

Naslov — Address  
NOVA DOBA  
623 St. Clair Avenue  
Cleveland, Ohio  
(Tel. HEnderson 3889)

# NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)



URADNO GLASILO AMERIŠKE BRATSKE ZVEZE — OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION

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CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24 — SREDA, 24. JUNIJA, 1942

VOL. XVIII. — LETNIK XVIII.

## DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

**Skupni piknik** priredita društvo št. 70 in št. 170 ABZ v Chigagu, III., v soboto 27. junija. Piknik se bo vršil na Keglovih prostorih v Willow Springsu, Illinois.

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**V Beachwood parku** pri Ex- portu, Pa., se bo na dan 4. junija vršil piknik društva št. 138 ABZ, ki ima svoj sedež v Exportu.

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**Druževni piknik**, namreč za soboto 4. julija in nedeljo 5. julija, naznanja društvo št. 149 ABZ v Canonsburgu, Pa. Piknik se bo vršil v znanem Dranikovem parku v Strabane, Pa.

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**Poštanjka** št. 25 JPO, SS za Claridge, Pa., in okolico priredi nedeljo 28. junija piknik, katerga čisti dobiček je namejena fondu Jugoslovenskega poštnega odbora. Piknik se bo vršil v Beachwood parku med Pleasant Valley in Harrison City, Pa.

\*  
**"Tag-Day"** v korist fondu Jugoslovenskega pomožnega odvetnika slovenske sekcije, je za soboto 27. junija določen za način Canonsburg in Strabane, Pa., za petek 26. junija pa za v oklici Canonsburga. Slovenska dekleta bodo prodala znake v omenjeni človekobnini namen. To nabiralno akcijo je aranžirala postojanka št. JPO, SS s sedežem v Strabane, Pa.

\*  
**Slovenski lovski klub** v Lorain, Ohio, znan pod imenom Lorain Rifle and Hunting Club, pred svoj letni piknik v nedeljo 28. junija.

\*  
**Pozdrave** od priateljev iz Cleveland, Pa., je pred par dnevi osebno sporočila Mrs. Glažar, članica društva 149 ABZ, ki je prišla v Cleveland obiskat sorodnike in si sledil proslavo dneva ameriškega Slovanov v nedeljo 21. junija. Izjavila je, da si ni mogla predstavljati, da clevelandski Slovani zmorcejo kaj takega.

\*  
**Uredništvo Nove Dobe** je pred tem posetil sobrat Louis Kralj, član društva št. 131, ABZ v Great Fallsu, Mont., ki je pred vsem v nedeljo 21. junija v Cleveland, da po 36 letih spet enkrat vidi svojo sestrico Agnes Gartrožo, bivajočo 1084 E. 64th St.

\*  
**Slovenska hranilnica** St. Clair Savings and Loan Co. v Clevelandu, Ohio, v katere poslovnosti se nahaja urad Nove Dobe, je prvo polovico leta 1942 izplačala dividendo v znesenega dolarja na delnico. Hranilnica naznana, da je bilo uspešno. Potom tega tega slovenskega denarnega, zavoda morejo kupiti tudi vojni boni.

\*  
**Na prostorih** Slovenskega društvenega doma v Euclidu, Ohio, se bo v nedeljo 9. avgusta vršila velika skupščina, imenovana "Primorski dan".

\*  
**Srečo ima** društvo Napredek, 132 ABZ, v Euclidu, Ohio, ne samo pri nabiranju novih članov in pri ugledu, ki ga uživa v vsem okrožju, ampak tudi v prirejanjem piknikov. Po močnejšem deževju v soboto in še v jutrišnjem danu.

\*  
**Društvo** Napredek, 132 ABZ, v Euclidu, Ohio, ne samo pri nabiranju novih članov in pri ugledu, ki ga uživa v vsem okrožju, ampak tudi v prirejanjem piknikov. Po močnejšem deževju v soboto in še v jutrišnjem danu.

(Dalje na 4. strani)

## SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

### JETIKA V ČASU VOJNE

(Piše dr. F. J. Arch, vrhovni zdravnik Ameriške bratske zveze.)

**VOJNA SITUACIJA**  
Vojna situacija začetkom te- ga tedna za zaveznike ni videti ugodna. Ruska fronta na splošno drži in po nekod prehajajo Rusi v ofenzivo. Nevarna pa je situacija pri Sebastopolu, kjer Nemci že nad dva tedna neprenehoma napadajo, ne meneči se za žrtve. V Libiji so bili Nemci zmagovali in so potisnili Angle- ze prav do meje Egipta. Na Kitajskem Japonci polagoma na- predujejo, kljub močnemu kitajskemu odporu. Ameriško-avstralske sile v Avstraliji vpravljajo pogoste letalske napade na japonske otoške postojanke v Pacifiku.

### SEVERNI PACIFIK

Japonci se še vedno vzdržujejo na aleutskem otoku Attu in vgnezdili so se tudi na otoku Kiska. Ameriški letalci napada- jo vsiljice, kadar koli vreme dopušča; dotični kraji so namreč pogosto po več dni zaviti v gosto meglo, katera je omogočila, da so Japonci zasedli omejena dva skoro neobljudena otoka. Neka sovražna ladja, po vsej priliki japonska podmor- nica, je v noči 21. junija obstre- ljevala peščeno obalo Oregonia, kjer ni nikakih selišč ali vojaških naprav.

### OBISK KRALJA PETRA

Jugoslovanski kralj Petar je dne 21. junija dospel v Zedinjeni države in za sredo 24. junija je bil določen uraden obisk pri predsedniku Rooseveltu v Wash- ingtonu. Mladec kralja spremljajo: Dr. Momčilo Ninčić, zunanjji minister; Radoje Knežević, minister dvora; Ilija Jukić, pomočnik zunanjega ministra; major Vohoska, adjutant, in Mihajlo Gavrilović, šef kabine- ta zunanjega ministra.

### CHURCHILL V AMERIKI

Winston Churchill, ministrski predsednik Velike Britanije, je pretekli teden dospel v Washington na važne posvetne s pred- sednikom Rooseveltom. Z njim je prišlo večje število vojaških izvedencev.

### VOJAŠKE PLAČE

Obe zbornici zveznega kongre- sa sta po daljšem prerekanju sprejeli postavo za zvišanje plač ameriškim vojakom in mornarjem, in predsednik je postavo podpisal. Po tej postavi ne bo noben vojak ali mornar plačan manj kot 50 dolarjev na mesec.

### ZA AVTOMOBILISTE

Vsi avtomobilisti si morajo do 1. julija nabaviti nove davne znamke in jih prilepiti na svoja vozila. Znamke predstavljajo federalni davek in so veljavne do 30. junija 1943. Te federalne davne znamke se kupijo na poštnih uradih.

### ARGENTINA IN OSIŠČE

Izmed vseh ameriških republik samo dve še vzdržujeta diplomatske zveze z osiščimi državami, Nemčijo, Italijo in Japonsko. To sta južnoameriški republike Argentina in Chile. Vendar se tudi tam nemški in italijanski vpliv ohlaja, posejno, ker trgovina z Zedinjenimi državami pada. To ohlajevanje je tudi nemška vlada, ki se je po daljšem obotavljanju oprostila zaradi torpediranja nekega argentinskega parnika in je obljubila plačati odškodnino. Nemčija ne bi rada izgubila.

Vsekakor moremo gledati na problem tuberkuloze v civilnem in vojaškem življenju z večjo sigurnostjo kot na primer v letu 1917. Zdravniška znanost ni spala tekom zadnjih 25 let. Smrtni primeri zaradi tuberkuloze.

## NAŠA BOJNA SILA

(Goveril dr. Miha Krek, podpreds. ju- goslavanske zamejne vlade)

Narod Zedinjenih držav ni militaričen in v mirnem času dela nima obvezne vojaške službe. Stojeca armada Zedinjenih držav je bila v mirnem času približno tako velika kot je bila armada male Jugoslavije ali kakve druge še manjše države, in je sestojala iz samih prostovoljcev. Obvezna vojaška dolžnost je bila vpeljana tekom zadnje svetovne vojne in je bila po zaključku vojne ukinjena.

Postopna vojaška obveznost je bila spet obnovljena, ko so naši postavodajalci v Washingtonu prišli do prepričanja, da bo požar druge svetovne vojne dosegel tudi nas. V decembru lanskoga leta nam je bila vojna vasiljena od Japonske, Nemčije in Italije, in bila je prava sreča, da smo bili vsaj deloma pripravljeni.

Zadnji svetovni vojni je Amerika mobilizirala okrog 4 milijone mož. Približno toliko jih ima že tudi sedaj pod orožjem. Natančno število ne vem, ker vrlada neče nositi takih številk sovražniku na nos. In novinci odhajajo v vojaško službo vsak dan. Govori se, da bo ameriška bojna sila zvišana na 8, morda na 10 milijonov mož, in zelo verjetno, da se to uresniči, ako bo vojna še kaj dolgo trajala. Za tem moštvo pa je mobilizirana silna vojna industrija, ki je dosedaj s svojimi proizvodji prekosiла vse rekorde, vse napovedi in vsa pričakovanja. In to je še dober začetek.

Porast tuberkuloze v vojnih časih izhaja iz raznih vzrokov. V prvi vrsti pride v poštev telesna odpora sila posameznikov, ki pridejo v dotik z okuženji. Tuberkuloza je nalezljiva, to je, se zamore prenašati od bolnih oseb na zdrave potom tvarine, ki jo boleži izpljuva iz pljuč. Da li se bolezni prime prej zdrave osebe, je odvisno od množine bacilov tuberkuloze, ki pridejo v telo, in pa od splošnega zdravja prizadeti osebe. V vojaškem življenju, kjer velike množice ljudi bivajo tesno skupaj, so prilike za okužitve s tuberkulozo.

V mnogih primerih, kjer so rizike vojaškega življenja neprirodilive, morejo prizadeti brez nevarnosti vztrajati v svojih prejšnjih poklicih. V interesu vsakega mladega moža, ki je bil iz takih vzrokov odklonjen za vojaško službo, je, da ugotovi svoje zdravstveno stanje, kakor hitro mogoče. Znano je, da veliko število registrirancev ni prestalo stroge zdravniske preiskave za vojaško službo in so bili odklonjeni zaradi kakšne fizične napake ali kronične bolezni.

Kadar je registriranec odklonjen za vojaško službo zaradi tuberkuloze, pomeni dostikrat odkritje te bolezni presečenje za prizadetega. Mnogokrat bodo potrebine gotove živilske prilagoditve. Nekoliko zadoščenja pa je zanje vsaj v tem, da so razmere povzročile odkritje bolezni v zgodnjem štadiju. To je važno, če pomislimo, da v civilnem življenju se 80 odstotkov bolnikov prične posluževati resnega zdravljenja šele, ko je bolezen že zelo razvita.

Ugotovljenje jetike pri registrirancih za vojašvo je bilo odkrito potom "X-ray" preiskave pris, kar spada v redno in rutinski preiskavo. Ako bi ta važen sistem ugotovljenja bolezni mogli rabiti v splošni zdravstveni službi, bi bil storjen velik korak k zatrju tuberkuloze.

Vsekakor moremo gledati na problem tuberkuloze v civilnem in vojaškem življenju z večjo sigurnostjo kot na primer v letu 1917. Zdravniška znanost ni spala tekom zadnjih 25 let. Smrtni primeri zaradi tuberkuloze.

## NIKAKEGA ZAVAJANJA

(Goveril dr. Miha Krek, podpreds. ju- goslavanske zamejne vlade)

Dne 10. maja je podpredsednik jugoslovanske vlade v Londonu g. dr. Miha Krek imel po londonškem radiu sledeči govor:

"Nabralo se je nekaj dogodkov in okolnosti, da moram v tem in še par naslednjih nedeljskih pregledov govoriti o našem položaju in stališču. Nekatere stvari moram omeniti ne radim samih, ampak pred vami, ki sem vam odgovoren za vsako besedo in dejanje, tistim, ki nas tudi poslušajo, spremljajo in sodelujte.

Za danes tole:

Kot gobe po dežju rastejo razni predlogi o preoblikovanju bodoče Evrope, zlasti Srednje Evrope. Imam trenutno pred očmi posebej tiste propagandiste, ki se prizadajo, da bi pod plaščem katoliške vesoljnosti rešili Nemčijo in njene pomagalice pred končno odsodbo in kaznijo, a na račun drugih narodov; tiste, ki se trudijo, da bi zasejali med katoliške v nekaterih slovenskih narodev nezajupanje, ki bi ga po tem izrabili za svoje protislavanske politične špekulacije.

Mi Slovenci vsem tem odgovarjam in kličemo na vse strani: Nikomur ne dovoljujemo in ne bom dovolili, da bi špekulari s katoliško vero v katoliškim značajem slovenskega naroda, pa smo katoliški Slovenci bili ves čas krviti zelo zatirani, in kljub vsem našim bojem in naporom ostali brez osnovnih naravnih in torej božjih narodnih pravic. In kaj se je godilo v zadnjih 24 letih Slovencem ob Rabi, na Primorskem in na Koroškem, to je 24 let sramote za Italijane, Madžare in avstrijske Nemce, ki so tudi katoličani, a ki se svoje vere niso spominjali, ko so kot pogani mučili našo narodno manjšino.

Ameriško vojaštvo, ki je rekrutirano iz vseh slojev prebivalstva, predstavlja nekaj tipično ameriškega. V velikih mestih imamo prilike prihajati v stike z vojaštvom vseh vrst, ki prihaja na kratke dopuste, in nikjer ni opaziti najmanjje potrosti, pa tudi ne oholosti. Zdi se, da se vojaki zavedajo, da imajo pred seboj veliko in resno delo, in so odločeni isto izvršiti, na naj stane kar hoče. In, njenova samozavest kaže, da se zavajajo dejstva, da so Američani še vedno izpeljali tisto, česar so lotili. Značilno je tudi razpoloženje civilnega prebivalstva na splošno. Tudi tukaj sta najbolj vidni samozavest in odločnost. Narod ni želel vojne, vasiljena mu je bila od zunaj, toda danes je odločen izvojevati do popolne zmage. Zaveda se, da bo to trdo delo, zato je brez godrnjanja pripravljen na vsako žrtev, ki bo potrebna. Zaveda se, da je borba proti nazifašističnim volkladkom potrebna, če hoče ohraniti svojo svobodo. Narod, broje 130 milijonov, s takim naravnim in industrialnim bogastvom, s tako vero v svojo pravico in s tako odločnostjo za boj na vsej črti, mora izvojevati zmago.

## SLADKORNA PESA

Sladkorna pesa je bila vedno pridelana v Zedinjenih državah in prav posebno važen je pridelok v vojnu času. Računa se, da bo civilno prebivalstvo v Zedinjenih državah potrebovalo v letu 1942 nekaj nad pet milijonov ton sladkorja, in večina tega bo pridelana v sladkorne pese. Sladkorni trst, ki se kultivira v naših južnih državah, bo dal samo kakega pol milijona ton pridelka.

Sladkor iz sladkornega trsta pa je poraben za izdelavo alkohola, ki se potrebuje za izdelavo rezstreli. Torej iz tega vira civilno prebivalstvo ne bo dobil sladkorja.

## POD NEMŠKO IN LAŠKO OKUPACIJO

(Goveril dr. Miha Krek, podpreds. ju- goslavanske zamejne vlade)

Vse slovenske šole v nemškem delu zasedene Slovenije so odpravljene. Učitelji in učiteljice, ki so jih naciji nastavili v Sloveniji, prihajajo iz najrazličnejših krajev rajha in iz vrst najbolj zagrizenih članov austrijskih nacijskih organizacij.

Otroci se celo na potu v šolo in iz šole domov ne smejo pogovarjati med seboj slovensko. Pouk je obtičal, kajti otroci ne razumejo jezika svojih učiteljev, ki so jim od prvega dne začeli vtepati v glavo dva nemška stavka: "heil Hitler" in "unsere Heimat ist Gross-Deutschland". Nedavno so ti nosilci kulture naročili otrokom, naj pojščajo slovenske knjige, kar so jih pokrili, in jih prineso v šolo. Otroci so jih misleč, da jim bo dovoljeno v šoli slovensko čítivo, prinesli. Učitelji pa so knjige zmetali na kup in jih sežgali.

Za danes tole:

Kot gobe po dežju rastejo razni predlogi o preoblikovanju bodoče Evrope, zlasti Srednje Evrope. Imam trenutno pred očmi posebej tiste propagandiste, ki se prizadajo, da bi pod plaščem katoliške vesoljnosti rešili Nemčijo in njene pomagalice pred končno odsodbo in kaznijo, ki bi ga po tem izrabili za svoje protislavanske politične

**Iz urada glavnega  
tajnika A. B. Z.**

**From the Office of  
Supreme Secretary**

**CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL 1942**

**PREMEMBE V ČLANSTVU  
MESECA APRILA 1942**

**Odrasli Oddelek.—Adult Dept.**

**Novi člani načrta "D" — New Members**

**Plan "D"**

Dr. Št. 2: Arvo M. Walli.

Dr. Št. 15: Louis Bergles.

Dr. Št. 16: Bernard Anzelc, Julia Solic,

Mary V. Strayer.

Dr. Št. 20: Edward P. Indihar.

Dr. Št. 21: V. Violet Marolt.

Dr. Št. 27: Frank Kalan.

Dr. Št. 30: Cosmo J. Libro.

Dr. Št. 36: Rudolph W. Bechle, Fran-

ces Malnar.

Dr. Št. 37: Joseph Jakšic, Robert J.

Starc, Joseph Stih, Ernest Turk.

Dr. Št. 42: Esther Janoski.

Dr. Št. 43: Mary Basić.

Dr. Št. 44: Josephine Cerne.

Dr. Št. 57: Irene M. Arbore, Joseph

Kohosek, John W. Sporna.

Dr. Št. 68: Vilma Beck.

Dr. Št. 78: George Argys.

Dr. Št. 99: Albert J. Batic, Mary R.

Klein.

Dr. Št. 123: John C. Deblock, Olga

M. Petrich.

Dr. Št. 127: Robert Lozier.

Dr. Št. 134: Edwin Dolenc, Elsie M.

Strauss.

Dr. Št. 147: Olga Stenovac.

Dr. Št. 149: Anna Albinini, Veronica

Barbie, Frances Drenik, Frank Gorup,

Jr., Dorothy Martincic.

Dr. Št. 167: Edythe D. Aristonick.

Dr. Št. 173: John Purcell.

Dr. Št. 175: Mary Bostjanick.

Dr. Št. 227: John J. Burich.

Dr. Št. 230: Dolores G. Tomsich.

Novi člani načrta "E" — New Members

Plan "E"

Dr. Št. 1: John Koshak, Mary T.

Niemi.

Dr. Št. 11: Barbara L. Urić.

Dr. Št. 20: Edward Ferkul, Herbert

Ocepék.

Dr. Št. 30: Jennie Antonovich, Anna

Strgar.

Dr. Št. 37: Lillian Doblekar.

Dr. Št. 50: Frances Tauzel.

Dr. Št. 124: Joe Tonelli.

Dr. Št. 133: Anthony R. Tomsich.

Dr. Št. 138: Virginia Lee Hamilton.

Dr. Št. 185: Dorothy Backrich.

Dr. Št. 203: Rose Arch.

Dr. Št. 225: Jean Klemensik.

Dr. Št. 228: Veronica Yohman.

Novi člani načrta "F" — New Members

Plan "F"

Dr. Št. 29: Margaret Kebe, Frank J.

Kraimzar.

Dr. Št. 36: Elsie J. Skufca.

Dr. Št. 58: Leo V. Hodnik.

Dr. Št. 87: Dorothy F. Skubic.

Dr. Št. 132: Raymond Yerak.

Dr. Št. 136: John D. Oshaben, Mildred

P. Oshaben.

Zopet sprejeti — Reinstated

Dr. Št. 16: Julia Solic 41501.

Dr. Št. 31: Jeka Rudolovic 28743, Dra-

gic Radulovic 28741.

Dr. Št. 36: Betty Dolgos 43326.

Dr. Št. 45: Joseph Ule 40366.

Dr. Št. 71: Celia Zalar 45094, Anna

Opalk 19614, Matt Hribar 36532, Joe

Justin 36466, Frank Spilar 40051.

Dr. Št. 78: Hugo E. Bryan 43008.

Dr. Št. 84: Joe Fatur 41137.

Dr. Št. 85: Fred Turk 32071.

Dr. Št. 99: Rudolf Kalafsky 42412.

Dr. Št. 122: Jos. Minarich 18977.

Dr. Št. 131: Glendon O. Allen 43398.

Dr. Št. 132: Frank Zagorec 24000.

Dr. Št. 144: Tony Meyer 29534, Kath-

erine G. Dolence 41181, Angelina Marn

41180.

Dr. Št. 145: Andy Curaney 36754.

Dr. Št. 221: Kathryn Sobe 36648.

Suspenderani — Suspended

Dr. Št. 1: Secundo Chiaverini 41570,

Mary Junke 35133, Albert V. Owen

44872.

Dr. Št. 3: Bernard Drost 40348, Flori-

an Drost 40349, Theodore Drost 30747,

Regina Wylepski 30746.

Dr. Št. 15: Valentine Zellar 39182.

Dr. Št. 21: John Tomasic 40220.

Dr. Št. 29: Angelina P. Pershin 43857.

Dr. Št. 31: Anna Susa 3627.

Dr. Št. 42: Ignac Zubukov 5862.

Dr. Št. 66: Ann Kunich 45547.

Dr. Št. 70: Tony Squok 44979, Jose-

phine Novak 44980.

Dr. Št. 71: John Elsner 36726, Jose-

phine Krainz 39482, Rok Obraonovic

38790, Florence Poznik 44826, John Roz-

man 41916, Matilda Smrdel 34583, Ed-

ward F. Trebits 44917, John A. Trebits

44918, Sylvia Trebits 39223, Martin Ye-

rick 43600.

Dr. Št. 83: John Taucher 32404.

Dr. Št. 99: Theressa M. Trunko 45072,

Charles Dolence 44371, Evelyn R. Do-

lence 45114, Frank M. Dolence 44372,

Joseph Dolence 44373, Violet Dolence

42890.

Dr. Št. 105: William C. Klune 43696,

Peter Petritz 37222, John M. Predovich

42162, Peter Rebich 43388.

Dr. Št. 114: Gabriel DeMeio 44940.

Dr. Št. 122: Nikola Bencich 34632,

John Bencich 31255, John Lisac 35694.

Dr. Št. 124: Mildred Arbilse 42028.

Dr. Št. 126: Peter Zorich 40101.

Dr. Št. 131: James Kovich 39465.

Dr. Št. 132: John Vene 43513, Jose-

phine Vene 43677, Alberta Nose 42501,

Anna Nose 37738, John Nose 39770,

Daniel Jazbec 28855.

Dr. Št. 133: Edith A. Pauline 44697.

Dr. Št. 137: Teressa Petkovsek 33970.

Dr. Št. 150: Violet Gostovich 45680.

Dr. Št. 162: Ann Kraupa 44779, Stella

Kraupa 42750.

Dr. Št. 168: Frank Tomasic 43034.

Dr. Št. 170: Helen Cukale 40556, Anna 122 .....  
Sustarsich 26224.  
Dr. Št. 184: Hughel Dinsmore 37132, 124 .....  
Dr. Št. 186: William Cetina 41154, 126 .....  
Helen Cetina 43738.  
Dr. Št. 190: Albina Sporich 38869, 129 .....  
Dr. Št. 192: Anne Buncich 36416, John 131 .....  
Buncich 36111, Mary E. Buncich 41811, 132 .....  
Dr. Št. 200: Frank Skubitz 32924, 133 .....  
Dr. Št. 225: Frank Ermene 37849, 136 .....  
Catherine Mathisrud 39728, Anna How-  
ard 39715.

Prestopili — Transferred

Od dr. Št. 83 k dr. Št. 18: John Fro-  
lich, Jr. 43795, Jennie Prolich 42364, 141 .....  
Victor Prolich 29632.

Od dr. Št. 29 k dr. Št. 99: Anna Hamil-  
ton 44546.

Od dr. Št. 183 k dr. Št. 144: Warren 149 .....  
Palicichio 37583.

Od dr. Št. 211 k dr. Št. 170: James 151 .....  
Drada 40935, Frank Grilic, Jr. 29251, 152 .....  
William B. Laurich 39424, Anna Medve-  
sek 41067, Frank S. Schwab 38766, Jo-  
hanna Simec 34279, Stanley Simec 157 .....  
45196, Joseph Simenc 33494, Joseph J. 158 .....  
Tabor, Jr. B503, Marion Tabor B269, 159 .....  
John J. Zavertnik 30919, Joseph Zefran 160 .....  
44532, Louis J. Zefran 31549, Eleonore 163 .....  
Zvezich 44797, John Zvezich 39425, John 166 .....  
M. Zweich 40050.



# "NOVA DOBA"

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NOVA DOBA 6233 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.

VOL. XVIII. NOVEMBER 1942 NO. 25

JANKO N. ROGELJ,  
GL. PREDSEDNIK ABZ:

## Veseli odmevi

Glavni odbor je na zadnji letni seji sklenil, da vsem dobrostoječim članom mladinskega oddelka dne 31. marca 1942 poslje za 50 centov vojnih varčevalnih znak. Ne vem, če je še katera druga bratska organizacija v Ameriki storila tako lepo patriotsko delo, da je zainteresirala svoja mladino v sedanjem vojnem času. Da je glavni odbor napravil res upoštevajoči zaključek, to potrjujejo pisma naših društvenih tajnikov in tajnic, ki jih je sprejel glavni tajnik, brat Anton Zbašnik.

Na rokah imam sedem takih pisem, katera sem sprejel iz glavnega urada. Prečitajte jih, da boste sami informirani, kako nam pišejo.

Tajnik Anton Laurich od društva št. 188 sporoča:

"Sprejel sem ludi vojne varčevalne znake, katere sem že oddal mladinskim članom. Kako so bili veseli in zadovoljni, ko so jih prejeli! Večina izmed njih je imela že knjižice, v katere je prilepila oddane znamke."

Tajnica Mary G. Balint od št. 162 piše:

"Sporočam Vam, da sem sprejela vojno varčevalne znake za naše društvo. Sklep, da se plača mladinskemu oddelku divedeno v obliki vojno varčevalnih znakov, je imeniten in dober. Otroci so zelo veseli in jih z zadovoljstvom sprejemajo. To dejanje je dodaten dokaz, kako iskrena je naša organizacija napram ameriški vlad. Priznanje voditeljem ABZ! Človek ima res veselje in predpravico, da služi takemu glavnemu odboru. Hvala lepa!"

Tajnica L. M. Jackson od društva št. 151 poroča:

"Prejela sem vojno varčevalne znake ter sem iste izročila mladinskim članom. Zelo sem ponosna, da spadam k organizaciji, ki z malim darom našim članom mladinskega oddelka doprina svoj del pomoci Združenim državam ameriškim."

Tajnik Joseph Jeraj od društva št. 82 piše:

"Prejel sem vojno varčevalne znake, katere bom v najkrajšem času razdal. Upam, da bodo starši mladinskih članov to upoštevali in šli nam na roko, da bomo dvignili naš mladinski oddelk usaj za 50 odstotkov. V imenu vseh mladinskih članov Vam najlepša hvala."

Tajnik Kajton Erznožnik od društva 58 poroča:

"Sporočam, da sem prejel vojno varčevalne znake. Poskrbel bom, da bodo pravilno razdeljene. To je tako na mestu, da je glavni odbor sprejel tak sklep, mesto da je suspendiral medsečne mladinske asesmente."

Tajnik Rudolph Pečjak od društva 47 piše:

"Prejel sem znamke v dobrem stanju ter bom iste razdelil na prihodnji seji. Prepričan sem, da bo mladina vojno varčevalne znamke z veseljem sprejela, kajti nekateri člani so me že vprašali, če sem iste že dobil. Jaz nislim, da je bil to zelo dober sklep glavnega odbora ABZ."

Tajnik društva št. 43, brat Louis Smith poroča:

"Varčevalne znamke za mladinski oddelki sem prejel. Zdaj jim bom razdal med mladino. Skoraj, da sem pozabil poročati, da sem jih prejel. Otroci, katerim sem jih do sedaj oddal, so zelo veseli in so še bolj ponosni na svoje društvo. — Kar se tiče mladinske kampanje, nam gre bolj počasi. Meni in moji ženi je že nekaj kandidatov objavljenih, tako da jih mislim več skupaj poslati tja za očetom dan v mesecu juniju."

Tako pišejo tajniki in tajnice, ki so voditelji naših društev in ki imajo osebno stisko s svojimi člani. Ta pisma so v priznanje glavnemu odboru, da je pravilno ravnal v teh izrednih časih, v katerih se nahaja naša nova domovina.

Hvala vam, tajniki in tajnice, za vaša prijazna pisma in vsebin istih, ki izražajo razpoloženje našega članstva.

Vi, očetje in matere, pomagajte svojim otrokom, da bodo napolnili knjižice vojno varčevalnih znakov ter dobili za nje vojno varčevalni bond. Tudi z deseticami lahko dosti pomagamo, ako jih nasi otroci pridno in vestno investirajo za varčevalne znake.

Pri tem pa nikakor ne pozabite, da imamo v letošnjem letu pri naši Ameriški bratski zvezi kampanjo za nove člane našega mladinskega oddelka. Z dobro besedo in trdno voljo lahko pridebiti marsikaterega novega člana.

Društva že tekujojo med seboj, kdo bo dobil prvo nagrado. Ali je vaše društvo že v tej tekmi? Pogovorite se na društveni seji in pridružite se aktivno v tej kampanji.

Ne pozabimo, da je v teknu kampanja za zvišanje članstva v našem mladinskem oddelku, da so zvišane običajne nagrade za novo pridobljene mladinske člane in da je razpisanih pet posebnih nagrad v gotovini za tistih pet društev, ki bodo koncem kampanje izkazovala najvišje število novopriskobljenih mladinskih članov.

Za zmago v tej vojni moramo prispevati vsi. Na en način lahko prispevamo s tem, da zberemo na naših domovih vse ne-rabne gumijaste predmete in jih do 30. junija oddamo na najbližji gasolinski postajah. Samo nekoliko dela je treba za to, in to naločlost bo bilo vendar žrtvovali za zmago naše republike, najboljše dežele pod soncem!

## VŠAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

V Chicagu je neka Catherine Copulus nedavno obhajala svoj stoti rojstni dan čila in zdrava. Radovednim reporterjem je povедala, da svojo visoko starost pripisuje dejstvu, da že nad 50 let vztrajno puši svojo koruzno pipko. In morda jih je odslovila z biblijskim nasvetom: Pojdite in storite tudi vi tako!

Mestni očetje v St. Louisu, Mo., so nedavno sprejeli odredbo, ki določa, da morajo biti konjski hlevi vsaj 100 čevljev oddaljeni od človeških bivališč. Vzrok odredbi je dejstvo, da mescani izpreminjajo avtomobilskie garaže v hlevu za konje. Znamenje časa!

Na vsak zavoj igralskih kart je naloženega 13 centov federalnega davka in zakladniški department poroča, da so zadnje čase dohodki iz teh virov zelo padli. Vzrok ne bo v višini davka, ker noben pravoverni igralec se ne bo zmrzaval nad tistimi centi. Vzrok temu bo v dejstvu, da se ljudje dandanes ne utegnijo zabavati s kartami. Imamo drugačne karte in druge igre z Nemčijo, Italijo in Japonsko.

V Jamestownu, N. J., je neka ženska pismeno naprosila vodstvo lokalne bus-kompanije, da ji pošlje na dom njeno krilo, ki ga je izgubila na busu. To bi kazalo, da imajo v Jamestownu nenavadno vroče poletje.

Ko zacetvo žarne vrtnice, lipa in katalpe in ko sramežljivo kraljice vprejejo prve črešnje, takrat dorajojo pikniki; God bless them. Pa se nam letos z ozirom na piknike obeta slaba letina, kljub obilici dežja. Pogoji za zavetne piknike so: lepo vreme, prosti čas, transportacija, pijača, denar in mnogo veselih ljudi; komarji se navadno sami prištulijo za dobro mero. Pa je letos zaradi vojne za vse potrebe ne pikniške revkizite bolj žalstvo, z izjemo pijače, drobiža in komarjev.

Kje so časi, ko so pikniki okoli vseh slovenskih naselbin te deželi razigrano vriskali vse boletnje nedelje in narodne praznike! Dandanes je piknik velik dogodek, in kjer ga zamudi, se lahko skoro tako počuti kot če bi bil v starem kraju zamudil novo moša, ocet ali koline.

Toliko več kredita je torej treba dati tistim redkim društvom, ki so ohranila svojo staro vero v piknike. Društvo Napred, št. 132 ABZ, v Euclidu, Ohio, je na primer eno tistih društev, ki se drži stare pikniške vere, kar je dokazalo z lepo uspelnim piknikom preteklo nedeljo.

Da je v združenju moč, tudi z ozirom na piknike, verujeta društvo Liberty Bell, št. 70 ABZ, in društvo Illini Stars, št. 170 ABZ, v Chicagu, ki naznana priredeje skupnega piknika v Willow Springsu, Ill., za soboto 27. junija.

Med najbolj korajžna naša društva pa nedvomno spada Bratska sloga, št. 149 ABZ, v Canonsburgu, Pa., ki naznana kar dnevne piknik za 4. in 5. julija. To so vam fantje! Škoda, da je iz Clevelandu do Drenikovega parka v Strabane, kjer se bo omjenjeni dnevne piknik vršil, okrog 140 milj doljave, in škoda, da nas iz Washingtona tako lepo prosijo, da naj ne brusimo naših avtomobilskih obročev brez potrebe!

Tamkajšnji rojaki, ki živijo včinoma le za dober lučaj kamna od Drenikovega parka, ne bodo s posetom piknika potrati niti unče gumija. Poleg tega bodo tako rekoč doma, čeprav bodo na pikniku. Mi, ki smo oddaljeni sto milj in več, bomo pa tudi doma, če hočemo biti patriotični. Škoda! Strabane in posebno tamkajšnji Drenik park hrani za avtorja te kolone mnogo lepih spominov, nekaj

celo kozjih. In prijetni pikniki so tako redki v teh časih. Škoda, res!

Seveda se vsi zavedamo, kdo je kriv, da bomo letos prikrajšani na pikniški romanjih in blagovnih. Pikniki so nam požrli Hitler, Mussolini in Hirohito, in v zahvalo za to jim bomo pa mi od naše strani priredili tak piknik, da pojde korporativno k vragu.

A. J. T.

## DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

stal krasen prvoletni dan, ki je privzel zelo lepo število posetnikov na Napredkov piknik na Štuškovo farmo. Mnoge posetnike piknika je prijetno izmenil s svojim obiskom. Pt. Frank Sesek, bivši podpredsednik, omenjenega društva, ki je bil pred kratkim poklican v armado. Društvo št. 132 ABZ ima dober odbor in dobre člane, kar je seveda važen predpogoj za srečo.

Dan ameriških Slovanov je bil v nedeljo 21. junija v Clevelandu, Ohio, proslavljen s sijajno parado, katera se je udeležilo okrog 15,000 oseb. Zastopane so bile vse slovenske narodnosti in nekaj drugih skupin. Slovenci in Jugoslovani so bili zelo lepo v številno zastopani. Značilno je, da so parado, ki je trajala eno polno uro, ovorili in zaključili Slovenci. Na čelu povorce je namest korakal clevelandski župan Frank J. Lausche, ki je Slovenec, zaključil pa je parado s smečjem okrašen voz, v katerega sta bila vprežena dva lepa konja in na katerem se je vozila pestra slovenska očet.

DRUGA FRONTA

Letošnja otvoritev druge zvezniške fronte proti Nemčiji, za katero so se zedinile Amerika, Anglija in Rusija, je po mnenju nekaterih poznavalcev razmer odvisna od štirih pogojev. Prvič mora biti na razpolago dovolj ladji za prevoz vojaščin in potreščin; drugič, da Rusija vzdrži sedanjo fronto proti Nemčiji; tretjič, da ameriško - angleški letalski napadi dovolj "omehčajo" notranjost Nemčije, in, četrtač, da Anglia in Amerika ne bosta istočasno primorani odpolati velika očenja na kako drugo resno ogroženo fronto.

## ZBIRANJE GUŠMIJA

Na poziv predsednika Roosevelta se po vsej deželi vrši zbiranje neporabnih gumijevih predmetov, da se s tem odprimo pomanjkanje novega gumija, ki je nujno potreben za vojno opremo.

Vse gasolinske postaje sprejemajo take gumijaste predmete. Kampanja zbiranja starega gumija bo zaključena 30. junija in takrat se bo videlo, koliko te dragocene vratine ima dežela v rezervi. Dosedanji uspehi zbiranja so jasno dovoljlivji.

## RUMUNSKO OLJE

Največ naravnega olja za svojo mehaniziranjo vojsko dobiva Hitler iz rumunskih oljnih vrelcev v Ploesti blizu Bukarešte. Te vrelce je nedavno napadlo 15 ameriških bombnikov, ki so povzročili veliko razdejanje na oljnih vrelcih in načrti. Dandanes je piknik velik dogodek, in kjer ga zamudi, se lahko skoro tako počuti kot če bi bil v starem kraju zamudil novo moša, ocet ali koline.

Toliko več kredita je torej treba dati tistim redkim društvom, ki so bili prisiljeni na poviševanje letalstva in protiletalskega ognjem. Bojno letalstvo dobiva zasluzeno priznanje tako ekspertov v Washingtonu kot od poveljstva naših sil na Pacifik. To pomeni, da se bo gradilo več in več bojni letal.

## POD NEMŠKO IN LAŠKO OKUPACIJO

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

"La Revue Lausanne," 22. maja: "Četniška vojna divja v mnogih pokrajinal Jugoslavije. Zlasti silne so borbe ob srbsko-hrvatski meji. Zlasti je važno, da uradna poročila italijanske vlade povedo, da je število žrtev v Jugoslaviji in na Balkanu večje od števila žrtev v Libiji. Upor na Balkanu se poveča z odkritjem novih resov v Jugoslaviji."

"Le Soir," 26. maja: "Trdi se, da se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1943 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1944 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1945 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1946 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1947 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1948 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1949 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1950 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1951 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1952 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1953 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1954 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1955 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1956 se pod poveljništvom generala Mihajlovića bori 200,000 četnikov. S prihodom leta 1957 se pod p

# New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF  
Official Organ  
of the  
American Fraternal Union.

# Nova Doba

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

## Sacrifice and Save

Sacrifice and Save are the two major recommendations directed to the citizens of the USA by our government in their contribution to the campaign for a complete and swift victory over our Axis enemies on the Front Lines and the Home Front.

Sacrifice so that many of the materials we have been using—both luxuries and necessities—can be allocated toward the production of war materials. Save so that our present equipment can last for the duration.

Sacrifice so that you'll need not make demands for new equipment, thus conserving our supply for war production. Save and invest your surplus money in War Stamps and Bonds.

By cooperating in this program to your fullest extent, you will be winning two gigantic wars which will greatly affect our future way of life. They are the war of actual combat against the Axis and the War Against Inflation on Home Front.

Our government has instituted persuasive programs to help entrench the solidness of their recommendations in your minds. Various rationing programs have been adopted and price ceilings established which are designed to keep prices down to a medium level. It is your duty to cooperate to the best extent possible.

Through every newspaper in the land, dailies, weeklies, foreign language, and through millions of pieces of literature our government is urging you to keep on buying war bonds and stamps. Money so invested by you means we are assisting in financing the production cost of war materials with which victory will be assured.

You cannot forget either that your purchase of War Bonds and Stamps means you are saving your money by investing it in the most solid institution in the world—the United States Government. The return your investment will pay when due will be a great aid at a time when you may need it the most!

During these hectic war times—times when commodities are so tied up money cannot buy them—you should around your own home and see that every member of your family is protected with good sound investment life insurance policies. Your pay checks now may be larger than they ever were in history. With everyone cooperating with our government's "sacrifice and save" program, you would be wise to enroll your young sons and daughters in good sound endowment policies with our American Fraternal Union.

Your money would be invested wisely building up regular cash reserves for the benefit and protection of your loved ones.

In thinking about insurance, the May issue of the "Fraternal Monitor," a magazine published by the National Fraternal Congress shows that nearly six billion dollars have been paid to beneficiaries by fraternal insurance organizations. Our American Fraternal Union, with a membership of 25,000 has paid nearly seven million dollars to beneficiaries since it was organized.

Facts and figures do not lie. An organization built such solid foundation as our American Fraternal Union will live on forever gaining more strength and prestige and increasing enrollment each year.

If you take time out from the hurdy-gurdy of everyday events and think a little about the beginning of an organization such as our American Fraternal Union, you would be extremely proud to be a member and help further promote the increasing goodwill it now enjoys. The credit for the solidness of the AFU goes to our brothers and dads who got together for their own protection and to first organize our society. From this base, an organization with total assets near three million dollars has grown. Modern policies combining the present day features of life insurance protection and investments are assured.

In conclusion, remember—When cooperating with your national government to insure a speedier victory, sacrifice and save, see that your family is protected additionally with policies in the American Fraternal Union, and keep on buying War Stamps and Bonds!

## A Thought for Today

If you have been planning to enroll boys and girls in the Juvenile Department during the 1942 Juvenile Campaign for our members, you better do so today. Acquaint your friends with our American Fraternal Union. You'll be surprised about their faces will beam when you tell them about the wonderful policies they can obtain for their sons and daughters for fifteen cents a month.

During these war times, everyone wants to make the best possible. Tell your prospects how much benefit they receive from our union by enrolling their children today. If they can't afford it; tell them they can't afford to be without it.

Tomorrow may be too late, enroll as many new juveniles as you can now, and help your lodge win one of the grand prizes.

## Lodge 138 To Hold Picnic July 4th

Export, Penna.—Hear ye! Hear ye! Folks spend the Fourth of July with the rest of us. There's no better place to spend Independence Day than at Beechwood Park. And yes, we promise that a dandy crowd will attend our affair. I'm sure you all remember where Beechwood is located—right there along the Harrison City—Traf- ford Road. Don't you remember that open dance floor surrounded by all those lovely trees?

Popular, well known Frank's Trio will play to please all dancers. When this orchestra plays, everyone (the old folks as well as those jitterbugs) does a little stepping.

Every member is to pay fifty-cents extra this month along with their regular monthly dues if they haven't already done so. This will go toward our forthcoming picnic. At the picnic, you will be returned the fifty-cents in the way of refreshment tickets. Be sure to pay the fifty-cents when you pay this month's dues.

Don't forget you people from far and near, come and let the members and their friends of Lodge 138 show you a swell afternoon and evening. Oh yes, before I forget. You dancers be sure to come early as the orchestra will begin to play at 4:00 o'clock sharp. Can we expect you?

For Lodge 138, Export Pa.: Rose J. Kuznik

## Rock Springs Hilites

The annual party given by the Western Stars, Lodge No. 202, AFU for its juvenile members was a huge success. Fifty-three members attended. After playing games, they were served a lunch, at which each child was given a favor.

John Demshar is home on a short furlough. He is stationed in Florida. He tells how hot it is there while here it is actually cold at nights.

Ann Tarris spent the weekend at Louis Lake and reported that she had a very nice trip.

Quite a few members, who have gone fishing, report that fishing is good but all complain of cold weather. Many have been caught in snow storms. One of the members said that he was able to fish through two and a half feet of ice which was on some of the lakes yet. This was about June 14.

Come on some of you members and get some new juveniles into the lodge. We're doing fine so far. Let's keep up the good work.

Fannie Jenko, Sec'y Lodge 202.

## Picnic and Dance For Yugoslav Relief

Claridge, Pa.—A picnic and dance, for the benefit of the Yugoslav Relief Fund, will be held Sunday, June 28, at Beechwood Park, Harrison City and Trafford Road. The picnic starts at 2:00 p.m. with music by Frank's Trio. Refreshments will also be available.

Come one, come all, have a good time at our picnic and dance and at the same time help the Relief Fund. Don't forget to bring your families and your friends.

Frank Bratkovich, Pres., Local Comm., No. 25, Yugoslav Relief Fund.

## BRIEFS

**Lodge No. 138, AFU**, Export, Pa., will hold a picnic, July 4, at Beechwood Park near Export, Pa.

**Local subcommittee**, Yugoslav Relief Fund, No. 25, Slovene Section for Claridge, Pa., and vicinity, will hold a picnic Sunday, June 28 at Beechwood Park between Pleasant Valley and Harrison City, Pa. Proceeds are for the Yugoslav Relief Fund.

"**Tag-Day**" for the benefit of the Yugoslav Relief Fund will be held Saturday, June 27 in Canonsburg and Strabane, Pa. For the mine workers in the vicinity of Canonsburg, "Tag-Day" will be June 26. Slovenian girls will sell the "Tags" and donations will be turned over to the Yugoslav Relief Fund. Local subcommittee, No. 27, with headquarters in Strabane, made all the necessary arrangements for "Tag-Day."

**Lorain Rifle and Hunting Club**, Lorain, Ohio, will hold its annual picnic, Sunday, June 28.

**Visitor** at the Nova Doba office this week was Louis Janezic, member of Lodge No. 131, AFU, in Great Falls, Montana. Mr. Janezic came to Cleveland to visit his sister Mrs. Agnes Gatroza, whom he had not seen for 36 years.

**St. Clair Savings and Loan Co.** this week distributed to its stockholders semi-annual dividend checks representing a return of \$1.00 per share for the period ending June 30, 1942. The directors announce a successful season in spite of the many ramifications in business as caused by the war effort. They encourage the purchase of War Bonds.

**A joint picnic** will be held Saturday, June 27, by lodges No. 70, and No. 170 of Chicago, Ill. It will take place at the Kegel's Grove in Willow Springs, Illinois.

**Jennie Glazar**, member of Lodge 149, Strabane, Pa., visiting friends in Cleveland, stopped at the Nova Doba office Monday, June 22 for a visit.

**Wanted** — Fighting dollars, make Pay Day Bond Day.

## What You Buy With WAR BONDS

These huge 60-ton heavy tanks cost \$120,000, and America's automotive and locomotive plants are turning them out on a never-ending assembly line. Our army uses light tanks, weighing 14 tons, and medium tanks of 28 tons also, but we favor the medium tank over the other two.



These heavy tanks are needed for certain phases of modern warfare, and with their thick armor and heavy-gauge guns they are almost unstoppable. They are considered superior in gun power, in maneuverability and in the power of their huge tractor motors to Axis tanks. Americans everywhere are helping to pay for these monsters of war through their purchase of War Bonds. Invest at least ten percent of your income in War Bonds every pay day.

U.S. Treasury Department

## Minutes

**Colorado Federation of Lodges, AFU**, Held May 24, 1942, Canon City, Colorado.

Chairman Steve Mauser opened the meeting at 9:30 a.m. with the usual greetings of welcome and with an appeal to those present to complete the work on the program in a peaceful and brotherly manner.

He then suggested that the Federation should elect a secretary and recording-secretary because the secretary of the Federation, Brother John Lipek, with acceptable excuse, was not able to appear at the meeting. Brother Lipek sent the books and notices with Brother John Prunk. Nominated as secretary and recording-secretary was Brother Joseph Skrabec. Since there were no other nominations, he was unanimously elected.

The names of the officers of the Federation were read: Steve Mauser, president; Frank L. Tomsic, first vice-president; Louis Pozelnik, second vice-president; John Lipek, secretary; Frank Brajda, treasurer. All were present except John Lipek, secretary, who was excused.

Representatives of the lodges present are as follows: Lodge No. 15: Joe Merhar and Frank Brajda; Lodge No. 21: Steve Mauser and Frank Grande; Lodge No. 42: Frank Rupar; Lodge No. 84: Jacob Prunk; Lodge No. 101: Frank L. Tomsic and George Oswerk; Lodge No. 147: Joseph Skrabec and John Susman; Lodge No. 201: Louis Pozelnik and Frank Smole.

At this point the secretary read the minutes of the last meeting; they were accepted as read.

The chairman of the meeting then called upon Brother Frank Okoren, first vice-president of the American Fraternal Union, who greeted the delegates and told them about the work that the AFU had to do in these war times. He mentioned Section 273 of our by-laws which explains the laws governing our soldiers. Finally, he expressed his readiness to answer any questions that the delegates might present to him. His report was accepted.

The president of the Federation then reported that he tried to the best of his ability to work for the best interests of the American Fraternal Union and for the Federation. He said that it was his wish that all the lodges in Colorado and that AFU lodges in neighboring states should join the Federation. This report of the president was accepted.

At this point, the first and second vice-presidents gave their reports, which were accepted as presented. Likewise the report of the secretary and recording-secretary was accepted as presented at the meeting. The report of the treasurer, which corresponded to those of the secretary were also accepted. The trustees reported that the books of the secretary and treasurer were in good order. Their reports were also accepted.

The reports of the representatives of the various lodges, which dealt largely with their progress in the present Juvenile campaign for Juvenile members followed. The representative of Lodge No. 15 reported that as he was preparing to leave for the meeting, he was

(Continued on page 6)

## Lodges 70 And 170 To Hold Picnic

Chicago, Ill.—Members of "Liberty Bell," No. 70 and "Illini Stars" No. 170, your attention is again called to the fact, that your lodges are giving a picnic, which will be held on Saturday, June 27, at Kegel's Grove in Willow Springs. It is the duty of every member to attend, at least once a year, the entertainment which your lodges gives for your benefit.

As members of these lodges, you should be proud to come to these affairs and meetings without being forced to do so. Since the active members of the lodge are perfectly aware of the fact that we have members who are not active, it has been decided at the last meeting that any member not attending this picnic will pay 50 cents special assessment for the month of July. Remember, the secretary will not take your regular assessment, unless your special assessment is paid.

All the members, who attend the picnic, and bring with them the card, which they should give to the secretary at the picnic grounds, are exempt from the special assessment. All the members, who think it isn't their duty to attend this picnic, should at least pay the 50 cents without putting up a "fuss."

Once more, don't forget to come to the picnic and bring your friends. You will all have a good time. In case of heavy rain, our entertainment will be held in the School Hall at Wickett and Cermak Rd. So, rain or shine we are bound to have a good time 'til early morning hours.

Fraternally,  
Anton Krapenc, sec'y



## United Lodges Hold Relief Fund Dance

Trinidad, Colo.—The Slovenian lodges of this vicinity are uniting to hold a dance for the Yugoslav Relief Fund. Proceeds will be used for the Slovenian people in Europe.

The dance will take place at the Community Hall in Trinidad, Colo. at 7:00 p.m., Friday, July 3. Admission for the men will be fifty-five cents. Ladies will be admitted free.

The following lodges have helped with the arrangements for the dance: Lodges No. 84, No. 118, and No. 223, AFU; Lodges No. 66, No. 201, and No. 381, SNPJ.

Neighboring lodges are asked to keep the date of our dance in mind and not to hold a similar affair on the same day.

All members of the neighboring lodges and their friends are invited to attend and help make this dance a success. We must help our Slovenian people living abroad.

Andrew Karcich  
Lodge 84, AFU.

## Napredek Picnic News

The sudden downpour of rain last Saturday night seemed to dampen the hopes of Napredek lodge for a successful picnic the next day. Sunday, however, brought a new smile to their faces. One should never forget the old saying, "every cloud has a silver lining," for the gray clouds, present in the Sunday morning sky, gave way to blue skies and sunshine.

The excitement got under way quite early. That Leustic Trio can certainly furnish some good music. You should have seen the old folks as well as the young ones going to town on those polkas and waltzes. There was nary a dull moment for anyone.

Unfortunately the Barberton baseball team could not make the trip to Wickliffe to play the Napredek boys. A number of them were required to work in the Defense plants. So like good sports, the boys made the best of it. This did not prohibit the playing of two games either. The Betsy Ross girls team furnished a pretty good opposing team. There was plenty of teamwork. There must have been for they beat the boys. That's too bad boys! Better luck next time.

The other game was played between the married men and the regular lodge team. You should have seen those married men round those bases. Looks like they have had plenty of experience. The game ended in a 3-3 tie.

Browsing around, I noticed that the other lodges of Cleveland responded splendidly by attending the picnic. There were quite a few members of Collinwood Boosters present. Among them I had the pleasure of seeing John Laurich, his wife, Alice, and Beverly. A number of John's relatives were also present. Another Booster was Mary Penich, former secretary of Cardinals, Struthers, Ohio. Several Betsy Ross members were on hand, too. Among them we have the wonderful girls' baseball team, Dorothy and Rose Rossa, and Mike Krall, St. John's Lodge, No. 71 was also well represented. From Ilirska Vila we had a number of members present. President John Hrvatin and his wife Antonia, Steve Meyak, treasurer, Mr. and Mrs. Princ, and daughter, Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Ludwig Prosen and daughters, and Mildred Poklar were some of Ilirska Vila's representatives.

Our supreme president, Janko Rogel, his wife, Rose, and daughter, Carol, were also present. Another supreme board member present was Anton Terbovec, editor-manager of the Nova Doba. So you can see that supreme board members and other lodges answered Napredek's invitation.

The committee that made this picnic possible should be highly complimented. They can mark down this picnic as another successful affair for the lodge. Their officers had their wish come true. The picnic was both entertaining and successful. I would like to add too, that the lodge vice-president, Frank Seksek, who is on a short furlough looked mighty nice in his new uniform. I am sure he helped make this picnic a success.

Loose lips may sink ships,

## AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION

Founded July 18, 1898  
HOME OFFICE: ELY, MINNESOTA

### SUPREME BOARD

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

President: J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, Ohio;  
1st Vice-Pres't: Frank Okoren ..... 4759 Pearl St., Denver, Colo.;  
2nd Vice-Pres't: P. J. Oblock ..... RD No. 1, Box 506, Turtle Creek, Pa.;  
3rd Vice-Pres't: Joseph Kovach ..... 132 East White St., Ely, Minn.;  
4th Vice-Pres't: Anton Krapenec ..... 1636 W. 21 Pl., Chicago, Ill.;  
5th Vice-Pres't: Joseph Snel ..... 5237 Carnegie Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.;  
6th Vice-Pres't: Mary Povich ..... 2300 Yew St., Butte, Montana;  
Secretary: Anton Zbasnik ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minnesota;  
Assistant Secretary: Frank Tomisch, Jr. ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
Treasurer: Louis Champa ..... Ely, Minnesota;  
Medical Examiner: Dr. F. J. Arch ..... 618 Chestnut St., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Editor-Mgr. of Off'l Organ: A. J. Terbovec ..... 6233 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

#### TRUSTEES:

President: John Kumse ..... 1735 E. 33 St., Lorain, Ohio;  
1st Trustee: F. E. Vranichar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
2nd Trustee: Matt Anzelc ..... Box 12, Aurora, Minnesota;  
3rd Trustee: Andrew Milavec, Jr. ..... Box 31, Meadowlands, Pa.;  
4th Trustee: F. J. Kress ..... 218-57 St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

#### FINANCE COMMITTEE

J. N. Rogelj ..... 6208 Schade Ave., Cleveland, Ohio;  
Anton Zbasnik, Secretary ..... AFU Bldg., Ely, Minn.;  
John Kumse ..... 1735 E. 33rd St., Lorain, Ohio;  
Frank E. Vranichar ..... 1312 N. Center St., Joliet, Ill.;  
Andrew Milavec, Jr. ..... Box 31, Meadowlands, Pa.

#### SUPREME JUDICIARY COMMITTEE:

Chairman: Anton Oljash ..... 1078 Liberty Ave., Barberton, Ohio;  
1st Judiciary: Frank Mike ..... Box 46, Strabane, Pa.;  
2nd Judiciary: Rose Svetich ..... Ely, Minnesota;  
3rd Judiciary: Steve Mauser ..... 4627 Logan St., Denver, Colo.;  
4th Judiciary: Ignac Zajc ..... 683 Onderdonk Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

## Two-Way Passage

(Editor's Note: The following editorial commenting on the book, "Two Way Passage," written by Louis Adamic, appeared in the June 8 issue of the Chicago Sun.)

When a blight destroyed the vineyards of Europe in the 19th century, grapevines cutting s were sent from America. Hence we were able, so to speak, to give the Old Countries a transfusion.

Of course the American cuttings, had they been native to this soil, might not have flourished in Europe. But it so happened that they had come from Europe in the first instance and were therefore merely "going back home."

That human beings of European extraction could do as much was the theme of a recent book by Mr. Louis Adamic, an American writer who was born a Slovene in that fruitful corner of Central Europe which was then a part of the Austro-Hungarian empire and which became, in 1918, a part of Yugoslavia. The book, called "Two-Way Passage," suggested that foreign-born Americans and their children, having developed their roots in the free soil of this country, now reverse the stream of emigration — go back to the lands of their ancestors and there teach the lessons of democracy and the better life.

The idea appealed to many Americans who, like Mr. Adamic, had their earliest roots in Europe. But the consensus seemed to be that few would be able to take advantage of it. Jobs were generally scarce in the Old Countries, and without a job, how could one support himself for an extended stay?

Circumstances appear to be on the point of removing this natural objection. It is now ap-

#### Jeeps and Peeps

According to legend, the jeep was named for Eugene, the character in the comic strip "Popeye" whose only utterance is "jeep, jeep." Actually, when the Army first produced its quarter-ton reconnaissance cars, the initials GP painted on them to signify "general purpose" were quickly reduced and the name "jeep" was transferred to them, while the quarter-ton cars became "peeps" something small and piping. — Newsweek.

—For Victory: Buy Bonds

## JOIN THE ATTACK ON TOKYO, ... YOURSELF!

Every person in America may not fly over Tokyo, but every one's dollars can help produce the bombing planes that do!

You, you, you, can join the attacks on Tokyo by saving at least 10% of your pay in War Bonds—By joining your company's pay-roll savings plan today or going to your local bank or post office and buying War Savings Bonds—at least 10% of your pay—every pay day.

Remember you can start buying War Bonds by buying War Stamps for as little as 10¢ and that you get a \$25 War Bond (maturity value) for only \$18.75.

U. S. Treasury Department

## Tuberculosis and War

By F. J. Arch, M. D.  
Supreme Medical Examiner

Manpower in times of war means vastly more than soldiers, sailors and marines. It includes not only those who are engaged in defense industries but also those who are capable of any kind of productive work. Any breakdown in our system of health protection will seriously interfere with our war program.

Disease, like war itself, is a most destructive force. Tuberculosis, always a major health problem assumes additional importance under a war economy. We have in the United States a splendid record of tuberculosis control which has been achieved by years of scientific organized work.

Today the spread of tuberculosis throughout the world is being seriously threatened as the result of war conditions. It is evident that tuberculosis is already on the increase in the war-torn countries of Europe. During World War I, this disease increased as much as fifty percent in some areas of continental Europe. In the United States there was a definite upward trend in the mortality figures during 1917 and 1918.

The increase in tuberculosis in war time is due to several things. It is primarily a matter of individual resistance to infection when in contact with those who have the disease. Tuberculosis is communicable and is transmitted from the sick to the well most frequently thru the medium of material coughed from the lungs. Whether or not the illness results from this contact depends upon the number of tuberculosis germs entering the body and the health of the person exposed. In military life the close association of large numbers of men makes possible the spread of the disease.

In many instances, while hazards of military life are inadvisable, former occupations may be continued with safety. It is to the interest of every man rejected on this basis to determine the exact status of his health as soon as possible. Already large numbers of registrants have been unable to pass the rigid medical examinations for military service because of some physical defect or chronic illness.

When men are rejected because of tuberculosis, the discovery of their illness will come, in most instances, as a surprise and a shock. Many times adjustments in their lives will be necessary. Some consolation at least may be had in the knowledge that circumstances have made possible an early recognition of their condition. This is important when it is realized that in civilian life 80 per cent of the tuberculosis patients who apply for hospital treatment are already in the advanced stages of the disease.

Early diagnosis in military registrants has been accomplished by routine X-ray study of their chests as a part of their regular examination. When this important diagnostic procedure can be adequately utilized in general medical practice, another great step in the eradication of this disease will have been achieved.

We can face the tuberculosis problem in civil and in military life today with more assurance than we did in 1917. Medical science has not stood still in the past 25 years. The tuberculosis death rate has steadily declined. Instead of over 121,000 deaths in 1918 from this disease there were only slightly more than 60,000 deaths in 1940. This notable achievement in public health work must be protected in the difficult years ahead.

Bring in rubber scraps; help fight those Japs.

## Minutes

(Continued from page 5)

notified of the death of one of its members. A similar report was presented by the representative of Lodge No. 84. At the summons of the chairman, the delegates arose in sympathy for these deceased members.

Representative of Lodge No. 147 suggested that if possible the meeting should adjourn by 12:00 at least so dinner could be served to all in order that the representatives could visit the local State Penitentiary at two o'clock. The officers of Lodge No. 147 made all the necessary arrangements for this visit.

Chairman Steve Mauser then introduced Brother Edward Tomsic, a member of AFU and also district vice-president of SNPJ, who in a short talk urged that unity and brotherliness be present in all our work. He appealed to those present to show loyalty to the United States of America, everywhere and at all times. He recommended the people to sacrifice everything in their power to hasten victory for our republic and democracy.

Representative of Lodge No. 101, AFU, Brother Frank L. Tomsic presented the following resolution:

"Lodge No. 101, AFU, Walenburg, Colo., discussed at its regular meeting, May 17, 1942, Section A, in the Slovenian text of our by-laws. They resolved: Our AFU should pay out to their members or beneficiaries, all the liabilities for those who will die in this war, no matter even if they die in foreign lands. The real cause for this is our soldiers who are members. They are fighting for us and our country. Just as our country is a truly democratic institution, so is it with our organization, the AFU. Let us be democratic towards our members, soldiers, and beneficiaries. We should sacrifice something if such a call is presented to our organization.

So it will be resolved that our Supreme Board unite on this question without referendum. Signed: Frank L. Tomsic, secretary." The resolution was accepted.

Representative of Lodge No. 21, Steve Mauser, presented the following resolution:

"As representatives of lodges of the American Fraternal Union united in Colorado Federation, we came to this conclusion, considering the fact that we are now at war with the enemies of our land, and taking also in account Section 375-C of our by-laws, which is giving our Supreme Board the right to visit the doings of the lodges and Federations: We the representatives to the Federation meeting, May 24, 1942, at Canon City, Colo. appeal to all the lodges of the AFU that they should invite as their speakers only Supreme Officers of their own states or from the neighboring states. This should be in effect only for the duration of the war. The representatives are certain that they can save a lot of money, which could be used for better purposes in these trying times. Signed: Steve Mauser, president." The resolution was accepted. This resolution is to be sent to the next meeting of the members of the Supreme Board.

At this point, Steve Mauser, representative of Lodge No. 21 presented the following note of appreciation to the Supreme Board:

Representatives of the Colorado Federation meeting, in session at Canon City, Colo., May 24, 1942, are thanking the Supreme Board for the motion that was passed in February, 1942, deciding that the union would pay out fifty-cents in war saving stamps as a dividend to all the Juvenile members of the union from the Juvenile

fund. This would teach the juveniles how to save their money and at the same time help their country now at war. The Supreme Board deserves thanks and praise for their patriotic work. Signed: Steve Mauser, president. The letter of praise was accepted.

After this letter of praise, it was decided that the following greeting be sent to the men serving in the United States Army forces.

"Officers and representatives of the Colorado Federation, AFU, May 24, 1942 at Canon City, Colorado are sending our sincere brotherly greetings. We wish you, as your brothers, a lot of luck in your honorable service, and after the war is over a hearty welcome to you beloved ones. For the Colorado Federation, AFU: Steve Mauser, president; Joseph Skrabec, recording-secretary. The above greeting was unanimously accepted. It was also expressed that it should be published in the Nova Doba, the official organ, in both English and Slovenian, as part of the official records of the minutes.

At this point it was accepted that Brother Frank Rupar, representative of Lodge No. 42, be paid traveling expenses for the previous meeting. It was also accepted that a word of thanks be given the former secretary and recording-secretary Bro. John Lipic for his loyal work since the beginning of the Colorado Federation meetings. A motion was also passed to the effect that the next meeting of the Federation will be held next year in Pueblo, Colo., if transportation and other conditions will not prevent it. This question will be decided by the chairman and the officers.

The following officers were elected for the Colorado Federation: Steve Mauser, president; Frank Rupar, first vice-president; Louis Pozelnik, second vice-president; Joseph Skrabec, secretary and recording-secretary; Joe Merhar, alternate secretary and recording secretary; Frank Brajda, treasurer; Jacob Prunk, Frank Smole, and George Owerk, trustees.

Before the adjournment of the session, Bro. Frank Okoren, the first vice-president appealed to the representatives to do all in their power to better the efforts put forth in this present Juvenile Campaign for new members so Colorado shall get at least three of the grand prizes offered. With this all business was completed. The president thanked the representatives for their work at this meeting and adjourned the session at 12:00.

For the Colorado Federation Meeting of the American Fraternal Union:

Steve Mauser, president; Joseph Skrabec, recording secretary.

### Peanut-Butter Soup

The Australians quickly learned the eating habits of American soldiers. They began to make apple pies and made American coffee while Army canteens featured hamburgers under the name of Wimpy Special (after Popeye the Sailor's hamburger-loving friend, Wimpy).

The English have also tried to learn American ways. As well-intentioned as the Australians but perhaps less adaptable, the English cooks in some AEF messes have produced a culinary chamber of horrors. Some examples: cream of peanut-butter soup; fried carrots and peanut butter; cream of cucumber soup; hamburgers with dried-onion shavings; canned corn with syrup for dessert.—Newsweek.

## Slav Day Parade Draws Crowds

Nearly 15,000 American Slavs, in colorful uniform and colorful native costumes, participated in the "Win the War" parade Sunday, June 21, in Cleveland, Ohio in celebrating American Slav Day.

Addressess were delivered by Mayor Frank J. Lausche, Slovenian Mayor of Cleveland, who proclaimed Sunday, June 21, American Slav Day in Cleveland; M. S. Szemczak, a governor of the Federal Reserve System; and Ugo Carusi, executive assistant to the United States Attorney General Francis Biddle.

Slovenian, Croatian, Russian, Serbian, Slovakian, Polish and Czech-Americans marched with representatives of Canada, England, Holland, the Philippines and Mexico. Banners and placards announced their nationalities. The Stars and Stripes flying from thousands of flagpoles proudly proclaimed all to be Americans.

Detachments of the United States Marines and coast guard, labor groups, veterans' organizations and social groups participated to complete this display of American unity. Brightly uniformed drill teams performed intricate maneuvers in the march.

The parade was dotted with pictures of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Russian Marshal Semion Timoshenko, Yugoslav Gen. Draga Mihailovich, — the guerrilla fighter, daily defying Hitler in the Hills of Yugoslavia—and Gen. Wladyslaw Sikorski, leader of the Polish troops fighting the Axis.

The cheering throngs that gathered at the speakers' stand were suddenly silent when Mayor Frank Lausche spoke these words: "We have suffered a defeat in Africa. Tobruk has fallen and thousands of valiant British soldiers, our allies, have been captured."

The crowds cheered with approval when Mayor Lausche added: "Do not let anyone tell you that victory is easy. We must spend our fortunes, and if necessary, our lives to attain it."

Greetings pledging "the Slav citizens of Cleveland" to "undying loyalty and determination to spare no effort to guarantee victory for America and our allies" were sent to President Roosevelt. Greetings were also sent to Gen. MacArthur, and to all commanding generals on the fronts where United Nations troops are fighting.

The parade and ceremonies which followed were sponsored

## Here's Mine, Where's Yours?



From Huntington (W. Va.) Advertiser

## LEGAL AID SOCIETY AIDS WAR WORKERS

"What's my name?" is more than a radio quiz question to day, as war workers go searching for their birth certificates according to Mr. Milton Costello, lawyer for the Legal Aid Society, 614 Fidelity Building.

"Since every war plant has birth certificates from its employees, many men stand to lose their jobs," Costello said. "The number of cases involving these certificates this month has reached a new high."

One of the biggest stumbling blocks many workers find when filing application is that the mother had married, giving her child her husband's name legally so it would never change. Once the legal record is changed, however, to the man's been using, the certificate is easily obtained.

Another snag the Legal Aid Society untangles is the type birth record, like the found in Cleveland's City Directory, which reads "... a boy, born to Mr. and Mrs. John Doe, born in 1910." If the Does had more than one boy, trouble arises.

Some of the men and women never had a birth certificate. Under the law they can file application to register their names. If a man can bring evidence, like an insurance certificate, the court will give him a copy of the record page.

"One boy came to see me and had worked in the steel mills for ten years, ever since he came from Alabama," Costello continued. "All he needed to complete evidence for his certificate was a photocopy of the record page.

Bible, his mother had. His mother wouldn't give him a Bible for a minute. I'm even the law is powerful in that case."

The Legal Aid Society has been helping people out of legal trouble for 37 years, backed by givers to the Community Fund.

"I painted something for year's academy."

"Was it hung?"

"Yes, near the entrance everybody could see it."

"Congratulations! Who it?"

"A board saying, 'Keep the left.'"

and arranged by the Slay Committee of Northeast Ohio.

by Lippmann

**The Justice of the American Cause**

is essential that we should allow ourselves or any to forget that we are because we have been led by an organized, care-planned and thoroughly aggregation directed Berlin and Tokio.

is no possible shadow about it. The camp which Japan is waging in could not possibly be conducted with such force and vigilance if years had not spent in preparing for it. Nazi-Germany, the claim propagandists is that Hitler had only the domination and that he was pre-

to concede the Western Hemisphere to the United

The undeniable and con-

found in the fact that

he spent years organiz-

Fifth Column in every

No one ever organized a

and revolutionary

in another country

conventions were honorable,

necessary, therefore,

reject with righteous-

any suggestion that

series are not responsible

in which we are en-

and, we must not cease to

and must hold constant-

minds the following

about our relations to

must remember that

three years ago we were

secure, unchallenged

most influential power

we deliberately rejected

possibilities of leader-

ship in the maintenance

we disarmed ourselves

based on the disarmament

present allies.

then our present en-

embrace and to ex-

power—the Japa-

1931 and the Nazis in

refused to take mea-

restrain them; we re-

take measures to arm

we refused to collab-

any nation that was

waged by them.

having refused to take

in seeking to prevent

which began with the

of Austria in 1938 and

great war with the in-

Poland in 1939, we sat

even preparing to arm

for nearly a full year.

when our enemy in Eu-

conquered the Euro-

continent in 1940, and

enemy in Asia had

Indo-China in 1940,

debated for more than

as to whether we could

let our allies be de-

then alone, in splen-

victorious isolation,

while we were debating

whether we needed allies or did

them, we appropriated

money for what we called

defense but continued

that business, labor,

American politics should on

continue as usual.

never has it been pos-

to decide whether

make peace with the

go to war with the Axis.

choice has been wheth-

er we should resist them alone

we must keep clearly

minds that if we fail to

our enemies, we must

all the future time we

are totally mobilized,

and our wealth perma-

teous surprise at-

that which was de-

feated. It will

**Canning Memoranda  
For Housewives**

It's cannning time and cherry time,  
And sugar's hard to get.  
But read—what is below this rhyme.  
And you'll no longer fret.

Since the sugar allotted for cannning purposes has been greatly decreased, homemakers must learn to can fruits without sugar or with less than was used formerly. To get the best results and to save sugar the United States Department of Agriculture suggests that fruits be partially cooked in their own juice then packed into jars and processed in a water bath or in the oven. The following are a few suggestions for cannning cherries.

**WITHOUT SUGAR**—Wash cherries well. Drain, pit. In pitting, hold the hands over a pan, so as to catch the juice. Heat juice to boiling, and if there isn't enough for the cherries, simmer some of the less perfect fruit in a small amount of water. Strain and use that for canning.

Add cherries to boiling juice. Heat them in it five minutes. Strain and pack into jars. Pour boiling juice over them to within one inch of the top. Seal and process 25 minutes in the hot water bath or 45 minutes in a slow oven, 275 degrees Fahrenheit.

**WITH A LITTLE SUGAR**—Wash cherries, pit. Allow one-half cup sugar to the quart of fruit. Put into preserving kettle in alternate layers, a layer of fruit, a layer of sugar or sirup. Let stand an hour or so, until a sirup forms. Heat slowly to boiling. Fill jars to within one inch of the top. Seal. Process five minutes in a hot water bath, or 25 minutes in a slow oven, 275 degrees Fahrenheit.

**Some Substitutes or Extenders**

**for Granulated Sugar**  
**Corn Sirup**—One-half of the sugar called for in cannning may be replaced by an equal amount of light corn sirup.

**Conservation Sirup**—A "conservation sirup" may be made by combining the following: 2-2/3 c. light honey, 2 c. maple sirup and 1-1/3 c. corn sirup. 2/3 cup of this sirup may be used to replace one cup of sugar.

**Honey**—Only light, mild flavored strained honey can be used successfully for cannning. Honey tends to change the color and flavor of the fruit, but to most people this change is not objectionable. Use 1/2 c. honey to each cup of water in making the sirup. Boil two minutes.

**Invert Sugar**—Invert sugar tastes sweeter than sugar, thus goes further. To invert . . . combine one pound of sugar, 1/4 ts. tartaric acid, and 7 oz. water (14 Tb.). Cover tightly, boil gently 30 minutes. Invert sugar sirup may be combined, in same proportion as granulated sugar, with water or fruit juice for making cannning sirup. It may also be used in preserves, jams, and marmalades.

**HERE'S A PINCH MOVEMENT  
WE CAN ALL USE ON THE AXIS!****We're In The Army Now!**

By Private Little Stan



On Furlough at Ely, Minn.—Several weeks have passed since Little Stan left the editorial offices of Nova Doba but in that time the well-oiled machinery of Uncle Sam's Armed Forces reached out and took away your reporter's civilian clothes, replacing them with the elaborate attire of the soldier. Emerging from this quick double-action change-over was none other than your old friend—now Private Little Stan.

The first good deed rendered our country was to accept with pleasure an excellent 14-day furlough. Everything happened with such precision that the six-day pre-furlough experience of being inducted into the Nation's Fighting Forces seems like a dream—it would be to you, too, if you were to get up at 5:45 a.m., every morning for six days. Those eight a.m. days in Cleveland are all set in the pages of history—for the duration.

Home for four days before being inducted Little Stan didn't have much time to look up the good old gang. First real idea that he was really leaving came the evening the Little Stans rolled into town. At the Yugoslav National Home a party was scheduled in honor of those fellows of Yugoslav parentage who were scheduled to leave the following Thursday. So Private Little Stan—still civilian—came into town just in time. Here the ladies fixed up excellent refreshments. Peppy Louis Kotzian was entertaining with accordion dance music, and the hall was jammed with many people who turned out to honor their future soldiers.

In addition to being a fare well gesture, the event proved a regular family reunion as it marked the first time the Little Stans got together with their respective parents since they were wed in Cleveland some ten months ago. Many soldiers were home on furlough and some of these rendered tips on how to get around when they are inducted. Most important advice was: "Obey orders!"

John Dragavon, school board member, officer of the Yugoslav National Home Club, and cashier of the Tower State Bank officiated at the ceremonies which started about 11 p.m. The popular radio singers, Ely Quartet—Frank Jenko, Valentine Rozman, Matt Kobe and John Dragavon, rendered excellent songs appropriate to the occasion. Patriotic medals were distributed to all selectees. There were some short talks and everyone taking part in singing "God Bless America" concluded this program.

Idle days while away swiftly. Thursday came almost too fast. Scheduled to leave at 8 a.m., the selectees boarded two large Greyhound busses in front of the city hall. A huge crowd of friends and relations had turned out at this early hour to give the boys a swell send-off. Patriotic music was rattled off with gusto by the Champion Ely Drum and Bugle Corps. Farewell with teary eyes were very prominent as parents bade their sons goodbye. But their hearts must have been big and proud to see their boys getting ready to don the uniform of America! Memories undoubtedly swelled up in the minds of many who saw this group off.

Busses roared and amidst tremendous cheers and shouts they purred their way down the thoroughfares and out onto wide open highways. One draftee slept too long and didn't get to the station on time. But the clerk in charge, Roy Croft, gave

him a fast ride to nearby Tower where he joined the other men.

But this wasn't farewell yet. For at Tower's outskirts, the men had a band ready with a huge delegation. They too woke up early to see their boys off. Marching in front of the busses the Tower High School band escorted the selectees to the other end of the town and with thunderous ovation ringing in their ears, the selectees rode on down the highway.

Just a few miles out the general bus driver slowed down. A patriotic cow had stepped and pranced right to the middle of the road—and it wouldn't move as it stubbornly paid no attention to the blare of the horn. Instead it graciously kicked up its heels—and some of us felt sure we'd get extra milk for breakfast. This kept on for about 500 feet then the cow decided her participation in the farewell had gone far enough. Some of the men asked whether anybody on board belonged to the cow. But the guess was she was merely patriotic and took this means to show she was co-operating in Uncle Sam's War Production program.

Some of the boys took the departure from their home town pretty hard, but good strong men that they were, they hid their feelings behind a fling of glee and hilarity on the bus. Most of them were affected by tears shed by their loved ones when the busses left. But after a couple of hours, they all joined together to have a lot of fun before being inducted. Some took a few drinks with no ill effect, but it did seem to bolster up their feelings a lot.

Lunch was ready at Hinckley, Minn., halfway spot, when the busses pulled in. The boys ate heartily, stretched out and were ready for the rest of the trip to the Reception Center at Fort Snelling.

Quite different from the rousing farewell given them at home was the reception tendered when the group arrived at the induction center. There were no blaring bands. Soldiers scurried here and there busy with some mission or another. Some rockies who had already gone through the mill were doing odd chores at different places. Little by little the boys began to get the idea what joining the army was all about.

Several hundred selectees from other parts of the Seventh district had arrived before our busses. They were starting on the first lap of a series of routine movements which would eventually conclude with being sworn into the army of the United States. The first few hours were spent in waiting and roaming around.

Nothing happened the first night as far as official business was concerned. The group of 95 men from Board 8 were lined up and dispatched to the mess hall to catch something to eat. The meal was magnificent and there wasn't any limit to what you could eat. If you didn't have enough you could call for more—and if you were hungry when you left the table, it was your own fault.

Later bedsheets and pillowcases were distributed. These smelled fresh and clean and felt warm and inviting. Barracks were assigned, and those who didn't go to bed right away strolled about the grounds to acquaint themselves with several of their friends whom they knew about the vast training center. In short, everyone realized just how green they were.

Biggest surprise came at 5:45 a.m., next morning when they were swiftly awakened. Rubbing sleep out of their eyes, they cleaned up and were ready for breakfast at 6:45—an hour

**From Redskin to Red Cross****13 Cents Change Hands**

Ardmore, Oklahoma. — Because an Army recruiting station in Oklahoma wouldn't let an Indian go on the warpath, the Red Cross is 13 cents richer. Robert Batis, Chairman of the Carter County Red Cross Chapter, reported recently that an Indian, short and fat, had waddled into the local bank:

"I pretty mad," he announced in stentorian tones. "I go down and try enlist in Army. They turn me down—say I too fat and too short."

He slammed 13 cents on the marble counter.

"This all money I got. I give it to Red Cross." He stalked out.

United States needs rubber to win the war. Take your scrap rubber to the nearest gasoline station and "get in the scrap."

later. When the doors of the mess hall opened, the aroma of good food including cereals, sausages, etc., really swelled the appetite to the point where everyone ate, and heartily!

After breakfast everyone was ordered into line with sheets and cases. These are all returned and another day of long waiting began. Finally it was our turn. Roll was called and certain papers filled out. After that we were ready for a physical examination. But there were many ahead and it was another morning before our turn came.

The physical examination is quite an affair. When you get through with that after 2½ to three hours of waiting in line without a stitch of clothing on; and if you are accepted, you can be certain that you are in perfect health! Some of the rookies came out of this mass physical examination production line with big smiles stating they never had as much fun in all their lives. A little silly, of course, but they just went through a test that was new and different and involved every point of physical completeness from your head to your toes—and between.

You walk into one section of a big building, strip off all your clothes. (You can do this easily as there are no ladies present ever.) One doctor takes your height, weight, and examines a certain part of your anatomy. Another takes X-Rays of your chest, another checks your eyes, ears, and so on right down the line. Private Little Stan was about to have his teeth examined when the dinner bell rang. All doctors and assistants left their posts for dinner. With no clothing on, the men had nothing else to do but sit around looking foolish with nothing but nature's best outstanding. Sure, we missed dinner, too. Heh! Heh!

Following the physical, they send you back to the induction center to wait for further movements. You're still far from being a soldier!

(To be continued.)

**BASEBALL AND WAR**

Baseball is trying to do its part in our Nation's War effort. This is evident through news stories that are being released daily revealing that customers at some parks will be required to purchase defense stamps along with the price of admission.

High baseball moguls are following the pattern of the boxing shows staged for the Army and Navy Relief funds. At least two all-star games will be held this year. Admission fees for paying customers will be double that of regular games. In Cleveland, where one of the games will be played, the admission will be the same, but each cash customer will be required to purchase \$1.00 in Defense Stamps along with his regular ticket

# DOPISI

**Canon City, Colo.** — Zapisnik zborovanja federacije društva Ameriške bratske zveze v državi Colorado, ki se je vršilo 24. maja 1942 v Canon Cityu, Colo.

Predsednik Steve Mauser otvoril sejo ob pol desetih (9.30) dopoldne, s primernim pozdravom in s pozivom na zborovanje, da mirno in v bratskem duhu rešimo zadeve, ki pridejo na dnevni red.

Nato priporočili zborovalcem, da izvolijo tajnika in zapisnikarja, ker se tajnik federacije, brat John Lipek, iz važnih razlogov ni mogel udeležiti zborovanja. Knjige in vse listine da je brat Lipek poslal po bratu Jacobu Prunku. Nominiran za tajnika in zapisnikarja je bil brat Joseph Skrabec, in, ker ni bilo druge nominacije, je bil soglasno izvoljen.

Citajo se imena federacijskih uradnikov: Steve Mauser, predsednik; Frank L. Tomšič, prvi podpredsednik; Louis Pozelnik, drugi podpredsednik, John Lipek, tajnik, in Frank Brajda, blagajnik. Navzoči so vsi, razen tajnika Johna Lipca.

Zastopstvo od društev je slediće: Za društvo št. 15: Joe Merhar in Frank Brajda; za št. 21: Steve Mauser in Frank Grande; za št. 42: Frank Rupar; za št. 84: Jacob Prunk; za št. 101: Frank L. Tomšič in George Oswerk; za št. 147: Joseph Skrabec in John Susman; za št. 201: Louis Pozelnik in Frank Smole.

Nato se čita zapisnik zadnjega zborovanja, ki je sprejet kot čitan.

Predsednik zborovanja nato pozove k kesedi navzočega 1. glavnega podpredsednika ABZ, brata Franka Okorna, ki pozdravi zborovalce, nakar v nadaljnem govoru nekoliko razloži poslanje ABZ v teh vojnih časih ter se dotakne tudi točke 273 naših pravil, ki se nanaša na vojno klavzulo. K sklep izjavlji, da je pripravljen odgovarjati na vsa morebitna vprašanja od strani zborovalcev. Poročilo 1. glavnega podpredsednika se sprejme.

Predsednik federacije poroča, da je po najboljši možnosti vedno skušal delovati za korist federacije in Ameriške bratske zveze. Obenem izrazi željo, da bi se federaciji pridružila še druga društva ABZ v državi Colorado in v bližnjih državah. Poročilo predsednika se sprejme.

Nato podata poročilo 1. in 2. podpredsednik; poročili se sprejmeta. Cita se poročilo tajnika in zapisnikarja, ki je sprejeto soglasno. Poročilo blagajnika se popolnoma strinja s poročilom tajnika in se sprejme. Nadzorniki poročajo, da so pregledali knjige tajnika in blagajnika in jih našli v redu. Poročilo nadzornikov se sprejme.

Sledi poročila društvenih zastopnikov, ki se večinoma nanašajo na uspehe v sedanjem kampanji za mladinski oddelek. Zastopnik društva št. 15 poroča glede enega pravkar umrlega člena pri njihovem društvu; enako žalostno poročilo ima zastopnik od društva št. 84. Na predsednikov poziv zborovalci vstanejo v znak sožalja.

Zastopnik društva št. 147 poroča, da bi se, če mogoče, seja končala vsaj ob 12. uri, nakar bomo imeli skupno kosilo, po kosilu pa si bomo šli ogledati lokalno državno jetnišnico. Odbor društva 147 je aranžiral vse potrebeno za omenjeni obisk.

Nato predsednik federačije ije predstavi sobrata Edwarda Tomšiča, ki je obenem distriktni podpredsednik SNPJ. Brat Tomšič v kratkih besedah priporoča vzajemnost v bratskem poslovanju, obenem pa tudi priporoča, da se v vseh ozirih izkažemo lojalne državljanje Zedinjenih držav in žrtvujemo vse, kar mo-

remo, za zmago naše republike in demokracije.

Zastopnik društva št. 101 ABZ, brat Frank L. Tomšič, predloži sledečo resolucijo:

"Društvo Zapadni pionirji, št. 101 ABZ, v Walsenburgu, Colo., je na svoji redni seji 17. maja 1942 vzelo v pretres točko A, slovenski tekst pravil, in je po daljši razpravi prišlo do zaključka, da naj Ameriška bratska zveza izplača obveznosti vsem svojim članom oziroma dedičem istih, ki umrejo v sedanji vojni, brez ozira kje, razen, če bi bilo na nasprotni strani. Razlogi: Naši člani-vojaki se bojujejo za naš domovino po obveznosti. Ker je naša domovina demokratična in enako tudi naša organizacija, bomo tudi mi demokratični napram našim članom-vojakom in dedičem. Mitud lahko žrtvujemo nekaj, ako je organizaciji treba. Radi tega bodo tukaj sklenjeno, da se glavni odbor dedini za to brez splošnega glasovanja. — Podpis: Frank L. Tomšič, tajnik." Resolucija se sprejme.

Zastopnik društva št. 21, Steve Mauser, predloži sledečo resolucijo:

"Ker zastopniki društva ABZ, združeni v coloradski federaciji, vidijo potrebo, in ker se sedaj nahajamo v vojni s sovražnikom dežele, in ozirajoč se na točko 375-C naših pravil, katera daje glavnim odbornikom pravico, da se udeležujejo društvenih in federacijskih prireditvev, zato mi zastopniki društva federacije, ki zboruje 24. maja 1942 v mestu Canon City, Colo., aperiramo na vsa društva ABZ, da naj v primerih njihovih prireditvev vprašajo ali povabijo le glavne uradnike iz svoje države ali iz bližnje države na njihove prireditve. To naj velja za čas vojne. Zastopniki smatrajo, da se bo s tem prihranilo precej denarja, kateri naj bi se v bodoči porabil za pokrivanje bolj važnih potreb, ki bodo ali ki lahko nastanejo v teh temnih vojnih časih. Podpis: Steve Mauser, predsednik." Resolucija se sprejme in jo sklenjeno, da se jo pošle na pristojno mesto.

Zastopnik društva št. 21, brat Steve Mauser, nato predloži sledeče zahvalno pismo, namenjeno glavnemu odboru:

"Zastopniki društva v coloradski federaciji ABZ, zbrani na zborovanju v Canon Cityu dne 24. maja 1942, se tem potom lepo zahvaljujemo glavnemu odboru, za umesten sklep, sprejet na letni seji v februarju 1942, po katerem je iz skladu mladinskega oddelka izplačal dividendo v znesku po 50 centov v vojnih varčevalnih znamkah in vsem članom mladinskega oddelka. Glavni odbor je s tem opomnil našo mladino, kako hrani njenje morebitne dohodke in jo obenem poučil, kako pomagati naši deželi, ki je v vojni s sovražnikom. Glavni odbor za služi pohvalo in priznanje za omenjeni patriotski čin. — Podpis: Steve Mauser, predsednik."

Zahvalno pismo se sprejme.

Nato je bil stavljen in soglasno sprejet predlog, da se pošle sledeči pozdrav vsem članom-vojakom, ki služijo pod zvezdnato zastavo:

"Uradniki in zastopniki coloradske federacije ABZ, zbrani v mestu Canon City, Colorado, dne 24. maja 1942, vam tem potom vsem skupaj pošljamo najkrejše bratske pozdrave. Želim vam, kot vaši sobrati, obilo sreče v vašem častnem stanu, in po odsluženi dobi vesel po-vratek k vašim dragim. Za coloradsko federacijo društva ABZ: Steve Mauser, predsednik; Joseph Skrabec, zapisnikar." — Omenjeni pozdrav je bil soglasno odobren, z razumevanjem, da se v slovenskem in ameriškem jeziku pričobi v našem glasilu kot del zapisnika.

Nato je bilo sklenjeno, da se bratu Franku Ruparju, zastopniku društva št. 42, plača za ostalo voznilo od prejšnje seje.

Dalje je bilo sklenjeno, da zborovalci izrazijo zahvalo in priznanje dosedanjemu tajniku in zapisnikarju federacije, bratu Johnu Lipecu, za njegovo zvesto in točno delo, katero je opravljal vse od začetka coloradske federacije. Nato je bilo sklenjeno, da se prihodnje zborovanje federacije vrši prihodnje letu v mestu Pueblo, Colo., ako bodo transportacijske in druge razmere dopuščale. O tem imamo pravico odločati predsednik federacije, dogovorno z drugimi uradniki iste.

Predre se na volitev odbora federacije in izvoljeni so bili slednji: Steve Mauser, predsednik; Frank Rupar, prvi podpredsednik; Louis Pozelnik, drugi podpredsednik; Joseph Skrabec, tajnik in zapisnikar; Joe Merhar, namestnik tajnika in zapisnikar; Frank Brajda, blagajnik; Jacob Prunk, Frank Smole in George Oswerk, nadzorniki.

Pred zastopnikom društva ABZ, lepih besedah apelira na zborovalce, da se pri svojih društvenih potrudijo za uspeh v mladinski kampanji, da bomo v Colorado dobili vsaj tri nagrade. S tem je bil dnevni red izčrpan, predsednik se zahvali zborovalcem za lepo zborovanje in zaključno sejo ob 12. uri opoldne.

Za federacijo društva Ameriške bratske zveze v državi Colorado:

Steve Mauser, predsednik; Joseph Skrabec, zapisnikar.

**Export, Pa.** — Kakor je bilo že poročano, bo društvo št. 138 ABZ priredilo piknik na dan 4. julija. Piknik se bo vršil v Beachwood Parku in se bo pričel ob dveh popoldne. Vsi člani našega društva, člani drugih društev ABZ in sploh vsi rojaki in rojakinje v tem okrožju so vabljeni na poset tega piknika. Za vse bo dovolj postrežje v zavabi. Še posebej pa povabimo na našo prireditve kakšnega glavnega odbornika, ker imamo tukaj v bližini v Pennsylvaniji kar štiri, in za nobenega nidaleč na naš piknik, če hoče priti. Ako pride kateri iz sodneste države Ohio, bo pa še bolj dobrodošel, ker se mu bo v dobrščel streljal.

Za društvo št. 84 ABZ:

Andrej Karcich.

**Claridge, Pa.** — Dne 31. maja se je vršila skupščina postojanke št. 25 Jugoslovanskega pomožnega odbora, slovenska sekacija. Žal, da skupščina ni bila tako dobro obiskana, kot bi bilo želeli, ker je bilo več kot polovica ljudi v spodnji dvorani. Ko sem nekoga vprašal, zakaj ni priselil v zgornjo dvorano, je rekel, da je prisel zato, da bi bil slišal govoriti brata Rogelja, katerega pa ni bilo. Klub slabivo udeležil se je za potrebine rojaka v starem kraju nabrala vstopna \$45.00. In tudi udeleženci so bili precej zadovoljni, ker so vsi govorili dobro in vseeno dober dne. Bratski pozdrav! — Za društvo št. 70 ABZ:

Anton Krapenc, tajnik.

**Strabane, Pa.** — Vsem Slovencem v Canonsburgu, Strabane in okolici naznanjam, da bo sobota 27. junija v Canonsburgu in Strabane "Tag-Day" v korist Jugoslovanskega pomožnega odbora, slovenska sekacija. V petek 26. junija pa bo "Tag-Day" pri jamah okoli Canonsburga. Na te dneve bodo slovenska dekleta prodajala po mestih in pri jamah znamke za prostovoljna darila v omenjenem svetu.

Dalje se vodstvo Slovenske šole SND želi zahvaliti darovalcem, društviom in posameznikom za denarno podporo šoli. Slediči so prispevali še ob zadnjih božičnici, pa se ni doseglo objavilo njih imena v javnosti.

Ti so: Društvo Naprek, št. 5

SNPJ, \$12.00; Milka Kres,

\$5.00; Frank Oglar, \$4.00; Cecilia Šubelj, \$2.00; Leo Poljšak,

\$1.00; Vinko Klemenčič, \$5.00,

in Karl Augustinčič, \$5.00.

Slediči pa so darovali sedaj na pikniku ali pozneje v sklad Slovenske šole SND: Joseph Samida, \$1.00; Frances M. Tavcar, \$1.00; Ludvik Avsec, \$2.00;

Louis Kocjan, \$1.00; Janko N.

Rogelj, \$5.00; Frank Černe,

\$2.00; Leo Poljšak, \$1.00; Mr.

in Mrs. J. Zavrl, \$1.50; Mrs.

Helena Debevec, \$1.00; Wm.

Candon, \$1.00; Vinko Klemenčič, \$2.00.

Najlepša hvala vsem daroval-

cem šoli, ki bo klub temu,

da piknik ni bil uspešen kot se je pričakovalo, nadaljevala svojo

izobraževalno nalogo tudi še v

božični sezoni, kot dosegel.

Prispevali so tudi nekateri druge

osobe, ki so vključene v

državljanskih aktivnostih.

Naši predstavniki so

zahvalili vsem za vse.

Naši predstavniki so

zahvalili vsem za vse.