

Naslov — Address
NOVA DOBA
6233 St. Clair Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio
(Tel. HEnderson 3889)

NOVA DOBA

(NEW ERA)

URADNO GLASILO AMERISKE BRATSKE ZVEZE · OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION



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CLEVELAND, OHIO, WEDNESDAY, JULY 22 — SREDA, 22. JULIJA, 1942

VOL. XVIII. — LETNIK XVIII.

DRUŠTVENE IN DRUGE SLOVENSKE VESTI

Plesno veselico priredi angloško poslujoče društvo št. 221 ABZ v Centru, Pa., v soboto 25. julija. Veselica se bo vršila v tamkajšnjem Slovenski dvorani in tisti dobjek iste je namenjen Army & Navy Relief.

V Gowandi, N. Y., se bo v soboto 25. in nedeljo 26. julija vrnji piknik, ki ga skupno priredita tamkajšnji društvi št. 89 in 222 ABZ.

Vsa slovenska podpora in kulturna društva v Pueblo, Colo., priredijo v nedeljo 26. julija skupni piknik, katerega čini dobjek iste je namenjen fondu Jugoslovenskega pomožnega odbora, slovenska sekacija. Piknik se bo vršil v Prešernovem domu v Rye, Colo.

Skupni piknik priredijo v nedeljo 2. avgusta vsa jugoslovenska podpora društva v Red Lodge, Montana, v znamen par Happy Brothers. Čisti dobri prireditve je namenjen za jugoslovenski pomožni odbor in Russian War Relief. V skupni društvi, ki prirede omenjeni piknik, je tudi društvo št. 58 ABZ.

Federacija društev Ameriške države za države Illinois, Indiana in Wisconsin bo zborovala v nedeljo 2. avgusta v Slovenskem narodnem domu v aukeganu, Ill. Začetek zborovanja je določen za 9. uro dozadne. Popoldne istega dne se bo v tamkajšnjem Twin City Parku vršil piknik, katerega predruštvo št. 94 ABZ.

V Drenikovem parku v Strange, Pa., se bo v soboto 15. avgusta zvečer vršil piknik tamkajšnjega društva št. 149 ABZ.

Federacija društev Ameriške države v državi Ohio bo zborovala v nedeljo 23. avgusta v Slovenskem narodnem domu v Lorainu, Ohio. Pričetek zborovanja je določen za 10. uro dozadne.

Razvitje dveh društvenih zavala se bo vršilo v nedeljo 30. avgusta v Oak Grove v Jolietu, Ill. Novi zastavi bosta omenjena dne razvili društvo št. 66 ABZ iz Joliete in društvo št. 92 ABZ iz Rockdale, Ill. Razvitje bo izvršilo s primerno svetostjo, kateri bo sledil piknik.

Uredništvo Nova Dobe je prekli tečen posetila Shepelova družina iz Ely, Minn., in sicer Mr. in Mrs. Frank Shepel, Sr., Mr. in Mrs. Frank Shepel, Jr., Miss Josephine Shepel. Vsi spadajo k društvu št. 2 ABZ v Ely. Frank Shepel mlajši je zaposlen kot pomočnik v glavnem uradu ABZ, Miss Josephine Shepel pa je znana pevka.

V Clevelandu, O., je bil imenovan za chief deputy clerkja Cuyahoga John H. Gorick, član društva št. 173 ABZ in Mr. Johna Gornika, glavnega tajnika Slovenske dobrodelenje zveze.

V Harrietti, Mich., je v starosti 82 let umrl John Lazar, član društva št. 139 ABZ v Cadillacu, Mich. Pokojnik je bil rojen v Zirih nad Škofjo Loko in je prišel v Ameriko leta 1904. Prvih 9 let je bival v Rock Springsu, Wyo., pozneje pa na farmi v Harrietti, Mich. Tam

SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

VOJNA SITUACIJA

Najhujši boji se zadnje čase vršijo na ruski fronti ob reki Don, kjer Nemci napenljajo vse sile, da bi dosegli važno mesto Rostov in od tam naprej Kavkaz. Rusi so se ponekod morali umakniti, drugod pa se drže trdno ali celo protinapadajo. Izgube v vojaštvu in opremi so velike na obeh straneh.

V Egiptu so Angleži ne samo ustavili Nemce in Italijane, ampak so jih na nekaterih točkah vrgli celo nazaj.

Kitajci so baje iztrgali Japoncem vse kraje, ki so jih bili slednji zavzeli tekom zadnjih treh tednov. Poslužili so se prilike, ko so Japonci premestili večje število čet na mejo Sibirijske.

VELIKE IZGUBE

Na Moskve so pretekli tečen poročali, da je v partedenjskih bojih na ruski fronti padlo, bilo ranjenih ali ujetih 900,000 nemških vojakov, tozadne izgube na ruski strani pa da so znašale 499,000 mož. Ker rusko poročilo gotovo ne bo pretiravalo lastnih izgub, se lahko sigurno sklepa, da so skupne izgube na obeh straneh znašale milijon mož. In to samo v približno štirih tednih sedanje ofenzive. Boji na ruski fronti morajo biti strahotni.

PROTI INFLACIJI

Po poročilih iz Washingtona je predsednik Roosevelt obvestil voditelje v Kongresu, da bo treba sprejeti drastično postavo, ki bo preprečila nadaljnje podraževanje živiljenjskih potrebskih. To je tako važna zadeva, da bo Kongres najbrž moral pozabiti na nameravane šesttedenske počitnice, ker po šestih tednih bi bilo morda že prepozno ustaviti inflacijo. Zdi se, da bo predsednik priprao kongresu, da postavno stabilizira plače in cene farmskih pridelkov.

ODMEVI Z MIDWAYA

Vojnomornariški departmément v Washingtonu je šele pretekli tečen izdal točno poročilo o veliki trdnevnji pomorski bitki, ki se je meseca junija zavrsila v bližini otoka Midwaya v Pacifiku, z odločno ameriško zmago.

Od 80 japonskih bojnih ladij, ki so izviale bitko, so jih ameriški bombniki potopili deset, nadaljnih deset pa močno poškodovali; ostalo japonsko brodovje je pobegnilo. Na ameriški strani je bila ena ladja potopljena in ena poškodovana. Izgube letal so bile na obeh straneh znatne. V bitki je po sodbi mornariškega departmента izgubilo življenje okrog 4,800 Japoncev in manj kot 400 Američanov.

TAKO SE GOVORI

V Washingtonu se govori: da bodo kmalu slišali novice tisti, ki nestrpno zahtevajo prepoditev Japoncev z Aleutskega otočja; da general Jimmy Doolittle, ki je s svojimi letalci meseca aprila bombardiral Tokio, pripravlja novo letalsko ekspedicijo, pa še sam ne ve kam; da bo v kratkem zmanjšana nevarnost sovražnih podmornic na Atlantiku, ker bo imela zavezniška plovba več oboroženega spremstva.

GROBOKOPI SVOBODE

Sodnik vrhovnega sodišča Hugo L. Black je pretekli tečen na neki skupščini v Raleighu, North Carolina, izjavil, da kopija na 4. strani

POHVALA DELAVSTVA

Napadi na prispevki delavstva k vojnemu naporu je Paul V. McNutt, načelnik War Manpower komisije, označil v majski številki revije "The American Federationist," mesečnika delavske organizacije American Federation of Labor, kot "del kampanje, da se vzбудi nasprotstvo na podlagi zmede in nesporazmljenja."

Commissioner McNutt je poddaril, da je delavstvo podpiralo vojno s požrtvovljnostjo in odločnostjo, da je prostovoljno odložilo pravico do stavke in da je podalo najsvetlejši primer edinstvenosti naših državljanov, od kar se je pripetil izdajalski napad na Pearl Harbor.

Kljub temu, je naglasil, da so delavci lojalno prispevali k produkciji, morali so prenašati napad zlobnih očitanci, kar je ravno ona vrsta napadov proti lojalnim državljanom, ki so tolkokrat uspeli oslabiti druge dežele na korist silam očisa.

"Taka obdolževanja," rekel je McNutt, "se sistematično razširijo in ponavljajo širok dežele v nadi, da vsled neprestanega ponavljanja se bodo smatrala kot resnična." "Kaj je resnica o teh obdolžitvah?"

"Kljub svojemu čistemetu rekordu od Pearl Harborja sem se delavstvo obožujevam prehodno v nepravilne skatke. Novi način sušenja, ki je v rabi komaj dobro leto, hrani zelenjava v celo barvo. Pred porabo se samo pol ure namaka v hladni vodi in na tokuha nadaljne pol ure, nakar je primerena za serviranje. Pravijo, da se tako pripravlja posušena zelenjava skoraj v nobenem oziru ne loči od sveže in da hrani vse vitamine, ki jih je imela v svežem stanju."

Znano je, da ljudje, ki dalje časa živijo ob hrani, ki ne vsebuje sveže zelenjave ali sadja, zbolijo za bolezni, ki je znana pod imenom scurvy ali skrbut. V zadnjih svetovnih vojnah so ameriški vojaki na Francoskem tudi dobivali posušeno zelenjava vsled štrajkov. V deželi šestdesetih milijonov delavcev se tak rekord za praktične svrhe lahko naziva perfektnim. Dejanski kot nekaj, kar človeška narava je v stanu doseči, je naravnost občudovanja vreden ob vsaki okolnosti."

Mr. McNutt je opozoril na zgrobo časa vsled bolezni in nezgod kot mnogo večjo nevarnost za produkcijo in mnogo bolj upravičen predmet upoštevanja. Vsled teh dveh vzrokov se skoraj 400 milijonov dni dela zgubljajo vsakega leta.

"Ljudje, ki napadajo delave," nadaljeval je, "tudi poskušajo ustvariti med ljudstvom nesporazumljivo glede štiridesetnega tedna. Dasi je predsednik Združenih držav način, da zakon nikakor ne prenovejodela čez štirideset ur na teden, se to vendar mora vedno ponavljati, tako da bo vsakdo to stvar razumel."

"Prvič, zakon ne prepoveduje daljšega delavnega tedna, ampak le zahteva večjo urno medo, ko je delavec že delal štiri deset ur."

"Drugič, vsakdo bi moral znati, da organizirano delavstvo ni nikoli zavzelo stališče proti doljšemu delavnemu tednu, ko je nastala potreba največje močne produkcije."

"Dejstvo je, da milijoni ljudi ta čas delajo mnogo več kot štiri deset ur na teden, oni v ladje delnicah so po 52 ur na teden na delu, in oni, ki gradijo parne lokomotive, delajo po 53 ur."

Commissioner McNutt je izjavil, da Nemci niso dobili tlačanov.

POSUŠENA ZELENJAVA

Ameriški vojaki niso samo najbolje plačani, ampak tudi najbolje hranjeni vojaki na svetu. Hrana je prvovrstna, obilna in tako sestavljena, da vsebuje vse potrebne vitamine. Posebna važnost se polaga na sveže zelenjavo in sadje. Dokler je vojaštvo v domačih taboriščih, je dobava sveže zelenjave priljeno lahka, kajti ta dežela je producirala dovolj in sicer v vseh letih. Problem pa postane težji, kadar so vojaki poslani na oddaljene postojanke tisoče in tisoče milj daleč. Sveža zelenjava se rada pokvari, in, če to ne, zavzema veliko prostora in predstavlja znatno težo. Parnci, ki vozijo tak provijant, pa morajo varčevati s prostorom in toničo.

Sveža zelenjava vsebuje devet desetin vode in transport vode pride predrag. Zato bodo naši vojaki v oddaljenih postojankah dobivali na poseben način posušeno zelenjavo. Očiščena zelenjava, kot korenje, čebula, krompir, zelje, paradižnik itd., je najprej pripravljana v pari in potem posušena in spravljena v neprodušne škatle. Novi način sušenja, ki je v rabi komaj dobro leto, hrani zelenjava v celo barvo. Pred porabo se samo pol ure namaka v hladni vodi in na tokuha nadaljne pol ure, nakar je primerena za serviranje. Pravijo, da se tako pripravlja posušena zelenjava skoraj v nobenem oziru ne loči od sveže in da hrani vse vitamine, ki jih je imela v svežem stanju."

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Captain Easy v seriji slik Wash Tubbs je sedaj na Filipinih, kjer razstreljuje japonske ladje in na razne načine razkrivava japonsko verolomnost. Umetnik, ki to riše, je Roy Crane.

Superman je zaposlen z lovom petokoloncev. General Ben Lear se je izrazil, da je Superman izmed vseh karakterjev najbolj ženialen in izredno dobro podkovani v strategiji in logiki. Umetnika, ki si izmišljata streljajo proti prebivalstvu, niso bili, da simpatizirajo z zavezniški vojski. Zajeta sta bila tudi dva člena bivšega jugoslovenskega parlamenta, Pernar in Miškin. Iz istega vira se izve, da je Sarajevo že 4 tedne brez mesa.

Barnie Google je sedaj pri mornarici nekje v avstralskih vodah. Riše ga kartunist Billy de Beck, ki je izumil označbo "yardbird" za popolnoma svežega rekruta, in je ta označba prispela v splošno hudomušno ravnino v armadi.

Poleg navedenih je še mnogo tlačanov.

NENAVADNI REKRUTI

Posebnost ameriških časopisov so tako zvani "comic-strips," katerih karakterji nam na bolj ali manj zabaven način predstavljajo vsakdanje živiljenje. Malo je ameriških listov, ki ne bi priobčevali teh tiskanih "filmov" in nekateri jih imajo po celesi strani dan za dnem. Umetniki, ki rišejo te serialne slike, so po navadi dobro plačani, posebno, ker boljše "comic-strips" priobčujejo stoteri časopisi.

Karakterji teh slik se po možnosti šaljivo udejstvujejo v vsakdanjem ameriškem živiljenju, in, ker je Amerika sedaj v vojni, so mnogi teh karakterjev direktno ali indirektno v vojni ali pa se bavijo z aktivnostmi, ki so v zvezi z vojno.

Na primer, Alley Oop se s svojimi jamskimi tovariši vozi v zajeti japonški podmorinci na Pacifičnem oceanu.

Little Orphan Annie je s svojimi mladimi tovariši razstrelila neko sovražno podmorino, iz katere so se nameravali izkratiti nemški sabotažniki, katere so federalni agenti kmalu potem polovili. To sliko riše kartunist Harold Gray.

Scorchy Smith, katerega riše zdaj Frank Robbins, je držen letalec, ki dela Japoncem velike preglavice. Začetnik tega "stripa" je bil Bert Christman, ki je že pred štirimi leti odložil risarsko pero in vstopil v zvezodo mornarico, potem pa se je pridružil skupini prostovoljnih ameriških letalcev, ki so se borigli na kitajski strani in katere so Kitajci nazivali leteče tigri. Pri obrambi Burme je bil letalec Christman ubit. Njegov naslednik Robbins še naprej mrevarji Japonce na papirju.

Joe Palooka je v uniformi že od leta 1940 in je zadnje čase član "commandos," ki od časa do časa vdijojo v zasedeno Francijo. Dotično serijo slik riše Ham Fisher, odločen sovražnik nazifažizma, ki je že pred meseci hotel vstopiti kot prostovoljec v ameriški armado, pa so ga armadni častniki pregovorili, da je še ostal pri risanju Palooke, katerega "strip" smatrajo za izbornega graditelja morale.

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Barney Google je sedaj pri mornarici nekje v avstralskih vodah. Riše ga kartunist Billy de Beck,

Iz urada glavnega
tajnika A. B. Z.

From the Office of
Supreme Secretary

**PREJEMKI IN IZDATKI ME-
SECA MAJA 1942.**

INCOME AND DISBURSEMENTS
DURING THE MONTH OF

MAY 1942

Odrasli Oddelek.—Adult Dept.

Dr. Št. Prejemki Izdatki

Lodge Disburse-

No. Income ments

1 \$ 522.17

2 790.72

3 405.50

4 44.00

5 125.07

6 109.34

7 155.80

8 556.06

9 379.29

10 226.67

11 78.00

12 29.02

13 31.57

14 1,000.00

15 28.78

16 35.00

17 153.83

18 56.59

19 154.00

20 161.50

21 529.00

22 72.17

23 1,069.98

24 170.50

25 39.97

26 68.91

27 38.09

28 202.63

29 111.50

30 226.00

31 192.50

32 53.50

33 56.00

34 227.37

35 65.00

36 356.00

37 304.00

38 117.00

39 406.94

40 633.00

41 86.77

42 105.50

43 1,080.00

44 60.00

45 152.00

46 258.00

47 62.00

48 192.00

49 10.00

50 153.00

51 92.50

52 70.00

53 246.00

54 44.00

55 5.00

56 34.00

57 279.00

58 149.66

59 28.00

60 41.00

61 175.33

62 140.32

63 95.50

64 43.33

65 18.00

66 141.61

67 145.66

68 28.00

69 41.00

70 122.00

71 10.00

72 111.44

73 74.00

74 15.00

75 42.50

76 86.00

77 11.00

78 151.06

79 40.00

80 71.00

81 89.00

82 74.40

83 10.00

84 13.50

85 72.50

86 43.33

87 12.50

88 131.31

89 5.00

90 21.00

91 162.00

92 46.95

93 41.50

94 21.00

95 166.00

96 107.39

97 155.11

98 20.27

99 132.50

100 57.50

101 41.00

102 323.50

103 47.00

104 63.00

105 41.33

106 74.00

107 15.00

108 42.50

109 11.00

110 131.00

111 117.00

112 76.00

113 105.20

114 123.66

115 142.00

116 13.39

117 133.00

118 347.50

119 35.62

120 18.79

121 56.00

122 30.00

123 54.06

124 45.00

125 47.00

126 54.50

127 145.11

128 20.27

129 138.42

130 58.75

131 132.50

132 57.50

133 41.00

134 13.40

135 107.39

136 91.05

137 140.50

138 84.91

139 52.00

140 163.48

141 36.67

142 30.50

143 233.50

144 47.00

145 12.00

146 31.84

147 135.00

148 7.00

149 135.00

150 113.31

151 5.00

152 60.17

153 46.95

154 41.50

155 21.00

156 40.29

157 20.30

158 59.00

159 48.00

160 115.01

161 165.00

162 14.82

163 7.00

164 135.00

165 159.00

166 166.00

167 166.00

168 188.67

169 36.33

170 258.47</

"NOVA DOBA"

GLASILO AMERIŠKE BRATSKE ZVEZE

Lastnina Ameriške bratske zveze

IZHAJA VSAKO SREDO

Cene oglasov po dogovoru

Naročnina za člane 72c letno; za nečlana \$1.50; za inozemstvo \$2

OFFICIAL ORGAN
of the

AMERICAN FRATERNAL UNION, Inc., Ely, Minn.

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NOVA DOBA 6233 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, O.
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MED NAMI POVEDANO

Naša kampanja za povečanje mladinskega oddelka Ameriške bratske zveze, ki je zdaj že v sedmem mesecu, ne kaže tolikih uspehov kot smo upali in pričakovali. Vzrok temu ni pomanjkanje prospektivnih kandidatov, ker otroci se rodijo vsak dan, in naša organizacija jih sprejema brez ozira na narodnost ali pokolenje, samo da so belega ali kavkaškega plemena. V večini držav je dovoljeno vpisovali otroke v društvo in Zvezbo brez zdravniške preiskave, kar pomeni zelo olajšano delo za agitatorje. V večini držav sme Zveza izdajati za otroke tudi različne zavarovalninske police. Dandanes so tudi skoro vsi dela zmožni ljudje zaposleni in plače so na splošno boljše kot so bile pred leti, kar pomeni manj težkoč pri plačevanju mladinskih asesmentov.

* * *

Kampanja za povečanje mladinskega oddelka bo trajala do konca tega leta. Tisti pet društev, ki bodo ob zaključku kampanje izkazovala največ novo pridobljenih mladinskih članov bo dobilo posebne nagrade v gotovini. Nagrade znašajo: 100, 75, 50, 25 in 10 dolarjev. Te nagrade so dodatne k nagradam, katerih so deležni agitatorji za vsakega novo pridobljenega člana in ki so navedene v všaki izdaji Nove Dobe. Najlepša nagrada za člana, ki je pridobil nove člane za društvo in Zvezbo, pa je, kakor je zapisal brat Luka Česnik v Indianapolisu, zavest, da je pomagal k rasti in ugledu svojega društva in Ameriške bratske zveze.

* * *

Vojni bondi Zedinjenih držav predstavljajo varno in patriotsko investicijo za vsakega. Za temi bondi stoji vsa gospodarska moč Zedinjenih držav, prav kakor za bankovci, ki jih izdaja zvezni zakladniški departmément. V primeru potrebe je mogoče te bonde zamenjati za gotovino, brez vsakega odbitka, vsak čas po 60 dneh po nakupu. Bondi prinašajo tudi obresti, ki znašajo skoro tri odstotka ob dozoritvi. V bonde investirani denar je posojen naši vladi, ki ga potrebuje za obrambo dežele in demokracije. Obenem pa je v bonde investirani denar rezerva, katero bomo črpali, če bo zaključeni vojni sledila večja ali manjša depresija.

* * *

Dandanes trpi pomanjkanje sto in sto milijonov ljudi v deželah, ki so v vojni in ki so zasedene po sovražniku. Po vojni bodo nešteči milijoni ljudi, ki bodo preživel katastrofo, v bedi in pomanjkanju. Naše dežele ni še opustošil sovražnik in nobene resnične potrebščine nam ne manjka. Dela in zasluga je več kot ga je bilo kdaj prej v zgodovini te republike. Zato, če smo ljudje s človeškim čutom v srcu, bomo žrtvali vsaj drobec našega zasluga za eno ali drugo odpomožno akcijo. Tu imamo slovensko sekcijs Jugoslovanskega pomožnega odbora, ki zbira prispevke za naše nesrečne rojake v starem kraju. Ni dvoma, da bodo tako pomoči krvavo potrebovali, kadar koli jim jo bo mogoče poslati. Če bi zbrali zanje stokrat toliko kot bomo zbrali, bo še dosti premalo. Ruska vojna odpomoč zbira prispevke za nakup zdravil in zdravniških potrebščin za ranjene ruske vojake in osirotele otroke. Vsak, kdor hoče videti, lahko vidi, da rusko ljudstvo doprinaša silne žrtve v vojni in Nemčijo; bori se za svojo zemljo, obenem pa se bori tudi za nas. Čim več Nemčev pade na ruskem bojišču, tem prej bo vojna končana in tem manj bo padlo ameriških vojakov, med katerimi je tudi tisoč slovenskih fantov. Potem imamo Ameriški rdeči križ, ki pomaga ranjencem, ujetnikom in stradajočim, kjer koli na svetu more. Prispevajmo, kolikor moremo, za eno ali drugo omenjenih odpomožnih organizacij ali pa za vse.

* * *

Za člane-vojake, ki žele prejemati Nove Dobe, naj pošljemo društveni tajniki ali starši vojakov naslove upravnosti Nove Dobe, pa jim bo pošljana. Neki naš član, ki biva na Havaju, je nedavno sporočil uredniku, da je že prejel nekaj številko Nove Dobe in je vsako prečital od prve do zadnje črke. Morda bi bili tudi mnogi drugi članovi enako veseli stare znanke Nove Dobe. Pri spremembah naslova naj se vselej sporoči tudi star naslov in številko društva.

* * *

Dopisniki naj upoštevajo, da se forme Nove Dobe zaključijo vsak torek popoldne. Za številko istega tedna se more upoštevati le pošta, ki pride najkasneje v torek z dopoldansko pošto. Zadnje čase se tudi kaže, da prihajajo v uredništvo pisma dva do tri dni kasneje kot običajno. Tega je najbrž kriva preobloženost pošte zaradi vojnih razmer. Dopisniki naj izvolio to dejstvo upoštevati.

VSAK PO SVOJE

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

V času nedavnega zbiranja starega gumija za vojne potrebe je neka ženska v Clevelandu, Ohio, prispevala v to patriotsko svrhu tudi svoj skoro nov gumijasti steznik. Na žrtvovanem stezniku pa je pripela listek z besedilom: "Ako bo gumij tega steznika povzročil toliko trpljenja Hitlerju kot ga je povzročil meni, bo vojna končana v enem tednu."

*

V nekem newyorškem parku je gorkega poletnega dne policist zatolil Ahmeda Hasana, ki je pokojno smrčal v rogovilah košatega drevesa. Pred sodnikom je mož izjavil, da mestne regulacije prepovedujejo spati na klopev v parku, je pa zlezel na drevo, da ni kršil postavke. Ni pa povedal, kaj se mu je sanjal v zračnih višavah.

*

Zvezni poljedelski departement naznana, da letos kruli v Zedinjenih državah 105 milijonov svinj, to je 20 milijonov več kot običajno. Ampak pri tem naj nihče ne misli na koncentracijska taborišča.

*

V neki tovarni v St. Louisu je bilo zaradi očem nevarnega dela delavcem naročeno nositi varnostna očala pri delu. Nekaterim delavcem, ki navodila niso upoštevali, je delovodja drugo jutro razdelil steklena očesa. Grešniki so brez ugovora spravili podarjena steklena očesa v žepe in si nataknili varnostna očala.

*

V vasici Woodside, California, je Nanny Nubian porodila petorčke, ki so že drugi dan shodili. Da ne bo sporazuma, je treba pojasniti, da je mati Nanny koza nubijskega pasme.

*

Diktatu sovražimo vsi svobo do ljubeči ljudje; o tem ni najmanjšega dvoma. Kljub temu pa je neke vrste diktatura v izrednih razmerah potrebna. Na primer v slučaju velikega požara je treba včasih vrsto hiš silom izpraznit in jih razstreli, da se ustavi širjenje ognja.

Niti mestnih očetov nihče ne sklicuje k seji, da bi sprejeli to zadevno postavo. To je diktatura, pa je dobra in potrebna za splošno korist. Lani, ko še nismo bili v vojni in nam je vojna samo pretila, je vladala po-klicala stotisoč s v obodnih Američanov pod orožje. Tudi to je bila neke vrste diktatura, čeprav legalna, in izkazalo se je, da je bila zelo pametna in potrebna. Številne omejitve, s katерimi se moramo zadovoljiti v teh vojnih časih, predstavljajo tudi neke vrste diktature. Seveda je to diktaturo odobril kongres in ji dal pečat legalnosti.

V drugih deželah se pa pečat legalnosti pritisne na druge načine. Kitajci, na primer, uživajo drugačno hrano kot mi, imajo drugačne postave, drugačne nazore o družinskem življenju, o bogovih in morda tudi o demokraciji. Ali jim bomo mi vsejleva naše nazore? Za nas je važno, da se junashko borijo za svojo domovino in s tem indirektno tudi za nas. In če bi se bili Rusi tako počasi in tako strogo legalno pripravljali na vojno kot smo se mi, bi danes Hitlerjeve horde gospodarile že vsej ogromni Rusiji in vsej ostali Evropi.

*

Nekateri ljudje radi plešejo, nekateri radi paradirajo, nekateri radi nastopajo kot govorniki, nekateri radi igrajo karte ali kaj drugega. Za zmago to ni neobhodno potrebno, toda ljudje potrebujejo po trdem delu neko razvedrilo in, če jih gori navedene nesmiselnosti zabavajo, zanj b jih ne imel! Jaz jim jih iz srca privoščim, dasi ne znam plesati, dasi ne maram paradirati, dasi ne poznam kart in drugih iger, in dasi se najrajši skrijem kot ponizna pasja vijolica, kadar bi bilo treba

*

"Pismo iz domovine", ki je priobčeno v današnjih izdajah Nove Dobe, naj bi prečital vsak, ki se tolaži, da v zasluženem Sloveniji ni tako hudo kot poročajo ameriški listi. Prepričal se bo, da je tam pekel, hujši pekel, kot si ga more predstavljati domišljija povprečnega človeka. In pomislil naj, da se Amerika, Rusija, Anglija, Kitajska in jugoslovanski četniki Draže Mihajlovića borijo, da odpravijo ta pekel. Drugega komentarja ni treba.

SPLOŠNI TEDENSKI PREGLED

(Nadaljevanje s 1. strani)

Ije grobove sebi, nam in ameriški svobodi vsi tisti, ki se pri vsaki priliki zlobno zaletavajo v naše zaveznice, posebno v Rusijo, Anglijo in Kitajsko. Taki nergači nas samo razdvajajo in s tem vršijo zaslužno delo za Hitlerja, Mussolinija in Hirohita. Dejal je, da se državni sistemi Zedinjenih držav, Anglije, Rusije in Kitajsko pač razlikujejo med seboj, toda to je malenkost v sedanji gigantski borbi za obstanek nas vseh. Čisto navadna pamet nam mora povedati, da sta Rusija in Anglia naši neprecenljivi zavezniči proti Nemcem in Italijanom in Kitajsko naša iskrena zaveznična proti Japonski. Če se že moramo obregati ob koga, obregajmo se ob Nemce, Italijane in Japonce; imamo dovolj vzrokov za to.

*

ZAVEZNICI NEMCEV

Finska se bo borila na strani Nemčije toliko časa, da bo Rusija premagana in da bo pokrajina Karelia, ki je deloma naseljena s Finci, priključena Veliki Finski. Tako je pretekli teden izjavil finski feldmaršal Mannerheim, in nemški, italijanski in japonski listi so to izjavilo prominentno pri občili. Ameriška vlada je pretekli teden pozvala Finsko, da naj s prvim avgustom ukine svoje konzulate v Zedinjenih državah. Ameriški konzulati na Finsku so že prenehali poslovati.

*

POMOČ ZA RUSIJO

Tako officiella Amerika kot Anglia sta prepričani, da je največja možnost za razbitje Hitlerjeve moči na ruski fronti. Zato ji Amerika in Anglia posiljata vso mogočo materialno pomoč. Britiški ministrski predsednik Churchill je nedavno izjavil v parlamentu, da je Anglia v preteklih osmih mesecih poslala Rusiji dva tisoč tankov in večji del svoje tekoče produkcije drugih vojnih potreščin, kot bombnikov, muničije, živeža, obuvala itd. In zadnje mesece pošilja tudi Amerika v Rusijo večje količine vojnih potreščin kot je bilo dogovorjeno. Indirektno pomagajo Rusiji tudi angleški letalci, ki napadajo Nemčijo na zapadu in s tem držijo z ruske fronte tisoč nemških letal.

*

POKOLJ V ZAGREBU

Poveljnik nemškega "Gesta-pa" major Helm je bil nedavno ustreljen na ulici v Zagrebu. Njegov telesni stražniki, ki napadala niso videli, so podivljali na člana načrta "JC," s \$500.00 zavarovalnine — \$2.00; za člana načrta "JD," s \$1.000.00 zavarovalnine — \$3.00; za člana načrta "JD" z \$250.00 zavarovalnine — \$1.00; za člana načrta "JD" z \$500.00 zavarovalnine — \$2.00; za člana načrta "JD" z \$1.000.00 zavarovalnine — \$3.00.

Tekom kampanje, ki bo trajala do konca leta 1942, plača Zveza za novopridobljene člane odraslega in mladinskega oddelka daje Ameriška bratska zveza nagrade v gotovini.

ZA NOVOPRIDOBLJENE ČLANE ODRASLEGA IN MLADINSKEGA ODDELKA DAJE AMERIŠKA BRATSKA ZVEZA NAGRADA V GOTOVINI

Za novopridobljene člane odraslega oddelka so predlagati deležni slednji nagradi:

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$250.00 smrtnine, \$1.25 nagrade;

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$500.00 smrtnine, \$2.00 nagrade;

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$1.000.00 smrtnine, \$4.00 nagrade;

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$1.500.00 smrtnine, \$5.00 nagrade;

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$2.000.00 smrtnine, \$6.00 nagrade;

za člana, ki se zavaruje za \$3.000.00 smrtnine, \$8.00 nagrade.

Te nagrade so izplačane še potem, ko so bili za nove člane plačani mesečni asesmenti.

* * *

ZA NOVOPRIDOBLJENE ČLANE MLADINSKEGA ODDELKA

Za novopridobljene člane mladinskega oddelka plača Ameriška bratska zveza slednje redne nagrade:

za člana načrta "JA" — \$0.50;

za člana načrta "JB" — \$2.00;

za člana načrta "JC," s \$500.00 zavarovalnine — \$2.00;

za člana načrta "JC," s \$1.000.00 zavarovalnine — \$3.00;

za člana načrta "JD" z \$250.00 zavarovalnine — \$1.00;

za člana načrta "JD" z \$500.00 zavarovalnine — \$2.00;

za člana načrta "JD" z \$1.000.00 zavarovalnine — \$3.00.

Tekom kampanje, ki bo trajala do konca leta 1942, plača Zveza za novopridobljene člane mladinskega oddelka 50 centov več kot zavarovanje mesečne asesmenti.

* * *

ZA NOVOPRIDOBLJENE ČLANE MLADINSKEGA ODDELKA

Za novopridobljene člane mladinskega oddelka plača Ameriška bratska zveza slednje redne nagrade:

za člana načrta "JA" — \$0.50;



New Era

ENGLISH SECTION OF
Official Organ
of the
American Fraternal Union.

AMPLIFYING THE VOICE OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING MEMBERS

Nova Doba



Your English Section

"This journal is part of our organization and has been formed as an aid for the accomplishment of a mighty and worthy task. It serves as a purveyor of comprehensive and accurate news of clubs, and therefore it should be supported by all its readers. The tone of the New Era is dependent upon the ideas, sympathies and sentiments of the members. Everything possible will be done by this journal for wise, broad, and friendly leadership."

These above sentences may be familiar to a few of the readers of the English Section of the Nova Doba, but the younger members of our American Fraternal Union are new, yet fascinating. The above excerpts are the first editorial ever to appear in any English section of your official organ. What the editor thought January 2, 1929, when that editorial was published, has been the thought and aim of every editor of your English section through the years. Each and everyone of them had the same purpose in mind when he edited the copies of the official organ.

You can see that the English section has been at your service almost fourteen years, and it shall serve you for years to come. Now in 1942, the editors are still trying to make your paper more and more interesting. As in the past, they make it a point to keep the lodges well informed of the activities of the others. They try to promote the progress of our American Fraternal Union through publicity of the doings.

Each week more than 14,000 copies of the paper are mailed to members everywhere. Some copies even go to Hawaii, Alaska, and Canada. People of all walks of life read the pages of the English section, be they miners, farmers, lumberjacks, fishermen, factory workers or busi-

nessmen. What your Union is doing is news to thousands—members and non-members. Readers everywhere know about social functions your lodge is holding. They read about your sports activities and about the picnics, dances, what your lodge is doing in the various campaigns for members. They share with you good news and bad. Remember, too, that many of your lodge members are serving Uncle Sam. Each week they receive the news looking for news from their lodge. They want to know what their brother members are doing to keep the limelight and how it is helping the Union to some bigger and better.

Did you ever stop to think how publicity can stimulate your lodge members? A little notice about a coming meeting, picnic, or dance may be an appreciated reward. Perhaps your members would otherwise have forgotten about them. News from your lodge peps up your members and gives them a lot of enthusiasm to do more for the organization. Publicity draws crowds. You may be surprised to know that our paper has helped many a member of the AFU plan a weekend with members of other lodges instead of going elsewhere.

Keep others posted on your coming events. What you are doing in your own community may give ideas to others from coast to coast. Our Nova Doba is published for all the members of our organization can be brought together through the medium of its columns.

We invite you to send in your lodge news. A few beauties should be noted however. Good will should among our members by never approaching any topics which dwell upon prejudice, narrowness, and conceit. Our organ is not a place for political disputes or religious warring. The sole purpose is culture, publicity, and news. Consult your by-laws for further details.

Remember, also, that your articles should be written one side of the paper only, preferably in ink or type-written. No article can be published without a signature of the sender. The deadline is Tuesday noon, but contributors are asked to submit articles earlier if possible instead of waiting till the last day. Check your articles to see if all the details are correct and complete. It is so easy to mix up the date or forget your lodge number.

Let's make every issue more interesting than the one before. We can do it if more of the lodges will send in stories about their lodge functions. This is your paper. Up to you to help us make it more appealing and more complete in its details about the activities of the lodges of our American Fraternal Union.

A THOUGHT FOR TODAY

There are many boys and girls in your community who have not yet enrolled in the Juvenile Department of the American Fraternal Union. What's more, many of them may not have any insurance at all. See about the policies offered by your organization. The cost for insurance is very low. For a small amount a month, they may provide their children with the best protection and security available.

Enlist a juvenile today. Help your lodge win one of the big cash awards available in this 1942 Juvenile Campaign to make the juvenile membership bigger than ever before. Do your part for the American Fraternal Union and for your lodge.

Lodge 170 Reports

Chicago, Ill. — Members of Lodge Illini Stars, No. 170, AFU, the undersigned secretary wishes to notify you that she will move July 25. The new address will be: 4131 W. 24th Place, Chicago, Ill.

I ask all members to remember this address and those who were not at the July meeting, are again asked to pay their assessments on time. I will collect the assessments at my home every last Friday in each month. Whoever can not bring the assessments to my home, should mail it before the last day of the month so I can send the money to the Home Office on time.

At the same time I would like to tell the members of our lodge that the meetings from now until December will take place at the home of the secretary. Our next meeting will take place Wednesday, August 19, at 8:00 p.m. at the following address: 4131 West 24th Place, Chicago, Illinois.

I ask all the members to keep these changes in mind and that they attend the next meeting, Wednesday, August 19, in large numbers. Sisterly greetings!

For Lodge 170, AFU:
Agnes Jurecic, Sec'y.

OPEN LETTER TO THE PATHFINDERS

Dear Friends:

Once more our lodges, both old and new, are holding their old time picnic.

It seemed sort of strange last year when we didn't have a picnic didn't it? And maybe next year we can't have one—who knows? Maybe some of those whom we will see July 25th and 26th will be gone far away to parts unknown. So let's all be there. Let's make it the best picnic we have ever had.

Here's a chance to save gas and tires and have fun at the same time. The Maljovich Orchestra of Kane, Penn., will be on hand to play sweet swing, waltzes and peppy polkas.

There will be games, pop, hot dogs, ice cream, candy and beer. And while on the subject of food, let's all pitch in and help in the hot dog stand girls, then we will all have a little bit of work and a big bit of fun. That goes for the men, too—don't you think so?

That's all for now folks. I'll seal this up. Bye now. See you all at the picnic.

Sincerely yours,
Evelyn Sternisha,
Lodge No. 222, AFU.



"Every dime and dollar not vitally needed for absolute necessities should go into WAR BONDS and STAMPS to add to the striking power of our armed forces." —FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, President of the United States.

* * *

Think War! Act War! Buy WAR SAVINGS BONDS—at least 10% of your pay every payday!

cash awards available in this 1942 Juvenile Campaign to make the juvenile membership bigger than ever before. Do your part for the American Fraternal Union and for your lodge.

BRIEFS

Lodge No. 222, AFU, will hold a picnic Saturday, July 25, and Sunday, July 26, in Gowanda, New York.

A joint picnic will be held Sunday, August 2, by the Yugoslav Fraternal Lodges of Red Lodge, Montana, at the well known park, Happy Brothers. All proceeds are for the Yugoslav Relief Fund and for the Russian War Relief. Lodge No. 58, AFU, is among those lodges planning the picnic.

Lodge No. 149, AFU, will hold a picnic Saturday evening, Aug. 15, at Drenik's Park in Strabane, Pa.

Visitors to the Nova Doba office last week were members of the Shepel family of Ely, Minn. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shepel, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Frank, Jr., and Miss Josephine Shepel. All are members of Lodge No. 2, AFU in Ely. Frank Shepel, Jr., is an assistant in the Home Office of the American Fraternal Union. Miss Josephine Shepel is a well known singer.

In Cleveland, Ohio, John H. Gornik, son of Mr. John Gornik, supreme secretary of SDZ, was appointed Chief Deputy Clerk of Cuyahoga County. Mr. Gornik is a member of Lodge No. 173, AFU.

John Lazar, aged 82 years, died in Harriet, Mich. Mr. Lazar came to America in 1904. The first nine years, he spent in Rock Springs, Wyo., and later moved to a farm in Harriet, Mich. There he leaves a son, John; a daughter, Polda, married Novak, in Fontana, Cal.; a son, Tomas, in Europe, and two daughters, Mary and Frances. Mr. Lazar was a member of Lodge No. 139, AFU, in Cadillac, Mich.

In Ely, Minn., John Horvat, aged 74 years, passed away. He was a member of Lodge No. 1, AFU. Mr. Horvat lived in America over 50 years. He leaves a widow and fourteen grown children of two marriages.

In the Cleveland Press last week, appeared an interesting letter by Pfc. William R. Glavan to his mother, Mrs. Frank Glavan, of Cleveland, O. Pfc. Glavan, on an island in the South Pacific writes that the cocoanut, orange, and banana trees fascinate him. He goes on to say that he likes it there, except that he misses the American music and Slovenian polkas.

Betsy Ross, Lodge No. 186, Cleveland, O., will hold its last Barn Dance of the season, Saturday, July 25, at Manchutta's Barn. Johnny Pecon and his orchestra will furnish the music. Proceeds are for the members of Betsy Ross now in the service.

Dedication of twin flags will take place Sunday, August 30, at Oak Grove, in Joliet, Ill. Lodge No. 66, AFU, Joliet and Lodge No. 92, AFU, Rockdale, Ill., will unveil the new flags. The affair will take place with a suitable ceremony, which will be followed by a picnic.

Lodge No. 221, AFU, in Center, Pa., will hold a dance Saturday, July 25. The dance will be held in the Slovener Hall and

(Continued on page 6)

Betsy Ross Dance For Service Men

Cleveland, O. — The third and last Betsy Ross Barn Dance which is being held this Saturday, July 25th, is being dedicated to the Betsy Ross boys now in the service. All proceeds from the dance will be distributed in the form of cash gifts to the boys who are now working for Uncle Sam.

The Barn Dance will be held at Manchutta's Barn on Glenridge Road off Green Road just south of Euclid Avenue.

Johnny Pecon and his orchestra will again provide the music for the dancers. No advance sale on tickets is being made. However, complimentary tickets which will entitle the holder to a five-cent reduction in his admission, are being distributed by the members.

The first two barn dances attracted not only many Clevelanders but also many outsiders and it is expected that this third and last Barn Dance will draw an equally large crowd. All members and friends are invited to attend and partake of the grand time Betsy Ross always provided for its guests.

The worthy cause for which this affair is being sponsored should ensure a record attendance. Members and friends are reminded that not only will you be getting a grand time yourself but you will be donating to one of the Betsy Ross fellows who is now working for Uncle Sam. Be sure to attend the third and last BETSY ROSS BARN DANCE this Saturday, July 25th.

Dorothy Ross, Lodge No. 186, AFU.

Army and Navy Relief Dance

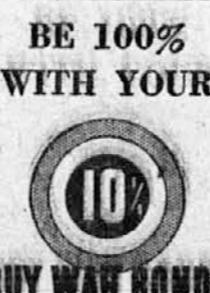
Members who don't attend our meetings are hereby notified that Center Ramblers, Lodge No. 221, AFU, has decided to sponsor a dance on July 25 at Center Slovener Hall. Proceeds of this dance will be turned over to the Army and Navy Relief Fund.

There are now eleven young men from our lodge serving our country, and we wish them the best of luck in every undertaken path. Every member should buy a ticket for this affair in order to help our soldiers who are fighting for our freedom.

The Center Ramblers, Lodge No. 221, AFU, are asked to give their best for this dance. It's not much asking you to give us a hand to make it a success. Do not put the burden on a few again. You are all part of the lodge, so all of you who are in the position to help please don't fail. This is for your benefit. All for one and one for all.

The music is to be furnished by the popular Les Faulk and his Slovener Trio. Everyone is cordially invited to attend this dance on Saturday, July 25. We want to see all of you there.

Frances Kuchna, Lodge No. 221, AFU.



With Pvt. Little Stan at Camp Callan

By Private "Little Stan"

Camp Callan, San Diego, Cal. — "Go West, young man!"

—That little bit of advice uttered by the late and prominent Horace Greeley came true, though under much different circumstances, within the last few weeks. For during this period, nearly 400 stalwart men who were inducted into the armed forces of the United States at Fort Snelling, Minn., received news that they were to be shipped to California which is about as far west as anyone could go without stepping into the inviting waters of the beautiful Pacific ocean. Among these men was your Private Little Stan.

Much secrecy veiled the departure of Uncle Sam's troop train. Every precaution was taken to insure the safe arrival of troops at Camp Callan. Here this contingent joined some nine or ten thousand other men for their basic training instruction. To insure travel safety, the train was routed to its destination on various routes. This lengthened the trip considerably, and no mishaps occurred. Any way it was a free ride to California!

The contingent left Fort Snelling on the evening of July 2nd. Next morning found the troop train moving through the flooded lands of Missouri, thru Kansas, into Oklahoma while everyone slept, and into Texas by morning. Few stops were made. Strict orders kept everyone on the train except for several "stretches" when soldiers disembarked for a half hour or so without leaving the railroad station. Vendors of ice cream and pop were literally swarmed under at these stops. Once in Amarillo, Texas the officers in charge of the train marched the boys out to a vacant field near the railroad station where they jogged around a quarter-mile stretch to limber up the muscles—just like a football team going to the Rose Bowl. There were plenty of "Yoo-hoo's" everytime a feminine creature was sighted, and it didn't make much difference whether the lady was beautiful or not. Civilians showed their patriotism by waving flags and hands as the train whizzed through.

Fourth of July was celebrated on Saturday. It was the first time these men celebrated the Fourth of July. The windows were opened and the traditional bantering between the army and the navy was under way. No ill effects however, as everyone seemed in jovial traveling mood. Questions exchanged during this brief intermission were mostly "Where are you from?" These were all Uncle Sam's future

(Continued on page 7)

Cash Awards to be Given for 1942 AFU Juvenile Campaign

OPENED JAN. 1st, 1942 — CLOSES DEC. 31st, 1942

Due to probable war restrictions, a Juvenile Convention will not be held this year. Instead, the Supreme Board mapped out a campaign for Juvenile members which officially started Jan. 1st, 1942, and will conclude Dec. 31st, 1942. CASH AWARDS WILL BE PAID TO ALL THOSE SOLICITING NEW JUVENILE MEMBERS:

Note: — Cash awards for new Juvenile members are the same as previously allowed. Only change made, effective only during the 1942 Juvenile Campaign is that the Supreme Board has allowed 50-cents additional for every new juvenile enrolled during this time. Under the present campaign schedule the prizes are as follows:

For those new Juvenile members insured in

Plan JA, the award will be \$1.00;

Plan JB, the award will be \$2.50;

Plans JC for \$500, the award will be \$2.50;

Plans JD for \$1,000, the award will be \$1.50;

Plan JD for \$500, the award will be \$2.50;

Plan JD for \$1,000, the award will be \$3.50.

GRAND AWARDS IN ADDITION WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE LODGES HAVING THE LARGEST ENROLLMENT OF NEW JUVENILE MEMBERS DURING THE ENTIRE YEAR 1942. First prize is \$100; Second, \$75.00; Third, \$50.00; Fourth, \$25.00; and Fifth, \$10.00.

All awards will be paid immediately upon conclusion of the campaign, Dec. 31st, 1942.

Here's your chance to earn extra money this year! Join the AFU Juvenile Campaign Drive today!

HAILOVICH—KEEPS AXIS ARMY AT BAY IN JUGOSLAVIA

Editor's Note: The following article, written by Mr. Theo. Andrica, appeared in "The American Press," Thursday, July 15, 1942.

Germans would have to at least 20 more divisions to fight against the Russians, were

for Gen. Draja Mihailovich Europe's most legendary

in the German High Com-

on April 18, 1941, an-

and proudly that the Jugos-

lavians have capitulated

conditionally" after 11 days

of warfare, few people in

Jugoslavia had heard

of his continued resist-

ance which compels the Axis to keep

Jugoslavia five German, 13

five Hungarian and five

Albanian divisions. This week

announced that the Italian

army was sending two more Al-

banian divisions to fight Mihailo-

ovich. His army does not ex-

ceed 10,000.

Effective is Mihailovich's

can be judged from this

published this week in the

daily, Corriera della Se-

gna.

Axis Terror Fails

Axis troops are striking back

desperately at Mihailovich by

terrorizing and wholesale mur-

der of civilians and by razing

entire towns. In Kragujevac

and Kraljevo the Germans

killed 7000 men, including 100

school children who just came

out of school and still had their

books with them.

The towns of Banja Bachka,

Uzice, Chachak (birthplace of

Mihailovich), Shabatz, Aran-

jeljovac, Rudnik, Paracin, Gor-

nji Milanovac were razed by

diving Stukas and heavy artil-

lery.

In Jagodina the entire male

population was killed and in

Gornji Milanovac the popula-

tion of 500 was locked in the

church, school and a few larger

houses and then the entire vil-

lage was set on fire.

The Germans have announced

they would kill 10 Serbs for

every German soldier killed.

Controls 20,000 Square Miles

But Mihailovich fights on. He

controls about 20,000 square

miles of territory and most of

the major highways in Bosnia,

Herzegovina.

His rule extends over nearly

5,000,000 people. His army is

supplied through the communal

efforts of the entire population.

Mihailovich issues money and

his appointees administer justice.

His seal bears the words:

"Unoccupied Yugoslavia." With

the Yugoslav government in

London he communicates by

short wave radio.

At Christmas, 1941, King Peter of Yugoslavia, from the London seat of the Yugoslav government, named Mihailovich a general. On Jan. 12, 1942, Gen.

Mihailovich was named war minister of Yugoslavia, thus becoming the first cabinet minister to

function apart from the seat of

the government. He took the

oath of office as war minister

by short wave radio.

In a mountain stronghold of

Bosnia he stood before the mi-

crophone and told not only his

King and government but the

entire world that:

"I, Draja Mihailovich, prom-

ise to carry out the duties of my

office until death or until my

country is freed from its inva-

dors."

Judging from his record of

the past 18 months, he will

carry out his promise.

There are no "rookie" dollars.

Send yours to the front! Buy

U. S. War Bonds and Stamps!

Chetniks know they have only one choice: Die or win. Consequently fighting between them and the Axis troops is bitter. No quarter is asked or given. Mihailovich lives with his men and fights together with them.

The Germans and Italians have tried everything to stop Mihailovich. They offered \$1,000.00 for his head. They offered him immunity. They sold bribery among his soldiers. Nothing succeeded. Mihailovich fights on relentlessly.

Neither side takes prisoners. When Mihailovich captures Axis troops he uses them as exchange for gasoline or some other vital material.

One Axis enlisted man is worth one can of gasoline; a colonel is worth 50 cans.

The Chetniks and Mihailovich's men seize warehouses, tear up rails, destroy bridges and telegraph facilities and frequently swoop down on moving Axis columns, seizing much-needed supplies.

Correspondents estimate that Mihailovich's troops and the Chetniks have "disposed of" 50,000 Axis troops. Yesterday's dispatches brought the news that the Chetniks killed 35 Italian officers, including a general, in the mountains of Herzegovina.

Action again. Troops unloaded, retrieved their barracks bags, loaded into trucks and by 1:30 a. m., after Callan's staff had buoyed up the spirits of the men with hot coffee, the only thing you could hear was the snoring as everyone really relaxed. Figuring it all out, they were riding 3 days and 3 nights! They certainly looked like the morning after when they arrived!

Bugle call at 6 a. m. awoke everyone and life at Camp Callan for an eight-week basic training course was underway.

Things happened so fast that for the first week, few of the boys had opportunity to run into each other, or spared a moment's time to get lonesome.

Getting used to army-life was tougher than could be imagined.

For now, with the war going on,

hardened sergeants, corporals and other non-coms are doing

their best to whip the men into shape in eight weeks instead of the original 13 first required.

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Janko N. Rogeli
direktor publiciteete
slovenske sekcije, JPO

Kri ni voda!

Pred letom dni sem napisal članek, ki je nosil isti naslov, kot ga ima današnji članek. Tako sem trdil, da kri ni voda, danes pa navajam dokaze, da je bila moja trditve resnična. Po širni Ameriki odgovarjajo posamezniki, društva in skupine, da so naši bratje in sestre v domovini potrebeni naše tople besede in vredni naše nujne pomoči, ko nam bodo na razpolago pota in sredstva, da bodo lahko samo oni uživali naše darove.

Dnevno mi pišejo, poročajo in vprašujejo o naši pomoči akciji. Za danes naj navedem sledče kraje:

Rock Springs, Wyo.

Iz te naselbine mi piše Mr. Matt Leskovec, pomočni tajnik lokalnega odbora št. 17 JPO, SS, takole:

"Lokalni odbor št. 17 JPO, SS v Rock Springsu je določil nabiralno kampanjo za Slovence v stari domovini. Nabirali bomo po sledčih naselbinah: Rock Springs, Superior, Winton, Quealy, Reliance in v okolici. Nabiranje denarnih prispevkov se prične 26. julija in zaključi 9. avgusta 1942."

To je določilen sklep, ki bo prinašal lepe uspehe. Tako bi morali napraviti v vsaki naselbi.

Slovenci in Slovenke v Rock Springsu in sosednih mestih! Ko vas obiščejo in poprosijo, da darujete za bedne in zaslužene brate in sestre v domovini,

bodite usmiljenega srca in dobre volje, kot vam to svetuje naš clevelandski župan, zaveden ameriški Slovenec, brat Franč J. Lausche. Precitajte še enkrat njegovo pismo, potem pa odločite vstopo tako veliko, da se bo poznalo na obeh straneh. In imejte zavest, da ste dali za blagostanje največjega reweža na svetu, za svojega lastnega krvnega brata v vaši rodni zemlji. Pokažite drugim naselbinam, kaj zmorete, če ste vsi dobre volje in usmiljenega srca.

Butte, Montana

Piše mi Mr. Ignacij Oražem,

tajnik lokalnega odbora št. 11 JPO, SS:

"Priloženo Vam pošljam ček za \$12.00. Darovali so sledči: Frank Gelze \$5.00; Mrs. Frances Eltz \$2.50; Andrew Paape \$2.00; Ignacij Oražem \$1.50 in Mr. in Mrs. Charles Vidmar \$1.00.

"Obenem bi Vas prosil, da bi objavili tudi imena naših darovalcev v mesecu februarju, ko smo poslali vstopo \$45.00, od katere je bilo prostovoljnih darov v vstopi \$13.00. Darovali so sledči: Društvo sv. Ane št. 208 KSKJ \$5.00; John Sterle \$5.00; James White \$2.00; in Michael Mc Faden \$1.00."

Hvala, Mr. Oražem! — Mesto Butte je bilo med prvimi, ki se je zanimalo za našo pomočno akcijo. Tako delajte vnaprej!

Eveleth, Minnesota

V zadnjem blagajnikovem počasu je bilo omenjeno, da je postal John Habjan \$85.75, kar se je nabralo na shodu ministra Sroja. Ta denar so prispevali Slovenci v Slovenke iz Eveletha, Minn. Hvala! Kaj pa bi bilo, ako bi se društva na Evelethu organizirala ter ustanovala svoj lokalni odbor JPO, SS. Poskusite!

West Park, Ohio

V tej naselbini je ustavljen pododsek lokalnega odbora št. 2 v Clevelandu. Tu so se Slovenci in Slovenke organizirali ter napravili nabiranje denarnih prispevkov po hišah. Na seji lokalnega odbora so ženske prinesle okoli \$242.00, kar je za tako malo naselbino res velika vstopa. O njih bom pisal enkrat pozneje, ko dobim potrebne podatke.

Joliet, Illinois

Tu stanuje Mrs. Josephine Erjavec, ki je glavna tajnica Slovenske ženske zveze. V mesecu maju prispevale \$220.50. Do 1. junija je SZZ nabraala vstopo \$967.60. Kmalu bo tisočak, katerega bodo poslale na glavnega blagajnika v Chicago. Glavna tajnica nadalje poroča, da je podružnica št. 25 v Clevelandu do sedaj največ prispevala za JPO, SS. Prispevek je bil \$160.00. Hvala vsem članicam SZZ.

Pueblo, Colorado

Mr. John Germ, glavni predsednik lokalnega odbora št. 20 JPO, SS v Pueblo, Colorado. Zadnji teden je imel lep apel v naših

pristna gorenjska korenina mi piše, kajti Mr. Joe Završnik je doma iz okolice Škofje Loke. Odstavek pisma se glasi: "Pošljam Ti \$5.00 za trpeče v stari domovini, ki so sedaj pod peto krovokola in njegovih rabeljov, ko gospodarijo po naši lepi Gorenjski. To je moj prvi prispevek, kakor hitro mi bo mogoče, bom poslal še en petek."

Hvala, Joe! Kdor hitro da, dvakrat da. Da bi imeli še kaj

takih dobrih Gorenjev v Ameriki, ki bi Tebe posnemali.

Warren, Ohio

Piše mi Mrs. Rose Racher: "Pred par meseci so tukajšnja društva sklenila, da bodo predila skupno veselico za Jugoslovanski pomočni odbor, slovenske sekcije. Naša slovenska naselbina je majhna, tu živi okoli 30 slovenskih družin. Društva so sledča: Bratska Sloga, št. 32, SDZ, Jan Hus, SNPJ in podružnica št. 54 SZZ. Veselica je prinesla čistega dobitka \$97.47, a ostalo smo dodali še iz društvenih blagajn, da Vam posiljamo sedaj ček za \$100.00. Sledči so bili v veselčnem odboru: Jack Peršin, predsednik društva Jan Hus SNPJ; Anton Zuga in Joe Glavan; Anna Petrich, predsednica in Rose Racher, tajnica podružnice št. 54 SZZ, in Bratska Sloga SDZ."

"Prosim Vas, da Vi oddaste denar na pristojno mesto. Na tem mestu Vam čestitam na Vašem neumornem delu za naše zatirane sirote v domovini. Bogove, kdaj jim bo posijalo sonce svobode? Šrečni smo mi, ki smo odnesli pete ter si izbrali Ameriko za našo novo domovino. S pozdravom!"

Hvala, Mrs. Racher, Vam in vsem odbornikom in članom treh društev v Warrenu, Ohio. Posnemanje vredno dela sta zavrsili v Vaši naselbini. Tako bi se moral odzvati vsaka slovenska naselbina. To se dogodi v vsaki naselbini, kjer so ljudje dobre volje in usmiljenega srca.

Butte, Montana

Piše mi Mr. Ignacij Oražem,

tajnik lokalnega odbora št. 11 JPO, SS:

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Hvala, Mr. Oražem! — Mesto Butte je bilo med prvimi, ki se je zanimalo za našo pomočno akcijo. Tako delajte vnaprej!

Collinwood, Ohio

Iz te naselbine mi piše vedno agilni in narodno zavedni pri-

morski Slovenec, tajnik pododseka, sobrat Joseph Durn. Pošljala mi imena nadaljnih darovalcev. Piše mi nadalje, da se pododsek pridno pripravlja za pri-

deitev na dan 11. oktobra. Pro-

gram bo pester in lepo pripravljen, kakor pač znajo naši Slo-

venci v Collinwoodu. Ta podod-

sek tvorijo sledči: Jos. F. Ter-

bízan, predsednik; Andrej Bo-

žič, (kovač) podpredsednik; Jos.

Durn, tajnik; Mary Durn, za-

pisnikarica; John Leskovec,

blagajnik; nadzorni odbor: Pau-

la Kline, Amalia Terbižan in

Mary Vidrich. Imena teh ljudi

vam jamčijo, da je pomočna akcija v skrbnih in zanesljivih ro-

kah. Le tako naprej.

Aurora, Illinois

Mrs. Antonia Aister piše:

"Pošljam vam \$5.00 za JPO, SS.

Vidim, da se zelo trudite, da bi

olajšali gorje našim trpečim on-

kraj morja. Pošljam to darilo na vaše ime, ker želim, da bo to

v Vaše zadoščenje in priznanje,

katerake takto zaslužite za Vaše delo."

Hvala, Mrs. Aister! Kako ve-

liko zadoščenje bi uživali Vi, če

bi mogli pogledati v oči tistega

reweža, ki bo dobil Vaš delež, ko

mine vojska. Samo pomislite!

Elk, Washington

Pristna gorenjska korenina mi piše, kajti Mr. Joe Završnik je doma iz okolice Škofje Loke.

Odstavek pisma se glasi: "Pošljam Ti \$5.00 za trpeče v stari domovini, ki so sedaj pod peto krovokolo in njegovih rabeljov,

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Warren, Ohio

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30 slovenskih družin. Društva

so sledča: Bratska Sloga, št. 32,

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