pokažite kaj znate!"

Pomlad je priletela in takoj je zadišalo po sveži, rjavim zemljem. Zaplesala je in zdaj sta zrasli travci in cvetje. Solnce je zasijalo in prički so zapeli svojo pesem.

"To si dobro napravila," je reklo gorski učenjak. "Zdaj naj poletje počake svoje znanje!"

Poletje se je zagledalo v solnce in solnce je začelo močnejše pripelati. Ptički so si zgradili gnezda in valjili nov rod. Dnevi so bili dolgi, noči kratke in polne vonjav.

"Kako ti ugaja moja vlača?" je vprašala poletje. "Ali niso vsi ljude srečni, kadar pridej k njim?"

"Lep je tvoj svet," je reklo gorski učenjak. "Zdaj naj počake jesen svojo učenjaku."

Zamahnila je z roko in takoj je stalo okoli njega vse polno vinskih trt. Rdeča jabolka z latim listjem so ležala pred njenimi nogami. Iz vseh vinogradov sta se glasili veselo petje in vriskanje, zakaj jeseni je čas trgatve.

"No, ali ni to pravo kraljestvo?" je vprašala jesen. "Poglej mojo zlato obliko. Ali ni kakor nalašč za kralja?"

"Naš je zima počak, kaj zna?" je menil gorski učenjak.

Pa je prišla zima. Zaživila je in na mah so bila vse drevesa brez listja in vse livade brez cvetja in zelenja. Ptički so odleteli na jug in v neba so padale goste snežinke.

"No, to bi bil prav žalosten kralj!" so se norčevali ostali trije letni časi. "Vse veselje je ubil in vse cvetje je pomoril. Če bo zima kralj, tedaj bo ves svet izumrl."

Zima ni nicesar odgovorila. Počasi je odplašila v izpod njega se je počazala zelena smreka. Segla je v žep in položila pred gorskega učenjaka zlatata jabolka in zlate orehe. Počasi jih je začela razobesiti na zeleno smreko in napolnila je prizgalja s belo svecico.

Pred drevo pa je postavila vse polno darov.

"Za časa moje vlade praznuje svet največji praznik. Kdo more reči, da to ni res?"

Gorski učenjak si je pogledal belo brado in počasi dejal:

"Vsi ste kralji, vsak v svojem času. Jaz ljudim zemljo, kadar jo boža počas, ljudim jo, kadar jo obseva vroče solnce in vabi vsa njena bogastva na dan, ljudim jo, kadar osutje svoj sad pred noge človeka, in ljudim jo, kadar jo pokriva sneg. Vsakemu izmed vsega bo kralj, toda vsek ob svojem času.

Kadar bo prišlo poletje, tedaj naj pomlad zbeži. Poletje naj se umakne jeseni in jesen zimi. Tako boste prišli vsi na vrsto in nismo ne bo prikrajan."

Letni časi so bili s tem zadovoljni. Razdelili so si leto na štiri dele in zdaj kraljujejo vsek v svojem času.

"Mlado Jutro."

## Ko je veliki duh ustvaril človeka

(Indianska pravljica)

Ko je Manitu, veliki duh, ustvaril človeka, tako pripovedujejo Indianci je več angelom:

"Denite ga v peč in pustite ga, na se peče, da bo dobil nekaj barve."

Toda angel so med tem zaspali, in ko so napolnili potegnili prvega človeka iz peči, je bil ves začagan in črn.

"Nič ne de," je reklo Manitu, veliki duh, "take bomo imeli zamorce; toda pri prihodnjem morate bolj paziti!"

Angeli so se bili in tako pazili, da so potegnili drugega človeka pregozdaj iz peči. Bil je čisto bel.

"Nič ne de," je reklo Manitu, veliki duh, "imeli ga bomo za bleodočoza. Zdaj bom pa sam pazil, da bo prihodnji človek pravilno pečen!" In ko so angeli potegnili tretjega človeka iz peči, je bil lepo rdeče rjava pečen.

"Tako je prav," je reklo Manitu, veliki duh, "take ljudi hočem imeti!" In ustvaril je mnogo, mnogo Indianev . . .

## QUOTE SO

Of course, little Ruth should have been able to answer more precisely when teacher asked her to describe a frog. But she gave a description that is at least picturesque when she replied:

A frog, teacher, is a big green bug with warts all over it. And it keeps its mouth open all the time and—and—and it's always sitting down behind and—and standing up in front."

## Strange Mexican plants

No doubt, you have often seen a cactus plant; or, at least, you have heard of it. But, unless you have lived in Sonora, Mexico, or in the southernmost part of Arizona or New Mexico, you have never seen a species of the barrel cactus and another called sahuaro (pronounced sa-wha-ro).



They Crush the Head of the Plant and Fill their water Bottles With the Sweet Liquid

In many respects these are both strange plants. The barrel cactus is found growing at intervals on the sandy wastes. It has been likened to a barrel in that it holds great quantities of water, despite the fierce rays of the sun that beat down upon it. Indeed, it is said to contain so much of this liquid that it can live for years without rainfall. And men and horses drink it gratefully while traversing the blazing sands.

The Papago Indians of Mexico find it particularly refreshing. They crush the head of the plant to a pulp and fill their water bottles with the sweet liquid that comes forth.

The sahuaro, or giant cactus, besides affording water to the wayfarer, also produces a fruit about as large as an egg. The plant itself often attains a height of forty to fifty feet. When the fruit is broken open a red substance, juicy and palatable, is found. Hence the Indian can find both food and drink in this one plant.

They likewise fashion baskets from its fiber, carve household utensils from the tougher parts of the stalks and make a wine out of the rich, red fruit. The making of this wine is a great festival among the Papago Indians, and it held, in various parts of the country, from the middle of June until the middle of July.

The making of the wine is interesting. The liquid from the fruit is poured into huge baskets and then an equal quantity of water is added; the whole is then allowed to ferment, for several days, when the dancing begins and the wine is drained off the mixture in the water-tight baskets.

The holding of these sahuaro feasts is almost a religion with the Indians, for they believe they please the gods and tend to bring good crops. For miles and miles around the Indians, with their families, come into the places selected as the sites for a sahuaro celebration.

## PREBRISANI MIHA

Nekoč je živel mož, ki mu je bilo imeno Pepe. Bil je zelo mlad in občutno velik pijačec. Karkoli je zazidal, je zapil in zapravil.

Pepe je imel lepoga sivega oslička. Že greje ga ravnat z njim, pretepal ga je in mu dal komaj toliko hrane da ni poginil od gladi.

Pepe so sedel že bil mladi Miha. Miha je bil zelo dober človek in osliček se mu je zelo smilil. Nič ved ni mogel gledati, kako ga je Pepe mudil.

In zdaj vam bom povedal, kaj je Miha napravil nekega dne:

Doma je imel staro oslovsko kozolek, ki je v osi v skril Pepetova oslička pri sosedoval, sam se je postavil v hlev in čakaj, kaj bo.

Kmalu je prišel Pepe, pijač kakov klapa. Pograbil je Miha in ga vpletel z hleva, da bi ga vpregel pred voz. Voz je bil naločen z zelenjavo in krompirjem.

Ko sta prišla do voza, je Miha zgrabil Pepe in ga vpregel pred voz. Sam je pa vselel na voz in zaviljil, ki je neusmiljenno udrihal z bicem pri njem. Hočes nočes je moral vleči težko naloženi voziček po cesti.

Ljudje so strineli in se čudili, kako je osej moral vleči voz. In se bolj so se čudili, ko so videli, kako je osej poleg tega ponujal zelenjavo, prodajal krompir in spravljali denar. Pepe je od samega strahu tako napil, da je povratku domov obiekal na cestu in zaspal.

"All right," offered Del. "Let's make believe you have the ball. How would you get through a solid defense like that?"

Before Chuck could decide, the warning whistle came from the gymnasium and the two players had to join the others in a warming-up session before the game began in earnest.

"Well," said Del, seriously, "are you going to use my five-man defense or not?"

"No," replied Chuck. "Each of us will pick a man on the other team and guard him all the time. That may not be good theory, but it's good basketball."

But the first half of the game showed that something was wrong. In spite of all the Bowees could do, the Boxwoods players broke away from their guards time after time and dribbled down the floor for a basket or for a quick pass under the basket to a man who was in a position to drop it through the hoop without a chance of a miss. Once in a while, it is true, Chuck and Del got

## THE FIVE-MAN DEFENSE

CHUCK SLATER was prowling around the "Y" dressing room like a man searching for a lost collar button. He looked between all the rows of tall steel lockers. He opened the door of the shower room and called, "Hey, Del!" but his only answer was a rush of steam from the showers.

"Look in the handball court," advised one of the other players, also in a basketball uniform and ready for a play.

"I think he's in there."

"If he's playing handball, I'll lay him off the team," threatened Chuck, pretending to be fierce. "The game tonight is only the second one of the season, it is true, but the Boxwoods play good basketball and we'll have to work hard to beat them. Del hasn't any extra wind to waste on handball."

He pushed open the door of the miniature court and stepped inside. Instead of seeing Del playing a hard game of handball as expected, the manager of the Bowees saw his tall, lanky center stretched out on his stomach. He had his head between his hands, looking intently at a piece of white cardboard laid out in front of him.

"Let's try it, Chuck," said one of them. "We can shift back to our old ways if it doesn't work."

Chuck shook his head. "It would be like changing horses in the middle of the stream," he said. "That's fatal."

"You're just obstinate," put in Del. The second half was started promptly by the Boxwoods scoring two baskets

away to do a little scoring for their side; but at the end of the half they had only made ten points and the Boxwoods, on their side, had piled up twenty-two.

"Six baskets ahead of us!" groaned Chuck. "How about some of you fellows tightening up on your guarding?"

"I'm doing all right," grumbled one player. "My man only got by me twice."

"But he made two points each time," reminded Chuck. "That's why we're losing the game."

"If you'd only give my five-man defense a chance," put in Del, "we'd be like a stone wall."

"Pooh," was the derisive reply.

Del wouldn't be put down quite so easily. The time allowed between the halves was ten minutes, and he spent every minute of it explaining to his teammates how his "stone-wall" defense worked and in trying to convince them that it would turn the tide of the game in their favor.

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"The second half was started promptly by the Boxwoods scoring two baskets

Lev Tolstoj:  
**ODKOD IZVIRA ZLO**

Nekoč je živel v gozdu puščavnik. Živali se ga niso bale, in kadar so ga govorjali, jih je lahko razumel in jim odgovarjal.

Nekoga večera je legel puščavnik pod drevo in vrana, golob, jelen in kaciga. Nekaj počivali na njegovih bližnjih poiskal premoč.

Tedaj je rekla vrana:

"Vse zloto na tem svetu izvira iz lakote."

"Vse zlato na tem svetu izvira iz lakote."

"Vse zloto na tem svetu izvira iz lak

## MLADINSKI DOPISI

## Contributions from our Junior Members

Joliet, Ill.  
V sili, v katero pohajam, se v angleškem jeziku učimo vseh potrebnih stvari, katere bomo potrebovali v življenu. Učimo se pa tudi slovensko braniti in pisati. Tako je bilo nam vsem naročeno od naših učiteljev, da naj za božične in novoletne praznike napišemo svojim staršem voščila v slovenškem jeziku. Jaz sem voščilo napisal nekako tako-le:

Dragi starši: Lepa navada je, da se ljudje pozdravljajo in drug drugemu voščijo veselje praznične. Tudi čist bom to storil, ne iz navade, ampak iz čist ljubljeni do Vas. Torej, voščim Vam iz vsega srca veselje božične praznike in novoletne praznike napišemo svojim staršem voščila v slovenškem jeziku. Jaz sem voščilo napisal nekako tako-le:

Every day 5,200 persons are injured in industry. In industry there are 19,000 fatal and about two and a half million non-fatal accidents annually. After reading the above every employer and every employee will agree that the best accident insurance after all is a safe man.

Stanley Pire, No. 66, SSCU.

—0—

STRABANE, PA.

DEAR EDITOR:

I want to thank you very much for the book, "Slovene Poetry," which I received. I also want to tell you how I enjoy reading the poems in it. They are very interesting. In the evening when all my work is done I sit down to read the poems aloud to my mother, who laughs at the way I pronounce my words.

My parents did not teach me how to read, but what I know I taught myself. Occasionally I would ask them to pronounce a word for me or tell me its meaning.

Christmas has come and gone, leaving memories behind. Some had a wonderful time, while others didn't. My English teacher said the other day that she thinks this Christmas will be long remembered. She mentioned how we live for the things that we want and how we try to supply the wants to keep the Christmas spirit among everyone.

I was glad to get back to school to see some of my class mates and to begin studying for our mid-year exams. I hope to pass the exams and think I should, because I have kept up with my class work very well.

There are quite a number of juvenile members in our Union, but you wouldn't think so from the letters sent in. I hope to see more in the next issue.

I shall write more the next time, for I will be 16 soon and it will be my last letter as juvenile. I am not sure whether I will join the adult group because I am not working and I could not work the dues.

Frances Majzel, No. 149, SSCU.

—0—

JOLIET, ILL.

DEAR EDITOR:

The male accidents were second in fatalities, exceeded only by heart disease. Among females heart disease led also, but accidents came sixth.

Among children accidents led all death causes between the ages of 5 and 14. Diphtheria, tuberculosis and heart disease all followed accidents as leading causes. Think what that means to parents!

Of the 27,000 auto deaths during 1928, 15,950 were pedestrians. There is food for thought, too; 4,346 intoxicated drivers met with accidents. Most auto accidents occurred in clear weather, during daylight hours and on dry surfaces. The speed element would seem to enter here.

Next to autos, falls resulted in more deaths last year than any other cause. There were 17,000 such deaths in American homes. A large percentage were so-called "ordinary falls." Ladders or substitutes for ladders came in for a big share of the fall fatalities.

Burns and explosions came next in home fatalities, with 4,330 deaths. There were nearly 500 deaths from cuts and "ordinary scratches." Infection is the answer to this group.

Fires and conflagrations claimed 8,333 lives in 1928. If automobiles don't figure in the annual toll there would be a general downward trend of all accidents during recent years.

The upward climb of auto fatalities, however, more than offsets the reductions in industry, the home and in other public places not involving automotive tragedies.

Frank Pire Jr., No. 66, SSCU.

—0—

HORSE BEANS

Ely, Minn.—One day our neighbors gave us some peculiar looking beans. These we planted and at the end of the summer we were ready to shell a bushel of them. Some of the neighbor's children helped us, so that we were finished sooner.

I could hardly wait until dinner, when we were going to have some of these peculiar beans. I ate fast and commented how good they were. I tried to eat more, but a small plateful was enough. Soon our neighbor came in, and imagine my surprise when she said, "Do you eat horse beans? We give ours to the pigs."

We threw the beans away, but we were informed that these beans are also good to eat if you like them.

Ernest Peterrel, No. 2, SSCU.

—0—

EARLY PALESTINE, O.

DEAR EDITOR AND FRIENDS:

This is my second letter to the Nova Doba. I am a juvenile member of Lodge No. 66. I am 13 years old, in the seventh grade and go to St. Joseph's School.

I am very proud that I am in a lodge like SS. Peter and Paul's. Our lodge has the best sick benefit insurance. We are caught in school that every six minutes there is a fatal accident in the United States. Every day in the year there are 52 deaths.

Because of the new principal and teachers we have different methods. We have a radio set for each room. Announcements are broadcast each

morning and for special broadcasts anyone has an opportunity to speak.

We have hall guards now who keep the traffic in halls to the right. Every Thursday we have entertainments. While the weather was warm we played soft ball, but now we play basketball. Our room has not played yet, but we will play on the 24th of January.

I am 14 years, but cannot read very much in Slovene. Although there are some words that I can read. When I sat down and began to read the Nova Doba, the first thing I saw was, "Tako je v sili," and with the help of my mother I read it all. The other articles were very good, especially the news.

I like to read stories, but best of all I like experiences and news. Why not have a contest to see how many different towns and cities letters come from?

I wish you all a very happy New Year.

Mary Dagarin, No. 41, SSCU.

—0—

BARBERTON, O.

DEAR EDITOR:

I was very much surprised when I received the dollar prize for my article which appeared in the Nova Doba. I will write again and I sincerely hope and wish that the other boys and girls will write more often.

I have seen the country where my parents were born in the films which Mr. Grindin of Cleveland, O., has shown in the Slovene hall Domovina. The dress of the people there does not differ very much from the people here. The films also showed a group of Slovanes in their national dress, which is worn only on special occasions.

At a funeral the hearse was drawn by four horses on which were many flowers. The people escorted it down the streets. Beautiful cemeteries and churches of the people were shown. My parents are from the village Nadlesk, which was in ruins at the time the pictures were taken. Fire destroyed it. The country looked beautiful with its mountains and lakes and is very different from this country. There was the absence of smoke stacks and factories which we have here since we are a manufacturing country.

I am 14 years old and in the ninth grade. I am studying German, Latin, algebra and English. German is my favorite study. I would like to have written this in Slovene, but I cannot spell correctly, even though I can speak and read it.

Anthony Okolish.

—0—

BURTON, O.

DEAR EDITOR:

I hope that the year 1932 turns out more prosperous than the year 1931, and that our New Year's resolutions are kept as well as I hope you have kept those of 1931. Our Christmas and New Year vacation is over, but I think everyone is glad to be back at school again. I am. Did you have a merry time on New Year's? I did, although I spent it at home.

Jennie Bouha, No. 71, SSCU.

—0—

A STRANGE VISITOR

Ely, Minn.—It was a dark and gloomy night and I had to walk about nine blocks to get to my aunt's house. As I started down the street I saw a black cat run across my path. I knew something dreadful was going to happen. One block from my aunt's house a white figure was coming toward me. I was going to run, but found that I couldn't move. It came closer and closer and again I tried to run, but couldn't. When it came in front of me I asked, "Where are you going?" I was too frightened to talk, but pointed my finger down the street.

It then commanded me to follow. When we got in front of the house it told me that my aunt was going to disappear at midnight. I screamed and fell on the first step. When I turned around to ask who it was, to my surprise I saw my sister standing there in the white figure.

Louise Grahek, No. 120, SSCU.

—0—

TWIN BROTHER

Ely, Minn.—Jane was an unusually tall girl for 5 years. She had had large brown eyes and brown hair. Only one thing was wrong with her, and that was her hot temper. When her mother told her her face was dirty, she would go into a rage, run outside and stick her face in the mud. Jane hated to be told she was a problem to her mother.

One day Jane was playing in a sandwich when she saw a little boy making a castle. Usually Jane was good, but now she was tempted to break the castle. When she did so, the boy, Jack, stormed, for he, too, was hot tempered. Jane was astounded. Her mouth widened and she ran home to tell her mother of the little boy's temper.

Jane's mother knew her little girl was as bad and was going to say so when she thought of an idea. "Jane, your face is dirty." Jane became angry again, but soon recovered and said, "Why, mamma, Jackie and I must be twins." After this the child was more quiet.

We threw the beans away, but we were informed that these beans are also good to eat if you like them.

Amelia Peterrel, No. 2, SSCU.

—0—

MY MORNING ROUTINE

Joliet, Ill.—At 7 o'clock every morning my alarm clock rings and wakes me up. Oh, how I hate that clock. I sleep a little longer, but my sister gives me a vigorous shaking and I get up. I start to dress slowly and again my sister calls to me, "It's twenty minutes after seven. You'd better hurry."

"Twenty after! Gosh! I'll never get to school," I say to myself. I dress quickly and run down the stairs. The breakfast is on the table and my street car is about due. There it is coming. I hurry and gulp down my coffee, gather my books and run for the car.

Will I catch it? The conductor will be angry if he has to wait again for

me. But I am wrong, for he greets me with a smile. "Hello, kid, I see you're early again. You better hurry or we're liable to run away without you sometime." I laugh and I'm happy because he is never angry at my lateness. He is always happy and makes others happy, too.

On the street car I sit opposite Mrs. Collard, whom I see every morning. She does not look happy like the conductor, but full of trouble. While I was sitting there two boys get up and start down the aisle backward, pay their fare and get off the street car backward. This puzzles me very much, but the conductor tells me they got on backward, too.

I am 14 years, but cannot read very much in Slovene. Although there are some words that I can read. When I sat down and began to read the Nova Doba, the first thing I saw was, "Tako je v sili," and with the help of my mother I read it all. The other articles were very good, especially the news.

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## DOPISI

(Nadaljevanje iz 4. strani) nice, ki dolgujejo za asesment, da se zglašajo in vse dolgovane zneske poravnajo do prihodnje seje. Vsem članom je gotovo znano, v kakšne neprilike je bilo prišlo društvo Zvon. Torej naj člani pridejo počasno na prihodnjo sejo, da se vse potrebno ukrne in v red spraviter da pride društvo zopet na svoje pravo stališče. — Z brat skim pozdravom,

Martin Jurkas,  
tajnik društva št. 70 JSKJ.

### Cleveland, O.

Članice društva Marije Vnovevzete, št. 103 JSKJ, pozivljam, da se v obilem številu udeleže prihodnje seje, ki se bo vršila v nedeljo 17. januarja ob dveh popoldne v navadnih prostorih. Na omenjeni seji bodo prečitani celoletni računi, da bo članicam razvidno, kako društvo posluje. Saj zdaj je zima in imamo čas na seje prihajati.

Čim več nas je zbranih na seji, več koristnega se lahko ukrne za društvo in Jednoto. Ako kateri članci kaj ne ugaja, naj pride na sejo in tam pove; vsaka ima pravico, da na seji pove, kaj ima na sreču z ozirom na društvo in društveno poslovanje. Končno je tudi bolj prijetno in družbeno, če nas je večje število na seji.

Naznamjam tudi, da je bilo na zadnji seji sklenjeno, da se ne bo za nobeno članico zakladalo asesmenta drugače, kot če prizadeta članica sama pride na sejo in pove, da ne more plačati ter obljudi, da bo poravnala, kadar bo mogla. Torej, vsaka naj si zapomni, da mora priti na sejo, če hoče, da se bo asesment založil zanjo. Ako bo katera suspendirana, bo sama kriva, ne društvena tajnica. Članice so prošene, da to vpoštovajo. Pa na svidenje na prihodnji seji 17. januarja!

Anna Walter,  
tajnica društva št. 103 JSKJ.

### Morley, Colo.

Na redni mesečni seji društva sv. Jožefa, št. 140 JSKJ, smo med drugim razpravljali tudi o dopisih Z. N., ki so bili priobčeni v Novi Dobi, in smo prišli do zaključka, da te vrste dopisi več škodujejo kot pa koristijo ugled in napredku JSKJ. Ako se je sobratu Tauzelli zgodiла krivica od strani glavnega odbora, bo to že sam znal povedati na pristojnem mestu. Konvencija je pred nami in ona kot najvišja inšanca bo zaslila obe strani in končoveljavno določila kdo je imel prav in kdo ne. Do takrat pa je, po našem mnenju, vsako tako prerekanje v uradnem glasilu neumestna potrata papirja. Tako pregovarjanje ne bo predrugačilo ukrepa glavnega odbora, ki bo nedvomno ostal v veljavi do prihodnje konvencije. Konvencija pa bo ta ukrep lahko izpremenila, ako bo smatra načrto za pošteno in koristno. Zdi se nam tudi, da se je Z. N. malo brigal za JSKJ in njena pravila, ker je šele potem prišel do preprčanja, da se glavni odbor ni ravnal po pravilih, ko na izredni seji ni zaupal glavnega urada njemu. Kar se pa tiče slovnice v Novi Dobi, meni članstvo našega društva, da je vsakemu lahko umljuči in da se na listi v tem oziru lahko prav povoljno meri z drugimi slovenskimi listi v tej deželi.

Za društvo sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 71 J. S. K. Jednote:  
Ivan Kapelj, tajnik.

### Brooklyn, N. Y.

Tem potom se naznanja članom in članicam društva sv. Peter, št. 50 JSKJ, da se vrši prihodnja letna seja 16. januarja 1932, v soboto, ob 8. uri zvečer v društveni dvorani. Prečitan bo celoletni račun med društrom in Jednoto in nastop navega odbora. Prošeni so tudi tisti člani in članice, kateri dolgujejo društvo, da poravnajo pri prihodnji seji.

Ker je več važnih točk za rešiti, se prosi vsakega, da se te seje gotovo udeleži. Izvzeti so samo bojni in zelo oddaljeni člani. Neopravičena odsotnost te seje se kaznuje po društvenih pravilih.

Z bratskim pozdravom,  
Valentin Orehek,  
tajnik društva št. 50 JSKJ.

### Barberton, O.

Ne da se bi hvalili, lahko rečemo, da je naše članstvo in drugo občinstvo imelo veliko užitka in razvedrila pri igri "Moč uniforme," katero je naše društvo sv. Martina, št. 44, pridelo 9. januarja. Komike je bilo toliko, da je nas vse bolelo od smeja. Tudi člani mladinskega oddelka v starosti od ne-

ga tajnika na naslov: 477 Woodlawn Ave. Društvo bo tudi v tem letu zborovalo ob običajnem času in sicer vsako tretjo nedeljo ob dveh popoldne v svojih lastnih prostorih. Letna seja, ki se je vršila dne 20. decembra je bila sijajno obiskana. Na tej seji se je razmotrivalo o brezposelnih članih, namreč da bi bilo umestno v tej največji svetovni krizi pomagati vsem onim članom našega društva, ki so že več mesecov brez vsakega dela in sploh nimajo nobenih drugih dohodkov. Sklenjeno je bilo, da bo društvo za nedolenoč čas plačalo za one člane asesment, ki se bodo izkazali potrebnim. Seveda pod pogojem, da društvo zaprosijo to izredno podporo.

Društvo je bilo priredilo prostozabavo za družine naših članov na Štefanov večer 26. decembra. Zabavali smo se do ranega jutra in bili smo vsi veseli in dobre volje. V imenu društva se zahvalim vsem onim, ki so na en ali drug način pomagali pri tej prireditvi.

Na omenjeni večer je obiskala našo mladino prvič v zgodovini našega društva tudi Miklavž. Veliko veselja so imeli tisti večer naši mali bratci in sestrički, katere je Miklavž obdaril z zavitki najboljših sladčic. Ta večer bo gotovo ostal naši mladini v spominu in malčki naj se zahvalijo svojim starišem, ki so jih vpisali na našo društvo.

Naša prihodnja mesečna seja se bo vršila dne 17. januarja, na katero vse člane vladivo vam. Upam, da se iste po možnosti vsi udeležijo. Na veselo svidenje v nedeljo popoldne!

Anton A. Verbič, tajnik.

### Cleveland, O.

Vsem članom društva sv. Janeza Krstnika, št. 71 JSKJ, ki niso bili navzoči na zadnji letni seji, sporočam, da je društveni odbor, to je upravni odbor ostal prejšnji. Torej, kar se tiče plačevanja asesmenta, naj se člani obračajo na starega tajnika.

## Otok se ruši

(Konec)

Čudno plovilo je bilo že trideset metrov proč. Santos je gledal okoli sebe, kako voda naraba, in že mislil na trenutek, ko bo treba zapustiti peščino in zleti na palme. Na tleh je ležala vrv. Z njo si bo pomagala Adina, ki pa se je sicer menda krično bavila s sportom . . .

"Bolj na desno," je zaklical Edmund. "Potlej pa naj te struja na stran zanese."

Zaboj je napredoval, sukač se včasi na mestu. Za Avgusta je moral biti to huda preskušnja.

"Z dvema palmovima listoma bi mu bil moral napraviti ravnotežnico, kakor to delajo domačini v Oceaniji," je pomisil Edmund.

Ali bilo je prekasno in zadovoljiti se je moral s tem, da je kričal nasvete mornarju, stisnjene mu s svoje ozko podpalubje.

Po širine rečnega rokava je imel za seboj. Tedaj so se smeli nadejati, da Avgust dospe na svoj smoter. Navdil mu niso nehal vpti. Biyši pavilha se je skušal ravnati po njih, a se mu nisele obneslo, vendar se je nazadnje bližal veliki barki, ustavljeni med debli. Ko je priplul do prvih dreves, pogreznjene v poplavu, je pač moral nekaj pomoliti glavo ven. Sreča zanj, kajti drugače bi se bil potopljal.

Sedaj sta morala oba brata vpti skupaj, da ju je mogel slišati, četudi glas nad vodo lahko leti.

Voda je bila brodomlomcem tik ob nogah.

Omar je z obupom gledal, kar je bil Santos iztresel na prod. Nedopovedljiva mrzlica ga je spreletela.

"Gospa ne potrebuje vse te vrvi," je vzkliknil in dvignil roke. "Jaz si je vzamem košček."

In ne da bi čakal dovoljenja, je pograbl Santosov fason ter pustil Adini samo toliko, kolikor je bilo nujno potrebno, da jo privezejo k deblu.

"Na palme!" je kričal mulat.

"Tukaj ne smemo več ostati."

Santos je dovršil svoj sveženj. Pritrdil ga je na pleča, vrv pa se mu je opiralna na celo. Edmund ga je potiskal, ko je skušal zlesti kvišku. Po petih minutah so bili vsi izven območja vode, vsaj začasno. Mogli so se ustaviti in si zagotoviti položaj. Toda v trenutku, ko se je okre-

že ugledni slovenski mesečniki pogosto rabijo "sonce," kar je bližje ljudski govorici in hrvaščini. V slovenskih leposlovnih listih tudi lahko najdemo dovolj primerov, da postavljajo pisatelji nekaterih člankov za letnico piko, v drugih pa puščajo letnico brez pike, kot imamo navado pisati mi tu v Ameriki.

Torej, kar si lahko privočijo v leposlovnih listih v sreču Slovenske, smemo storiti tudi mi v "deželi svobode" brez smrtege greha. V glavnem je to pač stvar okusa.

Urednik tega lista pa Vas lahko mirne vesti zagotovi, da besede "društvo" v dvojini ni še nikdar vedoma zapisal "dva društva," ampak "dve društvi," ker toliko slovnice že ve, da zna pravilno zapisati v dvojini samostalnik društvo in druge samostalne srednjega spola.

Istotako tudi ve, kdaj je treba zapisati predlog "s" ali "z."

Ako je bila kdaj v listu kakšna taká napaka, mora se pač pripisati muham tiskarskega škrata.

Take in še hujše napake se najdejo včasi celo v velikih listih, ki imajo velik štab urednikov.

Celo v knjige in leposlovne liste se vtihotapijo napake, kajti nihče ni nezmotljiv in vsak lahko včasi kaj preze. Sicer pa nekateri kritik, ki se menda smatra za veliko avtoriteteto, včasi rabi izraze, kakoršnih ni najti v nobenem starokrajskem slovenskem listu in v nobeni slovenski slovnici. — Pozdrav!

nil, da bi videl, kako se osreda Avgusta, je Moric kriknil od groze. Zaboj se je bil pravkar prevagnil, zajel vodo, glumač pa je moral zaplavati kakih pet metrov pred barko. Ob njegovem kriku so se vsi obrnili. Krije je ledenela Avgust izročen strahotnemu krdelu piran!

Na srečo so bile tolpe prejkone nekoliko vstran in glumač je obupno plaval. Z roko je že dosegel rob. Vzpel se je, skočil v barko. Oteč je bil . . .

Eno samo vpitje od veselja je zadonelo proti nebu.

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Pričvrščeni za palmova debla so se brodomlomci za časek plaho

so bili navzoči barbarki. Drago Marušič, župan dr. Dinko Pue, bivši minister Ivan Hribar, prvi podstarosta SKJ Engelbert Gangl, starosta Ljubljanskega Sokola Bogomil Kajzelj, Josip Smertnik in intendant Narodnega gledališča Oton Župančič, ki so bili že vsi s tem redom odlikovani.

Po širine rečnega rokava je imel za seboj. Tedaj so se smeli nadejati, da Avgust dospe na svoj smoter. Navdil mu niso nehal vpti. Biyši pavilha se je skušal ravnati po njih, a se mu nisele obneslo, vendar se je nazadnje bližal veliki barki, ustavljeni med debli. Ko je priplul do prvih dreves, pogreznjene v poplavu, je pač moral nekaj pomoliti glavo ven. Sreča zanj, kajti drugače bi se bil potopljal.

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