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60¢

Bishop's Easter Message:

Violence Taunts Our Christian Faith



The Deposition by Michelangelo, 1602-1604. Oil on canvas, about 10 feet by 7 feet
(The Metropolitan Museum of Art, on loan from the Vatican Museum).

In our Christian tradition, Easter is the affirmation that hope, light and new life have triumphed over despair, darkness and death. The Easter proclamation, "Christ is risen!", is the guarantee of our liberation. "By His cross He has set us free." The victory of Jesus empowers us to live confident in faith, secure in hope and united in love for one another and for all of God's creation.

In Christ's resurrection, we understand His dying as life-giving. In the pain of Calvary, we see that the sufferings of our world can be transformed into redeeming love.

As believers, we enter into Christ's dying and rising not only as an event of

history nearly two thousand years ago, but also as a present sacred reality. The victory of Christ offers us the grace for personal conversion and growth as well as the means for healing our struggling humanity and mending our broken world.

This Easter we are keenly aware of the profound need for answering the multi-dimensional challenge: violence.

The crisis in Kosovo requires a serious response by the international community, given the escalating attacks against the civilian population, the brutal history of ethnic cleaning, the alarming record of repression and human rights violations over the past decade, and the mounting risks of a wider regional conflict.

We deeply regret that the situation has deteriorated to the point where NATO is now undertaking a bombing campaign. We pray that, while sustained efforts by the international community to reach a political solution have not borne fruit, reason will prevail and a political solution will be achieved as soon as possible.

We offer our prayers for all whose lives are at risk: the people of the region, men and women in military service, and others. We earnestly pray that political leaders will spare no effort to seek a just resolution of this conflict as swiftly as possible.

Everywhere we turn, the scandal of violence confronts us. Families are ripped apart by violence. Communities are racked by violence. The entertainment media are saturated with violence. Violence taunts our Christian faith as much today as it did on Calvary.

So much violence involves our young people. Across our country, all too many of our youth are victims of violence. Some are just toddlers. Some are young children. Some are teenagers.

Much is being done already to help stop the tide of violence. But more is still required. Through the redemption won for us by the Risen Christ, we can all become more than we have been.

We are nearing the end of the 20th century, described by many as the bloodiest in recorded history. Whether we look at children and families, neighborhoods or nations, human beings are still trying to settle disputes, deal with differences and express anger through force and violence.

There is another way, a better way, shown to us by Jesus Christ when He declared: "Blessed are the peace makers."

We believe that the river of hope is stronger than the sea of violence. Fear, hate and death are not the final words.

We need that power of love as revealed by Jesus Christ in His dying and rising for us if we are to overcome the plague of violence in our world. We need to strive for peace, pray for peace and act for peace in all aspects of our living.

--Anthony M. Pilla
Bishop of Cleveland

Creamy Lemon Pie

**1 ½ cups cold milk
2 pkg. (4-serving size) Jell-o Vanilla Flavor Instant Pudding & Pie Filling
1 can (6 oz.) frozen lemonade concentrate, thawed
1 tub (8 oz.) Cool Whip Whipped Topping, thawed
1 prepared graham cracker crumb crust (6 oz.) Lemon slices (optional)**

1. – POUR milk into large bowl. Add pudding mixes. Beat with whisk 30 seconds. (Mixture will be thick). Immediately stir in whipped topping. Spoon into crust.
2. – REFRIGERATE 4 hours or until set. Garnish with lemon slices, if desired. Store leftover pie in refrigerator. Makes 8 servings. ☺

One Dish Chicken & Rice Bake

**Prep time: 5 min. Cook time: 45 min.
1 can (10 ¾ oz.) Campbell's Condensed Cream of Mushroom Soup or 98% fat free Cream of Mushroom Soup**

**1 cup water
¾ cup uncooked regular white rice
¼ tsp. paprika
¼ tsp. pepper
4 skinless, boneless chicken breast halves**

1. – In 2-qt. shallow baking dish mix soup, water, rice, paprika and pepper. Place chicken on rice mixture. Sprinkle with additional paprika and pepper. Cover.
2. – Bake at 375°F. 45 min. or until chicken and rice are done. – Serves 4. ☺

Exercise: Shorter Can Be Better

You've resolved to begin an exercise program, but you just don't have the time or energy for long workouts. Here's good news: Walking in several 10-minute bouts helps shed pounds better than walking for 20 to 40 continuous minutes.

Women in a University of Kansas study cut calories and fat and exercised five days a week for 20 to 40 total minutes. One group exercised on home treadmills in 10-minute sessions at their convenience.

Another group walked outdoors for 20 to 40 consecutive minutes. After 20 weeks the tread-millers spent more total time exercising and lost more weight

(average 23 pounds) than the consecutive walkers (average 19 pounds).

That shorter can be better should be good news for people with joint and muscle pain and fatigue, all of which limit exercise tolerance.

Rather than pushing through pain for 30 minutes, exercise for 10 minutes, advises University of Kansas exercise physiologist and study leader John M. Jakicic, PhD. If pain keeps you from lasting 10 minutes, cut back to five. "If people can accumulate 30 one-minute bouts of activity during a day, that's much better than no exercise at all," says Jakicic.

Donations

Thanks to the following for their generous donations to the Ameriška Domovina newspaper:

Matt Grdadolnik, Euclid, OH -- \$10.00

Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Zakrajsek, Richmond Hts., OH -- \$15.00

Vida A. Stavna, Chesterland, OH -- \$10.00

Rose Godic, Parma Hts., OH -- \$5.00

Frank Vegel, Seven Hills, OH -- \$5.00

Mary Champa, Euclid, OH -- \$10.00

Terezija Zelko, Cleveland, OH -- \$10.00

And thou wilt give thyself relief, if thou doest every act of thy life as if it were the last.

--Marcus Aurelius

Long-Time Coming

"I am renewing my subscription plus donating \$20.00 to keep the presses rolling."

"I enjoy reading both English and Slovenian. I only wish the paper would arrive in Michigan sooner than 8-10 days."

—Marieta Jamsek-Tehlirian, M.D., West Bloomfield, MI

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To American Home Readers
Easter is the gift of PEACE,
Easter is the gift of HOPE,
Easter is the gift of LOVE,
Let us rejoice
in Him who gives them all!

From:
John Mercina



The Rest of Your Life

By Rudy Flis

Ever think about sleep? Not at two or three in the morning, but like now, in the middle of the day. Sleep is rest. One who is not able to sleep and rest must live in hell.

After a restful night, the world around me looks great. To me that says plenty about sleeping habits. Four hours of sleep means 20 hours of hard work at minimum efficiency.

Give me seven hours of sleep and I'll have 10 and ½ hours of alert awake time. You ask, "What happened to the quarter hour to make up a complete day?" I keep that quarter hour in reserve for a "nap," if necessary. A nap is a quick snooze.

One day when I had much driving to do, my wife, Therese, was my co-pilot. Spending many hours driving can cause fatigue. On this day I was struggling to stay awake. Therese asked me, "Are you tired?" I said, "I could lay on the floor and sleep."

"Pull into the next plaza and rest your eyes for a while," was her suggestion.

I replied, "If I do that, I won't wake up for hours." But I decided to try it.

I slept. In 15 or 20 minutes I snapped right out of a deep slumber, drove back onto the turnpike and the urge to sleep was gone for the rest of the trip.

If fatigue takes over while I'm on a trip, I pull into a rest stop, lock my doors, put my seat back, and take what some people call a "Power nap." I always reach my destination on time, and I drive safely when awake. Fifteen or 20 minutes does it. Try it, you might like it. It could save your life.

Therese is amazed I can fall asleep so quickly. My standard answer is, "You have to be at peace with God."

I can say that to my wife because I know she is a saint for all the years she has been married to this goofy Slove-

nian.

A Blessed Easter to each of you.

Starting Over in Cleveland in 1950's

By ANTON ŽAKELJ

Translated by

JOHN ŽAKELJ

(Photographs by
Anton Žakelj)

(Continued from last week)

On October 20, 1944, a gas explosion in the northern part of the St. Vitus neighborhood claimed about 140 lives and destroyed many homes. I heard that it was so hot and smokey that pigeons flying overhead fell dead from the sky. That area was rebuilt with a number of nice new brick homes.

Further north and west, there was an area between the railroad tracks and the lake that was designated as a dumping area. In the 50's, that area was covered with mountains of debris from houses and buildings that had been torn down. East 55th Street was like a country road in a valley between the mountains of debris. At the end of E. 55 was Lake Shore Boulevard, which was much smaller and not as straight as the freeway we have now.

Among the mountains of debris you could also find little shacks, made of old boards and covered with sheet metal. America is the greatest industrial power on earth, but it didn't have universal health insurance and, at that time, many people were still not covered by Social Security retirement. There were a number of old bachelors who had no savings and were forced to live in those shacks. They had little or no money and would look for food in the garbage.

West of E. 55th, there was an area called "kurjavas" or "chicken village."

Through the 80's, there was a sign there that proclaimed that. There were a number of people living there who raised chickens and rabbits.

The St. Vitus neighborhood had many places to eat and drink. In Slovenia, we would call them all "gostilna," but here they call them saloon, inn, tavern, bar, restaurant, hotel, and Lord knows what else.

At the northern end of E. 55 was a harbor where ships

would bring new automobiles and paper from Detroit and Canada. There were also many factories (besides the wire factory) around E. 55 and E. 63 and on Lakeside. On St. Clair and E. 48 was *Cleveland Twist Drill*, a large factory that produced steel drills. One of their workers was the great Slovenian writer, Karel Mauser. He worked full days in the factory, and wrote his novels at night.

South of St. Clair on E. 55 was the large Richman Brothers factory for men's suits. Many Slovenian workmen worked there. Now, in 1998, the factory has been vacant for many years, but the owners still remember their workers on Christmas and New Year's.

I need to also mention the very important St. Vitus parish school, built in 1913. At one time, the school had about 2,000 students, mostly Slovenians. The teachers were Notre Dame sisters, who were the parish's largest benefactors since they basically toiled for free. They say that the principal herself once taught 100 children in the first grade. The parish did not charge any tuition.

Coming from Slovenia, it seemed strange to us that so many schools, were named after a saint. In the refugee camp, I happened to see a newspaper ad (Maybe a copy of the *Domovina*?) inviting people to a St. Vitus dance. In Slovenia, that had a completely different meaning. What seemed even stranger was when we heard about St. Joseph fighting St. Ignatius. Why were the saints fighting with each other in America? We learned that the high schools with the saintly names were the best schools and they had the best sports teams. For many years, St. Ignatius was first in the state in a number of sports.

The same is true for colleges and universities. Notre Dame the Catholic school in Indiana, is one of the best, both academically and athletically. However, I was a little surprised when I saw that their team, called the

"Fighting Irish," now has so many black players.

We learned that, in America, somewhat different rules apply as far as support for schools and churches. Instead of the five church rules we had, there is a sixth one here: support your church and school.

A large source of income for the church and school was the annual bazaar. There were many booths where you could gamble for prizes (we won a live turkey once); there was a large stage for dancing and, finally, the drawing for the raffle. The main prize was an automobile - some years, two automobiles. I heard that, one year, the church bazaar brought in \$40,000 in profit, and that's when the dollar was worth five to ten times what it is today.

In the 50's, there were 3 Slovenian and one Slovenian-English parish in Cleveland. Each one had its own grade school and its own choral group. These schools were very important in the assimilation of new immigrants. The children grew up, learned English, and became successful citizens, but they didn't forget their origins. In my various jobs I met a number of foremen who were second generation Slovenians but still knew Slovenian well and liked to talk with me in our native language.

Besides the 4 Slovenian churches, there were also 9 Slovenian national homes in Cleveland. They deserve much of the credit for preserving Slovenian language and culture in Cleveland. Each national home had its own choral group and most also had their own drama group. Most new Slovenian immigrants, especially the younger ones, joined existing Slovenian organizations - or, if they were not well received, they founded their own organizations.

Much of the credit for a healthy Slovenian community also goes to the fraternal organizations, which were almost all Catholic. We are grateful to our sponsors who were active in fraternal or-



Lake Shore Boulevard and E. 82nd St., 1951. Lower East Blvd. later became Liberty Blvd., and then Martin Luther King Blvd. This part of Lake Shore Blvd. was soon replaced by the new freeway (I-90).

ganizations and helped us obtain health and life insurance through them.

Of all the people who helped and supported us, we'll never forget Mr. James Debevec, the owner and editor of *Ameriška Domovina*, Mr. Ivan Račič, the editor of *Ameriški Slovenec*, Anton and Joseph Grdina, and the other sponsors who made it possible for hundreds of refugees to settle in the land of freedom. They

supported us even though many others mistakenly thought of us as "Hitler's collaborators" and did not understand that Russian communism was the real reason we had fled from our homes. Some people even believed in the good intentions of communism and did not understand that communism was the greatest enemy of America and the free world.

(To Be Continued)

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A trip to the Overseas Grocery will be a delightful adventure in European foods available for your selection with an Old World flavor and quality.

We invite you to come to see for yourself - the Overseas Grocery, 1341 and 1343 SOM Center Rd. (Rt. 91), in the rear side of Eastgate Plaza, next to the Regal Theater.

You are also invited to our Coffee & Café deli next door for a free salad, coffee or soft drink with any sandwich or coffee ½ price with any pastry. Offer valid until 12-20-98.

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St. Vitus Palm Sunday Benefit Dinner is Success; Plans Revealed for Senior Housing

By Stane Kuhar

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA APRIL 1, 1999

Sunday, March 28 will be recorded in northeast Ohio history as a near picture perfect Palm Sunday. Soft white clouds. Blue sky. Radiant sun with mid-day temperatures ranging from the high 50s to low 60s.

But inside the renovated St. Vitus church, the first American Slovenian Catholic parish in the state of Ohio and diocese of Cleveland, a colorful display of Slovenian national costumes (*narodne noške*) and vast assortment of newly created *butare* signaled the start of one of the most sacred and intense periods for Christians around the world. The beginning of Holy Week.

The purpose of the benefit dinner was to raise funds for construction of the parish Senior Citizen housing.

St. Vitus Holy Name and St. Vitus Altar and Rosary Societies in conjunction with KSKJ lodges St. Vitus #25 and St. Mary Magdalene #162 were the principal

sponsors of the benefit dinner. 700 meals were served.

The two local KSKJ lodges were part of a Matching Grants Program which enables each KSKJ lodge to apply for up to \$1,000 in matching funds from the national KSKJ organization.

In addition, Mihevc Grant recipients also volunteered about 70 hours toward the fund-raising project.

During the meal, a special announcement was made that St. Vitus Parish will receive a maximum matching grant in the amount of \$60,000 from The Frances and Jane S. Lausche Foundation over a three year period. This means that during each of the next three years St. Vitus parish will have to raise \$40,000 to receive a \$20,000 grant.

The Trustees for The Lausche Foundation are James and Madeline Debevec, Antonia Lausche, and John Urbancich.

In addition, other private foundations will be approached seeking similar

matching grants. A very limited amount of money will be sought from the government to be used for infrastructure purposes only (sewer, sidewalks, driveways, etc.).

A parish campaign will begin this year. The fundraiser will be specifically targeted to provide funding for independent housing for seniors of the parish. The theme of the campaign will be *Brick by Brick*.

St. Vitus independent Senior Citizen Housing initiative will have a mix of 15 to 30 single and double bedroom units. Units will be about 595 square feet (single) and 804 square feet for two bedrooms. The construction cost is projected to be \$1.2 to \$1.4 million. Both parish Finance Committee and Pastoral Committee have given their nod of endorsement to the program.

Final approval for the project has been forwarded to the office of Cleveland Bishop Anthony Pilla.

Architect will be Tomsik-Tomsik.

There is "love" and "venison" in Slovenian

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Donation

A Great Big Thank You to Louis Jarem of Euclid, Ohio who renewed his subscription plus added a \$20.00 donation to the Ameriška Domovina.

Donation

A great big Thank You to Eleanor Molley of Willoughby Hills, Ohio who renewed her subscription and added an extra \$25.00 as a donation to the "Best Slovenian newspaper."


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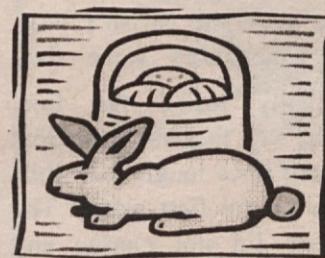
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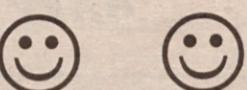
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HAPPY NEWS...



Hollywood may have its Academy Awards, to be sure, but the Holmes Avenue Pensioners, not to be outdone, and getting a jump on the west coast extravaganza, presented its own "Actors Guild 1999" awards at its March meeting.

All 175 members in attendance applauded the selection of Matt Zabukovec as Best Actress of the year for his physically demanding performance in last month's "Shotgun Marriage." Tied for Best Actor were Adolph "Stash" Kocin and John Kozlevchar for their unlikely roles as "men of the cloth" in the same production. Winners received handsome, computer-generated certificates. Fortunately for us, they were too overwhelmed to offer lengthy acceptance speeches.

An announcement was made that earlier this month honorary member John Grill celebrated his 99th birthday. Curious to know whether John was still living on his own in his home, yours truly gave him a call and was delighted not only to get an answer, but to hear at the other end of the line the same strong, enthusiastic voice that has always been

his trademark. He explained that he still lives on his own, cooks his own meals, and even as I called, was working on his Income Tax form! He said he feels like a "prince" and is looking forward to cutting his grass again in the spring. He extended a friendly "hello" to all HAP members. We, of course, wish John a very sincere, if belated "Happy Birthday" and look forward with him to the year 2000 when as we welcome the millennium, we will also help him celebrate his centenary year.

Max Jeric suggested creating a list of names of individuals within our organization who might be willing to perform odd jobs for fellow members in need of such things as yard work, painting, minor plumbing, etc. This is certainly a wonderful idea and, hopefully, enough people will be willing to offer their services to make it a successful venture. See Max at the next meeting if you failed to sign up at the last one.

A great big welcome to Marie Rotar, the newest member of HAP. We are delighted to have you share

the good times with us, Marie.

As often happens, things tend to slip through the cracks and we find that we have inadvertently missed some newsworthy information. Such was the case last month when we celebrated major birthdays and anniversaries for 1999. We failed to include Louis and Helen Pibernik who, in October, will mark 60 years of marriage. Louis told me that although there are no special plans for the actual date of the anniversary, they are being feted with a trip to Alaska in the summer to celebrate the year. Our congratulations to them both.

Our sincere condolences go out to the family and friends of Rose Micklich on her recent passing. May she know the peace of God's love.

We also offer our sincere condolences to husband Gus and the entire family of our wonderful member Mary Petelinkar.

Finally, we wish one and all "Vesele Velikonočne praznike" coupled with the hope that colorful crocuses will soon replace the lousy snow.

Donation

A big Thank You to Bob Somrak Sr., of Somrak Kitchens in Bedford Heights, Ohio, who donated \$30.00 to the American Home newspaper.

Donation

A great big thank you to St. Mary's Seniors association who donated \$25.00 to the American Home newspaper.

Donation

Thanks to Angela Balaker of Carlsbad, California who donated \$20.00 to the Ameriška Domovina.

The Club of Associations of The Slovenian National Home

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Blessing of Easter Food

AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA, APRIL 1, 1999

lamb reminds us of the goodness of Christ.

Sausage is indicative of God's favor and generosity and also a symbol of the Lord's scourging.

Eggs are a sign of new life and resurrection.

Salt necessary for flavoring, reminds us of our Christian duty to others.

Horseradish is symbolic of the passion of Christ.

The Basket represents the tomb of Christ and the **cloth covering** is symbolic of the shroud that covered Christ's body.

Wine is symbolic of the Blood of Christ, poured out for our salvation.

--St. Mary's (Collinwood)
Church Bulletin



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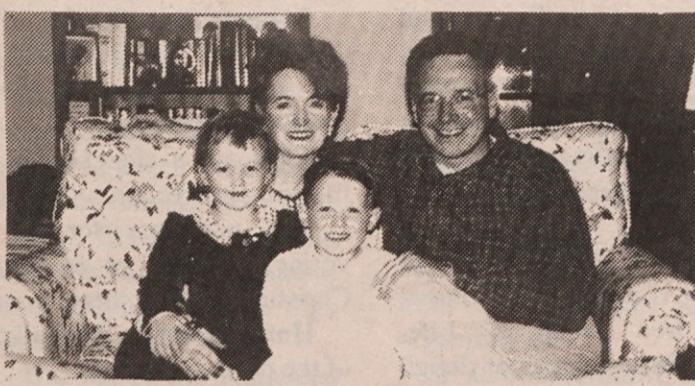
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Happy Easter

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from

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(NAPS)—While no one can say for sure which is the very best dude ranch around, a fascinating place to mosey on down to is in Arizona.

The Grapevine Canyon Ranch, a working cattle ranch that can accommodate up to 30 guests, lies in the picturesque Dragoon Mountains of southeastern Arizona.

There, you can ride horses, relax and enjoy a taste of the Old West. Experience the ranch's 64,000 acres that encompass trails once crossed by Cochise and Geronimo. You can also soak up the abundant history found in such nearby towns as legendary Tombstone.

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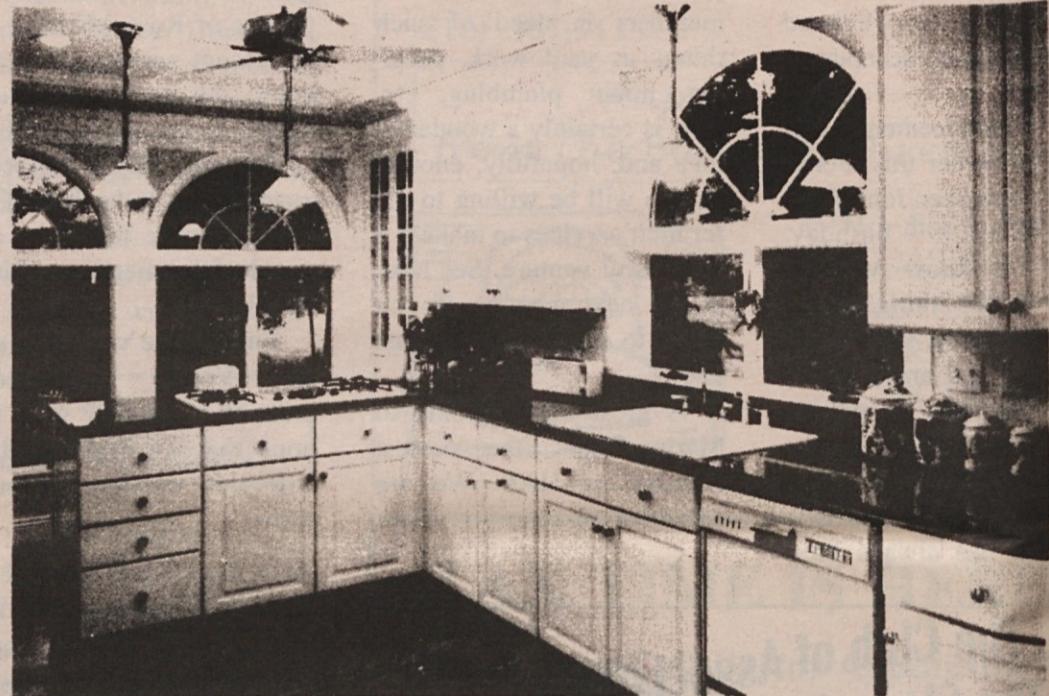
For a free travel brochure, call toll-free (800) 245-9202, or write Grapevine Canyon Ranch, P.O. Box 302, Pearce, Arizona 85625. Or visit www.beadude.com on the Internet.

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Death Notices

MARKO SFILIGOJ

Marko Sfiligoj was a Chemist and Senior Process Engineer at Bicron in Solon, where he worked for 43 years until his retirement in 1995.

Mr. Sfiligoj, 73, of South Euclid, died of cancer on Wednesday, March 24, 1999 at Hillcrest Hospital.

He was born in Ljubljana, Slovenia, where he fought for the Domobranci Freedom Fighters during World War II. He lived in Austria, attending the University of Graz, before coming to the United States in 1950.

He also served as a Sergeant in the U.S. Army during the Korean War. He is a graduate of Case Western Reserve University. An avid skier and outdoorsman, he was active in the Boy Scouts, serving as Troopmaster of Troop 462 at St. Gregory the Great Church in South Euclid.

Survivors are his wife, Heda (Bavdek), whom he married in 1953. Mr. Sfiligoj is also survived by his sons, Mark of Springfield, VA, Martin of Bainbridge and Anthony of Charleston, SC; daughters-in-law Laura, Kathy, and Jeannie; a sister Meta of Ljubljana; and four grandchildren, Michael, Heidi, Kayla and Lisa.

Memorial contributions may be made to the International Myeloma Foundation, 2120 Stanley Hills Dr., Los Angeles, CA 90046.

Friends were received on Friday, March 26 from 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 p.m. at The Dan Cosic Funeral Home, 28890 Chardon Rd., Willoughby Hills, Ohio.

Mass of Christian Burial was at 10 a.m. on Saturday, March 27, 1999 at St. Gregory the Great Catholic Church, 1545 South Green Road, South Euclid, Ohio.

Arrangements are by Cosic Funeral Home of Willoughby Hills, Ohio.

In Memory

Thank you to Vida Kalin of Cleveland, Ohio who donated \$10.00 to the Ameriška Domovina in memory of her parents Philip and Mary Kalin.

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JENNIE SILC

Jennie Silc, 95, passed away in Western Reserve Health Care Center on Saturday, March 27, 1999.

Jennie was born in Slovenia. She was retired from Precision Metal where she was employed as an Inspector. She was a member of SNPJ #158.

Jennie was the wife of Frank (deceased) and Ludwig (deceased); the mother of Sophie (Edward) Gorse and Cynthia (Louis) Falk (both deceased); grandmother of Sally (Joseph) Smolic and Edward Gorse; great-grandmother of Joseph Smolic, Christine Covetta, and Stephanie Smolic; great-great grandmother of Lindsey and Lauren Covetta.

Friends and relatives were invited to join the family at St. Paul Church (Chardon Rd.) on Wednesday, March 31 at 9:30 a.m. for the Mass of Christian Burial. Burial in All Souls Cemetery.

Family suggests donations in her memory to Hospice House, 300 E. 185 St., Cleveland, OH 44119.

JOSEPH DOVJAK

Joseph Dovjak, 89, passed away on Saturday, March 27, 1999 in St. Vincent Charity Hospital in Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. Dovjak was born in Slovenia. He was employed as a Machine Operator at Elwell-Parker Ltd.

He was a member of St. Vitus Holy Name Society, St. Clair Pensioners, Pristava Pensioners Club, Lira Singing Society, and St. Vitus Lodge No. 25 KSKJ.

Mr. Dovjak leaves nieces and nephews and their families in Ljubljana, Slovenia.

Friends called at Zele Funeral Home, 452 E. 152 St. on Tuesday, March 30. A Mass of Christian Burial was held on Wednesday, March 31 at St. Vitus Church at 10 a.m. Burial in All Souls Cemetery.

In Memory

Thanks to Caroline Lokar of Euclid, Ohio who renewed her subscription to the Ameriška Domovina plus enclosed a \$10.00 donation in memory of her Loved Ones.

Donation

Thanks to Jeannie Maloney of Sudbury, MA who donated \$20.00 to the American Home newspaper.

JACK 'JAKE' BANKO

Jack "Jake" Banko was a Cleveland councilman for Ward 32 from 1961 to 1969 and served as chairman of the Safety Committee during much of his tenure.

Mr. Banko, a Democrat, was appointed to City Council and won election by defeating six other candidates. Popular and respected, he ran unopposed for the remainder of his time in office.

Mr. Banko, 89, died Thursday, March 25 at Altercare Nursing Home in Mentor, Ohio.

After leaving Council, he became bailiff to former Cuyahoga Common Pleas Judge Ralph S. Locher, a former Cleveland mayor. He remained a public servant in various court positions until he retired in 1982.

He was born in Cleveland and was among the first graduates of Collinwood High School.

During world War II, he wished to serve his country but was draft-exempt. He attempted to enlist in the Navy but was turned down because he was a plant manager for an armaments manufacturer.

He was instrumental in the development of a revolutionary aircraft wing fuel valve used in military aircraft during the war.

During his youth, he was a star baseball pitcher and an outfielder in Cleveland sandlots and an amateur boxer.

His wife, Sylvia, died in 1986.

Survivors include his sons, Jack of New Bethlehem, PA, Al of Cleveland, and Ray of Eastlake; five grandchildren; two great-grandchildren; and a sister.

Services were private.

Zele Funeral Home of Cleveland handled arrangements.



Coming Events

April 5 - 11

Slovenian Ski Trip to Aspen & Snowmass, Colorado \$825. In Cleveland call Marjan Kosem at (440) 942-2919; Toronto call (416) 922-1161; New York call (718) 424-2711 weeknights; anywhere else call Sue Harbauer Lee at 1-888-453-2SKI.

Sunday, April 11

Super Button Box Bash 17 at Slovenian Society Home, Euclid, Ohio from 1 to 9 p.m. Circle 2 Slovenian Junior Chorus.

Saturday, April 17

Primorski Klub dinner-dance at Slovenian National Home, St. Clair, 6:30 p.m. Music by Stan Mejac Orchestra. Donation \$19.

Sunday, April 18

Holmes Avenue Pensioners Spring Dinner-Dance at Collinwood Slovenian Home, 15810 Holmes Ave. Dinner served at 2 p.m. Music by Dan Peters Orch. from 3:30 to 7 p.m. donation \$14. Tickets call 1-440-943-3784 or 531-2088.

Friday, April 23

Free Concert of 35-member String Orchestra of Music School of Ljubljana Vic-Rudnik, Slovenia in St. Mary's church, 15519 Holmes Ave., Cleveland at 7:30 p.m. Reception in school hall.

Sunday, May 9

St. Mary's (Collinwood) Slovenian School Mother's Day Play after 10 a.m. Mass.

Sunday, May 23

Ohio KSKJ lodges sponsors devotions to Marija Pomagaj at 7:30 p.m. at Our Lady of Lourdes Shrine off Chardon Road in Euclid, Ohio.

Sunday, June 13

St. Mary's (Collinwood) Slovenian School Annual Picnic. Mass at 12:30.

Sunday, June 27

Ohio KSKJ Picnic Slovenska Pristava. Dance to music of Joey Tomsick.

In Loving Memory

OF THE 13TH
ANNIVERSARY OF
MY WIFE



Albina V. Arko

passed away April 9, 1986
*Sleep on beloved, sleep and take thy rest;
Lay down thy head upon thy Savior's breast.
We loved thee well, but Jesus loves thee best.*

Sadly missed by:
Husband Joe (Joker) Arko
Euclid, Ohio, April 1, 1999.

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Mr. Toni Gogola

Roster of Organizations — Imenik društev —

ST. VITUS HOLY NAME SOCIETY

6019 Glass Ave., Cleveland 44103

Spiritual Director: Rev. Joseph Božnar; President: Charles Winter; Vice President: John Hocevar; Recording Secretary: Frank Cerar; Corresponding Secretary: Joseph Hocevar.

Group Mass & Communion 9:00 a.m. Mass on second Sunday of month. Meeting follows in church hall.

ST. VITUS LADIES' AUXILIARY CATHOLIC WAR VETS #1655

President: Irene Toth; 1st Vice Pres.: Catherine Ostrunic; 2nd Vice Pres.: Marcie Mills; Secretary: Ann Clemense; Treasurer: Agnes Briscar; Welfare Officer: Helen Pisek; Historian: Mitzi Andrews; Ritual Officer: Josephine Sustarsic; Trustee, 3 year: Ann Bunevic; Trustee, 2 year: Rose Poprik; Trustee, 1 year: Mary Babic.

ST. VITUS ALUMNI

President: Danny Reiger; Vice President: Josephine Perpar; Recording Secretary: Frances Nemanich; Corres. Secretary: Daniella Avsec; Treasurer: F. Raymond Gobec; Sgt.-at-Arms: Louis S. Shenk; Trustees: Joseph Zelle.

Meetings are held the first Thursday of January, April, July, and October at 7 p.m. in St. Vitus Social Room. Dues are \$5 per year.

ST. VITUS CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS POST 1655

Commander: Steven P. Piorkowski; 1st Vice CMD: Raymond K. Jasko; 2nd Vice CMD: Thomas J. Kirk; 3rd Vice CMD: Raymond K. Jasko; Welfare Off.: William Lipold; Officer of the Day: Anthony J. Baznik; Service Off.: Robert W. Mills Sr.; Historian: Robert W. Mills Sr.; 3 Yr. Trustee: Frank A. Ljubić; 2 Yr. Trustee: Joseph S. Baskovic; 1 Yr. Trustee: Raymond J. Hrovat; Liaison Off.: Joseph Mismas; Treasurer: Joseph Grdina; Adjutant: Thomas J. Kirk; Chaplin: Rev. Richard Evans, Rev. William Jerse, Rev. Joseph P. Božnar.

Membership dues \$20. Meetings held on the 3rd Tuesday of the month at 8 p.m.

Purpose of the Catholic War Veterans: GOD, COUNTRY, and HOME.

ST. VITUS ALTAR AND ROSARY SOCIETY

President: Mrs. Ivanka Matic; Vice President and Recording Secretary: Mrs. Gabriela Kuhel; Corresponding Secretary: Mrs. Julka Smole; Treasurer: Mrs. Maria Leben; Auditors: Mrs. Ivanka Pretnar and Mrs. Ann Arhar.

KRES FOLK DANCERS

President: Nadia Domanko; Vice President Maggie Gobetz; Secretary: Monika Povirk; Treasurer: Robert Sket; Public Relations Toni Sever; Costumes: Peter Domanko; Social Director: Bob Klabnik.

SKD TRIGLAV MILWAUKEE

Spiritual Leader: Rev. Dr. Jože Gole; President: Leon Sagadin; Vice President: Edward Yakos; Treasurer: Kathy Kaye; Secretary: Vida Docherty; Recording Secretary: Marija Kadunc; Park Manager: Janez Mejac; Ass't. Park Manager: Janez Bambic Sr.; Kitchen: Helen Frohna; Bar Manager: Dan Mejac; Choir Director: Mara Kolman; Sports Director: James Kaye; Delegate for Uspeh: Josephine Janezic; Reporter for Ameriška Domovina: Mara Kolman; Auditors: Anita Kunze, Anne Sagadin; Vicki Maierle; Judges: Ivo Kunovar; Court of Arbitration: Miha Mejac, Alojz Galic.

BELOKRANJSKI KLUB

— Officers for 1999 —

President: Mark Blanchard; Vice President: Marjanca Trivisonno; Secretary: Amalija Dejak; Recording Secretary: Milena Dovc; Treasurer: Alenka Winslett; Refreshment Chairman: David Hocevar. President, Auditing Committee: Mimi Blanchard; First Auditor: Terezija Smuk; 2nd Auditor: Angela Hutar.

Martinovanje: Nov. 14th - with Tony Klepec Orchestra.

STAJERSKI CLUB

Presednik: Martin Walentschak; Podpredsednik: John Gorican; Tajnica & Blagajnica: Marilyn Walentschak, 461 E. 266 St., Euclid, OH 44132 Tel.: 216-261-5370; Gospodar: John Gorican; Pomočnik: Jože Simicak; Odbor: Angela Radej, Cazimir Kozinski, Jerica Prelog, Tonica Simicak, Branko Senica. Nadzorni Odbor: Maria Walentschak, Angela Pintar, Kristina Ferlinc, Elza Zgoznik. Razsodisce: Lojska Fegus, Jože Rajsp.

SLOVENIAN AMERICAN HERITAGE FOUNDATION

President: Anthony W. Hiti; Vice President: Dr. Alexandra Ukmur; Secretary: Dana L. Leonard; Treasurer: Joyce Ann Hribar; At Large: August B. Pust, Dr. Rudolph M. Susel, Ann M. Opeka; Past Presidents: Dr. Karl B. Bonutti, Frederick E. Krizman, Esq., Hon. August Pryatel, Dr. Vladimir J. Rus, Edmund J. Turk, Esq., Joyce Ann Hribar, Esq., and Dr. Alexandra Ukmur.

SLOVENE HOME FOR THE AGED Board of Trustees

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Trustees: George Baka, Philip Hrvatin, Rudolph Kozan, Jean Krizman, John Pestotnik, Maria Stepec, Richard Tomsic, Agnes Turk, Frank Zak, Ronald Zele.

Alternates: John Dejak. Administrator: Dr. Anthony L. Rotolo; Asst. Administrator: Jeffrey Sas.

SLOVENIAN AMERICAN NATIONAL ART GUILD

President: John Streck; Vice President: Patricia Habat; Treasurer: Lillian Bratina; Auditors: Anne Opeka and Sophia Opeka; Membership: Mildred Sray; Historian: Emilee Jenko; Sunshine Committee: Eleanor Rudman; Heritage Committee: Doris Sadar; Newsletter: Pat Habat; Circulation: Dorothy Dybzenski; Federation of Slovenian Homes: John Habat; Statuary Agent: Michael Perme.

SLOVENIAN WORKMEN'S HOME BALINA CLUB

President: Don Gorjup; Vice President: Fred Nevar; Recording Secretary: Eleanor Godec; Treasurer: Pat Nevar; Corres. Secretary: Dorothy Gorjup; Auditors: Harold White, Hank Skarbez, and Mark Vesel.

JOIN THE BALINA CLUB. For indoor balina during the winter months: Slovenian Workmen's Home, 15335 Waterloo Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

AMERICAN SLOVENE CLUB

President: Gene Drobnič; Vice-President: Emilee Jenko; Secretary: Terry Hocevar; Corres. Secy.: Emilee Jenko; Treasurer: Agnes Koporc.

Meetings: First Monday of the month at Gateway Manor at 7:00 p.m.

LOZKA DOLINA

President: Charles Zgonc; Vice President: John R. Telich Sr.; Secretary: Louis Zigmund; Auditing Committee: Matt Zubakovc, Adolph Kotnik, Joe Arko. Representative to lodges with St. Clair Slovenian Home and Collinwood Slovenian Home: Albert Marolt.

Annual Meeting in January and Annual Social.

BALINCARSKI KLUB SLOVENSKE PRISTAVE

Predsednik: Tone Vogel; pod. predsednik: Felix Breznikar; taj. & blagajnik: Tone Skerl.

Odborniki: Mici & Lojze Mohar, Rezka & Janez Breznikar, Tončka & Janez Svilgelj, Ani Breznikar, Jože Marinko, Angelca & Lojze Hribar, Vera Znidarič, Pepca Kastigar, Tončka Berkopc, Milka Skerl, Milena Jarc.

Nadzorni odbor: Jože Sojer, Filip Oreš, Lojze Hribar.

DRUŠTVO SLOVENSKIH PROTIKOMUNISTIČNIH BORCEV (D.S.P.B.) CLEVELAND, OHIO

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Predsednik: Metod Ilc; 1. Podpredsednik: Frank Lovsin; 2. Podpredsednik: Tone Vogel; Tajnik: Milan Ribic; Blagajnica: Maria Leben, Zapisnikar: Pavel Intihar; Pomozna tajnika: Mary Ann Vogel; Pomozni tajnik: (Clanske karte) Stane Mrva; Pomozni blagajnik: Marjan Perčič.

Odborniki in odbornice: Kevin Booth, Jože Cerer, Edi Dejak, Frank Ferkulj, Larry Frank, Jože Grčar, Ana Jakovljevič, David Kogovšek, Joakim Mejak, Lojze Mohar, Tone Lavriša, Tomaž Lobe, Gabriel Mazi, Branko Pogačnik, Valentin Ribič, Mate Roesmann, Frank Rožič, Ron Rus, Stane Rus, Mike Rus, Kristjan Sedmak, Janez Semen, Vid Slemec, Edi Veider, Helena Vodopivec, Vinko Vrhovnik, Tomaz Znidarič, Margie Znidarič, Jože Zalik, Matija Golobič.

Nadzorni odbor: Janez Šršen, Viktor Kmetič, Mate Roesmann.

Za rezervacijo piknikov in drugih prireditve poklicite Milana Ribič na tel. st. 943-0621.

SLOVENSKA PISARNA

Predsednik: Fr. Jože Božnar; podpredsednik-blagajnik: Anton Oblak; nadzorni odbor: Viktor Tominec in Frank Šega; odborniki(-ce): Zalka Likozar, Lojze Bajc, Milka Odar, Ivanka Vidmar in Mara Cerar-Hull. Seje so po potrebi, v prostorij Slovenske pisarne na 6104 Glass Ave., Cleveland, OH 44103. Tel.: 216-361-1603; fax: 216-361-1608. Pisarna je odprta ob sobotah od 10:00 do 12:00 ure in ob nedeljah od 9:30 do 12:00 ure.

Holiday Happenings

Take a "Peep" at What's in Store to Sweeten the Holidays

(NAPS)—Marshmallow Peeps® are not just for Easter baskets anymore.

Just Born, Inc., makers of the one and only Easter Marshmallow Peeps® brand, has hatched some sweet and easy holiday craft and recipe ideas that are sure to keep families "hopping" during the holidays throughout 1999 and beyond.

"Over the years, Peeps have become the best-selling, non-chocolate Easter candy in the country," commented Greg Barratt, vice president of marketing and sales for Just Born, Inc. "But now, we are seeing our Peeps consumers transforming our marshmallow confections into many innovative homemade decorations and holiday recipes. We are so excited with our consumers' creativity that we wanted to share their ideas with candy lovers nationwide."

Try putting your artistic skills to the test using Marshmallow Peeps® and Bunnies to make festive Easter ornaments to decorate your home this spring. Just Born suggests creating:

- Spring-time Door Wreaths
- Charming Peeps Villages
- Festive Table Centerpieces and Place Setting Markers
- Delicious Easter Bonnets

Families can also experiment in the kitchen inventing Peeps recipes that propel Just Born's marshmallow treats into new food categories. Use Marshmallow Peeps® and Bunnies to top off cakes, and other traditional baked desserts. Or, try an original sweet treat that is sure to bring a smile to some "bunny's" face. Some tempting ideas include:

- Fruity Peep Ka-Bobs
- Mouth-watering Peeps-topped Ambrosia Salad
- "Peeps in a Whipped Cream



Marshmallow Peeps® and Bunnies are hopping out of the nation's Easter baskets and into many holiday recipes and home-made craft creations.

Nest" Hot Cocoa

• Dessert Pizza a la Peeps "Holiday family fun doesn't stop with Peeps chicks and bunnies," added Barratt. "This year, we've added vanilla-creme flavored Marshmallow Peeps® Eggs, and fruit and marshmallow blended Peeps™ Jelly Beans to our Easter product line. Not to mention 1999's new blue Marshmallow Bunnies that round out our colorful Easter Peeps palette. We're also sure to start seeing original Peeps creations using our Halloween and Christmas Marshmallow Peeps® products later this year."

Just Born, a privately owned company located in Bethlehem, Pa., manufactures and markets Marshmallow Peeps® and Bunnies, MIKE and IKE®, HOT TAMALES®, Teeenee Beanees® Gourmet Jelly Beans, and other seasonal marshmallow confections.

For a free Marshmallow Peeps® holiday craft and recipe brochure, send a self-addressed, stamped, business-size envelope to Peeps Holiday Ideas, 1300 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem, Pa., 18017-6620.



Donations

Thanks to the following for their generous donations to the Ameriška Domovina:

Helen Urbas, Lorain, Ohio -- \$25.00
Stephen Zorc, Rye, Colorado -- \$5.00

Mrs. Frank Tominc -- \$10.00

Miss Julia Kralj, Toronto -- \$15.00

Marie Oravec, Bethlehem, PA -- \$5.00

Ignac Krizman, Toronto -- \$15.00

Josephine Ponikvar, Cleveland -- \$10.00

Dolores Dobida, Cleveland -- \$10.00

Stane Mrva, Willoughby Hills, Ohio -- \$5.00

John Skrbitz, Willoughby Hills, Ohio -- \$5.00

Matt Strumbly -- \$20.00

Jože Tomc, Euclid, Ohio -- \$5.00



The ancient Gauls, who lived in France, colored their hair red.

FAMILY VACATIONS

Experience The Adventures Of Past And Future American Pioneers

(NAPS)—From Blackbeard, the most feared pirate who ever sailed the high seas, to the command module that soared to the moon, visitors to Hampton, Virginia have a lot to experience.

Back in 1718, Blackbeard's head actually hung from a pole in Hampton as a warning to other pirates.



Blackbeard the pirate, astronaut John Glenn and author Edgar Allan Poe are just three of the daring folk who left their imprint on Hampton, Virginia, still a popular spot for travelers.

Some famous 20th century mariners who visited Hampton are America's original astronauts—the Mercury Seven, including Senator John Glenn—who trained at NASA Langley. Visitors interested in space can tour the Virginia Air & Space Center which houses aircraft and spacecraft ranging from the World War II era to the present, including the Apollo 12 Command Module and a meteorite from Mars!

Then return to the past by visiting moated Fort Monroe where famous American author Edgar Allan Poe read some of his earliest poems to friends at a nearby hotel during his naval enlistment there, and where in 1831 a young Robert E. Lee lived while serving as a U.S. Army engineer. The building in which cannons were kept was used to jail Confederate President Jefferson Davis for two years, and today, houses many artifacts and the Casemate Museum.

More information about vacationing in Hampton is available by calling the Hampton Visitor Center at 1-800-800-2202.

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A HAPPY & BLESSED

EASTER

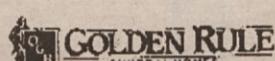
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DID YOU KNOW

Slovénia... Joseph Zelle

Author and critic, Lev Detela, has a new book out. It is titled *Unfrizierte Gedanken eines zugereisten Betrachters* (Uncombed Thoughts of an Observing Stranger). The work consists of eight of his published essays. Detela has been living in Vienna, writing in both the Slovenian and German languages.

Ignacij Knobléhar is a world renowned Slovénian researcher. As a missionary he also spent much of his time in Africa. But he spent much of his time researching the little known dark continent. Knobléhar died at the age of 39 and is practically unknown in Slovénia.

Of course you know that Pope John Paul II will be visiting Slovénia for the second time. Plans are being arranged to receive his holiness on Sunday, September 19. Here is a nice chance to make plans to have your vacation in Slovénia at that time.

Dr. Filibért Bénédétic is the new president of the executive committee of the Slovénian permanent theater.

**Banka Koper gets
bb plus rating**

Fitch IBCA, the international rating agency, has assigned a long-term rating of BB-plus, a short-term rating of single-B and an individual rating of D to Banka Koper of Slovenia.

The bank's support rating of "4" is affirmed.

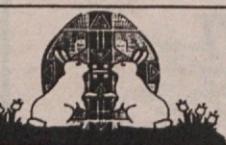
The ratings reflect Koper's capital adequacy and improving profitability, whilst recognizing its weak asset quality, the regional nature of its franchise and its relatively small size in an economy, which is still recovering from a period of turmoil.

--Robin Verhose
Business News Network

**Slovenia Has
Fewest Prisoners**

Slovenia has less than 500 prisoners in a population of almost 2 million. Few offenders are jailed. Community service, probation and similar programs are employed where possible.

--Elsie Kranjc
Bolton, Ont.

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The Dan Cosic Funeral Home offers its community rooms to civic and community organizations at no charge, just as it offers it to every family it serves. With its spacious viewing rooms and lounges, ample parking facilities, and soft warm decor, the funeral home is most accommodating to any type of funeral service a family chooses.

The Dan Cosic Funeral Home, in association with the Homesteaders Insurance Company, offers easy funeral pre-planning to its families. Its courteous and professional staff is willing to answer any question that you may have regarding funeral pre-planning. Whether it be a simple question or a complete pre-planned funeral arrangement, the staff is available for consultation without any cost or obligation.

Many individuals and families are making the decision to prearrange their funerals. The advantages of prearranging

make sense. Planning ahead makes your wishes known, means that your family can be involved in difficult decisions at a less stressful and emotional time, and it relieves family members of the financial responsibilities.

For more information or to schedule an appointment to inquire about all of the available options to you and your family, please call (440) 944-8400. Our staff will be willing to develop a prearrangement plan that is suitable to your needs.

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Slovenija in posledice posega Nata

Pretekli petek je ameriška veleposlanica v Sloveniji Nancy Halliday Ely-Raphel predsedniku dr. Janezu Drnovšku izročila pismo predsednika Bill Clinton. V pismu je Clinton zagotovil Sloveniji vsa varnostna jamstva in je razlagal svoje stališče do vojaškega posega Nata zoper ZR Jugoslavijo v zvezi s kosovsko krizo. Na petkovi tiskovni konferenci je Drnovšek dejal: "Vsi želimo, da bi se vojaški poseg v ZRJ čim prej končal in da bi se začela mirna pot reševanja nastalega položaja, vendar pa je odločitev o tem predvsem v Beogradu."

Slovenski premier je rekpel, da se na Kosovu dogaja humanitarna katastrofa in dolal, da nadaljnjo zaostritev lahko preprečijo stalne članice Varnostnega sveta ZN, ki morajo delati složno. Predsednik ZRJ Slobodan Milošević je računal na nesoglasja med temi članicami in zato tudi ni podpisal sporazuma o reševanju kosovske krize, ki je bil oblikovan na konferenci v Franciji. "Če bi mednarodna skupnost privolila v takšno izmikanje, bi to pomenilo, da je Milošević zmagal," je povedal Drnovšek. "In nesprejemljivo je, da bi tako zmagala politika, ki temelji na represiji – lahko smo jo spoznali tudi v Sloveniji – in ki povzroča predvsem veliko trpljenje".

Pretekli petek je Drnovšek sprejel tudi ruskega veleposlanika v Sloveniji, ki mu je izročil pismo ruskega predsednika Borisa Jelcina. Veleposlanika Tigrana Karahanova je sprejel tudi predsednik Slovenije Milan Kučan, na katerega je Jelcin tudi naslovil poslanico. V obeh pismih je Jelcin pojasnil rusko nasprotovanje napadu Nata na ZRJ. V Sloveniji, po sredstvih obveščanja sodeč, ni prišlo do kakšnih večjih ali organiziranih protestov zoper Natov napad na ZRJ. Pojavili so se doslej le posamezniki, ki so svoje ogorčenje izrazili z grafiti, tako npr. na ulici pred slovenskim parlamentom in na zidovih frančiškanskega samostana.



Pretekli petek je Slovenija pričela z uničevanjem vseh svojih protipehotnih min. Slovenija je lani podpisala mednarodno konvencijo o prepovedi teh min. Tako se Slovenija skupaj s številnimi drugimi državami obvezala, da ne bo proizvajala, skladiščila ali uporabljala take mine. ZDA te konvencije še niso podpisale, pri tem so med drugim citirale vojaške potrebe, predvsem npr. na Koreji. Kljub temu se je ameriška veleposlanica Nancy Halliday Ely-Raphel uničenja prvih 50 min udeležila. Na fotografiji je na lev (vreme je bilo deževno), na skrajni desni je pa Ivica Maštruk, hrvaški veleposlanik v Sloveniji. Navzoč sta bila med drugimi tudi dr. Franci Demšar, slovenski obrambni minister, in dr. Boris Frlec, zunanjji minister.

Iz Clevelandu in okolice

Poletni čas prihaja—

To nedeljo je Velika noč, je pa tudi čas, ko preidemo na poletni čas. Tako to soboto ne pozabite premakniti kazalce na vaše ure za eno uro naprej.

"Lilija" ima sestanek—

Dramsko društvo LILJA ima svoj redni mesečni sestanek v pondeljek, 5. aprila, ob pol osmilih zvečer, v Slov. domu na Holmes Ave. Vsi člani lepo vabljeni!



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Slomškov odbor se lepo zahvaljuje dobrotnikom, ki so darovali za Slomškovo beatifikacijo: \$50 ga. Ivana Hirschegger; \$41 ga. Marija Marolt; \$30 gdč. Štefka Cigale. Odbor: "Naj Vam vsem naš priprošnjik Slomšek bogato povrne!"

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V zadnjem času je novi konzul RSlovenije v Clevelandu Anton Gogala pisno obvestil številne organizacije in posameznike, da je tu in da želi stike in sodelovanje z njimi. Naslov konzulata: 1111 Chester Ave., Suite 520, Cleveland, OH 44114, tel. 216-589-9220.

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AMERIŠKA DOMOVINA

Družabni večer—

V soboto, 10. aprila, vabi Tabor DSPB na družabni večer, ki bo v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Ob 7h zvečer bo večerja, sledil bo ples, igrali zanj bodo Veseli godci. Za vstopnice, kličite ali 216-851-4961 ali 216-731-0195.

Ob 80. obletnici—

Letos praznuje Dramsko društvo Lilija svojo 80-letnico. V nedeljo, 11. aprila, popoldne ob 3.30, ste vabljeni na predstavo veselolige "Na tankem ledu", to v Slov. domu na Holmes Avenue. Za daljši članek o zgodovini Lilije, gl. str. 19.

Cosicev pogrebni zavod—

Dan Cosic pogrebni zavod, 28890 Chardon Rd., Willoughby Hills, O., sporoča, da je prevzel nekdanji Grdinov pogrebni zavod na 17010 Lake Shore Blvd. Ta zavod bo za mesec dni zaprt in to zaradi obsežne prenove. Ko bo zopet odprt, bo dodatna lokacija obstoječega zavoda na Chardon Rd. Če želite več informacij, pokličite zavod na tel. 440-944-8400. Parcela na E. 62 St., kjer je nekoč stal prvoten Grdinov pogrebni zavod, ima sedaj novo poslopje, dodatek za sosednje industrijsko podjetje.

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(dalje na str. 24)

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No. 13

April 1, 1999



Godalni orkester Glasbene šole Ljubljana Vič-Rudnik

LEMONT, Ill. – Godalni orkester Glasbene šole Ljubljana Vič-Rudnik bo gostoval v Slovenskem kulturnem centru v Lemontu 24. aprila ob 8. uri zvečer. Naslednji dan, 25. aprila, ob 2.30 popoldne, bo koncert na Roosevelt University na Michigan Avenue v središču Chicaga.

Godalni orkester je bil ustanovljen leta 1993 na pobudo ravnateljice Glasbene šole ge- Janje Lovrenčič. Danes ga sestavlja 37 študentov, ki so resni, mladi glasbeniki. Nekateri so izvezbani solisti. Umetniški vodja je prof. Jože Šalamun, dirigent prof. Bakija Jasharija.

Orkester je imel številne nastope in samostojne koncerte na prestižnih lokacijah doma in na tujem. Posebne pomembnosti je bilo povabilo na Dunaj in v Barcelono, Španijo, kjer je orkester doživel velike uspehe. Njih repertoar je prilagojen mladim glasbenikom. Vsebuje skladbe od baroka do moderne glasbe tega stoletja. S posebno pozornostjo izvaja- jo skladbe slovenskih skladateljev.

Letos prvič gostujejo v ZDA. Z veseljem pričakujemo ta edinstveni kulturni doživljaj.

E M B

Nenavadni teden v letu

II. del

Velikonočna skrivnost vstajenja

Gospodov grob je bil na veliko noč že zdaj zjutraj prazen. Kristus je vstal; zdaj živi in ne umrje več. Slovenska blagoslovjena sveča, krstna voda in slovesna maša opolnoči pričajo, da je Kristus vstal, da Kristus živi, da nam posreduje milosti in božje življenje v vsej obilnosti.

Toda velikonočna skrivnost nas ne spominja samo največjega tedna v letu, ampak v bogoslužju ponavlja, predčuje in ponavzročuje vse delo Kristusovega odrešenja. Zato moramo Kristusa postaviti v središče našega življenja, v središču naših src.

Kristusovo velikonočno zmagoslavje in njegov odhod k Očetu se uresničuje pri sveti maši. Ker smo prejeli zakrament svetega krsta, smo združeni s Kristusom v njegovi smrti in njegovem vstajenju, smo potopljeni v Kristusovo velikonočno vstajenje.

Kristus ni samo Bog z nami, ampak smo tudi mi z njim. Pri vsaki maši, pri vsakem obhajilu je Kristus "čolnar ljudi". Zbližuje nas z Bogom in našimi brati. Pri vsaki maši Jezus, ki je umrl in vstal, prosjači za našo ljubezen, nas rešuje sužnosti, uničuje našo sebičnost, nam vlija božje življenje in si prizadeva, da bi vsi prišli k Očetu. Vsaka velika noč je skrivnost Kristusovega vstajenja in prihoda k nam. Prihaja k nam zato, da bi nas naredil deležne svojega zmagoslavlja in večnega življenja.

Veja, palma, oljka, ki jo na oljčno nedeljo nosimo v roki, ni nobeno čarodejno znamenje, orošeno z blagoslovjeno vodo, ampak nas le opominja, da se moramo s Kristusom združiti tudi pri sveti maši, če hočemo bili deležni velikonočne skrivnosti. Oljčna ali palmina veja v naših rokah nas le spodbuja, da moramo spremljati Gospoda na njegovem krizevem potu do luči, do zmage.

Veliki četrtek je začetek Kristusovega trpljenja in skrivnosti njegove največje ljubezni. Ker je ljubil svoje, ki so bili na svetu, jih je ljubil do skrajnosti. V začetku zadnje večerje je apostolom, tudi izdajalcu Judu, umil noge, potem pa postavil zakrament sv. Rešnjega Telesa, v katerem je Kristus, božji Sin, naša daritev in dušna hrana. S svojim ponižanjem, s svojo ljubeznijo in daritvijo nas opozarja, da moramo tudi mi bratovsko ljubiti vse ljudi.

Veliki petek nas spominja na Jezusovo trpljenje in smrt. Spodbuja nas, da moramo tudi mi z njim trpeti, če hočemo z njim večno živeti. Križ, ki ga na veliki petek poljubljamo in častimo, nam pojasnjuje, da ima vsako naše delo in trpljenje, vsaka naša težava in zlasti smrtna bridkost veliko vrednost za večno življenje, če vse to darujemo Kristusu, ki

Slavje ob 93. rojstnem dnevnu junaska majorja P. Barre-ja

CLEVELAND, O. – V nedeljo, 21. marca, je bila slavnost za kanadskega majorja P. Barre-ja. Slavje je bilo v cerkveni dvorani Brezmadežne. Ta dan je praznoval major 93. rojstni dan. Slavje je organiziralo torontski Tabor DSPB pod vodstvom Blaža Potočnika. Iz Clevelandu se ga je udeležilo okrog 35 oseb. V dvorani je bilo pa preko 350 gostov.

Slavje je odpril Blaž Potočnik s pozdravom, nato pa je bila kanadska himna in slovenska. Med navzočimi je bil tudi naš slovenski kardinal dr. Alojzij Ambrožič, ki vodi torontsko nadškofijo. Dalje še grof Nikolaj Tolstoj z ženo Georgino, iz Buenos Airesa pa Ivan Korošec.

Po pozdravu in kosilu je imel govor major Barre. Nakazal je na spomin vse, kar se je dogajalo tisti čas v begunskem taborišču Vetrinje. Omenil je tudi prizadevanje primarija dr. Valentina Meršola, sedaj že pokojnega. Navzoč pa je bil njegov sin, dr. V. Meršol, z ženo. Navzoči so vstali in s ploskanjem odobravali njegov govor. Spregorvoril je kardinal Ambrožič in se spomnil na preteklost ter podal misli za bodočnost. Dalje, govorila sta Ivan Korošec ter županja Mississauge, ki je del Toronto. Iz Clevelandu so bili povabljeni k mikrofonu dr. Mate Roesmann, France Krištof ter Milan Zajec. Bilo je še nekaj drugih govorov. Vse so navzoči odobravali in nagradili s ploskanjem. Opati je bilo med navzočimi, da se dobro spominjajo na preteklost in kaj bi se bilo zgodilo, ako ne bi tisti čas posredoval major Barre.

Ob tej priliki se tudi zahvalimo torontskemu Taboru DSPB, da je pripravil tako lep sprejem gostov, in želimo, da se večkrat snidemo. S tem se naše vrste še bolj strnemo in se pokaže na naš slovenski "holokavst", ki se je zgodil leta 1945.

Tabor DSPB - S.V.

je s križem premagal svet, greh, smrt in pekel. Naše bridkosti, naše delo in trpljenje, zlasti naša smrt so poti, ki nas vodijo k Bogu.

Na *veliko noč* sprejemamo novokrščence v krščansko družino. Spominjamo se svojega krsta, ko smo umrli grehu in postali deležni Kristusovega življenja in vstajenja. S Cerkvijo se radujemo Kristusovega zmagoslavlja in z njim prepevamo "aleluja": Hvalite Gospoda!

Velika noč pa nas spodbuja, naj spolnimo svojo krščansko nalogu. Apostoli so potem, ko so zvedeli, da je Kristus vstal, ljudem oznanjevali njegovo vstajenje in pričali, da je On edini pravi odrešenik.

Iznebimo se praznih tožb in zagrenjenosti! Cerkev, ki jo je ustanovil Kristus, ki je vstal in spet živi, ne sanja in ne

(dalje na str. 19)

Jože Dovjak se je poslovil

PERRY, O. – Na samem pragu Velike noči in nove pomladi se je od nas poslovil Jože Dovjak, eden najbolj poznavanih Slovencev clevelandanske slovenske skupnosti, Slovenec po rojstvu in kristjan po prepričanju, umetnik po božji volji.

Rodil se je na Viču pri Ljubljani in se od vsega začetka udejstvoval v kulturnem življenju tega ljubljanskega predela. Žal so bile takratne razmere premalenostne in preskomorne, da bi mogle odpreti resnične možnosti njegovemu čudovitemu pevskemu talentu, ki pa ga je kljub temu z veseljem delil s svetom okrog sebe. Bil je tudi odličen dramski umetnik in clevelandaska slovenska skupnost se ga bo najbrž še dolgo spominjala v vlogi Hofmannstahlovega "Slehernika".

Ko so se na Slovenskem ločevali duhovi med drugo svetovno vojno, je Jože sledil svojemu prepričanju in se odločil proti rdeči revoluciji, zaneseni med naše ljudi s tujih poljan. Udeležil se je tragičnih dogodkov ob italijanski kapitulaciji, takoj po njej pa vstopil v Slovensko domobranstvo, ki mu je ostal zvest do zadnjega.

Ob koncu vojne se je pravtako srečno rešil iz tragedije, ki je zadela naš živelj, kot je bil to slučaj tudi v Stični, med znano eksplozijo peklenskega stroja, kateri je povsem slučajno ušel gotove smrti.

Zdaj se je dopolnil njegov čas; v Matico mrtvih Slovenskih (dalje na str. 20)

Dramsko društvo "LILIJA" uprizori veseloigro v treh dejanjih,

"Na tankem ledu"

v nedeljo, 11. aprila ob 3.30 popoldne v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Avenue.

Vsi lepo vabljeni!



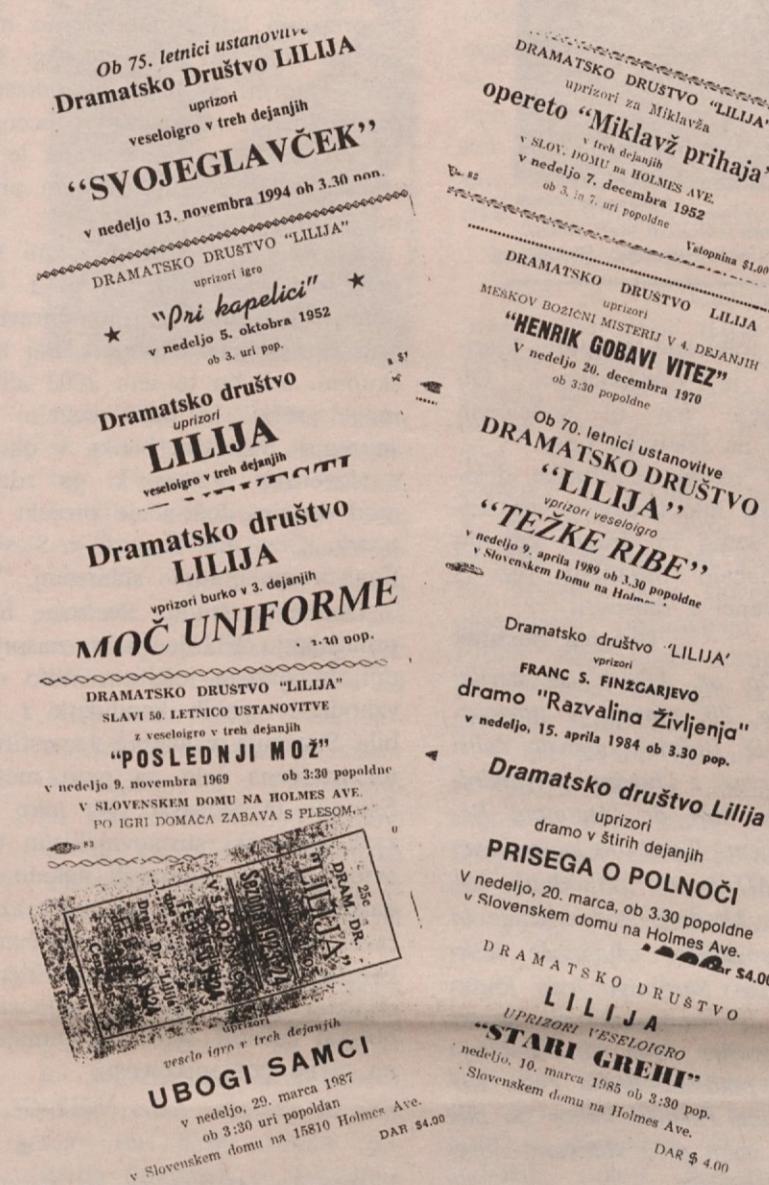
LILIJA slavi 80-letnico

CLEVELAND, O. – Slovensko dramsko društvo LILIJA letos praznuje 80-letnico svojega plodovitega kulturnega delovanja. Začetek slavlja bo v nedeljo, 11. aprila, ob 3.30 popoldne v Slovenskem domu na Holmes Ave. Tam nam bodo LILIINI igralci zaigrali burko "Na tankem ledu", v režiji Srečka Gaserja. Vsi, ki LILIJO in režiserja poznamo, vemo, da se bomo iz srca nasmejali. Veseli pa smo seveda že samo ob misli, da po zaslugu LILIJE, slovenska dramska dejavnost v Ameriki še ni izumrla.

Visoki jubilej nam nalaga pietetno dolžnost, da se vsaj bežno ozremo na doslej prehajeno pot, istočasno pa utrdimo sklep LILIJE in občinstva, da je treba to edinstveno kulturno poslanstvo nadaljevati tudi v bodočnosti.

Pogled v preteklost nas navdaja z globoko hvaležnostjo in spoštovanjem do vseh, ki so v tej dolgi dobi živilovali svoj prosti čas in neredko tudi denar, da so gojili in rojakom posredovali kulture. Lepo in prav bi bilo, če bi mogli navesti prav vse odbornike, režiserje, igralce, maskerje, suflerje, odrske mojstre, kuharice, reditelje, oglaševalce itd., in tudi vse igre, a za kaj takega bi bila potrebna že knjiga. Tu naj navedemo samo nekaj drobcev in pričnozništih vtisov.

Človek strmi nad požrtvovanostjo naših rojakov, ki so v težkih razmerah gradili cerkve in narodne domove, ustanavljali časopise, revije, knjižnice in šole in priklicali v življenje veliko število verskih in kulturnih, družabnih gospodarskih ustanov ter društev. Med prvimi domovi so tako clevelandski Sloveni dne 18. avgusta 1919 odprli veliki Slovenski dom na Holmes Avenue, le malo



prej pa ustanovili z njim povezano dramsko društvo LILIJA.

Predstavljajte si zdaj za trenutek fanta, Lojzeta Jerkiča, starega le 15 let in pet dni, ko 13. junija 1914 zapušča svojo ljubljeno, a siromašno vas v Vipavski dolini in se iz pristanišča v Trstu podaja preko velike luže v Ameriko. V Clevelandu se znajde brez staršev in sorodnikov, toda v družbi dobrih in poštenih rojakov. Zagrade se v težko delo v opekarni ali "ceglarni", v prostem času pa z velikim navdušenjem sodeluje kar pri dveh godbah na pihala in pri ustanavljanju in građni Slovenskega doma.

Ta naš Lojze je avgusta 1919. leta, ko mu je bilo le

nekaj nad 20 let, s skupino fantov in deklet ustanovil dramsko društvo LILIJA in bil izvoljen za prvega predsednika. Že 9. novembra so se igralci predstavili s krstno predstavo dveh burk.

Poleg drugih odborniških mest je Lojze Jerkič LILIJA predsedoval polnih 20 let, dve leti pozneje ustanovljeni knjižnici v istem Slovenskem domu kar 25, da ne omenjam vseh drugih njegovih prizadevanj za skupnost. Kako lep zgled je pokojni Lojze, ki je bil na slavju pred desetimi leti še edini živeči ustanovni član LILIJE, zapustil svojim naslednikom in nam vsem!

LILIJA je živahno delovala vse do druge svetovne vojne, ki je začasno ali pa povsem zaustavila delo prenekater kulturne organizacije.

Da ni tudi LILIJA povsem usahnila, je zasluga narodno zavednih in kulturno zavzetih povojskih beguncev, ki so jo leta 1952 skupaj z nekaj staronaseljenci, med njimi tudi Lojzetom Jerkičem in njegovim bratom Joskom, obnovili.

Prvi predsednik obnovljene LILIJE je bil danes že

Nenavadni teden v letu

(nadaljevanje s str. 18)

spi, ampak deluje, rešuje in zmaga. Dokazuje nam, da je On edini rešitelj in osvoboditelj človeštva. Samo Kristus more rešiti vse ljudi. Zato bo naš velikonočni praznik blagoslovljen za nas le tedaj, če bomo pridobivali druge ljudi za Kristusa in budili v njih željo, da hočejo postati dobri kristjani.

Priredil Gregor Mali

DUHOVNO ŽIVLJENE

Buenos Aires, Argentina, april 1971

njeno preživetje tudi v bodočnosti.

Poleg številnih močnih domačih in tujih dram in veselih burk, je postavila na oder dramatizaciji Zdravka Novaka "Grče" in izredno močno delo "Kaplan Klemen" povojnega beganca in pisatelja Karla Mauserja. Danes lahko z veseljem zapišemo, da je LILIJA doprinesla svoj častni delež k ohranjanju slovenske besede in večkrat zavidljive visoke igralske kulture v Clevelandu.

Kot povojna režiserja sta zaoral globoke kulturne brazde mehki in nepozabni pesnik Marjan Jakopič ter vsestransko nadarjeni in plovoditi Rudi Knez, sledila pa jima je še vrsta zavzetih in zmožnih režiserjev, med njimi Stane Gerdin, Janez Varšek, Ivan Jakomin, Jakob Mejač, Ivan Hauptman in Srečko Gaser. In kar je kot pri Petru Dragarju posebej razveseljivo, tudi enako že v Ameriki rojena Mojca Slak.

Prav dejstvo, da je LILIJA znala pritegniti med igralce tudi mladino (v slučaju Jakominovih, Gaserjevih, Hauptmanovih in Dragarjevih sta igrali dve generaciji, pri Zalarjevih pa celo tri), je najboljše poročilo za

Ta njen neprecenljiv delez letos z veseljem, hvaležnostjo in ponosom proslavljamo. Naš hvaležen spomin vsem umrlim in naša iskrena zahvala, čestitke in poklon vsem živim sedanjim in bivšim odbornikom, igralcem ter drugim sodelavcem LILIJE! Hvaležni smo vam in ponosni smo na vas!

V nedeljo, 11. aprila, pa s svojo navzočnostjo pokažimo, da iskreno cenimo LILIINO bogato in pestro delo preteklih 80 let in ji nameravamo ostati zvesti tudi v bodočnosti!

Hvaležni gledalci

BRALCI

**AMERIŠKE DOMOVINE:
PRIPOROČAJTE NAŠ LIST!**

Happy Easter

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Michael & Anne Marie Benz
Tony Petkovsek •
Joey Tomsick

Živijo, Lojze Rigler!

Vesel 75. rojstni dan, ati!

Najlepše želje ob tem visokem življenjskem jubileju!
Čestitamo ti žena Ana, otroci Stan, Rado, Irene,
Betty in vnuki in vnuki in Melanije, Jason, Kevin,
Sarah, Eric ter Miško, ki je s teboj v duhu.
Bog te živi od družine v Clevelandu, Windsorju
in Sloveniji!

Novo vodstvo Slovenske izseljenske maticе

Dr. Anton Bebler novi predsednik

*Kljub denarnim težavam pestro sodelovanje z izseljenci
Izseljeni naj bodo "subjekt" in ne "predmet" aktivnosti SIM*

Ljubljana (Delo, 20.3.) - Slovenska izseljenska matica (SIM) ima novo vodstvo. Na 25. volilnem občnem zboru je postal predsednik dr. Anton Bebler, podpredsednik je Peter Kovacic Peršin, izvolili so 12-članski izvršni odbor in podaljšali mandat izseljenskemu svetu, ki je posvetovalni organ SIM, predstavlajo pa ga izključno izseljeni.

V minulem širiletnem obdobju jim je – po besedah dosedanjega predsednika dr. Janeza Bogataja – navzlic denarni stiski s pre-malo kadra v strokovni službi in uredništvu uspelo v večji meri uresničiti temeljno poslanstvo SIM; z rednim izdajanjem publikacij, gostovanji, obiski, Srečanjem v moji deželi (letos bo v Polhovem Gradcu) in drugim.

Glavni tajnik Janez Rogelj je s podatki opozoril, kako je denarja vedno manj in še ta močno zamuja, zato bodo (na predlog dr. Mirka Juraka) poslali protestno pismo zunanjemu ministrstvu.

Na predlog urednika Jožeta Prešerna in drugih naj bi v prihodnje dejavnje vključili v delo SIM nekdane štipendiste in povratnike, omogočili Slovencem po svetu večjo dostopnost do slovenskih TV-programov, se izseljencem oddolžili s spominskim znamenjem.

Novi predsednik dr. Anton Bebler je v svojem programu dela poudaril, da mora biti vse delo naravnano tako, da bodo izseljeni "subjekt" in ne "predmet" aktivnosti SIM.

Kot je že omenil dr. Bogataj, je SIM delovala zelo aktivno. Naj naštejemo le nekaj čezmorskih gostovanj in drugih prireditev, ki so jih v celoti ali v sodelovanju z drugimi inštitucijami oziroma z denarno podporo pristojnih ministrstev v minulem letu organizirali na Slovenski izseljenski matici: Ribniški oktet v Kaliforniji, KPZ Gloria v Kanadi, poletna šola slovenskega jezika v ZDA, Babaloo Band v ZDA, Vlado Kreslin v Argentini in Urugvaju, Lojba Jenče v Kanadi, razstava slik na steklo Irene in Ivana Jurjeviča v ZDA.

Dejavnost je bilo tudi sodelovanje z evropskimi slovenskimi društvimi, predvsem na Švedskem, v Nemčiji in Liechtensteinu; v Sloveniji se je v organizaciji SIM



Foto Dragica Bošnjak

»Prevzem in predaja poslov« z nasmehom – Novi in stari predsednik izseljenske maticе, dr. Anton Bebler (levo) in dr. Janez Bogataj.

predstavil kantavtor slovenskega rodu iz Švice Mladen Rodella, med vidnejšimi dogodki je bilo praznovanje 100. obletnice Louisa Adamiča, gostovanje dramske skupine Lipa Park iz Kanade in kulturnega društva Bazovica z Reke.

Od drugih stalnih dejavnosti bo letošnja likovna kolonija, ki je vsakokratna spremljajoča dejavnost Srečanja v moji deželi, tokrat v Mariboru. Sicer pa je tudi letošnji program strateško razdeljen glede na specifične potrebe izseljencev (in možnosti SIM) po posameznih območjih, kjer med drugim za evropske države v sodelovanju z založbo Rokus načrtujejo reprezentativno razstavo *Mojstrovine Slovenije – srečanja s sodobnimi rokodelci na Slovenskem*, potupočno razstavo arhitekta Plečnika za območje nekdanje Jugoslavije in Grčijo, pevske delavnice pri slovenskih zborih v ZDA in Kanadi, predstavitev sodobnega slovenskega filma v ZDA (v sodelovanju z vidnim slovenskim ustvarjalcem v Clevelandu Josephom Valenčičem).

V Avstraliji naj bi se srečali s pesnikom Tonetom Pavčkom, v Južni Ameriki s programom Slovenske čipke.

Ob tem je predviden še pester program dejavnosti, ki je nastal na predlog Slovencev po svetu in njihovih društev (in ga deloma že uresničujejo) – gostovanje etno-pevske skupine Hruški fanti, ki so prav zdaj na gostovanju v Avstraliji).

Več društev bo z gostovanji zaznamovalo večje obletnice: Sv. Barbara v Maasmechelenu v Belgiji 70 let, pevski zbor Jadran iz Merlebacha uspešno nadaljuje tradicijo slovenskih rudarskih pevskih zborov v Franciji in letos poleti naj bi gostoval v Sloveniji s sklepnim nastopoma na Srečanju v moji deželi v Polhovem Gradcu.

Kulturno društvo Slovenija v Olofstromu praznuje 25 let, iz Južne Amerike za poleti napovedujejo gostova-

nje folklorne skupine Mari-bor iz Carapachaya. Ob drugem naj bi sodelovali tudi na festivalu Lent.

V okviru založniške dejavnosti napovedujejo več novih knjig in drugo, kar bo pomagalo ohranjati vezi s Slovenci v diaspori.

Dragica Bošnjak

Op. ur. AD: V isti številki Dela, 20. marca, je novinarica D. Bošnjak objavila daljši intervju z novim predsednikom SIM dr. Antonom Beblerjem. Tekst bo posredovan v AD v eni prihodnjih številk. Urednik Rodne grude in v angleščini izhajajoče četrletnika Slovenija Jože Prešeren je posredoval tekst kratke biografije tako dr. Bebler kot podpredsednika Petra Kovaciča Peršina, kakor sta bila na voljo pred volitvami novega vodstva.

Dr. Anton BEBLER

Dr. Anton Bebler, rojen leta 1937 v Moskvi, redni profesor na Fakulteti za družbene vede Univerze v Ljubljani, je študiral na več univerzah doma in v tujini. Govori več jezikov. Doktorat iz političnih ved si je pridobil na Univerzi Pensilvanija v ZDA. Poleg tega je predaval, delal kot raziskovalcev in kot gostujoči profesor, nastopal na mednarodnih kongresih na drugih univerzitetnih središčih v ZDA, Kanadi, ZR Nemčiji, Avstriji, Italiji, Švici, na Švedskem, v Argentini in drugod.

Ob tem se je večkrat srečal in tudi predaval članom kluba zamejcev (v Trstu in na Dunaju), zdomcem (v Nemčiji in Švici), ter izseljencem (v ZDA in Argentini). Tako je julija 1991 dal pobudo za skupno srečanje članov društev izseljencev v Buenos Airesu, govoril na tem zborovanju o neodvisni Sloveniji, ter na slovenski radijski postaji.

V letih 1991 do 1997 je služboval kot stalni predstavnik Republike Slovenije pri Uradu OZN v Ženevi. Ker je bil precej časa edini slovenski veleposlanik na oze-

ANALIZA SVETOVNE Banke

Slovenija ugodno ocenjena

Ob predstavitvi študije Svetovne banke o Sloveniji in njenem prilaganju Evropski uniji, pred nedavnim v Ljubljani, so o slovenski državi izrekli laskave ugotovitve. Deželni ekonomist Svetovne banke Carlos S. Jauregui je tako poudaril, "da Slovenija ustvarja med vsemi kandidatkami za vstop v EU največji dohodek na prebivalca. Zato bi morala najlaže doseči polnopravno članstvo, njena pridružitev pa bo za Unijo najmanj obremenilna".

Svetovna banka je študijo o pridruževanju EU pripravila s sodelovanjem slovenskih državnih in drugih institucij, pa tudi uradnikov evropske komisije. V nasprotju s študijami iz prejšnjih let je neprimerno manj kritična in kategorična, kot pa smo bili vajeni doslej, zlasti glede hitrosti posameznih reform, stopnje liberalizacije mednarodnih denarnih oz. finančnih tokov in pri ocenjevanju drugih področij. Na vprašanje, ali to pomeni, da je Svetovna banka spremenila stališča do Slovenije, je njen predstavnik odgovoril negativno.

"Slovenija je med državami v prehodu iz enega političnega sistema v drugega v t.i. tranziciji zagotovo na vodilnem mestu in je na polnopravno članstvo v EU tudi najbolj pripravljena. Sprejeta naj bi bila prva ali vsaj v prvi skupini. Ali bo to leta 2003 ali pa dve leti pozneje, ne bi mogel reči," je dejal deželni ekonomist Svetovne banke Jauregui. Svetovna banka v okviru strokovnega sodelovanja s slovensko državo, ki ga zdaj še vedno tudi financira, med drugim dokončuje projekt zemljiškega in pravnega katastra. Oba naj bi tudi v Sloveniji omogočila hipotekarno financiranje gradnje stanovanj.

Omenjena študija Svetovne banke o Sloveniji in njenem prilaganju EU je pravo nasprotje nedavnno objavljeni študiji dunajskega inštituta Wifo o stopnji zrelosti srednje in vzhodnoevropskih kandidatk z EU. V tem dokumentu je bila Slovenija v skupni razvrstitvi med desetimi kandidatkami uvrščena šele na peto место: za Madžarsko, Poljsko, Estonijo in Slovaško. Na tako uvrstitev so se kritično odzvali slovenski strokovnjaki in ustanove in dokazali, da so avtorji študije uporabili nekatere stare in neprimerljive podatke. Napravili pa so tudi razne napake metodološke narave, zlasti pri načinu razvrščanja in seštevanja posameznih kazalcev. Zaradi takšnih kritičnih ugotovitev in napak je minister za ekonomske odnose in razvoj Marjan Senjur obiskal Inštitut Wifo na Dunaju in avtorje študije opozoril na njene pomanjkljivosti.

NOVI GLAS, Trst/Gorica, 18. marca 1999

(*Op. ur. AD: O tem in drugih ekonomskeh zadevah je minister Senjur govoril tudi v daljšem intervjuju za sobotno prilogu Dela z dne 13. marca.*)

mlju Švice in Liechtensteina, je vzdrževal pogoste in tvorne stike s slovenskimi klubmi v teh dveh državah, s Slovensko katoliško misijo v Zürichu, ter s slovenskimi učitelji v Švici. Večkrat je posredoval pri tamkajšnjih oblasteh v zadevah, ki so se nanašale na Slovence.

Sodeloval je pri ustanovitvi Švicarsko-slovenskega društva prijateljstva, dal je pobudo in izpeljal več kulturnih akcij v Švici in Liechtensteinu, z namenom predstavitev slovenske kulture mednarodni skupnosti – ureditev salona Slovenije v Palači narodov v Ženevi.

V teh letih je največ sodeloval in pomagal slovenskim društvom v Ženevi in Liechtensteinu. Slovensko kulturno društvo Dr. France

Prešeren mu je julija 1998 na zborovanju zdomcev na Zavru pri Lenartu podelilo priznanje za uspešno sodelovanje. Je tudi predsednik Slovenskega okteta, ki je bil ustanovljen na osnovi pobude SIM.

Peter KOVACIČ PERŠIN
Roden 1945 v Rakitni. Po izobrazbi profesor slavistike in primerjalne književnosti. Po nekajletnem pedagoškem delu se je zaposlil v uredništvo Mladinska knjiga. Zadnja leta je samostojni kulturni delavec, urednik revije in založbe "2000". S publicističnim založniškim in družbenopolitičnim delom se ukvarja od leta 1969, ko je ustanovil revijo "2000".

Bil je med pionirji procesa za demokratizacijo slovenske družbe in za ustanovitev parlamentarne demokracije. Je član upravnega odbora Prešernovega sklada, član združenja Slovenski razvojni svet, član izvršnega odbora Zavoda za odprto družbo (Sorosove fondacije za Slovenijo) in član izvršnega odbora SIM.

JOŽE DOVJAK

(nadaljevanje s str. 18)

vencev je bilo vpisano še eno ime: Jože Dovjak. Naj v miru počiva v objemu ameriške zemlje, njegovi soprogji pa naše iskreno sožalje.

P.B.

INTERVJU: JOE VALENČIČ

V AMERIKI PO SLOVENSKO

IGOR DEVETAK

Pojdimo takoj k jedru tega pogovora. Kako bi kot sin izseljencev predstavili slovensko skupnost v Clevelandu?

Mesto ima okoli milijon in pol prebivalcev, od katerih - tako pravijo - je 60-80 tisoč slovenskega rodu. To pa pomeni, da je Cleveland največje slovensko mesto izven Clevelandova.

Slovenci so se vanj začeli seliti okoli leta 1880. Prišli so iskat delo zaradi jeklarn in tovarn. V prvem obdobju so se družili predvsem s Čehi, ker so se zaradi sorodnega jezika utegnili sporazumevati in ker so vendar izhajali iz skupne avstroogrške države.

Slovenski prišleki so bili v glavnem mladi, neporočeni možje. Šele kasneje, ko so prihranili nekaj denarja, so poskrbeli za družino, tako da se je kar hitro razvila slovenska skupnost v Clevelandu.

Kako so Slovenci organizirani?

Slovenci se niso radi pridrževali ameriškim ustanovam. Niso se čutili dobrodoše, tuj jezik jim je oviral sporazumevanje. Tako si je na primer moj stari oče priimel prepisal na nemški način, ker je mislil, da bi kot Nemec prej dobli službo. Tako so si priseljeni skušali pomagati sredi neugodnih razmer. Tudi zato so iz spontanega združevanja Slovencev nastale prve oblike na prostovoljnem in dobromernem delu urejenih organizacij in ustanov.

Pri Čehih so dobili navdih in ustanovili podporne in dobrodelne organizacije, ki so skrbele za zavarovanja



Slovencev v primerih smrti in jim pomagale ob pogrebih. Danes je šest takšnih velikih ustanov po vsej Ameriki. Največja slovenska narodna podpora enota (*jednota, op. ur. AD. Bralci morajo upoštевati, da g. Valenčič sobesednik seveda ne more vedeti veliko o nas slovenskih Američanah in našem besednjaku.*) je v Pittsburghu in ima okoli 45.000 članov, druga največja je Kranjska ameriška katoliška enota iz Chicaga, ki šteje okoli 26.000 članov.

Vsaka takšna organizacija ima društva, posejana skoro po vsej Ameriki. Ta priejava priložnostne družabnosti, imajo redne sestanke in zbirajo ter širijo novice po svojih časopisih o dogajanju v Sloveniji, kulturnih dogodkih med tu živečimi Slovenci itd.

Župnije pa so verska in narodna središča...

V Clevelandu imamo tri slovenske župnije, vsaka ima slovenskega župnika in vsaj eno slovensko mašo na dan.

**VELIKONOČNO
VOŠČILO SLOVENSKI DRŽAVI,
VSEM SLOVENKAM IN
SLOVENCEM TAKO V DOMOVINI
KOT V ZAMEJSTVU IN DRUGOD
PO SVETU**

...in nikoli več trpljenja Velikega petka slovenskemu narodu, temveč samo resničnega "Vstajenja" in zmage dobrega nad zlom.

Rane, ki jih je zlo prizadelo Slovencem, so še vedno odprte in kljub "Vstajenju" boljjo.

Daj Bog, da bi se kmalu zacetile...

cav. Vinko Levstik
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Največja je Sv. Vid, ki ima okoli 1.200 družin, in pa moja župnija, Marija Vnebovzeta, z nekaj več kot 900 družinami.

V okviru teh župnij se srečujejo oltarna društva, delujejo cerkvene šole, prirejajo se sobotni tečaji slovenskega jezika za otroke in odrasle in še marsikaj družega. To pa niso središča le za Slovence, saj se v njih zbira vsa soseska. Rekel bi, da so slovenske župnije pravzaprav prerez Amerike s slovenskim naglasom.

In to še ni vse...

Tako je. V Clevelandu imamo tudi okoli deset slovenskih narodnih domov, središč, kjer se naša kultura močno navezuje na družabnost. Domove so gradili Slovenci z lastnimi močmi. V njih so po navadi velika in mala dvorana ter gostinski prostori, kjer slovenske gospodinje pripravljajo ob petkih ribji obed, drugače pa slovensko kuhinjo, ki ne privablja samo Slovencev.

V Clevelandu imamo šest slovenskih zborov, dramsko skupino, moja sestra Cilka Dolgan vodi slovenski otroški pevski zbor. Vsako društvo priejava veselice, piknike, plese, božičnice... Paziti moramo, da priredite ne potekajo ob istem času.

Imamo pa tudi svoje rekreacijske centre izven mesta. Pri Clevelandu so tri farme s plesiščem, kjer ob nedeljah poleti zaplešemo ob naši polki, ob sobotah so ohceti, med tednom pa pikniki upokojencev.

Kateri je namen vse te živahnosti?

Včasih nabiramo denar za Slovenijo, na primer za slovensko pediatrično kliniko ali za žrtve poplave, za popravila na cerkvenih stavbah ali pomoč kakšnemu slovenskemu domu. Ko je šlo za osamosvojitev Slovenije leta 1991, so se vse osrednje slovenske ustanove v Ameriki združile v akcijo *Združeni Američani za Slovenijo*. Prek te smo obvestili Slovence in Američane, da morajo ZDA podpreti Slovenijo kot samostojno, demokratično državo. Na Belo hišo in predsednika Busha smo naslovili 50.000 pošiljk, dvakrat smo priredili telefonski maraton, ko so Slovenci po vsej Ameriki na določen dan klicali v Belo hišo in prosili predsednika, naj se zavzema za Slovenijo.

Prepričan sem, da je naše delo prispevalo k temu, da washingtonski vrh Slovenijo bolje pozna.

Ali poznate podrobnejše tudi skupnosti Slovencev drugod po ZDA?

Veliko Slovencev živi v zahodnem delu države Pen-

Joe Valenčič: Biografski podatki

(*Novi Glas*, 18. 3. 1999) – Joe Valenčič, ameriški Slovenc in javni delavec v Clevelandu, je najprej delal pri mestnem muzeju, nato pri dveh ameriških založbah, nакar pri podjetju športnega menedžmenta IMG in se nazadnje zaposlil pri clevelandski univerzi. Prizadeva si, da bi slovenski kulturi v Združenih državah Amerike priznali vlogo, ki jo je imela pri splošni ameriški kulturi, hkrati skrbi za oživljanje in primerno vrednotenje ljudske kulture ameriških Slovencev. Na video je zato posnel skoro enočurno pričevanje *Mnogo glasov, eno srce o verskem in narodnem središču Slovencev v clevelandski župniji Marije Vnebovzete*. To je njegov prvi celovečerni in tudi prvi ameriški dokumentarec o Slovencih v Ameriki.

Valenčičev pionirstvo obuja spomin na še enega Slovencev. Umetnik Božidar Jakac je med leti 1929 in 1931 potoval po Ameriki. V Clevelandu je kupil kinoaparat in vanj ujal krasne prizore mestnega življenja. Jakčeve podoobe Clevelandova na 16 mm traku so danes izredno dragocene, saj so to edini ohranjeni posnetki ameriškega mesta v času od 1925 do 1935.

Joe Valenčiču gre še izvirna zasluga, da nam je odkril prispevek Slovencev v ameriškem filmu: kako sta Rozalija Sršen in Milka Prašnikar postali Zalla Zarana in Mildred Del Mar, prvi znani slovenski igralci v Hollywoodu. Prinesel je tudi novico o Georgeu Dolenzu, Slovencu, rojenem v Trstu, solidnem igralcu v drugorazrednih hollywoodskih filmih, in o Goričanki nemškega rodu Nori Gregor, "muzi" francoskega filmskega mojstra Jeana Reina.

Joe Valenčič se tudi ukvarja s slovensko ljudsko glasbo v Ameriki kot zgodovinopisec slave clevelandske polke: z razstavami, kratkim dokumentarnim filmom in predavanji je dokumentiral in predstavljal vpliv slovenskih izvajalcev na ameriško glasbo. Rad pripoveduje tudi o Slovencih, ki je igrala ob Elvisu Presleyu. V pogovoru za naš list pa nam je povedal predvsem to, da je med Slovenci v Ameriki še veliko volje do življenja. Ko bi spisal knjigo, bi to bil vodnik po slovenski Ameriki. Začel bi v Clevelandu, med slovenskimi ljudmi, po trgovinah s slovenskimi imeni...

gledejoš slovenske priimek na trgovinah: Globokar, Gorjanc, Knave, Lavrič, Knežić...

Kako sprejemajo mladi podelovane korenine?

Večinoma so ponosni na njene. Odvisno pa je le od tega, kako so se njihovi starši počutili Slovence. Vsak ni hotel priznati, da je Slovenec. Eni so se delili Avstrije, drugi Američane, čeprav so imeli slovenski priimek. A to so izjeme. Večinoma so bili Slovenci ponosni na svojo kušuro, in to so njihovi otroci tudi ohranili. Toda, kot veste, težko je v tujini ohranjati poln, idealen in idiličen slovenski svet.

Ko pridejo predstavniki slovenske vlade ali raznih komisij in jih pogosto spremljam med naše ljudi, jih opozarjam, da nismo nič manj Slovenci, kot pa so oni, čeprav v Ameriki jezika ne obvladujemo tako kot v prejšnjih letih. Zanimamo se za svojo domovino, skrbimo,

(dalje na str. 22)

VESELE VELIKONOČNE PRAZNIKE

želi vsem sorodnikom,
prijateljem in znancem

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Cleveland, Ohio

V AMERIKI PO SLOVENSKO...

Joseph Valenčič o clevelandskih slovenskih Američanah za tržaško-goriški NOVI GLAS.

(nadaljevanje s str. 21)

da je v svetu in zlasti v Ameriki na dobrem glasu in negujemo našo kulturo.

Mladi poredko uporabljajo slovenščino v pogovornem jeziku. Za vsako generacijo je teže. Naša šolska mladina ne prejema od nikoder spodbud, da bi se naučila slovenščine. Sam sem obiskoval šolo v šestdesetih in sedemdesetih letih in od otroškega vrtca do gimnazije nismo nikdar slišali omembe o Jugoslaviji, kaj še o Sloveniji, Hrvaški ali Srbiji, čeprav je v moji šoli skoraj tretjina dijakov izvirala iz slovanskih družin. Še pred dvajsetimi leti, v času hladne vojne, niso imeli Američani simpatije do nas.

Zasluge imate tudi za to, da so Slovenci primerno zabeleženi v dvestoletni zgodovini Cleveland. Tudi mestni muzej hrani dokumente o življenju Slovencev.

Moja prva služba je bilo mesto kustosa pri clevelandskem muzeju, ki hrani tudi zgodovinski arhiv, za katerega sem prišel v stik z družino in jo prosil za pričevanja o njegovem življenju. Danes lahko s ponosom rečem, da imamo v Clevelandu drugi največji slovenski arhiv v Ameriki.

Več gradiva ima le izseljenški arhiv na univerzi v Minnesota, ki razpolaga z raznimi emigrantskimi zbirkami. Hranijo pa predvsem tiskane dokumente, na primer naše časopise, medtem ko je v našem, clevelandskem arhivu več dokumentov ljudske kulture.

Kdo so torej Slovenci za Clevelandčane?

Clevelandčani nas dobro poznajo. Iz naših vrst so izšli tudi znani meščani. Dva župana sta bila slovenskega rodu. Frank Lausche je bil župan, potem guverner in še senator. George Voinovich je bil prav tako najprej župan, nato guverner države Ohio in je danes senator. Američani nas imajo predvsem za veseljake, obožujejo našo clevelandsko polko, vejo, da smo dobri delavci in pošteni ljudje.

Predanost in zvestoba koreninam, ohranjanje jezika in kulture; asimilacija, izginotje narodne identitete. Govorite o tem?

Seveda. Skrbi nas to, da so naši predniki, ki so našemu slovenskemu svetu sredi Amerike postavili temelje, že pokojni, mladino

pa ni lahko trajno spodbujati k naši stvari. Ko gredo mlađi na univerzo in se jih velik del izseli iz Cleveland-a, biti Slovenec ni več najbolj pomembna skrb. Kadar pa imajo priložnost, se radi udeležujejo naših prireditv. Med temi je še najbolj prijubljen praznik v našem "panteonu" muzikantov polke, kjer vsako leto nagrajujemo najboljšo ploščo, najboljšega glasbenika in pevca itd. Mladi se navdušujejo nad to glasbo, tako da predvime, da bo za nekaj let polka spet prevzela Ameriko.

Polka, Cleveland-Style, trajen slovenski prispevek ameriški kulturi. Kako je do tega prišlo?

Slovenska-ameriška polka - pravimo ji clevelandska polka - je nastala iz starih slovenskih narodnih pesmi, ki so jim naši domači muzikantje dodali ameriške ritme jazz, country glasbe in ameriške popevke. Iz teh slovenskih napevov so sestavili novo in veselo glasbo, ki so se je Americani veselili do tolikšne mere, da so postali nekateri izvajalci prave zvezde.

Naš kralj polke je bil Frank Yankovic. Po vsej Ameriki imamo danes vsaj dvesto orkestrov, ki igrajo polko. Po drugi svetovni vojni so Yankoviceve pesmi ponarodele v angleškem jeziku. Bile so sproščene in vesele, odgovarjale so potrebi Američanov, da brišejo iz spomina sveže podobe vojne. Vročica s polko je osvojila Ameriko okoli leta 1949 in trajala do začetka rock'n rolla.

Napovedujejo, da bo leta 2000 v ZDA nov popis prebivalstva...

Pravijo, da se bo federalna oblast v Washingtonu odločila za izpustitev vprašanja o narodnosti prebivalcev in o uporabi pogovornega jezika na domu. Proti takšni odločitvi je že nastopilo gibanje predvsem predstavnikov velikih narodnostnih skupnosti.

Kako se kaže podoba ameriške multikulturnosti?

Rekel bi z veliko mero optimizma, da je ameriška multikulturnost iskanje sorodnosti in razlogov za združevanje med narodi in rasnimi skupnostmi ter hkrati ponos na to, kar smo.

V Ameriki je s časom vse teže uganiti, kdo je pravzaprav Slovenec. Tako, ko se npr. Slovenka poroči z nekom druge narodnosti, mislimo, da je izgubljena. Od časa do časa pa se prikaže oseba, ki oživi svoj izvor. To se mi je zgodilo, ko sem se udeležil nekega predavanja o pesnikih v Clevelandu, mestu, ki izka-

zuje posebno pozornost poeziji. Na tem večeru pesniki recitirajo poezije svojih kolegov. In verzi enega od teh, ki je nosil irski priimek, so pripovedovali o stari slovenski mamici, ki moli rožni venec v slovenski cerkvi v Clevelandu.

Obstal sem, ker nisem mogel verjeti, zakaj bi moral Irec napisati takšno pesem. Srečal sem se z njim in povedal je, da je mati Slovenka. Zalar se je pisala, da je obiskovala šolo v slovenski župniji v Clevelandu in je ponosen na svoje irske in slovenske korenine.

Vrnimo se k vaši osebni zgodbi. Rojeni ste v ZDA. Odkod izvirate? Kdaj in zakaj so vaši starši odšli prek oceana?

Oče in mati sta Primorca, doma v bližini Ilirske Bistrike: mati iz Jelšan, oče iz Novokračine. Moj stari oče je prišel v Ameriko pred prvo vojno - kakor pravimo - "s trebuhom za kruhom" in dobil delo kot kopač premoga v Koloradu in državi Washington.

V Cleveland se je prese�il, ker je imel tam sorodnike in prijatelje. Zaposlil se je v jeklarni. Leta 1921 je pripeljal v Ameriko svoje bližnje družinske člane, med njimi tudi mojega očeta. Deset let kasneje se je moj oče vrnil v Slovenijo in našel v domačih krajih nevesto, mojo mamo.

To je bil čas nasilja italijanskega okupatorja. Težko je bilo zapustiti domače kraje in ljudi, a se je moja mati z mislio na otroke odločila za svobodo v Ameriki.

Katere podobe o Gorici in Trstu ste prejeli v izseljenstvu?

Za moje starše sta bila Gorica in Trst pomembni mesti. Tako je bil njihov učitelj v Jelšanah Goričan. Makarovič se je pisal. Bil je prijatelj Simona Gregorčiča. Svoje dijake je navduševal za goriškega slavčka in Gorico, kar je imelo vpliv na starše in tudi name. Vsak ima rad svoj rojstni kraj, a za Primorce imata Trst in Gorica poseben simbolen pomen. Naj še povem, da imamo v Clevelandu tudi Primorski klub.

Povejte še o svojem delu med Slovenci.

Eni mislimo, da sem "po poklicu" Slovenec. V resnici sem le zaposlen pri raznih odborih: sem predsednik clevelandske federacije društev Slovenske narodne podporne enote, v katero je vključenih okoli 25 društev in 9.000 članov, podpredsednik slovenske čitalnice, ki je bila ustanovljena v Clevelandu leta 1903, vodil sem komunikacijsko akcijo Združenje (dalje na str. 24)

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TORONTO, Ont. - Danes, 27. marca, ko to pišem, smo pokopali Ivana Marna. Star je bil 85 let. Slovenska cerkev na Brown's Line je bila polna njegove družine in prijateljev ter znancev. Ivanovo trugo so spremali vnuki, nekaj njih izredno podobnih staremu očetu.

Zupnik Ivan Plazar je omenil, kako je bil Ivan med prvimi, ki je v petdesetih letih predlagal, da se zgradi slovenska cerkev in tudi prvi daroval \$20, kar je bilo tedaj kar lepa vsota. Poleg tega je bil Ivan aktiven v raznih slovenskih društih. Naj naštejem vsaj nekaj funkcij, ki jih je Ivan tekom plodovitega življenja opravljal:

Predsednik Imigracijskega odbora (da nudijo pomoč novodošlim rojakom v Ka-

nado); več let je bil član Prosvetnega društva Baraga; tri leta je bil predsednik Društva Najsvetejšega Imena Jezusovega; daljšo dobo je bil član odbora Hranilnice in Posojilnice Slovenija; odbornik v Slovenskem domu; več let predsednik Društva Slovencev Baraga. Kot predsednik slednjega, je bil eden glavnih organizatorjev prvega Slovenskega dne v Kanadi leta 1960. Ta Slovenski dan je postal tradicionalen in tudi največji slovenski praznik v Kanadi; skupaj z letošnjim jih bomo imeli že 40.

Človeka ne spoznaš samo po organizacijah, v katerih je aktiven, ampak predvsem v osebnih razgovorih. Teh sem imel kar precej z Ivanom. Naj naznačim tiste, ki so se mi najbolj vtisnili v spomin.

Po odsluženem vojaškem roku se je Ivan zaposlil v papirnici Vevče, kot kemični tehnik. Takoj se je pridružil Jugoslovanski strokovni zvezzi. Leta 1941 je šla ta zadnja v Osvobodilno fronto. Ivana kot dobrega organizatorja in uglednega ter modrega človeka so hoteli pridobiti v OF. Po globokem razmišljanju in razgovorih s svojim bratom, ki je bil nekaj časa predsednik slovenske Katoliške akcije, je to sodelovanje odklonil.

Leta 1943 se je pridružil domobrancem, maja 1945 se je umaknil v Avstrijo, nato leta 1949 v Kanado.

Ob neki priliki sem mu omenil, da se mi zdi, da smo do Kanade premalo hvaležni. Dejal je: "Dal sem Kanadi 39 naslednikov (sedaj jih je verjetno že več), Kanada mora biti meni hvaležna, ne jaz Kanadi."

Leta 1937 se je poročil s Silvo Novak, ki je pa preminula leta 1986. Kmalu potem sva gučila, kot pravijo Prekmurci. Omenil je, kako sam je in kako srečni smo tisti, ki imamo žene še žive. "Brez žene si kot brez hrbta," je omenil in opozarjal, kako naj vsi pazimo na življenske družice, čeprav so te tudi humane.

Hranilica in Posojilnica Slovenija vsako leto podeli nagrado. Pred nekaj leti sem Ivanu predstavil listo treh zaslужnih (vsak na svojem polju) Slovencev v Toronto kot kandidate. Izbral je Luka Jamnika s pojasnilom: "Čeprav smo imeli nekaj nesoglasij z njim, je to človek, ki je s srcem in dušo Slovenec."

Vsi narodi imajo vedno kake težave, mali narodi pa še toliko večje. Kaj nam Slovencem Ivan naznači s svojim življnjem?

Pretežni del knjige pa opisuje, kako je nastala in se formirala Rabska brigada, ki se je po 8. septembra 1943 prepeljala po morju do mesta Bakar v Istri in se nato peš preko Istre podala v Slovenijo v okolico Snežnika; ni pa bila vključena kot samostojna bojna enota v NOV in PO, pač pa jo je glavni partizanski štab razpustil in borce vključil v druge bojne enote.

Zanimivo je opisovanje, kako se je snovala in organizirala taboriščna OF. Leto je začel in vodil taboriščni partijski komite, ki je bil ustanovljen že septembra (str. 114). Sekretar tega komiteja je tudi postal predsednik taboriščnega odbora OF.

Vsebino knjige je pred številnimi poslušalcji podal avtor sam, njega pa je predstavil predsednik SKGZ Rudi Pavšič. Dr. Vratuša je po vojni kot diplomat opravljal razne dolžnosti, bil ambasador Jugoslavije pri Organizaciji Združenih narodov, v letih 1978-80 predsednik slovenske vlade. Danes je redni član Slovenske akademije znanosti in umetnosti, kjer vodi odbor za manjšinska in narodnostna vprašanja. MK

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Knjiga o taborišču na Rabu

Trst/Gorica (Novi glas, 18.3.) - V četrtek, 4. maja, je bila v goriškem Kulturnem domu predstavljena knjiga dr. Antona Vratuše *Iz verig v svobodo - Rabska brigada*, ki je izšla v Ljubljani konec leta 1998.

Knjiga ima namen predčiti pustošenje italijanskega okupatorja na slovenski zemlji ter množično umiranje, na katero so bili obsojeni interniranci na otoku Rabu. Tam so bili interniranci podvrženi nečloveškemu režimu; strpani so bili v premajhne šotore in ležali na skoraj golih tleh; trpeli so vlogo, strupen mraz in peklenko vročino; umirali so od žeje in lakote.

To italijansko taborišče je začelo delovati junija 1942 in je trajalo do kapitulacije Italije 8. septembra 1943. Bilo je največje med toliki drugimi (Gonars, Visco, Monigo, Renicci), ki jih je Italija, ko je okupirala Slovenijo, Istro in Dalmacijo, namenila za Slovence iz "Ljubljanske pokrajine" in za Hrvate iz "Kvarnerske pokrajine".

Do kapitulacije Italije je skozi rabsko taborišče šlo od 13 do 15.000 internirancev: bili so to moški, ženske, starčki, otroci, matere z dojenčki; bile so cele družine in za te je bilo najhujše, ker so moške ločili od ostalih članov družine in prevedali vsak kontakt.

Interniranci so Rab imenovali "otok smrti", ker je umiranje bilo množično (avtor piše, da leži na otoku Rabu največje število žrtev okupacijskega terorja izven domovine: med okoli 4.000 grobovi je skoraj polovica Slovencev).



Slovenska pisarna sporoča, da je prva pošiljka, 20 knjig, TEMNA STRAN MESECA, pošla. Kakor hitro jih zopet dobimo, takoj objavimo. Naročila še v naprej sprejemamo. Knjiga vsebuje več kot 800 strani, s 400 slikami in dokumenti. Stane \$99, po pošti \$102.

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5. *Testimony*, Uroš Roessmann \$6 (7.50)
6. *Katekizem Katoliške cerkve* \$40 (43)

Pisarna sprejema naročila za časopise in revije. Sprejema tudi vaše slovenske knjige, če vas skrbi kam bi z njimi, ko jih morda ne morete več hrani v svojem stanovanju. Poklicite nas v soboto ali nedeljo dopoldne med 9. in 12. uro. Kličete pa lahko mene tudi na dom: 216-481-9150.

Odbor Slovenske pisarne Vam vsem želi veselo in zdravo Veliko noč!

Za Slovensko pisarno:
Anton Oblak

23. - Koncert 35-članskega orkestra Glasbene šole Ljubljane Vič-Rudnik v cerkvi Marije Vnebovzetje. Pričetek ob 7.30 zv. Brezplačno. Po koncertu sprejem v šolski dvorani.

24. - Slovenska šola pri Sv. Vidu priredi materinsko proslavo, v farni dvorani, s pričetkom ob 6.30 zv.

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veselja. Blagoslovjene velikonočne praznike iskreno želim vsem MZA sodelujočim, dobrotnikom ter misijonarjem po vsem svetu. Prav posebno pa uredništvu Ameriške domovine, kakor tudi vsem zvestim naročnikom. Naj vas vse prazniki Gospodovega vstajenja napolnijo z veseljem, upanjem in s podvojeno prenovljeno močjo za delavnik življenja. Prenovljeni s Kristusom v novo življenje.

Iz Tokia se je oglasil misijonar Vladimir Kos:

Spoštovana gospodična Ferjan!

Ker so me z ljubljanske univerze zaprosili za predavanja od 1. marca do 1. maja letos, me je to povabilo primarno, da sem se pripravljal za predavanja (kar mi bodo zanje plačali, bom nesel nazaj za naše socialno delo) in to mi je vzelo toliko časa, da se nisem mogel osredotočiti in napisati članek za AD/MZA. Namesto članka Vam pošljam pesem, ki naj še bolj poljudno izpriča veselje vseh pri MZA, da je naš Gospod od mrtvih vstal in kot Nebeskí Misijonar zavzet kraljuje. Obenem že zdaj Vam in vsem pri naši čudoviti MZA iz srca voščim veselo Alelujo!

Prisrčen pozdrav!

Vdani Vladimir Kos

O, eMZeA - ljubimo Ga, od mrtvih Vstalega!

Za milijone duš po vseh celinah –
mar ni nas malo, malo delavcev?

Brez Svetega Duha v srcá globinah,
smo kakor v zlati prah cvetoč plevel.

A nismo sami! V nas od mrtvih Vstali
nam misli, stavke, delo posvoji.
Da z nami priveslá k srcá obali.
V puščavi z nami išče sled poti.

In če bolezen nam nogé zaveže,
in včasih usta, včasih še roké,
tako da smo le nekoristne teže –
darujmo jih: v zlató se spremené.

Od mrtvih Vstali vse, prav vse premore –
a z nami hoče Svoj graditi svet.
Ljubimo Ga do tiste svete zore,
ko gremo z Njim v najlepši Svet živet.

Sledičim dobrotnikom, ki so poslali darove za misijonarje in uboge, v imenu vseh, ki bodo deležni darov, moja iskrena zahvala Darovali so: Neimenovana iz Cleveland-a \$1000 in to \$600 za vzdrževanje bogoslovca v Ljubljani, \$400 pa štirim diakonom v Ugandi, vsakemu po \$100, ki jih vzdržuje in bodo letos posvečeni. Neimenovana iz New Jersey-a \$1000 za misijone (kateremu misijonarju kasneje). Ga. Stana Omen \$200, za lačne otroke; Ralph in Mary Coffelt \$100, dar novomašniku v Ugandi; Štefan in Josephine Zorc \$40, za misijona v Sibiriji, saj oba misijonarja tam veliko potrebujeta za prenekatere namene.

Božji Misijonar naj Vam vsem stotero povrne za Vašo velikodušnost. Božji blagoslov naj rosi nad vse po molitvi, ki se prepleta med nami vsemi, ko molimo drug za drugega po MZA sodelovanju.

Sonja Ferjan, 79 Lunness Rd., Toronto
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(MSIP 1274 odslej nadaljuje ga. Marica Lavriša)

Misijonar Rok Gajšek, ki je bil dodeljen v pomoč misijonarju Petru Opeka na Madagaskarju, se je oglasil in piše:

"Spoštovana! Pišem Vam v svojem in Pedrotovem imenu. Hvala Vam za Vaše božično pismo z voščili za Novo leto in za dar, ki ga posredujete.

To verjetno veste, da jaz pomagam Pedrotu pri njenem humanitarnem delu: Akamasoa. Kaj veliko si ne more z menoj pomagati. Skušam mu biti le v skromno oporo.

Ker smo torej tuk pred prazniki poslali letno poročilo in kakšne načrte ima ta humanitarna organizacija, ne bom danes pisal bolj na dolgo. To bo bolj primerno malo kasneje. Pedro se še posebej zahvaljuje družini.

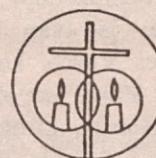
Janeza Kusteca, ge. Franck-Vasle in ge. Franciški Kossem za dodatne darove. S skupnimi močmi bomo zmočili uresničiti v večji meri načrte, ki so pred nami.

Tudi midva s Pedrotom Vam želiva še naprej veliko sreče in blagoslova. Lepo pozdravljava vse člane MZA, v Vaše najdražje in še druge poznane rojake v Clevelandu.

Bog Vas živi! V molitvi povezani – Vas lepo pozdravlja Rok Gajšek."

Tudi misijonar **Janez Puhan** je poslal potrdilo z Madagaskarja, da je prejel njemu namenjeno vsoto in dar za sv. maše ter piše:

"Draga gospa! Prisrčna hvala za poslano pomoč od MZA in za sv. maše, katero sem že začel opravljati. Res je hvalevredno, da



MZA naprej živi in da ste vi laiki tako angazirani. Tukaj bodo potrebe še dolgo na vseh področjih. Npr. prejšnji teden sem s fanti cel dan popravljala "route nationale", ki gre proti nam, ker se v deževnem času več ni dalo priti. Najprej sem plačal ženske, da so mi nabrale vullkansko kamenje, potem smo pa s fanti navozili 15 traktorskih prikolic kamenja na cesto. Zjutraj od šestih in zvečer do sedmih sem bil na traktoru. Dva dni me je vse bolelo, kot, da bi prehajal ves divji zahod pri Vas.

Zjutraj je prišla sestra iz Farafangane za gobavce sem k nam in pravi, da so komaj prišli čez en most. Država prav nič ne stori za podeželje, gredo se le politikanstvo. S strahom gledam na malgaško bodočnost. Ljudi vsak dan več, hrane pa manj. Odkar sem tu (1971), se je število prebivalcev povzpelod od 6 milijonov na 15 milijonov. Poljedelstvo je primitivno, kot pred sto leti: z lopato in voli, ki mešajo blato v riževih poljih.

Ni videti konca mizeriji. Seveda vse to vpliva tudi na duhovno življenje. Res, da še kar precej ljudi moli in prejema zakramente, pa večinoma to ni krščanska vera. To je podaljšan, prenovljen animizem, saj naj bi bila molitev le prosjačenje pri Bogu za vsakdanje, predvsem materialne potrebe. Sicer se trudimo za poglobitev vere, pa gre počasi naprej. Pač bi moralna država nekaj narediti, tudi s prisilo, če je potrebno.

Tu v Imbohigogo imamo Medicinsko socialni center, ki so ga dozdaj vodile slovenske laične misijonarke. Konec februarja se vrača domov zadnja, Helena Škra-

bec. Zdaj se trudim, da bi dobil kakšne sestre, da bi stvar peljale naprej, sicer bo vsaj 25.000 ljudi brez vsake zdravstvene oskrbe. Priporočam v molitev to našo zadevo. Hvala za vse. Prisrčen pozdrav, Janez Puhan."

Vsako pismo prinese svoje misli in ugotovitve pisatelja. Ni lahko biti misijonar, znati moraš vse, biti vedno pripravljen pomagati. A, če te Bog kliče na to pot, bo dal tudi svoje darove, da boš z Njegovo ljubezni sodeloval. Spomnimo se v naših molitvah naših misijonarjev, da bodo kos nalogi, ki je pred njimi!

Pred nami je največji praznik naše vere. Skrbno pripravljeni se ga veselimo. Vse žrtve in odpovedi bodo poplačane, ko bomo na Velikonočno jutro zapeli skupno s pevci Zveličar naš je vstal iz groba! To je sreča in veselje velikonočnega jutra, ki se naj ne konča, pač pa naj nas spremija v življenju.

Vsem, ki berete te vrstice, želim v imenu vseh sodelujočih na misijonskem polju: Veselo Veliko noč! Kristus je vstal, ALELUJA!

Marica Lavriša
1004 Dillewood Rd.
Cleveland, OH 44119

V AMERIKI PO SLOVENSKO

(nadaljevanje s str. 22)

Američani za Slovenijo, ko smo vplivali na Belo hišo itd. Sodelujem pri kulturnih izmenjavah s Slovenijo...

Posneli ste na video pričevanja o Slovencih v Clevelandu. V Portorožu, na drugem festivalu slovenskega filma, ste predstavili predvsem enega, dokumentarni film *Mnogo glasov, eno srce. Kaj ste hoteli z njim povedati o ameriških sorojakih?*

To je dokumentarec, ki prikazuje delček slovenske skupnosti v ZDA v okviru župnije sv. Marije Vnebovzetje. To je tipična slovenska župnija. V njej imamo vsak dan slovensko mašo, svoje prireditve, običaje, procesije z butarami, pirhi, božičnice, vse tisto, kar lahko najdete v Sloveniji, toda z ameriškim naglasom.

Skoraj stoletje župnija služi kot duhovno središče, srce naše skupnosti, hkrati pa je žarišče dejavnosti vse colinwoodske soseske. Kraj, kjer se ozivljajo naša tradicija, vera in narodna dediščina.

V dokumentarnem zapisu župljani pripovedujejo o svojem življenju, stari filmi in fotografije pa se vpletajo v pripoved in obujajo zgodovino štirih generacij. To je prvi dokumentarni film o slovensko-ameriški skupnosti, ki je nastal v ZDA. Stroške zanj so pokrili župljani sv. Marije. Prejel pa je tudi nominacijo za najboljše do-

kumentarno delo na festivalu Ohio Independent Film Festival za leto 1997.

Kaj **vam** **torej** **pomenijo** slovenske korenine, kaj slovenčina, ki jo odlično obvladate?

Vsaka rastlina ima svoje korenine, in ko korenine odrežo, rastlina opeša. To velja tudi za nas. Moramo ohraniti svoje korenine, zato ostajamo povezani s svetom, od koder smo prišli.

NOVI GLAS

Trst/Gorica, 18. marca 1999

NOVI GROBOVI

(nadaljevanje s str. 17)

Mary Alice Primuth

Umrla je 73 let stara Mary Alice Primuth, rojena Klemencic, žena Elroya, mati Catherine Lombardo, Carolyn Standen in Eric-a, 5-krat stara mati, sestra Agnes Bradek ter že pok. Rudyja in Michaela. Pogreb je bil 31. marca s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Paskala Bajlon-skega in pokopom na Vernih duš pokopališču.

Jack Banko

Umrl je 89 let stari Jack "Jake" Banko, vdovec po l. 1986 umrli Sylviji, oče Jacka, Albina in Raymonda, 5-krat stari oče, 2-krat prasti oče, brat Katherine Houser ter že pok. Mary Kirchner, Lillian Stefanic, Williama in Richarda, v letih 1961 do 1969 član clevelandskega mestnega sveta, član ADZ. Privaten pogreb je bil v oskrbi Želetovega zavoda.

Ernest A. Jancigar

Umrl je 82 let stari Ernest A. Jancigar, mož Helen, roj. Pykelny, oče Andrew Loschiavo in Richarda, 4-krat stari oče, 2-krat prasti oče, brat Alberta in že pok. Mary Vizzos, Tonyja in Hermine Lexse. Pogreb je bil 29. marca v oskrbi Želetovega zavoda s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Justina mučenca in pokopom na Vernih duš pokopališču.

Catherine A. Kodrich

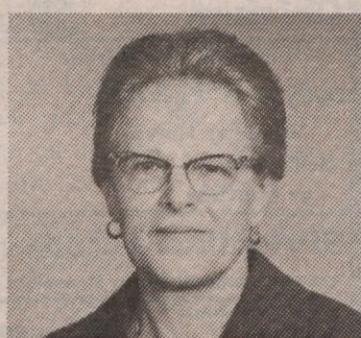
Umrla je 88 let stara Catherine A. Kodrich, vdoxa po Johnu Kodrichu (bivšem tajniku ADZ) in Williamu Schaabu, mati Kennetha Schaaba, 3-krat stara mati, 2-krat prastara mati, pastorka Johna Kodricha in Mary White, sestra že pok. Mary Haburay, Genevieve Shuttler, Bernarda, Dwayne-a in Melvina Cence. Pogreb je bil 29. marca s sv. mašo v cerkvi sv. Petra v N. Ridge-villu.

Edward M. Zallar

Umrl je Edward M. Zallar, vdovec po Marion, roj. Allen, oče Edwarda P. in Gayle Cieslak, 3-krat stari oče, brat Rose Factor, Ann Smiley ter že pok. Matthewa in Albina. Pogreb je bil 29. marca s pokopom na pokopališču Crown Hill.

V LJUBEČ SPOMIN

Ob. 3. obletnici smrti
moje ljubljene žene



Frances Stariha

ki je preminula 4. aprila 1996

*Kje si, moja ljuba žena,
kje je mili Tvoj obraz,
in pa Tvoja skrbna roka,
ki skrbela je za me.*

Žalujoči:

Joseph Stariha — mož

Euclid, Ohio, 1. aprila 1999.